**Table 1 Page 1**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 50.3 27.4 28.5 28.9 100.0 - 38.5 31.1 30.7 30.2**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 49.7 72.6 71.5 71.1 - 100.0 61.5 68.9 69.3 69.8**

**Table 1 Page 2**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 33.5 32.9 34.2 35.3 28.4 25.8 31.2 31.9 40.0 10.0 18.2 26.4**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 66.5 67.1 65.8 64.7 71.6 74.2 68.8 68.1 60.0 90.0 81.8 73.6**

**Table 1 Page 3**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 30.9 32.1 42.7 31.0 29.8 35.8 55.2 31.0 28.5 29.1 33.3 29.5 32.1 40.0 30.7**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 69.1 67.9 57.3 69.0 70.2 64.2 44.8 69.0 71.5 70.9 66.7 70.5 67.9 60.0 69.3**

**Table 1 Page 4**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 33.5 30.5 35.4 28.3 35.9 29.4 32.6 34.0 30.5 33.3 30.3 35.6 33.3 31.4 26.8 31.2 31.0**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 66.5 69.5 64.6 71.7 64.1 70.6 67.4 66.0 69.5 66.7 69.7 64.4 66.7 68.6 73.2 68.8 69.0**

**Table 1 Page 5**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 33.3 30.7 34.0 32.4 32.8 33.4 30.9 41.1 36.4 41.1 33.6 31.5 32.7 29.2 29.3 26.6 32.0 28.9 40.7 37.7**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 66.7 69.3 66.0 67.6 67.2 66.6 69.1 58.9 63.6 58.9 66.4 68.5 67.3 70.8 70.7 73.4 68.0 71.1 59.3 62.3**

**Table 1 Page 6**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 30.1 30.5 33.4 31.6 38.1 31.5 31.2 40.2 37.0 26.4 36.2 28.1 36.3 39.3 33.6 29.6**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 69.9 69.5 66.6 68.4 61.9 68.5 68.8 59.8 63.0 73.6 63.8 71.9 63.7 60.7 66.4 70.4**

**Table 1 Page 7**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 33.4 38.1 30.8 28.5 34.3 34.4 34.4 48.0 36.1 36.2 31.9 31.0 27.8 32.3 26.7 37.9**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 66.6 61.9 69.2 71.5 65.7 65.6 65.6 52.0 63.9 63.8 68.1 69.0 72.2 67.7 73.3 62.1**

**Table 1 Page 8**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 39.8 25.4 33.7 30.6 30.6 34.4 35.6 25.9 35.5**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 60.2 74.6 66.3 69.4 69.4 65.6 64.4 74.1 64.5**

**Table 1 Page 9**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 31.2 41.5 32.7 27.6 28.0 34.9 36.4 28.9 40.4 33.1 36.0 26.8 28.6**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 68.8 58.5 67.3 72.4 72.0 65.1 63.6 71.1 59.6 66.9 64.0 73.2 71.4**

**Table 1 Page 10**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 32.3 33.5 36.2 28.8 37.5 33.2 36.4 25.0 23.1 37.9 35.5 35.7 22.4 39.2 27.6 25.7 35.6**

**State College/Univ. 67.7 66.5 63.8 71.2 62.5 66.8 63.6 75.0 76.9 62.1 64.5 64.3 77.6 60.8 72.4 74.3 64.4**

**Table 2 Page 11**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 12**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 13**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 14**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 15**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 16**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 17**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 18**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 19**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 20**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 3 Page 21**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**18-21 70.7 75.9 69.0 73.3 64.7 68.3 71.8 86.3 76.9 68.8 50.0**

**18 10.2 12.4 7.1 11.5 9.5 13.1 8.8 44.1 2.5 2.2 -**

**19 20.6 22.1 29.2 16.7 17.9 20.8 20.4 26.7 45.0 3.5 4.1**

**20 19.5 20.7 15.5 23.6 15.9 16.6 20.8 6.8 20.2 37.7 5.8**

**21 20.4 20.7 17.3 21.5 21.4 17.8 21.7 8.7 9.2 25.5 40.1**

**OVER 22 29.3 24.1 31.0 26.7 35.3 31.7 28.2 13.7 23.1 31.2 50.0**

**22 13.3 9.7 15.5 12.8 14.9 15.1 12.5 5.0 11.3 11.7 26.2**

**23 9.5 8.3 11.9 8.3 10.0 8.5 9.9 5.0 7.6 12.6 12.2**

**24 6.5 6.2 3.6 5.6 10.4 8.1 5.7 3.7 4.2 6.9 11.6**

**Mean 20.60 20.43 20.55 20.55 20.86 20.59 20.61 19.34 20.21 21.06 21.72**

**Table 3 Page 22**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**18-21 70.7 67.6 64.5 71.0 66.7 75.5 76.4 76.2 71.0 74.5 60.0 81.8 73.6**

**18 10.2 10.8 7.7 12.3 8.8 11.8 11.2 8.8 11.6 12.7 10.0 27.3 17.0**

**19 20.6 18.8 21.3 14.8 28.4 21.6 28.1 31.2 21.7 21.8 40.0 18.2 22.6**

**20 19.5 18.8 19.4 20.6 12.7 21.6 13.5 21.2 21.7 18.2 - 9.1 18.9**

**21 20.4 19.3 16.1 23.2 16.7 20.6 23.6 15.0 15.9 21.8 10.0 27.3 15.1**

**OVER 22 29.3 32.4 35.5 29.0 33.3 24.5 23.6 23.8 29.0 25.5 40.0 18.2 26.4**

**22 13.3 13.6 14.8 12.9 17.6 9.8 12.4 13.8 15.9 12.7 30.0 - 13.2**

**23 9.5 11.4 11.6 9.0 9.8 8.8 6.7 6.2 5.8 5.5 10.0 - 7.5**

**24 6.5 7.4 9.0 7.1 5.9 5.9 4.5 3.8 7.2 7.3 - 18.2 5.7**

**Mean 20.60 20.70 20.80 20.65 20.59 20.45 20.36 20.28 20.49 20.45 20.40 20.27 20.30**

**Table 3 Page 23**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**18-21 70.7 70.5 67.9 53.1 72.2 72.0 70.1 58.2 72.9 70.6 65.8 100.0 69.3 69.3 75.0 71.1**

