**Table 1 Page 1**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 44.7 29.3 25.6 29.1 100.0 - 33.1 27.6 28.8 34.2**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 55.3 70.7 74.4 70.9 - 100.0 66.9 72.4 71.2 65.8**

**Table 1 Page 2**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 33.1 27.0 36.2 28.7 38.4 32.9 31.6 26.5 38.5 57.1 28.6 30.0**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 66.9 73.0 63.8 71.3 61.6 67.1 68.4 73.5 61.5 42.9 71.4 70.0**

**Table 1 Page 3**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 34.8 30.2 30.3 33.6 35.1 29.3 32.1 28.3**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 65.2 69.8 69.7 66.4 64.9 70.7 67.9 71.7**

**Table 1 Page 4**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 30.3 31.5 29.4 33.6 32.6 40.0 31.4 35.3 30.3 29.0 32.1 30.1 50.0 31.3 31.1 30.6 31.4 32.3 30.0**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 69.7 68.5 70.6 66.4 67.4 60.0 68.6 64.7 69.7 71.0 67.9 69.9 50.0 68.7 68.9 69.4 68.6 67.7 70.0**

**Table 1 Page 5**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 33.3 28.2 32.7 37.3 29.9 27.4 29.1 33.6 30.8 30.3 31.1**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 66.7 71.8 67.3 62.7 70.1 72.6 70.9 66.4 69.2 69.7 68.9**

**Table 1 Page 6**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 30.8 32.4 31.4 30.7 33.0 29.6 35.0 29.8**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 69.2 67.6 68.6 69.3 67.0 70.4 65.0 70.2**

**Table 1 Page 7**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 34.4 34.4 34.5 28.2 29.1 26.3 32.1 35.8 30.9 32.0 30.5 34.0 37.8 32.1**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 65.6 65.6 65.5 71.8 70.9 73.7 67.9 64.2 69.1 68.0 69.5 66.0 62.2 67.9**

**Table 1 Page 8**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 29.5 34.4 29.7 32.2 39.5 26.8 27.5 36.3 26.0 25.0 43.8 27.4 30.2 41.0 27.5 28.8**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 70.5 65.6 70.3 67.8 60.5 73.2 72.5 63.7 74.0 75.0 56.2 72.6 69.8 59.0 72.5 71.2**

**Table 1 Page 9**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 31.1 30.7 31.5 25.6 34.8 41.5 37.0 55.6 33.3 36.3 28.6 19.1 33.3 25.9 28.0 24.4**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 68.9 69.3 68.5 74.4 65.2 58.5 63.0 44.4 66.7 63.7 71.4 80.9 66.7 74.1 72.0 75.6**

**Table 1 Page 10**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 28.6 24.5 36.2 34.3 26.4 36.2 32.9 30.4 36.6 38.5 29.0 32.6 29.6**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 71.4 75.5 63.8 65.7 73.6 63.8 67.1 69.6 63.4 61.5 71.0 67.4 70.4**

**Table 1 Page 11**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 30.2 29.6 30.1 30.9 30.1 32.1 37.6 18.9 41.8 33.3 28.8 23.9 28.4**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 69.8 70.4 69.9 69.1 69.9 67.9 62.4 81.1 58.2 66.7 71.2 76.1 71.6**

**Table 1 Page 12**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 30.9 33.5 24.0 24.1 22.9 33.8 30.5 25.0 41.7 32.5 27.5 26.1 33.3 33.8 27.2 32.3 35.3**

**State College/Univ. 69.1 66.5 76.0 75.9 77.1 66.2 69.5 75.0 58.3 67.5 72.5 73.9 66.7 66.2 72.8 67.7 64.7**

**Table 2 Page 13**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 14**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 15**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 16**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 17**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 18**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 19**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 20**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 21**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 22**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 23**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 24**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 3 Page 25**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**18-21 66.1 68.6 69.4 65.4 62.2 64.8 66.7 87.3 76.9 66.0 41.6**

**18 10.1 10.1 11.5 12.2 5.2 9.7 10.3 45.9 2.7 1.0 0.4**

**19 18.2 17.0 21.7 16.0 20.3 17.8 18.4 26.8 42.1 4.2 1.3**

**20 17.0 20.1 12.7 19.2 14.0 17.0 17.0 7.6 22.2 33.5 4.8**

**21 20.8 21.4 23.6 17.9 22.7 20.2 21.0 7.0 10.0 27.2 35.1**

**OVER 22 33.9 31.4 30.6 34.6 37.8 35.2 33.3 12.7 23.1 34.0 58.4**

**22 13.6 9.4 16.6 13.5 15.1 16.6 12.3 5.1 6.3 16.2 24.2**

**23 11.9 10.1 9.6 12.2 15.1 7.3 13.9 5.1 9.0 13.1 18.2**

**24 8.4 11.9 4.5 9.0 7.6 11.3 7.1 2.5 7.7 4.7 16.0**

**Mean 20.79 20.81 20.59 20.77 20.98 20.83 20.76 19.24 20.33 21.12 22.00**

**Table 3 Page 26**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**18-21 66.1 67.5 65.0 73.1 65.6 72.1 64.7 69.6 69.1 51.3 57.1 71.4 77.1**

**18 10.1 11.2 9.2 10.0 4.9 12.8 12.9 5.1 5.9 5.1 - 42.9 12.9**

**19 18.2 22.5 14.1 22.3 19.7 22.1 17.6 17.7 14.7 12.8 28.6 14.3 24.3**

**20 17.0 14.8 23.3 23.1 17.2 7.0 10.6 20.3 19.1 12.8 28.6 7.1 22.9**

**21 20.8 18.9 18.4 17.7 23.8 30.2 23.5 26.6 29.4 20.5 - 7.1 17.1**

**OVER 22 33.9 32.5 35.0 26.9 34.4 27.9 35.3 30.4 30.9 48.7 42.9 28.6 22.9**

**22 13.6 13.6 16.0 10.0 15.6 11.6 11.8 13.9 13.2 23.1 14.3 - 11.4**

**23 11.9 11.8 12.3 11.5 9.8 7.0 11.8 12.7 10.3 15.4 14.3 28.6 5.7**

**24 8.4 7.1 6.7 5.4 9.0 9.3 11.8 3.8 7.4 10.3 14.3 - 5.7**

**Mean 20.79 20.65 20.82 20.52 20.91 20.64 20.86 20.80 20.90 21.31 21.00 19.93 20.30**

**Table 3 Page 27**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**18-21 66.1 59.1 67.4 65.4 70.1 62.3 68.2 65.9 65.7**

**18 10.1 7.6 10.8 10.3 7.5 10.8 9.0 10.2 10.3**

**19 18.2 14.4 19.2 17.5 21.5 16.4 19.4 19.4 16.7**

**20 17.0 21.2 15.7 16.6 18.7 17.0 17.3 18.0 15.0**

**21 20.8 15.9 21.6 20.9 22.4 18.0 22.6 18.3 23.7**

**OVER 22 33.9 40.9 32.6 34.6 29.9 37.7 31.8 34.1 34.3**

**22 13.6 13.6 13.4 14.1 9.3 15.1 11.8 12.7 13.7**

**23 11.9 19.7 10.5 11.3 15.9 13.1 12.0 13.4 11.0**

**24 8.4 7.6 8.7 9.1 4.7 9.5 8.1 8.0 9.7**

**Mean 20.79 21.03 20.74 20.82 20.71 20.88 20.77 20.76 20.85**

**Table 3 Page 28**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**18-21 66.1 65.4 66.6 64.4 70.1 71.7 60.0 66.4 64.7 66.9 64.5 71.6 71.2 75.0 61.6 71.3 64.3 68.9 64.6 68.1**

**18 10.1 10.3 9.1 11.3 7.5 7.6 6.7 11.4 9.4 12.0 9.6 7.4 6.8 12.5 8.0 12.7 8.8 12.1 8.7 11.3**

**19 18.2 17.5 18.8 16.4 21.5 23.9 6.7 16.5 17.6 16.2 18.5 22.2 21.9 25.0 16.7 19.8 16.6 20.6 17.3 19.6**

**20 17.0 16.6 16.9 16.4 18.7 19.6 13.3 15.7 15.3 15.8 16.7 22.2 21.9 25.0 14.6 19.8 16.8 16.9 15.2 18.8**

**21 20.8 20.9 21.8 20.2 22.4 20.7 33.3 22.8 22.4 22.9 19.8 19.8 20.5 12.5 22.4 19.0 22.1 19.2 23.4 18.5**

**OVER 22 33.9 34.6 33.4 35.6 29.9 28.3 40.0 33.6 35.3 33.1 35.5 28.4 28.8 25.0 38.4 28.7 35.7 31.1 35.4 31.9**

**22 13.6 14.1 12.7 15.4 9.3 7.6 20.0 14.4 11.8 15.1 12.7 12.3 13.7 - 15.1 11.8 12.9 14.1 13.3 13.7**

**23 11.9 11.3 11.0 11.6 15.9 15.2 20.0 13.8 16.5 13.0 11.4 4.9 4.1 12.5 14.4 9.1 12.4 10.7 14.0 9.7**

**24 8.4 9.1 9.7 8.6 4.7 5.4 - 5.4 7.1 4.9 11.4 11.1 11.0 12.5 8.9 7.7 10.4 6.2 8.2 8.6**

**Mean 20.79 20.82 20.82 20.81 20.71 20.64 21.13 20.75 20.87 20.72 20.87 20.67 20.68 20.50 20.99 20.56 20.93 20.60 20.90 20.67**

**Table 3 Page 29**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**18-21 66.1 58.4 72.6 61.6 57.6 58.6 62.4 70.6 64.5 67.4 68.2 58.1**

**18 10.1 3.6 16.2 7.5 6.0 8.2 8.3 14.4 10.9 10.5 7.6 10.8**

**19 18.2 13.5 22.1 15.5 11.1 14.3 19.1 22.2 20.3 17.0 15.9 16.2**

**20 17.0 19.8 14.1 17.6 17.1 15.6 17.2 15.0 13.3 18.8 18.9 16.2**

**21 20.8 21.5 20.2 20.9 23.5 20.5 17.8 19.1 19.9 21.0 25.8 14.9**

**OVER 22 33.9 41.6 27.4 38.4 42.4 41.4 37.6 29.4 35.5 32.6 31.8 41.9**

**22 13.6 17.4 10.1 14.1 18.0 13.5 14.0 12.5 12.5 14.5 9.8 23.0**

**23 11.9 14.0 10.4 16.0 17.1 17.6 14.6 8.4 13.3 10.9 13.6 10.8**

**24 8.4 10.2 6.9 8.2 7.4 10.2 8.9 8.4 9.8 7.2 8.3 8.1**

**Mean 20.79 21.18 20.45 21.00 21.17 21.11 20.90 20.52 20.82 20.74 20.89 20.88**

**Table 3 Page 30**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**18-21 66.1 65.9 65.5 63.8 68.3 66.2 67.4 61.6 67.1**

**18 10.1 10.3 9.9 9.9 10.8 11.4 9.0 10.3 9.9**

**19 18.2 16.0 19.8 17.7 18.8 16.4 22.3 17.5 18.4**

**20 17.0 17.5 16.1 13.9 20.9 17.7 15.3 16.7 17.4**

**21 20.8 22.1 19.8 22.3 17.8 20.7 20.9 17.1 21.3**

**OVER 22 33.9 34.1 34.5 36.2 31.7 33.8 32.6 38.4 32.9**

**22 13.6 14.5 13.3 14.3 12.2 13.3 13.0 12.5 14.3**

**23 11.9 12.4 11.7 13.7 10.5 12.2 11.3 18.3 9.5**

**24 8.4 7.3 9.4 8.2 9.1 8.3 8.3 7.6 9.1**

**Mean 20.79 20.81 20.80 20.87 20.69 20.78 20.74 20.89 20.77**

**Table 3 Page 31**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**18-21 66.1 62.0 65.6 60.1 66.5 65.7 68.4 59.1 62.7 58.0 68.0 65.8 70.8 53.3 66.1**

**18 10.1 10.5 8.0 11.8 9.7 9.3 10.5 8.4 7.5 8.7 10.5 9.5 11.8 9.6 11.0**

**19 18.2 17.4 21.6 15.1 17.3 16.9 18.4 15.3 13.4 15.9 19.2 21.6 16.0 15.6 17.4**

**20 17.0 16.3 18.4 15.1 16.9 17.4 15.8 14.6 16.4 14.0 18.0 17.9 18.1 11.9 18.3**

**21 20.8 17.9 17.6 18.1 22.6 22.1 23.7 20.8 25.4 19.3 20.4 16.8 25.0 16.3 19.3**

**OVER 22 33.9 38.0 34.4 39.9 33.5 34.3 31.6 40.9 37.3 42.0 32.0 34.2 29.2 46.7 33.9**

**22 13.6 14.9 14.4 15.1 12.9 12.8 13.2 15.3 13.4 15.9 13.2 12.6 13.9 16.3 12.8**

**23 11.9 14.0 14.4 13.9 11.3 9.9 14.5 17.2 11.9 18.8 9.9 10.5 9.0 18.5 6.4**

**24 8.4 9.1 5.6 10.9 9.3 11.6 3.9 8.4 11.9 7.2 9.0 11.1 6.2 11.9 14.7**

**Mean 20.79 20.88 20.74 20.95 20.83 20.88 20.70 21.04 21.07 21.03 20.72 20.77 20.65 21.17 20.83**

**Table 3 Page 32**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**18-21 66.1 68.7 59.4 61.1 70.0 65.5 65.0 63.9 59.8 56.5 62.0 75.3 70.3 64.3 67.9 63.2 59.5**

**18 10.1 10.3 9.4 8.9 11.3 11.3 9.6 9.4 12.7 3.1 10.0 9.6 14.9 8.7 9.7 5.3 7.4**

**19 18.2 19.1 17.0 16.9 18.9 16.9 17.8 18.0 15.7 16.8 15.0 19.2 16.6 21.4 18.7 15.8 17.8**

**20 17.0 17.6 14.7 16.7 16.8 18.1 16.6 16.3 15.7 18.3 15.0 21.9 14.9 15.9 20.1 17.5 15.3**

**21 20.8 21.8 18.3 18.6 22.9 19.2 21.0 20.2 15.7 18.3 22.0 24.7 24.0 18.3 19.4 24.6 19.0**

**OVER 22 33.9 31.3 40.6 38.9 30.0 34.5 35.0 36.1 40.2 43.5 38.0 24.7 29.7 35.7 32.1 36.8 40.5**

**22 13.6 13.5 13.8 15.3 12.3 14.1 12.4 17.2 18.6 13.7 16.0 6.8 11.4 19.0 15.7 14.6 19.0**

**23 11.9 11.0 14.7 14.7 9.5 11.9 13.7 11.2 14.7 17.6 14.0 6.8 11.4 8.7 9.0 13.5 12.3**

**24 8.4 6.8 12.1 8.9 8.3 8.5 8.9 7.7 6.9 12.2 8.0 11.0 6.9 7.9 7.5 8.8 9.2**

**Mean 20.79 20.69 21.03 20.94 20.67 20.77 20.86 20.82 20.83 21.24 20.93 20.64 20.62 20.75 20.69 21.03 20.98**

**Table 3 Page 33**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**18-21 66.1 62.0 62.7 61.6 65.0 75.0 75.5 75.2 50.0 56.4 74.5 62.3 72.1 77.8 64.2 60.0 70.7**

**18 10.1 9.6 10.7 8.8 11.1 9.8 15.1 11.5 8.3 5.1 14.7 9.1 13.2 - 9.9 11.0 4.9**

**19 18.2 16.4 19.3 14.4 17.1 19.6 26.4 21.8 8.3 20.5 18.6 17.7 17.6 33.3 16.0 17.0 19.5**

**20 17.0 16.4 15.3 17.1 15.8 19.6 17.0 18.8 19.4 20.5 16.7 15.2 17.6 33.3 16.0 14.0 22.0**

**21 20.8 19.7 17.3 21.3 20.9 25.9 17.0 23.0 13.9 10.3 24.5 20.3 23.5 11.1 22.2 18.0 24.4**

**OVER 22 33.9 38.0 37.3 38.4 35.0 25.0 24.5 24.8 50.0 43.6 25.5 37.7 27.9 22.2 35.8 40.0 29.3**

**22 13.6 14.5 12.7 15.7 13.2 9.8 17.0 12.1 11.1 12.8 15.7 13.4 10.3 - 21.0 17.0 9.8**

**23 11.9 15.3 18.0 13.4 10.7 8.0 3.8 6.7 25.0 10.3 7.8 14.7 10.3 11.1 12.3 13.0 4.9**

**24 8.4 8.2 6.7 9.3 11.1 7.1 3.8 6.1 13.9 20.5 2.0 9.5 7.4 11.1 2.5 10.0 14.6**

**Mean 20.79 20.92 20.83 20.98 20.85 20.59 20.21 20.47 21.42 21.18 20.39 20.94 20.60 20.56 20.75 20.92 20.88**

**Table 3 Page 34**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**18-21 66.1 54.4 60.4 73.4 66.2 68.8 78.3 60.0 61.6 75.6 57.7 69.7 60.5 64.5**

**18 10.1 3.4 14.2 12.8 14.0 8.8 10.1 6.7 7.2 10.7 7.7 10.5 4.7 12.4**

**19 18.2 15.0 14.2 21.3 16.4 19.2 23.2 15.1 16.7 22.9 13.8 20.3 30.2 13.0**

**20 17.0 18.4 11.3 20.2 14.5 19.2 15.9 16.9 17.4 17.6 15.4 17.2 16.3 17.8**

**21 20.8 17.7 20.8 19.1 21.3 21.6 29.0 21.3 20.3 24.4 20.8 21.6 9.3 21.3**

**OVER 22 33.9 45.6 39.6 26.6 33.8 31.2 21.7 40.0 38.4 24.4 42.3 30.3 39.5 35.5**

**22 13.6 15.6 14.2 13.8 14.0 12.8 8.7 16.4 16.7 13.0 19.2 12.4 11.6 13.0**

**23 11.9 19.0 14.2 8.5 13.0 7.2 4.3 15.1 9.4 6.1 11.5 10.9 16.3 13.6**

**24 8.4 10.9 11.3 4.3 6.8 11.2 8.7 8.4 12.3 5.3 11.5 7.0 11.6 8.9**

**Mean 20.79 21.28 20.94 20.43 20.71 20.77 20.51 21.05 21.00 20.46 21.11 20.66 20.88 20.86**

**Table 3 Page 35**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**18-21 66.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 65.1 66.7 66.4 68.9**

**18 10.1 15.3 100.0 - - - - - - - 7.6 9.9 14.2 20.3**

**19 18.2 27.6 - 100.0 - - - - - - 18.1 18.9 14.2 17.6**

**20 17.0 25.7 - - 100.0 - - - - - 17.5 21.6 20.4 8.1**

**21 20.8 31.4 - - - 100.0 - - - - 21.8 16.2 17.7 23.0**

**OVER 22 33.9 - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 34.9 33.3 33.6 31.1**

**22 13.6 - - - - - 40.2 100.0 - - 15.6 11.7 12.4 9.5**

**23 11.9 - - - - - 35.1 - 100.0 - 10.9 13.5 12.4 14.9**

**24 8.4 - - - - - 24.7 - - 100.0 8.4 8.1 8.8 6.8**

**Mean 20.79 19.73 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.85 22.00 23.00 24.00 20.86 20.74 20.73 20.55**

**Table 3 Page 36**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**18-21 66.1 60.4 58.0 59.3 64.6 68.9 72.9 71.4 75.0 79.2 70.6 60.2 36.6 94.8 82.5 70.8 44.9**

**18 10.1 8.0 4.0 9.3 14.6 7.2 15.3 19.6 33.3 36.4 2.9 1.1 - 55.8 2.6 1.0 0.7**

**19 18.2 19.3 16.0 7.4 16.7 17.4 20.3 21.4 16.7 27.3 35.3 2.3 2.2 26.0 47.4 5.2 0.7**

**20 17.0 15.6 24.0 20.4 8.3 18.8 18.6 19.6 8.3 6.5 23.5 29.5 5.4 7.8 21.9 36.5 3.7**

**21 20.8 17.5 14.0 22.2 25.0 25.6 18.6 10.7 16.7 9.1 8.8 27.3 29.0 5.2 10.5 28.1 39.7**

**OVER 22 33.9 39.6 42.0 40.7 35.4 31.1 27.1 28.6 25.0 20.8 29.4 39.8 63.4 5.2 17.5 29.2 55.1**

**22 13.6 19.3 10.0 11.1 12.5 12.6 13.6 14.3 4.2 6.5 7.8 18.2 28.0 3.9 4.4 15.6 21.3**

**23 11.9 11.8 20.0 18.5 18.8 9.9 8.5 7.1 8.3 9.1 11.8 17.0 20.4 1.3 7.0 8.3 16.9**

**24 8.4 8.5 12.0 11.1 4.2 8.5 5.1 7.1 12.5 5.2 9.8 4.5 15.1 - 6.1 5.2 16.9**

**Mean 20.79 20.90 21.18 21.19 20.77 20.83 20.41 20.29 20.17 19.70 20.58 21.28 22.04 18.79 20.12 20.98 21.99**

**Table 4 Page 37**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 66.7 77.7 61.2 54.7 69.2 61.8 54.1 61.1 70.2 68.8**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 13.8 12.7 17.3 9.9 10.9 15.6 16.6 15.8 12.0 12.6**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 14.5 3.8 14.1 22.1 13.0 14.3 8.3 15.8 18.3 12.1**

**ASIAN 9.2 10.7 8.3 8.3 10.5 8.5 9.6 12.1 9.0 8.4 8.2**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 3.1 1.9 3.8 4.7 4.5 3.1 6.4 2.7 2.6 3.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 3.1 0.6 2.2 1.7 2.0 2.0 1.9 2.7 2.1 1.3**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 3.1 1.3 0.6 2.9 2.4 1.4 3.2 2.3 - 1.7**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 - - - 3.5 0.8 0.7 1.9 0.5 - 0.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 - 0.6 1.0 0.6 0.8 0.5 1.3 0.5 0.5 0.4**

**Table 4 Page 38**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 65.1 57.7 63.1 66.4 60.5 55.3 74.7 76.5 46.2 57.1 42.9 72.9**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 13.0 18.4 10.8 16.4 11.6 25.9 7.6 17.6 25.6 14.3 7.1 11.4**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 18.3 14.1 18.5 12.3 10.5 16.5 8.9 5.9 23.1 14.3 21.4 12.9**

**ASIAN 9.2 6.5 13.5 6.9 6.6 14.0 10.6 2.5 1.5 7.7 - 28.6 5.7**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 2.4 6.7 3.8 1.6 9.3 2.4 2.5 2.9 - 14.3 7.1 2.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 3.6 1.8 2.3 3.3 3.5 1.2 6.3 2.9 5.1 - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 3.0 1.2 3.1 4.1 3.5 - 1.3 2.9 5.1 14.3 - 2.9**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 2.4 0.6 1.5 1.6 - 1.2 5.1 2.9 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 1.8 - - - - - 3.8 - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 39**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 50.0 67.7 64.9 57.0 53.1 70.3 65.5 61.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 19.7 12.7 13.0 22.4 20.3 9.4 14.7 12.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 15.2 12.6 13.7 15.0 17.0 12.4 12.9 14.7**

**ASIAN 9.2 12.1 8.7 8.5 14.0 11.8 7.8 9.1 10.0**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 3.8 3.2 3.8 1.9 3.9 3.5 3.1 4.3**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 4.5 1.6 1.8 2.8 3.0 1.2 2.2 1.7**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 3.0 1.4 1.5 2.8 2.3 1.6 2.0 1.3**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 1.5 0.6 0.6 1.9 0.3 0.9 0.4 1.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 - 0.8 0.7 - 1.0 0.5 0.9 0.3**

**Table 4 Page 40**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 64.9 69.5 61.2 57.0 58.7 46.7 61.0 42.4 66.5 64.5 72.8 78.1 25.0 61.2 67.8 63.1 65.5 60.7 68.1**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 13.0 12.3 13.5 22.4 23.9 13.3 17.6 27.1 14.8 10.8 11.1 11.0 12.5 15.8 12.4 15.2 12.7 16.9 11.3**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 13.7 12.3 14.8 15.0 14.1 20.0 12.7 14.1 12.3 15.1 16.0 15.1 25.0 13.9 14.0 13.1 15.0 15.2 12.1**

**ASIAN 9.2 8.5 7.1 9.7 14.0 12.0 26.7 8.7 8.2 8.8 11.4 6.2 6.8 - 9.4 8.8 8.8 9.9 9.9 8.6**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 3.8 3.2 4.3 1.9 1.1 6.7 4.6 9.4 3.2 2.2 4.9 2.7 25.0 3.5 3.3 3.5 3.7 2.9 4.3**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 1.8 1.9 1.6 2.8 3.3 - 1.6 3.5 1.1 2.2 2.5 2.7 - 2.8 1.1 3.0 0.6 1.7 2.4**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 1.5 1.9 1.1 2.8 3.3 - 1.4 3.5 0.7 2.5 1.2 1.4 - 2.1 1.4 2.1 1.4 1.4 2.1**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 0.6 0.3 0.8 1.9 2.2 - 1.1 - 1.4 0.6 - - - 0.7 0.8 1.2 0.3 0.2 1.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.7 1.0 0.5 - - - 0.5 1.2 0.4 0.6 1.2 - 12.5 0.7 0.6 0.7 0.6 0.7 0.5**

**Table 4 Page 41**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 66.7 61.7 59.1 68.2 61.1 58.0 69.1 63.7 66.7 53.8 73.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 14.0 14.9 17.2 15.2 17.2 15.3 11.6 16.8 8.7 22.7 12.2**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 13.2 13.6 14.4 10.6 14.8 14.6 11.9 15.2 12.7 18.2 8.1**

**ASIAN 9.2 6.9 10.9 10.8 9.2 10.2 17.2 7.8 9.0 8.3 12.1 6.8**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 3.6 3.5 4.0 4.1 2.0 3.8 3.1 3.1 5.1 1.5 4.1**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 2.5 1.6 2.8 1.8 2.5 3.2 1.2 2.0 1.8 4.5 -**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 1.9 1.6 1.9 2.8 1.6 2.5 1.9 1.6 2.2 2.3 -**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 0.6 0.5 0.9 0.9 0.4 0.6 0.3 0.4 1.4 0.8 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.9 0.4 0.6 0.9 0.4 0.4 - 1.4**

**Table 4 Page 42**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 58.6 68.3 65.3 60.3 66.6 60.5 57.8 67.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 16.6 12.2 14.5 13.9 13.8 15.0 19.0 10.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 15.7 12.6 13.5 14.6 14.2 12.6 15.6 12.8**

**ASIAN 9.2 10.0 9.0 8.6 10.5 8.3 11.3 8.0 10.1**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 4.5 3.0 3.8 3.1 2.6 5.3 4.2 3.1**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 2.4 1.8 1.1 3.5 2.0 2.0 2.7 1.9**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 1.2 2.3 1.9 1.7 1.7 2.0 2.7 1.4**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 1.5 0.2 0.8 - 0.4 1.3 0.8 0.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.9 0.2 0.4 0.7 0.7 0.3 0.8 0.6**

**Table 4 Page 43**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 64.7 66.4 63.9 61.3 58.1 68.4 60.6 59.7 60.9 67.1 61.1 75.0 57.0 60.6**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 14.6 15.2 14.3 15.3 15.1 15.8 17.5 25.4 15.0 11.7 13.2 9.7 21.5 18.3**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 12.9 10.4 14.3 13.7 16.3 7.9 14.2 9.0 15.9 12.0 12.6 11.1 16.3 13.8**

**ASIAN 9.2 9.4 5.6 11.3 11.7 10.5 14.5 9.5 4.5 11.1 11.4 13.2 9.0 8.9 11.0**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 3.6 4.0 3.4 2.8 3.5 1.3 4.0 7.5 2.9 2.4 3.2 1.4 3.0 0.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 1.1 1.6 0.8 4.4 4.7 3.9 2.6 1.5 2.9 2.1 3.2 0.7 0.7 4.6**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 2.2 1.6 2.5 1.6 1.7 1.3 2.2 1.5 2.4 1.2 1.1 1.4 2.2 0.9**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 0.6 - 0.8 1.2 1.7 - 1.8 1.5 1.9 0.3 0.5 - 0.7 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.6 0.8 0.4 0.4 0.6 - - - - 1.2 1.6 0.7 - 0.9**

**Table 4 Page 44**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 65.3 61.6 58.9 69.3 75.7 54.5 70.0 68.6 48.1 66.0 84.9 60.0 74.6 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 15.1 12.1 15.0 13.2 7.3 22.3 9.0 7.8 26.0 8.0 6.8 20.6 7.9 0.7 1.2 2.5**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 12.6 17.4 13.9 13.9 11.9 14.0 13.7 13.7 15.3 13.0 9.6 12.6 15.1 6.0 4.1 6.1**

**ASIAN 9.2 8.8 9.4 13.3 5.7 7.9 10.5 8.6 12.7 11.5 16.0 1.4 9.7 2.4 0.7 1.2 1.8**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 3.1 4.9 5.6 1.9 1.7 3.8 3.0 2.9 5.3 5.0 - 2.9 1.6 - 1.8 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 2.3 1.3 2.2 1.4 1.7 1.3 3.0 - 1.5 4.0 4.1 0.6 1.6 1.5 1.2 1.8**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.4 1.1 1.3 2.6 2.0 1.5 2.0 - 0.6 3.2 1.5 0.6 1.2**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 0.7 0.9 0.8 0.5 0.6 1.0 0.4 1.0 0.8 - - 0.6 0.8 - 1.2 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.9 - 0.6 0.7 1.1 0.3 0.4 1.0 - 1.0 1.4 0.6 - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 45**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 61.5 53.3 67.1 59.0 75.0 88.7 79.4 52.8 74.4 84.3 61.5 38.2 33.3 70.4 68.0 70.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 16.9 18.0 16.2 15.0 5.4 5.7 5.5 13.9 7.7 4.9 19.0 30.9 22.2 12.3 7.0 4.9**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 12.0 13.3 11.1 17.5 13.4 5.7 10.9 19.4 12.8 8.8 10.4 20.6 33.3 12.3 16.0 12.2**

**ASIAN 9.2 7.9 10.0 6.5 12.8 8.9 5.7 7.9 8.3 7.7 7.8 8.2 17.6 22.2 6.2 13.0 4.9**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 5.2 7.3 3.7 3.0 1.8 - 1.2 5.6 2.6 - 4.3 2.9 - 3.7 2.0 4.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 1.9 2.7 1.4 1.7 2.7 3.8 3.0 2.8 - 2.0 1.3 1.5 - 2.5 3.0 4.9**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 2.7 2.7 2.8 0.4 1.8 - 1.2 2.8 - 1.0 1.7 - - 4.9 1.0 2.4**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 1.1 - 1.9 - 0.9 1.9 1.2 2.8 - - 1.3 - - - - 2.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.5 1.3 - 0.4 0.9 - 0.6 2.8 - 1.0 0.4 - - - 1.0 -**

**Table 4 Page 46**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 55.1 50.0 76.6 66.7 67.2 84.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 66.9 68.3 55.8 52.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 20.4 17.0 4.3 14.0 13.6 7.2 2.2 1.4 0.8 15.4 10.3 25.6 20.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 12.9 17.0 10.6 11.6 18.4 10.1 4.0 7.2 5.3 17.7 13.5 9.3 13.0**

**ASIAN 9.2 9.5 20.8 10.6 6.8 5.6 4.3 0.9 2.9 1.5 5.4 9.0 7.0 13.6**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 8.2 5.7 2.1 3.4 0.8 - 0.9 0.7 - 4.6 2.8 7.0 3.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 2.7 1.9 2.1 1.0 0.8 4.3 1.8 0.7 2.3 2.3 2.0 - 2.4**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 3.4 - 2.1 1.9 0.8 - 1.3 - 1.5 1.5 2.0 - 1.8**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 1.4 - 1.1 0.5 - 1.4 0.9 - 0.8 1.5 0.4 - 1.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 - 0.9 1.1 1.0 - - - - - 0.8 0.4 2.3 0.6**

**Table 4 Page 47**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 63.1 48.1 63.7 66.2 67.5 66.1 73.4 58.9 64.2 100.0 25.2 7.1 10.8**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 14.2 19.8 11.0 16.9 12.0 14.0 12.8 14.7 14.9 1.6 9.0 100.0 1.4**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 14.0 13.6 14.4 17.6 10.8 13.7 11.9 15.8 13.4 5.5 100.0 8.8 2.7**

**ASIAN 9.2 9.6 18.5 8.9 4.4 10.2 8.5 6.4 11.6 7.5 1.6 1.8 0.9 100.0**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 4.0 3.7 4.8 4.4 3.0 2.6 2.8 2.1 3.0 0.6 - 1.8 2.7**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 2.1 2.5 2.7 1.5 1.8 1.8 - 4.2 1.5 1.6 2.7 0.9 1.4**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 2.1 2.5 4.1 0.7 1.2 1.1 1.8 1.1 - 1.0 0.9 0.9 -**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 0.9 - 1.4 0.7 1.2 0.4 - - 1.5 0.6 0.9 - 1.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.8 1.2 0.7 - 1.2 0.4 0.9 - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 48**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 64.1 100.0 30.0 3.7 12.5 100.0 22.0 10.7 8.3 54.5 54.9 62.5 63.4 54.5 67.5 78.1 72.8**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.1 0.9 10.0 100.0 - 2.0 8.5 100.0 - 15.6 15.7 13.6 15.1 18.2 15.8 10.4 10.3**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 13.9 7.1 100.0 9.3 4.2 4.4 100.0 8.9 - 3.9 15.7 23.9 10.8 11.7 15.8 14.6 13.2**

**ASIAN 9.2 2.8 4.0 - 100.0 0.7 - - 100.0 15.6 13.7 10.2 14.0 9.1 4.4 6.2 4.4**

**ASIAN INDIAN 3.5 0.9 - 1.9 4.2 0.3 - 1.8 - 10.4 4.9 4.5 3.2 2.6 0.9 1.0 2.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.0 1.9 4.0 1.9 2.1 1.4 - - - 1.3 3.9 1.1 2.2 2.6 0.9 2.1 0.7**

**OTHER RACE 1.8 2.4 2.0 - - - - 1.8 - 3.9 1.0 - 3.2 2.6 2.6 - 0.7**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 0.8 0.9 2.0 - 2.1 0.3 - - - 1.3 1.0 - 1.1 1.3 - - 0.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 - - - - - - - - 1.3 1.0 - - 1.3 - 1.0 0.7**

**Table 5 Page 49**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**MALE 45.0 40.9 41.4 44.6 52.9 43.3 45.8 49.0 46.2 46.1 40.3**

**FEMALE 52.9 57.9 57.3 53.2 43.6 55.1 51.9 49.0 51.6 50.3 58.9**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 0.6 0.6 1.3 2.3 0.8 1.4 1.3 1.4 2.1 0.4**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 0.6 - 0.6 1.2 0.4 0.7 - 0.9 1.0 0.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 - 0.6 0.3 - 0.4 0.2 0.6 - 0.5 -**

**Table 5 Page 50**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**MALE 45.0 30.2 74.8 58.5 34.4 46.5 21.2 32.9 27.9 53.8 71.4 78.6 30.0**

**FEMALE 52.9 66.3 23.9 39.2 61.5 52.3 76.5 60.8 70.6 38.5 28.6 21.4 67.1**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.8 1.6 1.2 2.4 6.3 1.5 5.1 - - 1.4**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 1.2 - 0.8 1.6 - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 1.2 0.6 0.8 0.8 - - - - 2.6 - - 1.4**

**Table 5 Page 51**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**MALE 45.0 49.2 44.5 46.5 37.4 50.5 43.3 51.2 37.7**

**FEMALE 52.9 47.0 54.1 51.5 58.9 47.5 54.6 47.2 59.3**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 2.3 1.0 1.5 - 0.7 1.4 1.1 1.3**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.4 1.9 0.7 0.7 0.4 1.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 - - - 1.9 0.7 - - 0.7**

**Table 5 Page 52**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**MALE 45.0 46.5 48.1 45.3 37.4 35.9 46.7 45.5 56.5 42.3 44.1 50.6 50.7 50.0 45.6 44.9 44.7 45.5 47.0 43.4**

**FEMALE 52.9 51.5 49.4 53.4 58.9 60.9 46.7 52.3 41.2 55.6 53.7 48.1 47.9 50.0 52.5 52.9 53.2 52.3 51.1 54.2**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 1.5 1.6 1.3 - - - 1.4 1.2 1.4 1.2 1.2 1.4 - 1.2 1.4 1.8 0.6 1.0 1.6**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 0.4 1.0 - 1.9 2.2 - 0.8 1.2 0.7 0.6 - - - 0.5 0.8 0.2 1.1 1.0 0.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 - - - 1.9 1.1 6.7 - - - 0.3 - - - 0.2 - - 0.6 - 0.5**

**Table 5 Page 53**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**MALE 45.0 45.7 44.7 50.1 48.4 54.1 51.0 39.7 44.9 48.9 39.4 43.2**

**FEMALE 52.9 51.5 54.3 48.0 49.3 44.3 45.9 57.8 54.7 48.9 56.8 51.4**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 1.4 0.8 1.2 1.8 0.8 1.9 1.2 0.4 0.7 3.0 2.7**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 1.1 - 0.5 0.5 0.4 1.3 0.9 - 1.1 0.8 1.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.2 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 0.4 - 1.4**

**Table 5 Page 54**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**MALE 45.0 45.9 46.0 42.3 50.5 49.1 40.2 49.4 43.9**

**FEMALE 52.9 52.0 52.2 56.0 46.3 49.8 55.8 47.5 54.7**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 0.9 1.6 0.8 2.1 0.9 2.0 2.3 0.6**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 0.9 0.2 0.4 1.0 0.2 1.3 0.8 0.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 0.3 - 0.4 - - 0.7 - 0.2**

**Table 5 Page 55**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**MALE 45.0 60.3 70.4 55.0 35.5 36.0 34.2 46.4 50.7 44.9 51.5 47.9 56.2 57.8 36.7**

**FEMALE 52.9 38.3 28.0 43.7 60.5 60.5 60.5 50.7 47.8 51.7 46.4 50.5 41.0 40.7 60.6**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 1.1 1.6 0.8 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.1 - 1.4 1.8 1.6 2.1 0.7 1.8**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 0.3 - 0.4 1.6 0.6 3.9 1.5 1.5 1.4 - - - 0.7 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 - - - 0.8 1.2 - 0.4 - 0.5 0.3 - 0.7 - 0.9**

**Table 5 Page 56**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**MALE 45.0 45.3 45.5 100.0 - 57.6 41.7 42.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 52.2 36.8 40.5**

**FEMALE 52.9 52.7 51.8 - 100.0 41.2 55.7 54.1 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 46.3 61.4 57.7**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 0.9 2.2 - - 1.1 1.3 1.7 - - - - - - 1.5 1.8 0.6**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 0.9 - - - - 1.0 0.9 - - - - - - - - 0.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 0.2 0.4 - - - 0.3 0.4 - - - - - - - - 0.6**

**Table 5 Page 57**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**MALE 45.0 40.2 39.3 40.7 45.3 53.6 64.2 57.0 61.1 46.2 60.8 41.6 42.6 33.3 27.2 51.0 53.7**

**FEMALE 52.9 56.6 56.7 56.5 53.4 45.5 34.0 41.8 38.9 51.3 38.2 55.8 55.9 55.6 65.4 48.0 46.3**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 1.9 0.7 2.8 0.9 - 1.9 0.6 - 2.6 1.0 1.7 - - 3.7 1.0 -**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 1.1 2.7 - 0.4 - - - - - - 0.9 1.5 - 2.5 - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 0.3 0.7 - - 0.9 - 0.6 - - - - - 11.1 1.2 - -**

**Table 5 Page 58**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**MALE 45.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 36.0 38.4 55.0 66.2 40.2 51.2 40.2**

**FEMALE 52.9 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 61.3 60.9 44.3 33.8 57.0 48.8 57.4**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 - - - - - - 1.8 0.7 0.8 - 1.7 - 1.2**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 - - - - - - 0.4 - - - 0.7 - 1.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 - - - - - - 0.4 - - - 0.4 - -**

**Table 5 Page 59**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**MALE 45.0 41.6 39.5 41.8 44.1 40.4 51.7 50.5 55.8 47.8 41.3 45.0 47.8 64.9**

**FEMALE 52.9 56.0 59.3 54.8 52.2 58.4 46.9 47.7 42.1 52.2 57.1 53.2 49.6 32.4**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.4 1.5 1.2 1.1 1.8 1.1 - 1.2 - 1.8 1.4**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 0.8 - 2.1 0.7 - 0.4 - 1.1 - 0.2 0.9 0.9 1.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 0.4 - - 1.5 - - - - - 0.2 0.9 - -**

**Table 5 Page 60**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**MALE 45.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**FEMALE 52.9 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**TRANSGENDER 1.2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**NOT MALE/FEMALE/TRANS. 0.6 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 7 Page 61**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**EAST 19.9 100.0 - - - 28.7 15.9 14.6 21.3 18.8 22.9**

**MIDWEST 19.6 - 100.0 - - 18.6 20.1 23.6 14.9 17.8 22.9**

**SOUTH 39.0 - - 100.0 - 32.4 42.0 43.3 43.0 35.1 35.5**

**WEST 21.5 - - - 100.0 20.2 22.1 18.5 20.8 28.3 18.6**

**Table 7 Page 62**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**EAST 19.9 18.9 16.6 23.8 23.0 23.3 23.5 24.1 7.4 10.3 28.6 28.6 15.7**

**MIDWEST 19.6 22.5 14.7 16.9 13.9 16.3 17.6 17.7 26.5 7.7 - 21.4 25.7**

**SOUTH 39.0 35.5 41.7 39.2 38.5 33.7 41.2 34.2 33.8 38.5 14.3 35.7 42.9**

**WEST 21.5 23.1 27.0 20.0 24.6 26.7 17.6 24.1 32.4 43.6 57.1 14.3 15.7**

**Table 7 Page 63**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**EAST 19.9 21.2 19.7 20.0 18.7 23.6 16.6 18.3 21.3**

**MIDWEST 19.6 14.4 21.1 20.6 15.0 17.7 22.1 20.7 19.0**

**SOUTH 39.0 35.6 39.3 38.0 44.9 38.4 38.7 39.0 38.3**

**WEST 21.5 28.8 19.9 21.4 21.5 20.3 22.6 22.0 21.3**

**Table 7 Page 64**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**EAST 19.9 20.0 19.2 20.8 18.7 21.7 - 19.0 15.3 20.1 20.7 21.0 21.9 12.5 22.4 17.4 21.9 17.5 21.9 17.7**

**MIDWEST 19.6 20.6 19.5 21.6 15.0 13.0 26.7 19.5 14.1 21.1 20.7 17.3 19.2 - 17.9 21.5 18.4 21.5 17.8 22.0**

**SOUTH 39.0 38.0 40.3 36.1 44.9 44.6 46.7 37.7 44.7 35.6 38.6 43.2 41.1 62.5 38.8 39.4 39.4 37.9 38.6 39.4**

**WEST 21.5 21.4 21.1 21.6 21.5 20.7 26.7 23.8 25.9 23.2 20.1 18.5 17.8 25.0 20.9 21.8 20.3 23.2 21.7 20.9**

**Table 7 Page 65**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**EAST 19.9 19.8 20.2 20.5 20.7 20.5 19.1 19.7 17.6 20.7 27.3 13.5**

**MIDWEST 19.6 17.4 22.6 17.2 14.7 18.0 19.1 22.5 20.3 20.7 13.6 23.0**

**SOUTH 39.0 39.9 39.1 39.3 40.1 41.0 40.8 40.0 38.7 37.0 37.1 44.6**

**WEST 21.5 22.9 18.1 23.1 24.4 20.5 21.0 17.8 23.4 21.7 22.0 18.9**

**Table 7 Page 66**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**EAST 19.9 19.6 19.8 20.4 19.2 20.5 19.6 20.9 20.1**

**MIDWEST 19.6 18.1 21.1 21.7 16.4 18.8 21.9 17.9 20.5**

**SOUTH 39.0 38.7 38.6 37.5 41.1 38.9 37.2 36.5 39.5**

**WEST 21.5 23.6 20.5 20.4 23.3 21.8 21.3 24.7 19.9**

**Table 7 Page 67**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**EAST 19.9 22.6 21.6 23.1 15.3 14.5 17.1 20.4 23.9 19.3 18.0 20.0 15.3 23.0 10.1**

**MIDWEST 19.6 18.5 14.4 20.6 23.0 20.3 28.9 21.2 13.4 23.7 18.3 15.3 22.2 19.3 22.9**

**SOUTH 39.0 35.8 37.6 34.9 37.5 42.4 26.3 34.3 40.3 32.4 42.8 43.2 42.4 34.1 46.8**

**WEST 21.5 23.1 26.4 21.4 24.2 22.7 27.6 24.1 22.4 24.6 21.0 21.6 20.1 23.7 20.2**

**Table 7 Page 68**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**EAST 19.9 19.2 22.3 18.1 21.7 17.5 23.6 17.6 16.7 23.7 14.0 19.2 23.4 21.4 20.1 21.6 19.6**

**MIDWEST 19.6 19.2 21.9 18.1 21.3 19.2 18.5 23.2 21.6 14.5 19.0 16.4 22.3 26.2 20.1 25.1 27.0**

**SOUTH 39.0 38.5 37.9 38.6 39.2 44.1 35.4 36.5 37.3 38.2 38.0 53.4 32.6 35.7 47.0 29.8 33.7**

**WEST 21.5 23.0 17.9 25.3 17.7 19.2 22.6 22.7 24.5 23.7 29.0 11.0 21.7 16.7 12.7 23.4 19.6**

**Table 7 Page 69**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**EAST 19.9 22.7 16.7 26.9 20.5 13.4 17.0 14.5 19.4 20.5 15.7 25.5 19.1 11.1 18.5 18.0 14.6**

**MIDWEST 19.6 19.7 20.0 19.4 17.1 23.2 20.8 22.4 16.7 12.8 22.5 18.6 22.1 - 23.5 19.0 29.3**

**SOUTH 39.0 34.7 38.0 32.4 43.2 39.3 45.3 41.2 33.3 48.7 46.1 36.4 33.8 33.3 29.6 45.0 26.8**

**WEST 21.5 23.0 25.3 21.3 19.2 24.1 17.0 21.8 30.6 17.9 15.7 19.5 25.0 55.6 28.4 18.0 29.3**

**Table 7 Page 70**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**EAST 19.9 21.8 14.2 17.0 23.7 26.4 11.6 23.1 22.5 16.0 20.8 21.8 11.6 16.0**

**MIDWEST 19.6 17.0 16.0 23.4 21.7 18.4 21.7 22.7 22.5 25.2 14.6 21.0 23.3 18.9**

**SOUTH 39.0 34.7 45.3 36.2 34.3 41.6 47.8 31.6 40.6 42.0 40.0 37.3 39.5 42.6**

**WEST 21.5 26.5 24.5 23.4 20.3 13.6 18.8 22.7 14.5 16.8 24.6 19.9 25.6 22.5**

**Table 7 Page 71**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**EAST 19.9 20.6 19.8 18.5 23.5 20.5 18.5 13.8 16.8 28.4 20.7 20.7 19.5 23.0**

**MIDWEST 19.6 20.6 22.2 23.3 14.7 22.3 17.7 23.9 15.8 10.4 23.8 5.4 17.7 17.6**

**SOUTH 39.0 38.6 46.9 34.2 44.1 33.7 39.9 38.5 40.0 41.8 37.2 39.6 47.8 35.1**

**WEST 21.5 20.2 11.1 24.0 17.6 23.5 24.0 23.9 27.4 19.4 18.3 34.2 15.0 24.3**

**Table 7 Page 72**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**EAST 19.9 19.3 26.0 14.8 18.8 21.8 15.3 25.0 33.3 11.7 19.6 13.6 25.8 18.2 21.9 25.0 21.3**

**MIDWEST 19.6 21.7 4.0 14.8 20.8 25.3 6.8 21.4 12.5 28.6 14.7 17.0 14.0 18.2 15.8 18.8 29.4**

**SOUTH 39.0 35.8 30.0 51.9 35.4 38.2 47.5 42.9 37.5 46.8 41.2 30.7 36.6 40.3 45.6 38.5 33.8**

**WEST 21.5 23.1 40.0 18.5 25.0 14.7 30.5 10.7 16.7 13.0 24.5 38.6 23.7 23.4 16.7 17.7 15.4**

**Table 8 Page 73**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 14.5 23.6 21.8 16.9 21.1 19.0 100.0 - - -**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 29.6 21.0 30.4 26.7 24.7 28.9 - 100.0 - -**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 22.6 21.7 21.5 31.4 22.3 24.6 - - 100.0 -**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 33.3 33.8 26.3 25.0 32.0 27.5 - - - 100.0**

**Table 8 Page 74**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 19.5 20.2 27.7 15.6 19.8 20.0 21.5 14.7 20.5 28.6 50.0 21.4**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 27.2 28.2 26.9 35.2 27.9 30.6 29.1 29.4 35.9 28.6 28.6 25.7**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 18.9 27.0 22.3 25.4 22.1 17.6 25.3 25.0 23.1 14.3 21.4 24.3**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 34.3 24.5 23.1 23.8 30.2 31.8 24.1 30.9 20.5 28.6 - 28.6**

**Table 8 Page 75**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 25.8 18.3 18.7 23.4 24.3 15.7 20.9 18.3**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 29.5 28.1 27.8 29.9 29.2 27.0 29.6 25.0**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 24.2 23.4 24.0 20.6 20.3 26.7 23.8 22.7**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 20.5 30.2 29.5 26.2 26.2 30.6 25.6 34.0**

**Table 8 Page 76**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 18.7 19.2 18.3 23.4 22.8 26.7 20.3 31.8 16.9 18.5 16.0 16.4 12.5 18.6 20.7 18.9 20.9 17.8 21.4**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 27.8 28.2 27.5 29.9 30.4 26.7 25.7 27.1 25.4 29.3 30.9 28.8 50.0 28.9 26.4 29.7 25.1 28.9 26.0**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 24.0 22.4 25.3 20.6 20.7 20.0 26.0 23.5 26.8 20.7 25.9 27.4 12.5 23.1 24.8 23.3 24.3 23.4 24.7**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 29.5 30.2 28.8 26.2 26.1 26.7 27.9 17.6 31.0 31.5 27.2 27.4 25.0 29.4 28.1 28.1 29.7 29.9 27.9**

**Table 8 Page 77**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 12.9 25.8 18.8 18.9 16.8 17.8 21.9 23.4 19.6 12.9 17.6**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 25.6 29.3 29.6 22.6 28.3 35.7 26.2 28.5 28.3 27.3 24.3**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 25.6 21.5 22.6 24.4 25.0 18.5 23.4 22.3 24.3 25.0 20.3**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 35.8 23.4 28.9 34.1 29.9 28.0 28.4 25.8 27.9 34.8 37.8**

**Table 8 Page 78**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 22.1 17.9 19.4 20.2 20.5 19.6 23.6 17.4**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 25.1 29.9 25.5 32.1 28.6 26.2 30.8 26.3**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 23.3 24.8 23.8 22.6 24.9 21.3 22.4 24.4**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 29.6 27.4 31.4 25.1 26.0 32.9 23.2 31.9**

**Table 8 Page 79**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 21.5 20.8 21.8 16.5 16.9 15.8 19.0 25.4 16.9 19.8 20.0 19.4 23.0 18.3**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 29.5 39.2 24.4 23.8 25.6 19.7 25.9 25.4 26.1 27.5 28.4 26.4 31.9 28.4**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 22.3 17.6 24.8 26.6 25.0 30.3 24.5 26.9 23.7 24.0 24.7 22.9 20.7 22.9**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 26.7 22.4 29.0 33.1 32.6 34.2 30.7 22.4 33.3 28.7 26.8 31.2 24.4 30.3**

**Table 8 Page 80**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 18.5 22.8 21.4 18.2 23.2 18.5 18.0 24.5 19.1 19.0 21.9 17.7 17.5 20.1 12.3 18.4**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 27.3 27.7 28.3 27.0 28.8 27.1 25.8 27.5 29.0 25.0 30.1 25.1 27.0 29.9 21.6 23.9**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 23.6 25.9 24.4 22.7 22.0 24.8 25.8 21.6 26.0 29.0 21.9 24.0 21.4 23.9 29.8 26.4**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 30.6 23.7 25.8 32.2 26.0 29.6 30.5 26.5 26.0 27.0 26.0 33.1 34.1 26.1 36.3 31.3**

**Table 8 Page 81**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 19.4 22.0 17.6 20.9 14.3 28.3 18.8 25.0 20.5 23.5 18.2 22.1 11.1 19.8 20.0 9.8**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 24.0 26.7 22.2 26.5 32.1 39.6 34.5 27.8 30.8 28.4 24.7 27.9 77.8 23.5 22.0 34.1**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 24.9 23.3 25.9 25.6 24.1 11.3 20.0 30.6 20.5 19.6 24.2 26.5 - 24.7 29.0 26.8**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 31.7 28.0 34.3 26.9 29.5 20.8 26.7 16.7 28.2 28.4 32.9 23.5 11.1 32.1 29.0 29.3**

**Table 8 Page 82**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 19.0 25.5 20.2 19.8 17.6 15.9 15.6 15.9 18.3 23.8 17.9 18.6 21.3**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 26.5 24.5 35.1 21.7 28.8 33.3 20.4 27.5 31.3 21.5 28.4 37.2 27.8**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 27.2 22.6 21.3 22.7 26.4 18.8 29.3 28.3 22.1 26.2 24.2 18.6 22.5**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 27.2 27.4 23.4 35.7 27.2 31.9 34.7 28.3 28.2 28.5 29.5 25.6 28.4**

**Table 8 Page 83**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 25.9 88.9 28.8 8.8 6.6 7.4 7.3 8.4 6.0 16.6 11.7 23.0 25.7**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 32.1 7.4 63.7 36.0 13.3 18.8 12.8 21.1 25.4 26.3 31.5 31.0 27.0**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 23.8 2.5 5.5 47.1 31.3 24.0 28.4 26.3 13.4 26.1 31.5 20.4 21.6**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 18.1 1.2 2.1 8.1 48.8 49.8 51.4 44.2 55.2 31.0 25.2 25.7 25.7**

**Table 8 Page 84**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 19.6 19.8 6.0 22.2 25.0 14.3 15.3 25.0 29.2 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 27.6 26.4 32.0 29.6 29.2 26.3 30.5 32.1 20.8 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - -**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 23.9 25.9 42.0 22.2 18.8 25.6 23.7 17.9 25.0 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 28.9 27.8 20.0 25.9 27.1 33.8 30.5 25.0 25.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 85**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 20.1 24.2 19.2 22.7 22.7 20.4 21.0 20.8 16.8 25.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 10.7 10.8 5.8 11.6 9.7 8.7 9.6 10.9 7.9 7.8**

**Communications 5.1 5.7 6.4 5.1 3.5 5.7 4.9 3.8 4.5 5.2 6.5**

**Politics/Government 3.0 - 1.9 5.1 2.9 2.0 3.4 3.2 3.2 0.5 4.8**

**Social Services 2.8 2.5 2.5 2.6 3.5 3.6 2.4 2.5 2.7 1.6 3.9**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 1.3 3.8 1.6 2.9 2.4 2.2 2.5 0.9 1.0 4.3**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 0.6 - 0.6 0.6 0.4 0.5 - 0.5 1.0 0.4**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 17.0 15.3 21.8 25.6 17.8 21.5 21.0 20.8 23.0 17.3**

**Engineering 10.2 8.8 8.3 11.2 11.6 12.1 9.4 11.5 9.0 10.5 10.4**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 8.2 7.6 9.9 12.8 6.5 11.2 9.6 11.3 9.4 8.7**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 4.4 - 2.9 4.1 3.2 2.7 2.5 2.7 5.2 1.3**

**BUSINESS 16.2 19.5 14.0 16.3 15.1 19.0 15.0 22.9 15.8 15.2 13.0**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 17.6 10.8 15.1 17.4 14.2 15.7 12.1 19.5 16.2 12.6**

**Law 4.8 5.0 3.8 5.1 4.7 4.9 4.7 2.5 10.0 3.7 2.2**

**History 3.9 4.4 2.5 2.9 6.4 2.4 4.5 3.2 4.5 2.6 4.8**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 5.7 3.8 2.9 4.1 4.5 3.6 4.5 3.6 4.7 3.0**

**Environmental Science 3.2 5.0 2.5 3.2 2.3 3.2 3.3 3.2 2.7 4.7 2.6**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 - 0.6 1.3 1.7 1.2 0.9 0.6 0.5 1.0 1.7**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 12.6 8.9 9.3 13.4 13.4 9.6 10.8 10.9 9.9 11.3**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 11.3 8.3 6.7 11.6 11.3 8.0 8.3 9.5 8.4 9.5**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 1.9 1.9 2.9 2.3 3.6 1.8 3.2 1.8 2.6 2.2**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 12.6 9.6 11.2 8.7 11.3 10.3 10.8 11.8 7.9 11.7**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 11.9 8.9 8.7 11.0 10.1 9.8 10.8 10.4 10.5 8.2**

**Arts 8.0 8.8 8.3 7.7 7.6 7.7 8.1 7.0 9.0 8.4 7.4**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 5.0 1.3 1.3 3.5 2.8 2.4 5.1 2.3 2.1 1.3**

**EDUCATION 8.5 3.1 11.5 7.4 12.8 7.3 9.0 6.4 9.0 8.9 9.1**

**TRADES 4.9 2.5 1.9 4.8 9.9 6.1 4.3 5.1 6.3 4.7 3.5**

**Agriculture 1.6 0.6 - 1.9 3.5 2.4 1.3 2.5 1.8 1.6 0.9**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.6 0.6 0.6 2.3 0.8 1.1 1.3 1.4 1.6 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 - 0.6 0.3 2.9 1.6 0.5 - 1.4 1.0 0.9**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.6 0.6 1.0 0.6 0.4 0.9 - 1.4 0.5 0.9**

**Services 0.5 0.6 - 0.3 1.2 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.5 - 0.9**

**Transportation 0.5 - - 0.6 1.2 0.4 0.5 0.6 1.4 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 1.3 - 0.3 2.3 1.6 0.5 1.3 0.9 0.5 0.9**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 2.5 1.9 1.6 1.2 1.6 1.8 4.5 1.8 1.6 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 6.9 11.5 9.6 6.4 8.5 8.9 9.6 8.1 8.9 8.7**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 100.0 8.0 12.3 22.1 8.1 10.6 15.2 13.2 15.4 14.3 - 7.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 42.6 1.2 2.3 6.6 3.5 5.9 5.1 2.9 - - - 4.3**

**Communications 5.1 24.3 4.3 6.9 5.7 1.2 1.2 3.8 2.9 - - - 2.9**

**Politics/Government 3.0 14.2 0.6 1.5 4.9 - - 1.3 1.5 - - - -**

**Social Services 2.8 13.0 0.6 0.8 2.5 3.5 2.4 3.8 4.4 10.3 14.3 - -**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 10.7 1.2 0.8 4.1 - - 1.3 1.5 5.1 - - 1.4**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 2.4 - - 0.8 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.5 2.6 - - -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 7.7 100.0 13.8 13.9 7.0 2.4 7.6 10.3 23.1 42.9 - 2.9**

**Engineering 10.2 3.6 50.3 6.2 4.9 3.5 1.2 3.8 7.4 15.4 14.3 - 2.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 4.1 47.9 6.9 8.2 2.3 1.2 6.3 4.4 7.7 28.6 - -**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 4.1 14.1 6.9 7.4 2.3 2.4 1.3 - 5.1 14.3 - -**

**BUSINESS 16.2 9.5 11.0 100.0 9.8 3.5 2.4 8.9 2.9 10.3 - - 11.4**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 16.0 10.4 9.2 100.0 11.6 7.1 16.5 26.5 25.6 57.1 - 8.6**

**Law 4.8 5.3 3.1 4.6 31.1 - 2.4 2.5 1.5 2.6 28.6 - 2.9**

**History 3.9 5.3 2.5 2.3 25.4 2.3 3.5 6.3 13.2 10.3 28.6 - 2.9**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 5.3 4.3 2.3 25.4 2.3 4.7 10.1 13.2 10.3 14.3 - -**

**Environmental Science 3.2 2.4 2.5 0.8 21.3 5.8 1.2 1.3 2.9 - 14.3 - 1.4**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.2 1.8 1.5 6.6 1.2 1.2 - - 5.1 - - 1.4**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 4.1 3.7 2.3 8.2 100.0 16.5 6.3 4.4 15.4 28.6 - 5.7**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 3.6 1.8 2.3 6.6 83.7 12.9 5.1 2.9 10.3 28.6 - 5.7**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 1.2 1.8 - 2.5 22.1 5.9 2.5 2.9 7.7 - - 1.4**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 5.3 1.2 1.5 4.9 16.3 100.0 3.8 5.9 12.8 42.9 - 1.4**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 7.1 3.7 5.4 10.7 5.8 3.5 100.0 8.8 10.3 - - 5.7**

**Arts 8.0 5.9 2.5 5.4 9.0 4.7 3.5 81.0 5.9 5.1 - - 5.7**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 1.8 2.5 1.5 2.5 2.3 - 25.3 2.9 5.1 - - 1.4**

**EDUCATION 8.5 5.3 4.3 1.5 14.8 3.5 4.7 7.6 100.0 12.8 14.3 - 2.9**

**TRADES 4.9 3.6 5.5 3.1 8.2 7.0 5.9 5.1 7.4 100.0 28.6 - 1.4**

**Agriculture 1.6 - 1.2 1.5 2.5 2.3 - 1.3 1.5 33.3 14.3 - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.2 0.6 - 2.5 1.2 3.5 1.3 1.5 20.5 - - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.6 3.1 0.8 1.6 1.2 1.2 2.5 2.9 17.9 14.3 - -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 - - - - 2.3 2.4 - - 15.4 - - -**

**Services 0.5 0.6 - - 0.8 - - - 1.5 10.3 - - -**

**Transportation 0.5 1.8 0.6 0.8 1.6 - 1.2 - 2.9 10.3 - - 1.4**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.6 1.8 - 3.3 2.3 3.5 - 1.5 5.1 100.0 - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 - - - - - - - - - - 100.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 3.0 1.2 6.2 4.9 4.7 1.2 5.1 2.9 2.6 - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 89**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 17.4 21.8 20.5 25.2 19.7 23.3 22.0 21.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 7.6 9.4 8.7 10.3 7.5 10.1 9.8 8.0**

**Communications 5.1 3.0 5.9 5.3 4.7 5.2 5.5 4.7 6.3**

**Politics/Government 3.0 2.3 3.2 3.1 2.8 1.0 4.6 4.0 1.3**

**Social Services 2.8 3.0 2.5 2.4 5.6 3.9 2.3 2.9 2.7**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 3.0 1.7 2.1 2.8 2.3 2.3 1.8 3.3**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 0.8 0.3 0.6 - 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.7**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 24.2 19.7 20.2 23.4 24.9 18.0 23.2 16.3**

**Engineering 10.2 9.8 10.0 10.0 12.1 12.5 9.0 10.9 9.0**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 13.6 9.4 9.7 11.2 11.5 8.8 11.6 7.0**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 4.5 2.7 2.7 4.7 4.6 2.1 3.6 2.0**

**BUSINESS 16.2 12.9 16.7 15.8 20.6 14.8 17.3 16.9 14.0**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 25.0 13.4 14.4 20.6 16.7 14.5 14.9 16.7**

**Law 4.8 3.8 5.2 5.2 2.8 3.9 5.3 5.1 4.7**

**History 3.9 8.3 2.7 3.1 8.4 5.2 3.2 3.3 4.7**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 7.6 3.3 3.8 4.7 5.9 2.3 3.3 4.3**

**Environmental Science 3.2 4.5 3.0 2.9 4.7 2.3 4.1 3.1 4.0**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 2.3 0.6 0.7 2.8 1.6 0.5 1.3 0.7**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 9.1 11.4 11.2 9.3 9.5 12.2 10.7 11.7**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 7.6 9.5 9.7 5.6 7.9 10.1 9.1 9.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 3.0 2.4 2.2 3.7 2.3 2.8 2.4 2.3**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 6.8 11.6 10.5 12.1 11.8 10.8 9.8 12.0**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 15.9 8.9 9.9 11.2 9.8 9.4 10.0 9.7**

**Arts 8.0 10.6 7.6 8.0 9.3 6.9 8.3 7.8 8.3**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 6.1 1.9 2.5 2.8 3.9 1.4 2.4 2.7**

**EDUCATION 8.5 9.8 7.9 8.0 12.1 9.8 6.9 6.9 9.7**

**TRADES 4.9 12.9 3.0 5.0 3.7 8.2 2.8 5.1 4.3**

**Agriculture 1.6 5.3 0.8 1.8 0.9 2.3 1.2 1.8 0.7**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 2.3 0.8 1.2 - 2.0 0.5 1.1 1.0**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 2.3 0.6 0.9 0.9 1.6 0.5 0.4 1.7**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 - 0.8 0.7 - 0.7 0.7 0.9 0.7**

**Services 0.5 3.0 - 0.6 - 1.3 - 0.7 0.3**

**Transportation 0.5 0.8 0.3 0.1 2.8 1.3 - 0.4 0.3**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 3.0 0.5 0.9 0.9 1.6 0.5 0.9 1.0**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 3.0 1.6 1.9 - 1.6 1.6 2.0 1.3**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 5.3 9.1 9.1 4.7 8.2 8.5 6.9 11.3**

**Table 9 Page 91**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 20.5 19.5 21.3 25.2 27.2 13.3 22.5 24.7 21.8 20.4 22.2 21.9 25.0 22.4 19.8 24.2 17.8 21.2 21.2**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 8.7 8.1 9.2 10.3 12.0 - 10.6 10.6 10.6 7.4 8.6 8.2 12.5 8.9 9.1 9.9 8.2 8.4 9.7**

**Communications 5.1 5.3 4.5 5.9 4.7 5.4 - 4.3 3.5 4.6 6.5 4.9 5.5 - 4.9 5.5 5.5 4.8 5.3 5.1**

**Politics/Government 3.0 3.1 4.5 1.9 2.8 3.3 - 2.4 1.2 2.8 2.5 8.6 9.6 - 4.0 1.9 3.7 2.3 3.1 2.9**

**Social Services 2.8 2.4 2.6 2.2 5.6 5.4 6.7 3.5 8.2 2.1 2.5 1.2 1.4 - 3.5 1.9 3.5 2.0 3.1 2.4**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 2.1 1.3 2.7 2.8 2.2 6.7 3.0 3.5 2.8 2.2 - - - 1.9 2.5 1.8 2.5 1.7 2.7**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 0.6 - 1.1 - - - 0.5 - 0.7 0.3 1.2 - 12.5 0.5 0.6 0.9 - 1.0 -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 20.2 21.8 18.9 23.4 23.9 20.0 20.9 21.2 20.8 21.3 18.5 19.2 12.5 19.8 21.5 19.6 22.0 19.0 22.3**

**Engineering 10.2 10.0 10.7 9.4 12.1 10.9 20.0 10.6 8.2 11.3 10.8 8.6 9.6 - 8.7 12.4 8.1 13.3 10.1 10.7**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 9.7 10.4 9.2 11.2 13.0 - 10.6 12.9 9.9 9.6 8.6 9.6 - 9.9 9.6 10.1 9.6 7.2 12.6**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.7 2.9 2.4 4.7 5.4 - 1.9 2.4 1.8 4.3 2.5 1.4 12.5 3.5 2.2 3.7 2.0 3.1 2.7**

**BUSINESS 16.2 15.8 16.6 15.1 20.6 15.2 53.3 14.1 11.8 14.8 17.6 18.5 17.8 25.0 15.3 17.1 15.0 16.9 15.2 17.4**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 14.4 14.3 14.6 20.6 22.8 6.7 15.2 12.9 15.8 16.4 11.1 12.3 - 17.2 12.9 16.4 14.1 14.9 15.3**

**Law 4.8 5.2 5.2 5.1 2.8 3.3 - 4.6 2.4 5.3 4.3 7.4 8.2 - 5.6 3.9 5.3 4.2 4.8 4.6**

**History 3.9 3.1 3.2 3.0 8.4 9.8 - 3.0 4.7 2.5 4.9 3.7 4.1 - 5.2 2.5 4.1 3.4 4.1 3.5**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 3.8 3.6 4.0 4.7 5.4 - 4.1 4.7 3.9 4.0 1.2 1.4 - 5.2 2.5 4.6 3.1 4.3 3.5**

**Environmental Science 3.2 2.9 2.9 3.0 4.7 5.4 - 3.3 2.4 3.5 4.0 - - - 2.6 3.9 3.9 2.5 1.9 4.8**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.7 1.0 0.5 2.8 2.2 6.7 0.8 - 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.4 - 1.2 0.6 0.9 1.1 0.7 1.1**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

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**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 11.2 12.0 10.5 9.3 10.9 - 11.1 10.6 11.3 10.5 11.1 11.0 12.5 9.6 12.1 9.2 12.4 11.3 10.5**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 9.7 10.1 9.4 5.6 6.5 - 9.2 8.2 9.5 9.3 7.4 6.8 12.5 8.0 10.2 8.1 10.2 9.4 8.8**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.2 2.9 1.6 3.7 4.3 - 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.2 3.7 4.1 - 2.4 2.5 2.1 2.5 2.4 2.4**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 10.5 11.4 9.7 12.1 13.0 6.7 9.5 7.1 10.2 12.0 12.3 12.3 12.5 12.9 8.3 11.8 9.6 11.6 9.9**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 9.9 9.7 10.0 11.2 9.8 20.0 10.0 15.3 8.5 9.9 8.6 6.8 25.0 10.8 8.8 11.8 7.9 9.6 10.5**

**Arts 8.0 8.0 7.8 8.1 9.3 7.6 20.0 7.3 10.6 6.3 8.6 7.4 5.5 25.0 8.2 7.7 9.0 7.1 7.5 8.8**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.4 2.8 3.3 - 3.0 5.9 2.1 2.2 2.5 1.4 12.5 3.3 1.7 3.7 1.1 2.9 2.1**

**EDUCATION 8.5 8.0 6.2 9.4 12.1 13.0 6.7 8.4 9.4 8.1 8.6 4.9 4.1 12.5 9.2 8.0 9.4 7.1 8.4 8.3**

**TRADES 4.9 5.0 5.8 4.3 3.7 2.2 13.3 5.1 12.9 2.8 5.2 2.5 2.7 - 6.4 3.3 5.1 4.2 7.0 2.7**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.8 2.9 0.8 0.9 1.1 - 1.6 4.7 0.7 1.9 1.2 1.4 - 2.1 1.1 1.6 1.4 2.7 0.5**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.2 1.3 1.1 - - - 1.4 3.5 0.7 0.9 - - - 1.6 0.3 1.4 0.6 1.7 0.3**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.9 0.6 1.1 0.9 - 6.7 1.1 1.2 1.1 0.9 - - - 0.7 1.1 0.7 1.1 0.7 1.1**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.7 1.3 0.3 - - - 0.5 1.2 0.4 0.6 1.2 1.4 - 0.9 0.6 0.5 0.8 1.0 0.5**

**Services 0.5 0.6 - 1.1 - - - 0.5 1.2 0.4 0.6 - - - 0.7 0.3 0.7 0.3 1.0 -**

**Transportation 0.5 0.1 0.3 - 2.8 2.2 6.7 0.5 2.4 - 0.6 - - - 0.7 0.3 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.3**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.9 1.0 0.8 0.9 1.1 - 0.5 2.4 - 1.2 1.2 1.4 - 1.4 0.3 1.4 0.3 1.0 0.8**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 - - - 1.6 3.5 1.1 1.5 3.7 4.1 - 1.6 1.7 1.2 2.5 1.2 2.1**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 9.1 10.4 8.1 4.7 4.3 6.7 8.4 5.9 9.2 10.5 2.5 2.7 - 7.8 9.9 9.0 8.8 9.9 7.5**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

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**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 22.6 19.4 21.9 24.0 18.9 25.5 21.6 19.9 19.2 30.3 18.9**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 6.6 10.9 7.3 7.4 5.3 8.9 11.9 8.6 8.0 12.9 6.8**

**Communications 5.1 6.3 4.5 6.1 6.5 4.9 7.6 4.1 4.7 5.4 6.8 4.1**

**Politics/Government 3.0 4.4 1.6 3.5 5.5 4.5 4.5 2.8 2.7 2.5 3.8 4.1**

**Social Services 2.8 3.3 2.4 4.0 5.1 2.9 4.5 1.6 3.5 2.5 3.0 2.7**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 2.8 1.3 2.1 2.3 2.0 0.6 2.2 1.6 2.5 3.0 2.7**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 0.8 - 0.9 0.5 0.8 0.6 - - 0.4 2.3 -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 21.5 19.9 21.6 19.8 24.2 26.8 19.4 16.0 21.0 20.5 24.3**

**Engineering 10.2 10.7 10.4 10.1 8.8 11.1 14.6 11.2 5.1 12.3 10.6 14.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 11.0 8.8 10.8 10.6 11.1 14.0 8.4 9.0 8.0 12.9 9.5**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 3.0 2.7 4.0 4.1 4.9 5.1 1.6 2.7 2.9 3.8 1.4**

**BUSINESS 16.2 16.0 16.8 17.6 17.5 15.6 18.5 15.0 16.8 19.6 11.4 16.2**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 17.9 10.6 19.8 19.8 21.7 18.5 9.1 12.1 17.8 22.0 10.8**

**Law 4.8 4.4 4.5 5.9 6.5 6.1 5.7 3.8 5.1 6.2 3.0 1.4**

**History 3.9 5.5 2.1 5.9 7.8 5.3 7.0 1.2 3.5 4.3 7.6 -**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 4.1 2.1 5.2 4.6 4.9 5.7 1.9 3.9 3.6 6.8 2.7**

**Environmental Science 3.2 4.7 2.1 4.2 3.2 5.3 3.2 1.9 0.4 3.6 8.3 4.1**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.9 0.3 0.9 0.9 1.6 1.3 0.6 0.4 0.7 1.5 2.7**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

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**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 9.9 11.4 10.4 11.5 10.7 11.5 11.2 9.8 10.9 15.2 9.5**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 8.3 9.3 8.7 10.6 8.2 10.2 9.1 8.2 9.4 12.1 6.8**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 1.7 3.2 1.9 1.4 2.5 1.3 3.1 2.0 1.8 4.5 2.7**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 12.4 9.6 10.6 10.1 9.4 13.4 10.6 11.7 10.5 14.4 5.4**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 11.8 7.4 11.3 11.1 9.4 12.1 6.6 6.6 12.7 8.3 13.5**

**Arts 8.0 9.4 6.4 8.5 7.8 7.4 9.6 5.6 5.1 10.9 5.3 13.5**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 3.9 1.1 3.8 4.1 3.7 3.8 1.2 1.6 3.3 3.8 -**

**EDUCATION 8.5 8.0 8.2 7.3 6.9 9.8 3.8 9.1 9.0 9.1 8.3 4.1**

**TRADES 4.9 5.2 4.0 7.1 6.5 6.1 6.4 2.8 6.2 4.3 3.8 6.8**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.4 1.6 2.1 2.3 2.0 0.6 1.2 2.3 1.4 0.8 2.7**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.4 0.5 1.6 0.9 1.2 1.9 0.3 0.8 1.4 0.8 1.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 1.1 0.5 1.4 0.9 0.8 2.5 0.3 0.4 0.7 2.3 1.4**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.3 1.1 0.7 0.9 1.2 0.6 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.8 -**

**Services 0.5 0.8 0.3 0.9 0.9 0.4 1.3 - 1.6 - - -**

**Transportation 0.5 0.8 - 0.9 0.5 0.8 0.6 - 0.4 - - 4.1**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 1.7 0.3 1.6 1.8 1.2 3.2 - 0.8 0.7 2.3 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.9 1.6 1.4 1.8 1.6 1.3 2.5 3.1 1.1 1.5 1.4**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 6.3 11.7 7.5 7.4 8.2 8.9 10.9 9.0 7.2 6.8 12.2**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 23.9 19.5 24.2 17.1 19.0 25.2 22.8 20.9**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 10.9 7.6 10.5 7.0 8.1 10.6 9.9 8.7**

**Communications 5.1 5.7 5.1 6.5 3.5 4.6 6.3 5.7 4.8**

**Politics/Government 3.0 2.7 3.2 2.7 3.8 3.3 2.7 3.0 3.3**

**Social Services 2.8 3.3 2.5 2.1 3.5 2.6 2.7 3.4 2.7**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 3.6 1.1 3.2 0.7 1.5 3.7 1.1 2.9**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 - 0.9 0.4 0.7 0.2 1.0 0.8 0.4**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 17.5 22.8 19.8 20.9 19.9 22.3 22.4 19.3**

**Engineering 10.2 8.5 12.0 9.7 10.1 9.2 12.6 9.9 10.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 8.5 10.6 9.5 10.5 10.7 8.6 10.3 9.3**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.4 3.4 2.9 2.8 2.8 3.0 4.6 1.9**

**BUSINESS 16.2 13.9 17.7 15.4 17.4 17.5 14.0 14.8 16.6**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 18.1 14.0 15.8 15.0 15.5 14.3 18.6 12.6**

**Law 4.8 4.2 5.3 4.8 4.9 5.2 3.3 5.3 3.9**

**History 3.9 6.0 2.5 3.6 4.2 3.3 4.3 5.3 2.5**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 5.1 3.2 4.8 2.4 3.9 4.3 5.3 3.1**

**Environmental Science 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.8 2.8 3.3 3.7 3.4 3.3**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.5 0.7 0.8 1.4 1.1 0.7 1.1 0.6**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 10.6 10.8 10.1 12.5 10.9 11.3 9.1 12.0**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 9.1 9.0 9.1 9.4 9.0 9.6 7.6 9.9**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 1.8 2.8 1.5 4.2 2.6 2.3 2.3 2.7**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 11.8 9.9 10.9 10.1 11.6 9.0 11.0 10.8**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 11.2 9.2 9.9 10.1 10.7 9.0 12.2 9.3**

**Arts 8.0 8.2 8.0 8.0 8.4 7.6 8.6 8.4 8.3**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 3.3 2.1 2.7 2.1 3.7 1.0 4.6 1.4**

**EDUCATION 8.5 8.2 8.3 8.6 6.6 7.9 8.3 9.1 8.1**

**TRADES 4.9 6.6 3.4 4.0 6.6 4.8 5.0 8.4 3.1**

**Agriculture 1.6 2.4 1.1 1.5 2.1 1.7 1.7 2.7 1.0**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.8 0.5 0.6 1.7 1.3 0.3 2.3 0.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.6 1.1 0.4 1.7 0.7 1.3 1.5 0.6**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.3 0.7 0.4 1.0 0.7 0.7 1.1 0.4**

**Services 0.5 1.2 - 0.6 0.3 0.4 0.7 0.8 0.4**

**Transportation 0.5 0.9 0.2 0.4 0.7 0.4 0.7 1.1 0.2**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 1.5 0.5 1.1 0.7 0.9 1.0 1.1 0.8**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.5 2.1 1.7 2.1 1.5 2.3 1.9 1.9**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 10.0 8.0 6.9 10.8 9.4 8.0 7.2 9.5**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 17.9 16.8 18.5 28.6 27.9 30.3 23.4 29.9 21.3 21.3 22.6 19.4 19.3 27.5**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 6.3 4.0 7.6 12.5 11.0 15.8 10.6 9.0 11.1 7.2 6.8 7.6 6.7 8.3**

**Communications 5.1 4.4 7.2 2.9 7.3 9.3 2.6 6.2 11.9 4.3 4.8 6.3 2.8 6.7 8.3**

**Politics/Government 3.0 4.4 3.2 5.0 2.4 1.7 3.9 2.9 3.0 2.9 4.8 4.7 4.9 3.7 2.8**

**Social Services 2.8 2.8 3.2 2.5 3.2 4.1 1.3 3.6 6.0 2.9 2.7 3.2 2.1 4.4 4.6**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 2.2 0.8 2.9 3.2 1.7 6.6 2.2 4.5 1.4 2.1 1.1 3.5 0.7 1.8**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 - - - 1.6 1.2 2.6 0.4 - 0.5 0.9 1.6 - - 2.8**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 23.7 23.2 23.9 16.5 15.7 18.4 21.5 22.4 21.3 20.7 23.7 16.7 24.4 16.5**

**Engineering 10.2 12.1 9.6 13.4 7.7 7.0 9.2 9.5 6.0 10.6 12.0 13.2 10.4 8.9 8.3**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 11.6 13.6 10.5 8.5 8.7 7.9 10.6 14.9 9.2 8.7 11.1 5.6 12.6 7.3**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.8 2.3 3.9 3.3 3.0 3.4 2.4 3.2 1.4 4.4 3.7**

**BUSINESS 16.2 18.5 16.0 19.7 12.9 14.0 10.5 12.0 10.4 12.6 20.1 18.9 21.5 12.6 17.4**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 16.5 13.6 18.1 17.3 15.7 21.1 17.2 19.4 16.4 16.2 17.4 14.6 17.0 17.4**

**Law 4.8 5.5 6.4 5.0 3.6 2.9 5.3 3.6 6.0 2.9 5.1 5.3 4.9 3.7 4.6**

**History 3.9 4.1 3.2 4.6 5.2 5.2 5.3 5.5 4.5 5.8 3.6 3.2 4.2 4.4 2.8**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 4.7 4.0 5.0 2.8 2.3 3.9 3.3 6.0 2.4 4.2 5.3 2.8 5.2 4.6**

**Environmental Science 3.2 3.0 - 4.6 4.8 4.7 5.3 4.4 3.0 4.8 3.3 4.7 1.4 3.0 4.6**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.1 - 1.4 1.2 0.5 2.1 1.5 2.8**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

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**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 10.2 9.6 10.5 12.1 14.5 6.6 9.1 11.9 8.2 11.1 10.5 11.8 8.1 11.0**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 7.7 8.0 7.6 11.3 13.4 6.6 8.0 11.9 6.8 9.3 9.5 9.0 5.9 9.2**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.8 2.4 2.9 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.1 - 1.4 2.4 1.6 3.5 2.2 2.8**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 7.4 5.6 8.4 14.5 15.7 11.8 12.4 10.4 13.0 8.7 8.9 8.3 8.1 13.8**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 10.5 8.0 11.8 10.5 11.0 9.2 9.5 9.0 9.7 11.4 12.6 9.7 10.4 11.9**

**Arts 8.0 7.7 5.6 8.8 9.3 9.3 9.2 6.6 4.5 7.2 9.9 11.1 8.3 5.2 10.1**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 3.0 3.2 2.9 2.4 3.5 - 3.3 6.0 2.4 1.8 2.1 1.4 5.2 1.8**

**EDUCATION 8.5 8.5 9.6 8.0 7.7 8.7 5.3 8.8 6.0 9.7 7.2 7.9 6.2 11.9 8.3**

**TRADES 4.9 5.8 9.6 3.8 5.2 5.8 3.9 6.2 9.0 5.3 4.5 2.6 6.9 8.1 7.3**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.7 3.2 0.8 2.0 2.3 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.8 1.6 2.1 1.5 2.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.9 1.6 2.1 0.4 0.6 - 1.5 3.0 1.0 0.9 - 2.1 3.0 0.9**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.8 0.8 0.8 1.2 0.6 2.6 1.1 - 1.4 0.9 0.5 1.4 0.7 1.8**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.8 1.6 0.4 0.4 0.6 - 1.1 1.5 1.0 0.3 - 0.7 2.2 0.9**

**Services 0.5 0.6 1.6 - 0.8 1.2 - 0.7 1.5 0.5 0.6 0.5 0.7 - -**

**Transportation 0.5 0.6 1.6 - 0.8 1.2 - 0.4 1.5 - 0.9 0.5 1.4 0.7 1.8**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 1.4 0.8 1.7 0.8 1.2 - 0.4 1.5 - 1.5 2.1 0.7 0.7 1.8**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.9 3.2 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.8 1.1 2.8 0.7 0.9**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 6.9 8.8 5.9 9.3 8.7 10.5 7.3 3.0 8.7 8.7 7.4 10.4 5.2 9.2**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 23.0 17.9 14.2 26.5 17.5 23.6 21.5 11.8 12.2 21.0 26.0 31.4 20.6 20.1 25.1 20.2**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 10.4 6.2 3.9 13.2 5.1 11.1 8.2 3.9 1.5 7.0 6.8 18.3 8.7 5.2 14.6 6.7**

**Communications 5.1 5.2 5.4 4.4 5.7 2.8 5.4 6.9 2.0 6.1 6.0 4.1 5.1 7.1 3.7 4.1 7.4**

**Politics/Government 3.0 3.2 2.7 3.1 3.1 4.5 2.2 3.4 2.9 1.5 6.0 6.8 2.9 1.6 6.0 2.9 4.9**

**Social Services 2.8 3.6 0.9 1.7 3.5 5.1 2.5 1.7 2.9 1.5 - 8.2 2.9 3.2 5.2 3.5 1.2**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 1.8 3.1 1.9 2.4 2.3 3.2 1.7 2.9 2.3 1.0 1.4 3.4 2.4 3.0 2.9 1.2**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 0.4 0.9 0.6 0.2 - 0.6 0.9 - 0.8 1.0 - 0.6 - - - -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 20.3 20.1 33.9 9.2 22.0 18.5 22.3 31.4 32.8 38.0 9.6 8.0 10.3 19.4 15.2 20.2**

**Engineering 10.2 10.3 9.4 17.2 4.3 12.4 7.3 12.0 19.6 13.0 17.0 2.7 2.9 7.9 10.4 5.8 13.5**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 9.5 10.3 16.4 4.5 9.6 9.6 11.2 12.7 17.6 20.0 5.5 4.0 4.8 9.7 7.6 8.0**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.3 4.5 4.2 1.9 1.7 2.5 3.9 2.0 3.8 7.0 1.4 1.7 1.6 1.5 1.8 4.3**

**BUSINESS 16.2 15.1 19.6 21.1 12.1 19.2 11.8 18.9 25.5 16.0 21.0 11.0 8.0 17.5 20.9 9.4 18.4**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 15.1 15.2 11.7 17.7 14.7 17.2 15.0 8.8 17.6 9.0 21.9 16.0 19.8 16.4 17.0 17.2**

**Law 4.8 4.1 5.8 3.9 5.4 7.3 2.2 6.4 5.9 2.3 5.0 8.2 2.3 7.9 7.5 1.8 8.0**

**History 3.9 4.0 3.6 3.6 4.0 2.3 5.4 2.6 2.9 6.9 - 1.4 4.0 4.8 3.0 4.7 3.1**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 3.8 4.0 1.4 5.9 5.1 4.1 3.4 2.0 1.5 1.0 9.6 6.3 4.8 6.7 4.7 2.5**

**Environmental Science 3.2 3.1 4.0 2.5 3.8 1.1 4.8 3.9 1.0 4.6 2.0 1.4 4.6 5.6 0.7 5.3 4.9**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.3 0.4 1.7 0.2 0.6 1.6 0.9 - 3.1 2.0 1.4 - - 0.7 0.6 1.2**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 11.5 8.9 11.1 10.6 8.5 11.5 12.4 9.8 13.0 11.0 6.8 10.9 13.5 6.7 11.7 12.3**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 9.7 7.1 8.9 9.2 7.3 9.2 11.2 7.8 8.4 11.0 6.8 10.3 11.1 5.2 8.8 11.0**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.2 3.1 2.2 2.4 1.1 2.5 3.0 2.0 4.6 - - 1.1 4.8 1.5 2.9 3.1**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 11.9 8.0 5.0 15.4 7.9 14.0 8.6 2.0 9.2 4.0 16.4 17.7 11.9 6.7 11.7 8.0**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 9.2 12.5 7.2 11.3 7.3 8.3 13.7 5.9 5.3 11.0 8.2 9.7 15.1 7.5 11.1 15.3**

**Arts 8.0 7.7 9.4 4.4 10.4 5.1 7.6 10.7 2.9 5.3 6.0 6.8 8.6 14.3 5.2 10.5 12.3**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 2.0 4.0 3.6 1.4 2.3 1.3 4.3 2.9 1.5 6.0 1.4 1.1 2.4 2.2 1.2 4.9**

**EDUCATION 8.5 9.0 5.8 5.3 11.3 5.6 8.3 10.3 2.0 6.9 7.0 11.0 9.7 12.7 7.5 8.8 12.3**

**TRADES 4.9 4.3 6.2 5.8 3.5 6.8 5.4 2.6 9.8 8.4 - 2.7 2.9 3.2 6.7 1.8 1.8**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.4 1.8 1.1 2.1 2.8 0.6 1.3 3.9 - - 1.4 1.1 2.4 3.0 0.6 1.2**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.9 1.3 1.4 0.5 1.7 1.3 0.4 2.0 2.3 - 1.4 0.6 - 1.5 0.6 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.2 2.7 1.1 0.2 1.1 0.6 1.3 2.0 1.5 - - - 0.8 0.7 - 0.6**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.9 0.4 0.8 0.7 - 1.6 - - 2.3 - - 1.1 - - 0.6 -**

**Services 0.5 0.7 - 1.1 - 0.6 1.0 - 1.0 2.3 - - - - 0.7 - -**

**Transportation 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.6 1.0 - 1.0 - - - 1.1 - 0.7 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.7 1.3 1.4 0.5 1.1 1.0 0.4 2.0 2.3 - - - 0.8 1.5 0.6 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.3 3.1 3.1 0.7 2.3 1.6 1.3 3.9 2.3 2.0 - 1.1 0.8 0.7 1.8 0.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 8.3 10.7 5.8 11.1 10.7 6.1 8.6 10.8 2.3 2.0 11.0 8.6 13.5 12.7 6.4 9.2**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 25.1 28.0 23.1 19.2 19.6 11.3 17.0 19.4 20.5 15.7 24.7 23.5 11.1 25.9 16.0 26.8**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 11.7 13.3 10.6 7.3 8.0 3.8 6.7 2.8 2.6 6.9 11.7 11.8 - 13.6 4.0 9.8**

**Communications 5.1 6.0 5.3 6.5 5.1 4.5 - 3.0 2.8 7.7 1.0 6.1 4.4 - 7.4 5.0 9.8**

**Politics/Government 3.0 2.2 2.7 1.9 3.0 4.5 5.7 4.8 2.8 2.6 5.9 2.2 2.9 - 1.2 4.0 4.9**

**Social Services 2.8 4.1 4.7 3.7 1.3 1.8 3.8 2.4 11.1 5.1 2.9 3.5 - - 2.5 1.0 2.4**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 2.7 4.0 1.9 2.1 2.7 - 1.8 - 5.1 2.0 3.0 2.9 11.1 3.7 1.0 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 - - - 1.3 0.9 - 0.6 - - - - 2.9 - - 1.0 2.4**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 18.9 18.7 19.0 24.4 20.5 17.0 19.4 27.8 20.5 20.6 17.3 22.1 11.1 17.3 30.0 17.1**

**Engineering 10.2 8.5 8.7 8.3 12.8 11.6 9.4 10.9 11.1 12.8 12.7 5.6 11.8 11.1 11.1 16.0 4.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 9.8 9.3 10.2 11.5 8.0 7.5 7.9 16.7 7.7 7.8 9.5 10.3 - 8.6 15.0 9.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.5 2.7 2.3 4.3 1.8 1.9 1.8 5.6 - 1.0 2.6 1.5 - 1.2 7.0 2.4**

**BUSINESS 16.2 13.7 12.0 14.8 16.7 17.9 24.5 20.0 25.0 12.8 19.6 12.1 8.8 11.1 14.8 22.0 22.0**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 16.7 16.7 16.7 12.4 13.4 22.6 16.4 19.4 10.3 14.7 16.9 14.7 44.4 17.3 12.0 17.1**

**Law 4.8 3.0 2.0 3.7 3.8 7.1 15.1 9.7 5.6 2.6 9.8 1.7 1.5 11.1 6.2 6.0 9.8**

**History 3.9 5.2 5.3 5.1 2.6 2.7 3.8 3.0 5.6 - 2.0 5.2 5.9 11.1 4.9 - 4.9**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 4.6 6.0 3.7 3.4 3.6 1.9 3.0 13.9 2.6 2.9 3.9 4.4 11.1 3.7 3.0 2.4**

**Environmental Science 3.2 4.9 4.7 5.1 2.6 - 1.9 0.6 - 5.1 - 5.6 2.9 - 6.2 2.0 2.4**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.8 - 1.4 1.7 0.9 - 0.6 2.8 - - 0.9 2.9 11.1 - 2.0 -**

**Table 9 Page 102**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 11.5 10.0 12.5 12.8 11.6 1.9 8.5 2.8 15.4 7.8 12.6 8.8 11.1 14.8 13.0 9.8**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 9.3 10.0 8.8 11.5 9.8 - 6.7 2.8 15.4 5.9 10.4 7.4 - 11.1 13.0 9.8**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.5 0.7 3.7 3.0 1.8 1.9 1.8 - - 2.0 2.6 1.5 11.1 3.7 4.0 -**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 10.4 7.3 12.5 13.7 9.8 1.9 7.3 8.3 15.4 4.9 11.3 22.1 33.3 8.6 8.0 4.9**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 9.6 8.0 10.6 9.0 16.1 3.8 12.1 13.9 5.1 5.9 8.7 7.4 11.1 9.9 12.0 26.8**

**Arts 8.0 7.9 6.7 8.8 6.8 14.3 - 9.7 5.6 5.1 4.9 8.2 5.9 11.1 8.6 8.0 22.0**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 2.2 1.3 2.8 2.6 2.7 3.8 3.0 8.3 - 1.0 1.3 1.5 - 1.2 5.0 7.3**

**EDUCATION 8.5 9.6 9.3 9.7 7.7 7.1 1.9 5.5 5.6 7.7 4.9 8.2 8.8 11.1 14.8 7.0 7.3**

**TRADES 4.9 4.4 3.3 5.1 4.3 5.4 5.7 5.5 13.9 5.1 4.9 3.5 4.4 44.4 2.5 4.0 -**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.1 2.0 0.5 0.9 2.7 3.8 3.0 2.8 - 3.9 0.4 - 11.1 1.2 2.0 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.9 0.7 2.8 0.4 - - - 8.3 - - 1.3 1.5 - 1.2 - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.5 0.7 0.5 1.7 - - - 2.8 2.6 - - 1.5 - 1.2 2.0 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.5 - 0.9 0.4 1.8 - 1.2 - - - 0.9 - 22.2 - - -**

**Services 0.5 0.5 - 0.9 0.9 - - - - 2.6 - 0.9 1.5 - - - -**

**Transportation 0.5 0.3 - 0.5 - 1.8 1.9 1.8 - - 1.0 0.4 - 22.2 - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.9 0.9 - 1.9 0.6 2.8 - 1.0 0.9 1.5 - - 1.0 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.9 2.7 1.4 1.3 1.8 1.9 1.8 5.6 - 2.0 1.7 1.5 - 1.2 2.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 7.9 8.0 7.9 6.0 9.8 22.6 13.9 5.6 2.6 15.7 6.5 2.9 11.1 12.3 6.0 7.3**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 14.3 16.0 11.7 32.4 21.6 23.2 24.4 23.2 16.8 17.7 23.4 18.6 18.3**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 4.1 3.8 4.3 16.9 10.4 10.1 12.0 9.4 6.9 5.4 10.9 11.6 5.9**

**Communications 5.1 6.1 3.8 2.1 5.8 6.4 4.3 5.3 7.2 2.3 6.2 5.2 7.0 3.6**

**Politics/Government 3.0 0.7 4.7 4.3 3.4 1.6 5.8 2.7 4.3 6.1 3.8 3.1 - 3.0**

**Social Services 2.8 2.7 0.9 1.1 4.8 1.6 4.3 4.0 1.4 3.1 2.3 2.4 2.3 4.1**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 1.4 3.8 1.1 3.9 0.8 1.4 2.7 2.2 1.5 - 2.6 2.3 3.0**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 - 0.9 1.1 - 0.8 - - - - 0.8 0.7 - -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 35.4 39.6 26.6 7.7 12.0 8.7 17.8 20.3 18.3 34.6 14.4 23.3 24.9**

**Engineering 10.2 15.6 20.8 16.0 3.4 6.4 2.9 8.9 11.6 9.9 16.2 7.4 11.6 13.0**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 18.4 18.9 11.7 4.3 5.6 2.9 8.9 8.7 7.6 19.2 6.6 11.6 10.7**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 4.8 5.7 1.1 1.0 3.2 2.9 2.2 5.1 2.3 3.8 2.2 7.0 3.0**

**BUSINESS 16.2 18.4 20.8 24.5 10.1 13.6 13.0 12.4 15.2 22.9 13.1 18.6 14.0 13.0**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 15.6 8.5 9.6 17.9 14.4 23.2 18.7 12.3 16.0 18.5 12.9 14.0 19.5**

**Law 4.8 4.1 0.9 7.4 2.4 6.4 11.6 2.7 5.8 10.7 5.4 3.7 4.7 7.1**

**History 3.9 6.1 1.9 2.1 4.8 2.4 4.3 6.2 - 2.3 3.8 3.5 - 5.9**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 3.4 - - 5.8 5.6 7.2 6.2 2.9 2.3 5.4 3.5 4.7 3.6**

**Environmental Science 3.2 4.1 1.9 - 5.3 3.2 1.4 5.3 2.9 0.8 4.6 2.4 7.0 3.6**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.4 3.8 - 0.5 - - 0.9 1.4 - 1.5 0.7 - 1.8**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 11.6 11.3 11.7 12.1 13.6 4.3 12.0 10.9 7.6 10.8 11.4 11.6 8.9**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 8.2 10.4 9.6 10.6 12.0 2.9 9.3 10.1 5.3 10.0 9.8 11.6 5.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 3.4 0.9 2.1 1.9 4.0 1.4 2.7 2.9 2.3 0.8 2.6 - 3.6**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 5.4 7.5 1.1 13.5 19.2 15.9 9.8 11.6 4.6 8.5 9.4 16.3 14.2**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 6.8 4.7 10.6 10.6 11.2 14.5 10.7 11.6 12.2 9.2 9.6 11.6 10.7**

**Arts 8.0 4.1 2.8 6.4 9.7 9.6 14.5 9.8 8.7 9.2 6.2 8.1 11.6 8.3**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 4.1 1.9 4.3 1.0 2.4 1.4 1.3 3.6 3.8 3.8 2.0 2.3 3.0**

**EDUCATION 8.5 8.8 5.7 - 10.6 8.8 13.0 10.7 10.9 5.3 5.4 8.7 16.3 8.3**

**TRADES 4.9 6.8 4.7 5.3 2.4 3.2 4.3 3.1 3.6 3.8 7.7 3.1 4.7 7.7**

**Agriculture 1.6 0.7 - 3.2 1.4 1.6 2.9 1.3 1.4 2.3 3.8 0.7 2.3 2.4**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 2.7 0.9 - 1.0 - - 1.3 - - 3.1 - - 2.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.7 1.9 - - 0.8 - 0.4 0.7 - - 0.9 2.3 1.2**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 1.4 - 1.1 - 0.8 1.4 - 0.7 0.8 - 0.7 - 1.8**

**Services 0.5 1.4 1.9 - - - - - 0.7 - 0.8 0.4 - 0.6**

**Transportation 0.5 - - 1.1 0.5 - 1.4 - - 0.8 0.8 0.4 - 0.6**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 2.0 0.9 1.1 - 0.8 - 0.9 - 0.8 1.5 0.9 - 0.6**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 2.7 2.8 3.2 1.4 - - 0.9 1.4 1.5 0.8 2.2 2.3 1.2**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 2.7 2.8 12.8 11.6 8.8 14.5 8.4 7.2 14.5 3.1 12.7 - 4.7**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 21.6 23.5 26.0 18.4 19.3 20.3 21.1 21.1 17.9 21.4 27.9 19.5 14.9**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 10.0 14.8 13.7 5.9 7.8 7.0 8.3 8.4 3.0 9.6 11.7 9.7 6.8**

**Communications 5.1 5.3 1.2 5.5 6.6 6.0 4.8 5.5 3.2 6.0 4.9 7.2 6.2 1.4**

**Politics/Government 3.0 2.5 3.7 4.1 2.2 0.6 4.1 3.7 4.2 4.5 4.1 2.7 - 1.4**

**Social Services 2.8 2.8 1.2 4.1 1.5 3.6 2.6 2.8 1.1 4.5 2.9 1.8 1.8 2.7**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 1.5 1.2 0.7 2.2 1.8 3.7 3.7 5.3 1.5 2.1 2.7 1.8 4.1**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 0.4 1.2 - 0.7 - 0.7 - 1.1 1.5 - 1.8 0.9 -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 20.0 18.5 15.8 27.9 18.1 21.0 23.9 21.1 16.4 18.3 20.7 26.5 29.7**

**Engineering 10.2 10.0 9.9 9.6 13.2 7.8 10.7 15.6 8.4 6.0 9.7 6.3 12.4 13.5**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 9.6 8.6 4.8 16.9 8.4 10.0 9.2 10.5 10.4 8.4 14.4 14.2 14.9**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.8 2.5 2.1 2.9 3.6 3.0 3.7 3.2 1.5 2.9 4.5 2.7 5.4**

**BUSINESS 16.2 18.0 16.0 19.9 22.1 13.9 12.9 11.9 15.8 10.4 16.0 21.6 12.4 12.2**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 15.1 7.4 16.4 15.4 17.5 15.5 17.4 12.6 16.4 15.8 13.5 17.7 10.8**

**Law 4.8 5.1 - 7.5 4.4 6.0 4.1 5.5 3.2 3.0 5.5 3.6 4.4 1.4**

**History 3.9 3.8 - 4.8 3.7 4.8 4.1 3.7 4.2 4.5 3.3 2.7 4.4 6.8**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 4.0 6.2 2.1 5.1 3.6 3.7 5.5 4.2 - 4.1 1.8 6.2 2.7**

**Environmental Science 3.2 3.0 - 3.4 3.7 3.6 3.7 4.6 1.1 6.0 3.5 2.7 4.4 -**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.6 1.2 - 0.7 0.6 1.8 1.8 1.1 3.0 0.8 3.6 1.8 -**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 11.7 13.6 13.0 4.4 15.7 8.9 9.2 6.3 11.9 10.1 8.1 8.8 16.2**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 9.6 9.9 11.6 4.4 12.0 7.7 8.3 4.2 11.9 8.2 6.3 8.0 16.2**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.8 3.7 2.7 0.7 4.2 1.5 1.8 2.1 - 2.5 1.8 0.9 -**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 10.4 13.6 10.3 6.6 12.0 11.1 9.2 10.5 14.9 9.2 12.6 19.5 12.2**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 10.4 4.9 9.6 11.8 12.7 8.9 10.1 10.5 4.5 11.5 6.3 5.3 2.7**

**Arts 8.0 8.5 3.7 8.9 8.1 10.8 7.0 8.3 8.4 3.0 9.6 4.5 5.3 2.7**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 2.6 1.2 2.1 4.4 2.4 2.2 1.8 2.1 3.0 2.7 1.8 0.9 -**

**EDUCATION 8.5 8.9 4.9 6.8 9.6 12.0 7.7 8.3 7.4 7.5 10.1 3.6 10.6 1.4**

**TRADES 4.9 3.8 2.5 3.4 3.7 4.8 7.0 8.3 6.3 6.0 3.5 8.1 8.8 4.1**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.5 1.2 2.7 0.7 1.2 1.8 3.7 1.1 - 1.8 1.8 1.8 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.6 1.2 - - 1.2 1.8 0.9 2.1 3.0 0.6 1.8 1.8 2.7**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.6 - - 1.5 0.6 1.5 1.8 1.1 1.5 0.4 1.8 1.8 1.4**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.6 - - 0.7 1.2 1.1 - 2.1 1.5 0.4 0.9 3.5 -**

**Services 0.5 0.4 - - - 1.2 0.7 1.8 - - 0.2 0.9 0.9 1.4**

**Transportation 0.5 0.8 - 1.4 0.7 0.6 - - - - 0.2 1.8 1.8 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.8 - 1.4 1.5 - 1.1 0.9 1.1 1.5 0.8 0.9 0.9 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 1.9 7.4 1.4 0.7 0.6 1.5 - 4.2 - 1.2 2.7 0.9 5.4**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 10.2 11.1 11.6 11.8 7.2 5.9 7.3 4.2 6.0 9.9 8.1 7.1 5.4**

**Table 9 Page 107**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.1 15.6 18.0 9.3 12.5 25.3 33.9 30.4 20.8 18.2 10.8 9.1 19.4 23.4 29.8 20.8 29.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.0 3.8 6.0 3.7 2.1 13.7 15.3 16.1 16.7 7.8 3.9 3.4 1.1 11.7 16.7 11.5 12.5**

**Communications 5.1 4.2 8.0 5.6 2.1 5.1 6.8 7.1 - 3.9 2.0 5.7 6.5 3.9 7.0 4.2 6.6**

**Politics/Government 3.0 5.2 - - 2.1 3.4 5.1 - - 3.9 2.0 - 6.5 2.6 4.4 1.0 3.7**

**Social Services 2.8 1.9 - - 2.1 3.4 3.4 3.6 4.2 1.3 2.0 - 3.2 3.9 3.5 2.1 4.4**

**Liberal Arts 2.2 2.8 2.0 - 4.2 1.7 1.7 3.6 4.2 2.6 1.0 - 4.3 1.3 0.9 2.1 4.4**

**Protective Sciences 0.5 - 2.0 - - - 1.7 1.8 - - 1.0 - 1.1 - - 1.0 -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGNEERING 20.4 32.1 38.0 42.6 35.4 8.9 5.1 10.7 20.8 32.5 33.3 38.6 31.2 9.1 10.5 9.4 8.1**

**Engineering 10.2 17.5 10.0 22.2 16.7 4.4 1.7 1.8 8.3 16.9 15.7 19.3 17.2 5.2 3.5 2.1 5.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.8 14.6 28.0 22.2 16.7 4.1 3.4 7.1 12.5 16.9 16.7 13.6 18.3 2.6 7.0 6.2 2.2**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 5.2 10.0 1.9 4.2 1.4 - 3.6 8.3 1.3 4.9 8.0 2.2 3.9 0.9 3.1 0.7**

**BUSINESS 16.2 23.6 24.0 16.7 12.5 10.9 18.6 7.1 12.5 27.3 21.6 18.2 18.3 16.9 11.4 13.5 8.8**

**HUMANITIES 15.2 12.3 14.0 14.8 10.4 18.4 11.9 21.4 8.3 5.2 17.6 9.1 12.9 18.2 20.2 21.9 12.5**

**Law 4.8 5.2 4.0 1.9 2.1 5.5 3.4 7.1 - - 8.8 2.3 3.2 5.2 10.5 5.2 1.5**

**History 3.9 3.8 - 3.7 8.3 3.1 5.1 5.4 - 2.6 4.9 1.1 5.4 3.9 4.4 3.1 4.4**

**Languages/Literature 3.9 1.9 2.0 1.9 - 5.8 1.7 10.7 8.3 - 2.0 - 3.2 9.1 5.3 8.3 2.9**

**Environmental Science 3.2 1.9 4.0 5.6 - 4.8 1.7 3.6 - 2.6 2.0 3.4 2.2 3.9 2.6 6.2 2.9**

**Table 9 Page 108**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.4 6.0 3.7 - 0.3 - - - - 1.0 2.3 3.2 - - - 0.7**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 10.8 9.9 10.0 13.0 16.7 10.6 6.8 5.4 16.7 11.7 10.8 10.2 11.8 10.4 11.4 9.4 11.0**

**Biological Sciences 9.0 7.1 10.0 11.1 16.7 9.2 3.4 5.4 16.7 7.8 9.8 8.0 9.7 9.1 9.6 8.3 9.6**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.8 - 1.9 - 2.4 3.4 - - 3.9 1.0 2.3 2.2 2.6 2.6 2.1 2.2**

**HEALTHCARE 10.6 4.2 6.0 5.6 8.3 12.6 18.6 32.1 16.7 2.6 4.9 4.5 7.5 19.5 16.7 11.5 14.7**

**ART AND DESIGN 9.9 9.0 6.0 3.7 2.1 12.6 6.8 7.1 4.2 10.4 8.8 6.8 3.2 9.1 12.3 12.5 11.0**

**Arts 8.0 5.7 4.0 3.7 2.1 11.6 5.1 7.1 4.2 5.2 5.9 4.5 2.2 6.5 12.3 11.5 10.3**

**Architecture/Planning 2.5 4.2 2.0 1.9 - 1.7 1.7 - - 7.8 3.9 2.3 1.1 2.6 0.9 1.0 1.5**

**EDUCATION 8.5 5.2 - 11.1 2.1 14.0 6.8 10.7 - 3.9 6.9 5.7 4.3 9.1 11.4 11.5 12.5**

**TRADES 4.9 4.2 14.0 9.3 4.2 3.1 1.7 7.1 - 3.9 6.9 6.8 5.4 5.2 5.3 2.1 2.2**

**Agriculture 1.6 1.9 2.0 - - 1.7 1.7 3.6 - 1.3 - 2.3 1.1 3.9 3.5 1.0 0.7**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.9 4.0 - 2.1 0.3 - 1.8 - 1.3 1.0 3.4 - 1.3 0.9 - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.9 0.5 4.0 1.9 - 0.3 - - - - 2.0 1.1 1.1 - - - 0.7**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 - 2.0 5.6 - 0.7 - 1.8 - - 2.0 - 1.1 - 0.9 1.0 0.7**