**18 10.2 11.8 8.3 3.1 11.0 13.7 9.0 6.0 9.7 11.2 5.1 - 4.5 8.1 20.0 11.6**

**19 20.6 20.9 19.4 19.8 20.3 20.2 18.9 16.4 19.5 20.0 25.3 44.4 27.3 19.4 30.0 20.9**

**20 19.5 18.6 18.8 16.7 19.6 19.0 23.3 17.9 24.5 17.0 17.7 22.2 18.2 18.7 15.0 22.0**

**21 20.4 19.1 21.2 13.5 21.3 19.0 18.9 17.9 19.1 22.4 17.7 33.3 19.3 23.1 10.0 16.6**

**OVER 22 29.3 29.5 32.1 46.9 27.8 28.0 29.9 41.8 27.1 29.4 34.2 - 30.7 30.7 25.0 28.9**

**22 13.3 13.6 14.7 21.9 12.5 12.5 13.7 20.9 11.9 13.0 15.2 - 13.6 12.0 20.0 14.4**

**23 9.5 9.1 10.9 15.6 9.0 10.1 9.3 10.4 9.0 10.3 10.1 - 9.1 11.5 - 7.9**

**24 6.5 6.8 6.5 9.4 6.3 5.4 7.0 10.4 6.1 6.1 8.9 - 8.0 7.2 5.0 6.5**

**Mean 20.60 20.56 20.73 21.16 20.56 20.48 20.65 21.04 20.56 20.61 20.78 19.89 20.69 20.75 20.00 20.51**

**Table 3 Page 24**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**18-21 70.7 71.2 69.5 67.7 73.9 66.9 71.0 67.4 72.9 68.3 68.4 71.4 68.0 66.9 71.4 68.3 68.8 69.0**

**18 10.2 10.8 9.9 9.6 10.4 9.8 10.1 9.6 11.3 9.1 9.6 10.0 11.3 8.8 9.0 8.9 7.0 8.6**

**19 20.6 21.5 19.3 18.8 22.7 26.1 17.4 20.9 21.9 21.1 18.1 21.8 16.0 19.5 21.2 26.0 24.2 17.2**

**20 19.5 19.2 19.5 18.8 21.3 15.1 21.3 15.6 21.1 17.3 20.9 19.0 19.6 18.7 20.4 15.4 15.9 20.7**

**21 20.4 19.6 20.8 20.6 19.6 15.9 22.1 21.3 18.6 20.8 19.8 20.5 21.1 20.0 20.8 17.9 21.7 22.4**

**OVER 22 29.3 28.8 30.5 32.3 26.1 33.1 29.0 32.6 27.1 31.7 31.6 28.6 32.0 33.1 28.6 31.7 31.2 31.0**

**22 13.3 13.5 14.0 15.4 11.5 14.3 13.8 14.4 13.8 15.0 12.4 13.4 14.9 14.9 14.1 15.4 12.7 8.6**

**23 9.5 10.0 9.5 10.2 8.7 10.2 9.3 11.2 8.1 10.9 10.7 9.0 10.8 11.2 8.6 8.9 12.1 13.8**

**24 6.5 5.4 7.0 6.8 5.9 8.6 5.9 6.9 5.3 5.9 8.5 6.2 6.2 6.9 5.9 7.3 6.4 8.6**

**Mean 20.60 20.55 20.66 20.71 20.49 20.64 20.63 20.71 20.47 20.67 20.73 20.57 20.70 20.74 20.59 20.61 20.71 20.81**

**Table 3 Page 25**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**18-21 70.7 66.7 72.6 70.7 65.9 68.0 68.1 69.1 55.4 66.2 67.1 65.6 74.7 78.6 66.7 57.8 74.7 72.0 78.9 77.8 83.3**

**18 10.2 10.0 10.2 11.5 9.2 9.0 7.9 10.7 5.4 6.6 9.6 4.8 8.2 10.2 4.2 2.6 13.9 12.0 10.5 14.8 17.5**

**19 20.6 16.5 23.3 27.2 21.5 18.9 20.8 20.1 21.4 16.7 20.5 14.4 25.3 25.5 25.0 18.1 24.1 18.0 15.8 29.6 22.8**

**20 19.5 18.7 19.9 16.2 16.7 22.1 19.2 17.1 19.6 24.2 20.5 26.4 16.4 12.2 25.0 15.5 17.7 12.0 39.5 14.8 17.5**

**21 20.4 21.4 19.1 15.7 18.4 18.0 20.2 21.1 8.9 18.7 16.4 20.0 24.7 30.6 12.5 21.6 19.0 30.0 13.2 18.5 25.4**

**OVER 22 29.3 33.3 27.4 29.3 34.1 32.0 31.9 30.9 44.6 33.8 32.9 34.4 25.3 21.4 33.3 42.2 25.3 28.0 21.1 22.2 16.7**

**22 13.3 15.2 12.5 13.6 15.0 18.0 16.7 12.4 33.9 16.2 13.7 17.6 11.6 12.2 10.4 18.1 8.9 14.0 10.5 7.4 7.0**

**23 9.5 11.9 8.6 8.9 9.9 9.0 6.9 13.1 5.4 11.1 11.0 11.2 8.9 7.1 12.5 13.8 8.9 8.0 2.6 11.1 6.1**

**24 6.5 6.2 6.4 6.8 9.2 4.9 8.2 5.4 5.4 6.6 8.2 5.6 4.8 2.0 10.4 10.3 7.6 6.0 7.9 3.7 3.5**

**Mean 20.60 20.76 20.52 20.47 20.75 20.64 20.71 20.65 20.82 20.81 20.70 20.87 20.52 20.39 20.79 21.17 20.42 20.64 20.37 20.22 20.14**

**Table 3 Page 26**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**18-21 70.7 69.9 74.2 63.1 76.5 63.7 72.3 74.6 57.5 65.5 68.9 70.0 76.6 79.6 64.8 72.0 75.2**