**Services 0.5 0.5 2.0 1.9 2.1 - - - - 1.3 1.0 - 2.2 - - - -**

**Transportation 0.5 0.5 - - - - 1.7 3.6 - - 1.0 - - - 1.8 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 1.4 2.0 - - 0.3 - 1.8 - 1.3 1.0 1.1 2.2 1.3 0.9 - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.8 2.4 4.0 1.9 6.2 0.3 1.7 - 4.2 5.2 3.9 3.4 - 3.9 - - -**

**Table 9 Page 109**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**SOMETHING ELSE 8.8 7.1 2.0 7.4 2.1 11.9 11.9 7.1 12.5 6.5 3.9 5.7 7.5 10.4 12.3 12.5 9.6**

**Table 10 Page 110**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 17.6 12.1 15.1 22.1 18.6 15.6 21.7 17.6 16.8 11.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 78.0 84.7 79.2 72.7 76.9 79.4 73.2 80.1 77.0 82.3**

**UNSURE 4.9 4.4 3.2 5.8 5.2 4.5 5.1 5.1 2.3 6.3 6.1**

**Table 10 Page 111**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 13.6 19.6 13.1 27.0 14.0 10.6 26.6 19.1 43.6 57.1 28.6 10.0**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 81.1 76.1 80.8 68.9 83.7 85.9 70.9 73.5 48.7 42.9 71.4 81.4**

**UNSURE 4.9 5.3 4.3 6.2 4.1 2.3 3.5 2.5 7.4 7.7 - - 8.6**

**Table 10 Page 112**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 100.0 - 15.8 22.4 27.5 10.1 18.3 13.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 - 100.0 80.4 69.2 66.9 87.1 79.5 79.7**

**UNSURE 4.9 - - 3.8 8.4 5.6 2.8 2.2 6.7**

**Table 10 Page 113**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 15.8 13.6 17.5 22.4 22.8 20.0 21.7 43.5 15.1 14.2 4.9 4.1 12.5 21.9 10.2 19.8 12.1 21.2 11.0**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 80.4 83.1 78.2 69.2 71.7 53.3 74.5 54.1 80.6 82.4 92.6 94.5 75.0 73.4 85.4 75.3 83.9 74.9 83.9**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.8 3.2 4.3 8.4 5.4 26.7 3.8 2.4 4.2 3.4 2.5 1.4 12.5 4.7 4.4 4.8 4.0 3.9 5.1**

**Table 10 Page 114**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 21.2 10.6 25.2 22.6 20.9 20.4 5.9 16.8 17.0 22.7 9.5**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 74.7 86.4 71.1 75.6 73.8 77.7 90.0 80.9 79.0 69.7 87.8**

**UNSURE 4.9 4.1 2.9 3.8 1.8 5.3 1.9 4.1 2.3 4.0 7.6 2.7**

**Table 10 Page 115**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 27.5 8.5 19.6 13.6 15.3 19.3 30.8 9.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 66.5 88.5 75.4 84.3 81.4 75.1 66.2 85.9**

**UNSURE 4.9 6.0 3.0 5.1 2.1 3.3 5.6 3.0 4.3**

**Table 10 Page 116**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 18.7 18.4 18.9 19.8 16.9 26.3 23.7 25.4 23.2 15.0 19.5 9.0 28.1 19.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 79.3 80.0 79.0 74.2 76.7 68.4 72.3 71.6 72.5 81.7 77.9 86.8 70.4 74.3**

**UNSURE 4.9 1.9 1.6 2.1 6.0 6.4 5.3 4.0 3.0 4.3 3.3 2.6 4.2 1.5 6.4**

**Table 10 Page 117**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 15.6 17.9 18.1 14.7 19.2 21.3 9.9 21.6 26.7 6.0 16.4 16.0 12.7 14.9 15.8 8.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 80.8 75.9 77.8 80.4 77.4 73.6 87.1 74.5 68.7 93.0 80.8 78.9 84.1 80.6 80.1 89.0**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.6 6.2 4.2 5.0 3.4 5.1 3.0 3.9 4.6 1.0 2.7 5.1 3.2 4.5 4.1 2.5**

**Table 10 Page 118**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 21.0 24.7 18.5 16.7 7.1 9.4 7.9 55.6 15.4 7.8 20.3 25.0 33.3 11.1 11.0 4.9**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 75.7 70.0 79.6 76.5 91.1 88.7 90.3 44.4 74.4 90.2 76.6 66.2 55.6 86.4 85.0 95.1**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.3 5.3 1.9 6.8 1.8 1.9 1.8 - 10.3 2.0 3.0 8.8 11.1 2.5 4.0 -**

**Table 10 Page 119**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 22.4 22.6 7.4 19.8 10.4 8.7 17.3 13.8 5.3 25.4 15.1 25.6 11.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 74.8 70.8 90.4 77.3 82.4 91.3 79.6 81.2 93.1 71.5 80.8 67.4 81.1**

**UNSURE 4.9 2.7 6.6 2.1 2.9 7.2 - 3.1 5.1 1.5 3.1 4.1 7.0 7.7**

**Table 10 Page 120**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 14.7 12.3 13.0 20.6 12.7 19.9 16.5 27.4 14.9 12.9 18.0 23.0 21.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 80.2 84.0 82.9 72.8 81.9 75.6 77.1 69.5 82.1 83.0 71.2 70.8 74.3**

**UNSURE 4.9 5.1 3.7 4.1 6.6 5.4 4.4 6.4 3.2 3.0 4.1 10.8 6.2 4.1**

**Table 10 Page 121**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 16.5 12.7 20.0 29.6 22.9 13.0 15.3 17.9 16.7 24.7 19.6 15.9 12.9 18.2 15.8 16.7 10.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 78.6 83.5 74.0 66.7 70.8 82.9 71.2 75.0 83.3 70.1 78.4 79.5 81.7 77.9 81.6 77.1 83.1**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.8 6.0 3.7 6.2 4.1 13.6 7.1 - 5.2 2.0 4.5 5.4 3.9 2.6 6.2 6.6**

**Table 11 Page 122**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FAVOR 38.1 45.3 34.4 37.5 36.0 43.3 35.8 47.1 40.3 32.5 34.6**

**Strongly 14.8 15.7 12.7 15.1 15.1 17.8 13.4 17.2 14.9 18.8 9.5**

**Somewhat 23.4 29.6 21.7 22.4 20.9 25.5 22.4 29.9 25.3 13.6 25.1**

**OPPOSE 54.2 45.3 61.1 53.8 57.0 51.4 55.5 43.3 52.9 60.7 57.6**

**Somewhat 26.0 21.4 26.1 26.3 29.7 25.9 26.0 20.4 26.2 30.9 25.5**

**Strongly 28.2 23.9 35.0 27.6 27.3 25.5 29.5 22.9 26.7 29.8 32.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 9.4 4.5 8.7 7.0 5.3 8.7 9.6 6.8 6.8 7.8**

**Table 11 Page 123**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FAVOR 38.1 35.5 46.6 34.6 41.8 33.7 42.4 38.0 44.1 64.1 71.4 35.7 35.7**

**Strongly 14.8 13.0 22.1 13.1 11.5 9.3 12.9 7.6 13.2 28.2 42.9 21.4 11.4**

**Somewhat 23.4 22.5 24.5 21.5 30.3 24.4 29.4 30.4 30.9 35.9 28.6 14.3 24.3**

**OPPOSE 54.2 59.8 47.9 57.7 51.6 61.6 55.3 51.9 44.1 30.8 28.6 50.0 52.9**

**Somewhat 26.0 26.6 23.9 23.8 27.9 30.2 23.5 29.1 27.9 15.4 28.6 28.6 17.1**

**Strongly 28.2 33.1 23.9 33.8 23.8 31.4 31.8 22.8 16.2 15.4 - 21.4 35.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.7 5.5 7.7 6.6 4.7 2.4 10.1 11.8 5.1 - 14.3 11.4**

**Table 11 Page 124**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FAVOR 38.1 63.6 32.4 38.0 42.1 100.0 - 37.9 39.7**

**Strongly 14.8 26.5 11.8 15.2 13.1 38.7 - 17.4 12.3**

**Somewhat 23.4 37.1 20.7 22.8 29.0 61.3 - 20.5 27.3**

**OPPOSE 54.2 33.3 60.1 55.7 46.7 - 100.0 58.6 49.3**

**Somewhat 26.0 30.3 25.3 25.6 29.0 - 47.9 21.8 31.3**

**Strongly 28.2 3.0 34.8 30.0 17.8 - 52.1 36.7 18.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.0 7.5 6.3 11.2 - - 3.6 11.0**

**Table 11 Page 125**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FAVOR 38.1 38.0 38.0 38.0 42.1 45.7 20.0 42.8 67.1 35.6 36.7 27.2 24.7 50.0 49.4 25.6 45.9 29.1 46.5 29.5**

**Strongly 14.8 15.2 20.8 10.5 13.1 14.1 6.7 18.2 42.4 10.9 12.7 11.1 9.6 25.0 21.9 6.9 18.2 10.5 20.7 8.3**

**Somewhat 23.4 22.8 17.2 27.5 29.0 31.5 13.3 24.7 24.7 24.6 24.1 16.0 15.1 25.0 27.5 18.7 27.6 18.6 25.8 21.2**

**OPPOSE 54.2 55.7 57.1 54.4 46.7 45.7 53.3 52.3 30.6 58.8 55.9 61.7 64.4 37.5 44.7 66.1 47.5 63.6 48.0 62.2**

**Somewhat 26.0 25.6 22.7 28.0 29.0 26.1 46.7 25.7 11.8 29.9 29.0 18.5 17.8 25.0 21.6 31.7 22.8 29.9 21.9 30.8**

**Strongly 28.2 30.0 34.4 26.4 17.8 19.6 6.7 26.6 18.8 28.9 26.9 43.2 46.6 12.5 23.1 34.4 24.7 33.6 26.0 31.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.3 4.9 7.5 11.2 8.7 26.7 4.9 2.4 5.6 7.4 11.1 11.0 12.5 5.9 8.3 6.7 7.3 5.5 8.3**

**Table 11 Page 126**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FAVOR 38.1 44.6 31.4 49.4 50.2 48.8 38.2 26.6 47.3 34.8 39.4 29.7**

**Strongly 14.8 19.6 9.8 20.0 23.5 16.8 12.7 9.1 23.0 11.2 13.6 6.8**

**Somewhat 23.4 25.1 21.5 29.4 26.7 32.0 25.5 17.5 24.2 23.6 25.8 23.0**

**OPPOSE 54.2 49.3 60.9 45.2 42.4 45.9 54.1 65.0 46.1 61.6 51.5 63.5**

**Somewhat 26.0 24.5 27.1 24.7 20.7 27.5 30.6 26.6 20.7 30.1 29.5 24.3**

**Strongly 28.2 24.8 33.8 20.5 21.7 18.4 23.6 38.4 25.4 31.5 22.0 39.2**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.1 7.7 5.4 7.4 5.3 7.6 8.4 6.6 3.6 9.1 6.8**

**Table 11 Page 127**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FAVOR 38.1 56.2 26.4 42.7 32.8 38.6 38.9 61.6 26.5**

**Strongly 14.8 25.1 7.6 16.8 12.9 15.9 13.3 29.3 7.2**

**Somewhat 23.4 31.1 18.9 25.9 19.9 22.7 25.6 32.3 19.3**

**OPPOSE 54.2 38.7 66.9 50.9 60.3 55.2 54.5 34.2 66.3**

**Somewhat 26.0 19.6 30.8 28.6 22.0 23.6 29.6 20.5 29.4**

**Strongly 28.2 19.0 36.1 22.3 38.3 31.7 24.9 13.7 36.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.1 6.7 6.3 7.0 6.1 6.6 4.2 7.2**

**Table 11 Page 128**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FAVOR 38.1 44.9 50.4 42.0 35.1 34.3 36.8 51.5 62.7 47.8 33.2 40.0 24.3 70.4 42.2**

**Strongly 14.8 18.7 31.2 12.2 12.9 12.2 14.5 24.5 43.3 18.4 10.8 11.6 9.7 34.1 13.8**

**Somewhat 23.4 26.2 19.2 29.8 22.2 22.1 22.4 27.0 19.4 29.5 22.5 28.4 14.6 36.3 28.4**

**OPPOSE 54.2 51.2 44.8 54.6 58.5 59.3 56.6 46.0 34.3 49.8 62.9 56.8 70.8 28.9 55.0**

**Somewhat 26.0 22.3 11.2 28.2 32.3 32.0 32.9 24.1 11.9 28.0 29.0 31.1 26.4 14.8 33.9**

**Strongly 28.2 28.9 33.6 26.5 26.2 27.3 23.7 21.9 22.4 21.7 33.8 25.8 44.4 14.1 21.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.9 4.8 3.4 6.5 6.4 6.6 2.6 3.0 2.4 3.9 3.2 4.9 0.7 2.8**

**Table 11 Page 129**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FAVOR 38.1 37.6 39.7 42.8 34.3 44.6 43.6 28.3 46.1 52.7 30.0 43.8 37.1 26.2 38.8 35.7 24.5**

**Strongly 14.8 15.1 13.8 19.4 10.9 23.7 15.6 8.2 28.4 22.9 9.0 17.8 9.7 7.9 19.4 9.9 9.2**

**Somewhat 23.4 22.5 25.9 23.3 23.4 20.9 28.0 20.2 17.6 29.8 21.0 26.0 27.4 18.3 19.4 25.7 15.3**

**OPPOSE 54.2 56.3 50.0 52.2 56.0 48.0 51.6 63.9 51.0 43.5 65.0 42.5 57.7 64.3 52.2 60.2 66.3**

**Somewhat 26.0 25.7 26.8 24.7 27.4 20.3 29.0 27.0 18.6 29.8 24.0 23.3 28.6 30.2 20.1 32.2 27.0**

**Strongly 28.2 30.6 23.2 27.5 28.6 27.7 22.6 36.9 32.4 13.7 41.0 19.2 29.1 34.1 32.1 28.1 39.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.1 10.3 5.0 9.7 7.3 4.8 7.7 2.9 3.8 5.0 13.7 5.1 9.5 9.0 4.1 9.2**

**Table 11 Page 130**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FAVOR 38.1 42.1 48.7 37.5 39.7 26.8 32.1 28.5 83.3 38.5 33.3 41.6 51.5 44.4 28.4 35.0 17.1**

**Strongly 14.8 16.7 22.7 12.5 15.0 4.5 18.9 9.1 44.4 30.8 13.7 16.0 14.7 - 8.6 11.0 2.4**

**Somewhat 23.4 25.4 26.0 25.0 24.8 22.3 13.2 19.4 38.9 7.7 19.6 25.5 36.8 44.4 19.8 24.0 14.6**

**OPPOSE 54.2 53.8 48.0 57.9 52.1 66.1 54.7 62.4 13.9 56.4 56.9 55.0 44.1 55.6 64.2 57.0 80.5**

**Somewhat 26.0 26.2 21.3 29.6 30.8 26.8 11.3 21.8 8.3 30.8 20.6 29.0 29.4 44.4 24.7 32.0 19.5**

**Strongly 28.2 27.6 26.7 28.2 21.4 39.3 43.4 40.6 5.6 25.6 36.3 26.0 14.7 11.1 39.5 25.0 61.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.1 3.3 4.6 8.1 7.1 13.2 9.1 2.8 5.1 9.8 3.5 4.4 - 7.4 8.0 2.4**

**Table 11 Page 131**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FAVOR 38.1 53.7 43.4 24.5 34.8 36.0 33.3 35.1 34.8 25.2 49.2 33.4 30.2 44.4**

**Strongly 14.8 26.5 16.0 11.7 10.1 13.6 5.8 12.0 15.9 8.4 27.7 10.7 11.6 16.6**

**Somewhat 23.4 27.2 27.4 12.8 24.6 22.4 27.5 23.1 18.8 16.8 21.5 22.7 18.6 27.8**

**OPPOSE 54.2 43.5 51.9 70.2 60.9 52.8 52.2 59.6 56.5 63.4 45.4 58.1 67.4 47.3**

**Somewhat 26.0 23.8 31.1 22.3 28.0 31.2 21.7 29.3 29.7 20.6 19.2 27.7 44.2 21.9**

**Strongly 28.2 19.7 20.8 47.9 32.9 21.6 30.4 30.2 26.8 42.7 26.2 30.3 23.3 25.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.7 4.7 5.3 4.3 11.2 14.5 5.3 8.7 11.5 5.4 8.5 2.3 8.3**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FAVOR 38.1 35.9 40.7 34.2 38.2 33.1 42.4 42.2 42.1 43.3 31.6 46.8 54.9 48.6**

**Strongly 14.8 12.3 6.2 15.1 14.7 10.8 19.6 17.4 18.9 23.9 11.7 21.6 23.9 18.9**

**Somewhat 23.4 23.6 34.6 19.2 23.5 22.3 22.9 24.8 23.2 19.4 19.9 25.2 31.0 29.7**

**OPPOSE 54.2 56.0 48.1 57.5 55.1 59.0 50.9 46.8 54.7 52.2 59.5 48.6 36.3 45.9**

**Somewhat 26.0 26.7 19.8 26.7 26.5 30.1 24.7 20.2 28.4 26.9 26.7 26.1 19.5 24.3**

**Strongly 28.2 29.3 28.4 30.8 28.7 28.9 26.2 26.6 26.3 25.4 32.7 22.5 16.8 21.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 8.1 11.1 8.2 6.6 7.8 6.6 11.0 3.2 4.5 9.0 4.5 8.8 5.4**

**Table 11 Page 133**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FAVOR 38.1 36.3 56.0 63.0 45.8 28.7 37.3 48.2 50.0 48.1 48.0 36.4 38.7 46.8 33.3 28.1 32.4**

**Strongly 14.8 14.6 26.0 29.6 27.1 9.9 16.9 19.6 - 18.2 20.6 25.0 14.0 16.9 9.6 13.5 6.6**

**Somewhat 23.4 21.7 30.0 33.3 18.8 18.8 20.3 28.6 50.0 29.9 27.5 11.4 24.7 29.9 23.7 14.6 25.7**

**OPPOSE 54.2 58.0 42.0 31.5 50.0 60.1 55.9 41.1 41.7 42.9 48.0 60.2 57.0 42.9 57.0 62.5 58.1**

**Somewhat 26.0 23.1 24.0 22.2 29.2 29.4 28.8 17.9 16.7 19.5 25.5 26.1 26.9 20.8 28.1 35.4 25.0**

**Strongly 28.2 34.9 18.0 9.3 20.8 30.7 27.1 23.2 25.0 23.4 22.5 34.1 30.1 22.1 28.9 27.1 33.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.7 2.0 5.6 4.2 11.3 6.8 10.7 8.3 9.1 3.9 3.4 4.3 10.4 9.6 9.4 9.6**

**Table 12 Page 134**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 51.6 59.2 56.1 57.6 58.3 55.2 59.9 60.2 56.0 49.8**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 40.3 36.3 36.9 37.2 34.4 38.9 35.0 33.9 35.6 44.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 8.2 4.5 7.1 5.2 7.3 6.0 5.1 5.9 8.4 6.1**

**Table 12 Page 135**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 58.6 63.8 58.5 54.9 55.8 51.8 57.0 45.6 59.0 57.1 64.3 44.3**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 37.3 30.1 32.3 41.0 40.7 42.4 36.7 42.6 33.3 42.9 28.6 48.6**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.1 6.1 9.2 4.1 3.5 5.9 6.3 11.8 7.7 - 7.1 7.1**

**Table 12 Page 136**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 62.1 56.8 57.7 47.7 55.7 60.6 100.0 -**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 31.1 38.0 36.4 44.9 39.0 34.1 - 100.0**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.8 5.2 5.9 7.5 5.2 5.3 - -**

**Table 12 Page 137**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 57.7 62.3 53.9 47.7 48.9 40.0 59.3 68.2 56.7 52.8 60.5 64.4 25.0 59.1 53.2 58.3 54.0 61.9 50.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 36.4 32.1 39.9 44.9 44.6 46.7 35.2 27.1 37.7 41.0 34.6 31.5 62.5 35.1 40.8 37.1 38.1 33.7 41.8**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.9 5.5 6.2 7.5 6.5 13.3 5.4 4.7 5.6 6.2 4.9 4.1 12.5 5.9 6.1 4.6 7.9 4.3 7.8**

**Table 12 Page 138**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 57.0 56.6 57.6 60.4 56.1 56.7 54.7 61.7 55.8 48.5 56.8**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 38.6 36.4 38.1 35.0 39.3 38.2 38.1 33.6 38.8 47.0 33.8**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.4 6.9 4.2 4.6 4.5 5.1 7.2 4.7 5.4 4.5 9.5**

**Table 12 Page 139**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 55.0 58.6 49.9 67.6 66.8 42.2 62.7 54.7**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 39.0 36.3 44.2 27.9 28.8 50.8 32.7 40.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.0 5.1 5.9 4.5 4.4 7.0 4.6 5.2**

**Table 12 Page 140**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 64.7 75.2 59.2 53.6 52.3 56.6 58.0 67.2 55.1 62.9 60.5 66.0 69.6 62.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 30.6 21.6 35.3 41.1 42.4 38.2 38.7 28.4 42.0 32.6 34.2 30.6 28.1 33.0**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.7 3.2 5.5 5.2 5.2 5.3 3.3 4.5 2.9 4.5 5.3 3.5 2.2 4.6**

**Table 12 Page 141**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 56.8 54.0 63.9 50.1 63.3 56.7 52.8 69.6 61.8 64.0 54.8 53.7 44.4 64.2 56.7 54.6**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 37.6 38.8 31.4 42.1 31.6 38.2 41.6 24.5 34.4 32.0 41.1 40.0 49.2 30.6 38.6 39.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.6 7.1 4.7 7.8 5.1 5.1 5.6 5.9 3.8 4.0 4.1 6.3 6.3 5.2 4.7 6.1**

**Table 12 Page 142**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 55.5 56.7 54.6 53.8 61.6 66.0 63.0 66.7 59.0 63.7 60.2 48.5 44.4 39.5 56.0 68.3**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 38.8 37.3 39.8 39.7 33.0 26.4 30.9 30.6 38.5 29.4 35.5 45.6 44.4 53.1 37.0 31.7**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.7 6.0 5.6 6.4 5.4 7.5 6.1 2.8 2.6 6.9 4.3 5.9 11.1 7.4 7.0 -**

**Table 12 Page 143**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 67.3 56.6 70.2 47.8 52.0 53.6 53.3 57.2 64.9 63.1 53.3 60.5 57.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 29.3 36.8 25.5 44.9 41.6 37.7 40.4 37.0 29.0 31.5 40.6 39.5 33.1**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.4 6.6 4.3 7.2 6.4 8.7 6.2 5.8 6.1 5.4 6.1 - 9.5**

**Table 12 Page 144**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 56.0 56.8 59.6 59.6 49.4 56.5 52.3 63.2 53.7 57.3 52.3 58.4 55.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 37.2 38.3 34.2 33.1 42.8 38.0 37.6 34.7 43.3 36.1 39.6 33.6 40.5**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.8 4.9 6.2 7.4 7.8 5.5 10.1 2.1 3.0 6.6 8.1 8.0 4.1**

**Table 12 Page 145**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF…?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 56.1 67.5 62.0 66.7 58.3 50.2 45.8 51.8 54.2 63.6 67.6 62.5 61.3 57.1 53.5 52.1 41.9**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 37.5 27.4 34.0 29.6 37.5 42.0 42.4 37.5 41.7 31.2 28.4 34.1 32.3 37.7 38.6 35.4 52.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.2 4.0 3.7 4.2 7.8 11.9 10.7 4.2 5.2 3.9 3.4 6.5 5.2 7.9 12.5 5.9**

**Table 13 Page 146**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**OFTEN 84.9 85.5 89.2 82.7 84.3 83.4 85.5 80.9 85.5 85.3 86.6**

**Frequently 38.5 37.1 38.2 39.7 37.8 39.3 38.2 37.6 39.4 36.1 40.3**

**Sometimes 46.4 48.4 51.0 42.9 46.5 44.1 47.4 43.3 46.2 49.2 46.3**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 12.6 10.2 15.4 13.4 14.6 12.8 15.9 14.5 11.5 12.1**

**Rarely 11.5 12.6 7.6 13.1 11.0 12.1 11.2 13.4 12.7 9.9 10.4**

**Never 1.9 - 2.5 2.2 2.3 2.4 1.6 2.5 1.8 1.6 1.7**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.9 0.6 1.9 2.3 2.0 1.6 3.2 - 3.1 1.3**

**Net Diff. 71.5 73.0 79.0 67.3 70.9 68.8 72.7 65.0 71.0 73.8 74.5**

**Mean 3.24 3.25 3.26 3.23 3.23 3.23 3.24 3.20 3.23 3.24 3.27**

**Table 13 Page 147**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**OFTEN 84.9 82.2 84.0 82.3 80.3 88.4 83.5 84.8 79.4 87.2 85.7 92.9 88.6**

**Frequently 38.5 35.5 41.1 39.2 36.1 43.0 41.2 38.0 27.9 46.2 42.9 42.9 45.7**

**Sometimes 46.4 46.7 42.9 43.1 44.3 45.3 42.4 46.8 51.5 41.0 42.9 50.0 42.9**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 16.0 15.3 16.9 18.0 11.6 15.3 15.2 19.1 10.3 14.3 - 7.1**

**Rarely 11.5 14.8 13.5 10.8 17.2 11.6 14.1 11.4 17.6 5.1 14.3 - 5.7**

**Never 1.9 1.2 1.8 6.2 0.8 - 1.2 3.8 1.5 5.1 - - 1.4**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.8 0.6 0.8 1.6 - 1.2 - 1.5 2.6 - 7.1 4.3**

**Net Diff. 71.5 66.3 68.7 65.4 62.3 76.7 68.2 69.6 60.3 76.9 71.4 92.9 81.4**

**Mean 3.24 3.19 3.24 3.16 3.18 3.31 3.25 3.19 3.07 3.32 3.29 3.46 3.39**

**Table 13 Page 148**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**OFTEN 84.9 81.1 86.8 100.0 - 84.6 87.1 87.3 82.3**

**Frequently 38.5 31.8 40.7 45.4 - 38.4 40.6 42.8 33.0**

**Sometimes 46.4 49.2 46.1 54.6 - 46.2 46.5 44.5 49.3**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 18.2 11.8 - 100.0 14.8 11.5 11.4 16.0**

**Rarely 11.5 15.9 10.5 - 86.0 13.8 9.7 10.0 13.7**

**Never 1.9 2.3 1.3 - 14.0 1.0 1.8 1.3 2.3**

**UNSURE 1.8 0.8 1.4 - - 0.7 1.4 1.3 1.7**

**Net Diff. 71.5 62.9 75.0 100.0 -100.0 69.8 75.6 75.9 66.3**

**Mean 3.24 3.11 3.28 3.45 1.86 3.23 3.28 3.30 3.15**

**Table 13 Page 149**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**OFTEN 84.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 87.3 85.9 87.7 84.9 84.0 86.3 62.5 88.9 81.5 88.9 81.9 89.4 81.0**

**Frequently 38.5 45.4 100.0 - - - - 33.6 49.4 28.9 40.7 60.5 64.4 25.0 45.6 31.1 45.4 31.1 46.0 31.4**

**Sometimes 46.4 54.6 - 100.0 - - - 53.7 36.5 58.8 44.1 23.5 21.9 37.5 43.3 50.4 43.5 50.8 43.4 49.6**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 12.5 14.1 12.0 13.0 14.8 12.3 37.5 10.4 16.3 10.4 16.1 9.6 17.2**

**Rarely 11.5 - - - 86.0 100.0 - 11.4 14.1 10.6 11.4 11.1 11.0 12.5 9.2 14.0 9.2 13.8 8.4 14.7**

**Never 1.9 - - - 14.0 - 100.0 1.1 - 1.4 1.5 3.7 1.4 25.0 1.2 2.2 1.2 2.3 1.2 2.4**

**UNSURE 1.8 - - - - - - 0.3 - 0.4 2.2 1.2 1.4 - 0.7 2.2 0.7 2.0 1.0 1.9**

**Net Diff. 71.5 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 74.8 71.8 75.7 71.9 69.1 74.0 25.0 78.6 65.3 78.6 65.8 79.8 63.8**

**Mean 3.24 3.45 4.00 3.00 1.86 2.00 1.00 3.20 3.35 3.16 3.27 3.42 3.51 2.62 3.34 3.13 3.34 3.13 3.36 3.12**

**Table 13 Page 150**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**OFTEN 84.9 87.1 84.8 85.6 90.8 86.5 85.4 84.1 86.3 87.3 80.3 83.8**

**Frequently 38.5 38.3 39.6 37.2 43.8 39.3 34.4 40.6 39.5 37.0 43.2 32.4**

**Sometimes 46.4 48.8 45.2 48.5 47.0 47.1 51.0 43.4 46.9 50.4 37.1 51.4**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 12.1 13.0 13.6 8.3 13.1 14.6 12.8 11.7 12.0 19.7 13.5**

**Rarely 11.5 11.0 11.4 11.5 7.4 11.1 12.1 11.9 10.5 10.5 17.4 10.8**

**Never 1.9 1.1 1.6 2.1 0.9 2.0 2.5 0.9 1.2 1.4 2.3 2.7**

**UNSURE 1.8 0.8 2.1 0.7 0.9 0.4 - 3.1 2.0 0.7 - 2.7**

**Net Diff. 71.5 74.9 71.8 72.0 82.5 73.4 70.7 71.2 74.6 75.4 60.6 70.3**

**Mean 3.24 3.25 3.26 3.22 3.35 3.24 3.17 3.28 3.27 3.24 3.21 3.17**

**Table 13 Page 151**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**OFTEN 84.9 86.4 84.4 86.7 83.6 87.1 84.4 82.5 87.0**

**Frequently 38.5 36.6 39.8 36.6 41.8 43.4 34.6 33.5 41.8**

**Sometimes 46.4 49.8 44.6 50.1 41.8 43.7 49.8 49.0 45.1**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 12.1 14.5 12.2 14.6 11.4 14.6 16.0 11.6**

**Rarely 11.5 10.9 12.4 10.7 12.5 9.8 13.3 14.8 9.7**

**Never 1.9 1.2 2.1 1.5 2.1 1.5 1.3 1.1 1.9**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.5 1.1 1.1 1.7 1.5 1.0 1.5 1.4**

**Net Diff. 71.5 74.3 69.9 74.5 69.0 75.8 69.8 66.5 75.4**

**Mean 3.24 3.24 3.23 3.23 3.26 3.31 3.19 3.17 3.29**

**Table 13 Page 152**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**OFTEN 84.9 86.2 88.0 85.3 83.5 84.3 81.6 86.9 79.1 89.4 85.9 84.2 88.2 85.2 81.7**

**Frequently 38.5 43.3 58.4 35.3 35.9 34.9 38.2 37.6 47.8 34.3 41.9 34.7 51.4 42.2 36.7**

**Sometimes 46.4 43.0 29.6 50.0 47.6 49.4 43.4 49.3 31.3 55.1 44.0 49.5 36.8 43.0 45.0**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 12.7 10.4 13.9 14.5 14.0 15.8 12.0 19.4 9.7 13.2 15.3 10.4 14.1 17.4**

**Rarely 11.5 12.4 10.4 13.4 11.7 11.0 13.2 11.7 17.9 9.7 11.4 14.2 7.6 14.1 12.8**

**Never 1.9 0.3 - 0.4 2.8 2.9 2.6 0.4 1.5 - 1.8 1.1 2.8 - 4.6**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.1 1.6 0.8 2.0 1.7 2.6 1.1 1.5 1.0 0.9 0.5 1.4 0.7 0.9**

**Net Diff. 71.5 73.6 77.6 71.4 69.0 70.3 65.8 74.8 59.7 79.7 72.8 68.9 77.8 71.1 64.2**

**Mean 3.24 3.31 3.49 3.21 3.19 3.18 3.20 3.25 3.27 3.25 3.27 3.19 3.39 3.28 3.15**

**Table 13 Page 153**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**OFTEN 84.9 86.5 81.7 87.8 82.7 88.7 85.0 83.3 88.2 88.5 89.0 89.0 82.9 79.4 88.8 87.1 83.4**

**Frequently 38.5 42.4 30.4 41.1 35.9 53.1 33.4 38.2 56.9 29.8 43.0 46.6 35.4 34.9 53.0 35.7 41.7**

**Sometimes 46.4 44.1 51.3 46.7 46.8 35.6 51.6 45.1 31.4 58.8 46.0 42.5 47.4 44.4 35.8 51.5 41.7**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 12.4 15.6 11.1 14.9 9.6 13.4 15.5 9.8 10.7 11.0 9.6 14.9 18.3 9.0 11.1 15.3**

**Rarely 11.5 11.3 12.1 9.2 13.2 7.9 12.4 12.4 7.8 10.7 7.0 8.2 13.7 15.9 8.2 11.1 12.9**

**Never 1.9 1.1 3.6 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.0 3.0 2.0 - 4.0 1.4 1.1 2.4 0.7 - 2.5**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.1 2.7 1.1 2.4 1.7 1.6 1.3 2.0 0.8 - 1.4 2.3 2.4 2.2 1.8 1.2**

**Net Diff. 71.5 74.1 66.1 76.7 67.8 79.1 71.7 67.8 78.4 77.9 78.0 79.5 68.0 61.1 79.9 76.0 68.1**

**Mean 3.24 3.29 3.11 3.28 3.20 3.43 3.19 3.20 3.46 3.19 3.28 3.36 3.20 3.15 3.44 3.25 3.24**

**Table 13 Page 154**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**OFTEN 84.9 86.1 82.7 88.4 82.5 85.7 92.5 87.9 83.3 87.2 91.2 87.9 80.9 55.6 81.5 83.0 90.2**

**Frequently 38.5 35.5 36.7 34.7 35.5 48.2 60.4 52.1 55.6 41.0 56.9 34.6 29.4 22.2 28.4 41.0 51.2**

**Sometimes 46.4 50.5 46.0 53.7 47.0 37.5 32.1 35.8 27.8 46.2 34.3 53.2 51.5 33.3 53.1 42.0 39.0**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 12.8 15.3 11.1 15.4 11.6 7.5 10.3 16.7 10.3 6.9 10.8 17.6 44.4 17.3 15.0 9.8**

**Rarely 11.5 11.2 12.7 10.2 14.1 9.8 7.5 9.1 11.1 7.7 6.9 10.4 17.6 33.3 13.6 13.0 7.3**

**Never 1.9 1.6 2.7 0.9 1.3 1.8 - 1.2 5.6 2.6 - 0.4 - 11.1 3.7 2.0 2.4**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.1 2.0 0.5 2.1 2.7 - 1.8 - 2.6 2.0 1.3 1.5 - 1.2 2.0 -**

**Net Diff. 71.5 73.2 67.3 77.3 67.1 74.1 84.9 77.6 66.7 76.9 84.3 77.1 63.2 11.1 64.2 68.0 80.5**

**Mean 3.24 3.21 3.19 3.23 3.19 3.36 3.53 3.41 3.33 3.29 3.51 3.24 3.12 2.67 3.08 3.24 3.39**

**Table 13 Page 155**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**OFTEN 84.9 88.4 86.8 88.3 84.5 79.2 88.4 85.8 84.8 90.8 88.5 85.6 86.0 79.9**

**Frequently 38.5 36.7 35.8 55.3 33.8 35.2 47.8 36.0 40.6 55.7 36.2 39.1 48.8 36.1**

**Sometimes 46.4 51.7 50.9 33.0 50.7 44.0 40.6 49.8 44.2 35.1 52.3 46.5 37.2 43.8**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 10.9 13.2 8.5 14.0 16.8 11.6 12.9 12.3 6.9 11.5 12.4 14.0 17.2**

**Rarely 11.5 8.2 12.3 7.4 13.0 15.2 11.6 12.0 10.9 6.9 10.8 10.9 9.3 14.2**

**Never 1.9 2.7 0.9 1.1 1.0 1.6 - 0.9 1.4 - 0.8 1.5 4.7 3.0**

**UNSURE 1.8 0.7 - 3.2 1.4 4.0 - 1.3 2.9 2.3 - 2.0 - 3.0**

**Net Diff. 71.5 77.6 73.6 79.8 70.5 62.4 76.8 72.9 72.5 84.0 76.9 73.1 72.1 62.7**

**Mean 3.24 3.23 3.22 3.47 3.19 3.18 3.36 3.23 3.28 3.50 3.24 3.26 3.30 3.16**

**Table 13 Page 156**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**OFTEN 84.9 83.9 86.4 81.5 83.1 85.5 86.7 88.1 81.1 92.5 86.0 83.8 77.9 78.4**

**Frequently 38.5 38.8 34.6 39.7 38.2 40.4 38.0 35.8 35.8 44.8 41.7 34.2 33.6 29.7**

**Sometimes 46.4 45.2 51.9 41.8 44.9 45.2 48.7 52.3 45.3 47.8 44.2 49.5 44.2 48.6**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 14.2 9.9 15.8 14.7 14.5 11.8 9.2 17.9 7.5 11.9 14.4 21.2 20.3**

**Rarely 11.5 12.5 8.6 15.1 13.2 11.4 9.6 6.4 14.7 7.5 10.5 11.7 19.5 14.9**

**Never 1.9 1.7 1.2 0.7 1.5 3.0 2.2 2.8 3.2 - 1.4 2.7 1.8 5.4**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.9 3.7 2.7 2.2 - 1.5 2.8 1.1 - 2.1 1.8 0.9 1.4**

**Net Diff. 71.5 69.8 76.5 65.8 68.4 71.1 74.9 78.9 63.2 85.1 74.1 69.4 56.6 58.1**

**Mean 3.24 3.23 3.24 3.24 3.23 3.23 3.24 3.25 3.15 3.37 3.29 3.17 3.11 3.04**

**Table 13 Page 157**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW OFTEN DO YOU HEAR AN OPINION OR POLITICAL BELIEF ON CAMPUS THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM YOUR OWN?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**OFTEN 84.9 87.7 94.0 81.5 83.3 85.0 76.3 73.2 70.8 81.8 85.3 90.9 92.5 80.5 85.1 82.3 82.4**

**Frequently 38.5 43.9 42.0 37.0 39.6 39.9 27.1 28.6 8.3 39.0 37.3 39.8 48.4 37.7 38.6 34.4 33.8**

**Sometimes 46.4 43.9 52.0 44.4 43.8 45.1 49.2 44.6 62.5 42.9 48.0 51.1 44.1 42.9 46.5 47.9 48.5**

**NOT OFTEN 13.4 10.4 6.0 18.5 16.7 12.6 20.3 25.0 25.0 14.3 14.7 8.0 7.5 16.9 14.9 12.5 15.4**

**Rarely 11.5 9.4 6.0 14.8 10.4 10.9 16.9 25.0 20.8 11.7 11.8 5.7 7.5 15.6 14.0 11.5 12.5**

**Never 1.9 0.9 - 3.7 6.2 1.7 3.4 - 4.2 2.6 2.9 2.3 - 1.3 0.9 1.0 2.9**

**UNSURE 1.8 1.9 - - - 2.4 3.4 1.8 4.2 3.9 - 1.1 - 2.6 - 5.2 2.2**

**Net Diff. 71.5 77.4 88.0 63.0 66.7 72.4 55.9 48.2 45.8 67.5 70.6 83.0 84.9 63.6 70.2 69.8 66.9**

**Mean 3.24 3.33 3.36 3.15 3.17 3.26 3.04 3.04 2.78 3.23 3.20 3.30 3.41 3.20 3.23 3.22 3.16**

**Table 14 Page 158**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 44.0 45.9 44.6 51.2 47.0 45.8 47.8 43.0 50.3 44.6**

**All of Friends 10.6 8.2 7.6 12.2 12.8 12.1 9.9 17.2 10.4 10.5 6.5**

**Most of Friends 35.5 35.8 38.2 32.4 38.4 34.8 35.8 30.6 32.6 39.8 38.1**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 42.1 42.7 40.1 37.8 38.1 41.6 38.2 43.0 35.1 44.2**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 10.7 8.9 11.2 8.7 10.5 9.9 8.3 11.3 11.0 9.5**

**Most of Friends 9.1 10.1 8.9 9.6 7.6 8.9 9.2 7.6 9.5 10.5 8.7**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.6 - 1.6 1.2 1.6 0.7 0.6 1.8 0.5 0.9**

**UNSURE 3.2 3.1 2.5 4.2 2.3 4.5 2.7 5.7 2.7 3.7 1.7**

**Table 14 Page 159**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 49.1 47.2 40.0 45.9 47.7 41.2 46.8 45.6 48.7 28.6 42.9 44.3**

**All of Friends 10.6 12.4 11.0 7.7 9.0 10.5 7.1 16.5 11.8 28.2 28.6 21.4 7.1**

**Most of Friends 35.5 36.7 36.2 32.3 36.9 37.2 34.1 30.4 33.8 20.5 - 21.4 37.1**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 39.1 42.3 43.8 43.4 39.5 45.9 40.5 41.2 43.6 57.1 35.7 48.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 10.7 9.2 11.5 7.4 10.5 11.8 8.9 5.9 5.1 14.3 21.4 2.9**

**Most of Friends 9.1 9.5 8.6 10.0 7.4 9.3 10.6 6.3 4.4 5.1 14.3 21.4 2.9**

**All of Friends 1.0 1.2 0.6 1.5 - 1.2 1.2 2.5 1.5 - - - -**

**UNSURE 3.2 1.2 1.2 4.6 3.3 2.3 1.2 3.8 7.4 2.6 - - 4.3**

**Table 14 Page 160**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 60.6 43.7 47.4 43.0 51.8 44.5 48.8 43.3**

**All of Friends 10.6 28.0 7.3 10.8 11.2 18.7 6.0 12.9 7.7**

**Most of Friends 35.5 32.6 36.4 36.7 31.8 33.1 38.5 35.9 35.7**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 34.8 42.4 40.5 39.3 39.0 41.7 38.1 44.3**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 3.0 11.9 10.0 11.2 7.2 11.5 10.9 9.3**

**Most of Friends 9.1 2.3 11.0 9.3 8.4 5.9 10.8 10.5 7.7**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.8 1.0 0.7 2.8 1.3 0.7 0.4 1.7**

**UNSURE 3.2 1.5 1.9 2.1 6.5 2.0 2.3 2.2 3.0**

**Table 14 Page 161**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 47.4 40.3 53.4 43.0 45.7 26.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 45.9 47.4 45.6 47.5 47.2 45.6**

**All of Friends 10.6 10.8 13.6 8.4 11.2 13.0 - 23.0 100.0 - - - - - 14.8 6.1 13.1 7.9 13.0 8.3**

**Most of Friends 35.5 36.7 26.6 45.0 31.8 32.6 26.7 77.0 - 100.0 - - - - 31.1 41.3 32.5 39.5 34.2 37.3**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 40.5 42.9 38.5 39.3 40.2 33.3 - - - 100.0 - - - 42.1 38.8 41.5 40.1 41.0 39.9**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 10.0 15.9 5.1 11.2 9.8 20.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 9.6 10.5 10.6 9.3 10.6 9.9**

**Most of Friends 9.1 9.3 15.3 4.3 8.4 8.7 6.7 - - - - 90.1 100.0 - 9.6 8.5 9.9 8.2 9.9 8.6**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.7 0.6 0.8 2.8 1.1 13.3 - - - - 9.9 - 100.0 - 1.9 0.7 1.1 0.7 1.3**

**UNSURE 3.2 2.1 1.0 3.0 6.5 4.3 20.0 - - - - - - - 2.4 3.3 2.3 3.1 1.2 4.6**

**Table 14 Page 162**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 50.1 44.4 47.8 49.3 47.1 35.7 44.7 48.8 46.0 47.0 45.9**

**All of Friends 10.6 14.0 8.8 12.9 17.1 10.2 6.4 8.8 16.8 9.4 6.8 6.8**

**Most of Friends 35.5 36.1 35.6 34.8 32.3 36.9 29.3 35.9 32.0 36.6 40.2 39.2**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 38.8 42.3 43.8 41.0 45.5 52.9 37.8 38.3 44.2 40.2 41.9**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 10.5 9.6 7.8 9.2 6.6 10.8 12.2 9.8 8.3 11.4 10.8**

**Most of Friends 9.1 9.1 9.3 6.6 8.8 5.7 8.3 11.6 9.8 7.2 9.1 10.8**

**All of Friends 1.0 1.4 0.3 1.2 0.5 0.8 2.5 0.6 - 1.1 2.3 -**

**UNSURE 3.2 0.6 3.7 0.7 0.5 0.8 0.6 5.3 3.1 1.4 1.5 1.4**

**Table 14 Page 163**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 59.8 36.6 52.2 36.6 48.0 44.5 54.8 42.2**

**All of Friends 10.6 18.1 5.7 13.1 7.7 11.8 10.3 20.9 6.0**

**Most of Friends 35.5 41.7 30.8 39.2 28.9 36.2 34.2 33.8 36.2**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 31.4 48.0 38.5 44.3 37.8 44.9 36.1 43.3**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 7.3 12.2 6.9 16.4 11.6 8.6 7.2 11.8**

**Most of Friends 9.1 6.3 11.0 6.1 15.0 10.5 7.6 6.5 10.8**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.9 1.1 0.8 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.8 1.0**

**UNSURE 3.2 1.5 3.2 2.3 2.8 2.6 2.0 1.9 2.7**

**Table 14 Page 164**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 49.6 45.6 51.7 49.6 45.3 59.2 60.6 71.6 57.0 40.4 38.4 43.1 57.8 34.9**

**All of Friends 10.6 14.0 20.0 10.9 10.1 7.0 17.1 19.0 35.8 13.5 8.1 8.4 7.6 25.2 8.3**

**Most of Friends 35.5 35.5 25.6 40.8 39.5 38.4 42.1 41.6 35.8 43.5 32.3 30.0 35.4 32.6 26.6**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 38.3 36.0 39.5 39.5 42.4 32.9 31.0 22.4 33.8 45.8 53.2 36.1 33.3 55.0**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 11.3 16.8 8.4 9.3 10.5 6.6 7.3 4.5 8.2 12.6 7.9 18.8 8.1 9.2**

**Most of Friends 9.1 10.7 15.2 8.4 7.7 8.7 5.3 6.2 4.5 6.8 12.0 6.8 18.8 6.7 7.3**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.6 1.6 - 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.1 - 1.4 0.6 1.1 - 1.5 1.8**

**UNSURE 3.2 0.8 1.6 0.4 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.1 1.5 1.0 1.2 0.5 2.1 0.7 0.9**

**Table 14 Page 165**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 49.6 37.5 46.7 45.6 42.4 59.9 32.6 52.0 57.3 28.0 30.1 62.9 34.1 38.1 63.2 31.9**

**All of Friends 10.6 11.7 8.5 13.3 8.3 13.6 13.7 4.7 15.7 19.1 4.0 11.0 9.1 5.6 9.0 9.9 3.1**

**Most of Friends 35.5 37.9 29.0 33.3 37.4 28.8 46.2 27.9 36.3 38.2 24.0 19.2 53.7 28.6 29.1 53.2 28.8**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 38.7 45.5 39.7 41.1 41.8 32.2 51.9 35.3 33.6 55.0 50.7 29.7 51.6 44.0 28.7 50.3**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 9.9 11.6 11.4 9.2 13.6 7.0 11.2 11.8 8.4 13.0 15.1 6.3 10.3 15.7 7.6 12.3**

**Most of Friends 9.1 8.8 10.7 10.3 8.3 13.6 6.1 9.0 11.8 6.9 11.0 15.1 5.7 7.9 15.7 7.6 11.0**

**All of Friends 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.1 0.9 - 1.0 2.1 - 1.5 2.0 - 0.6 2.4 - - 1.2**

**UNSURE 3.2 1.8 5.4 2.2 4.0 2.3 1.0 4.3 1.0 0.8 4.0 4.1 1.1 4.0 2.2 0.6 5.5**

**Table 14 Page 166**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 62.0 71.3 55.6 30.3 27.7 52.8 35.8 61.1 30.8 40.2 67.1 39.7 33.3 45.7 25.0 26.8**

**All of Friends 10.6 17.2 27.3 10.2 4.7 2.7 13.2 6.1 38.9 7.7 6.9 16.9 4.4 11.1 7.4 3.0 4.9**

**Most of Friends 35.5 44.8 44.0 45.4 25.6 25.0 39.6 29.7 22.2 23.1 33.3 50.2 35.3 22.2 38.3 22.0 22.0**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 30.1 22.0 35.6 55.6 50.0 34.0 44.8 27.8 56.4 41.2 26.4 48.5 66.7 43.2 60.0 51.2**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 7.1 5.3 8.3 9.8 17.9 13.2 16.4 11.1 7.7 16.7 6.1 10.3 - 8.6 11.0 17.1**

**Most of Friends 9.1 6.3 4.7 7.4 8.1 17.9 13.2 16.4 11.1 7.7 16.7 5.6 8.8 - 6.2 8.0 17.1**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.8 0.7 0.9 1.7 - - - - - - 0.4 1.5 - 2.5 3.0 -**

**UNSURE 3.2 0.8 1.3 0.5 4.3 4.5 - 3.0 - 5.1 2.0 0.4 1.5 - 2.5 4.0 4.9**

**Table 14 Page 167**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 61.2 32.1 42.6 63.3 28.0 27.5 62.2 21.0 38.2 52.3 44.3 41.9 47.3**

**All of Friends 10.6 22.4 7.5 7.4 13.5 2.4 4.3 11.1 2.2 5.3 16.9 7.4 11.6 14.2**

**Most of Friends 35.5 38.8 24.5 35.1 49.8 25.6 23.2 51.1 18.8 32.8 35.4 36.9 30.2 33.1**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 29.3 53.8 41.5 30.0 57.6 49.3 28.9 63.8 39.7 36.2 41.7 41.9 40.2**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 8.8 11.3 13.8 6.3 8.8 18.8 7.6 10.9 19.1 9.2 10.9 11.6 8.3**

**Most of Friends 9.1 8.2 8.5 13.8 5.3 8.0 18.8 7.1 10.1 19.1 8.5 10.0 7.0 7.7**

**All of Friends 1.0 0.7 2.8 - 1.0 0.8 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.8 0.9 4.7 0.6**

**UNSURE 3.2 0.7 2.8 2.1 0.5 5.6 4.3 1.3 4.3 3.1 2.3 3.1 4.7 4.1**

**Table 14 Page 168**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 46.3 51.9 41.8 42.6 50.6 45.8 48.6 53.7 29.9 43.9 42.3 57.5 43.2**

**All of Friends 10.6 10.4 9.9 10.3 9.6 11.4 11.1 9.2 14.7 9.0 7.0 10.8 20.4 9.5**

**Most of Friends 35.5 35.9 42.0 31.5 33.1 39.2 34.7 39.4 38.9 20.9 36.8 31.5 37.2 33.8**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 39.5 38.3 41.1 39.7 38.6 42.4 37.6 38.9 55.2 40.7 44.1 31.0 50.0**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 11.0 7.4 12.3 13.2 9.6 8.5 9.2 4.2 13.4 11.5 11.7 8.0 6.8**

**Most of Friends 9.1 9.8 6.2 11.0 11.8 9.0 7.7 9.2 3.2 11.9 11.1 9.9 7.1 6.8**

**All of Friends 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.4 1.5 0.6 0.7 - 1.1 1.5 0.4 1.8 0.9 -**

**UNSURE 3.2 3.2 2.5 4.8 4.4 1.2 3.3 4.6 3.2 1.5 3.9 1.8 3.5 -**

**Table 14 Page 169**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**SAME VIEWS 46.1 46.2 34.0 59.3 35.4 42.3 49.2 55.4 54.2 48.1 40.2 55.7 44.1 48.1 45.6 44.8 44.9**

**All of Friends 10.6 9.0 8.0 25.9 10.4 5.5 11.9 16.1 8.3 18.2 11.8 17.0 7.5 16.9 8.8 5.2 5.1**

**Most of Friends 35.5 37.3 26.0 33.3 25.0 36.9 37.3 39.3 45.8 29.9 28.4 38.6 36.6 31.2 36.8 39.6 39.7**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 40.5 38.2 48.0 27.8 60.4 42.7 40.7 33.9 33.3 39.0 43.1 34.1 41.9 36.4 43.0 36.5 45.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.1 12.7 18.0 11.1 4.2 10.6 6.8 5.4 12.5 7.8 13.7 10.2 12.9 9.1 8.8 12.5 7.4**

**Most of Friends 9.1 12.7 16.0 9.3 4.2 9.9 5.1 5.4 12.5 6.5 11.8 10.2 11.8 9.1 7.0 11.5 6.6**

**All of Friends 1.0 - 2.0 1.9 - 0.7 1.7 - - 1.3 2.0 - 1.1 - 1.8 1.0 0.7**

**UNSURE 3.2 2.8 - 1.9 - 4.4 3.4 5.4 - 5.2 2.9 - 1.1 6.5 2.6 6.2 2.2**

**Table 15 Page 170**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**OFTEN 53.1 59.7 48.4 52.9 51.7 53.8 52.8 50.3 55.7 51.3 54.1**

**Frequently 14.1 17.6 14.0 14.1 11.0 16.6 13.0 12.1 15.8 12.0 15.6**

**Sometimes 39.0 42.1 34.4 38.8 40.7 37.2 39.8 38.2 39.8 39.3 38.5**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 39.6 49.7 45.8 45.9 45.7 45.2 47.8 43.4 47.1 44.2**

**Rarely 26.1 23.9 22.3 29.2 26.2 26.7 25.9 24.8 26.2 28.3 25.1**

**Never 19.2 15.7 27.4 16.7 19.8 19.0 19.3 22.9 17.2 18.8 19.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.6 1.9 1.3 2.3 0.4 2.0 1.9 0.9 1.6 1.7**

**Net Diff. 7.8 20.1 -1.3 7.1 5.8 8.1 7.6 2.5 12.2 4.2 10.0**

**Mean 2.49 2.62 2.36 2.51 2.44 2.52 2.47 2.40 2.55 2.45 2.52**

**Table 15 Page 171**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**OFTEN 53.1 56.2 51.5 50.0 59.8 47.7 64.7 58.2 57.4 69.2 85.7 50.0 47.1**

**Frequently 14.1 17.2 11.7 13.1 13.1 10.5 11.8 15.2 11.8 25.6 14.3 21.4 10.0**

**Sometimes 39.0 39.1 39.9 36.9 46.7 37.2 52.9 43.0 45.6 43.6 71.4 28.6 37.1**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 42.6 47.9 47.7 38.5 51.2 35.3 40.5 42.6 30.8 14.3 42.9 51.4**

**Rarely 26.1 23.1 27.6 32.3 22.1 34.9 15.3 27.8 16.2 15.4 - 21.4 27.1**

**Never 19.2 19.5 20.2 15.4 16.4 16.3 20.0 12.7 26.5 15.4 14.3 21.4 24.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.2 0.6 2.3 1.6 1.2 - 1.3 - - - 7.1 1.4**

**Net Diff. 7.8 13.6 3.7 2.3 21.3 -3.5 29.4 17.7 14.7 38.5 71.4 7.1 -4.3**

**Mean 2.49 2.54 2.43 2.49 2.58 2.42 2.56 2.62 2.43 2.79 2.86 2.54 2.33**

**Table 15 Page 172**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**OFTEN 53.1 70.5 49.6 55.7 41.1 68.9 43.8 55.9 49.7**

**Frequently 14.1 25.0 11.8 15.8 4.7 23.0 9.0 17.1 11.0**

**Sometimes 39.0 45.5 37.8 39.9 36.4 45.9 34.8 38.8 38.7**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 28.0 49.3 43.6 55.1 30.5 55.3 43.0 49.3**

**Rarely 26.1 19.7 28.0 25.9 29.9 19.3 32.3 26.1 27.0**

**Never 19.2 8.3 21.3 17.7 25.2 11.1 23.0 16.9 22.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.5 1.1 0.7 3.7 0.7 0.9 1.1 1.0**

**Net Diff. 7.8 42.4 0.3 12.1 -14.0 38.4 -11.5 12.9 0.3**

**Mean 2.49 2.88 2.41 2.54 2.21 2.81 2.30 2.57 2.39**

**Table 15 Page 173**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**OFTEN 53.1 55.7 63.0 49.6 41.1 42.4 33.3 52.8 74.1 46.5 55.2 50.6 56.2 - 100.0 - 79.3 21.8 67.0 38.3**

**Frequently 14.1 15.8 24.7 8.4 4.7 5.4 - 16.8 36.5 10.9 9.6 21.0 23.3 - 26.6 - 22.1 4.8 23.1 4.6**

**Sometimes 39.0 39.9 38.3 41.2 36.4 37.0 33.3 36.0 37.6 35.6 45.7 29.6 32.9 - 73.4 - 57.1 16.9 43.9 33.8**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 43.6 36.7 49.3 55.1 55.4 53.3 46.6 25.9 52.8 43.5 46.9 42.5 87.5 - 100.0 19.8 77.1 32.8 60.1**

**Rarely 26.1 25.9 21.1 29.9 29.9 29.3 33.3 27.9 8.2 33.8 25.6 24.7 24.7 25.0 - 57.6 14.5 40.7 19.8 34.0**

**Never 19.2 17.7 15.6 19.4 25.2 26.1 20.0 18.7 17.6 19.0 17.9 22.2 17.8 62.5 - 42.4 5.3 36.4 13.0 26.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.7 0.3 1.1 3.7 2.2 13.3 0.5 - 0.7 1.2 2.5 1.4 12.5 - - 0.9 1.1 0.2 1.6**

**Net Diff. 7.8 12.1 26.3 0.3 -14.0 -13.0 -20.0 6.2 48.2 -6.3 11.7 3.7 13.7 -87.5 100.0 -100.0 59.4 -55.4 34.2 -21.7**

**Mean 2.49 2.54 2.72 2.39 2.21 2.22 2.15 2.51 2.93 2.39 2.48 2.51 2.62 1.29 3.27 1.58 2.97 1.90 2.77 2.17**

**Table 15 Page 174**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**OFTEN 53.1 61.2 47.3 60.2 65.9 59.4 56.1 46.9 61.3 51.8 52.3 40.5**

**Frequently 14.1 16.5 13.0 17.4 24.4 13.1 12.1 11.2 21.1 12.3 9.8 6.8**

**Sometimes 39.0 44.6 34.3 42.8 41.5 46.3 43.9 35.6 40.2 39.5 42.4 33.8**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 38.0 51.1 38.6 33.2 39.8 42.0 52.2 38.7 47.5 45.5 56.8**

**Rarely 26.1 24.5 26.6 26.4 22.1 28.7 29.3 25.3 21.5 29.7 28.0 28.4**

**Never 19.2 13.5 24.5 12.2 11.1 11.1 12.7 26.9 17.2 17.8 17.4 28.4**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.8 1.6 1.2 0.9 0.8 1.9 0.9 - 0.7 2.3 2.7**

**Net Diff. 7.8 23.1 -3.7 21.6 32.7 19.7 14.0 -5.3 22.7 4.3 6.8 -16.2**

**Mean 2.49 2.65 2.36 2.66 2.80 2.62 2.56 2.32 2.65 2.47 2.46 2.19**

**Table 15 Page 175**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**OFTEN 53.1 66.2 44.6 54.9 52.3 57.4 47.5 64.3 48.0**

**Frequently 14.1 20.2 9.7 15.2 13.9 17.2 10.0 22.8 10.1**

**Sometimes 39.0 45.9 34.9 39.8 38.3 40.2 37.5 41.4 37.9**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 32.6 54.9 44.4 46.0 41.7 51.2 35.0 50.9**

**Rarely 26.1 19.0 31.7 26.9 23.7 25.3 27.9 19.8 30.2**

**Never 19.2 13.6 23.2 17.5 22.3 16.4 23.3 15.2 20.7**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.2 0.5 0.6 1.7 0.9 1.3 0.8 1.0**

**Net Diff. 7.8 33.5 -10.3 10.5 6.3 15.7 -3.7 29.3 -2.9**

**Mean 2.49 2.74 2.31 2.53 2.45 2.59 2.35 2.72 2.38**

**Table 15 Page 176**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**OFTEN 53.1 62.3 72.8 56.7 49.2 48.3 51.3 55.8 68.7 51.7 59.6 56.3 63.9 65.9 55.0**

**Frequently 14.1 22.0 36.8 14.3 8.1 8.1 7.9 19.0 35.8 13.5 14.7 12.1 18.1 30.4 9.2**

**Sometimes 39.0 40.2 36.0 42.4 41.1 40.1 43.4 36.9 32.8 38.2 44.9 44.2 45.8 35.6 45.9**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 37.2 26.4 42.9 48.4 49.4 46.1 42.7 29.9 46.9 40.1 43.2 36.1 32.6 44.0**

**Rarely 26.1 25.9 16.0 31.1 26.6 30.2 18.4 24.1 14.9 27.1 26.9 31.6 20.8 20.7 26.6**

**Never 19.2 11.3 10.4 11.8 21.8 19.2 27.6 18.6 14.9 19.8 13.2 11.6 15.3 11.9 17.4**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.6 0.8 0.4 2.4 2.3 2.6 1.5 1.5 1.4 0.3 0.5 - 1.5 0.9**

**Net Diff. 7.8 25.1 46.4 13.9 0.8 -1.2 5.3 13.1 38.8 4.8 19.5 13.2 27.8 33.3 11.0**

**Mean 2.49 2.73 3.00 2.59 2.36 2.38 2.32 2.57 2.91 2.46 2.61 2.57 2.67 2.86 2.47**

**Table 15 Page 177**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**OFTEN 53.1 54.3 51.8 53.9 52.7 68.4 53.2 46.4 66.7 58.8 45.0 69.9 49.1 48.4 67.9 45.6 46.0**

**Frequently 14.1 16.4 9.8 18.9 10.4 26.6 13.4 8.2 31.4 19.1 11.0 20.5 9.1 6.3 23.9 8.2 9.2**

**Sometimes 39.0 37.9 42.0 35.0 42.3 41.8 39.8 38.2 35.3 39.7 34.0 49.3 40.0 42.1 44.0 37.4 36.8**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 45.1 45.5 45.3 45.4 31.6 45.9 50.6 33.3 40.5 54.0 30.1 49.7 47.6 32.1 53.8 51.5**

**Rarely 26.1 26.6 24.1 28.1 24.6 19.8 27.1 27.9 18.6 26.0 35.0 21.9 27.4 23.0 18.7 32.7 27.0**

**Never 19.2 18.5 21.4 17.2 20.8 11.9 18.8 22.7 14.7 14.5 19.0 8.2 22.3 24.6 13.4 21.1 24.5**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.5 2.7 0.8 1.9 - 1.0 3.0 - 0.8 1.0 - 1.1 4.0 - 0.6 2.5**

**Net Diff. 7.8 9.2 6.2 8.6 7.3 36.7 7.3 -4.3 33.3 18.3 -9.0 39.7 -0.6 0.8 35.8 -8.2 -5.5**

**Mean 2.49 2.52 2.41 2.56 2.43 2.83 2.48 2.33 2.83 2.64 2.37 2.82 2.36 2.31 2.78 2.33 2.31**

**Table 15 Page 178**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**OFTEN 53.1 53.0 55.3 51.4 49.1 59.8 64.2 61.2 88.9 51.3 67.6 52.4 52.9 77.8 43.2 47.0 48.8**

**Frequently 14.1 15.0 17.3 13.4 10.7 15.2 24.5 18.2 47.2 15.4 23.5 15.2 10.3 - 3.7 9.0 12.2**

**Sometimes 39.0 38.0 38.0 38.0 38.5 44.6 39.6 43.0 41.7 35.9 44.1 37.2 42.6 77.8 39.5 38.0 36.6**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 45.6 41.3 48.6 49.6 40.2 34.0 38.2 11.1 48.7 32.4 46.8 45.6 22.2 53.1 51.0 48.8**

**Rarely 26.1 25.4 18.0 30.6 30.8 25.0 18.9 23.0 8.3 33.3 18.6 28.6 27.9 - 23.5 31.0 31.7**

**Never 19.2 20.2 23.3 18.1 18.8 15.2 15.1 15.2 2.8 15.4 13.7 18.2 17.6 22.2 29.6 20.0 17.1**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.4 3.3 - 1.3 - 1.9 0.6 - - - 0.9 1.5 - 3.7 2.0 2.4**

**Net Diff. 7.8 7.4 14.0 2.8 -0.4 19.6 30.2 23.0 77.8 2.6 35.3 5.6 7.4 55.6 -9.9 -4.0 -**

**Mean 2.49 2.48 2.51 2.47 2.42 2.60 2.75 2.65 3.33 2.51 2.77 2.50 2.46 2.56 2.18 2.37 2.45**

**Table 15 Page 179**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**OFTEN 53.1 60.5 45.3 55.3 48.8 52.0 68.1 46.2 48.6 63.4 65.4 49.8 55.8 52.1**

**Frequently 14.1 22.4 13.2 20.2 10.1 8.8 15.9 9.3 10.1 21.4 20.8 13.1 20.9 10.1**

**Sometimes 39.0 38.1 32.1 35.1 38.6 43.2 52.2 36.9 38.4 42.0 44.6 36.7 34.9 42.0**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 39.5 52.8 44.7 49.3 47.2 30.4 52.9 50.7 35.9 33.8 48.5 41.9 46.7**

**Rarely 26.1 23.1 36.8 25.5 27.1 25.6 20.3 28.9 31.2 21.4 23.1 27.9 18.6 25.4**

**Never 19.2 16.3 16.0 19.1 22.2 21.6 10.1 24.0 19.6 14.5 10.8 20.5 23.3 21.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 - 1.9 - 1.9 0.8 1.4 0.9 0.7 0.8 0.8 1.7 2.3 1.2**

**Net Diff. 7.8 21.1 -7.5 10.6 -0.5 4.8 37.7 -6.7 -2.2 27.5 31.5 1.3 14.0 5.3**

**Mean 2.49 2.67 2.43 2.56 2.37 2.40 2.75 2.32 2.39 2.71 2.76 2.43 2.55 2.41**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**OFTEN 53.1 49.5 42.0 48.6 45.6 57.2 60.1 58.7 64.2 56.7 50.7 53.2 59.3 54.1**

**Frequently 14.1 12.1 8.6 13.7 11.8 12.7 18.1 14.7 21.1 19.4 12.5 14.4 17.7 13.5**

**Sometimes 39.0 37.4 33.3 34.9 33.8 44.6 42.1 44.0 43.2 37.3 38.2 38.7 41.6 40.5**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 49.0 56.8 49.3 52.9 41.6 38.4 39.4 34.7 41.8 48.0 45.9 39.8 43.2**

**Rarely 26.1 28.4 33.3 28.8 32.4 22.3 21.8 22.9 18.9 23.9 27.5 26.1 20.4 29.7**

**Never 19.2 20.6 23.5 20.5 20.6 19.3 16.6 16.5 15.8 17.9 20.5 19.8 19.5 13.5**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.5 1.2 2.1 1.5 1.2 1.5 1.8 1.1 1.5 1.4 0.9 0.9 2.7**

**Net Diff. 7.8 0.6 -14.8 -0.7 -7.4 15.7 21.8 19.3 29.5 14.9 2.7 7.2 19.5 10.8**

**Mean 2.49 2.42 2.28 2.43 2.37 2.51 2.63 2.58 2.70 2.59 2.43 2.48 2.58 2.56**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**OFTEN 53.1 52.8 60.0 64.8 45.8 49.5 45.8 53.6 66.7 48.1 57.8 51.1 57.0 53.2 53.5 52.1 52.2**

**Frequently 14.1 17.5 26.0 24.1 16.7 9.2 3.4 12.5 8.3 10.4 20.6 18.2 24.7 14.3 11.4 7.3 9.6**

**Sometimes 39.0 35.4 34.0 40.7 29.2 40.3 42.4 41.1 58.3 37.7 37.3 33.0 32.3 39.0 42.1 44.8 42.6**

**NOT OFTEN 45.4 46.7 40.0 33.3 52.1 48.8 52.5 46.4 29.2 51.9 41.2 48.9 40.9 42.9 45.6 45.8 46.3**

**Rarely 26.1 30.2 24.0 24.1 35.4 25.9 28.8 17.9 20.8 27.3 28.4 28.4 28.0 22.1 24.6 28.1 23.5**

**Never 19.2 16.5 16.0 9.3 16.7 22.9 23.7 28.6 8.3 24.7 12.7 20.5 12.9 20.8 21.1 17.7 22.8**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.5 - 1.9 2.1 1.7 1.7 - 4.2 - 1.0 - 2.2 3.9 0.9 2.1 1.5**

**Net Diff. 7.8 6.1 20.0 31.5 -6.2 0.7 -6.8 7.1 37.5 -3.9 16.7 2.3 16.1 10.4 7.9 6.2 5.9**

**Mean 2.49 2.54 2.70 2.81 2.47 2.36 2.26 2.38 2.70 2.34 2.66 2.49 2.70 2.49 2.44 2.43 2.40**

**Table 16 Page 182**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**OFTEN 54.2 59.7 51.0 54.8 51.2 53.8 54.4 52.2 58.4 52.9 52.8**

**Frequently 14.4 15.1 12.1 15.1 14.5 19.0 12.3 13.4 16.7 11.0 15.6**

**Sometimes 39.9 44.7 38.9 39.7 36.6 34.8 42.1 38.9 41.6 41.9 37.2**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 39.0 48.4 42.9 47.7 44.9 43.9 47.1 40.3 45.0 45.5**

**Rarely 26.1 25.8 23.6 26.0 29.1 25.9 26.2 24.8 25.3 27.7 26.4**

**Never 18.1 13.2 24.8 17.0 18.6 19.0 17.7 22.3 14.9 17.3 19.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.3 0.6 2.2 1.2 1.2 1.6 0.6 1.4 2.1 1.7**

**Net Diff. 10.0 20.8 2.5 11.9 3.5 8.9 10.5 5.1 18.1 7.9 7.4**

**Mean 2.51 2.62 2.38 2.54 2.48 2.55 2.50 2.44 2.61 2.48 2.50**

**Table 16 Page 183**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**OFTEN 54.2 62.1 52.1 50.0 58.2 46.5 60.0 64.6 60.3 56.4 85.7 35.7 55.7**

**Frequently 14.4 19.5 14.7 13.1 16.4 12.8 16.5 16.5 10.3 28.2 28.6 14.3 8.6**

**Sometimes 39.9 42.6 37.4 36.9 41.8 33.7 43.5 48.1 50.0 28.2 57.1 21.4 47.1**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 37.3 47.9 46.2 41.0 51.2 40.0 35.4 36.8 38.5 14.3 64.3 44.3**

**Rarely 26.1 18.9 30.7 26.2 24.6 38.4 25.9 21.5 20.6 25.6 14.3 21.4 24.3**

**Never 18.1 18.3 17.2 20.0 16.4 12.8 14.1 13.9 16.2 12.8 - 42.9 20.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.6 - 3.8 0.8 2.3 - - 2.9 5.1 - - -**

**Net Diff. 10.0 24.9 4.3 3.8 17.2 -4.7 20.0 29.1 23.5 17.9 71.4 -28.6 11.4**

**Mean 2.51 2.64 2.50 2.45 2.59 2.48 2.62 2.67 2.56 2.76 3.14 2.07 2.44**

**Table 16 Page 184**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**OFTEN 54.2 65.2 52.0 56.8 42.1 65.2 47.5 56.3 53.7**

**Frequently 14.4 19.7 13.5 15.5 8.4 21.6 10.1 17.4 10.7**

**Sometimes 39.9 45.5 38.5 41.4 33.6 43.6 37.3 39.0 43.0**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 32.6 47.2 42.7 53.3 33.8 51.8 42.5 45.0**

**Rarely 26.1 23.5 27.0 25.8 29.9 22.6 30.2 24.1 27.3**

**Never 18.1 9.1 20.2 16.9 23.4 11.1 21.7 18.5 17.7**

**UNSURE 1.5 2.3 0.8 0.4 4.7 1.0 0.7 1.1 1.3**

**Net Diff. 10.0 32.6 4.8 14.1 -11.2 31.5 -4.4 13.8 8.7**

**Mean 2.51 2.78 2.46 2.56 2.28 2.76 2.36 2.56 2.47**

**Table 16 Page 185**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**OFTEN 54.2 56.8 64.0 50.9 42.1 43.5 33.3 53.7 67.1 49.6 55.6 56.8 58.9 37.5 80.9 23.7 100.0 - 64.8 43.2**

**Frequently 14.4 15.5 23.4 8.9 8.4 8.7 6.7 16.0 37.6 9.5 9.9 27.2 27.4 25.0 24.5 2.5 26.5 - 21.7 6.7**

**Sometimes 39.9 41.4 40.6 42.0 33.6 34.8 26.7 37.7 29.4 40.1 45.7 29.6 31.5 12.5 56.5 21.2 73.5 - 43.1 36.5**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 42.7 35.7 48.5 53.3 53.3 53.3 45.5 32.9 49.3 43.8 40.7 39.7 50.0 18.1 75.2 - 100.0 34.2 56.0**

**Rarely 26.1 25.8 18.8 31.5 29.9 31.5 20.0 27.6 16.5 31.0 27.5 19.8 21.9 - 13.6 41.3 - 59.0 21.4 31.9**

**Never 18.1 16.9 16.9 17.0 23.4 21.7 33.3 17.9 16.5 18.3 16.4 21.0 17.8 50.0 4.5 33.9 - 41.0 12.8 24.1**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.4 0.3 0.5 4.7 3.3 13.3 0.8 - 1.1 0.6 2.5 1.4 12.5 0.9 1.1 - - 1.0 0.8**

**Net Diff. 10.0 14.1 28.2 2.4 -11.2 -9.8 -20.0 8.1 34.1 0.4 11.7 16.0 19.2 -12.5 62.8 -51.5 100.0 -100.0 30.6 -12.9**

**Mean 2.51 2.56 2.71 2.43 2.28 2.31 2.08 2.52 2.88 2.41 2.49 2.65 2.69 2.14 3.02 1.92 3.26 1.59 2.74 2.26**

**Table 16 Page 186**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**OFTEN 54.2 61.4 48.9 60.7 64.5 57.4 57.3 48.1 59.8 50.0 61.4 43.2**

**Frequently 14.4 19.8 10.1 17.4 23.5 14.8 12.7 11.2 19.9 13.0 10.6 8.1**

**Sometimes 39.9 41.6 38.8 43.3 41.0 42.6 44.6 36.9 39.8 37.0 50.8 35.1**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 38.0 50.0 37.9 34.1 40.6 42.0 50.9 39.8 49.3 36.4 54.1**

**Rarely 26.1 25.6 26.6 25.6 22.1 27.9 27.4 25.9 24.2 31.5 17.4 29.7**

**Never 18.1 12.4 23.4 12.2 12.0 12.7 14.6 25.0 15.6 17.8 18.9 24.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.6 1.1 1.4 1.4 2.0 0.6 0.9 0.4 0.7 2.3 2.7**

**Net Diff. 10.0 23.4 -1.1 22.8 30.4 16.8 15.3 -2.8 19.9 0.7 25.0 -10.8**

**Mean 2.51 2.69 2.36 2.67 2.77 2.61 2.56 2.35 2.64 2.46 2.54 2.28**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**OFTEN 54.2 62.2 50.1 57.7 51.9 59.4 48.5 60.8 51.6**

**Frequently 14.4 19.9 10.6 15.6 13.6 17.7 10.6 19.4 12.0**

**Sometimes 39.9 42.3 39.5 42.1 38.3 41.7 37.9 41.4 39.5**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 36.9 49.2 41.5 47.4 40.2 50.5 37.3 48.2**

**Rarely 26.1 24.2 27.1 25.5 24.4 24.0 29.2 20.2 29.2**

**Never 18.1 12.7 22.1 16.0 23.0 16.2 21.3 17.1 19.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.9 0.7 0.8 0.7 0.4 1.0 1.9 0.2**

**Net Diff. 10.0 25.4 0.9 16.2 4.5 19.2 -2.0 23.6 3.3**

**Mean 2.51 2.70 2.39 2.58 2.43 2.61 2.38 2.64 2.45**

**Table 16 Page 188**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**OFTEN 54.2 62.8 68.0 60.1 52.0 55.2 44.7 54.7 61.2 52.7 59.3 58.4 60.4 64.4 54.1**

**Frequently 14.4 22.0 35.2 15.1 9.7 11.0 6.6 16.4 32.8 11.1 15.9 15.3 16.7 28.1 11.9**

**Sometimes 39.9 40.8 32.8 45.0 42.3 44.2 38.2 38.3 28.4 41.5 43.4 43.2 43.8 36.3 42.2**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 36.1 30.4 39.1 47.2 44.2 53.9 44.2 38.8 45.9 39.8 41.1 38.2 34.8 45.9**

**Rarely 26.1 24.2 21.6 25.6 26.6 25.6 28.9 24.5 16.4 27.1 27.2 29.5 24.3 22.2 32.1**

**Never 18.1 11.8 8.8 13.4 20.6 18.6 25.0 19.7 22.4 18.8 12.6 11.6 13.9 12.6 13.8**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.1 1.6 0.8 0.8 0.6 1.3 1.1 - 1.4 0.9 0.5 1.4 0.7 -**

**Net Diff. 10.0 26.7 37.6 21.0 4.8 11.0 -9.2 10.6 22.4 6.8 19.5 17.4 22.2 29.6 8.3**

**Mean 2.51 2.74 2.96 2.62 2.41 2.48 2.27 2.52 2.72 2.46 2.63 2.62 2.64 2.81 2.52**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**OFTEN 54.2 55.6 52.2 53.9 54.6 67.2 53.2 51.1 60.8 60.3 48.0 75.3 48.0 54.0 66.4 48.5 50.9**

**Frequently 14.4 16.7 9.8 18.9 10.4 22.0 15.6 9.9 22.5 24.4 12.0 20.5 9.1 7.9 20.9 12.3 11.0**

**Sometimes 39.9 38.8 42.4 35.0 44.2 45.2 37.6 41.2 38.2 35.9 36.0 54.8 38.9 46.0 45.5 36.3 39.9**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 43.5 46.9 44.7 43.7 32.2 44.9 47.6 38.2 38.2 51.0 24.7 49.7 44.4 32.8 50.3 47.9**

**Rarely 26.1 26.1 26.3 27.8 24.8 19.8 28.7 24.9 20.6 27.5 31.0 19.2 29.1 20.6 20.9 29.2 25.8**

**Never 18.1 17.4 20.5 16.9 18.9 12.4 16.2 22.7 17.6 10.7 20.0 5.5 20.6 23.8 11.9 21.1 22.1**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.9 0.9 1.4 1.7 0.6 1.9 1.3 1.0 1.5 1.0 - 2.3 1.6 0.7 1.2 1.2**

**Net Diff. 10.0 12.1 5.4 9.2 10.9 35.0 8.3 3.4 22.5 22.1 -3.0 50.7 -1.7 9.5 33.6 -1.8 3.1**

**Mean 2.51 2.55 2.42 2.57 2.47 2.77 2.54 2.39 2.66 2.75 2.40 2.90 2.37 2.39 2.76 2.40 2.40**

**Table 16 Page 190**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**OFTEN 54.2 52.5 54.7 50.9 52.6 60.7 66.0 62.4 80.6 56.4 66.7 51.5 58.8 55.6 49.4 50.0 56.1**

**Frequently 14.4 16.1 22.0 12.0 9.8 15.2 22.6 17.6 38.9 12.8 19.6 16.5 11.8 22.2 7.4 8.0 14.6**

**Sometimes 39.9 36.3 32.7 38.9 42.7 45.5 43.4 44.8 41.7 43.6 47.1 35.1 47.1 33.3 42.0 42.0 41.5**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 46.4 44.7 47.7 45.7 39.3 32.1 37.0 19.4 43.6 32.4 46.8 39.7 44.4 50.6 48.0 43.9**

**Rarely 26.1 26.0 20.7 29.6 29.1 27.7 17.0 24.2 11.1 28.2 19.6 28.1 29.4 44.4 21.0 27.0 29.3**

**Never 18.1 20.5 24.0 18.1 16.7 11.6 15.1 12.7 8.3 15.4 12.7 18.6 10.3 - 29.6 21.0 14.6**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.1 0.7 1.4 1.7 - 1.9 0.6 - - 1.0 1.7 1.5 - - 2.0 -**

**Net Diff. 10.0 6.0 10.0 3.2 6.8 21.4 34.0 25.5 61.1 12.8 34.3 4.8 19.1 11.1 -1.2 2.0 12.2**

**Mean 2.51 2.49 2.53 2.46 2.47 2.64 2.75 2.68 3.11 2.54 2.74 2.50 2.61 2.78 2.27 2.38 2.56**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**OFTEN 54.2 59.2 49.1 52.1 47.8 55.2 76.8 47.6 55.8 62.6 60.0 55.2 55.8 46.7**

**Frequently 14.4 24.5 11.3 17.0 10.6 8.0 17.4 12.4 10.9 19.1 18.5 13.5 16.3 13.0**

**Sometimes 39.9 34.7 37.7 35.1 37.2 47.2 59.4 35.1 44.9 43.5 41.5 41.7 39.5 33.7**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 39.5 50.0 46.8 51.2 42.4 23.2 51.6 42.8 36.6 39.2 43.2 44.2 50.9**

**Rarely 26.1 26.5 29.2 28.7 26.1 28.8 17.4 26.7 28.3 24.4 26.9 24.7 27.9 29.0**

**Never 18.1 12.9 20.8 18.1 25.1 13.6 5.8 24.9 14.5 12.2 12.3 18.6 16.3 21.9**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.4 0.9 1.1 1.0 2.4 - 0.9 1.4 0.8 0.8 1.5 - 2.4**

**Net Diff. 10.0 19.7 -0.9 5.3 -3.4 12.8 53.6 -4.0 13.0 26.0 20.8 12.0 11.6 -4.1**

**Mean 2.51 2.72 2.40 2.52 2.34 2.51 2.88 2.35 2.53 2.70 2.67 2.51 2.56 2.39**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**OFTEN 54.2 52.7 46.9 49.3 53.7 57.8 57.2 51.4 56.8 67.2 53.4 51.4 58.4 51.4**

**Frequently 14.4 11.0 6.2 13.7 11.8 10.2 21.0 17.4 23.2 23.9 13.6 13.5 15.9 12.2**

**Sometimes 39.9 41.8 40.7 35.6 41.9 47.6 36.2 33.9 33.7 43.3 39.8 37.8 42.5 39.2**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 46.1 53.1 50.0 44.1 41.0 40.6 45.9 40.0 32.8 45.2 47.7 39.8 47.3**

**Rarely 26.1 27.6 27.2 31.5 27.9 24.1 23.2 26.6 23.2 17.9 26.1 32.4 24.8 28.4**

**Never 18.1 18.5 25.9 18.5 16.2 16.9 17.3 19.3 16.8 14.9 19.1 15.3 15.0 18.9**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.1 - 0.7 2.2 1.2 2.2 2.8 3.2 - 1.4 0.9 1.8 1.4**

**Net Diff. 10.0 6.6 -6.2 -0.7 9.6 16.9 16.6 5.5 16.8 34.3 8.2 3.6 18.6 4.1**

**Mean 2.51 2.46 2.27 2.45 2.50 2.52 2.62 2.51 2.65 2.76 2.49 2.50 2.60 2.45**

**Table 16 Page 193**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**OFTEN 54.2 53.3 54.0 68.5 50.0 53.2 49.2 50.0 58.3 50.6 55.9 51.1 57.0 53.2 61.4 54.2 50.0**

**Frequently 14.4 19.3 18.0 24.1 14.6 9.6 8.5 8.9 8.3 18.2 19.6 12.5 24.7 9.1 13.2 9.4 9.6**

**Sometimes 39.9 34.0 36.0 44.4 35.4 43.7 40.7 41.1 50.0 32.5 36.3 38.6 32.3 44.2 48.2 44.8 40.4**

**NOT OFTEN 44.2 45.3 46.0 29.6 50.0 45.4 49.2 48.2 37.5 48.1 41.2 48.9 41.9 46.8 38.6 41.7 47.8**

**Rarely 26.1 28.3 34.0 24.1 27.1 24.9 30.5 26.8 29.2 20.8 29.4 33.0 26.9 28.6 21.9 22.9 26.5**

**Never 18.1 17.0 12.0 5.6 22.9 20.5 18.6 21.4 8.3 27.3 11.8 15.9 15.1 18.2 16.7 18.8 21.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.4 - 1.9 - 1.4 1.7 1.8 4.2 1.3 2.9 - 1.1 - - 4.2 2.2**

**Net Diff. 10.0 8.0 8.0 38.9 - 7.8 - 1.8 20.8 2.6 14.7 2.3 15.1 6.5 22.8 12.5 2.2**

**Mean 2.51 2.56 2.60 2.89 2.42 2.43 2.40 2.38 2.61 2.42 2.66 2.48 2.67 2.44 2.58 2.47 2.39**

**Table 17 Page 194**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**OFTEN 51.9 57.2 47.1 51.3 52.3 54.3 50.8 47.1 54.3 50.8 53.7**

**Frequently 13.6 16.4 10.2 13.5 14.5 16.2 12.5 13.4 13.1 13.1 14.7**

**Sometimes 38.2 40.9 36.9 37.8 37.8 38.1 38.3 33.8 41.2 37.7 39.0**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 41.5 52.2 47.1 45.3 45.3 47.2 51.0 43.9 48.2 45.0**

**Rarely 27.6 25.8 29.9 28.5 25.6 25.9 28.4 26.8 28.1 31.4 24.7**

**Never 19.0 15.7 22.3 18.6 19.8 19.4 18.8 24.2 15.8 16.8 20.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.3 0.6 1.6 2.3 0.4 2.0 1.9 1.8 1.0 1.3**

**Net Diff. 5.2 15.7 -5.1 4.2 7.0 8.9 3.6 -3.8 10.4 2.6 8.7**

**Mean 2.47 2.59 2.35 2.47 2.48 2.51 2.45 2.37 2.53 2.48 2.49**

**Table 17 Page 195**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**OFTEN 51.9 52.1 48.5 48.5 50.8 54.7 56.5 50.6 51.5 74.4 57.1 35.7 58.6**

**Frequently 13.6 10.7 17.8 15.4 16.4 9.3 12.9 12.7 14.7 25.6 42.9 14.3 17.1**

**Sometimes 38.2 41.4 30.7 33.1 34.4 45.3 43.5 38.0 36.8 48.7 14.3 21.4 41.4**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 46.7 50.9 50.0 46.7 45.3 43.5 49.4 45.6 25.6 42.9 57.1 40.0**

**Rarely 27.6 29.0 29.4 29.2 29.5 29.1 25.9 34.2 29.4 20.5 42.9 35.7 22.9**

**Never 19.0 17.8 21.5 20.8 17.2 16.3 17.6 15.2 16.2 5.1 - 21.4 17.1**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.2 0.6 1.5 2.5 - - - 2.9 - - 7.1 1.4**

**Net Diff. 5.2 5.3 -2.5 -1.5 4.1 9.3 12.9 1.3 5.9 48.7 14.3 -21.4 18.6**

**Mean 2.47 2.46 2.45 2.44 2.51 2.48 2.52 2.48 2.52 2.95 3.00 2.31 2.59**

**Table 17 Page 196**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**OFTEN 51.9 66.7 49.4 54.6 37.4 63.3 45.9 57.2 46.7**

**Frequently 13.6 25.0 10.8 14.3 10.3 21.6 9.0 16.3 10.7**

**Sometimes 38.2 41.7 38.6 40.4 27.1 41.6 36.9 41.0 36.0**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 31.1 49.8 44.5 59.8 36.1 53.5 41.9 52.0**

**Rarely 27.6 25.0 28.6 26.5 34.6 23.0 31.8 26.5 29.0**

**Never 19.0 6.1 21.1 18.0 25.2 13.1 21.7 15.4 23.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 2.3 0.8 0.9 2.8 0.7 0.7 0.9 1.3**

**Net Diff. 5.2 35.6 -0.3 10.2 -22.4 27.2 -7.6 15.4 -5.3**

**Mean 2.47 2.88 2.39 2.51 2.23 2.72 2.33 2.59 2.35**

**Table 17 Page 197**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**OFTEN 51.9 54.6 62.0 48.5 37.4 38.0 33.3 53.1 63.5 50.0 52.5 54.3 56.2 37.5 65.4 37.5 62.0 40.1 100.0 -**

**Frequently 13.6 14.3 22.1 7.8 10.3 10.9 6.7 13.6 29.4 8.8 13.6 17.3 19.2 - 21.6 4.7 21.4 4.2 26.3 -**

**Sometimes 38.2 40.4 39.9 40.7 27.1 27.2 26.7 39.6 34.1 41.2 38.9 37.0 37.0 37.5 43.8 32.8 40.6 35.9 73.7 -**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 44.5 38.0 49.9 59.8 59.8 60.0 46.1 36.5 48.9 46.0 45.7 43.8 62.5 33.6 61.7 37.1 59.0 - 100.0**

**Rarely 27.6 26.5 22.7 29.6 34.6 35.9 26.7 30.1 27.1 31.0 28.1 21.0 20.5 25.0 24.0 32.2 24.7 31.9 - 59.2**

**Never 19.0 18.0 15.3 20.2 25.2 23.9 33.3 16.0 9.4 18.0 17.9 24.7 23.3 37.5 9.6 29.5 12.4 27.1 - 40.8**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.9 - 1.6 2.8 2.2 6.7 0.8 - 1.1 1.5 - - - 0.9 0.8 0.9 0.8 - -**

**Net Diff. 5.2 10.2 24.0 -1.3 -22.4 -21.7 -26.7 7.0 27.1 1.1 6.5 8.6 12.3 -25.0 31.8 -24.2 24.9 -18.9 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 2.47 2.51 2.69 2.37 2.23 2.26 2.07 2.51 2.84 2.41 2.49 2.47 2.52 2.00 2.78 2.13 2.72 2.17 3.26 1.59**

**Table 17 Page 198**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**OFTEN 51.9 55.1 50.0 60.7 65.9 62.7 57.3 43.4 59.8 47.5 56.8 50.0**

**Frequently 13.6 18.2 10.1 18.6 22.6 13.5 17.2 8.4 19.5 10.5 12.9 12.2**

**Sometimes 38.2 36.9 39.9 42.1 43.3 49.2 40.1 35.0 40.2 37.0 43.9 37.8**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 44.6 48.9 39.1 33.6 37.3 42.7 55.3 40.2 51.8 42.4 47.3**

**Rarely 27.6 30.0 26.1 26.1 23.0 24.6 28.0 28.4 25.0 31.2 26.5 27.0**

**Never 19.0 14.6 22.9 12.9 10.6 12.7 14.6 26.9 15.2 20.7 15.9 20.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.3 1.1 0.2 0.5 - - 1.2 - 0.7 0.8 2.7**

**Net Diff. 5.2 10.5 1.1 21.6 32.3 25.4 14.6 -11.9 19.5 -4.3 14.4 2.7**

**Mean 2.47 2.59 2.38 2.67 2.78 2.64 2.60 2.25 2.64 2.38 2.54 2.43**

**Table 17 Page 199**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**OFTEN 51.9 60.7 46.4 53.1 51.6 55.9 48.2 67.3 44.5**

**Frequently 13.6 19.6 9.4 14.3 13.2 15.9 10.6 24.0 8.7**

**Sometimes 38.2 41.1 37.0 38.7 38.3 40.0 37.5 43.3 35.8**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 38.7 52.9 46.3 47.4 43.9 50.8 31.9 55.1**

**Rarely 27.6 26.6 28.3 29.3 26.1 24.2 33.6 19.0 33.1**

**Never 19.0 12.1 24.6 17.1 21.3 19.7 17.3 12.9 21.9**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.6 0.7 0.6 1.0 0.2 1.0 0.8 0.4**

**Net Diff. 5.2 22.1 -6.4 6.7 4.2 12.0 -2.7 35.4 -10.6**

**Mean 2.47 2.69 2.31 2.51 2.44 2.52 2.42 2.79 2.31**

**Table 17 Page 200**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**OFTEN 51.9 58.1 72.0 50.8 51.2 51.7 50.0 56.9 67.2 53.6 55.1 53.7 56.9 64.4 53.2**

**Frequently 13.6 19.0 32.0 12.2 12.5 11.0 15.8 19.0 31.3 15.0 13.8 11.6 16.7 25.9 12.8**

**Sometimes 38.2 39.1 40.0 38.7 38.7 40.7 34.2 38.0 35.8 38.6 41.3 42.1 40.3 38.5 40.4**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 41.6 28.0 48.7 47.6 47.7 47.4 43.1 32.8 46.4 44.3 45.3 43.1 35.6 45.9**

**Rarely 27.6 26.7 20.8 29.8 31.0 33.7 25.0 26.3 19.4 28.5 29.9 31.6 27.8 21.5 33.0**

**Never 19.0 14.9 7.2 18.9 16.5 14.0 22.4 16.8 13.4 17.9 14.4 13.7 15.3 14.1 12.8**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.3 - 0.4 1.2 0.6 2.6 - - - 0.6 1.1 - - 0.9**

**Net Diff. 5.2 16.5 44.0 2.1 3.6 4.1 2.6 13.9 34.3 7.2 10.8 8.4 13.9 28.9 7.3**

**Mean 2.47 2.62 2.97 2.44 2.48 2.49 2.45 2.59 2.85 2.51 2.55 2.52 2.58 2.76 2.54**

**Table 17 Page 201**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**OFTEN 51.9 54.9 46.4 54.2 50.1 67.2 48.4 49.4 66.7 54.2 49.0 68.5 44.6 49.2 69.4 40.9 45.4**

**Frequently 13.6 15.3 10.3 17.8 10.6 23.2 12.1 9.9 26.5 19.1 9.0 19.2 7.4 11.1 23.9 8.2 11.0**

**Sometimes 38.2 39.6 36.2 36.4 39.5 44.1 36.3 39.5 40.2 35.1 40.0 49.3 37.1 38.1 45.5 32.7 34.4**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 44.6 52.2 45.0 47.8 32.8 50.3 48.9 33.3 45.0 50.0 31.5 53.7 48.4 30.6 58.5 52.8**

**Rarely 27.6 26.3 31.2 25.3 29.3 20.3 33.1 24.0 21.6 28.2 21.0 17.8 36.0 27.0 19.4 39.2 25.8**

**Never 19.0 18.3 21.0 19.7 18.4 12.4 17.2 24.9 11.8 16.8 29.0 13.7 17.7 21.4 11.2 19.3 27.0**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.5 1.3 0.8 2.1 - 1.3 1.7 - 0.8 1.0 - 1.7 2.4 - 0.6 1.8**

**Net Diff. 5.2 10.3 -5.8 9.2 2.4 34.5 -1.9 0.4 33.3 9.2 -1.0 37.0 -9.1 0.8 38.8 -17.5 -7.4**

**Mean 2.47 2.52 2.36 2.53 2.43 2.78 2.44 2.35 2.81 2.57 2.29 2.74 2.35 2.40 2.82 2.30 2.30**

**Table 17 Page 202**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**OFTEN 51.9 52.7 58.0 49.1 45.7 65.2 58.5 63.0 77.8 46.2 71.6 48.5 50.0 44.4 53.1 43.0 56.1**

**Frequently 13.6 13.9 19.3 10.2 10.7 13.4 26.4 17.6 36.1 15.4 21.6 11.7 13.2 11.1 12.3 8.0 9.8**

**Sometimes 38.2 38.8 38.7 38.9 35.0 51.8 32.1 45.5 41.7 30.8 50.0 36.8 36.8 33.3 40.7 35.0 46.3**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 46.2 40.0 50.5 52.1 34.8 41.5 37.0 22.2 53.8 28.4 50.6 47.1 55.6 44.4 55.0 43.9**

**Rarely 27.6 27.9 23.3 31.0 31.2 20.5 28.3 23.0 8.3 30.8 20.6 34.2 30.9 33.3 17.3 32.0 19.5**

**Never 19.0 18.3 16.7 19.4 20.9 14.3 13.2 13.9 13.9 23.1 7.8 16.5 16.2 22.2 27.2 23.0 24.4**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.1 2.0 0.5 2.1 - - - - - - 0.9 2.9 - 2.5 2.0 -**

**Net Diff. 5.2 6.6 18.0 -1.4 -6.4 30.4 17.0 26.1 55.6 -7.7 43.1 -2.2 2.9 -11.1 8.6 -12.0 12.2**

**Mean 2.47 2.49 2.62 2.40 2.36 2.64 2.72 2.67 3.00 2.38 2.85 2.44 2.48 2.33 2.39 2.29 2.41**

**Table 17 Page 203**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**OFTEN 51.9 57.1 43.4 63.8 49.8 48.0 62.3 48.0 42.0 62.6 58.5 50.0 44.2 53.8**

**Frequently 13.6 21.8 10.4 21.3 9.2 11.2 13.0 10.7 11.6 20.6 16.2 12.9 11.6 14.2**

**Sometimes 38.2 35.4 33.0 42.6 40.6 36.8 49.3 37.3 30.4 42.0 42.3 37.1 32.6 39.6**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 42.2 55.7 36.2 48.8 48.8 37.7 51.1 55.8 37.4 41.5 48.5 55.8 43.2**

**Rarely 27.6 21.8 31.1 23.4 31.9 31.2 21.7 30.2 34.8 22.9 27.7 27.9 34.9 24.9**

**Never 19.0 20.4 24.5 12.8 16.9 17.6 15.9 20.9 21.0 14.5 13.8 20.5 20.9 18.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.7 0.9 - 1.4 3.2 - 0.9 2.2 - - 1.5 - 3.0**

**Net Diff. 5.2 15.0 -12.3 27.7 1.0 -0.8 24.6 -3.1 -13.8 25.2 16.9 1.5 -11.6 10.7**

**Mean 2.47 2.59 2.30 2.72 2.43 2.43 2.59 2.38 2.33 2.69 2.61 2.43 2.35 2.51**

**Table 17 Page 204**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**OFTEN 51.9 50.7 44.4 49.3 46.3 58.4 54.2 50.5 61.1 50.7 49.1 56.8 61.9 55.4**

**Frequently 13.6 13.6 7.4 11.6 16.9 15.7 13.7 10.1 13.7 19.4 13.1 13.5 16.8 13.5**

**Sometimes 38.2 37.1 37.0 37.7 29.4 42.8 40.6 40.4 47.4 31.3 36.1 43.2 45.1 41.9**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 48.0 51.9 50.0 51.5 41.6 43.9 46.8 37.9 47.8 49.5 40.5 37.2 43.2**

**Rarely 27.6 28.7 24.7 33.6 33.1 22.9 25.5 25.7 21.1 31.3 29.4 26.1 23.0 23.0**

**Never 19.0 19.3 27.2 16.4 18.4 18.7 18.5 21.1 16.8 16.4 20.1 14.4 14.2 20.3**

**UNSURE 1.5 1.3 3.7 0.7 2.2 - 1.8 2.8 1.1 1.5 1.4 2.7 0.9 1.4**

**Net Diff. 5.2 2.6 -7.4 -0.7 -5.1 16.9 10.3 3.7 23.2 3.0 -0.4 16.2 24.8 12.2**

**Mean 2.47 2.46 2.26 2.45 2.46 2.55 2.50 2.41 2.59 2.55 2.43 2.57 2.65 2.49**

**Table 17 Page 205**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. HAVE YOU HAD ANY PROFESSORS OR COURSE INSTRUCTORS THAT HAVE USED CLASS TIME TO EXPRESS THEIR OWN SOCIAL OR POLITICAL BELIEFS**

**THAT ARE COMPLETELY UNRELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**OFTEN 51.9 50.5 58.0 66.7 60.4 48.5 55.9 57.1 45.8 49.4 56.9 53.4 55.9 46.8 50.9 49.0 52.2**

**Frequently 13.6 17.0 18.0 20.4 20.8 10.6 10.2 14.3 - 18.2 18.6 17.0 17.2 9.1 8.8 10.4 13.2**

**Sometimes 38.2 33.5 40.0 46.3 39.6 37.9 45.8 42.9 45.8 31.2 38.2 36.4 38.7 37.7 42.1 38.5 39.0**

**NOT OFTEN 46.6 48.6 42.0 31.5 39.6 49.8 39.0 42.9 50.0 49.4 42.2 46.6 43.0 50.6 46.5 49.0 46.3**

**Rarely 27.6 26.4 28.0 18.5 22.9 31.4 23.7 26.8 25.0 26.0 29.4 27.3 18.3 26.0 27.2 35.4 28.7**

**Never 19.0 22.2 14.0 13.0 16.7 18.4 15.3 16.1 25.0 23.4 12.7 19.3 24.7 24.7 19.3 13.5 17.6**

**UNSURE 1.5 0.9 - 1.9 - 1.7 5.1 - 4.2 1.3 1.0 - 1.1 2.6 2.6 2.1 1.5**

**Net Diff. 5.2 1.9 16.0 35.2 20.8 -1.4 16.9 14.3 -4.2 - 14.7 6.8 12.9 -3.9 4.4 - 5.9**

**Mean 2.47 2.46 2.62 2.75 2.65 2.41 2.54 2.55 2.22 2.45 2.63 2.51 2.49 2.32 2.41 2.47 2.49**

**Table 18 Page 206**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**YES 45.4 45.3 40.1 46.5 48.3 49.0 43.8 29.9 42.1 48.7 56.3**

**NO 47.0 47.8 54.1 47.1 39.5 42.9 48.8 61.8 49.8 42.4 38.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.9 5.7 6.4 12.2 8.1 7.4 8.3 8.1 8.9 5.6**

**Table 18 Page 207**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**YES 45.4 48.5 47.9 44.6 53.3 41.9 52.9 54.4 42.6 48.7 85.7 50.0 32.9**

**NO 47.0 43.2 46.0 48.5 32.8 50.0 42.4 35.4 45.6 38.5 14.3 42.9 62.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 8.3 6.1 6.9 13.9 8.1 4.7 10.1 11.8 12.8 - 7.1 4.3**

**Table 18 Page 208**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**YES 45.4 58.3 43.1 46.5 41.1 53.1 41.2 46.1 46.7**

**NO 47.0 30.3 51.7 47.0 45.8 38.7 52.8 47.4 45.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 11.4 5.2 6.5 13.1 8.2 6.0 6.5 7.7**

**Table 18 Page 209**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**YES 45.4 46.5 45.1 47.7 41.1 43.5 26.7 49.3 60.0 46.1 43.5 46.9 45.2 62.5 52.2 38.0 51.4 39.0 48.2 43.4**

**NO 47.0 47.0 48.4 45.8 45.8 46.7 40.0 45.3 38.8 47.2 49.1 44.4 47.9 12.5 41.9 52.9 42.4 53.1 45.3 49.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.5 6.5 6.5 13.1 9.8 33.3 5.4 1.2 6.7 7.4 8.6 6.8 25.0 5.9 9.1 6.2 7.9 6.5 7.2**

**Table 18 Page 210**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**YES 45.4 100.0 - 63.5 72.8 67.2 59.2 21.9 37.5 49.6 55.3 55.4**

**NO 47.0 - 100.0 30.1 22.1 27.9 33.8 73.1 57.0 42.8 36.4 41.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 - - 6.4 5.1 4.9 7.0 5.0 5.5 7.6 8.3 2.7**

**Table 18 Page 211**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**YES 45.4 56.5 38.6 52.6 35.9 49.1 42.9 54.4 41.8**

**NO 47.0 38.1 54.0 40.2 59.2 45.9 49.2 38.8 51.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.4 7.4 7.2 4.9 5.0 8.0 6.8 6.4**

**Table 18 Page 212**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**YES 45.4 51.2 48.8 52.5 48.0 48.3 47.4 55.8 61.2 54.1 44.3 50.5 36.1 60.0 45.9**

**NO 47.0 44.4 45.6 43.7 45.2 44.8 46.1 38.0 32.8 39.6 50.9 44.2 59.7 34.8 49.5**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.4 5.6 3.8 6.9 7.0 6.6 6.2 6.0 6.3 4.8 5.3 4.2 5.2 4.6**

**Table 18 Page 213**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**YES 45.4 48.4 40.2 46.1 44.2 43.5 48.4 44.6 39.2 51.9 45.0 49.3 45.1 43.7 44.0 50.9 49.7**

**NO 47.0 45.5 51.8 46.7 48.2 50.3 44.6 48.1 52.0 42.7 49.0 47.9 47.4 48.4 50.7 42.1 42.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.1 8.0 7.2 7.6 6.2 7.0 7.3 8.8 5.3 6.0 2.7 7.4 7.9 5.2 7.0 8.0**

**Table 18 Page 214**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**YES 45.4 51.4 46.0 55.1 46.2 37.5 24.5 33.3 66.7 56.4 30.4 51.1 42.6 33.3 49.4 44.0 41.5**

**NO 47.0 42.1 48.0 38.0 45.3 57.1 73.6 62.4 22.2 41.0 63.7 43.7 47.1 55.6 45.7 45.0 58.5**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.6 6.0 6.9 8.5 5.4 1.9 4.2 11.1 2.6 5.9 5.2 10.3 11.1 4.9 11.0 -**

**Table 18 Page 215**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**YES 45.4 53.7 48.1 33.0 48.8 44.8 33.3 54.2 50.7 33.6 52.3 42.1 46.5 48.5**

**NO 47.0 40.8 43.4 61.7 44.0 48.0 63.8 39.1 39.1 63.4 38.5 51.1 46.5 42.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.4 8.5 5.3 7.2 7.2 2.9 6.7 10.1 3.1 9.2 6.8 7.0 8.9**

**Table 18 Page 216**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**YES 45.4 40.1 16.0 33.6 52.9 47.0 55.7 57.8 53.7 55.2 47.2 43.2 45.1 33.8**

**NO 47.0 51.6 75.3 56.8 39.0 45.8 38.0 34.9 41.1 38.8 45.2 45.9 49.6 55.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 8.3 8.6 9.6 8.1 7.2 6.3 7.3 5.3 6.0 7.6 10.8 5.3 10.8**

**Table 18 Page 217**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HAVE ANY OF YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES CHANGED SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**YES 45.4 45.8 56.0 44.4 39.6 48.1 30.5 42.9 20.8 24.7 49.0 52.3 54.8 35.1 35.1 44.8 56.6**

**NO 47.0 45.3 36.0 51.9 52.1 45.1 55.9 50.0 66.7 64.9 44.1 40.9 39.8 59.7 55.3 45.8 37.5**

**UNSURE 7.6 9.0 8.0 3.7 8.3 6.8 13.6 7.1 12.5 10.4 6.9 6.8 5.4 5.2 9.6 9.4 5.9**

**Table 19 Page 218**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**YES 53.1 54.7 46.5 53.5 57.0 56.3 51.7 51.0 57.0 50.3 53.2**

**Professors 27.1 28.3 20.4 27.9 30.8 32.8 24.6 26.1 22.2 27.7 32.0**

**Peers 30.5 31.4 28.0 32.1 29.1 29.6 30.9 26.1 31.2 31.9 31.6**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 18.9 19.1 20.5 19.2 17.4 20.6 17.8 25.3 15.2 19.0**

**NO 40.0 39.6 45.9 41.0 33.1 37.7 41.0 44.6 38.0 39.3 39.4**

**UNSURE 6.9 5.7 7.6 5.4 9.9 6.1 7.2 4.5 5.0 10.5 7.4**

**Table 19 Page 219**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**YES 53.1 55.0 56.4 57.7 68.9 51.2 52.9 60.8 45.6 76.9 100.0 42.9 45.7**

**Professors 27.1 30.8 26.4 29.2 35.2 29.1 25.9 30.4 22.1 35.9 57.1 28.6 22.9**

**Peers 30.5 27.2 36.2 29.2 43.4 30.2 27.1 29.1 35.3 38.5 42.9 28.6 28.6**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 23.7 25.8 22.3 23.8 20.9 24.7 24.1 8.8 25.6 71.4 14.3 20.0**

**NO 40.0 40.8 38.0 36.9 23.8 41.9 40.0 26.6 42.6 23.1 - 57.1 50.0**

**UNSURE 6.9 4.1 5.5 5.4 7.4 7.0 7.1 12.7 11.8 - - - 4.3**

**Table 19 Page 220**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**YES 53.1 81.1 48.0 53.6 54.2 68.9 44.2 54.6 54.0**