**18 10.2 11.7 10.4 4.6 14.3 6.5 11.5 9.8 3.4 4.2 5.7 10.0 15.6 13.3 6.6 11.2 6.4**

**19 20.6 23.3 21.1 17.6 22.9 19.0 21.0 21.4 13.8 20.2 17.0 25.0 21.4 25.7 17.2 21.7 20.8**

**20 19.5 16.6 20.8 22.2 17.3 19.6 18.2 21.0 18.4 24.4 25.5 20.0 14.6 16.8 23.8 19.6 23.2**

**21 20.4 18.4 22.0 18.7 22.0 18.5 21.7 22.3 21.8 16.8 20.8 15.0 25.0 23.9 17.2 19.6 24.8**

**OVER 22 29.3 30.1 25.8 36.9 23.5 36.3 27.7 25.4 42.5 34.5 31.1 30.0 23.4 20.4 35.2 28.0 24.8**

**22 13.3 12.9 11.9 17.6 9.9 19.6 12.7 10.3 21.8 16.8 13.2 17.5 9.9 7.1 18.9 12.6 11.2**

**23 9.5 9.2 9.4 11.2 8.3 10.7 9.2 8.5 12.6 12.6 9.4 8.8 7.3 8.0 10.7 9.8 8.8**

**24 6.5 8.0 4.4 8.1 5.4 6.0 5.7 6.7 8.0 5.0 8.5 3.8 6.2 5.3 5.7 5.6 4.8**

**Mean 20.60 20.57 20.50 20.93 20.37 20.82 20.54 20.54 21.15 20.80 20.81 20.46 20.39 20.31 20.80 20.52 20.59**

**Table 3 Page 27**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**18-21 70.7 71.0 70.8 71.1 73.0 65.7 65.6 65.6 52.0 66.7 64.8 72.5 71.4 66.7 73.8 75.0 72.4**

**18 10.2 12.4 8.8 14.4 9.3 6.9 4.9 6.1 8.0 5.6 5.7 11.8 11.9 5.6 12.3 7.5 6.9**

**19 20.6 19.4 15.9 21.4 23.5 15.7 19.7 17.2 16.0 25.0 18.1 20.6 19.0 22.2 18.5 27.5 10.3**

**20 19.5 18.8 18.6 18.9 19.6 18.6 24.6 20.9 16.0 13.9 22.9 17.2 19.0 27.8 23.1 20.0 17.2**

**21 20.4 20.4 27.4 16.4 20.6 24.5 16.4 21.5 12.0 22.2 18.1 23.0 21.4 11.1 20.0 20.0 37.9**

**OVER 22 29.3 29.0 29.2 28.9 27.0 34.3 34.4 34.4 48.0 33.3 35.2 27.5 28.6 33.3 26.2 25.0 27.6**

**22 13.3 13.7 10.6 15.4 12.1 19.6 11.5 16.6 28.0 19.4 18.1 13.2 11.9 11.1 9.2 10.0 17.2**

**23 9.5 10.2 11.5 9.5 7.8 10.8 9.8 10.4 16.0 8.3 10.5 9.8 7.1 16.7 7.7 9.2 6.9**

**24 6.5 5.1 7.1 4.0 7.1 3.9 13.1 7.4 4.0 5.6 6.7 4.4 9.5 5.6 9.2 5.8 3.4**

**Mean 20.60 20.54 20.78 20.41 20.55 20.82 20.92 20.86 21.00 20.72 20.83 20.52 20.62 20.72 20.55 20.48 20.83**

**Table 3 Page 28**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**18-21 70.7 60.2 66.9 62.2 77.0 76.9 71.9 70.6 71.9 69.4**

**18 10.2 3.5 5.9 5.1 17.3 11.2 7.8 11.7 5.2 7.4**

**19 20.6 16.8 20.3 15.3 20.4 26.2 20.3 20.2 23.0 15.7**

**20 19.5 23.0 22.9 20.4 16.3 16.9 21.9 20.9 21.5 24.0**

**21 20.4 16.8 17.8 21.4 23.0 22.5 21.9 17.8 22.2 22.3**

**OVER 22 29.3 39.8 33.1 37.8 23.0 23.1 28.1 29.4 28.1 30.6**

**22 13.3 22.1 15.3 16.3 8.7 10.0 15.6 13.5 12.6 16.5**

**23 9.5 12.4 11.0 10.2 9.2 5.6 10.9 9.8 10.4 9.1**

**24 6.5 5.3 6.8 11.2 5.1 7.5 1.6 6.1 5.2 5.0**

**Mean 20.60 20.96 20.76 21.04 20.33 20.41 20.56 20.55 20.66 20.72**

**Table 3 Page 29**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**18-21 70.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 71.5 65.4 67.0 80.4**

**18 10.2 14.5 100.0 - - - - - - - 8.7 8.1 10.7 16.1**

**19 20.6 29.1 - 100.0 - - - - - - 20.1 19.1 19.6 28.6**

**20 19.5 27.5 - - 100.0 - - - - - 22.1 17.6 15.2 17.9**

**21 20.4 28.9 - - - 100.0 - - - - 20.5 20.6 21.4 17.9**

**OVER 22 29.3 - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 28.5 34.6 33.0 19.6**

**22 13.3 - - - - - 45.5 100.0 - - 13.5 14.0 15.2 8.9**

**23 9.5 - - - - - 32.3 - 100.0 - 9.6 11.0 9.8 7.1**

**24 6.5 - - - - - 22.1 - - 100.0 5.5 9.6 8.0 3.6**

**Mean 20.60 19.71 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.77 22.00 23.00 24.00 20.61 20.85 20.72 20.11**

**Table 3 Page 30**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**18-21 70.7 64.9 63.8 57.7 75.0 76.8 66.7 75.0 82.1 79.3 72.0 62.6 35.8 90.2 80.3 75.2 59.6**