**Professors 27.1 37.1 26.1 29.0 16.8 35.7 21.2 29.2 25.3**

**Peers 30.5 38.6 28.6 31.1 29.9 39.0 25.8 30.5 32.0**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 24.2 19.4 19.7 21.5 19.7 19.6 19.8 20.0**

**NO 40.0 14.4 45.8 39.6 38.3 27.9 47.9 39.0 40.7**

**UNSURE 6.9 4.5 6.2 6.8 7.5 3.3 7.8 6.5 5.3**

**Table 19 Page 221**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**YES 53.1 53.6 51.3 55.5 54.2 53.3 60.0 55.0 64.7 52.1 57.4 40.7 38.4 62.5 60.2 45.2 59.4 45.5 62.2 44.5**

**Professors 27.1 29.0 30.8 27.5 16.8 17.4 13.3 29.0 43.5 24.6 27.5 24.7 26.0 12.5 33.6 19.8 32.3 20.9 34.5 19.6**

**Peers 30.5 31.1 31.2 31.0 29.9 29.3 33.3 31.2 29.4 31.7 34.3 19.8 19.2 25.0 34.1 26.7 32.3 28.0 36.9 24.4**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 19.7 17.5 21.6 21.5 20.7 26.7 15.2 11.8 16.2 25.6 21.0 17.8 50.0 20.7 18.2 20.7 18.6 21.7 18.0**

**NO 40.0 39.6 42.2 37.5 38.3 41.3 20.0 38.8 32.9 40.5 37.3 48.1 50.7 25.0 35.3 46.0 35.5 46.0 33.5 47.5**

**UNSURE 6.9 6.8 6.5 7.0 7.5 5.4 20.0 6.2 2.4 7.4 5.2 11.1 11.0 12.5 4.5 8.8 5.1 8.5 4.3 8.0**

**Table 19 Page 222**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**YES 53.1 74.4 34.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - 46.5 58.3 73.5 50.0**

**Professors 27.1 43.5 12.8 51.1 100.0 44.7 43.9 - 28.9 24.3 42.4 21.6**

**Peers 30.5 45.2 18.1 57.4 50.2 100.0 41.4 - 23.4 38.4 37.9 28.4**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 25.6 14.1 36.9 31.8 26.6 100.0 - 14.5 19.2 31.8 25.7**

**NO 40.0 19.3 62.2 - - - - 100.0 50.0 34.4 23.5 41.9**

**UNSURE 6.9 6.3 3.7 - - - - - 3.5 7.2 3.0 8.1**

**Table 19 Page 223**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**YES 53.1 65.0 46.7 57.5 50.2 52.6 57.8 71.1 45.8**

**Professors 27.1 33.2 23.7 31.2 22.3 30.3 23.9 37.3 22.6**

**Peers 30.5 36.0 27.6 33.5 28.2 31.0 31.9 38.4 27.7**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 19.0 20.9 18.3 22.6 17.5 24.6 23.2 18.2**

**NO 40.0 30.2 46.4 36.2 44.3 41.5 36.5 25.1 48.0**

**UNSURE 6.9 4.8 6.9 6.3 5.6 5.9 5.6 3.8 6.2**

**Table 19 Page 224**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**YES 53.1 58.4 55.2 60.1 61.7 62.2 60.5 67.9 71.6 66.7 52.7 61.6 41.0 76.3 65.1**

**Professors 27.1 29.8 32.0 28.6 28.6 27.9 30.3 36.5 43.3 34.3 24.9 27.9 20.8 44.4 31.2**

**Peers 30.5 33.1 27.2 36.1 37.1 39.0 32.9 38.3 31.3 40.6 31.7 39.5 21.5 40.7 36.7**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 20.7 15.2 23.5 21.4 20.9 22.4 21.5 16.4 23.2 21.3 26.3 14.6 24.4 26.6**

**NO 40.0 38.0 42.4 35.7 32.7 33.1 31.6 28.1 25.4 29.0 42.5 33.2 54.9 22.2 30.3**

**UNSURE 6.9 3.6 2.4 4.2 5.6 4.7 7.9 4.0 3.0 4.3 4.8 5.3 4.2 1.5 4.6**

**Table 19 Page 225**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**YES 53.1 53.8 52.2 59.2 48.2 56.5 59.9 47.2 59.8 69.5 50.0 52.1 52.6 46.0 50.7 56.1 46.6**

**Professors 27.1 30.8 20.1 29.2 25.3 34.5 28.7 23.2 35.3 30.5 26.0 32.9 26.9 21.4 32.8 32.7 27.0**

**Peers 30.5 31.3 28.6 36.7 25.5 29.4 35.0 29.2 30.4 45.8 34.0 27.4 26.9 27.0 25.4 36.8 28.8**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 18.7 22.3 22.2 17.0 16.9 20.1 21.9 18.6 24.4 23.0 13.7 16.0 21.4 16.4 18.1 20.2**

**NO 40.0 40.6 40.6 35.3 43.7 39.5 34.7 45.1 35.3 26.7 42.0 45.2 41.1 46.0 45.5 37.4 44.2**

**UNSURE 6.9 5.6 7.1 5.6 8.0 4.0 5.4 7.7 4.9 3.8 8.0 2.7 6.3 7.9 3.7 6.4 9.2**

**Table 19 Page 226**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**YES 53.1 59.8 56.7 62.0 52.6 44.6 37.7 42.4 88.9 56.4 45.1 59.7 58.8 77.8 53.1 46.0 36.6**

**Professors 27.1 32.2 32.7 31.9 24.4 23.2 18.9 21.8 47.2 41.0 27.5 31.6 20.6 22.2 30.9 22.0 12.2**

**Peers 30.5 34.4 28.7 38.4 29.9 27.7 17.0 24.2 41.7 28.2 25.5 36.4 30.9 44.4 29.6 29.0 24.4**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 18.3 16.0 19.9 26.1 16.1 13.2 15.2 22.2 17.9 14.7 16.9 30.9 22.2 21.0 26.0 17.1**

**NO 40.0 34.7 39.3 31.5 40.2 47.3 62.3 52.1 8.3 38.5 51.0 34.6 36.8 22.2 42.0 45.0 51.2**

**UNSURE 6.9 5.5 4.0 6.5 7.3 8.0 - 5.5 2.8 5.1 3.9 5.6 4.4 - 4.9 9.0 12.2**

**Table 19 Page 227**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**YES 53.1 69.4 58.5 44.7 54.6 46.4 39.1 57.8 48.6 37.4 63.8 48.3 72.1 53.3**

**Professors 27.1 38.8 25.5 20.2 28.0 22.4 24.6 34.7 28.3 22.1 35.4 24.9 25.6 27.2**

**Peers 30.5 42.2 34.0 29.8 30.0 26.4 15.9 36.4 28.3 18.3 36.2 28.6 30.2 31.4**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 19.0 32.1 17.0 17.4 20.0 13.0 18.7 21.7 14.5 17.7 19.2 30.2 19.5**

**NO 40.0 27.2 35.8 47.9 38.6 44.8 58.0 35.1 42.8 57.3 30.8 45.0 23.3 37.9**

**UNSURE 6.9 3.4 5.7 7.4 6.8 8.8 2.9 7.1 8.7 5.3 5.4 6.8 4.7 8.9**

**Table 19 Page 228**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**YES 53.1 49.5 39.5 45.2 55.1 53.6 60.1 55.0 71.6 52.2 48.9 55.0 64.6 62.2**

**Professors 27.1 23.6 16.0 16.4 27.2 30.7 33.9 35.8 38.9 23.9 28.8 20.7 29.2 27.0**

**Peers 30.5 27.0 24.7 24.0 27.9 30.1 37.3 30.3 45.3 37.3 29.0 32.4 37.2 33.8**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 18.5 16.0 20.5 19.9 16.9 21.8 20.2 24.2 20.9 17.7 20.7 21.2 36.5**

**NO 40.0 42.7 56.8 48.6 35.3 36.7 34.7 36.7 28.4 40.3 43.1 34.2 32.7 33.8**

**UNSURE 6.9 7.8 3.7 6.2 9.6 9.6 5.2 8.3 - 7.5 8.0 10.8 2.7 4.1**

**Table 19 Page 229**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. HAVE ANY OF YOUR PROFESSORS, PEERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS ON CAMPUS EVER CHANGED YOUR MIND ON AN ISSUE THAT YOU FELT STRONGLY ABOUT**

**AFTER YOU HEARD THEIR PERSPECTIVE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**YES 53.1 54.7 58.0 70.4 72.9 45.4 52.5 60.7 37.5 55.8 67.6 54.5 57.0 45.5 48.2 45.8 51.5**

**Professors 27.1 32.5 28.0 31.5 31.2 26.3 15.3 28.6 20.8 23.4 29.4 29.5 33.3 28.6 15.8 25.0 31.6**

**Peers 30.5 34.4 28.0 51.9 43.8 25.3 35.6 25.0 16.7 29.9 45.1 31.8 37.6 22.1 19.3 32.3 27.9**

**Guest Speakers 19.6 19.3 28.0 24.1 41.7 16.4 15.3 17.9 20.8 26.0 24.5 17.0 21.5 10.4 25.4 11.5 17.6**

**NO 40.0 39.2 30.0 27.8 22.9 45.4 37.3 35.7 58.3 41.6 30.4 34.1 36.6 48.1 43.9 43.8 41.2**

**UNSURE 6.9 6.1 12.0 1.9 4.2 9.2 10.2 3.6 4.2 2.6 2.0 11.4 6.5 6.5 7.9 10.4 7.4**

**Table 20 Page 230**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 28.3 33.1 31.7 34.9 34.8 30.7 38.2 33.0 29.8 28.6**

**FRIENDS 34.5 35.8 36.3 32.7 34.9 34.4 34.5 34.4 35.3 35.1 33.3**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 22.6 11.5 15.7 16.9 16.2 16.6 10.8 16.3 17.3 19.9**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 6.3 10.8 10.6 8.1 9.3 9.2 8.3 8.1 7.9 12.1**

**UNSURE 7.8 6.9 8.3 9.3 5.2 5.3 8.9 8.3 7.2 9.9 6.1**

**Table 20 Page 231**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 30.2 25.2 33.1 25.4 29.1 35.3 21.5 33.8 41.0 28.6 57.1 32.9**

**FRIENDS 34.5 31.4 35.6 41.5 40.2 34.9 34.1 44.3 36.8 30.8 28.6 21.4 28.6**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 23.7 16.6 11.5 23.8 23.3 22.4 13.9 16.2 12.8 42.9 14.3 12.9**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 8.3 11.0 9.2 6.6 8.1 4.7 12.7 4.4 12.8 - 7.1 12.9**

**UNSURE 7.8 6.5 11.7 4.6 4.1 4.7 3.5 7.6 8.8 2.6 - - 12.9**

**Table 20 Page 232**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 32.6 32.9 32.5 28.0 39.7 27.2 35.2 28.7**

**FRIENDS 34.5 35.6 34.7 35.5 30.8 31.5 39.2 34.3 35.7**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 22.7 14.6 15.6 24.3 17.0 15.7 14.3 20.7**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 5.3 10.3 9.1 9.3 7.2 10.8 9.4 8.3**

**UNSURE 7.8 3.8 7.5 7.2 7.5 4.6 7.1 6.9 6.7**

**Table 20 Page 233**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 32.5 32.8 32.3 28.0 29.3 20.0 33.9 50.6 28.9 30.2 30.9 34.2 - 36.9 27.3 35.3 28.8 36.9 27.6**

**FRIENDS 34.5 35.5 33.1 37.5 30.8 31.5 26.7 34.4 30.6 35.6 37.7 28.4 27.4 37.5 33.6 36.1 31.8 38.4 31.6 38.3**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 15.6 18.5 13.2 24.3 25.0 20.0 16.8 10.6 18.7 16.4 18.5 16.4 37.5 16.2 16.5 18.7 13.6 18.1 15.0**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 9.1 7.8 10.2 9.3 8.7 13.3 9.2 5.9 10.2 9.6 9.9 11.0 - 7.1 11.6 7.4 11.3 8.9 9.4**

**UNSURE 7.8 7.2 7.8 6.7 7.5 5.4 20.0 5.7 2.4 6.7 6.2 12.3 11.0 25.0 6.1 8.5 6.9 7.9 4.6 9.7**

**Table 20 Page 234**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 26.4 38.8 28.0 34.1 24.6 23.6 40.0 100.0 - - -**

**FRIENDS 34.5 37.7 31.4 37.9 30.9 43.4 33.8 29.7 - 100.0 - -**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 20.1 12.8 22.8 25.8 20.5 26.8 9.7 - - 100.0 -**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 11.3 8.2 8.7 7.4 8.6 12.1 9.7 - - - 100.0**

**UNSURE 7.8 4.4 8.8 2.6 1.8 2.9 3.8 10.9 - - - -**

**Table 20 Page 235**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 29.6 34.9 31.6 33.4 35.6 27.6 35.0 30.0**

**FRIENDS 34.5 39.0 32.0 36.4 31.7 31.2 40.2 36.5 34.6**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 17.8 15.6 16.2 17.8 15.7 18.9 16.3 16.8**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 8.8 10.1 9.3 10.1 10.5 7.3 8.4 10.4**

**UNSURE 7.8 4.8 7.4 6.5 7.0 7.0 6.0 3.8 8.3**

**Table 20 Page 236**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 37.2 47.2 31.9 23.4 22.1 26.3 29.9 32.8 29.0 36.5 30.0 45.1 38.5 30.3**

**FRIENDS 34.5 35.5 28.0 39.5 36.3 34.3 40.8 35.0 41.8 32.9 33.8 38.9 27.1 34.1 34.9**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 13.5 13.6 13.4 24.6 27.9 17.1 20.1 13.4 22.2 15.3 19.5 9.7 16.3 24.8**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 9.6 7.2 10.9 9.3 9.3 9.2 11.3 11.9 11.1 9.0 8.9 9.0 7.4 4.6**

**UNSURE 7.8 4.1 4.0 4.2 6.5 6.4 6.6 3.6 - 4.8 5.4 2.6 9.0 3.7 5.5**

**Table 20 Page 237**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 31.8 34.4 31.9 33.1 53.1 24.2 26.2 52.9 22.1 27.0 53.4 26.9 27.0 51.5 22.2 24.5**

**FRIENDS 34.5 34.9 33.5 37.5 31.9 27.7 40.1 32.2 28.4 43.5 36.0 26.0 37.1 30.2 29.9 44.4 33.1**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 16.9 15.6 14.4 17.7 8.5 19.7 19.3 7.8 20.6 12.0 9.6 18.9 23.8 8.2 16.4 17.2**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 9.4 8.9 8.9 9.0 4.5 11.1 12.0 5.9 9.9 12.0 2.7 11.4 11.1 3.7 13.5 14.1**

**UNSURE 7.8 7.0 7.6 7.2 8.3 6.2 4.8 10.3 4.9 3.8 13.0 8.2 5.7 7.9 6.7 3.5 11.0**

**Table 20 Page 238**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 26.5 28.7 25.0 30.3 42.0 58.5 47.3 61.1 35.9 56.9 23.4 30.9 - 18.5 27.0 34.1**

**FRIENDS 34.5 38.3 35.3 40.3 33.8 31.2 24.5 29.1 16.7 38.5 27.5 42.4 33.8 33.3 37.0 30.0 31.7**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 19.7 18.7 20.4 17.5 8.9 5.7 7.9 13.9 10.3 5.9 18.2 25.0 22.2 24.7 17.0 9.8**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 10.9 11.3 10.6 9.8 7.1 5.7 6.7 5.6 10.3 2.0 12.1 5.9 33.3 12.3 14.0 9.8**

**UNSURE 7.8 4.6 6.0 3.7 8.5 10.7 5.7 9.1 2.8 5.1 7.8 3.9 4.4 11.1 7.4 12.0 14.6**

**Table 20 Page 239**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 29.9 24.5 43.6 25.6 36.0 52.2 23.1 27.5 50.4 30.8 30.1 34.9 37.3**

**FRIENDS 34.5 37.4 39.6 35.1 39.1 28.0 21.7 41.3 36.2 28.2 36.9 35.8 37.2 28.4**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 16.3 15.1 9.6 21.3 19.2 5.8 19.1 12.3 6.1 16.9 15.9 23.3 16.0**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 12.2 9.4 4.3 9.2 10.4 8.7 12.4 13.8 5.3 6.9 10.5 2.3 9.5**

**UNSURE 7.8 4.1 11.3 7.4 4.8 6.4 11.6 4.0 10.1 9.9 8.5 7.6 2.3 8.9**

**Table 20 Page 240**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 31.2 34.6 35.6 25.0 30.7 33.6 29.4 35.8 37.3 31.8 35.1 38.1 31.1**

**FRIENDS 34.5 35.2 35.8 32.2 38.2 34.9 33.2 36.7 31.6 29.9 35.9 31.5 21.2 31.1**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 17.0 12.3 14.4 18.4 20.5 15.5 11.9 18.9 16.4 13.8 21.6 26.5 21.6**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 8.1 9.9 8.2 8.8 6.6 11.4 15.6 8.4 9.0 10.5 5.4 8.0 6.8**

**UNSURE 7.8 8.5 7.4 9.6 9.6 7.2 6.3 6.4 5.3 7.5 8.0 6.3 6.2 9.5**

**Table 20 Page 241**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. OUTSIDE OF YOUR OWN EXPERIENCES, WHO HAS SHAPED YOUR OPINIONS, POLITICAL BELIEFS AND VALUES THE MOST SINCE YOU’VE ENTERED**

**COLLEGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FAMILY MEMBERS 32.0 32.5 30.0 31.5 33.3 31.7 40.7 46.4 29.2 36.4 31.4 30.7 30.1 41.6 35.1 31.2 27.9**

**FRIENDS 34.5 39.6 38.0 25.9 29.2 33.4 25.4 17.9 33.3 36.4 37.3 40.9 35.5 32.5 33.3 29.2 32.4**

**PROFESSORS/EDUCATORS 16.5 9.9 24.0 29.6 20.8 16.4 20.3 21.4 20.8 10.4 17.6 11.4 17.2 11.7 14.0 21.9 21.3**

**JOURNALISTS/COMMENTATORS 9.2 10.4 2.0 7.4 8.3 9.9 6.8 8.9 4.2 9.1 8.8 6.8 10.8 5.2 7.9 8.3 12.5**

**UNSURE 7.8 7.5 6.0 5.6 8.3 8.5 6.8 5.4 12.5 7.8 4.9 10.2 6.5 9.1 9.6 9.4 5.9**

**Table 21 Page 242**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**AGREE 41.4 40.9 38.2 41.0 45.3 41.3 41.4 46.5 37.6 40.3 42.4**

**Strongly 14.2 14.5 13.4 13.8 15.7 16.2 13.4 13.4 14.9 14.7 13.9**

**Somewhat 27.1 26.4 24.8 27.2 29.7 25.1 28.0 33.1 22.6 25.7 28.6**

**DISAGREE 54.4 54.1 58.6 53.8 51.7 57.1 53.2 49.7 58.8 56.5 51.5**

**Somewhat 23.9 25.8 23.6 21.8 26.2 24.7 23.5 17.2 28.5 24.1 23.8**

**Strongly 30.5 28.3 35.0 32.1 25.6 32.4 29.7 32.5 30.3 32.5 27.7**

**UNSURE 4.2 5.0 3.2 5.1 2.9 1.6 5.4 3.8 3.6 3.1 6.1**

**Table 21 Page 243**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**AGREE 41.4 46.7 35.6 35.4 49.2 40.7 45.9 46.8 39.7 56.4 71.4 35.7 47.1**

**Strongly 14.2 12.4 12.9 13.1 18.0 12.8 15.3 15.2 14.7 17.9 14.3 14.3 11.4**

**Somewhat 27.1 34.3 22.7 22.3 31.1 27.9 30.6 31.6 25.0 38.5 57.1 21.4 35.7**

**DISAGREE 54.4 50.3 60.7 59.2 50.0 54.7 50.6 50.6 52.9 38.5 28.6 64.3 50.0**

**Somewhat 23.9 26.6 28.8 25.4 27.9 24.4 17.6 21.5 23.5 25.6 28.6 21.4 21.4**

**Strongly 30.5 23.7 31.9 33.8 22.1 30.2 32.9 29.1 29.4 12.8 - 42.9 28.6**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.0 3.7 5.4 0.8 4.7 3.5 2.5 7.4 5.1 - - 2.9**

**Table 21 Page 244**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**AGREE 41.4 68.9 35.0 42.1 37.4 61.0 29.5 40.5 43.0**

**Strongly 14.2 30.3 11.0 15.0 9.3 24.9 7.8 14.5 13.3**

**Somewhat 27.1 38.6 24.0 27.1 28.0 36.1 21.7 26.1 29.7**

**DISAGREE 54.4 28.0 61.2 54.1 58.9 37.7 67.1 56.8 52.7**

**Somewhat 23.9 17.4 25.8 24.0 25.2 20.7 27.4 24.5 23.3**

**Strongly 30.5 10.6 35.5 30.0 33.6 17.0 39.6 32.3 29.3**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.0 3.8 3.8 3.7 1.3 3.5 2.7 4.3**

**Table 21 Page 245**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**AGREE 41.4 42.1 39.3 44.5 37.4 39.1 26.7 53.7 70.6 48.6 32.1 29.6 28.8 37.5 51.5 29.8 47.5 34.5 48.4 34.3**

**Strongly 14.2 15.0 17.5 12.9 9.3 10.9 - 20.3 41.2 14.1 9.3 7.4 6.8 12.5 19.5 8.3 16.6 11.3 18.1 10.5**

**Somewhat 27.1 27.1 21.8 31.5 28.0 28.3 26.7 33.3 29.4 34.5 22.8 22.2 21.9 25.0 32.0 21.5 30.9 23.2 30.4 23.9**

**DISAGREE 54.4 54.1 56.2 52.3 58.9 58.7 60.0 43.1 29.4 47.2 64.5 65.4 65.8 62.5 45.6 65.8 50.2 60.5 48.7 61.7**

**Somewhat 23.9 24.0 21.1 26.4 25.2 23.9 33.3 20.6 11.8 23.2 29.3 22.2 23.3 12.5 20.9 27.8 22.8 25.1 22.9 25.2**

**Strongly 30.5 30.0 35.1 25.9 33.6 34.8 26.7 22.5 17.6 23.9 35.2 43.2 42.5 50.0 24.7 38.0 27.4 35.3 25.8 36.5**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.8 4.5 3.2 3.7 2.2 13.3 3.3 - 4.2 3.4 4.9 5.5 - 2.8 4.4 2.3 5.1 2.9 4.0**

**Table 21 Page 246**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**AGREE 41.4 51.5 33.5 50.6 50.7 48.8 40.1 31.2 38.3 46.7 44.7 39.2**

**Strongly 14.2 20.7 9.8 19.1 23.0 14.8 15.3 8.8 16.8 12.3 17.4 13.5**

**Somewhat 27.1 30.9 23.7 31.5 27.6 34.0 24.8 22.5 21.5 34.4 27.3 25.7**

**DISAGREE 54.4 46.3 62.5 47.8 47.5 49.2 58.0 63.1 59.4 50.4 51.5 59.5**

**Somewhat 23.9 23.1 25.3 25.6 19.8 27.9 28.7 21.9 21.9 24.6 25.8 31.1**

**Strongly 30.5 23.1 37.2 22.1 27.6 21.3 29.3 41.2 37.5 25.7 25.8 28.4**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.2 4.0 1.6 1.8 2.0 1.9 5.6 2.3 2.9 3.8 1.4**

**Table 21 Page 247**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**AGREE 41.4 100.0 - 49.9 30.7 43.4 40.2 63.9 30.6**

**Strongly 14.2 34.4 - 19.2 7.3 15.7 13.0 27.8 7.7**

**Somewhat 27.1 65.6 - 30.7 23.3 27.7 27.2 36.1 23.0**

**DISAGREE 54.4 - 100.0 46.7 66.9 54.6 55.8 34.6 66.5**

**Somewhat 23.9 - 43.9 23.8 23.7 18.8 31.6 21.3 25.3**

**Strongly 30.5 - 56.1 22.9 43.2 35.8 24.3 13.3 41.2**

**UNSURE 4.2 - - 3.4 2.4 2.0 4.0 1.5 2.9**

**Table 21 Page 248**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**AGREE 41.4 46.6 48.0 45.8 44.0 45.9 39.5 56.9 74.6 51.2 36.5 42.6 28.5 60.7 33.9**

**Strongly 14.2 17.4 24.8 13.4 14.5 13.4 17.1 25.9 38.8 21.7 8.4 9.5 6.9 29.6 6.4**

**Somewhat 27.1 29.2 23.2 32.4 29.4 32.6 22.4 31.0 35.8 29.5 28.1 33.2 21.5 31.1 27.5**

**DISAGREE 54.4 51.2 49.6 52.1 53.2 51.2 57.9 42.3 25.4 47.8 60.8 55.3 68.1 38.5 64.2**

**Somewhat 23.9 22.9 12.0 28.6 29.4 25.0 39.5 24.1 10.4 28.5 25.7 27.9 22.9 23.7 33.0**

**Strongly 30.5 28.4 37.6 23.5 23.8 26.2 18.4 18.2 14.9 19.3 35.0 27.4 45.1 14.8 31.2**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.2 2.4 2.1 2.8 2.9 2.6 0.7 - 1.0 2.7 2.1 3.5 0.7 1.8**

**Table 21 Page 249**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**AGREE 41.4 43.0 39.3 42.2 40.7 45.8 50.3 28.8 47.1 55.0 22.0 45.2 46.9 33.3 43.3 50.9 24.5**

**Strongly 14.2 16.9 8.5 16.4 12.5 17.5 18.5 8.2 18.6 25.2 3.0 16.4 13.1 12.7 17.2 18.7 6.7**

**Somewhat 27.1 26.1 30.8 25.8 28.1 28.2 31.8 20.6 28.4 29.8 19.0 28.8 33.7 20.6 26.1 32.2 17.8**

**DISAGREE 54.4 53.4 57.1 55.6 53.7 52.0 46.2 67.4 51.0 42.7 77.0 52.1 48.6 61.9 55.2 45.6 71.8**

**Somewhat 23.9 22.1 28.1 25.3 22.7 16.9 24.5 29.6 20.6 21.4 36.0 11.0 26.9 25.4 14.9 24.6 30.1**

**Strongly 30.5 31.3 29.0 30.3 31.0 35.0 21.7 37.8 30.4 21.4 41.0 41.1 21.7 36.5 40.3 21.1 41.7**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.6 3.6 2.2 5.7 2.3 3.5 3.9 2.0 2.3 1.0 2.7 4.6 4.8 1.5 3.5 3.7**

**Table 21 Page 250**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**AGREE 41.4 53.3 64.0 45.8 31.6 28.6 37.7 31.5 75.0 41.0 37.3 55.4 35.3 55.6 38.3 25.0 19.5**

**Strongly 14.2 20.5 31.3 13.0 8.5 5.4 17.0 9.1 36.1 15.4 11.8 21.6 10.3 11.1 12.3 6.0 2.4**

**Somewhat 27.1 32.8 32.7 32.9 23.1 23.2 20.8 22.4 38.9 25.6 25.5 33.8 25.0 44.4 25.9 19.0 17.1**

**DISAGREE 54.4 43.4 32.7 50.9 64.1 67.9 58.5 64.8 22.2 59.0 59.8 41.1 63.2 33.3 58.0 70.0 80.5**

**Somewhat 23.9 24.0 16.7 29.2 26.9 21.4 20.8 21.2 13.9 20.5 16.7 23.4 29.4 22.2 30.9 28.0 31.7**

**Strongly 30.5 19.4 16.0 21.8 37.2 46.4 37.7 43.6 8.3 38.5 43.1 17.7 33.8 11.1 27.2 42.0 48.8**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.3 3.3 3.2 4.3 3.6 3.8 3.6 2.8 - 2.9 3.5 1.5 11.1 3.7 5.0 -**

**Table 21 Page 251**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**AGREE 41.4 55.1 35.8 31.9 52.7 28.0 30.4 48.9 31.9 27.5 51.5 39.1 39.5 40.2**

**Strongly 14.2 27.2 8.5 10.6 16.4 8.0 7.2 20.0 6.5 9.2 20.0 12.0 16.3 15.4**

**Somewhat 27.1 27.9 27.4 21.3 36.2 20.0 23.2 28.9 25.4 18.3 31.5 27.1 23.3 24.9**

**DISAGREE 54.4 42.9 62.3 66.0 44.0 65.6 63.8 48.0 63.8 68.7 45.4 56.6 58.1 54.4**

**Somewhat 23.9 26.5 24.5 23.4 22.7 28.0 18.8 24.4 24.6 19.8 18.5 25.5 32.6 21.3**

**Strongly 30.5 16.3 37.7 42.6 21.3 37.6 44.9 23.6 39.1 48.9 26.9 31.0 25.6 33.1**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.0 1.9 2.1 3.4 6.4 5.8 3.1 4.3 3.8 3.1 4.4 2.3 5.3**

**Table 21 Page 252**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**AGREE 41.4 41.2 42.0 36.3 42.6 44.0 41.7 44.0 43.2 35.8 37.8 46.8 48.7 44.6**

**Strongly 14.2 12.5 4.9 13.0 15.4 13.3 17.7 19.3 17.9 14.9 13.3 14.4 17.7 12.2**

**Somewhat 27.1 28.7 37.0 23.3 27.2 30.7 24.0 24.8 25.3 20.9 24.6 32.4 31.0 32.4**

**DISAGREE 54.4 53.9 53.1 58.9 51.5 51.8 55.4 53.2 53.7 61.2 57.9 49.5 46.9 52.7**

**Somewhat 23.9 23.1 19.8 28.8 19.1 22.9 25.5 24.8 26.3 25.4 23.0 26.1 22.1 29.7**

**Strongly 30.5 30.8 33.3 30.1 32.4 28.9 29.9 28.4 27.4 35.8 34.9 23.4 24.8 23.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.9 4.9 4.8 5.9 4.2 3.0 2.8 3.2 3.0 4.3 3.6 4.4 2.7**

**Table 21 Page 253**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**AGREE 41.4 38.7 44.0 53.7 45.8 37.5 47.5 42.9 37.5 44.2 41.2 39.8 44.1 49.4 34.2 40.6 41.2**

**Strongly 14.2 13.7 20.0 24.1 14.6 13.0 10.2 12.5 4.2 16.9 20.6 12.5 15.1 10.4 10.5 16.7 12.5**

**Somewhat 27.1 25.0 24.0 29.6 31.2 24.6 37.3 30.4 33.3 27.3 20.6 27.3 29.0 39.0 23.7 24.0 28.7**

**DISAGREE 54.4 60.4 54.0 40.7 52.1 56.0 47.5 55.4 58.3 53.2 55.9 60.2 52.7 45.5 61.4 54.2 51.5**

**Somewhat 23.9 25.9 28.0 24.1 25.0 21.2 25.4 21.4 41.7 19.5 30.4 26.1 23.7 14.3 27.2 21.9 24.3**

**Strongly 30.5 34.4 26.0 16.7 27.1 34.8 22.0 33.9 16.7 33.8 25.5 34.1 29.0 31.2 34.2 32.3 27.2**

**UNSURE 4.2 0.9 2.0 5.6 2.1 6.5 5.1 1.8 4.2 2.6 2.9 - 3.2 5.2 4.4 5.2 7.4**

**Table 22 Page 254**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**AGREE 59.4 61.0 65.6 57.1 56.4 60.3 59.0 58.6 54.8 59.2 64.5**

**Strongly 25.2 25.2 27.4 25.0 23.8 25.5 25.1 26.1 21.7 24.1 29.0**

**Somewhat 34.1 35.8 38.2 32.1 32.6 34.8 33.8 32.5 33.0 35.1 35.5**

**DISAGREE 35.9 34.6 29.9 37.8 39.0 35.6 36.0 36.9 41.6 34.0 31.2**

**Somewhat 21.1 20.8 14.0 23.4 23.8 22.3 20.6 19.7 24.9 20.9 18.6**

**Strongly 14.8 13.8 15.9 14.4 15.1 13.4 15.4 17.2 16.7 13.1 12.6**

**UNSURE 4.8 4.4 4.5 5.1 4.7 4.0 5.1 4.5 3.6 6.8 4.3**

**Table 22 Page 255**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**AGREE 59.4 68.0 57.7 56.2 61.5 55.8 61.2 59.5 60.3 48.7 71.4 57.1 47.1**

**Strongly 25.2 32.0 21.5 20.8 27.0 26.7 24.7 17.7 19.1 30.8 28.6 14.3 20.0**

**Somewhat 34.1 36.1 36.2 35.4 34.4 29.1 36.5 41.8 41.2 17.9 42.9 42.9 27.1**

**DISAGREE 35.9 29.0 36.8 38.5 35.2 41.9 34.1 36.7 27.9 48.7 28.6 42.9 44.3**

**Somewhat 21.1 17.8 20.9 21.5 23.8 29.1 15.3 21.5 20.6 35.9 14.3 21.4 28.6**

**Strongly 14.8 11.2 16.0 16.9 11.5 12.8 18.8 15.2 7.4 12.8 14.3 21.4 15.7**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.0 5.5 5.4 3.3 2.3 4.7 3.8 11.8 2.6 - - 8.6**

**Table 22 Page 256**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**AGREE 59.4 70.5 56.9 60.7 54.2 66.6 55.8 52.8 70.0**

**Strongly 25.2 34.8 22.7 26.5 17.8 28.9 23.3 19.4 34.3**

**Somewhat 34.1 35.6 34.2 34.2 36.4 37.7 32.5 33.4 35.7**

**DISAGREE 35.9 29.5 38.5 35.3 39.3 30.8 39.9 43.2 26.7**

**Somewhat 21.1 25.0 20.8 20.9 22.4 17.7 23.3 22.7 19.0**

**Strongly 14.8 4.5 17.6 14.4 16.8 13.1 16.6 20.5 7.7**

**UNSURE 4.8 - 4.6 4.0 6.5 2.6 4.4 4.0 3.3**

**Table 22 Page 257**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**AGREE 59.4 60.7 56.5 64.2 54.2 55.4 46.7 67.2 72.9 65.5 56.5 40.7 39.7 50.0 61.4 58.1 63.1 55.6 60.7 59.0**

**Strongly 25.2 26.5 26.9 26.1 17.8 17.4 20.0 32.0 43.5 28.5 21.9 12.3 12.3 12.5 25.4 25.6 27.2 23.2 26.5 24.1**

**Somewhat 34.1 34.2 29.5 38.0 36.4 38.0 26.7 35.2 29.4 37.0 34.6 28.4 27.4 37.5 36.0 32.5 35.9 32.5 34.2 34.9**

**DISAGREE 35.9 35.3 39.0 32.3 39.3 39.1 40.0 28.5 25.9 29.2 39.2 58.0 58.9 50.0 35.3 36.4 34.3 38.4 35.7 36.5**

**Somewhat 21.1 20.9 20.1 21.6 22.4 23.9 13.3 17.6 14.1 18.7 24.4 25.9 26.0 25.0 20.9 21.5 19.8 22.9 21.0 21.2**

**Strongly 14.8 14.4 18.8 10.8 16.8 15.2 26.7 10.8 11.8 10.6 14.8 32.1 32.9 25.0 14.4 14.9 14.5 15.5 14.7 15.3**

**UNSURE 4.8 4.0 4.5 3.5 6.5 5.4 13.3 4.3 1.2 5.3 4.3 1.2 1.4 - 3.3 5.5 2.5 5.9 3.6 4.6**

**Table 22 Page 258**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**AGREE 59.4 68.9 50.8 64.2 68.2 65.2 55.4 53.8 58.6 62.7 58.3 59.5**

**Strongly 25.2 29.5 21.0 26.4 30.0 22.1 21.7 25.3 27.0 24.6 27.3 24.3**

**Somewhat 34.1 39.4 29.8 37.9 38.2 43.0 33.8 28.4 31.6 38.0 31.1 35.1**

**DISAGREE 35.9 28.4 45.2 33.9 29.5 33.2 41.4 39.7 37.5 33.0 38.6 39.2**

**Somewhat 21.1 17.4 25.5 22.6 18.9 21.7 25.5 19.4 19.1 22.1 25.8 20.3**

**Strongly 14.8 11.0 19.7 11.3 10.6 11.5 15.9 20.3 18.4 10.9 12.9 18.9**

**UNSURE 4.8 2.8 4.0 1.9 2.3 1.6 3.2 6.6 3.9 4.3 3.0 1.4**

**Table 22 Page 259**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**AGREE 59.4 71.6 51.0 100.0 - 54.6 68.8 72.2 54.0**

**Strongly 25.2 35.6 17.7 42.5 - 21.0 33.9 33.5 21.7**

**Somewhat 34.1 36.0 33.3 57.5 - 33.6 34.9 38.8 32.3**

**DISAGREE 35.9 26.6 44.1 - 100.0 42.6 27.6 25.9 42.4**

**Somewhat 21.1 17.8 23.7 - 58.9 22.7 18.9 16.0 24.0**

**Strongly 14.8 8.8 20.5 - 41.1 19.9 8.6 9.9 18.4**

**UNSURE 4.8 1.8 4.8 - - 2.8 3.7 1.9 3.5**

**Table 22 Page 260**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**AGREE 59.4 57.3 50.4 60.9 63.3 61.6 67.1 69.0 71.6 68.1 51.8 56.8 45.1 70.4 54.1**

**Strongly 25.2 21.5 23.2 20.6 30.2 27.3 36.8 35.4 47.8 31.4 17.4 18.9 15.3 31.1 17.4**

**Somewhat 34.1 35.8 27.2 40.3 33.1 34.3 30.3 33.6 23.9 36.7 34.4 37.9 29.9 39.3 36.7**

**DISAGREE 35.9 39.4 46.4 35.7 34.3 35.5 31.6 28.8 26.9 29.5 44.9 41.1 50.0 27.4 44.0**

**Somewhat 21.1 21.2 20.0 21.8 22.6 23.3 21.1 15.3 11.9 16.4 26.9 27.9 25.7 13.3 30.3**

**Strongly 14.8 18.2 26.4 13.9 11.7 12.2 10.5 13.5 14.9 13.0 18.0 13.2 24.3 14.1 13.8**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.3 3.2 3.4 2.4 2.9 1.3 2.2 1.5 2.4 3.3 2.1 4.9 2.2 1.8**

**Table 22 Page 261**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**AGREE 59.4 63.1 51.3 55.8 62.9 55.9 65.9 56.7 51.0 64.1 51.0 63.0 68.0 61.9 55.2 67.8 59.5**

**Strongly 25.2 27.9 20.1 21.4 28.4 26.6 29.3 21.9 23.5 25.2 16.0 30.1 32.0 27.0 27.6 30.4 20.9**

**Somewhat 34.1 35.3 31.2 34.4 34.5 29.4 36.6 34.8 27.5 38.9 35.0 32.9 36.0 34.9 27.6 37.4 38.7**

**DISAGREE 35.9 33.1 43.8 40.3 31.4 40.1 30.3 39.1 46.1 32.8 45.0 31.5 27.4 33.3 41.8 27.5 34.4**

**Somewhat 21.1 19.8 24.6 20.8 21.0 20.9 20.1 22.3 19.6 21.4 23.0 23.3 18.3 21.4 21.6 18.7 17.8**

**Strongly 14.8 13.3 19.2 19.4 10.4 19.2 10.2 16.7 26.5 11.5 22.0 8.2 9.1 11.9 20.1 8.8 16.6**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.8 4.9 3.9 5.7 4.0 3.8 4.3 2.9 3.1 4.0 5.5 4.6 4.8 3.0 4.7 6.1**

**Table 22 Page 262**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**AGREE 59.4 68.3 70.0 67.1 58.1 44.6 43.4 44.2 72.2 66.7 46.1 68.0 63.2 55.6 66.7 57.0 34.1**

**Strongly 25.2 32.5 40.0 27.3 22.6 11.6 20.8 14.5 33.3 33.3 21.6 32.5 20.6 11.1 32.1 23.0 -**

**Somewhat 34.1 35.8 30.0 39.8 35.5 33.0 22.6 29.7 38.9 33.3 24.5 35.5 42.6 44.4 34.6 34.0 34.1**

**DISAGREE 35.9 28.7 28.7 28.7 35.9 52.7 49.1 51.5 22.2 33.3 49.0 29.9 27.9 44.4 32.1 36.0 63.4**

**Somewhat 21.1 18.3 16.0 19.9 20.9 31.2 18.9 27.3 11.1 23.1 23.5 20.8 13.2 44.4 18.5 22.0 31.7**

**Strongly 14.8 10.4 12.7 8.8 15.0 21.4 30.2 24.2 11.1 10.3 25.5 9.1 14.7 - 13.6 14.0 31.7**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.0 1.3 4.2 6.0 2.7 7.5 4.2 5.6 - 4.9 2.2 8.8 - 1.2 7.0 2.4**

**Table 22 Page 263**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**AGREE 59.4 65.3 61.3 36.2 71.5 56.0 55.1 69.8 62.3 44.3 63.1 59.8 60.5 55.0**

**Strongly 25.2 25.9 21.7 12.8 37.2 23.2 17.4 34.2 21.0 16.0 27.7 27.5 20.9 18.3**

**Somewhat 34.1 39.5 39.6 23.4 34.3 32.8 37.7 35.6 41.3 28.2 35.4 32.3 39.5 36.7**

**DISAGREE 35.9 30.6 35.8 59.6 26.1 35.2 40.6 27.1 29.0 51.1 33.8 35.2 34.9 39.6**

**Somewhat 21.1 17.7 20.8 26.6 18.4 20.0 29.0 17.8 15.9 26.0 18.5 21.8 16.3 22.5**

**Strongly 14.8 12.9 15.1 33.0 7.7 15.2 11.6 9.3 13.0 25.2 15.4 13.3 18.6 17.2**

**UNSURE 4.8 4.1 2.8 4.3 2.4 8.8 4.3 3.1 8.7 4.6 3.1 5.0 4.7 5.3**

**Table 22 Page 264**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**AGREE 59.4 57.3 58.0 57.5 48.5 63.9 63.5 62.4 68.4 58.2 60.4 57.7 61.1 55.4**

**Strongly 25.2 25.1 24.7 25.3 17.6 31.3 25.5 22.0 27.4 28.4 25.0 26.1 24.8 18.9**

**Somewhat 34.1 32.1 33.3 32.2 30.9 32.5 38.0 40.4 41.1 29.9 35.5 31.5 36.3 36.5**

**DISAGREE 35.9 37.1 38.3 37.0 44.1 30.7 33.6 32.1 31.6 38.8 33.7 37.8 35.4 40.5**

**Somewhat 21.1 23.1 24.7 21.9 28.7 18.7 17.3 20.2 11.6 20.9 19.5 27.0 17.7 24.3**

**Strongly 14.8 14.0 13.6 15.1 15.4 12.0 16.2 11.9 20.0 17.9 14.2 10.8 17.7 16.2**

**UNSURE 4.8 5.7 3.7 5.5 7.4 5.4 3.0 5.5 - 3.0 5.8 4.5 3.5 4.1**

**Table 22 Page 265**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS**

**WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**AGREE 59.4 53.8 52.0 63.0 60.4 65.5 61.0 60.7 50.0 55.8 56.9 55.7 54.8 61.0 54.4 62.5 71.3**

**Strongly 25.2 19.8 22.0 22.2 22.9 28.3 28.8 28.6 12.5 22.1 19.6 21.6 22.6 29.9 23.7 26.0 33.1**

**Somewhat 34.1 34.0 30.0 40.7 37.5 37.2 32.2 32.1 37.5 33.8 37.3 34.1 32.3 31.2 30.7 36.5 38.2**

**DISAGREE 35.9 41.5 42.0 33.3 35.4 27.6 35.6 35.7 45.8 41.6 40.2 39.8 39.8 32.5 41.2 28.1 25.0**

**Somewhat 21.1 21.2 22.0 16.7 18.8 18.4 32.2 17.9 33.3 23.4 18.6 18.2 23.7 16.9 30.7 21.9 14.7**

**Strongly 14.8 20.3 20.0 16.7 16.7 9.2 3.4 17.9 12.5 18.2 21.6 21.6 16.1 15.6 10.5 6.2 10.3**

**UNSURE 4.8 4.7 6.0 3.7 4.2 6.8 3.4 3.6 4.2 2.6 2.9 4.5 5.4 6.5 4.4 9.4 3.7**

**Table 23 Page 266**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**AGREE 57.2 59.1 54.8 57.1 58.1 61.1 55.5 59.9 59.3 59.7 51.5**

**Strongly 21.8 22.0 21.7 23.4 18.6 25.1 20.3 21.0 26.2 18.8 20.3**

**Somewhat 35.5 37.1 33.1 33.7 39.5 36.0 35.3 38.9 33.0 40.8 31.2**

**DISAGREE 37.6 37.1 42.0 35.9 37.2 36.0 38.3 37.6 35.7 33.5 42.9**

**Somewhat 21.6 23.9 21.0 20.5 22.1 20.6 22.1 22.3 20.4 16.8 26.4**

**Strongly 16.0 13.2 21.0 15.4 15.1 15.4 16.3 15.3 15.4 16.8 16.5**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.8 3.2 7.1 4.7 2.8 6.1 2.5 5.0 6.8 5.6**

**Table 23 Page 267**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**AGREE 57.2 51.5 55.8 61.5 58.2 58.1 62.4 62.0 52.9 56.4 57.1 50.0 61.4**

**Strongly 21.8 23.7 20.2 23.1 23.0 19.8 16.5 25.3 13.2 30.8 28.6 7.1 22.9**

**Somewhat 35.5 27.8 35.6 38.5 35.2 38.4 45.9 36.7 39.7 25.6 28.6 42.9 38.6**

**DISAGREE 37.6 45.0 41.1 32.3 35.2 39.5 31.8 34.2 36.8 38.5 42.9 50.0 34.3**

**Somewhat 21.6 22.5 26.4 18.5 18.9 22.1 20.0 22.8 25.0 28.2 28.6 35.7 17.1**

**Strongly 16.0 22.5 14.7 13.8 16.4 17.4 11.8 11.4 11.8 10.3 14.3 14.3 17.1**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.6 3.1 6.2 6.6 2.3 5.9 3.8 10.3 5.1 - - 4.3**

**Table 23 Page 268**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**AGREE 57.2 53.0 59.3 58.8 48.6 58.0 58.3 68.2 44.0**

**Strongly 21.8 18.2 23.4 21.8 20.6 21.6 23.0 29.0 13.3**

**Somewhat 35.5 34.8 35.9 37.0 28.0 36.4 35.3 39.2 30.7**

**DISAGREE 37.6 43.9 35.9 37.4 41.1 38.4 37.8 28.3 51.0**

**Somewhat 21.6 19.7 21.9 21.5 25.2 23.0 21.7 18.0 28.3**

**Strongly 16.0 24.2 14.0 15.9 15.9 15.4 16.1 10.2 22.7**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.0 4.8 3.8 10.3 3.6 3.9 3.6 5.0**

**Table 23 Page 269**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**AGREE 57.2 58.8 64.6 53.9 48.6 48.9 46.7 59.6 63.5 58.5 53.4 65.4 65.8 62.5 61.9 52.6 62.7 52.0 61.7 53.9**

**Strongly 21.8 21.8 29.5 15.4 20.6 19.6 26.7 21.1 25.9 19.7 20.1 30.9 32.9 12.5 25.2 18.2 25.1 18.1 25.1 18.8**

**Somewhat 35.5 37.0 35.1 38.5 28.0 29.3 20.0 38.5 37.6 38.7 33.3 34.6 32.9 50.0 36.7 34.4 37.6 33.9 36.6 35.1**

**DISAGREE 37.6 37.4 33.8 40.4 41.1 43.5 26.7 36.3 36.5 36.3 41.7 32.1 31.5 37.5 33.6 42.4 33.6 42.9 34.9 41.0**

**Somewhat 21.6 21.5 19.8 22.9 25.2 26.1 20.0 17.1 11.8 18.7 28.1 19.8 19.2 25.0 19.5 24.2 20.0 23.7 20.2 23.9**

**Strongly 16.0 15.9 14.0 17.5 15.9 17.4 6.7 19.2 24.7 17.6 13.6 12.3 12.3 12.5 14.1 18.2 13.6 19.2 14.7 17.2**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.8 1.6 5.7 10.3 7.6 26.7 4.1 - 5.3 4.9 2.5 2.7 - 4.5 5.0 3.7 5.1 3.4 5.1**

**Table 23 Page 270**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**AGREE 57.2 62.0 55.9 56.7 64.1 58.2 51.0 59.4 63.7 51.8 54.5 64.9**

**Strongly 21.8 25.3 19.9 21.2 26.3 19.7 19.7 23.8 26.6 17.0 15.9 29.7**

**Somewhat 35.5 36.6 35.9 35.5 37.8 38.5 31.2 35.6 37.1 34.8 38.6 35.1**

**DISAGREE 37.6 35.5 39.4 40.9 33.2 39.3 47.1 34.4 32.4 43.8 43.2 29.7**

**Somewhat 21.6 21.2 22.3 26.1 19.8 25.8 29.9 16.2 19.5 25.4 22.0 16.2**

**Strongly 16.0 14.3 17.0 14.8 13.4 13.5 17.2 18.1 12.9 18.5 21.2 13.5**

**UNSURE 5.1 2.5 4.8 2.4 2.8 2.5 1.9 6.2 3.9 4.3 2.3 5.4**

**Table 23 Page 271**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**AGREE 57.2 60.1 57.5 52.6 67.9 100.0 - 62.4 57.8**

**Strongly 21.8 23.6 21.6 17.5 31.0 38.0 - 23.6 22.2**

**Somewhat 35.5 36.6 35.9 35.2 36.9 62.0 - 38.8 35.6**

**DISAGREE 37.6 36.6 38.6 43.6 28.9 - 100.0 34.2 38.5**

**Somewhat 21.6 21.5 22.3 24.2 17.1 - 57.5 20.9 22.2**

**Strongly 16.0 15.1 16.3 19.4 11.8 - 42.5 13.3 16.4**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.3 3.9 3.8 3.1 - - 3.4 3.7**

**Table 23 Page 272**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**AGREE 57.2 68.6 81.6 61.8 43.5 48.3 32.9 57.7 67.2 54.6 60.5 55.8 66.7 68.1 43.1**

**Strongly 21.8 29.8 48.8 19.7 14.5 15.1 13.2 22.6 40.3 16.9 24.9 16.3 36.1 31.1 17.4**

**Somewhat 35.5 38.8 32.8 42.0 29.0 33.1 19.7 35.0 26.9 37.7 35.6 39.5 30.6 37.0 25.7**

**DISAGREE 37.6 28.9 16.8 35.3 52.8 47.7 64.5 39.4 31.3 42.0 36.2 41.6 29.2 30.4 54.1**

**Somewhat 21.6 17.9 10.4 21.8 31.0 33.1 26.3 21.9 16.4 23.7 24.6 28.9 18.8 19.3 38.5**

**Strongly 16.0 11.0 6.4 13.4 21.8 14.5 38.2 17.5 14.9 18.4 11.7 12.6 10.4 11.1 15.6**

**UNSURE 5.1 2.5 1.6 2.9 3.6 4.1 2.6 2.9 1.5 3.4 3.3 2.6 4.2 1.5 2.8**

**Table 23 Page 273**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**AGREE 57.2 58.1 57.1 62.5 53.9 71.8 52.5 55.8 72.5 57.3 62.0 71.2 51.4 50.8 74.6 53.2 55.8**

**Strongly 21.8 23.4 17.9 26.7 17.7 32.8 16.6 22.7 36.3 19.8 30.0 27.4 14.9 16.7 37.3 19.3 23.9**

**Somewhat 35.5 34.7 39.3 35.8 36.2 39.0 36.0 33.0 36.3 37.4 32.0 43.8 36.6 34.1 37.3 33.9 31.9**

**DISAGREE 37.6 38.5 36.2 33.6 39.7 25.4 43.3 38.2 25.5 38.9 33.0 24.7 44.0 42.1 23.1 43.9 37.4**

**Somewhat 21.6 21.8 21.9 21.4 21.3 16.9 22.9 23.6 16.7 24.4 22.0 16.4 20.6 25.4 17.9 22.2 21.5**

**Strongly 16.0 16.7 14.3 12.2 18.4 8.5 20.4 14.6 8.8 14.5 11.0 8.2 23.4 16.7 5.2 21.6 16.0**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.4 6.7 3.9 6.4 2.8 4.1 6.0 2.0 3.8 5.0 4.1 4.6 7.1 2.2 2.9 6.7**

**Table 23 Page 274**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**AGREE 57.2 54.1 52.0 55.6 52.6 70.5 77.4 72.7 72.2 59.0 76.5 54.5 44.1 66.7 48.1 56.0 68.3**

**Strongly 21.8 19.1 18.7 19.4 17.1 25.9 50.9 33.9 33.3 25.6 35.3 17.7 10.3 33.3 19.8 18.0 39.0**

**Somewhat 35.5 35.0 33.3 36.1 35.5 44.6 26.4 38.8 38.9 33.3 41.2 36.8 33.8 33.3 28.4 38.0 29.3**

**DISAGREE 37.6 42.6 45.3 40.7 40.2 27.7 20.8 25.5 19.4 41.0 21.6 42.4 48.5 33.3 49.4 34.0 29.3**

**Somewhat 21.6 21.9 18.0 24.5 24.8 18.8 15.1 17.6 8.3 30.8 14.7 22.5 23.5 33.3 24.7 23.0 22.0**

**Strongly 16.0 20.8 27.3 16.2 15.4 8.9 5.7 7.9 11.1 10.3 6.9 19.9 25.0 - 24.7 11.0 7.3**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.3 2.7 3.7 7.3 1.8 1.9 1.8 8.3 - 2.0 3.0 7.4 - 2.5 10.0 2.4**

**Table 23 Page 275**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**AGREE 57.2 63.9 51.9 75.5 48.8 53.6 69.6 54.2 55.1 74.0 66.9 54.4 60.5 56.8**

**Strongly 21.8 24.5 19.8 39.4 15.5 15.2 26.1 22.2 21.7 33.6 23.8 21.6 18.6 21.3**

**Somewhat 35.5 39.5 32.1 36.2 33.3 38.4 43.5 32.0 33.3 40.5 43.1 32.8 41.9 35.5**

**DISAGREE 37.6 33.3 41.5 23.4 47.3 38.4 27.5 42.2 38.4 23.7 31.5 40.4 39.5 34.3**

**Somewhat 21.6 21.8 25.5 16.0 21.3 24.0 18.8 18.7 28.3 16.0 23.1 22.7 23.3 17.2**

**Strongly 16.0 11.6 16.0 7.4 26.1 14.4 8.7 23.6 10.1 7.6 8.5 17.7 16.3 17.2**

**UNSURE 5.1 2.7 6.6 1.1 3.9 8.0 2.9 3.6 6.5 2.3 1.5 5.2 - 8.9**

**Table 23 Page 276**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**AGREE 57.2 57.3 64.2 51.4 59.6 57.2 57.2 56.0 58.9 56.7 59.5 58.6 55.8 51.4**