**18 10.2 4.2 4.3 5.8 12.5 12.0 12.1 15.0 15.4 22.4 - 2.6 - 55.9 3.9 1.8 -**

**19 20.6 16.8 21.7 11.5 18.8 22.8 15.2 26.7 33.3 31.0 37.4 - 4.5 24.5 51.2 7.1 3.8**

**20 19.5 25.1 18.8 17.3 31.2 19.9 16.7 13.3 12.8 13.8 24.3 34.8 4.5 2.9 16.5 40.7 6.7**

**21 20.4 18.8 18.8 23.1 12.5 22.0 22.7 20.0 20.5 12.1 10.3 25.2 26.9 6.9 8.7 25.7 49.0**

**OVER 22 29.3 35.1 36.2 42.3 25.0 23.2 33.3 25.0 17.9 20.7 28.0 37.4 64.2 9.8 19.7 24.8 40.4**

**22 13.3 17.3 18.8 15.4 12.5 10.0 9.1 15.0 7.7 8.6 13.1 14.8 37.3 2.9 10.2 8.0 18.3**

**23 9.5 12.0 7.2 15.4 6.2 7.9 15.2 5.0 7.7 8.6 8.4 13.9 13.4 2.9 7.1 11.5 11.5**

**24 6.5 5.8 10.1 11.5 6.2 5.4 9.1 5.0 2.6 3.4 6.5 8.7 13.4 3.9 2.4 5.3 10.6**

**Mean 20.60 20.87 20.88 21.23 20.38 20.40 20.83 20.28 20.05 19.93 20.50 21.26 21.91 19.01 20.01 20.87 21.59**

**Table 4 Page 31**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 56.6 73.2 48.6 46.3 56.0 54.0 46.6 53.8 58.9 57.6**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 19.3 8.3 10.4 31.8 18.9 16.0 16.8 17.6 17.7 15.1**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 10.3 7.1 25.0 6.5 11.6 15.1 17.4 13.4 13.4 12.2**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.2 7.1 4.9 10.4 6.2 7.4 8.7 7.1 5.2 7.6**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 2.8 3.0 6.2 2.5 3.9 4.1 5.6 5.0 1.3 4.7**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 0.7 0.6 3.8 2.5 1.9 2.4 3.1 2.5 2.2 1.2**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 2.1 0.6 0.7 - 1.2 0.6 0.6 0.4 0.4 1.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 2.1 - 0.3 - 0.4 0.6 1.2 - 0.9 -**

**Table 4 Page 32**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 51.7 45.8 53.5 55.9 47.1 48.3 45.0 62.3 40.0 40.0 45.5 64.2**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 21.6 20.0 17.4 16.7 16.7 13.5 20.0 8.7 21.8 20.0 18.2 11.3**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 13.1 16.8 18.1 15.7 19.6 15.7 17.5 10.1 27.3 20.0 27.3 20.8**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.2 8.4 5.8 1.0 10.8 10.1 6.2 4.3 3.6 - - 3.8**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 4.0 3.9 3.2 5.9 2.0 10.1 5.0 5.8 3.6 10.0 9.1 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 2.3 3.2 0.6 2.0 3.9 2.2 5.0 5.8 1.8 10.0 - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 1.1 0.6 0.6 2.0 - - 1.2 2.9 1.8 - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - 1.3 0.6 1.0 - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 33**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 49.5 57.7 45.8 55.7 51.2 54.4 43.3 57.0 55.2 58.2 22.2 54.5 56.8 35.0 53.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 17.7 17.1 19.8 17.0 19.0 16.9 19.4 16.2 17.6 15.2 33.3 17.0 16.9 15.0 16.6**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 16.4 12.7 19.8 12.5 13.7 14.2 26.9 11.2 12.1 20.3 33.3 21.6 13.4 25.0 15.5**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.3 6.2 8.3 7.0 6.5 9.0 6.0 9.7 6.1 2.5 - 2.3 6.5 - 7.9**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 5.9 2.6 3.1 4.0 6.0 2.6 - 3.2 4.8 1.3 - 1.1 3.2 15.0 3.2**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 1.8 2.8 2.1 2.4 1.8 2.6 4.5 2.2 2.4 1.3 - 1.1 2.3 5.0 2.2**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 1.4 0.4 1.0 0.7 1.8 - - - 1.2 1.3 11.1 2.3 0.7 5.0 0.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - 0.6 - 0.6 - 0.3 - 0.4 0.6 - - - 0.2 - 0.4**

**Table 4 Page 34**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 52.3 55.6 52.6 56.0 47.8 58.4 49.8 61.1 56.9 57.6 50.5 63.9 48.0 65.1 57.7 64.3 84.5**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 17.3 17.1 18.5 16.2 20.8 15.2 21.6 12.1 18.5 14.7 21.1 9.3 22.9 8.6 12.2 17.2 3.4**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 15.4 13.4 16.9 11.5 19.6 11.6 13.3 13.8 12.6 16.9 14.1 11.9 16.5 10.6 12.2 10.2 5.2**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.7 7.0 5.2 8.7 4.1 8.3 7.3 5.7 6.2 2.8 7.3 6.2 6.4 6.3 8.1 2.5 1.7**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 3.1 4.1 3.1 5.0 2.9 4.5 4.8 3.6 2.9 2.3 4.0 4.1 3.7 4.3 4.9 2.5 1.7**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 2.7 2.1 2.9 1.4 3.7 1.2 2.3 2.4 2.1 4.5 1.7 4.1 2.1 3.1 1.6 2.5 3.4**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 1.5 0.2 0.5 1.1 1.2 0.4 0.9 0.4 0.9 1.1 0.8 0.5 0.3 1.2 1.6 0.6 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - 0.6 0.3 - - 0.4 - 0.8 - - 0.6 - - 0.8 1.6 - -**

**Table 4 Page 35**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 56.4 54.0 46.6 48.5 63.1 48.9 58.4 48.2 74.7 72.6 76.0 49.3 52.0 43.8 44.0 44.3 62.0 44.7 40.7 57.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 16.3 17.2 20.4 19.5 16.8 18.3 17.8 19.6 11.6 16.4 8.8 17.1 15.3 20.8 29.3 16.5 18.0 18.4 22.2 13.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 14.9 13.3 15.2 17.7 10.2 18.3 10.4 21.4 6.6 5.5 7.2 13.0 11.2 16.7 19.0 19.0 14.0 7.9 18.5 14.9**