**Strongly 21.8 22.3 21.0 23.3 23.5 21.1 20.7 20.2 21.1 20.9 25.1 18.0 16.8 16.2**

**Somewhat 35.5 35.0 43.2 28.1 36.0 36.1 36.5 35.8 37.9 35.8 34.3 40.5 38.9 35.1**

**DISAGREE 37.6 38.4 33.3 45.9 33.8 38.0 36.2 35.8 35.8 37.3 35.5 34.2 39.8 45.9**

**Somewhat 21.6 22.3 17.3 24.0 22.8 22.9 20.3 21.1 18.9 20.9 20.5 18.0 24.8 21.6**

**Strongly 16.0 16.1 16.0 21.9 11.0 15.1 15.9 14.7 16.8 16.4 15.0 16.2 15.0 24.3**

**UNSURE 5.1 4.3 2.5 2.7 6.6 4.8 6.6 8.3 5.3 6.0 5.1 7.2 4.4 2.7**

**Table 23 Page 277**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**AGREE 57.2 67.5 66.0 55.6 52.1 54.3 54.2 57.1 50.0 61.0 68.6 63.6 55.9 59.7 51.8 58.3 49.3**

**Strongly 21.8 33.0 22.0 14.8 20.8 19.5 15.3 17.9 4.2 24.7 33.3 25.0 22.6 16.9 19.3 14.6 19.1**

**Somewhat 35.5 34.4 44.0 40.7 31.2 34.8 39.0 39.3 45.8 36.4 35.3 38.6 33.3 42.9 32.5 43.8 30.1**

**DISAGREE 37.6 29.2 32.0 38.9 43.8 39.2 33.9 39.3 50.0 36.4 28.4 31.8 38.7 37.7 41.2 32.3 44.9**

**Somewhat 21.6 19.3 20.0 29.6 22.9 20.8 15.3 19.6 20.8 20.8 17.6 18.2 29.0 22.1 22.8 14.6 24.3**

**Strongly 16.0 9.9 12.0 9.3 20.8 18.4 18.6 19.6 29.2 15.6 10.8 13.6 9.7 15.6 18.4 17.7 20.6**

**UNSURE 5.1 3.3 2.0 5.6 4.2 6.5 11.9 3.6 - 2.6 2.9 4.5 5.4 2.6 7.0 9.4 5.9**

**Table 24 Page 278**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**AGREE 32.9 34.6 29.9 30.8 37.8 37.2 30.9 39.5 36.7 30.9 26.4**

**Strongly 11.6 8.8 10.2 13.8 11.6 15.4 9.9 15.9 14.0 8.9 8.7**

**Somewhat 21.2 25.8 19.7 17.0 26.2 21.9 21.0 23.6 22.6 22.0 17.7**

**DISAGREE 60.4 61.0 63.1 61.2 55.8 58.3 61.3 53.5 57.5 61.8 66.7**

**Somewhat 22.0 25.2 20.4 20.5 23.3 15.4 25.0 19.1 24.9 20.9 22.1**

**Strongly 38.4 35.8 42.7 40.7 32.6 42.9 36.3 34.4 32.6 40.8 44.6**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.4 7.0 8.0 6.4 4.5 7.8 7.0 5.9 7.3 6.9**

**Table 24 Page 279**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**AGREE 32.9 35.5 36.2 30.0 40.2 27.9 34.1 40.5 35.3 56.4 42.9 35.7 27.1**

**Strongly 11.6 11.8 17.8 11.5 13.1 11.6 14.1 12.7 11.8 23.1 42.9 14.3 7.1**

**Somewhat 21.2 23.7 18.4 18.5 27.0 16.3 20.0 27.8 23.5 33.3 - 21.4 20.0**

**DISAGREE 60.4 59.8 57.1 61.5 50.0 67.4 61.2 57.0 57.4 38.5 57.1 64.3 65.7**

**Somewhat 22.0 21.3 20.2 26.2 15.6 27.9 16.5 22.8 23.5 20.5 42.9 21.4 24.3**

**Strongly 38.4 38.5 36.8 35.4 34.4 39.5 44.7 34.2 33.8 17.9 14.3 42.9 41.4**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.7 6.7 8.5 9.8 4.7 4.7 2.5 7.4 5.1 - - 7.1**

**Table 24 Page 280**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**AGREE 32.9 61.4 27.7 32.0 39.3 53.1 20.7 36.7 28.7**

**Strongly 11.6 25.0 8.9 11.5 12.1 23.3 4.6 14.9 7.7**

**Somewhat 21.2 36.4 18.8 20.5 27.1 29.8 16.1 21.8 21.0**

**DISAGREE 60.4 35.6 66.0 61.9 52.3 42.0 73.7 58.8 64.7**

**Somewhat 22.0 23.5 21.3 22.5 20.6 21.3 22.1 22.0 22.3**

**Strongly 38.4 12.1 44.7 39.3 31.8 20.7 51.6 36.7 42.3**

**UNSURE 6.8 3.0 6.4 6.2 8.4 4.9 5.5 4.5 6.7**

**Table 24 Page 281**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**AGREE 32.9 32.0 28.6 34.8 39.3 42.4 20.0 39.0 64.7 31.3 29.3 23.5 23.3 25.0 39.8 25.3 36.9 27.7 42.7 22.5**

**Strongly 11.6 11.5 16.2 7.5 12.1 12.0 13.3 14.4 32.9 8.8 9.6 9.9 8.2 25.0 16.7 6.1 15.0 7.6 16.1 7.0**

**Somewhat 21.2 20.5 12.3 27.2 27.1 30.4 6.7 24.7 31.8 22.5 19.8 13.6 15.1 - 23.1 19.3 21.9 20.1 26.5 15.5**

**DISAGREE 60.4 61.9 65.6 58.8 52.3 51.1 60.0 55.3 34.1 61.6 64.5 70.4 71.2 62.5 54.6 67.8 57.4 65.8 51.8 71.3**

**Somewhat 22.0 22.5 19.8 24.8 20.6 18.5 33.3 24.1 16.5 26.4 19.8 19.8 16.4 50.0 19.5 25.1 21.2 23.4 19.0 25.7**

**Strongly 38.4 39.3 45.8 34.0 31.8 32.6 26.7 31.2 17.6 35.2 44.8 50.6 54.8 12.5 35.1 42.7 36.2 42.4 32.8 45.6**

**UNSURE 6.8 6.2 5.8 6.5 8.4 6.5 20.0 5.7 1.2 7.0 6.2 6.2 5.5 12.5 5.6 6.9 5.8 6.5 5.5 6.2**

**Table 24 Page 282**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**AGREE 32.9 39.4 27.1 44.0 45.2 41.4 38.9 20.6 35.9 34.8 32.6 29.7**

**Strongly 11.6 17.4 6.9 17.2 21.2 13.1 10.8 5.3 14.8 10.5 12.1 10.8**

**Somewhat 21.2 22.0 20.2 26.8 24.0 28.3 28.0 15.3 21.1 24.3 20.5 18.9**

**DISAGREE 60.4 55.6 66.5 52.0 50.2 54.9 56.1 72.5 56.6 60.5 61.4 67.6**

**Somewhat 22.0 19.6 24.5 21.6 17.1 21.3 29.3 22.8 21.5 19.6 25.0 29.7**

**Strongly 38.4 36.1 42.0 30.4 33.2 33.6 26.8 49.7 35.2 40.9 36.4 37.8**

**UNSURE 6.8 5.0 6.4 4.0 4.6 3.7 5.1 6.9 7.4 4.7 6.1 2.7**

**Table 24 Page 283**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**AGREE 32.9 50.8 20.9 40.0 23.7 35.8 29.9 100.0 -**

**Strongly 11.6 20.5 5.5 14.3 8.0 14.0 9.0 35.4 -**

**Somewhat 21.2 30.2 15.4 25.7 15.7 21.8 20.9 64.6 -**

**DISAGREE 60.4 44.7 73.8 54.9 71.4 60.9 61.8 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 22.0 22.1 22.1 21.1 24.0 18.8 27.9 - 36.4**

**Strongly 38.4 22.7 51.7 33.9 47.4 42.1 33.9 - 63.6**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.5 5.3 5.1 4.9 3.3 8.3 - -**

**Table 24 Page 284**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**AGREE 32.9 39.7 41.6 38.7 34.3 33.1 36.8 51.1 62.7 47.3 26.9 31.6 20.8 64.4 32.1**

**Strongly 11.6 15.2 24.8 10.1 11.7 9.3 17.1 20.1 41.8 13.0 9.0 10.5 6.9 29.6 14.7**

**Somewhat 21.2 24.5 16.8 28.6 22.6 23.8 19.7 31.0 20.9 34.3 18.0 21.1 13.9 34.8 17.4**

**DISAGREE 60.4 57.9 56.0 58.8 60.1 61.0 57.9 46.7 35.8 50.2 68.6 62.6 76.4 35.6 61.5**

**Somewhat 22.0 19.0 16.0 20.6 26.2 27.9 22.4 19.3 10.4 22.2 23.4 24.2 22.2 16.3 29.4**

**Strongly 38.4 38.8 40.0 38.2 33.9 33.1 35.5 27.4 25.4 28.0 45.2 38.4 54.2 19.3 32.1**

**UNSURE 6.8 2.5 2.4 2.5 5.6 5.8 5.3 2.2 1.5 2.4 4.5 5.8 2.8 - 6.4**

**Table 24 Page 285**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**AGREE 32.9 32.2 34.8 36.1 29.6 36.7 35.0 27.0 38.2 41.2 28.0 35.6 29.1 25.4 32.1 32.2 25.8**

**Strongly 11.6 11.5 12.1 13.3 9.9 17.5 11.5 7.3 17.6 15.3 6.0 17.8 8.6 7.1 15.7 7.6 8.6**

**Somewhat 21.2 20.7 22.8 22.8 19.6 19.2 23.6 19.7 20.6 26.0 22.0 17.8 20.6 18.3 16.4 24.6 17.2**

**DISAGREE 60.4 62.8 57.1 58.9 62.4 60.5 58.0 66.1 58.8 50.4 70.0 61.6 64.6 65.1 66.4 62.0 66.3**

**Somewhat 22.0 22.5 22.3 21.4 22.7 20.9 26.4 20.2 20.6 22.9 22.0 21.9 28.6 19.8 21.6 24.0 18.4**

**Strongly 38.4 40.3 34.8 37.5 39.7 39.5 31.5 45.9 38.2 27.5 48.0 39.7 36.0 45.2 44.8 38.0 47.9**

**UNSURE 6.8 5.0 8.0 5.0 8.0 2.8 7.0 6.9 2.9 8.4 2.0 2.7 6.3 9.5 1.5 5.8 8.0**

**Table 24 Page 286**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**AGREE 32.9 40.2 42.7 38.4 30.8 21.4 22.6 21.8 80.6 30.8 23.5 38.1 26.5 44.4 27.2 34.0 12.2**

**Strongly 11.6 12.6 17.3 9.3 12.8 5.4 13.2 7.9 33.3 20.5 10.8 12.1 10.3 11.1 4.9 11.0 2.4**

**Somewhat 21.2 27.6 25.3 29.2 17.9 16.1 9.4 13.9 47.2 10.3 12.7 26.0 16.2 33.3 22.2 23.0 9.8**

**DISAGREE 60.4 54.1 52.7 55.1 60.3 75.9 73.6 75.2 13.9 66.7 74.5 57.6 57.4 55.6 64.2 60.0 85.4**

**Somewhat 22.0 21.0 22.7 19.9 19.7 27.7 24.5 26.7 8.3 23.1 24.5 25.1 26.5 33.3 18.5 16.0 31.7**

**Strongly 38.4 33.1 30.0 35.2 40.6 48.2 49.1 48.5 5.6 43.6 50.0 32.5 30.9 22.2 45.7 44.0 53.7**

**UNSURE 6.8 5.7 4.7 6.5 9.0 2.7 3.8 3.0 5.6 2.6 2.0 4.3 16.2 - 8.6 6.0 2.4**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**AGREE 32.9 48.3 34.0 22.3 33.8 27.2 21.7 35.1 32.6 19.1 42.3 29.5 48.8 30.8**

**Strongly 11.6 17.7 12.3 8.5 8.7 12.8 7.2 9.8 13.8 7.6 13.1 9.0 27.9 13.6**

**Somewhat 21.2 30.6 21.7 13.8 25.1 14.4 14.5 25.3 18.8 11.5 29.2 20.5 20.9 17.2**

**DISAGREE 60.4 46.3 60.4 74.5 60.9 60.8 75.4 59.1 58.7 77.9 53.1 63.8 39.5 62.1**

**Somewhat 22.0 17.7 20.8 25.5 23.7 19.2 27.5 20.9 15.9 24.4 24.6 21.4 18.6 22.5**

**Strongly 38.4 28.6 39.6 48.9 37.2 41.6 47.8 38.2 42.8 53.4 28.5 42.4 20.9 39.6**

**UNSURE 6.8 5.4 5.7 3.2 5.3 12.0 2.9 5.8 8.7 3.1 4.6 6.8 11.6 7.1**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**AGREE 32.9 30.6 33.3 31.5 32.4 27.1 37.3 30.3 50.5 29.9 29.6 36.9 44.2 28.4**

**Strongly 11.6 10.2 9.9 11.6 13.2 6.6 14.4 12.8 15.8 14.9 10.1 6.3 21.2 8.1**

**Somewhat 21.2 20.4 23.5 19.9 19.1 20.5 22.9 17.4 34.7 14.9 19.5 30.6 23.0 20.3**

**DISAGREE 60.4 61.2 59.3 61.0 61.8 62.0 58.7 63.3 48.4 65.7 63.7 55.9 46.0 66.2**

**Somewhat 22.0 22.9 23.5 26.0 21.3 21.1 20.3 22.0 16.8 22.4 20.5 21.6 20.4 27.0**

**Strongly 38.4 38.4 35.8 34.9 40.4 41.0 38.4 41.3 31.6 43.3 43.3 34.2 25.7 39.2**

**UNSURE 6.8 8.1 7.4 7.5 5.9 10.8 4.1 6.4 1.1 4.5 6.6 7.2 9.7 5.4**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**AGREE 32.9 31.6 46.0 51.9 31.2 27.6 30.5 37.5 16.7 35.1 41.2 34.1 33.3 44.2 32.5 26.0 21.3**

**Strongly 11.6 10.8 8.0 24.1 10.4 9.2 5.1 19.6 4.2 14.3 18.6 8.0 11.8 18.2 10.5 8.3 5.9**

**Somewhat 21.2 20.8 38.0 27.8 20.8 18.4 25.4 17.9 12.5 20.8 22.5 26.1 21.5 26.0 21.9 17.7 15.4**

**DISAGREE 60.4 64.2 48.0 38.9 62.5 64.2 61.0 53.6 79.2 62.3 52.9 62.5 59.1 44.2 61.4 64.6 72.1**

**Somewhat 22.0 19.8 20.0 20.4 22.9 21.5 20.3 21.4 37.5 24.7 22.5 20.5 18.3 13.0 26.3 22.9 25.0**

**Strongly 38.4 44.3 28.0 18.5 39.6 42.7 40.7 32.1 41.7 37.7 30.4 42.0 40.9 31.2 35.1 41.7 47.1**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.2 6.0 9.3 6.2 8.2 8.5 8.9 4.2 2.6 5.9 3.4 7.5 11.7 6.1 9.4 6.6**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**POSITIVE 32.2 35.2 29.3 30.4 35.5 37.2 30.0 40.1 34.4 30.9 26.0**

**Very 9.1 10.1 8.9 8.7 9.3 12.1 7.8 14.6 10.0 6.3 6.9**

**Somewhat 23.1 25.2 20.4 21.8 26.2 25.1 22.2 25.5 24.4 24.6 19.0**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 53.5 62.4 58.0 54.7 54.7 58.4 51.0 55.7 56.5 63.6**

**Somewhat 33.4 30.8 29.9 37.2 32.0 30.0 34.9 36.9 33.0 33.5 31.2**

**Very 23.9 22.6 32.5 20.8 22.7 24.7 23.5 14.0 22.6 23.0 32.5**

**UNSURE 10.5 11.3 8.3 11.5 9.9 8.1 11.6 8.9 10.0 12.6 10.4**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**POSITIVE 32.2 30.8 33.1 31.5 32.8 36.0 38.8 31.6 36.8 59.0 71.4 50.0 30.0**

**Very 9.1 7.1 11.0 13.1 12.3 5.8 5.9 12.7 11.8 25.6 14.3 - 5.7**

**Somewhat 23.1 23.7 22.1 18.5 20.5 30.2 32.9 19.0 25.0 33.3 57.1 50.0 24.3**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 59.2 55.8 60.8 58.2 59.3 51.8 60.8 51.5 35.9 28.6 28.6 61.4**

**Somewhat 33.4 27.2 32.5 38.5 34.4 40.7 28.2 41.8 29.4 20.5 14.3 14.3 32.9**

**Very 23.9 32.0 23.3 22.3 23.8 18.6 23.5 19.0 22.1 15.4 14.3 14.3 28.6**

**UNSURE 10.5 10.1 11.0 7.7 9.0 4.7 9.4 7.6 11.8 5.1 - 21.4 8.6**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**POSITIVE 32.2 50.0 28.5 32.3 33.6 53.1 20.0 35.2 29.3**

**Very 9.1 20.5 6.8 8.7 12.1 19.7 2.8 10.9 7.3**

**Somewhat 23.1 29.5 21.6 23.6 21.5 33.4 17.3 24.3 22.0**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 43.2 61.2 58.6 52.3 39.7 71.2 56.8 59.3**

**Somewhat 33.4 27.3 35.3 33.7 33.6 28.2 37.3 31.2 38.0**

**Very 23.9 15.9 25.9 24.9 18.7 11.5 33.9 25.6 21.3**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.8 10.3 9.1 14.0 7.2 8.8 8.0 11.3**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**POSITIVE 32.2 32.3 31.8 32.6 33.6 35.9 20.0 39.8 67.1 31.7 27.2 23.5 24.7 12.5 40.7 23.1 38.5 24.6 39.8 24.9**

**Very 9.1 8.7 11.4 6.5 12.1 12.0 13.3 13.6 35.3 7.0 5.6 3.7 2.7 12.5 13.2 4.7 12.9 4.5 12.3 5.9**

**Somewhat 23.1 23.6 20.5 26.1 21.5 23.9 6.7 26.3 31.8 24.6 21.6 19.8 21.9 - 27.5 18.5 25.6 20.1 27.5 19.0**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 58.6 59.7 57.7 52.3 51.1 60.0 51.2 27.1 58.5 63.0 66.7 65.8 75.0 50.4 65.6 53.7 63.3 53.3 62.7**

**Somewhat 33.4 33.7 33.1 34.2 33.6 32.6 40.0 29.5 10.6 35.2 38.3 33.3 31.5 50.0 29.6 37.7 31.1 37.0 30.1 37.5**

**Very 23.9 24.9 26.6 23.5 18.7 18.5 20.0 21.7 16.5 23.2 24.7 33.3 34.2 25.0 20.7 27.8 22.6 26.3 23.1 25.2**

**UNSURE 10.5 9.1 8.4 9.7 14.0 13.0 20.0 8.9 5.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.6 12.5 8.9 11.3 7.8 12.1 7.0 12.3**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**POSITIVE 32.2 39.4 26.3 44.0 46.1 42.6 38.2 19.4 35.9 32.6 36.4 27.0**

**Very 9.1 14.3 4.8 14.6 17.5 11.1 8.3 3.1 14.1 8.7 9.8 -**

**Somewhat 23.1 25.1 21.5 29.4 28.6 31.6 29.9 16.2 21.9 23.9 26.5 27.0**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 54.3 62.5 50.8 48.8 52.0 56.7 67.2 53.1 61.6 57.6 63.5**

**Somewhat 33.4 28.7 39.1 29.6 25.3 30.7 29.3 38.1 30.1 40.2 31.8 33.8**

**Very 23.9 25.6 23.4 21.2 23.5 21.3 27.4 29.1 23.0 21.4 25.8 29.7**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.3 11.2 5.2 5.1 5.3 5.1 13.4 10.9 5.8 6.1 9.5**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**POSITIVE 32.2 45.0 24.4 35.6 28.2 34.3 30.9 52.1 23.2**

**Very 9.1 17.2 3.7 10.7 7.0 11.4 6.3 19.0 4.6**

**Somewhat 23.1 27.8 20.7 24.8 21.3 22.9 24.6 33.1 18.6**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 47.1 65.7 55.8 62.4 57.9 59.1 41.4 66.9**

**Somewhat 33.4 29.0 37.0 32.2 37.6 33.4 34.2 27.8 36.9**

**Very 23.9 18.1 28.7 23.6 24.7 24.5 24.9 13.7 30.0**

**UNSURE 10.5 7.9 9.9 8.6 9.4 7.9 10.0 6.5 9.9**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**POSITIVE 32.2 41.6 50.4 37.0 27.4 26.2 30.3 41.6 58.2 36.2 29.9 33.2 25.7 55.6 28.4**

**Very 9.1 15.2 25.6 9.7 5.2 5.8 3.9 17.9 34.3 12.6 5.1 6.3 3.5 28.1 1.8**

**Somewhat 23.1 26.4 24.8 27.3 22.2 20.3 26.3 23.7 23.9 23.7 24.9 26.8 22.2 27.4 26.6**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 52.1 42.4 57.1 64.5 66.3 60.5 50.7 35.8 55.6 64.4 62.1 67.4 39.3 69.7**

**Somewhat 33.4 31.1 23.2 35.3 35.1 39.5 25.0 27.7 17.9 30.9 36.5 41.6 29.9 23.0 38.5**

**Very 23.9 20.9 19.2 21.8 29.4 26.7 35.5 23.0 17.9 24.6 27.8 20.5 37.5 16.3 31.2**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.3 7.2 5.9 8.1 7.6 9.2 7.7 6.0 8.2 5.7 4.7 6.9 5.2 1.8**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**POSITIVE 32.2 32.2 33.0 36.1 29.1 39.5 37.6 22.3 41.2 45.0 21.0 35.6 33.1 23.0 34.3 29.2 19.6**

**Very 9.1 9.5 8.5 12.2 6.9 14.7 10.8 4.3 15.7 17.6 4.0 13.7 6.3 4.8 11.9 6.4 3.1**

**Somewhat 23.1 22.7 24.6 23.9 22.2 24.9 26.8 18.0 25.5 27.5 17.0 21.9 26.9 18.3 22.4 22.8 16.6**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 58.5 57.1 55.6 58.9 52.5 55.1 63.9 50.0 48.9 69.0 57.5 59.4 60.3 57.5 66.7 67.5**

**Somewhat 33.4 32.9 35.7 33.1 33.8 31.1 34.4 33.0 31.4 30.5 35.0 31.5 37.7 31.0 31.3 36.3 30.7**

**Very 23.9 25.5 21.4 22.5 25.1 21.5 20.7 30.9 18.6 18.3 34.0 26.0 21.7 29.4 26.1 30.4 36.8**

**UNSURE 10.5 9.4 9.8 8.3 12.1 7.9 7.3 13.7 8.8 6.1 10.0 6.8 7.4 16.7 8.2 4.1 12.9**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**POSITIVE 32.2 36.3 42.7 31.9 31.2 21.4 37.7 26.7 69.4 43.6 27.5 38.5 33.8 44.4 18.5 26.0 24.4**

**Very 9.1 12.0 18.0 7.9 6.4 2.7 15.1 6.7 33.3 10.3 9.8 13.0 4.4 - 2.5 7.0 2.4**

**Somewhat 23.1 24.3 24.7 24.1 24.8 18.8 22.6 20.0 36.1 33.3 17.6 25.5 29.4 44.4 16.0 19.0 22.0**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 54.9 48.0 59.7 56.8 70.5 54.7 65.5 22.2 51.3 63.7 55.0 55.9 55.6 67.9 59.0 68.3**

**Somewhat 33.4 30.9 27.3 33.3 33.8 44.6 26.4 38.8 13.9 33.3 36.3 31.6 41.2 44.4 34.6 28.0 41.5**

**Very 23.9 24.0 20.7 26.4 23.1 25.9 28.3 26.7 8.3 17.9 27.5 23.4 14.7 11.1 33.3 31.0 26.8**

**UNSURE 10.5 8.7 9.3 8.3 12.0 8.0 7.5 7.9 8.3 5.1 8.8 6.5 10.3 - 13.6 15.0 7.3**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**POSITIVE 32.2 46.3 29.2 27.7 30.4 32.0 24.6 28.0 29.7 22.1 49.2 28.2 25.6 32.0**

**Very 9.1 19.7 6.6 7.4 7.2 6.4 5.8 8.0 5.8 4.6 17.7 6.1 16.3 8.9**

**Somewhat 23.1 26.5 22.6 20.2 23.2 25.6 18.8 20.0 23.9 17.6 31.5 22.1 9.3 23.1**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 47.6 61.3 63.8 59.4 54.4 68.1 64.9 58.7 70.2 44.6 61.6 69.8 52.1**

**Somewhat 33.4 27.9 34.0 40.4 32.4 34.4 37.7 31.6 31.2 39.7 26.9 37.3 34.9 27.2**

**Very 23.9 19.7 27.4 23.4 27.1 20.0 30.4 33.3 27.5 30.5 17.7 24.2 34.9 24.9**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.1 9.4 8.5 10.1 13.6 7.2 7.1 11.6 7.6 6.2 10.3 4.7 16.0**

**Table 25 Page 300**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**POSITIVE 32.2 30.4 33.3 29.5 32.4 28.3 35.8 33.9 40.0 32.8 26.3 36.9 47.8 39.2**

**Very 9.1 8.5 3.7 8.2 11.8 8.4 10.3 9.2 9.5 13.4 6.2 9.0 16.8 9.5**

**Somewhat 23.1 21.9 29.6 21.2 20.6 19.9 25.5 24.8 30.5 19.4 20.1 27.9 31.0 29.7**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 58.4 56.8 56.2 56.6 62.7 55.0 56.0 52.6 56.7 64.3 45.9 40.7 48.6**

**Somewhat 33.4 35.3 43.2 34.2 33.8 33.7 29.5 35.8 25.3 25.4 33.5 29.7 29.2 36.5**

**Very 23.9 23.1 13.6 21.9 22.8 28.9 25.5 20.2 27.4 31.3 30.8 16.2 11.5 12.2**

**UNSURE 10.5 11.2 9.9 14.4 11.0 9.0 9.2 10.1 7.4 10.4 9.4 17.1 11.5 12.2**

**Table 25 Page 301**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**POSITIVE 32.2 32.1 36.0 53.7 39.6 22.2 39.0 42.9 37.5 37.7 38.2 38.6 30.1 44.2 29.8 24.0 23.5**

**Very 9.1 10.4 12.0 20.4 6.2 3.4 6.8 14.3 16.7 15.6 15.7 8.0 9.7 14.3 5.3 5.2 5.1**

**Somewhat 23.1 21.7 24.0 33.3 33.3 18.8 32.2 28.6 20.8 22.1 22.5 30.7 20.4 29.9 24.6 18.8 18.4**

**NEGATIVE 57.2 61.3 50.0 37.0 50.0 66.6 40.7 44.6 50.0 53.2 53.9 53.4 61.3 46.8 57.9 60.4 65.4**

**Somewhat 33.4 32.1 32.0 25.9 35.4 34.5 28.8 32.1 41.7 37.7 32.4 28.4 34.4 35.1 35.1 38.5 28.7**

**Very 23.9 29.2 18.0 11.1 14.6 32.1 11.9 12.5 8.3 15.6 21.6 25.0 26.9 11.7 22.8 21.9 36.8**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.6 14.0 9.3 10.4 11.3 20.3 12.5 12.5 9.1 7.8 8.0 8.6 9.1 12.3 15.6 11.0**

**Table 26 Page 302**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**AGREE 62.2 61.0 63.7 61.5 63.4 58.3 64.0 63.7 62.0 63.9 60.2**

**Strongly 25.6 21.4 25.5 26.3 28.5 23.9 26.4 26.1 24.4 26.7 25.5**

**Somewhat 36.6 39.6 38.2 35.3 34.9 34.4 37.6 37.6 37.6 37.2 34.6**

**DISAGREE 31.2 34.0 29.3 30.8 31.4 36.8 28.8 30.6 34.4 28.8 30.7**

**Somewhat 18.4 22.0 15.3 16.7 20.9 21.5 17.0 17.2 21.7 15.7 18.2**

**Strongly 12.9 11.9 14.0 14.1 10.5 15.4 11.8 13.4 12.7 13.1 12.6**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.0 7.0 7.7 5.2 4.9 7.2 5.7 3.6 7.3 9.1**

**Table 26 Page 303**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**AGREE 62.2 64.5 60.7 60.8 61.5 66.3 70.6 63.3 69.1 59.0 57.1 64.3 60.0**

**Strongly 25.6 30.2 19.6 23.8 28.7 31.4 28.2 19.0 36.8 28.2 28.6 14.3 22.9**

**Somewhat 36.6 34.3 41.1 36.9 32.8 34.9 42.4 44.3 32.4 30.8 28.6 50.0 37.1**

**DISAGREE 31.2 30.2 35.0 33.8 31.1 30.2 25.9 29.1 20.6 38.5 42.9 35.7 35.7**

**Somewhat 18.4 16.0 19.6 19.2 15.6 20.9 16.5 22.8 14.7 28.2 42.9 21.4 22.9**

**Strongly 12.9 14.2 15.3 14.6 15.6 9.3 9.4 6.3 5.9 10.3 - 14.3 12.9**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.3 4.3 5.4 7.4 3.5 3.5 7.6 10.3 2.6 - - 4.3**

**Table 26 Page 304**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**AGREE 62.2 72.7 60.1 63.6 59.8 71.1 56.9 59.0 68.0**

**Strongly 25.6 36.4 22.3 25.5 28.0 32.1 21.7 20.0 33.3**

**Somewhat 36.6 36.4 37.8 38.1 31.8 39.0 35.3 39.0 34.7**

**DISAGREE 31.2 23.5 34.0 30.8 31.8 25.2 36.9 36.1 26.0**

**Somewhat 18.4 19.7 18.6 18.0 23.4 20.0 18.0 18.9 19.3**

**Strongly 12.9 3.8 15.4 12.8 8.4 5.2 18.9 17.1 6.7**

**UNSURE 6.5 3.8 5.9 5.6 8.4 3.6 6.2 4.9 6.0**

**Table 26 Page 305**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**AGREE 62.2 63.6 62.3 64.7 59.8 64.1 33.3 70.5 72.9 69.7 58.6 49.4 50.7 37.5 64.7 60.6 65.0 60.5 65.3 60.1**

**Strongly 25.6 25.5 26.9 24.3 28.0 30.4 13.3 30.9 43.5 27.1 23.1 14.8 13.7 25.0 27.1 24.2 26.5 25.1 27.2 24.4**

**Somewhat 36.6 38.1 35.4 40.4 31.8 33.7 20.0 39.6 29.4 42.6 35.5 34.6 37.0 12.5 37.6 36.4 38.5 35.3 38.1 35.7**

**DISAGREE 31.2 30.8 34.1 28.0 31.8 29.3 46.7 24.7 21.2 25.7 35.5 45.7 43.8 62.5 30.6 32.5 30.9 31.9 30.6 32.4**

**Somewhat 18.4 18.0 17.9 18.1 23.4 21.7 33.3 14.6 14.1 14.8 23.1 18.5 16.4 37.5 17.6 19.8 18.4 18.4 16.9 20.4**

**Strongly 12.9 12.8 16.2 10.0 8.4 7.6 13.3 10.0 7.1 10.9 12.3 27.2 27.4 25.0 12.9 12.7 12.4 13.6 13.7 12.1**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.6 3.6 7.3 8.4 6.5 20.0 4.9 5.9 4.6 5.9 4.9 5.5 - 4.7 6.9 4.1 7.6 4.1 7.5**

**Table 26 Page 306**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**AGREE 62.2 67.2 58.5 70.8 71.9 67.6 68.2 53.4 64.8 63.8 67.4 52.7**

**Strongly 25.6 27.5 23.7 28.0 30.4 21.7 22.9 24.4 27.0 22.5 31.8 25.7**

**Somewhat 36.6 39.7 34.8 42.8 41.5 45.9 45.2 29.1 37.9 41.3 35.6 27.0**

**DISAGREE 31.2 28.4 35.6 25.4 23.5 28.7 28.7 40.6 29.7 29.0 29.5 45.9**

**Somewhat 18.4 18.2 18.9 17.9 16.1 20.5 17.8 20.3 16.4 16.3 25.0 25.7**

**Strongly 12.9 10.2 16.8 7.5 7.4 8.2 10.8 20.3 13.3 12.7 4.5 20.3**

**UNSURE 6.5 4.4 5.9 3.8 4.6 3.7 3.2 5.9 5.5 7.2 3.0 1.4**

**Table 26 Page 307**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**AGREE 62.2 70.4 57.0 77.7 40.4 58.7 70.4 76.0 56.1**

**Strongly 25.6 32.0 21.4 33.5 15.3 21.2 34.9 35.7 20.1**

**Somewhat 36.6 38.4 35.6 44.2 25.1 37.6 35.5 40.3 36.0**

**DISAGREE 31.2 23.9 38.4 18.3 53.3 36.9 24.6 20.5 38.7**

**Somewhat 18.4 15.7 20.9 13.7 26.5 17.7 19.9 14.8 20.9**

**Strongly 12.9 8.2 17.5 4.6 26.8 19.2 4.7 5.7 17.8**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.7 4.6 4.0 6.3 4.4 5.0 3.4 5.2**

**Table 26 Page 308**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**AGREE 62.2 61.4 55.2 64.7 65.3 62.8 71.1 70.8 77.6 68.6 58.1 65.3 48.6 74.8 62.4**

**Strongly 25.6 24.2 29.6 21.4 27.4 24.4 34.2 33.2 52.2 27.1 18.9 19.5 18.1 34.1 21.1**

**Somewhat 36.6 37.2 25.6 43.3 37.9 38.4 36.8 37.6 25.4 41.5 39.2 45.8 30.6 40.7 41.3**

**DISAGREE 31.2 35.8 40.8 33.2 30.6 32.6 26.3 24.5 17.9 26.6 38.9 32.6 47.2 22.2 33.9**

**Somewhat 18.4 17.6 12.8 20.2 22.2 23.8 18.4 15.0 4.5 18.4 21.3 23.7 18.1 14.1 25.7**

**Strongly 12.9 18.2 28.0 13.0 8.5 8.7 7.9 9.5 13.4 8.2 17.7 8.9 29.2 8.1 8.3**

**UNSURE 6.5 2.8 4.0 2.1 4.0 4.7 2.6 4.7 4.5 4.8 3.0 2.1 4.2 3.0 3.7**

**Table 26 Page 309**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**AGREE 62.2 66.9 54.0 58.6 65.5 59.9 67.8 57.5 54.9 65.6 50.0 67.1 69.7 63.5 56.7 72.5 59.5**

**Strongly 25.6 28.4 20.1 19.4 30.3 22.0 28.7 26.2 16.7 26.7 12.0 30.1 29.7 35.7 23.9 27.5 28.8**

**Somewhat 36.6 38.5 33.9 39.2 35.2 37.9 39.2 31.3 38.2 38.9 38.0 37.0 40.0 27.8 32.8 45.0 30.7**

**DISAGREE 31.2 27.9 40.2 36.7 26.2 36.2 25.2 36.5 41.2 27.5 47.0 28.8 22.9 27.8 39.6 20.5 35.0**

**Somewhat 18.4 15.8 24.6 19.7 16.5 14.1 17.2 22.3 13.7 19.1 27.0 15.1 14.9 17.5 14.2 10.5 20.9**

**Strongly 12.9 12.1 15.6 16.9 9.7 22.0 8.0 14.2 27.5 8.4 20.0 13.7 8.0 10.3 25.4 9.9 14.1**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.2 5.8 4.7 8.3 4.0 7.0 6.0 3.9 6.9 3.0 4.1 7.4 8.7 3.7 7.0 5.5**

**Table 26 Page 310**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**AGREE 62.2 70.8 74.7 68.1 61.1 49.1 45.3 47.9 69.4 76.9 50.0 71.0 60.3 55.6 70.4 56.0 34.1**

**Strongly 25.6 30.9 40.0 24.5 26.9 10.7 20.8 13.9 25.0 30.8 17.6 28.6 32.4 - 40.7 24.0 7.3**

**Somewhat 36.6 39.9 34.7 43.5 34.2 38.4 24.5 33.9 44.4 46.2 32.4 42.4 27.9 55.6 29.6 32.0 26.8**

**DISAGREE 31.2 23.5 20.0 25.9 32.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 25.0 20.5 46.1 22.9 30.9 33.3 23.5 37.0 65.9**

**Somewhat 18.4 15.8 11.3 19.0 22.6 24.1 7.5 18.8 19.4 10.3 13.7 15.2 20.6 33.3 14.8 27.0 29.3**

**Strongly 12.9 7.7 8.7 6.9 9.4 25.0 41.5 30.3 5.6 10.3 32.4 7.8 10.3 - 8.6 10.0 36.6**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.7 5.3 6.0 6.8 1.8 5.7 3.0 5.6 2.6 3.9 6.1 8.8 11.1 6.2 7.0 -**

**Table 26 Page 311**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**AGREE 62.2 69.4 57.5 43.6 72.5 63.2 55.1 72.9 62.3 48.1 67.7 62.9 62.8 56.2**

**Strongly 25.6 26.5 18.9 9.6 33.3 32.8 20.3 32.4 24.6 17.6 23.1 27.1 25.6 23.7**

**Somewhat 36.6 42.9 38.7 34.0 39.1 30.4 34.8 40.4 37.7 30.5 44.6 35.8 37.2 32.5**

**DISAGREE 31.2 27.2 36.8 52.1 19.8 28.8 43.5 20.9 31.9 48.9 26.9 31.4 25.6 35.5**

**Somewhat 18.4 17.0 25.5 17.0 13.5 20.8 20.3 12.4 21.0 16.8 13.8 18.3 18.6 21.9**

**Strongly 12.9 10.2 11.3 35.1 6.3 8.0 23.2 8.4 10.9 32.1 13.1 13.1 7.0 13.6**

**UNSURE 6.5 3.4 5.7 4.3 7.7 8.0 1.4 6.2 5.8 3.1 5.4 5.7 11.6 8.3**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**AGREE 62.2 62.8 58.0 62.3 59.6 68.1 61.3 56.9 70.5 55.2 62.6 57.7 63.7 58.1**

**Strongly 25.6 25.5 17.3 23.3 25.0 31.9 25.8 21.1 26.3 32.8 25.5 26.1 31.9 17.6**

**Somewhat 36.6 37.2 40.7 39.0 34.6 36.1 35.4 35.8 44.2 22.4 37.0 31.5 31.9 40.5**

**DISAGREE 31.2 30.4 38.3 33.6 30.9 23.5 32.8 35.8 25.3 38.8 31.0 38.7 27.4 33.8**

**Somewhat 18.4 18.0 21.0 17.8 19.1 15.7 19.2 22.0 13.7 22.4 15.8 26.1 23.0 25.7**

**Strongly 12.9 12.5 17.3 15.8 11.8 7.8 13.7 13.8 11.6 16.4 15.2 12.6 4.4 8.1**

**UNSURE 6.5 6.8 3.7 4.1 9.6 8.4 5.9 7.3 4.2 6.0 6.4 3.6 8.8 8.1**

**Table 26 Page 313**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “SOCIAL MEDIA COMPANIES LIKE FACEBOOK, TWITTER AND INSTAGRAM SHOULD**

**CENSOR HATE SPEECH BY SHUTTING DOWN THE ACCOUNTS OF USERS WHO ENGAGE IN HATE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**AGREE 62.2 56.6 56.0 61.1 64.6 66.9 61.0 67.9 45.8 66.2 57.8 54.5 57.0 62.3 67.5 69.8 62.5**

**Strongly 25.6 18.4 20.0 22.2 20.8 30.0 32.2 41.1 8.3 22.1 18.6 20.5 17.2 31.2 30.7 28.1 30.9**

**Somewhat 36.6 38.2 36.0 38.9 43.8 36.9 28.8 26.8 37.5 44.2 39.2 34.1 39.8 31.2 36.8 41.7 31.6**

**DISAGREE 31.2 39.6 42.0 29.6 29.2 24.6 33.9 23.2 41.7 27.3 40.2 42.0 35.5 32.5 27.2 18.8 27.2**

**Somewhat 18.4 17.9 28.0 22.2 22.9 14.0 22.0 21.4 29.2 13.0 23.5 21.6 19.4 19.5 18.4 11.5 16.9**

**Strongly 12.9 21.7 14.0 7.4 6.2 10.6 11.9 1.8 12.5 14.3 16.7 20.5 16.1 13.0 8.8 7.3 10.3**

**UNSURE 6.5 3.8 2.0 9.3 6.2 8.5 5.1 8.9 12.5 6.5 2.0 3.4 7.5 5.2 5.3 11.5 10.3**

**Table 27 Page 314**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE BY AN EMPLOYEE OF A**

**COMPANY IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF THE WORKPLACE?**

**1. ANY INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENT MADE, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO IT WAS AND EVEN IF IT WAS NOT IN THEIR PROFESSIONAL CAPACITY,**

**IS GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION**

**2. WITH THE RISE IN SOCIAL MEDIA, PEOPLE SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED FOR THINGS THEY SAID YEARS AGO. HOWEVER, IF AN EMPLOYEE SAID**

**SOMETHING VERY RECENTLY, IT SHOULD STILL BE GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION OR,**

**3. EMPLOYEES SHOULD NOT BE TERMINATED FROM THEIR JOBS FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF**

**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 20.8 17.8 26.3 25.6 27.1 21.7 30.6 25.3 17.3 21.6**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 61.6 54.1 49.4 49.4 51.4 53.3 48.4 52.0 55.0 54.5**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 10.7 25.5 17.6 16.3 17.0 17.7 15.3 14.9 22.0 17.7**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.9 2.5 6.7 8.7 4.5 7.2 5.7 7.7 5.8 6.1**

**Table 27 Page 315**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 25.4 19.6 23.1 21.3 25.6 27.1 29.1 23.5 35.9 42.9 14.3 17.1**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 49.1 55.8 48.5 59.0 55.8 58.8 51.9 54.4 48.7 57.1 42.9 54.3**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 18.3 20.2 22.3 13.9 15.1 12.9 13.9 10.3 12.8 - 21.4 24.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 7.1 4.3 6.2 5.7 3.5 1.2 5.1 11.8 2.6 - 21.4 4.3**

**Table 27 Page 316**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 40.2 20.2 22.4 31.8 32.8 18.9 25.4 21.3**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 44.7 54.5 54.3 44.9 48.5 56.2 48.8 58.0**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 11.4 19.4 17.5 16.8 15.7 18.9 20.3 14.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.8 5.9 5.7 6.5 3.0 6.0 5.6 6.3**

**Table 27 Page 317**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE BY AN EMPLOYEE OF A**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 22.4 23.1 21.8 31.8 33.7 20.0 30.1 47.1 25.0 18.2 18.5 17.8 25.0 28.0 18.5 27.6 18.4 27.0 20.1**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 54.3 51.0 57.1 44.9 45.7 40.0 50.7 38.8 54.2 58.3 44.4 46.6 25.0 48.5 58.1 49.1 58.2 49.9 56.8**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 17.5 22.7 13.2 16.8 15.2 26.7 14.1 11.8 14.8 17.3 33.3 31.5 50.0 17.9 17.4 18.4 16.7 19.8 15.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.7 3.2 7.8 6.5 5.4 13.3 5.1 2.4 6.0 6.2 3.7 4.1 - 5.6 6.1 4.8 6.8 3.4 7.8**

**Table 27 Page 318**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 25.1 22.3 29.6 31.3 26.6 25.5 15.9 29.3 21.7 25.8 16.2**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 52.6 54.3 51.1 50.2 54.5 52.9 56.9 46.5 59.8 52.3 60.8**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 19.6 16.5 16.2 15.2 15.6 18.5 19.4 18.4 15.2 17.4 17.6**

**UNSURE 6.4 2.8 6.9 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.2 7.8 5.9 3.3 4.5 5.4**

**Table 27 Page 319**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE BY AN EMPLOYEE OF A**

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**3. EMPLOYEES SHOULD NOT BE TERMINATED FROM THEIR JOBS FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF**

**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 29.9 19.3 26.3 19.9 22.7 25.9 35.4 16.8**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 51.1 53.8 54.3 51.2 50.0 57.5 48.7 56.5**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 15.1 20.7 14.7 22.0 22.3 11.6 13.7 20.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.9 6.2 4.6 7.0 5.0 5.0 2.3 6.4**

**Table 27 Page 320**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 30.0 32.0 29.0 20.6 19.8 22.4 34.3 47.8 30.0 20.7 22.6 18.1 46.7 22.0**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 47.7 34.4 54.6 56.5 53.5 63.2 48.9 35.8 53.1 51.8 53.7 49.3 40.0 51.4**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 19.3 28.8 14.3 18.5 21.5 11.8 13.9 14.9 13.5 23.4 20.0 27.8 11.1 22.0**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.0 4.8 2.1 4.4 5.2 2.6 2.9 1.5 3.4 4.2 3.7 4.9 2.2 4.6**

**Table 27 Page 321**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE BY AN EMPLOYEE OF A**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 25.2 18.8 25.0 22.2 28.8 28.7 14.6 31.4 29.8 13.0 26.0 28.0 15.9 24.6 26.9 14.7**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 52.7 55.8 48.1 56.0 41.8 52.9 60.5 33.3 51.1 57.0 53.4 53.7 61.9 47.0 56.1 60.7**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 17.6 17.9 21.7 14.2 23.7 13.7 19.3 28.4 14.5 26.0 16.4 13.1 15.1 23.9 12.3 18.4**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.5 7.6 5.3 7.6 5.6 4.8 5.6 6.9 4.6 4.0 4.1 5.1 7.1 4.5 4.7 6.1**

**Table 27 Page 322**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 29.5 35.3 25.5 21.8 12.5 18.9 14.5 61.1 33.3 15.7 30.3 23.5 44.4 14.8 16.0 7.3**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 54.4 46.7 59.7 57.7 48.2 43.4 46.7 19.4 59.0 43.1 54.5 51.5 44.4 70.4 60.0 46.3**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 12.6 13.3 12.0 14.5 32.1 30.2 31.5 19.4 5.1 32.4 11.3 17.6 11.1 12.3 17.0 39.0**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.6 4.7 2.8 6.0 7.1 7.5 7.3 - 2.6 8.8 3.9 7.4 - 2.5 7.0 7.3**

**Table 27 Page 323**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 33.3 26.4 12.8 27.1 18.4 17.4 25.3 20.3 16.0 26.9 22.9 37.2 18.3**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 47.6 53.8 44.7 58.0 60.0 50.7 59.6 60.1 46.6 48.5 54.6 32.6 56.2**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 16.3 15.1 34.0 10.6 14.4 26.1 12.0 13.0 31.3 20.0 15.9 18.6 19.5**

**UNSURE 6.4 2.7 4.7 8.5 4.3 7.2 5.8 3.1 6.5 6.1 4.6 6.6 11.6 5.9**

**Table 27 Page 324**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE BY AN EMPLOYEE OF A**

**COMPANY IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF THE WORKPLACE?**

**1. ANY INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENT MADE, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO IT WAS AND EVEN IF IT WAS NOT IN THEIR PROFESSIONAL CAPACITY,**

**IS GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION**

**2. WITH THE RISE IN SOCIAL MEDIA, PEOPLE SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED FOR THINGS THEY SAID YEARS AGO. HOWEVER, IF AN EMPLOYEE SAID**

**SOMETHING VERY RECENTLY, IT SHOULD STILL BE GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION OR,**

**3. EMPLOYEES SHOULD NOT BE TERMINATED FROM THEIR JOBS FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF**

**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 22.9 19.8 26.0 21.3 22.9 24.4 22.0 32.6 16.4 21.1 21.6 32.7 24.3**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 52.9 59.3 50.0 53.7 51.8 52.4 56.0 48.4 52.2 55.9 45.9 46.9 55.4**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 17.8 13.6 15.8 20.6 19.3 17.0 16.5 13.7 22.4 17.0 23.4 15.0 14.9**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.4 7.4 8.2 4.4 6.0 6.3 5.5 5.3 9.0 6.0 9.0 5.3 5.4**

**Table 27 Page 325**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE BY AN EMPLOYEE OF A**

**COMPANY IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF THE WORKPLACE?**

**1. ANY INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENT MADE, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO IT WAS AND EVEN IF IT WAS NOT IN THEIR PROFESSIONAL CAPACITY,**

**IS GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION**

**2. WITH THE RISE IN SOCIAL MEDIA, PEOPLE SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED FOR THINGS THEY SAID YEARS AGO. HOWEVER, IF AN EMPLOYEE SAID**

**SOMETHING VERY RECENTLY, IT SHOULD STILL BE GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION OR,**

**3. EMPLOYEES SHOULD NOT BE TERMINATED FROM THEIR JOBS FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS MADE IN THEIR PERSONAL LIVES OUTSIDE OF**

**THE WORKPLACE**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**GROUNDS FOR TERMINATION 23.4 23.1 18.0 38.9 22.9 19.8 25.4 26.8 25.0 32.5 24.5 22.7 21.5 28.6 26.3 12.5 22.1**

**NOT PUNISHED/OLD CMMNTS 52.8 50.0 48.0 40.7 58.3 59.7 44.1 51.8 50.0 44.2 50.0 46.6 50.5 53.2 53.5 60.4 56.6**

**NOT TERMINATED 17.5 21.7 28.0 16.7 14.6 13.7 18.6 14.3 16.7 18.2 18.6 27.3 22.6 11.7 11.4 18.8 14.7**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.2 6.0 3.7 4.2 6.8 11.9 7.1 8.3 5.2 6.9 3.4 5.4 6.5 8.8 8.3 6.6**

**Table 28 Page 326**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 34.6 31.2 27.2 32.6 37.2 27.7 33.1 34.8 26.2 28.6**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 17.6 8.9 17.3 13.4 13.0 15.7 15.3 15.8 15.7 13.0**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 32.1 41.4 38.1 34.3 33.2 38.3 33.8 34.4 40.8 37.7**

**UNSURE 17.8 15.7 18.5 17.3 19.8 16.6 18.3 17.8 14.9 17.3 20.8**

**Table 28 Page 327**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 36.1 30.7 29.2 35.2 27.9 30.6 35.4 33.8 48.7 57.1 42.9 22.9**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 13.6 14.7 13.1 20.5 16.3 16.5 21.5 11.8 12.8 42.9 14.3 12.9**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 33.7 37.4 42.3 27.9 43.0 34.1 20.3 33.8 33.3 - 35.7 48.6**

**UNSURE 17.8 16.6 17.2 15.4 16.4 12.8 18.8 22.8 20.6 5.1 - 7.1 15.7**

**Table 28 Page 328**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 51.5 26.4 29.7 38.3 46.6 21.4 36.1 25.7**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 21.2 13.5 14.3 19.6 18.4 14.3 14.7 15.3**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 18.9 40.9 38.9 25.2 24.9 44.2 33.2 44.0**

**UNSURE 17.8 8.3 19.2 17.1 16.8 10.2 20.0 16.0 15.0**

**Table 28 Page 329**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 29.7 30.5 29.1 38.3 39.1 33.3 34.1 55.3 27.8 30.6 18.5 19.2 12.5 38.6 22.3 37.3 22.6 38.8 22.0**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 14.3 14.0 14.6 19.6 18.5 26.7 13.3 15.3 12.7 14.8 24.7 23.3 37.5 19.1 10.2 19.1 9.9 16.6 13.4**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 38.9 40.3 37.7 25.2 25.0 26.7 36.6 18.8 41.9 38.9 33.3 32.9 37.5 29.6 44.9 30.6 44.9 31.3 43.2**

**UNSURE 17.8 17.1 15.3 18.6 16.8 17.4 13.3 16.0 10.6 17.6 15.7 23.5 24.7 12.5 12.7 22.6 12.9 22.6 13.3 21.4**

**Table 28 Page 330**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 37.5 24.7 41.6 47.9 41.4 31.2 19.1 38.3 29.3 33.3 17.6**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 15.2 13.8 19.5 14.7 19.7 19.1 10.3 13.7 17.0 18.2 9.5**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 32.2 43.1 29.4 27.2 29.9 42.0 46.9 32.4 38.8 34.1 48.6**

**UNSURE 17.8 15.2 18.4 9.4 10.1 9.0 7.6 23.8 15.6 14.9 14.4 24.3**

**Table 28 Page 331**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 41.1 23.9 34.3 26.1 34.1 26.9 49.8 22.6**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 16.9 14.3 13.3 19.2 14.0 16.9 14.8 15.5**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 29.3 43.2 37.7 35.9 35.4 40.9 23.6 43.7**

**UNSURE 17.8 12.7 18.6 14.7 18.8 16.6 15.3 11.8 18.2**

**Table 28 Page 332**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 40.5 48.8 36.1 29.0 27.3 32.9 42.7 52.2 39.6 30.2 34.7 24.3 57.0 33.0**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 16.8 13.6 18.5 17.7 18.0 17.1 13.9 14.9 13.5 19.8 18.4 21.5 16.3 25.7**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 31.1 26.4 33.6 36.3 36.6 35.5 32.1 28.4 33.3 34.4 32.6 36.8 20.7 26.6**

**UNSURE 17.8 11.6 11.2 11.8 16.9 18.0 14.5 11.3 4.5 13.5 15.6 14.2 17.4 5.9 14.7**

**Table 28 Page 333**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 33.3 25.9 35.3 27.2 42.9 32.8 21.9 47.1 34.4 27.0 38.4 32.0 18.3 38.1 31.6 19.6**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 13.5 18.8 16.7 13.5 15.3 15.6 16.3 15.7 21.4 14.0 13.7 11.4 19.0 15.7 12.9 14.7**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 36.7 37.5 36.4 36.9 29.9 36.3 42.9 29.4 34.4 46.0 30.1 37.7 40.5 33.6 36.8 42.9**