**ASIAN 7.0 5.1 8.6 9.9 7.8 4.1 7.6 6.4 1.8 2.0 1.4 2.4 10.3 11.2 8.3 5.2 8.9 2.0 23.7 - 10.5**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 3.8 4.4 4.7 3.8 2.0 4.1 3.0 3.6 2.0 2.7 1.6 8.2 7.1 10.4 1.7 6.3 4.0 5.3 7.4 2.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 2.4 1.7 2.1 2.0 2.5 1.9 3.7 3.6 3.0 1.4 4.0 1.4 2.0 - - 3.8 - - 3.7 1.8**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 0.8 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.6 0.3 - - - - 0.7 1.0 - 0.9 1.3 - - 7.4 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.3 0.6 0.5 - 0.4 0.3 - 1.8 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 36**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 52.1 47.2 55.0 54.0 72.6 45.5 55.8 78.2 42.0 55.7 67.5 47.9 54.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 21.5 18.2 19.9 14.8 12.5 19.7 15.2 12.6 24.4 17.9 12.5 16.7 13.3 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 13.5 18.2 15.0 13.5 6.0 20.1 13.4 4.6 22.7 16.0 7.5 18.8 11.5 - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.4 10.1 4.6 8.7 1.2 9.6 8.5 - 5.9 7.5 2.5 11.5 9.7 - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 2.5 4.7 1.2 6.3 2.4 2.2 5.8 - 0.8 - 5.0 3.1 11.5 - - -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 2.5 0.9 2.9 1.6 4.2 1.6 1.3 3.4 2.5 2.8 3.8 1.0 - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.9 0.6 1.3 - - 1.7 - 1.2 1.0 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - 0.9 0.2 0.6 - - 1.1 - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 37**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 51.9 54.0 50.7 48.0 79.4 65.6 74.2 48.0 63.9 81.0 53.4 33.3 27.8 52.3 51.7 82.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 19.1 13.3 22.4 18.1 11.8 13.1 12.3 24.0 11.1 10.5 18.1 22.6 22.2 16.9 17.5 6.9**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 14.0 20.4 10.4 18.5 4.9 6.6 5.5 20.0 8.3 1.9 15.7 28.6 27.8 9.2 16.7 6.9**

**ASIAN 7.0 9.6 8.8 10.0 6.8 1.0 3.3 1.8 4.0 - 1.0 10.8 7.1 5.6 9.2 8.3 3.4**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 3.8 2.7 4.5 5.0 - 3.3 1.2 - 5.6 1.9 1.5 3.6 - 10.8 4.2 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 1.6 0.9 2.0 2.5 1.0 8.2 3.7 4.0 8.3 2.9 0.5 2.4 11.1 1.5 1.7 -**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 - - - 1.1 1.0 - 0.6 - 2.8 - - 2.4 5.6 - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - - - 1.0 - 0.6 - - 1.0 - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 38**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 48.7 50.8 70.4 53.1 46.2 79.7 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 26.5 18.6 14.3 14.8 18.1 9.4 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 15.9 20.3 7.1 13.3 17.5 3.1 - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.2 5.1 2.0 11.7 7.5 1.6 - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 - 1.7 - 6.1 7.5 3.1 - - -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 2.7 2.5 4.1 1.0 1.9 3.1 - - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 - 0.8 1.0 - 1.2 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - 1.0 - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 39**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 55.2 46.3 53.3 62.2 54.9 53.2 55.1 55.3 46.2 100.0 - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 15.7 13.4 15.8 15.4 17.1 20.0 17.8 19.7 25.0 - 100.0 - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 13.2 14.6 13.3 10.9 14.6 15.7 15.9 14.5 17.3 - - 100.0 -**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.9 11.0 9.7 6.4 6.1 4.7 4.7 5.3 3.8 - - - 100.0**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 4.9 7.3 6.1 1.9 5.5 1.7 0.9 2.6 1.9 - - - -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 1.9 4.9 1.2 1.3 1.8 3.0 2.8 1.3 5.8 - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 0.9 1.2 0.6 1.9 - 0.4 0.9 - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.2 1.2 - - - 1.3 1.9 1.3 - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 40**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.6 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 43.1 54.2 60.0 58.2 48.0 53.5 57.5 56.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 17.0 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - 20.7 23.4 19.1 14.9 14.7 12.6 16.8 15.4**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.0 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - 22.4 13.1 12.2 16.4 14.7 14.2 15.0 9.6**

**ASIAN 7.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 8.6 1.9 5.2 4.5 8.8 11.0 5.3 9.6**

**TWO OR MORE 4.0 - - - - - - - - 1.7 1.9 - 1.5 7.8 7.9 2.7 6.7**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.2 - - - - - - - - 1.7 4.7 1.7 3.0 3.9 0.8 1.8 -**

**OTHER RACE 0.7 - - - - - - - - - 0.9 - 1.5 1.0 - 0.9 1.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - - - - - - - 1.7 - 1.7 - 1.0 - - -**

**Table 5 Page 41**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**MALE 43.3 44.1 44.6 41.3 44.3 44.8 42.5 36.0 45.0 49.8 39.0**

**FEMALE 55.6 55.2 55.4 56.2 55.2 54.4 56.2 63.4 53.4 48.9 60.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 0.7 - 1.7 - 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.8 0.9 0.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - 0.7 0.5 - 0.6 - 0.8 0.4 -**

**Table 5 Page 42**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**MALE 43.3 30.1 64.5 52.9 42.2 41.2 16.9 33.8 26.1 45.5 50.0 27.3 30.2**

**FEMALE 55.6 68.2 35.5 46.5 57.8 56.9 82.0 65.0 72.5 50.9 40.0 63.6 67.9**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 1.7 - 0.6 - 1.0 1.1 - - 3.6 10.0 9.1 1.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - - - 1.0 - 1.2 1.4 - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 43**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**MALE 43.3 37.7 48.6 51.0 43.1 33.9 42.2 59.7 37.9 43.9 50.6 55.6 51.1 42.5 35.0 49.8**

**FEMALE 55.6 60.5 50.4 43.8 56.4 65.5 55.8 35.8 60.6 55.5 49.4 44.4 48.9 56.4 65.0 49.1**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 1.8 0.4 4.2 0.1 0.6 1.5 3.0 1.1 0.3 - - - 0.9 - 0.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - 0.6 1.0 0.3 - 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.3 - - - 0.2 - 0.4**

**Table 5 Page 44**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**MALE 43.3 47.7 42.4 53.9 33.6 50.6 41.8 42.2 50.6 44.3 57.6 42.7 47.4 44.8 48.6 43.9 42.0 55.2**

**FEMALE 55.6 50.4 56.8 45.8 64.4 47.3 57.8 56.7 48.2 54.3 41.8 56.3 51.0 53.9 51.4 56.1 55.4 44.8**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 1.2 0.6 0.3 1.4 2.0 0.2 0.9 0.8 1.2 0.6 0.6 1.5 0.8 - - 1.9 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.8 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.3 - 0.4 - 0.5 - - 0.6 -**

**Table 5 Page 45**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**MALE 43.3 44.2 45.2 42.4 44.7 55.7 41.0 55.4 50.0 54.0 60.3 50.4 42.5 39.8 47.9 50.0 43.0 42.0 65.8 40.7 26.3**

**FEMALE 55.6 54.2 54.8 57.6 53.9 43.9 57.4 43.6 48.2 44.4 39.7 47.2 55.5 58.2 50.0 48.3 57.0 54.0 34.2 59.3 71.9**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 1.1 - - 1.0 0.4 1.3 0.3 1.8 1.0 - 1.6 1.4 1.0 2.1 0.9 - 4.0 - - 0.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.5 - - 0.3 - 0.3 0.7 - 0.5 - 0.8 0.7 1.0 - 0.9 - - - - 0.9**

**Table 5 Page 46**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**MALE 43.3 39.9 42.1 100.0 - 51.8 37.9 47.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 55.7 35.0 47.2**

**FEMALE 55.6 58.3 56.9 - 100.0 47.6 61.1 50.4 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 44.3 64.3 48.8**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 1.2 0.6 - - - 0.6 1.8 - - - - - - - 0.7 3.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.6 0.3 - - 0.6 0.3 0.4 - - - - - - - - 0.8**

**Table 5 Page 47**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**MALE 43.3 36.0 40.7 33.3 42.0 54.9 68.9 60.1 52.0 30.6 59.0 34.8 39.3 61.1 35.4 50.8 62.1**

**FEMALE 55.6 62.4 57.5 65.2 56.9 44.1 31.1 39.3 48.0 66.7 41.0 64.2 59.5 38.9 60.0 48.3 34.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 1.0 0.9 1.0 0.7 1.0 - 0.6 - - - 0.5 1.2 - 3.1 0.8 3.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.6 0.9 0.5 0.4 - - - - 2.8 - 0.5 - - 1.5 - -**

**Table 5 Page 48**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**MALE 43.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 33.7 44.4 57.0**

**FEMALE 55.6 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 63.8 54.8 42.1**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 - - - - - - 1.8 0.7 0.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - - - - - 0.6 - -**

**Table 5 Page 49**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**MALE 43.3 38.6 19.5 37.0 49.4 39.6 54.5 57.0 51.3 53.8 43.6 50.7 46.4 28.6**

**FEMALE 55.6 60.1 78.0 61.8 49.4 59.8 44.7 41.1 48.7 46.2 55.0 48.5 53.6 69.6**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 0.7 2.4 0.6 - 0.6 0.9 1.9 - - 1.1 - - 1.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.5 - 0.6 1.3 - - - - - 0.2 0.7 - -**

**Table 5 Page 50**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**MALE 43.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**FEMALE 55.6 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 0.7 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 7 Page 51**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**EAST 18.1 100.0 - - - 28.2 13.3 16.8 19.3 19.5 15.7**

**MIDWEST 20.9 - 100.0 - - 17.8 22.5 17.4 23.5 17.7 25.0**

**SOUTH 35.9 - - 100.0 - 31.7 37.9 36.6 36.6 36.8 33.1**

**WEST 25.1 - - - 100.0 22.4 26.3 29.2 20.6 26.0 26.2**

**Table 7 Page 52**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**EAST 18.1 18.2 29.0 18.1 17.6 16.7 12.4 10.0 15.9 9.1 10.0 9.1 20.8**

**MIDWEST 20.9 21.0 18.1 16.1 17.6 16.7 20.2 15.0 20.3 14.5 30.0 27.3 32.1**

**SOUTH 35.9 34.1 29.0 40.0 41.2 39.2 39.3 38.8 43.5 40.0 30.0 45.5 34.0**

**WEST 25.1 26.7 23.9 25.8 23.5 27.5 28.1 36.2 20.3 36.4 30.0 18.2 13.2**

**Table 7 Page 53**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**EAST 18.1 20.9 15.5 17.7 17.3 22.0 17.4 20.9 16.6 19.1 16.5 22.2 17.0 18.7 20.0 17.0**

**MIDWEST 20.9 20.5 20.8 11.5 22.4 22.0 17.7 10.4 19.5 25.2 17.7 22.2 18.2 21.2 10.0 22.4**

**SOUTH 35.9 36.8 35.9 36.5 36.4 36.3 37.8 43.3 36.5 33.6 35.4 44.4 36.4 36.0 40.0 35.7**

**WEST 25.1 21.8 27.8 34.4 23.9 19.6 27.0 25.4 27.4 22.1 30.4 11.1 28.4 24.0 30.0 24.9**

**Table 7 Page 54**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**EAST 18.1 20.8 16.5 16.4 17.1 18.4 17.0 19.5 13.8 20.8 15.8 19.4 13.9 17.6 17.6 21.1 26.1 12.1**