**UNSURE 17.8 16.5 17.9 11.7 22.5 11.9 15.3 18.9 7.8 9.9 13.0 17.8 18.9 22.2 12.7 18.7 22.7**

**Table 28 Page 334**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 32.8 37.3 29.6 30.8 25.9 32.1 27.9 69.4 48.7 31.4 33.3 30.9 55.6 17.3 25.0 19.5**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 14.2 12.7 15.3 15.0 16.1 20.8 17.6 16.7 12.8 15.7 13.4 23.5 22.2 16.0 13.0 24.4**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 35.5 31.3 38.4 37.6 37.5 37.7 37.6 5.6 30.8 38.2 36.8 35.3 11.1 44.4 44.0 39.0**

**UNSURE 17.8 17.5 18.7 16.7 16.7 20.5 9.4 17.0 8.3 7.7 14.7 16.5 10.3 11.1 22.2 18.0 17.1**

**Table 28 Page 335**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 40.1 32.1 33.0 28.5 29.6 21.7 30.2 26.1 26.0 40.8 27.1 34.9 31.4**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 14.3 18.9 17.0 15.0 11.2 17.4 12.4 13.0 16.0 14.6 14.0 20.9 16.0**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 34.7 37.7 36.2 35.7 37.6 39.1 36.9 40.6 38.9 33.1 40.2 27.9 32.5**

**UNSURE 17.8 10.9 11.3 13.8 20.8 21.6 21.7 20.4 20.3 19.1 11.5 18.8 16.3 20.1**

**Table 28 Page 336**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 28.7 24.7 24.7 33.1 30.7 34.3 28.4 47.4 25.4 27.7 34.2 43.4 36.5**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 14.2 17.3 13.7 15.4 12.0 16.2 16.5 13.7 19.4 13.6 11.7 15.0 23.0**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 38.4 40.7 37.7 33.1 42.2 33.6 36.7 29.5 34.3 38.0 36.0 32.7 35.1**

**UNSURE 17.8 18.7 17.3 24.0 18.4 15.1 15.9 18.3 9.5 20.9 20.7 18.0 8.8 5.4**

**Table 28 Page 337**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THERE ARE MORE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN RECENT YEARS. GENERALLY SPEAKING,**

**HAVE THESE NON-ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATORS HAD…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**POSITIVE EFFECT 30.6 32.1 38.0 50.0 41.7 24.9 32.2 39.3 29.2 31.2 45.1 33.0 30.1 35.1 27.2 19.8 27.9**

**NEGATIVE EFFECT 14.9 17.0 14.0 13.0 20.8 11.3 10.2 17.9 25.0 19.5 14.7 14.8 18.3 11.7 16.7 16.7 9.6**

**NO EFFECT AT ALL 36.8 35.4 34.0 35.2 37.5 39.6 35.6 30.4 29.2 37.7 31.4 40.9 36.6 28.6 36.8 41.7 38.2**

**UNSURE 17.8 15.6 14.0 1.9 - 24.2 22.0 12.5 16.7 11.7 8.8 11.4 15.1 24.7 19.3 21.9 24.3**

**Table 29 Page 338**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 10.1 8.9 8.3 10.5 9.7 9.0 15.9 9.5 8.9 4.8**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 15.1 10.8 19.2 14.5 17.4 15.0 17.2 19.0 13.6 13.4**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 34.6 24.2 24.0 33.1 30.4 27.1 17.8 24.4 26.2 40.3**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 39.6 53.5 45.2 39.5 40.9 46.1 47.1 44.8 48.7 39.0**

**UNSURE 2.4 0.6 2.5 3.2 2.3 1.6 2.7 1.9 2.3 2.6 2.6**

**Table 29 Page 339**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 10.1 9.2 7.7 10.7 9.3 11.8 13.9 10.3 17.9 - 14.3 7.1**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 13.0 22.1 10.0 21.3 9.3 14.1 17.7 23.5 38.5 57.1 21.4 11.4**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 32.0 27.6 23.8 32.8 45.3 25.9 27.8 19.1 17.9 28.6 - 22.9**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 42.0 41.1 55.4 33.6 33.7 48.2 40.5 41.2 23.1 14.3 64.3 57.1**

**UNSURE 2.4 3.0 - 3.1 1.6 2.3 - - 5.9 2.6 - - 1.4**

**Table 29 Page 340**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 22.0 6.5 9.7 6.5 16.4 5.5 12.2 5.7**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 26.5 13.4 15.0 21.5 29.5 7.6 18.0 14.0**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 26.5 28.8 27.0 37.4 21.3 33.6 27.8 28.7**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 22.7 49.8 46.8 29.9 32.1 51.2 40.1 50.0**

**UNSURE 2.4 2.3 1.6 1.5 4.7 0.7 2.1 1.8 1.7**

**Table 29 Page 341**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 9.7 10.1 9.4 6.5 6.5 6.7 13.0 34.1 6.7 7.4 2.5 1.4 12.5 12.5 5.5 12.7 5.4 13.3 5.1**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 15.0 14.9 15.1 21.5 23.9 6.7 19.5 27.1 17.3 13.9 11.1 9.6 25.0 19.8 11.6 20.0 10.7 21.0 10.5**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 27.0 24.7 28.8 37.4 40.2 20.0 27.6 17.6 30.6 29.9 24.7 26.0 12.5 26.1 30.6 25.3 31.4 26.5 30.3**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 46.8 48.7 45.3 29.9 27.2 46.7 38.8 20.0 44.4 47.5 56.8 60.3 25.0 39.8 50.4 40.6 50.3 38.1 52.3**

**UNSURE 2.4 1.5 1.6 1.3 4.7 2.2 20.0 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 4.9 2.7 25.0 1.9 1.9 1.4 2.3 1.2 1.9**

**Table 29 Page 342**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 13.5 5.6 14.1 14.7 13.5 8.3 4.1 12.1 9.4 9.1 4.1**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 17.9 13.3 22.1 18.9 22.1 17.2 9.1 17.6 17.0 15.9 13.5**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 31.1 25.3 31.5 31.8 31.6 35.7 24.1 24.2 26.8 39.4 29.7**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 36.4 54.3 32.0 34.1 32.8 38.9 59.7 45.3 44.9 34.8 51.4**

**UNSURE 2.4 1.1 1.6 0.2 0.5 - - 3.1 0.8 1.8 0.8 1.4**

**Table 29 Page 343**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 15.4 5.3 10.9 6.6 10.5 8.3 19.4 4.8**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 24.2 10.3 17.7 13.6 15.5 15.3 29.7 8.5**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 27.8 29.2 28.0 28.2 29.0 28.9 22.1 32.5**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 32.0 53.1 42.3 48.8 43.4 46.5 28.1 52.4**

**UNSURE 2.4 0.6 2.1 1.1 2.8 1.5 1.0 0.8 1.9**

**Table 29 Page 344**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 13.2 16.0 11.8 9.3 8.7 10.5 18.2 23.9 16.4 6.9 7.9 5.6 26.7 9.2**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 20.7 24.8 18.5 15.7 15.1 17.1 22.6 28.4 20.8 14.7 16.3 12.5 29.6 14.7**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 28.1 25.6 29.4 33.9 31.4 39.5 28.8 26.9 29.5 32.0 31.6 32.6 22.2 31.2**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 37.5 32.8 39.9 39.5 43.0 31.6 29.6 20.9 32.4 45.2 43.2 47.9 20.7 43.1**

**UNSURE 2.4 0.6 0.8 0.4 1.6 1.7 1.3 0.7 - 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.4 0.7 1.8**

**Table 29 Page 345**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 10.3 6.7 11.4 7.3 14.7 9.9 6.0 17.6 12.2 4.0 11.0 8.0 7.1 11.9 9.4 4.3**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 14.4 19.2 19.7 12.5 18.6 18.5 12.4 22.5 26.0 13.0 13.7 12.6 12.7 14.9 13.5 12.3**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 29.5 25.9 30.0 26.7 19.8 28.7 33.9 22.5 29.0 39.0 15.1 29.7 29.4 18.7 32.2 32.5**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 44.4 46.4 36.9 50.6 46.3 41.1 45.9 36.3 31.3 42.0 60.3 47.4 49.2 53.7 43.9 49.7**

**UNSURE 2.4 1.4 1.8 1.9 2.8 0.6 1.9 1.7 1.0 1.5 2.0 - 2.3 1.6 0.7 1.2 1.2**

**Table 29 Page 346**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 13.7 16.7 11.6 6.4 4.5 7.5 5.5 41.7 10.3 6.9 10.0 8.8 22.2 12.3 4.0 -**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 18.3 16.7 19.4 14.1 12.5 15.1 13.3 33.3 17.9 13.7 19.5 11.8 44.4 9.9 16.0 9.8**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 29.8 29.3 30.1 29.1 26.8 24.5 26.1 11.1 20.5 22.5 29.9 25.0 33.3 35.8 34.0 34.1**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 37.4 36.0 38.4 47.9 55.4 50.9 53.9 13.9 51.3 55.9 39.8 51.5 - 40.7 43.0 56.1**

**UNSURE 2.4 0.8 1.3 0.5 2.6 0.9 1.9 1.2 - - 1.0 0.9 2.9 - 1.2 3.0 -**

**Table 29 Page 347**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 17.0 8.5 7.4 11.1 4.8 2.9 10.7 5.1 6.1 14.6 6.1 16.3 11.8**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 25.2 17.0 14.9 14.5 11.2 10.1 15.1 13.0 9.2 21.5 13.5 16.3 17.2**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 30.6 32.1 29.8 30.0 25.6 21.7 31.6 29.0 22.1 27.7 28.2 25.6 29.0**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 26.5 39.6 45.7 43.5 56.0 65.2 41.8 50.7 61.1 33.8 50.0 39.5 39.1**

**UNSURE 2.4 0.7 2.8 2.1 1.0 2.4 - 0.9 2.2 1.5 2.3 2.2 2.3 3.0**

**Table 29 Page 348**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 9.8 16.0 6.8 9.6 9.6 8.1 4.6 12.6 7.5 7.6 7.2 11.5 13.5**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 14.0 8.6 15.8 12.5 16.3 19.2 19.3 21.1 16.4 12.9 23.4 20.4 17.6**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 24.4 14.8 26.7 22.8 28.3 35.4 32.1 36.8 38.8 27.9 27.0 26.5 35.1**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 49.3 59.3 47.9 52.9 42.8 35.1 41.3 27.4 35.8 49.5 39.6 39.8 32.4**

**UNSURE 2.4 2.5 1.2 2.7 2.2 3.0 2.2 2.8 2.1 1.5 2.1 2.7 1.8 1.4**

**Table 29 Page 349**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHAT DO YOU SEE AS THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF HIGHER EDUCATION?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**PROMOTING SOCIAL JUSTICE 9.2 11.3 4.0 14.8 10.4 5.1 8.5 7.1 16.7 15.6 12.7 11.4 6.5 16.9 5.3 7.3 3.7**

**SEEKING THE TRUTH 15.8 17.0 30.0 24.1 22.9 10.2 16.9 17.9 4.2 19.5 23.5 15.9 19.4 14.3 15.8 11.5 9.6**

**TO THINK CRITICALLY 28.1 29.7 38.0 31.5 33.3 26.6 18.6 21.4 41.7 22.1 26.5 26.1 44.1 14.3 23.7 24.0 38.2**

**PREPARING FOR CAREER 44.5 39.6 28.0 27.8 33.3 56.0 50.8 51.8 33.3 39.0 35.3 46.6 28.0 54.5 52.6 52.1 45.6**

**UNSURE 2.4 2.4 - 1.9 - 2.0 5.1 1.8 4.2 3.9 2.0 - 2.2 - 2.6 5.2 2.9**

**Table 30 Page 350**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 51.6 42.7 41.7 48.8 50.6 43.0 49.7 48.4 42.4 42.0**

**Very 15.6 17.0 11.5 15.1 19.2 17.4 14.8 16.6 22.2 11.5 12.1**

**Somewhat 29.8 34.6 31.2 26.6 29.7 33.2 28.2 33.1 26.2 30.9 29.9**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 23.9 36.3 29.8 34.9 28.3 32.2 26.1 26.7 34.6 35.5**

**Somewhat 21.5 15.7 22.3 23.4 22.7 20.2 22.1 18.5 19.9 22.5 24.2**

**Very 9.5 8.2 14.0 6.4 12.2 8.1 10.1 7.6 6.8 12.0 11.3**

**NO OPINION 15.2 17.6 14.0 18.3 8.7 13.0 16.3 15.3 14.0 16.8 15.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 6.9 7.0 10.3 7.6 8.1 8.5 8.9 10.9 6.3 7.4**

**Net Diff. 14.4 27.7 6.4 11.9 14.0 22.3 10.8 23.6 21.7 7.9 6.5**

**Mean 2.67 2.80 2.51 2.70 2.67 2.76 2.63 2.77 2.85 2.54 2.55**

**Table 30 Page 351**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 38.5 52.8 51.5 49.2 43.0 31.8 48.1 45.6 53.8 71.4 50.0 35.7**

**Very 15.6 12.4 17.8 15.4 13.9 14.0 8.2 12.7 17.6 30.8 14.3 28.6 15.7**

**Somewhat 29.8 26.0 35.0 36.2 35.2 29.1 23.5 35.4 27.9 23.1 57.1 21.4 20.0**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 42.0 25.2 24.6 35.2 34.9 42.4 32.9 27.9 33.3 28.6 28.6 32.9**

**Somewhat 21.5 28.4 16.6 18.5 22.1 29.1 31.8 24.1 22.1 25.6 28.6 21.4 21.4**

**Very 9.5 13.6 8.6 6.2 13.1 5.8 10.6 8.9 5.9 7.7 - 7.1 11.4**

**NO OPINION 15.2 10.7 16.6 16.2 10.7 12.8 16.5 13.9 13.2 5.1 - 14.3 20.0**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 8.9 5.5 7.7 4.9 9.3 9.4 5.1 13.2 7.7 - 7.1 11.4**

**Net Diff. 14.4 -3.6 27.6 26.9 13.9 8.1 -10.6 15.2 17.6 20.5 42.9 21.4 2.9**

**Mean 2.67 2.46 2.80 2.80 2.59 2.66 2.40 2.64 2.78 2.88 2.86 2.91 2.58**

**Table 30 Page 352**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 51.5 45.8 46.1 43.0 53.4 42.9 52.3 37.0**

**Very 15.6 17.4 15.9 16.2 12.1 20.7 12.9 20.9 9.0**

**Somewhat 29.8 34.1 29.9 29.9 30.8 32.8 30.0 31.4 28.0**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 37.1 29.3 30.5 33.6 28.5 33.4 29.6 34.0**

**Somewhat 21.5 22.0 21.0 21.4 22.4 19.3 23.5 20.0 24.3**

**Very 9.5 15.2 8.3 9.1 11.2 9.2 9.9 9.6 9.7**

**NO OPINION 15.2 8.3 16.5 15.3 13.1 11.1 15.9 12.5 19.0**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 3.0 8.4 8.1 10.3 6.9 7.8 5.6 10.0**

**Net Diff. 14.4 14.4 16.5 15.6 9.3 24.9 9.4 22.7 3.0**

**Mean 2.67 2.61 2.71 2.69 2.57 2.79 2.60 2.78 2.51**

**Table 30 Page 353**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 46.1 51.0 42.0 43.0 48.9 6.7 48.8 60.0 45.4 42.9 50.6 53.4 25.0 53.2 37.2 52.5 37.0 50.8 40.5**

**Very 15.6 16.2 23.7 10.0 12.1 14.1 - 15.4 29.4 11.3 13.9 25.9 26.0 25.0 21.4 9.1 19.6 10.7 21.7 9.4**

**Somewhat 29.8 29.9 27.3 32.1 30.8 34.8 6.7 33.3 30.6 34.2 29.0 24.7 27.4 - 31.8 28.1 32.9 26.3 29.2 31.1**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 30.5 28.9 31.8 33.6 31.5 46.7 33.3 29.4 34.5 30.2 28.4 26.0 50.0 28.7 33.1 29.7 33.1 30.6 31.6**

**Somewhat 21.5 21.4 19.5 22.9 22.4 20.7 33.3 21.1 14.1 23.2 22.5 22.2 20.5 37.5 19.5 23.4 21.9 21.5 21.4 22.0**

**Very 9.5 9.1 9.4 8.9 11.2 10.9 13.3 12.2 15.3 11.3 7.7 6.2 5.5 12.5 9.2 9.6 7.8 11.6 9.2 9.7**

**NO OPINION 15.2 15.3 13.6 16.7 13.1 10.9 26.7 11.1 5.9 12.7 18.8 14.8 15.1 12.5 11.3 19.6 10.4 20.6 11.8 18.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 8.1 6.5 9.4 10.3 8.7 20.0 6.8 4.7 7.4 8.0 6.2 5.5 12.5 6.8 10.2 7.4 9.3 6.7 9.7**

**Net Diff. 14.4 15.6 22.1 10.2 9.3 17.4 -40.0 15.4 30.6 10.9 12.7 22.2 27.4 -25.0 24.5 4.1 22.8 4.0 20.2 8.8**

**Mean 2.67 2.69 2.82 2.58 2.57 2.65 1.88 2.63 2.83 2.57 2.67 2.89 2.93 2.50 2.80 2.52 2.78 2.52 2.78 2.56**

**Table 30 Page 354**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 51.2 42.8 49.9 49.8 49.2 47.8 43.1 52.7 46.7 37.1 47.3**

**Very 15.6 16.8 15.2 16.2 18.4 13.9 12.1 16.6 23.0 12.7 12.9 12.2**

**Somewhat 29.8 34.4 27.7 33.6 31.3 35.2 35.7 26.6 29.7 34.1 24.2 35.1**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 32.8 29.8 36.0 32.7 37.7 33.8 25.3 22.7 32.6 46.2 31.1**

**Somewhat 21.5 22.9 20.5 25.2 22.1 27.5 22.9 17.8 14.8 21.4 36.4 21.6**

**Very 9.5 9.9 9.3 10.8 10.6 10.2 10.8 7.5 7.8 11.2 9.8 9.5**

**NO OPINION 15.2 10.5 18.9 9.2 9.7 10.2 13.4 20.6 13.7 16.3 10.6 13.5**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 5.5 8.5 4.9 7.8 2.9 5.1 10.9 10.9 4.3 6.1 8.1**

**Net Diff. 14.4 18.5 13.0 13.9 17.1 11.5 14.0 17.8 30.1 14.1 -9.1 16.2**

**Mean 2.67 2.69 2.67 2.64 2.70 2.61 2.60 2.76 2.90 2.61 2.48 2.64**

**Table 30 Page 355**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 51.1 42.8 43.8 49.8 54.4 34.9 54.8 43.5**

**Very 15.6 18.1 14.3 13.3 20.2 22.3 7.0 19.8 14.5**

**Somewhat 29.8 32.9 28.5 30.5 29.6 32.1 27.9 35.0 29.0**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 32.9 30.3 33.1 29.6 23.6 43.5 32.3 30.8**

**Somewhat 21.5 23.9 20.2 22.3 21.3 18.1 27.2 21.7 21.7**

**Very 9.5 9.1 10.1 10.7 8.4 5.5 16.3 10.6 9.1**

**NO OPINION 15.2 10.3 17.5 14.5 13.9 14.0 14.3 8.0 16.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 5.7 9.4 8.6 6.6 8.1 7.3 4.9 8.9**

**Net Diff. 14.4 18.1 12.4 10.7 20.2 30.8 -8.6 22.4 12.6**

**Mean 2.67 2.72 2.64 2.60 2.78 2.91 2.33 2.73 2.66**

**Table 30 Page 356**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 49.3 58.2 46.4 61.1 59.5 63.2 100.0 -**

**Very 15.6 34.4 100.0 - - - - 17.9 37.3 11.6 21.6 10.5 36.1 36.3 -**

**Somewhat 29.8 65.6 - 100.0 - - - 31.4 20.9 34.8 39.5 48.9 27.1 63.7 -**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 41.2 35.8 43.0 32.6 35.8 28.5 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 21.5 - - - 69.4 100.0 - 27.7 13.4 32.4 22.5 28.4 14.6 - 68.8**

**Very 9.5 - - - 30.6 - 100.0 13.5 22.4 10.6 10.2 7.4 13.9 - 31.2**

**NO OPINION 15.2 - - - - - - 6.6 4.5 7.2 3.9 3.2 4.9 - -**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 - - - - - - 2.9 1.5 3.4 2.4 1.6 3.5 - -**

**Net Diff. 14.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 8.0 22.4 3.4 28.4 23.7 34.7 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 2.67 3.34 4.00 3.00 1.69 2.00 1.00 2.59 2.78 2.53 2.77 2.66 2.93 3.36 1.69**

**Table 30 Page 357**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 46.6 45.1 60.8 32.9 65.5 41.4 43.8 74.5 58.8 56.0 53.4 29.1 34.9 64.9 38.0 46.6**

**Very 15.6 17.1 13.4 24.4 8.3 32.8 10.2 13.3 42.2 16.8 20.0 19.2 5.1 8.7 33.6 7.0 14.7**

**Somewhat 29.8 29.5 31.7 36.4 24.6 32.8 31.2 30.5 32.4 42.0 36.0 34.2 24.0 26.2 31.3 31.0 31.9**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 32.2 28.1 24.4 35.5 18.1 40.4 30.9 15.7 29.0 29.0 21.9 48.0 30.2 17.9 43.3 27.6**

**Somewhat 21.5 22.5 19.2 17.2 24.6 11.9 28.0 21.5 8.8 22.1 20.0 16.4 32.6 20.6 11.2 29.2 17.2**

**Very 9.5 9.7 8.9 7.2 10.9 6.2 12.4 9.4 6.9 6.9 9.0 5.5 15.4 9.5 6.7 14.0 10.4**

**NO OPINION 15.2 13.3 18.8 11.9 18.4 9.6 11.8 17.6 6.9 11.5 13.0 12.3 12.6 22.2 9.0 14.0 17.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 7.9 8.0 2.8 13.2 6.8 6.4 7.7 2.9 0.8 2.0 12.3 10.3 12.7 8.2 4.7 8.6**

**Net Diff. 14.4 14.4 17.0 36.4 -2.6 47.5 1.0 12.9 58.8 29.8 27.0 31.5 -18.9 4.8 47.0 -5.3 19.0**

**Mean 2.67 2.68 2.68 2.92 2.44 3.10 2.48 2.64 3.22 2.78 2.79 2.89 2.24 2.52 3.11 2.38 2.69**

**Table 30 Page 358**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 43.7 42.7 44.4 37.2 63.4 73.6 66.7 77.8 48.7 67.6 45.0 29.4 55.6 29.6 45.0 73.2**

**Very 15.6 11.5 17.3 7.4 9.8 26.8 52.8 35.2 33.3 17.9 38.2 10.8 5.9 22.2 4.9 11.0 36.6**

**Somewhat 29.8 32.2 25.3 37.0 27.4 36.6 20.8 31.5 44.4 30.8 29.4 34.2 23.5 33.3 24.7 34.0 36.6**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 38.5 42.0 36.1 28.6 19.6 15.1 18.2 19.4 20.5 16.7 40.7 41.2 33.3 43.2 25.0 19.5**

**Somewhat 21.5 27.0 24.7 28.7 19.7 13.4 5.7 10.9 13.9 17.9 8.8 28.6 26.5 33.3 29.6 18.0 9.8**

**Very 9.5 11.5 17.3 7.4 9.0 6.2 9.4 7.3 5.6 2.6 7.8 12.1 14.7 - 13.6 7.0 9.8**

**NO OPINION 15.2 11.7 9.3 13.4 25.2 6.2 7.5 6.7 2.8 23.1 6.9 8.7 22.1 11.1 19.8 21.0 2.4**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 6.0 6.0 6.0 9.0 10.7 3.8 8.5 - 7.7 8.8 5.6 7.4 - 7.4 9.0 4.9**

**Net Diff. 14.4 5.2 0.7 8.3 8.5 43.8 58.5 48.5 58.3 28.2 51.0 4.3 -11.8 22.2 -13.6 20.0 53.7**

**Mean 2.67 2.53 2.50 2.55 2.58 3.01 3.32 3.11 3.09 2.93 3.16 2.51 2.29 2.88 2.29 2.70 3.08**

**Table 30 Page 359**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 63.3 49.1 74.5 30.4 28.0 56.5 38.7 39.9 68.7 57.7 43.4 44.2 41.4**

**Very 15.6 19.7 13.2 45.7 5.8 7.2 20.3 9.3 12.3 33.6 25.4 14.2 18.6 11.2**

**Somewhat 29.8 43.5 35.8 28.7 24.6 20.8 36.2 29.3 27.5 35.1 32.3 29.3 25.6 30.2**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 25.9 27.4 16.0 46.4 28.8 20.3 41.8 25.4 14.5 22.3 30.6 41.9 36.1**

**Somewhat 21.5 21.1 17.9 7.4 30.9 20.8 14.5 27.6 16.7 8.4 16.9 21.6 32.6 21.9**

**Very 9.5 4.8 9.4 8.5 15.5 8.0 5.8 14.2 8.7 6.1 5.4 9.0 9.3 14.2**

**NO OPINION 15.2 8.8 19.8 7.4 14.5 29.6 5.8 14.2 23.9 7.6 13.8 17.7 7.0 11.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 2.0 3.8 2.1 8.7 13.6 17.4 5.3 10.9 9.2 6.2 8.3 7.0 10.7**

**Net Diff. 14.4 37.4 21.7 58.5 -15.9 -0.8 36.2 -3.1 14.5 54.2 35.4 12.9 2.3 5.3**

**Mean 2.67 2.88 2.69 3.24 2.27 2.48 2.92 2.42 2.67 3.16 2.97 2.66 2.62 2.50**

**Table 30 Page 360**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 42.5 46.9 43.2 43.4 39.2 50.9 49.5 53.7 49.3 45.8 42.3 46.9 45.9**

**Very 15.6 15.5 12.3 18.5 16.9 13.3 15.9 16.5 18.9 10.4 16.2 11.7 16.8 9.5**

**Somewhat 29.8 27.0 34.6 24.7 26.5 25.9 35.1 33.0 34.7 38.8 29.6 30.6 30.1 36.5**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 31.2 29.6 29.5 30.9 33.7 30.6 29.4 29.5 34.3 29.6 30.6 33.6 39.2**

**Somewhat 21.5 21.4 19.8 19.9 22.1 22.9 21.8 20.2 17.9 29.9 19.5 25.2 23.0 24.3**

**Very 9.5 9.8 9.9 9.6 8.8 10.8 8.9 9.2 11.6 4.5 10.1 5.4 10.6 14.9**

**NO OPINION 15.2 15.9 13.6 14.4 16.9 17.5 14.0 13.8 14.7 13.4 15.8 18.0 12.4 12.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 10.4 9.9 13.0 8.8 9.6 4.4 7.3 2.1 3.0 8.8 9.0 7.1 2.7**

**Net Diff. 14.4 11.3 17.3 13.7 12.5 5.4 20.3 20.2 24.2 14.9 16.2 11.7 13.3 6.8**

**Mean 2.67 2.65 2.65 2.72 2.69 2.57 2.71 2.72 2.73 2.66 2.69 2.67 2.66 2.48**

**Table 30 Page 361**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF CAPITALISM?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FAVORABLE 45.4 66.5 58.0 55.6 50.0 31.1 30.5 39.3 37.5 58.4 65.7 59.1 59.1 41.6 31.6 30.2 30.9**

**Very 15.6 25.9 24.0 24.1 14.6 8.9 1.7 10.7 - 22.1 35.3 15.9 22.6 11.7 9.6 8.3 5.1**

**Somewhat 29.8 40.6 34.0 31.5 35.4 22.2 28.8 28.6 37.5 36.4 30.4 43.2 36.6 29.9 21.9 21.9 25.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 31.0 19.8 28.0 29.6 37.5 36.2 30.5 35.7 41.7 22.1 22.5 23.9 29.0 29.9 30.7 40.6 39.0**

**Somewhat 21.5 11.8 20.0 25.9 25.0 24.9 28.8 17.9 25.0 16.9 16.7 13.6 21.5 19.5 23.7 28.1 25.7**

**Very 9.5 8.0 8.0 3.7 12.5 11.3 1.7 17.9 16.7 5.2 5.9 10.2 7.5 10.4 7.0 12.5 13.2**

**NO OPINION 15.2 10.4 10.0 13.0 12.5 19.8 25.4 12.5 12.5 15.6 8.8 15.9 8.6 15.6 19.3 17.7 19.9**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.4 3.3 4.0 1.9 - 13.0 13.6 12.5 8.3 3.9 2.9 1.1 3.2 13.0 18.4 11.5 10.3**

**Net Diff. 14.4 46.7 30.0 25.9 12.5 -5.1 - 3.6 -4.2 36.4 43.1 35.2 30.1 11.7 0.9 -10.4 -8.1**

**Mean 2.67 2.98 2.86 2.89 2.60 2.43 2.50 2.43 2.26 2.94 3.08 2.78 2.84 2.60 2.55 2.37 2.33**

**Table 31 Page 362**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 35.2 36.9 30.1 38.4 35.6 33.6 33.1 32.1 35.1 36.4**

**Very 8.4 10.1 5.7 8.7 8.7 9.7 7.8 10.8 7.7 9.4 6.5**

**Somewhat 25.9 25.2 31.2 21.5 29.7 25.9 25.9 22.3 24.4 25.7 29.9**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 37.7 38.9 45.8 40.7 43.3 41.0 42.0 41.6 41.9 41.6**

**Somewhat 23.8 23.9 18.5 26.3 23.8 23.5 23.9 24.2 24.4 24.6 22.1**

**Very 18.0 13.8 20.4 19.6 16.9 19.8 17.2 17.8 17.2 17.3 19.5**

**NO OPINION 16.0 17.6 18.5 15.4 13.4 13.4 17.2 14.0 16.3 18.3 15.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 9.4 5.7 8.7 7.6 7.7 8.1 10.8 10.0 4.7 6.9**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -2.5 -1.9 -15.7 -2.3 -7.7 -7.4 -8.9 -9.5 -6.8 -5.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.43 2.29 2.25 2.38 2.32 2.32 2.35 2.31 2.35 2.30**

**Table 31 Page 363**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 37.9 36.2 25.4 38.5 29.1 40.0 32.9 35.3 43.6 14.3 28.6 28.6**

**Very 8.4 11.8 9.2 5.4 10.7 9.3 8.2 7.6 5.9 15.4 14.3 7.1 2.9**

**Somewhat 25.9 26.0 27.0 20.0 27.9 19.8 31.8 25.3 29.4 28.2 - 21.4 25.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 42.0 42.3 51.5 44.3 43.0 34.1 48.1 35.3 38.5 71.4 42.9 41.4**

**Somewhat 23.8 25.4 27.6 27.7 27.0 23.3 20.0 30.4 22.1 12.8 57.1 14.3 20.0**

**Very 18.0 16.6 14.7 23.8 17.2 19.8 14.1 17.7 13.2 25.6 14.3 28.6 21.4**

**NO OPINION 16.0 12.4 14.1 16.2 12.3 17.4 17.6 15.2 16.2 10.3 14.3 14.3 21.4**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 7.7 7.4 6.9 4.9 10.5 8.2 3.8 13.2 7.7 - 14.3 8.6**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -4.1 -6.1 -26.2 -5.7 -14.0 5.9 -15.2 - 5.1 -57.1 -14.3 -12.9**

**Mean 2.32 2.41 2.39 2.09 2.39 2.26 2.46 2.28 2.40 2.41 2.17 2.10 2.14**

**Table 31 Page 364**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 49.2 31.5 35.1 30.8 46.2 29.0 35.4 35.3**

**Very 8.4 12.9 7.6 7.8 12.1 13.8 5.3 10.0 6.3**

**Somewhat 25.9 36.4 23.8 27.2 18.7 32.5 23.7 25.4 29.0**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 37.9 43.4 42.3 41.1 36.4 48.4 46.8 36.3**

**Somewhat 23.8 28.0 23.5 23.6 27.1 24.9 24.9 25.6 21.7**

**Very 18.0 9.8 19.9 18.7 14.0 11.5 23.5 21.2 14.7**

**NO OPINION 16.0 9.8 17.3 15.5 16.8 11.8 15.7 11.8 20.0**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 3.0 7.8 7.2 11.2 5.6 6.9 6.0 8.3**

**Net Diff. -7.5 11.4 -11.9 -7.2 -10.3 9.8 -19.4 -11.4 -1.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.60 2.26 2.31 2.40 2.59 2.14 2.30 2.38**

**Table 31 Page 365**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 35.1 33.4 36.4 30.8 34.8 6.7 45.0 61.2 40.1 26.2 24.7 23.3 37.5 36.0 32.2 34.6 34.2 37.6 31.6**

**Very 8.4 7.8 10.4 5.7 12.1 13.0 6.7 13.0 28.2 8.5 4.6 3.7 4.1 - 10.8 5.5 9.4 7.3 10.8 5.9**

**Somewhat 25.9 27.2 23.1 30.7 18.7 21.7 - 32.0 32.9 31.7 21.6 21.0 19.2 37.5 25.2 26.7 25.1 26.8 26.7 25.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 42.3 45.5 39.6 41.1 41.3 40.0 36.6 31.8 38.0 47.2 51.9 54.8 25.0 46.8 36.9 45.6 37.6 44.3 39.7**

**Somewhat 23.8 23.6 21.4 25.3 27.1 29.3 13.3 19.8 18.8 20.1 31.2 18.5 17.8 25.0 25.2 22.6 25.6 22.0 24.6 23.1**

**Very 18.0 18.7 24.0 14.3 14.0 12.0 26.7 16.8 12.9 18.0 16.0 33.3 37.0 - 21.6 14.3 20.0 15.5 19.8 16.6**

**NO OPINION 16.0 15.5 14.9 15.9 16.8 13.0 40.0 11.7 3.5 14.1 19.8 17.3 16.4 25.0 11.3 20.9 13.4 18.6 13.3 18.0**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 7.2 6.2 8.1 11.2 10.9 13.3 6.8 3.5 7.7 6.8 6.2 5.5 12.5 5.9 9.9 6.5 9.6 4.8 10.7**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -7.2 -12.0 -3.2 -10.3 -6.5 -33.3 8.4 29.4 2.1 -21.0 -27.2 -31.5 12.5 -10.8 -4.7 -11.1 -3.4 -6.7 -8.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.31 2.25 2.37 2.40 2.47 1.71 2.50 2.82 2.39 2.20 1.94 1.88 2.60 2.30 2.34 2.30 2.36 2.35 2.29**

**Table 31 Page 366**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 42.1 27.7 43.8 46.1 43.0 37.6 24.1 32.0 34.8 41.7 41.9**

**Very 8.4 11.3 5.9 11.3 13.4 8.6 7.0 5.3 8.6 10.1 6.8 10.8**

**Somewhat 25.9 30.9 21.8 32.5 32.7 34.4 30.6 18.8 23.4 24.6 34.8 31.1**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 40.8 45.2 41.4 38.2 43.4 45.2 44.4 47.7 40.9 38.6 40.5**

**Somewhat 23.8 26.4 22.3 27.5 24.4 30.7 31.8 19.7 22.3 26.8 28.0 23.0**

**Very 18.0 14.3 22.9 13.9 13.8 12.7 13.4 24.7 25.4 14.1 10.6 17.6**

**NO OPINION 16.0 11.6 18.9 11.1 11.5 10.2 13.4 20.0 12.5 19.6 12.9 10.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 5.5 8.2 3.8 4.1 3.3 3.8 11.6 7.8 4.7 6.8 6.8**

**Net Diff. -7.5 1.4 -17.6 2.4 7.8 -0.4 -7.6 -20.3 -15.6 -6.2 3.0 1.4**

**Mean 2.32 2.47 2.15 2.48 2.54 2.45 2.38 2.07 2.19 2.41 2.47 2.43**

**Table 31 Page 367**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 47.1 26.7 39.8 27.5 34.5 35.9 53.2 26.5**

**Very 8.4 15.1 3.9 10.1 6.3 9.8 7.0 16.0 5.0**

**Somewhat 25.9 32.0 22.8 29.7 21.3 24.7 28.9 37.3 21.5**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 36.9 46.7 36.4 52.3 44.1 40.2 34.2 47.4**

**Somewhat 23.8 24.5 24.1 22.7 27.2 23.1 26.2 22.8 24.6**

**Very 18.0 12.4 22.5 13.7 25.1 21.0 14.0 11.4 22.8**

**NO OPINION 16.0 9.7 18.9 16.4 13.6 14.6 15.0 8.4 17.4**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 6.3 7.8 7.4 6.6 6.8 9.0 4.2 8.7**

**Net Diff. -7.5 10.3 -20.0 3.4 -24.7 -9.6 -4.3 19.0 -20.9**

**Mean 2.32 2.59 2.11 2.48 2.11 2.30 2.38 2.66 2.12**

**Table 31 Page 368**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 37.2 39.2 36.1 45.6 44.2 48.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**Very 8.4 10.7 20.0 5.9 9.7 5.2 19.7 24.5 100.0 - - - - 28.9 -**

**Somewhat 25.9 26.4 19.2 30.3 35.9 39.0 28.9 75.5 - 100.0 - - - 71.1 -**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 56.2 57.6 55.5 44.0 43.6 44.7 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 23.8 31.1 16.0 39.1 27.4 31.4 18.4 - - - 56.9 100.0 - - 62.4**

**Very 18.0 25.1 41.6 16.4 16.5 12.2 26.3 - - - 43.1 - 100.0 - 37.6**

**NO OPINION 16.0 3.9 1.6 5.0 6.9 7.6 5.3 - - - - - - - -**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 2.8 1.6 3.4 3.6 4.7 1.3 - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -19.0 -18.4 -19.3 1.6 0.6 3.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.24 2.18 2.28 2.43 2.42 2.45 3.24 4.00 3.00 1.57 2.00 1.00 3.29 1.62**

**Table 31 Page 369**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 37.6 27.7 35.3 32.9 24.3 47.5 30.0 26.5 48.9 31.0 21.9 45.1 29.4 18.7 52.6 29.4**

**Very 8.4 9.5 6.2 9.4 7.6 9.0 10.8 6.4 9.8 14.5 3.0 8.2 8.6 8.7 9.0 9.4 7.4**

**Somewhat 25.9 28.1 21.4 25.8 25.3 15.3 36.6 23.6 16.7 34.4 28.0 13.7 36.6 20.6 9.7 43.3 22.1**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 41.4 43.8 47.8 36.6 61.6 33.1 41.6 61.8 35.9 50.0 60.3 31.4 34.9 66.4 32.2 39.9**

**Somewhat 23.8 23.2 24.6 25.3 22.7 25.4 24.2 23.2 26.5 26.7 23.0 24.7 22.9 23.0 25.4 23.4 19.6**

**Very 18.0 18.2 19.2 22.5 13.9 36.2 8.9 18.5 35.3 9.2 27.0 35.6 8.6 11.9 41.0 8.8 20.2**

**NO OPINION 16.0 13.8 20.1 11.9 20.1 9.6 13.7 18.5 7.8 12.2 12.0 12.3 15.4 24.6 10.4 10.5 20.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 7.2 8.5 5.0 10.4 4.5 5.7 9.9 3.9 3.1 7.0 5.5 8.0 11.1 4.5 4.7 10.4**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -3.8 -16.1 -12.5 -3.8 -37.3 14.3 -11.6 -35.3 13.0 -19.0 -38.4 13.7 -5.6 -47.8 20.5 -10.4**

**Mean 2.32 2.37 2.21 2.27 2.38 1.97 2.61 2.25 2.01 2.64 2.09 1.93 2.59 2.41 1.84 2.63 2.24**

**Table 31 Page 370**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 51.9 58.7 47.2 25.6 8.0 18.9 11.5 61.1 23.1 11.8 54.5 26.5 44.4 48.1 28.0 4.9**

**Very 8.4 12.8 18.0 9.3 4.7 2.7 11.3 5.5 16.7 10.3 5.9 13.9 1.5 11.1 9.9 5.0 4.9**

**Somewhat 25.9 39.1 40.7 38.0 20.9 5.4 7.5 6.1 44.4 12.8 5.9 40.7 25.0 33.3 38.3 23.0 -**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 28.4 22.7 32.4 41.9 76.8 71.7 75.2 30.6 51.3 76.5 30.7 41.2 55.6 21.0 42.0 82.9**

**Somewhat 23.8 21.6 16.7 25.0 27.8 29.5 17.0 25.5 19.4 33.3 24.5 23.4 27.9 33.3 17.3 27.0 26.8**

**Very 18.0 6.8 6.0 7.4 14.1 47.3 54.7 49.7 11.1 17.9 52.0 7.4 13.2 22.2 3.7 15.0 56.1**

**NO OPINION 16.0 13.1 10.7 14.8 24.4 8.0 7.5 7.9 8.3 12.8 8.8 9.1 27.9 - 19.8 23.0 2.4**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 6.6 8.0 5.6 8.1 7.1 1.9 5.5 - 12.8 2.9 5.6 4.4 - 11.1 7.0 9.8**

**Net Diff. -7.5 23.5 36.0 14.8 -16.2 -68.8 -52.8 -63.6 30.6 -28.2 -64.7 23.8 -14.7 -11.1 27.2 -14.0 -78.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.72 2.87 2.62 2.24 1.57 1.73 1.62 2.73 2.21 1.61 2.72 2.22 2.33 2.79 2.26 1.47**

**Table 31 Page 371**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 52.4 33.0 12.8 51.2 19.2 10.1 52.9 23.9 10.7 34.6 34.3 34.9 33.7**

**Very 8.4 16.3 3.8 6.4 10.6 5.6 4.3 11.6 5.1 5.3 9.2 8.1 7.0 8.9**

**Somewhat 25.9 36.1 29.2 6.4 40.6 13.6 5.8 41.3 18.8 5.3 25.4 26.2 27.9 24.9**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 34.0 44.3 75.5 24.6 39.2 73.9 27.6 42.8 75.6 43.8 40.0 44.2 44.4**

**Somewhat 23.8 25.9 26.4 25.5 18.8 28.8 26.1 20.9 26.1 23.7 26.2 22.3 34.9 23.1**

**Very 18.0 8.2 17.9 50.0 5.8 10.4 47.8 6.7 16.7 51.9 17.7 17.7 9.3 21.3**

**NO OPINION 16.0 9.5 16.0 8.5 16.4 32.0 7.2 12.9 24.6 9.2 13.8 18.3 14.0 11.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 4.1 6.6 3.2 7.7 9.6 8.7 6.7 8.7 4.6 7.7 7.4 7.0 10.1**

**Net Diff. -7.5 18.4 -11.3 -62.8 26.6 -20.0 -63.8 25.3 -18.8 -64.9 -9.2 -5.7 -9.3 -10.7**

**Mean 2.32 2.70 2.24 1.65 2.74 2.25 1.60 2.72 2.18 1.58 2.33 2.33 2.41 2.27**

**Table 31 Page 372**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 30.6 28.4 28.8 29.4 34.3 41.3 38.5 49.5 34.3 32.4 35.1 42.5 35.1**

**Very 8.4 7.9 6.2 6.2 8.1 10.2 9.2 8.3 8.4 11.9 7.8 5.4 15.0 4.1**

**Somewhat 25.9 22.7 22.2 22.6 21.3 24.1 32.1 30.3 41.1 22.4 24.6 29.7 27.4 31.1**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 42.9 43.2 43.8 44.1 41.0 39.5 40.4 34.7 44.8 43.7 36.0 34.5 51.4**

**Somewhat 23.8 23.6 22.2 28.1 25.0 19.3 24.0 22.0 21.1 31.3 22.6 21.6 22.1 33.8**

**Very 18.0 19.3 21.0 15.8 19.1 21.7 15.5 18.3 13.7 13.4 21.1 14.4 12.4 17.6**

**NO OPINION 16.0 16.3 17.3 14.4 16.2 17.5 15.5 15.6 14.7 16.4 15.8 20.7 15.9 10.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 10.2 11.1 13.0 10.3 7.2 3.7 5.5 1.1 4.5 8.2 8.1 7.1 2.7**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -12.3 -14.8 -15.1 -14.7 -6.6 1.8 -1.8 14.7 -10.4 -11.3 -0.9 8.0 -16.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.26 2.19 2.26 2.25 2.30 2.43 2.36 2.52 2.42 2.25 2.37 2.59 2.25**

**Table 31 Page 373**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF SOCIALISM?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**FAVORABLE 34.2 31.6 44.0 48.1 39.6 32.4 27.1 39.3 25.0 31.2 36.3 39.8 33.3 35.1 27.2 30.2 38.2**

**Very 8.4 7.5 8.0 16.7 6.2 7.8 3.4 14.3 - 10.4 8.8 11.4 7.5 11.7 7.0 7.3 5.9**

**Somewhat 25.9 24.1 36.0 31.5 33.3 24.6 23.7 25.0 25.0 20.8 27.5 28.4 25.8 23.4 20.2 22.9 32.4**

**UNFAVORABLE 41.8 53.3 34.0 33.3 50.0 36.5 37.3 35.7 54.2 45.5 50.0 39.8 54.8 37.7 34.2 43.8 33.1**

**Somewhat 23.8 25.9 16.0 20.4 29.2 20.1 27.1 25.0 45.8 23.4 28.4 20.5 28.0 24.7 21.9 28.1 18.4**

**Very 18.0 27.4 18.0 13.0 20.8 16.4 10.2 10.7 8.3 22.1 21.6 19.3 26.9 13.0 12.3 15.6 14.7**

**NO OPINION 16.0 9.4 18.0 16.7 8.3 20.8 23.7 16.1 16.7 13.0 9.8 19.3 6.5 15.6 22.8 18.8 21.3**

**NEVER HEARD OF 8.0 5.7 4.0 1.9 2.1 10.2 11.9 8.9 4.2 10.4 3.9 1.1 5.4 11.7 15.8 7.3 7.4**

**Net Diff. -7.5 -21.7 10.0 14.8 -10.4 -4.1 -10.2 3.6 -29.2 -14.3 -13.7 - -21.5 -2.6 -7.0 -13.5 5.1**

**Mean 2.32 2.14 2.44 2.64 2.28 2.35 2.32 2.57 2.21 2.25 2.27 2.40 2.16 2.46 2.36 2.30 2.41**

**Table 32 Page 374**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. SOME WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND. OR,**

**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 52.8 46.5 48.7 51.7 50.6 49.4 43.9 48.9 52.4 52.4**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 32.7 39.5 34.6 33.1 37.7 33.6 38.9 37.1 33.5 31.2**

**UNSURE 15.4 14.5 14.0 16.7 15.1 11.7 17.0 17.2 14.0 14.1 16.5**

**Table 32 Page 375**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. SOME WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND. OR,**

**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 57.4 44.8 42.3 54.9 54.7 58.8 55.7 50.0 53.8 28.6 50.0 41.4**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 30.2 44.8 43.8 36.9 32.6 29.4 31.6 23.5 35.9 71.4 35.7 35.7**

**UNSURE 15.4 12.4 10.4 13.8 8.2 12.8 11.8 12.7 26.5 10.3 - 14.3 22.9**

**Table 32 Page 376**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. SOME WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND. OR,**

**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 72.0 44.7 48.7 57.0 63.6 43.5 52.3 47.0**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 22.0 39.3 36.2 28.0 27.2 41.7 35.0 36.3**

**UNSURE 15.4 6.1 16.1 15.0 15.0 9.2 14.7 12.7 16.7**

**Table 32 Page 377**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 48.7 49.0 48.5 57.0 59.8 40.0 59.6 78.8 53.9 43.8 35.8 34.2 50.0 52.7 46.8 53.2 46.0 54.9 45.0**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 36.2 41.6 31.8 28.0 29.3 20.0 28.5 15.3 32.4 39.2 50.6 53.4 25.0 36.0 34.7 34.3 36.2 34.2 36.7**

**UNSURE 15.4 15.0 9.4 19.7 15.0 10.9 40.0 11.9 5.9 13.7 17.0 13.6 12.3 25.0 11.3 18.5 12.4 17.8 10.8 18.2**

**Table 32 Page 378**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. SOME WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 58.7 41.5 62.8 66.8 60.7 58.0 34.1 46.9 52.9 58.3 54.1**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 30.6 42.0 28.9 24.0 29.5 35.0 44.7 39.8 33.7 28.0 35.1**

**UNSURE 15.4 10.7 16.5 8.2 9.2 9.8 7.0 21.2 13.3 13.4 13.6 10.8**

**Table 32 Page 379**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. SOME WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 65.6 40.2 53.5 46.3 49.1 54.5 65.8 43.3**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 25.4 43.0 31.2 42.2 37.3 32.2 25.1 41.2**

**UNSURE 15.4 9.1 16.8 15.4 11.5 13.5 13.3 9.1 15.5**

**Table 32 Page 380**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 50.7 43.2 54.6 64.5 61.0 72.4 79.9 92.5 75.8 38.6 48.4 25.7 80.0 52.3**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 45.2 52.8 41.2 26.2 28.5 21.1 16.8 6.0 20.3 53.6 43.7 66.7 16.3 34.9**

**UNSURE 15.4 4.1 4.0 4.2 9.3 10.5 6.6 3.3 1.5 3.9 7.8 7.9 7.6 3.7 12.8**

**Table 32 Page 381**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 52.9 44.6 49.4 49.9 40.7 67.5 39.5 40.2 71.8 38.0 42.5 64.6 39.7 34.3 69.6 39.3**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 33.6 39.3 39.7 30.7 51.4 21.7 39.5 52.9 20.6 46.0 47.9 21.7 35.7 56.7 21.1 39.3**

**UNSURE 15.4 13.5 16.1 10.8 19.4 7.9 10.8 21.0 6.9 7.6 16.0 9.6 13.7 24.6 9.0 9.4 21.5**

**Table 32 Page 382**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 66.9 72.7 63.0 46.2 21.4 22.6 21.8 75.0 53.8 23.5 72.7 55.9 44.4 56.8 37.0 14.6**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 20.2 15.3 23.6 35.9 68.8 67.9 68.5 25.0 41.0 64.7 18.6 27.9 44.4 18.5 41.0 78.0**

**UNSURE 15.4 12.8 12.0 13.4 17.9 9.8 9.4 9.7 - 5.1 11.8 8.7 16.2 11.1 24.7 22.0 7.3**

**Table 32 Page 383**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND. OR,**

**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 72.8 47.2 19.1 62.8 45.6 26.1 66.7 42.0 20.6 50.8 49.6 51.2 49.1**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 19.7 37.7 73.4 20.8 33.6 60.9 20.0 39.9 68.7 36.9 33.6 41.9 34.9**

**UNSURE 15.4 7.5 15.1 7.4 16.4 20.8 13.0 13.3 18.1 10.7 12.3 16.8 7.0 16.0**

**Table 32 Page 384**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 45.7 34.6 39.7 50.7 52.4 57.6 54.1 62.1 56.7 46.4 50.5 67.3 52.7**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 37.4 44.4 41.1 35.3 32.5 29.9 29.4 27.4 34.3 37.8 30.6 23.9 32.4**

**UNSURE 15.4 16.8 21.0 19.2 14.0 15.1 12.5 16.5 10.5 9.0 15.8 18.9 8.8 14.9**

**Table 32 Page 385**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD 49.8 44.8 56.0 64.8 60.4 47.4 45.8 71.4 41.7 40.3 53.9 52.3 49.5 48.1 44.7 51.0 54.4**

**TOO RADICAL 34.9 44.8 36.0 25.9 25.0 32.8 25.4 21.4 41.7 46.8 37.3 35.2 40.9 31.2 36.0 32.3 25.0**

**UNSURE 15.4 10.4 8.0 9.3 14.6 19.8 28.8 7.1 16.7 13.0 8.8 12.5 9.7 20.8 19.3 16.7 20.6**

**Table 33 Page 386**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 16.4 10.2 13.5 14.5 16.2 12.5 13.4 13.1 13.1 14.7**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 40.9 36.9 37.8 37.8 38.1 38.3 33.8 41.2 37.7 39.0**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 25.8 29.9 28.5 25.6 25.9 28.4 26.8 28.1 31.4 24.7**

**UNSURE 19.0 15.7 22.3 18.6 19.8 19.4 18.8 24.2 15.8 16.8 20.3**

**Table 33 Page 387**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 10.7 17.8 15.4 16.4 9.3 12.9 12.7 14.7 25.6 42.9 14.3 17.1**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 41.4 30.7 33.1 34.4 45.3 43.5 38.0 36.8 48.7 14.3 21.4 41.4**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 29.0 29.4 29.2 29.5 29.1 25.9 34.2 29.4 20.5 42.9 35.7 22.9**

**UNSURE 19.0 17.8 21.5 20.8 17.2 16.3 17.6 15.2 16.2 5.1 - 21.4 17.1**

**Table 33 Page 388**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 25.0 10.8 14.3 10.3 21.6 9.0 16.3 10.7**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 41.7 38.6 40.4 27.1 41.6 36.9 41.0 36.0**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 25.0 28.6 26.5 34.6 23.0 31.8 26.5 29.0**

**UNSURE 19.0 6.1 21.1 18.0 25.2 13.1 21.7 15.4 23.0**

**Table 33 Page 389**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 14.3 22.1 7.8 10.3 10.9 6.7 13.6 29.4 8.8 13.6 17.3 19.2 - 21.6 4.7 21.4 4.2 26.3 -**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 40.4 39.9 40.7 27.1 27.2 26.7 39.6 34.1 41.2 38.9 37.0 37.0 37.5 43.8 32.8 40.6 35.9 73.7 -**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 26.5 22.7 29.6 34.6 35.9 26.7 30.1 27.1 31.0 28.1 21.0 20.5 25.0 24.0 32.2 24.7 31.9 - 59.2**

**UNSURE 19.0 18.0 15.3 20.2 25.2 23.9 33.3 16.0 9.4 18.0 17.9 24.7 23.3 37.5 9.6 29.5 12.4 27.1 - 40.8**

**Table 33 Page 390**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 18.2 10.1 18.6 22.6 13.5 17.2 8.4 19.5 10.5 12.9 12.2**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 36.9 39.9 42.1 43.3 49.2 40.1 35.0 40.2 37.0 43.9 37.8**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 30.0 26.1 26.1 23.0 24.6 28.0 28.4 25.0 31.2 26.5 27.0**

**UNSURE 19.0 14.6 22.9 12.9 10.6 12.7 14.6 26.9 15.2 20.7 15.9 20.3**

**Table 33 Page 391**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 19.6 9.4 14.3 13.2 15.9 10.6 24.0 8.7**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 41.1 37.0 38.7 38.3 40.0 37.5 43.3 35.8**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 26.6 28.3 29.3 26.1 24.2 33.6 19.0 33.1**