**MIDWEST 20.9 17.7 22.8 19.8 23.0 18.8 22.7 19.0 24.3 19.4 19.2 20.3 23.2 20.0 23.1 20.3 18.5 27.6**

**SOUTH 35.9 35.0 35.8 34.4 37.8 37.1 35.3 34.9 37.7 36.1 36.2 33.7 40.7 37.6 34.5 34.1 32.5 34.5**

**WEST 25.1 26.5 24.9 29.4 22.1 25.7 24.9 26.6 24.3 23.8 28.8 26.6 22.2 24.8 24.7 24.4 22.9 25.9**

**Table 7 Page 55**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**EAST 18.1 19.0 16.6 17.8 21.2 15.2 19.6 15.1 21.4 14.1 13.7 14.4 17.1 17.3 16.7 24.1 11.4 20.0 18.4 3.7 18.4**

**MIDWEST 20.9 20.9 22.7 22.5 20.5 20.9 20.8 21.1 17.9 25.8 16.4 31.2 21.2 23.5 16.7 23.3 22.8 12.0 15.8 18.5 24.6**

**SOUTH 35.9 35.2 37.1 35.6 33.8 37.3 35.6 35.6 37.5 36.9 39.7 35.2 39.7 36.7 45.8 30.2 40.5 40.0 34.2 51.9 35.1**

**WEST 25.1 24.9 23.5 24.1 24.6 26.6 24.0 28.2 23.2 23.2 30.1 19.2 21.9 22.4 20.8 22.4 25.3 28.0 31.6 25.9 21.9**

**Table 7 Page 56**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**EAST 18.1 19.6 16.7 18.4 17.9 17.9 20.4 13.4 17.2 23.5 14.2 18.8 18.2 13.3 18.9 21.0 14.4**

**MIDWEST 20.9 20.2 23.3 21.6 20.9 22.6 19.1 24.1 16.1 17.6 30.2 30.0 20.3 19.5 26.2 28.7 32.8**

**SOUTH 35.9 33.7 35.8 34.3 36.3 36.3 32.2 41.1 36.8 33.6 34.9 35.0 31.2 44.2 34.4 25.2 34.4**

**WEST 25.1 26.4 24.2 25.6 24.9 23.2 28.3 21.4 29.9 25.2 20.8 16.2 30.2 23.0 20.5 25.2 18.4**

**Table 7 Page 57**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**EAST 18.1 18.5 17.7 18.9 16.4 23.5 9.8 18.4 16.0 22.2 17.1 21.1 16.7 27.8 13.8 13.3 10.3**

**MIDWEST 20.9 18.8 20.4 17.9 25.6 22.5 14.8 19.6 20.0 36.1 19.0 20.1 19.0 16.7 13.8 28.3 27.6**

**SOUTH 35.9 33.4 36.3 31.8 37.0 28.4 49.2 36.2 36.0 36.1 36.2 28.4 35.7 50.0 47.7 39.2 34.5**

**WEST 25.1 29.3 25.7 31.3 21.0 25.5 26.2 25.8 28.0 5.6 27.6 30.4 28.6 5.6 24.6 19.2 27.6**

**Table 7 Page 58**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**EAST 18.1 20.4 15.3 18.4 17.3 17.5 18.8 21.5 16.3 18.2**

**MIDWEST 20.9 15.9 29.7 17.3 20.9 23.1 23.4 23.9 39.3 22.3**

**SOUTH 35.9 34.5 34.7 35.7 32.1 37.5 35.9 29.4 29.6 35.5**

**WEST 25.1 29.2 20.3 28.6 29.6 21.9 21.9 25.2 14.8 24.0**

**Table 7 Page 59**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**EAST 18.1 19.4 22.0 19.4 19.2 18.3 14.9 13.1 15.8 17.3 18.7 20.6 13.4 16.1**

**MIDWEST 20.9 20.5 14.6 29.7 16.7 17.7 22.1 24.3 26.3 11.5 28.1 10.3 10.7 21.4**

**SOUTH 35.9 37.2 40.2 29.1 43.6 37.8 32.8 34.6 31.6 30.8 32.0 22.1 64.3 25.0**

**WEST 25.1 22.9 23.2 21.8 20.5 26.2 30.2 28.0 26.3 40.4 21.2 47.1 11.6 37.5**

**Table 7 Page 60**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**EAST 18.1 17.8 20.3 17.3 18.8 19.5 21.2 10.0 15.4 17.2 19.6 21.7 11.9 16.7 19.7 17.7 17.3**

**MIDWEST 20.9 26.7 13.0 13.5 31.2 29.9 7.6 8.3 17.9 22.4 21.5 17.4 28.4 14.7 26.0 18.6 23.1**

**SOUTH 35.9 33.5 15.9 59.6 25.0 29.5 28.8 68.3 23.1 29.3 37.4 33.9 34.3 40.2 34.6 38.1 32.7**

**WEST 25.1 22.0 50.7 9.6 25.0 21.2 42.4 13.3 43.6 31.0 21.5 27.0 25.4 28.4 19.7 25.7 26.9**

**Table 8 Page 61**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 18.6 16.7 20.5 23.4 23.9 18.2 100.0 - - -**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 31.7 33.3 30.2 24.4 28.6 30.2 - 100.0 - -**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 31.0 24.4 29.5 29.9 27.4 29.5 - - 100.0 -**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 18.6 25.6 19.8 22.4 20.1 22.1 - - - 100.0**

**Table 8 Page 62**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 19.9 16.8 18.1 26.5 22.5 27.0 26.2 18.8 21.8 20.0 45.5 18.9**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 25.6 35.5 25.8 31.4 27.5 24.7 30.0 27.5 38.2 30.0 27.3 30.2**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 33.0 31.6 31.6 21.6 27.5 25.8 21.2 29.0 20.0 10.0 18.2 24.5**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 21.6 16.1 24.5 20.6 22.5 22.5 22.5 24.6 20.0 40.0 9.1 26.4**

**Table 8 Page 63**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 18.6 20.0 18.8 20.0 19.0 20.6 22.4 20.2 18.2 16.5 44.4 19.3 17.1 25.0 23.8**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 29.5 30.0 32.3 28.8 28.6 29.7 34.3 28.5 30.3 25.3 33.3 26.1 30.3 35.0 28.2**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 28.6 28.6 27.1 29.4 28.6 27.9 22.4 29.2 31.2 32.9 11.1 30.7 30.9 15.0 28.9**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 23.2 21.4 21.9 21.8 23.8 21.8 20.9 22.0 20.3 25.3 11.1 23.9 21.7 25.0 19.1**