**UNSURE 19.0 12.1 24.6 17.1 21.3 19.7 17.3 12.9 21.9**

**Table 33 Page 392**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 19.0 32.0 12.2 12.5 11.0 15.8 19.0 31.3 15.0 13.8 11.6 16.7 25.9 12.8**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 39.1 40.0 38.7 38.7 40.7 34.2 38.0 35.8 38.6 41.3 42.1 40.3 38.5 40.4**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 26.7 20.8 29.8 31.0 33.7 25.0 26.3 19.4 28.5 29.9 31.6 27.8 21.5 33.0**

**UNSURE 19.0 14.9 7.2 18.9 16.5 14.0 22.4 16.8 13.4 17.9 14.4 13.7 15.3 14.1 12.8**

**Table 33 Page 393**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 15.3 10.3 17.8 10.6 23.2 12.1 9.9 26.5 19.1 9.0 19.2 7.4 11.1 23.9 8.2 11.0**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 39.6 36.2 36.4 39.5 44.1 36.3 39.5 40.2 35.1 40.0 49.3 37.1 38.1 45.5 32.7 34.4**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 26.3 31.2 25.3 29.3 20.3 33.1 24.0 21.6 28.2 21.0 17.8 36.0 27.0 19.4 39.2 25.8**

**UNSURE 19.0 18.3 21.0 19.7 18.4 12.4 17.2 24.9 11.8 16.8 29.0 13.7 17.7 21.4 11.2 19.3 27.0**

**Table 33 Page 394**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 13.9 19.3 10.2 10.7 13.4 26.4 17.6 36.1 15.4 21.6 11.7 13.2 11.1 12.3 8.0 9.8**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 38.8 38.7 38.9 35.0 51.8 32.1 45.5 41.7 30.8 50.0 36.8 36.8 33.3 40.7 35.0 46.3**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 27.9 23.3 31.0 31.2 20.5 28.3 23.0 8.3 30.8 20.6 34.2 30.9 33.3 17.3 32.0 19.5**

**UNSURE 19.0 18.3 16.7 19.4 20.9 14.3 13.2 13.9 13.9 23.1 7.8 16.5 16.2 22.2 27.2 23.0 24.4**

**Table 33 Page 395**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 21.8 10.4 21.3 9.2 11.2 13.0 10.7 11.6 20.6 16.2 12.9 11.6 14.2**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 35.4 33.0 42.6 40.6 36.8 49.3 37.3 30.4 42.0 42.3 37.1 32.6 39.6**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 21.8 31.1 23.4 31.9 31.2 21.7 30.2 34.8 22.9 27.7 27.9 34.9 24.9**

**UNSURE 19.0 20.4 24.5 12.8 16.9 17.6 15.9 20.9 21.0 14.5 13.8 20.5 20.9 18.3**

**Table 33 Page 396**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 13.6 7.4 11.6 16.9 15.7 13.7 10.1 13.7 19.4 13.1 13.5 16.8 13.5**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 37.1 37.0 37.7 29.4 42.8 40.6 40.4 47.4 31.3 36.1 43.2 45.1 41.9**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 28.7 24.7 33.6 33.1 22.9 25.5 25.7 21.1 31.3 29.4 26.1 23.0 23.0**

**UNSURE 19.0 19.3 27.2 16.4 18.4 18.7 18.5 21.1 16.8 16.4 20.1 14.4 14.2 20.3**

**Table 33 Page 397**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. COMPARED TO YOUR PARENTS AND THEIR GENERATION, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU AND YOUR GENERATION HAVE…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**MORE STRESS 13.6 17.0 18.0 20.4 20.8 10.6 10.2 14.3 - 18.2 18.6 17.0 17.2 9.1 8.8 10.4 13.2**

**LESS STRESS 38.2 33.5 40.0 46.3 39.6 37.9 45.8 42.9 45.8 31.2 38.2 36.4 38.7 37.7 42.1 38.5 39.0**

**ABOUT THE SAME 27.6 26.4 28.0 18.5 22.9 31.4 23.7 26.8 25.0 26.0 29.4 27.3 18.3 26.0 27.2 35.4 28.7**

**UNSURE 19.0 22.2 14.0 13.0 16.7 18.4 15.3 16.1 25.0 23.4 12.7 19.3 24.7 24.7 19.3 13.5 17.6**

**Table 34 Page 398**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**YES 33.1 35.2 32.5 30.1 37.2 39.7 30.2 39.5 29.0 30.9 34.6**

**NO 62.2 62.9 63.7 63.8 57.6 55.9 65.1 58.0 66.1 64.4 59.7**

**UNSURE 4.6 1.9 3.8 6.1 5.2 4.5 4.7 2.5 5.0 4.7 5.6**

**Table 34 Page 399**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**YES 33.1 44.4 28.8 26.2 43.4 31.4 36.5 40.5 38.2 30.8 57.1 42.9 32.9**

**NO 62.2 52.1 66.9 67.7 51.6 65.1 60.0 57.0 52.9 53.8 28.6 50.0 65.7**

**UNSURE 4.6 3.6 4.3 6.2 4.9 3.5 3.5 2.5 8.8 15.4 14.3 7.1 1.4**

**Table 34 Page 400**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**YES 33.1 51.5 29.6 33.4 34.6 45.9 27.9 35.9 30.3**

**NO 62.2 41.7 67.4 63.3 55.1 49.8 68.4 60.6 65.3**

**UNSURE 4.6 6.8 3.0 3.2 10.3 4.3 3.7 3.6 4.3**

**Table 34 Page 401**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**YES 33.1 33.4 33.8 33.2 34.6 38.0 13.3 45.5 58.8 41.5 24.4 19.8 17.8 37.5 37.9 28.4 36.6 29.7 38.6 28.2**

**NO 62.2 63.3 64.0 62.8 55.1 56.5 46.7 50.9 37.6 54.9 71.9 74.1 78.1 37.5 57.2 68.3 59.2 67.8 57.6 68.1**

**UNSURE 4.6 3.2 2.3 4.0 10.3 5.4 40.0 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.7 6.2 4.1 25.0 4.9 3.3 4.1 2.5 3.9 3.8**

**Table 34 Page 402**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**YES 33.1 44.9 23.4 44.9 49.8 43.4 36.9 20.0 31.6 36.2 41.7 32.4**

**NO 62.2 52.1 73.4 50.6 47.5 52.5 56.7 77.2 64.8 61.6 52.3 60.8**

**UNSURE 4.6 3.0 3.2 4.5 2.8 4.1 6.4 2.8 3.5 2.2 6.1 6.8**

**Table 34 Page 403**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**YES 33.1 48.9 22.8 38.7 25.8 34.3 33.6 45.6 28.2**

**NO 62.2 48.0 73.3 58.1 69.7 64.0 60.8 49.8 69.6**

**UNSURE 4.6 3.0 3.9 3.2 4.5 1.7 5.6 4.6 2.3**

**Table 34 Page 404**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**YES 33.1 36.1 35.2 36.6 40.7 40.1 42.1 54.0 68.7 49.3 27.8 31.1 23.6 61.5 42.2**

**NO 62.2 61.4 63.2 60.5 54.4 54.7 53.9 43.4 31.3 47.3 68.3 64.7 72.9 37.0 52.3**

**UNSURE 4.6 2.5 1.6 2.9 4.8 5.2 3.9 2.6 - 3.4 3.9 4.2 3.5 1.5 5.5**

**Table 34 Page 405**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**YES 33.1 39.4 19.2 29.2 35.7 34.5 43.6 23.2 34.3 37.4 17.0 34.2 47.4 27.0 26.9 46.2 25.8**

**NO 62.2 58.3 75.9 67.5 58.6 62.1 52.2 72.5 62.7 58.0 81.0 61.6 49.1 66.7 71.6 52.0 70.6**

**UNSURE 4.6 2.3 4.9 3.3 5.7 3.4 4.1 4.3 2.9 4.6 2.0 4.1 3.4 6.3 1.5 1.8 3.7**

**Table 34 Page 406**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**YES 33.1 48.1 56.0 42.6 22.6 17.0 22.6 18.8 77.8 28.2 21.6 50.2 26.5 22.2 30.9 21.0 14.6**

**NO 62.2 48.4 42.0 52.8 72.6 80.4 75.5 78.8 16.7 69.2 75.5 47.2 67.6 66.7 63.0 76.0 85.4**

**UNSURE 4.6 3.6 2.0 4.6 4.7 2.7 1.9 2.4 5.6 2.6 2.9 2.6 5.9 11.1 6.2 3.0 -**

**Table 34 Page 407**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**YES 33.1 45.6 18.9 17.0 49.8 24.0 21.7 46.2 21.7 19.1 39.2 30.8 39.5 33.1**

**NO 62.2 51.0 77.4 80.9 46.4 70.4 76.8 51.6 74.6 80.2 58.5 65.5 48.8 59.8**

**UNSURE 4.6 3.4 3.8 2.1 3.9 5.6 1.4 2.2 3.6 0.8 2.3 3.7 11.6 7.1**

**Table 34 Page 408**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**YES 33.1 32.3 39.5 29.5 33.1 30.7 34.7 26.6 42.1 37.3 31.6 33.3 40.7 31.1**

**NO 62.2 63.1 58.0 68.5 60.3 63.3 60.5 67.9 53.7 58.2 65.3 56.8 54.9 63.5**

**UNSURE 4.6 4.5 2.5 2.1 6.6 6.0 4.8 5.5 4.2 4.5 3.1 9.9 4.4 5.4**

**Table 34 Page 409**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**YES 33.1 28.3 26.0 37.0 27.1 33.8 39.0 44.6 33.3 26.0 29.4 27.3 33.3 53.2 27.2 31.2 36.0**

**NO 62.2 68.9 68.0 59.3 68.8 62.8 49.2 50.0 58.3 71.4 66.7 70.5 62.4 45.5 66.7 61.5 57.4**

**UNSURE 4.6 2.8 6.0 3.7 4.2 3.4 11.9 5.4 8.3 2.6 3.9 2.3 4.3 1.3 6.1 7.3 6.6**

**Table 35 Page 410**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT SEXUAL ASSAULT CHARGES?1. SOME WHO**

**SAY ANYONE WHO IS ACCUSED OF SEXUAL ASSAULT SHOULD BE PREVENTED FROM HOLDING A POSITION OF POWER, LIKE IN GOVERNMENT OR BUSINESS.**

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**BECAUSE MANY TIMES IT IS JUST THE VICTIM AND THE ALLEGED ASSAULTER IN THE SITUATION. OR,**

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**PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE UNTIL PROVEN GUILTY AND ANYTHING OTHERWISE IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT CAN LEAD TO PEOPLE FILING FALSE CLAIMS.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 44.7 43.9 44.6 49.4 44.9 45.8 50.3 49.3 46.6 37.7**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 48.4 51.0 46.8 42.4 48.2 46.5 38.9 44.8 47.1 54.5**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.9 5.1 8.7 8.1 6.9 7.8 10.8 5.9 6.3 7.8**

**Table 35 Page 411**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

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**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 51.5 40.5 37.7 50.0 48.8 55.3 51.9 58.8 64.1 71.4 57.1 32.9**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 44.4 52.8 55.4 42.6 45.3 34.1 44.3 30.9 28.2 28.6 42.9 61.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.1 6.7 6.9 7.4 5.8 10.6 3.8 10.3 7.7 - - 5.7**

**Table 35 Page 412**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 80.3 38.8 45.2 49.5 61.3 37.1 48.1 43.7**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 14.4 54.7 48.0 42.1 32.1 58.3 47.0 48.7**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.3 6.5 6.8 8.4 6.6 4.6 4.9 7.7**

**Table 35 Page 413**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 45.2 41.6 48.2 49.5 51.1 40.0 55.6 72.9 50.4 40.1 29.6 26.0 62.5 50.6 39.7 49.5 41.5 49.4 42.4**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 48.0 52.6 44.2 42.1 42.4 40.0 39.6 22.4 44.7 52.8 64.2 69.9 12.5 43.3 52.9 43.8 51.7 45.3 49.9**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.8 5.8 7.5 8.4 6.5 20.0 4.9 4.7 4.9 7.1 6.2 4.1 25.0 6.1 7.4 6.7 6.8 5.3 7.8**

**Table 35 Page 414**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 49.9 41.0 55.3 51.6 51.6 50.3 35.0 49.2 47.1 51.5 37.8**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 44.6 51.9 40.7 43.8 44.3 46.5 55.9 44.1 47.8 42.4 58.1**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.5 7.2 4.0 4.6 4.1 3.2 9.1 6.6 5.1 6.1 4.1**

**Table 35 Page 415**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 59.8 36.1 51.8 38.3 41.9 52.8 66.9 35.8**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 34.7 57.7 41.9 54.7 51.7 41.5 28.5 58.2**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.4 6.2 6.3 7.0 6.3 5.6 4.6 6.0**

**Table 35 Page 416**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

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**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 45.5 42.4 47.1 55.6 52.9 61.8 58.0 74.6 52.7 40.4 52.1 25.0 65.9 54.1**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 50.1 52.0 49.2 40.7 43.6 34.2 38.3 23.9 43.0 56.0 44.7 70.8 31.1 43.1**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.4 5.6 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.9 3.6 1.5 4.3 3.6 3.2 4.2 3.0 2.8**

**Table 35 Page 417**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 46.4 45.1 41.9 48.2 41.2 57.0 37.3 47.1 51.9 27.0 34.2 60.6 44.4 35.1 53.2 35.6**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 47.7 46.4 51.9 43.0 55.4 36.9 54.9 51.0 41.2 66.0 60.3 33.7 47.6 62.7 42.1 56.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.9 8.5 6.1 8.7 3.4 6.1 7.7 2.0 6.9 7.0 5.5 5.7 7.9 2.2 4.7 8.0**

**Table 35 Page 418**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

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**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 60.1 65.3 56.5 39.3 21.4 26.4 23.0 75.0 46.2 27.5 60.2 47.1 55.6 55.6 35.0 9.8**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 34.7 27.3 39.8 52.1 74.1 67.9 72.1 25.0 53.8 66.7 34.2 47.1 44.4 39.5 56.0 87.8**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.2 7.3 3.7 8.5 4.5 5.7 4.8 - - 5.9 5.6 5.9 - 4.9 9.0 2.4**

**Table 35 Page 419**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 53.7 40.6 26.6 64.7 37.6 18.8 56.4 34.8 21.4 50.8 45.2 58.1 39.1**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 40.1 51.9 71.3 30.9 52.8 72.5 38.2 60.1 74.8 43.1 47.6 34.9 51.5**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.1 7.5 2.1 4.3 9.6 8.7 5.3 5.1 3.8 6.2 7.2 7.0 9.5**

**Table 35 Page 420**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

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**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 46.3 48.1 47.3 42.6 47.6 43.9 41.3 50.5 38.8 40.9 56.8 60.2 47.3**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 45.6 44.4 45.2 50.7 42.2 49.8 49.5 44.2 58.2 52.6 37.8 30.1 47.3**

**UNSURE 7.5 8.1 7.4 7.5 6.6 10.2 6.3 9.2 5.3 3.0 6.4 5.4 9.7 5.4**

**Table 35 Page 421**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

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**SAY ANYONE WHO IS ACCUSED OF SEXUAL ASSAULT SHOULD BE PREVENTED FROM HOLDING A POSITION OF POWER, LIKE IN GOVERNMENT OR BUSINESS.**

**THEY SAY THIS SHOULD BE THE CASE EVEN IF THE SEXUAL ASSAULT ALLEGATION CANNOT BE SUBSTANTIATED OR CONFIRMED BY ANOTHER PERSON**

**BECAUSE MANY TIMES IT IS JUST THE VICTIM AND THE ALLEGED ASSAULTER IN THE SITUATION. OR,**

**2. OTHERS WHO SAY WHILE SEXUAL ABUSE IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM AND HAS GONE UNREPORTED FOR FAR TOO LONG, THERE STILL NEEDS TO BE SOME**

**EVIDENCE OR CORROBORATION FROM ANOTHER PERSON IN ADDITION TO WHAT THE ACCUSER SAYS. THEY SAY EVERYONE SHOULD STILL BE GIVEN THE**

**PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE UNTIL PROVEN GUILTY AND ANYTHING OTHERWISE IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT CAN LEAD TO PEOPLE FILING FALSE CLAIMS.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**NO SUBSTANTIATION REQ. 45.5 34.0 60.0 64.8 43.8 46.4 54.2 53.6 50.0 48.1 44.1 43.2 33.3 53.2 54.4 49.0 39.7**

**NEEDS CORROBORATION 47.0 61.3 40.0 27.8 50.0 46.1 35.6 33.9 45.8 42.9 52.9 51.1 59.1 33.8 36.8 44.8 52.2**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.7 - 7.4 6.2 7.5 10.2 12.5 4.2 9.1 2.9 5.7 7.5 13.0 8.8 6.2 8.1**

**Table 36 Page 422**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 19.5 21.7 25.0 19.8 28.3 19.3 26.1 23.1 20.4 19.9**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 46.5 36.9 35.6 41.3 34.0 41.6 36.9 38.5 40.8 40.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 25.8 33.1 26.0 30.2 25.1 29.7 24.8 26.7 31.4 29.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 - 1.3 1.3 0.6 0.8 0.9 1.9 0.5 - 1.3**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 5.7 4.5 5.1 7.6 7.7 4.7 5.1 6.8 5.2 5.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 2.5 2.5 7.1 0.6 4.0 3.8 5.1 4.5 2.1 3.9**

**Table 36 Page 423**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 18.3 23.9 26.2 21.3 17.4 16.5 16.5 14.7 30.8 28.6 28.6 27.1**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 43.8 35.6 28.5 44.3 41.9 51.8 32.9 38.2 43.6 42.9 35.7 27.1**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 28.4 30.7 31.5 27.9 33.7 23.5 39.2 35.3 15.4 14.3 21.4 27.1**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 1.2 1.2 2.3 0.8 - - 1.3 - - - - 1.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 5.3 6.7 3.8 3.3 4.7 5.9 6.3 2.9 7.7 14.3 7.1 12.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 3.0 1.8 7.7 2.5 2.3 2.4 3.8 8.8 2.6 - 7.1 4.3**

**Table 36 Page 424**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 25.8 21.8 23.1 15.9 25.9 19.6 24.9 18.7**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 50.8 36.7 39.3 39.3 44.9 37.3 39.6 40.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 16.7 31.3 27.7 32.7 20.7 33.6 26.3 31.7**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.9 1.0 0.7 1.1 0.7**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 3.8 5.4 5.2 6.5 4.9 4.8 5.8 4.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 2.3 3.8 3.8 4.7 2.6 3.9 2.2 4.7**

**Table 36 Page 425**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 23.1 30.5 17.0 15.9 15.2 20.0 20.3 28.2 18.0 22.8 29.6 32.9 - 28.5 15.4 27.4 16.1 28.7 15.5**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 39.3 34.1 43.7 39.3 42.4 20.0 50.9 50.6 51.1 31.2 27.2 26.0 37.5 39.3 39.7 38.5 39.8 36.6 42.4**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 27.7 27.3 28.0 32.7 30.4 46.7 19.8 12.9 21.8 36.7 29.6 27.4 50.0 24.7 31.4 27.0 29.9 27.0 29.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.9 1.6 0.3 0.9 1.1 - 0.8 - 1.1 0.6 2.5 1.4 12.5 0.7 1.1 0.5 1.4 0.7 1.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 5.2 4.5 5.7 6.5 6.5 6.7 4.1 5.9 3.5 6.8 4.9 5.5 - 4.5 6.9 4.6 6.8 4.8 6.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 3.8 1.9 5.4 4.7 4.3 6.7 4.1 2.4 4.6 1.9 6.2 6.8 - 2.4 5.5 2.1 5.9 2.2 5.1**

**Table 36 Page 426**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 21.2 23.7 23.5 28.1 21.3 19.1 21.9 36.7 17.8 11.4 10.8**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 41.9 37.2 44.2 41.5 45.1 40.1 34.1 29.7 45.7 47.0 47.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 27.8 28.7 24.9 24.0 27.0 31.2 31.9 23.8 26.4 34.1 33.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.8 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.8 1.3 0.9 - 0.7 - 4.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 5.5 5.3 4.0 4.1 3.7 5.1 6.6 5.5 5.8 5.3 4.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 2.8 4.0 2.4 1.4 2.0 3.2 4.7 4.3 3.6 2.3 -**

**Table 36 Page 427**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 24.5 21.1 20.8 24.7 27.7 15.0 24.7 22.2**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 47.7 33.3 43.6 33.1 36.0 45.2 41.8 37.7**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 19.3 35.2 27.6 30.0 27.1 29.2 24.0 30.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.2 1.7 1.3 0.3 - 1.0**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 4.5 6.0 4.8 5.9 5.5 5.6 6.5 4.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 3.0 3.4 2.9 4.5 2.4 4.7 3.0 3.5**

**Table 36 Page 428**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 32.0 46.4 24.4 12.9 12.2 14.5 15.7 23.9 13.0 32.6 23.7 44.4 28.1 23.9**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 35.8 25.6 41.2 51.2 51.2 51.3 54.4 50.7 55.6 31.1 40.0 19.4 47.4 41.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 27.3 24.0 29.0 28.6 28.5 28.9 25.2 22.4 26.1 28.1 27.4 29.2 20.7 24.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.4 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.5 0.9 1.1 0.7 - 0.9**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 2.8 3.2 2.5 4.4 4.7 3.9 3.3 1.5 3.9 3.9 5.3 2.1 2.2 4.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 1.4 - 2.1 2.4 2.9 1.3 1.1 1.5 1.0 3.3 2.6 4.2 1.5 4.6**

**Table 36 Page 429**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 21.9 23.7 28.3 17.3 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 41.2 33.9 36.4 41.4 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 28.4 29.0 26.9 28.8 - - 97.0 - - 97.0 - - 96.8 - - 96.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 1.1 0.4 0.8 0.9 - - 3.0 - - 3.0 - - 3.2 - - 3.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 5.0 7.6 4.2 7.1 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 2.3 5.4 3.3 4.5 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 36 Page 430**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 9.8 9.3 10.2 16.7 53.6 79.2 61.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 63.1 70.7 57.9 29.1 7.1 1.9 5.5 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 21.3 14.0 26.4 41.5 30.4 11.3 24.2 - - - - - - 96.3 97.0 97.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.8 - 1.4 1.3 0.9 - 0.6 - - - - - - 3.7 3.0 2.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 3.3 4.7 2.3 7.3 5.4 7.5 6.1 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 1.6 1.3 1.9 4.3 2.7 - 1.8 - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 36 Page 431**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 15.0 17.0 66.0 6.8 16.0 56.5 8.4 21.0 65.6 33.8 18.1 30.2 21.9**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 65.3 27.4 3.2 62.3 30.4 7.2 63.1 18.8 2.3 33.8 42.1 32.6 37.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 15.0 45.3 23.4 24.2 38.4 26.1 24.4 47.8 21.4 25.4 29.5 25.6 27.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 - 2.8 - 1.4 - 1.4 0.9 1.4 0.8 1.5 0.9 2.3 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 3.4 2.8 6.4 3.4 11.2 5.8 1.3 9.4 7.6 4.6 6.1 - 6.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 1.4 4.7 1.1 1.9 4.0 2.9 1.8 1.4 2.3 0.8 3.3 9.3 6.5**

**Table 36 Page 432**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 21.9 24.7 20.5 23.5 20.5 22.5 22.9 22.1 22.4 26.1 18.9 11.5 18.9**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 38.6 37.0 38.4 38.2 39.8 40.6 35.8 45.3 41.8 33.3 39.6 61.9 44.6**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 27.2 25.9 28.1 26.5 27.7 30.3 36.7 25.3 26.9 30.8 27.9 18.6 27.0**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.9 1.2 0.7 1.5 0.6 0.7 - 2.1 - 1.0 0.9 - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 6.6 4.9 8.9 5.1 6.6 3.7 2.8 4.2 4.5 5.8 8.1 2.7 6.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 4.7 6.2 3.4 5.1 4.8 2.2 1.8 1.1 4.5 2.9 4.5 5.3 2.7**

**Table 36 Page 433**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**REPUBLICAN 22.1 33.0 28.0 14.8 27.1 21.2 11.9 8.9 4.2 32.5 27.5 25.0 29.0 20.8 19.3 16.7 14.0**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 29.7 40.0 63.0 31.2 35.8 37.3 64.3 70.8 32.5 37.3 38.6 36.6 40.3 38.6 43.8 42.6**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 28.2 30.2 26.0 14.8 33.3 31.1 30.5 17.9 12.5 22.1 24.5 33.0 28.0 27.3 28.9 28.1 30.1**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.9 - - - 1.0 1.7 - - 2.6 - - 1.1 1.3 0.9 - 1.5**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.6 3.8 6.0 - 4.2 7.5 10.2 5.4 12.5 3.9 6.9 3.4 2.2 6.5 7.0 7.3 7.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 3.9 2.4 - 7.4 4.2 3.4 8.5 3.6 - 6.5 3.9 - 3.2 3.9 5.3 4.2 4.4**

**Table 37 Page 434**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**YES 69.5 67.3 68.2 68.6 74.4 66.4 70.9 65.6 68.8 68.6 73.6**

**NO 28.0 31.4 31.2 27.2 23.3 31.2 26.6 32.5 28.1 30.4 22.9**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.3 0.6 4.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 1.9 3.2 1.0 3.5**

**Table 37 Page 435**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**YES 69.5 75.7 69.3 64.6 68.9 74.4 77.6 64.6 73.5 61.5 57.1 50.0 65.7**

**NO 28.0 23.7 27.6 33.8 27.9 23.3 21.2 35.4 19.1 35.9 42.9 50.0 34.3**

**UNSURE 2.5 0.6 3.1 1.5 3.3 2.3 1.2 - 7.4 2.6 - - -**

**Table 37 Page 436**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**YES 69.5 65.9 71.4 70.8 64.5 68.5 72.1 70.4 69.7**

**NO 28.0 30.3 27.0 27.0 32.7 29.2 25.8 26.9 29.0**

**UNSURE 2.5 3.8 1.6 2.2 2.8 2.3 2.1 2.7 1.3**

**Table 37 Page 437**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**YES 69.5 70.8 76.6 66.0 64.5 68.5 40.0 74.8 76.5 74.3 66.4 67.9 67.1 75.0 71.1 69.1 71.2 68.4 73.5 66.5**

**NO 28.0 27.0 22.1 31.0 32.7 29.3 53.3 22.8 22.4 22.9 31.5 32.1 32.9 25.0 27.3 28.1 27.0 29.7 25.1 31.4**

**UNSURE 2.5 2.2 1.3 3.0 2.8 2.2 6.7 2.4 1.2 2.8 2.2 - - - 1.6 2.8 1.8 2.0 1.4 2.1**

**Table 37 Page 438**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**YES 69.5 74.1 67.3 70.4 78.8 71.3 66.2 70.6 69.1 70.3 71.2 70.3**

**NO 28.0 24.8 30.9 27.5 20.7 26.2 31.8 28.4 30.1 27.2 26.5 27.0**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.1 1.9 2.1 0.5 2.5 1.9 0.9 0.8 2.5 2.3 2.7**

**Table 37 Page 439**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**YES 69.5 72.2 68.3 73.9 64.1 70.5 71.1 68.1 72.3**

**NO 28.0 26.6 29.4 24.2 34.1 27.9 26.9 29.7 26.5**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.2 2.3 1.9 1.7 1.5 2.0 2.3 1.2**

**Table 37 Page 440**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**YES 69.5 71.3 76.0 68.9 72.2 72.7 71.1 76.3 79.1 75.4 68.9 67.9 70.1 74.8 64.2**

**NO 28.0 27.8 24.0 29.8 25.4 25.0 26.3 22.6 20.9 23.2 29.3 28.9 29.9 25.2 33.0**

**UNSURE 2.5 0.8 - 1.3 2.4 2.3 2.6 1.1 - 1.4 1.8 3.2 - - 2.8**

**Table 37 Page 441**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**YES 69.5 100.0 - 70.0 69.3 68.9 72.9 70.4 66.7 69.5 76.0 72.6 76.0 65.9 70.1 74.9 71.2**

**NO 28.0 - 100.0 28.3 27.4 29.9 24.2 28.3 32.4 27.5 24.0 26.0 21.1 31.7 29.1 22.2 28.2**

**UNSURE 2.5 - - 1.7 3.3 1.1 2.9 1.3 1.0 3.1 - 1.4 2.9 2.4 0.7 2.9 0.6**

**Table 37 Page 442**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**YES 69.5 74.3 77.3 72.2 65.4 67.0 71.7 68.5 61.1 74.4 69.6 74.9 64.7 77.8 79.0 68.0 63.4**

**NO 28.0 24.6 22.0 26.4 31.2 33.0 24.5 30.3 38.9 23.1 29.4 23.8 27.9 11.1 21.0 30.0 36.6**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.1 0.7 1.4 3.4 - 3.8 1.2 - 2.6 1.0 1.3 7.4 11.1 - 2.0 -**

**Table 37 Page 443**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**YES 69.5 72.8 69.8 68.1 75.4 61.6 71.0 76.9 65.9 69.5 63.8 72.9 51.2 69.2**

**NO 28.0 27.2 27.4 29.8 22.7 34.4 29.0 21.8 31.2 29.8 34.6 25.1 39.5 27.8**

**UNSURE 2.5 - 2.8 2.1 1.9 4.0 - 1.3 2.9 0.8 1.5 2.0 9.3 3.0**

**Table 37 Page 444**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**YES 69.5 72.2 70.4 72.6 72.1 72.9 64.2 68.8 64.2 56.7 70.8 63.1 74.3 66.2**

**NO 28.0 25.1 25.9 26.0 24.3 24.7 33.6 28.4 34.7 40.3 26.9 35.1 23.9 28.4**

**UNSURE 2.5 2.6 3.7 1.4 3.7 2.4 2.2 2.8 1.1 3.0 2.3 1.8 1.8 5.4**

**Table 37 Page 445**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONTACTED BY A GROUP, EITHER ON CAMPUS OR OFF CAMPUS, ENCOURAGING YOU TO VOTE AND HELPING YOU REGISTER TO**

**VOTE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**YES 69.5 71.2 66.0 74.1 68.8 70.3 61.0 75.0 62.5 66.2 67.6 64.8 80.6 66.2 70.2 70.8 69.1**

**NO 28.0 26.9 34.0 24.1 29.2 27.0 35.6 23.2 25.0 32.5 28.4 35.2 18.3 31.2 27.2 27.1 25.7**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.9 - 1.9 2.1 2.7 3.4 1.8 12.5 1.3 3.9 - 1.1 2.6 2.6 2.1 5.1**

**Table 38 Page 446**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**LIBERAL 45.8 52.2 45.9 40.7 48.8 46.2 45.6 45.2 39.8 47.6 50.2**

**Very 18.8 15.7 19.1 18.3 22.1 18.6 18.8 21.0 18.1 18.3 18.2**

**Somewhat 27.0 36.5 26.8 22.4 26.7 27.5 26.8 24.2 21.7 29.3 32.0**

**MODERATE 29.2 30.2 25.5 32.4 26.2 24.3 31.5 31.2 28.1 31.4 27.3**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 15.1 23.6 21.8 20.9 24.7 18.8 19.7 25.8 17.3 19.0**

**Somewhat 14.0 9.4 16.6 14.1 15.7 15.8 13.2 10.2 16.3 14.1 14.3**

**Very 6.6 5.7 7.0 7.7 5.2 8.9 5.6 9.6 9.5 3.1 4.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 2.5 5.1 5.1 4.1 4.9 4.2 3.8 6.3 3.7 3.5**

**Mean 2.61 2.52 2.64 2.69 2.53 2.67 2.58 2.62 2.76 2.53 2.54**

**Table 38 Page 447**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**LIBERAL 45.8 54.4 42.3 38.5 50.0 48.8 44.7 44.3 51.5 41.0 42.9 50.0 41.4**

**Very 18.8 24.9 17.2 13.8 20.5 17.4 12.9 15.2 20.6 12.8 14.3 28.6 17.1**

**Somewhat 27.0 29.6 25.2 24.6 29.5 31.4 31.8 29.1 30.9 28.2 28.6 21.4 24.3**

**MODERATE 29.2 26.6 35.0 30.0 23.8 34.9 37.6 26.6 26.5 25.6 28.6 21.4 20.0**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 16.6 19.6 25.4 22.1 16.3 14.1 25.3 13.2 23.1 14.3 21.4 32.9**

**Somewhat 14.0 13.0 14.1 15.4 12.3 15.1 12.9 22.8 11.8 15.4 - 14.3 15.7**

**Very 6.6 3.6 5.5 10.0 9.8 1.2 1.2 2.5 1.5 7.7 14.3 7.1 17.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 2.4 3.1 6.2 4.1 - 3.5 3.8 8.8 10.3 14.3 7.1 5.7**

**Mean 2.61 2.39 2.65 2.82 2.60 2.51 2.56 2.67 2.37 2.74 2.67 2.46 2.91**

**Table 38 Page 448**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**LIBERAL 45.8 58.3 44.0 46.4 43.9 50.5 45.4 45.2 47.3**

**Very 18.8 28.0 16.7 18.3 21.5 23.9 16.6 18.9 18.7**

**Somewhat 27.0 30.3 27.3 28.1 22.4 26.6 28.8 26.3 28.7**

**MODERATE 29.2 29.5 28.5 28.4 33.6 30.5 28.1 28.1 31.0**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 9.8 23.7 21.4 15.9 15.4 23.7 23.2 17.0**

**Somewhat 14.0 6.1 16.2 14.1 12.1 9.8 17.1 15.4 12.3**

**Very 6.6 3.8 7.5 7.2 3.7 5.6 6.7 7.8 4.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 2.3 3.8 3.8 6.5 3.6 2.8 3.6 4.7**

**Mean 2.61 2.26 2.69 2.62 2.51 2.45 2.68 2.66 2.53**

**Table 38 Page 449**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**LIBERAL 45.8 46.4 42.2 49.9 43.9 44.6 40.0 61.5 74.1 57.7 34.0 32.1 31.5 37.5 45.6 46.0 44.2 48.0 46.5 45.3**

**Very 18.8 18.3 17.9 18.6 21.5 20.7 26.7 29.0 48.2 23.2 10.2 9.9 9.6 12.5 19.5 17.1 18.9 18.9 21.0 16.1**

**Somewhat 27.0 28.1 24.4 31.3 22.4 23.9 13.3 32.5 25.9 34.5 23.8 22.2 21.9 25.0 26.1 28.9 25.3 29.1 25.5 29.2**

**MODERATE 29.2 28.4 26.9 29.6 33.6 35.9 20.0 19.2 12.9 21.1 40.1 28.4 26.0 50.0 27.1 32.0 28.3 30.2 25.8 32.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 21.4 27.9 15.9 15.9 16.3 13.3 16.0 11.8 17.3 22.8 33.3 37.0 - 23.8 17.4 23.7 17.2 25.1 16.4**

**Somewhat 14.0 14.1 17.5 11.3 12.1 12.0 13.3 8.4 3.5 9.9 17.3 24.7 27.4 - 15.8 12.4 15.7 12.4 17.6 10.5**

**Very 6.6 7.2 10.4 4.6 3.7 4.3 - 7.6 8.2 7.4 5.6 8.6 9.6 - 8.0 5.0 8.1 4.8 7.5 5.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.8 2.9 4.6 6.5 3.3 26.7 3.3 1.2 3.9 3.1 6.2 5.5 12.5 3.5 4.7 3.7 4.5 2.7 5.6**

**Mean 2.61 2.62 2.78 2.50 2.51 2.54 2.27 2.31 1.96 2.41 2.84 3.00 3.06 2.43 2.65 2.57 2.67 2.53 2.64 2.59**

**Table 38 Page 450**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**LIBERAL 45.8 51.8 41.0 51.5 54.4 51.6 42.7 39.7 37.9 50.7 54.5 54.1**

**Very 18.8 19.0 19.1 20.0 22.6 17.6 15.3 18.4 16.8 19.2 21.2 23.0**

**Somewhat 27.0 32.8 21.8 31.5 31.8 34.0 27.4 21.2 21.1 31.5 33.3 31.1**

**MODERATE 29.2 29.8 28.2 28.9 26.3 28.7 38.9 29.4 27.7 28.6 31.1 31.1**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 15.2 27.4 16.5 16.6 16.4 15.9 26.9 30.5 17.4 9.8 14.9**

**Somewhat 14.0 11.6 17.0 11.8 12.0 12.7 11.5 16.6 18.4 12.7 7.6 10.8**

**Very 6.6 3.6 10.4 4.7 4.6 3.7 4.5 10.3 12.1 4.7 2.3 4.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.3 3.5 3.1 2.8 3.3 2.5 4.1 3.9 3.3 4.5 -**

**Mean 2.61 2.46 2.77 2.48 2.43 2.49 2.61 2.78 2.87 2.51 2.33 2.42**

**Table 38 Page 451**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**LIBERAL 45.8 58.9 36.6 52.6 36.6 43.2 51.8 55.9 41.0**

**Very 18.8 29.0 11.3 22.1 15.0 17.0 22.6 24.3 16.4**

**Somewhat 27.0 29.9 25.3 30.5 21.6 26.2 29.2 31.6 24.6**

**MODERATE 29.2 22.4 34.5 28.6 29.3 26.9 31.2 27.4 29.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 15.7 24.6 15.4 29.6 26.2 14.0 13.7 25.7**

**Somewhat 14.0 9.7 17.5 10.5 20.6 17.2 10.3 9.1 17.6**

**Very 6.6 6.0 7.1 4.8 9.1 9.0 3.7 4.6 8.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.0 4.4 3.4 4.5 3.7 3.0 3.0 4.1**

**Mean 2.61 2.32 2.83 2.44 2.86 2.74 2.41 2.36 2.75**

**Table 38 Page 452**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**LIBERAL 45.8 44.1 33.6 49.6 56.9 57.6 55.3 69.3 70.1 69.1 31.1 41.6 17.4 65.9 35.8**

**Very 18.8 17.6 20.8 16.0 25.4 21.5 34.2 32.1 40.3 29.5 10.2 13.2 6.2 31.9 11.9**

**Somewhat 27.0 26.4 12.8 33.6 31.5 36.0 21.1 37.2 29.9 39.6 21.0 28.4 11.1 34.1 23.9**

**MODERATE 29.2 24.0 18.4 26.9 27.0 26.7 27.6 21.9 16.4 23.7 29.3 34.2 22.9 22.2 38.5**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 30.3 46.4 21.8 12.1 10.5 15.8 6.9 13.4 4.8 37.1 22.1 56.9 10.4 22.9**

**Somewhat 14.0 19.6 24.0 17.2 8.9 8.7 9.2 3.3 4.5 2.9 25.7 17.4 36.8 5.9 19.3**

**Very 6.6 10.7 22.4 4.6 3.2 1.7 6.6 3.6 9.0 1.9 11.4 4.7 20.1 4.4 3.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 1.7 1.6 1.7 4.0 5.2 1.3 1.8 - 2.4 2.4 2.1 2.8 1.5 2.8**

**Mean 2.61 2.79 3.15 2.60 2.30 2.29 2.32 2.07 2.12 2.06 3.07 2.72 3.55 2.16 2.78**

**Table 38 Page 453**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**LIBERAL 45.8 48.9 40.2 40.8 48.9 20.3 73.6 34.8 21.6 73.3 22.0 19.2 73.7 42.1 14.2 83.0 35.0**

**Very 18.8 20.9 14.7 16.4 20.1 7.9 33.8 9.0 9.8 29.8 5.0 5.5 36.6 10.3 4.5 34.5 8.6**

**Somewhat 27.0 28.1 25.4 24.4 28.8 12.4 39.8 25.8 11.8 43.5 17.0 13.7 37.1 31.7 9.7 48.5 26.4**

**MODERATE 29.2 27.5 32.6 29.4 29.6 22.0 21.7 42.9 17.6 22.1 51.0 27.4 21.7 38.1 21.6 15.2 41.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 20.3 22.3 26.1 16.3 57.6 2.9 17.6 60.8 2.3 22.0 53.4 2.9 15.1 64.2 1.8 17.8**

**Somewhat 14.0 13.5 16.5 16.7 12.1 33.9 2.5 15.0 33.3 1.5 20.0 35.6 2.9 11.9 37.3 1.2 14.1**

**Very 6.6 6.8 5.8 9.4 4.3 23.7 0.3 2.6 27.5 0.8 2.0 17.8 - 3.2 26.9 0.6 3.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.2 4.9 3.6 5.2 - 1.9 4.7 - 2.3 5.0 - 1.7 4.8 - - 5.5**

**Mean 2.61 2.56 2.72 2.78 2.49 3.53 1.94 2.75 3.57 1.98 2.97 3.47 1.91 2.64 3.72 1.85 2.77**

**Table 38 Page 454**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**LIBERAL 45.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 18.8 41.0 100.0 - - - - - 38.9 - - 45.9 - - 25.9 - -**

**Somewhat 27.0 59.0 - 100.0 - - - - 61.1 - - 54.1 - - 74.1 - -**

**MODERATE 29.2 - - - 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 14.0 - - - - 100.0 - 67.9 - - 58.8 - - 88.9 - - 85.4**

**Very 6.6 - - - - - 100.0 32.1 - - 41.2 - - 11.1 - - 14.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Mean 2.61 1.59 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 4.32 1.61 3.00 4.41 1.54 3.00 4.11 1.74 3.00 4.15**

**Table 38 Page 455**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**LIBERAL 45.8 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 48.5 47.4 37.2 41.4**

**Very 18.8 40.1 - - 41.1 - - 35.6 - - 19.2 19.2 14.0 18.3**

**Somewhat 27.0 59.9 - - 58.9 - - 64.4 - - 29.2 28.2 23.3 23.1**

**MODERATE 29.2 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - 26.9 28.2 41.9 30.8**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 21.5 21.0 11.6 21.3**

**Somewhat 14.0 - - 63.8 - - 73.9 - - 64.1 13.1 13.3 11.6 17.2**

**Very 6.6 - - 36.2 - - 26.1 - - 35.9 8.5 7.6 - 4.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 - - - - - - - - - 3.1 3.5 9.3 6.5**

**Mean 2.61 1.60 3.00 4.36 1.59 3.00 4.26 1.64 3.00 4.36 2.61 2.61 2.56 2.63**

**Table 38 Page 456**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**LIBERAL 45.8 42.9 43.2 41.1 44.1 43.4 51.3 48.6 58.9 44.8 43.9 39.6 54.9 39.2**

**Very 18.8 17.8 19.8 19.9 16.9 15.7 20.7 17.4 28.4 14.9 15.6 18.0 23.9 20.3**

**Somewhat 27.0 25.1 23.5 21.2 27.2 27.7 30.6 31.2 30.5 29.9 28.3 21.6 31.0 18.9**

**MODERATE 29.2 28.7 32.1 27.4 27.2 29.5 30.3 28.4 26.3 38.8 26.9 36.9 31.0 40.5**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 23.4 23.5 24.7 22.8 22.9 15.1 18.3 11.6 14.9 25.5 16.2 8.0 17.6**

**Somewhat 14.0 15.9 13.6 15.1 16.2 17.5 10.3 10.1 9.5 11.9 16.4 13.5 5.3 13.5**

**Very 6.6 7.6 9.9 9.6 6.6 5.4 4.8 8.3 2.1 3.0 9.2 2.7 2.7 4.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 4.9 1.2 6.8 5.9 4.2 3.3 4.6 3.2 1.5 3.7 7.2 6.2 2.7**

**Mean 2.61 2.69 2.70 2.71 2.66 2.68 2.46 2.59 2.24 2.58 2.74 2.58 2.27 2.61**

**Table 38 Page 457**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**LIBERAL 45.8 38.2 38.0 55.6 29.2 47.1 40.7 51.8 58.3 36.4 38.2 45.5 43.0 53.2 39.5 49.0 54.4**

**Very 18.8 15.1 18.0 20.4 12.5 15.4 16.9 26.8 37.5 14.3 17.6 20.5 12.9 28.6 17.5 15.6 20.6**

**Somewhat 27.0 23.1 20.0 35.2 16.7 31.7 23.7 25.0 20.8 22.1 20.6 25.0 30.1 24.7 21.9 33.3 33.8**

**MODERATE 29.2 25.0 36.0 33.3 45.8 28.7 39.0 30.4 29.2 35.1 25.5 27.3 31.2 28.6 31.6 34.4 25.0**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.6 34.0 20.0 7.4 20.8 19.8 11.9 8.9 12.5 24.7 32.4 22.7 23.7 14.3 20.2 13.5 16.2**

**Somewhat 14.0 19.8 14.0 3.7 16.7 14.3 11.9 7.1 8.3 11.7 17.6 20.5 16.1 7.8 15.8 9.4 13.2**

**Very 6.6 14.2 6.0 3.7 4.2 5.5 - 1.8 4.2 13.0 14.7 2.3 7.5 6.5 4.4 4.2 2.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 2.8 6.0 3.7 4.2 4.4 8.5 8.9 - 3.9 3.9 4.5 2.2 3.9 8.8 3.1 4.4**

**Mean 2.61 2.95 2.68 2.33 2.83 2.61 2.50 2.25 2.21 2.86 2.91 2.57 2.75 2.36 2.64 2.52 2.42**

**Table 39 Page 458**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 159 157 312 172 247 553 157 221 191 231**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 17.0 12.1 16.7 18.6 20.2 14.5 19.7 12.7 17.8 16.0**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 62.9 61.1 54.8 52.9 53.8 58.8 52.2 58.8 58.1 58.4**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 3.1 6.4 5.4 6.4 5.7 5.2 5.1 7.2 4.2 4.8**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 17.0 20.4 23.1 22.1 20.2 21.5 22.9 21.3 19.9 20.8**

**Table 39 Page 459**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART & |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE |DESIGN|TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 169 163 130 122 86 85 79 68 39 7 14 70**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 13.6 27.6 13.1 19.7 16.3 12.9 15.2 10.3 25.6 28.6 7.1 5.7**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 63.3 40.5 65.4 48.4 60.5 50.6 55.7 58.8 35.9 57.1 71.4 82.9**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 4.7 6.1 4.6 4.9 5.8 8.2 6.3 10.3 5.1 - 7.1 -**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 18.3 25.8 16.9 27.0 17.4 28.2 22.8 20.6 33.3 14.3 14.3 11.4**

**Table 39 Page 460**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL |1ST AMENDMENT| HEAR DIFF. |SPEECH CODES |CHOICE MODEL**

**| | OPINION | | EXPRESSING**

**| | | | VIEWS**

**|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |DSGNT**

**|DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | | |WHERE |SPEECH**

**| | | | | | | |AREAS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 132 629 679 107 305 434 449 300**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 25.0 14.8 16.9 14.0 21.0 13.6 18.3 13.7**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 52.3 58.8 57.7 53.3 50.2 61.3 54.3 62.0**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 8.3 4.6 5.4 5.6 4.3 6.7 5.8 5.7**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 14.4 21.8 19.9 27.1 24.6 18.4 21.6 18.7**

**Table 39 Page 461**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | HEAR DIFFERENT POLITCAL BELIEF | DIFFERENT/SAME BELIEFS AS FRIENDS | INTIMIDATED/|INTIMIDATED/ | PROFF. EXPR.**

**| | | DIFFERENT V.|DIFFERENT V. | VIEWS IN**

**| | | FROM PROFF. |FROM PEERS | SCHOOLS**

**|OFTEN |Freq. |Some- |NOT |OFTEN |Rarely|SAME |All |Most |EQUAL |DIFF. |Most |All |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT**

**| | |times |OFTEN | | |VIEWS |of |of |SAME/ |Views |of |of | |OFTEN | |OFTEN | |OFTEN**

**| | | | | | | |Frnds |Frnds |DIFF. | |Frnds |Frnds | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 679 308 371 107 92 15 369 85 284 324 81 73 8 425 363 434 354 415 373**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 16.9 15.3 18.3 14.0 15.2 6.7 18.4 25.9 16.2 14.5 14.8 15.1 12.5 20.0 12.1 18.0 14.4 18.3 14.5**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 57.7 58.1 57.4 53.3 54.3 46.7 55.0 40.0 59.5 59.0 61.7 63.0 50.0 53.6 61.2 58.3 55.9 55.2 59.5**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 5.4 6.8 4.3 5.6 4.3 13.3 4.9 5.9 4.6 5.6 6.2 4.1 25.0 5.6 5.0 5.5 5.4 4.6 6.4**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 19.9 19.8 19.9 27.1 26.1 33.3 21.7 28.2 19.7 21.0 17.3 17.8 12.5 20.7 21.8 18.2 24.3 21.9 19.6**

**Table 39 Page 462**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | CHANGING | WHO HAS CHANGED YOUR MIND? | SHAPED YOUR OPINION**

**| VIEWS SINCE | |**

**|ENTERING COLL| |**

**|YES |NO |YES |Prof- |Peers |Guest |NO |FAM. |FRNDS |PROFF.|JOURN.**

**| | | |essors| |Speak-| |MEMB. | | |/PUND-**

**| | | | | |ers | | | | |ITS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 376 425 217 244 157 320 256 276 132 74**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 18.7 13.3 19.5 21.2 19.3 14.6 12.5 15.6 17.4 16.7 12.2**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 53.2 62.2 52.0 52.5 53.7 56.1 64.4 53.9 59.4 55.3 64.9**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 5.5 5.3 7.3 5.1 5.3 8.3 3.1 5.9 5.8 7.6 1.4**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 22.6 19.1 21.2 21.2 21.7 21.0 20.0 24.6 17.4 20.5 21.6**

**Table 39 Page 463**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |FORBID SPKERS|HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V.**

**| DISRUPT A |/ENGAGE IN |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/**

**| SPEAKER |HATE SPEECH |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 331 435 475 287 458 301 263 483**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 20.2 13.6 17.3 15.3 19.0 13.6 20.9 14.3**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 54.1 59.5 57.7 56.1 54.4 61.5 51.3 60.5**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 5.1 5.7 5.5 5.2 5.7 5.6 8.0 3.5**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 20.5 21.1 19.6 23.3 21.0 19.3 19.8 21.7**

**Table 39 Page 464**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | CAPITALISM | SOCIALISM | CAP/SOC.**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |Very |Smwht |UNFAV.|Smwht |Very |FAV. |UNFAV.**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 363 125 238 248 172 76 274 67 207 334 190 144 135 109**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 20.7 26.4 17.6 11.7 12.8 9.2 16.4 17.9 15.9 17.1 17.9 16.0 21.5 13.8**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 54.8 52.0 56.3 56.5 57.6 53.9 57.3 55.2 58.0 54.8 53.7 56.2 54.1 50.5**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 5.2 6.4 4.6 7.3 8.1 5.3 5.5 4.5 5.8 5.7 7.9 2.8 8.1 11.0**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 19.3 15.2 21.4 24.6 21.5 31.6 20.8 22.4 20.3 22.5 20.5 25.0 16.3 24.8**

**Table 39 Page 465**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | CONTACTED | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**|VOTER REGSTR.| | | | |**

**| GROUP | | | | |**

**|YES |NO |MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 556 224 360 423 177 314 233 102 131 100 73 175 126 134 171 163**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 14.9 20.1 23.9 10.4 24.9 14.0 15.0 30.4 20.6 26.0 17.8 9.7 7.1 24.6 14.6 16.0**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 60.1 51.3 51.1 61.7 46.9 61.5 59.7 41.2 55.7 53.0 54.8 64.6 64.3 51.5 67.3 60.7**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 4.0 7.6 6.1 5.0 7.3 4.5 5.2 8.8 5.3 4.0 5.5 4.0 6.3 5.2 4.1 5.5**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 21.0 21.0 18.9 22.9 20.9 20.1 20.2 19.6 18.3 17.0 21.9 21.7 22.2 18.7 14.0 17.8**

**Table 39 Page 466**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 366 150 216 234 112 53 165 36 39 102 231 68 9 81 100 41**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 17.2 16.7 17.6 15.0 15.2 20.8 17.0 47.2 20.5 18.6 14.7 13.2 11.1 12.3 17.0 12.2**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 59.3 58.7 59.7 55.1 54.5 66.0 58.2 22.2 43.6 56.9 64.5 54.4 55.6 65.4 57.0 61.0**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 4.4 4.0 4.6 7.7 4.5 - 3.0 11.1 12.8 3.9 3.0 7.4 11.1 4.9 6.0 -**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 19.1 20.7 18.1 22.2 25.9 13.2 21.8 19.4 23.1 20.6 17.7 25.0 22.2 17.3 20.0 26.8**

**Table 39 Page 467**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 147 106 94 207 125 69 225 138 131 130 458 43 169**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 25.9 24.5 20.2 12.1 7.2 13.0 18.7 16.7 15.3 100.0 - - -**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 49.7 46.2 58.5 64.7 62.4 58.0 63.6 57.2 61.8 - 100.0 - -**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 6.1 7.5 3.2 3.4 8.0 2.9 3.1 8.0 3.1 - - 100.0 -**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 18.4 21.7 18.1 19.8 22.4 26.1 14.7 18.1 19.8 - - - 100.0**

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**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 529 81 146 136 166 271 109 95 67 513 111 113 74**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 14.2 12.3 12.3 14.7 16.3 20.3 22.9 15.8 22.4 17.0 20.7 17.7 9.5**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 60.3 59.3 63.7 58.1 59.6 51.3 52.3 52.6 47.8 61.0 55.9 41.6 55.4**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 4.9 2.5 8.9 5.1 2.4 6.3 4.6 7.4 7.5 4.7 3.6 9.7 4.1**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 20.6 25.9 15.1 22.1 21.7 22.1 20.2 24.2 22.4 17.3 19.8 31.0 31.1**

**Table 39 Page 469**

**Oct. 17, 2018**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2018 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 212 50 54 48 293 59 56 24 77 102 88 93 77 114 96 136**

**A DESKTOP COMPUTER 16.2 27.4 26.0 25.9 12.5 9.9 16.9 10.7 4.2 28.6 19.6 25.0 23.7 11.7 7.0 12.5 11.0**

**A LAPTOP COMPUTER 57.2 52.8 56.0 42.6 50.0 66.6 54.2 39.3 70.8 45.5 55.9 50.0 51.6 57.1 61.4 64.6 62.5**

**A TABLET, LIKE AN IPAD 5.4 4.7 4.0 9.3 6.2 4.8 3.4 10.7 - 6.5 7.8 5.7 4.3 3.9 7.0 3.1 5.1**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL 21.1 15.1 14.0 22.2 31.2 18.8 25.4 39.3 25.0 19.5 16.7 19.3 20.4 27.3 24.6 19.8 21.3**