**Table 8 Page 64**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 20.8 19.8 20.6 18.8 26.1 17.2 20.0 21.1 19.1 21.5 20.7 20.1 21.6 16.9 16.3 16.6 25.9**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 30.0 29.2 28.4 30.5 31.4 28.6 30.5 30.0 29.3 29.4 31.3 25.8 28.8 30.2 35.0 31.8 19.0**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 26.9 30.0 29.9 29.7 21.6 32.3 28.2 27.5 30.2 26.6 27.3 34.0 27.5 32.9 30.1 31.2 31.0**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 22.3 21.0 21.1 21.0 20.8 21.9 21.3 21.5 21.4 22.6 20.7 20.1 22.1 20.0 18.7 20.4 24.1**

**Table 8 Page 65**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 19.8 21.3 22.5 19.1 15.6 17.4 20.8 10.7 19.7 28.8 14.4 21.2 21.4 20.8 14.7 21.5 18.0 10.5 18.5 28.9**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 28.5 28.8 31.4 30.7 30.3 30.6 29.5 42.9 26.3 30.1 24.0 30.8 30.6 31.2 25.0 30.4 26.0 36.8 48.1 26.3**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 30.1 28.8 27.7 29.0 31.6 28.7 30.5 26.8 33.3 27.4 36.8 26.0 27.6 22.9 31.9 32.9 38.0 26.3 14.8 24.6**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 21.7 21.1 18.3 21.2 22.5 23.3 19.1 19.6 20.7 13.7 24.8 21.9 20.4 25.0 28.4 15.2 18.0 26.3 18.5 20.2**

**Table 8 Page 66**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 21.5 20.8 16.7 22.9 18.5 18.5 22.8 12.6 17.6 18.9 25.0 19.3 26.5 14.8 15.4 19.2**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 28.2 31.4 30.8 28.5 29.8 30.3 28.6 31.0 34.5 29.2 28.8 27.1 27.4 28.7 32.9 24.8**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 28.2 28.9 33.1 25.3 31.0 29.9 28.1 36.8 29.4 34.9 23.8 30.7 21.2 32.0 29.4 36.0**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 22.1 18.9 19.3 23.3 20.8 21.3 20.5 19.5 18.5 17.0 22.5 22.9 24.8 24.6 22.4 20.0**

**Table 8 Page 67**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 21.3 21.2 21.4 18.9 17.6 16.4 17.2 28.0 13.9 17.1 18.6 15.5 16.7 24.6 22.5 17.2**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 28.7 31.0 27.4 34.2 18.6 36.1 25.2 36.0 36.1 25.7 29.9 31.0 33.3 23.1 32.5 24.1**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 27.7 25.7 28.9 26.3 38.2 31.1 35.6 20.0 25.0 36.2 28.4 33.3 38.9 27.7 25.8 34.5**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 22.3 22.1 22.4 20.6 25.5 16.4 22.1 16.0 25.0 21.0 23.0 20.2 11.1 24.6 19.2 24.1**

**Table 8 Page 68**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 17.7 17.8 14.3 23.5 20.0 21.9 17.8 16.3 16.5**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 34.5 33.1 26.5 24.5 35.0 23.4 28.2 31.9 25.6**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 29.2 33.1 36.7 27.6 20.6 32.8 30.7 28.9 34.7**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 18.6 16.1 22.4 24.5 24.4 21.9 23.3 23.0 23.1**

**Table 8 Page 69**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 24.5 86.6 26.1 7.1 8.5 9.4 7.5 10.5 11.5 17.1 19.9 25.0 25.0**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 32.3 7.3 64.8 30.8 13.4 23.4 25.2 23.7 19.2 29.2 30.9 28.6 30.4**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 28.0 6.1 4.8 55.8 36.0 30.6 25.2 38.2 30.8 31.1 30.1 27.7 21.4**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 15.2 - 4.2 6.4 42.1 36.6 42.1 27.6 38.5 22.6 19.1 18.8 23.2**

**Table 8 Page 70**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 20.1 13.1 17.4 25.0 31.2 20.3 22.7 25.0 23.1 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 29.7 30.4 36.2 26.9 12.5 28.2 24.2 30.0 35.9 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - -**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 28.8 36.1 31.9 26.9 37.5 27.0 28.8 28.3 15.4 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 21.4 20.4 14.5 21.2 18.8 24.5 24.2 16.7 25.6 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 71**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 22.1 22.0 20.8 23.4 22.8 21.5 21.7 18.9 25.1 22.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 9.7 10.7 8.7 10.4 9.7 9.8 9.9 10.1 11.3 7.0**

**Communications 4.9 3.4 6.5 3.8 6.0 3.5 5.5 5.0 2.9 4.8 7.6**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 2.1 3.6 3.8 3.0 5.0 2.4 2.5 2.1 3.9 4.7**

**Social Services 2.9 2.8 1.8 3.1 3.5 2.7 2.9 2.5 2.1 4.8 1.7**

**Politics/Government 2.6 4.8 1.2 2.8 2.0 3.5 2.2 3.7 1.7 2.6 2.9**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.7 0.6 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.7 0.6 0.8 0.4 0.6**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 31.0 16.7 15.6 18.4 19.7 19.2 16.1 23.1 21.2 14.5**

**Engineering 7.5 10.3 7.1 5.9 8.0 7.7 7.4 6.8 8.8 6.5 7.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 9.7 8.3 6.2 7.0 7.3 7.6 5.6 9.7 8.7 4.7**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 6.2 2.4 3.8 2.0 3.5 3.5 3.1 4.6 3.0 2.9**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 6.9 1.8 2.1 3.5 2.3 3.7 2.5 2.9 4.8 2.3**

**BUSINESS 19.3 19.3 14.9 21.5 19.9 20.5 18.8 17.4 16.8 21.2 22.1**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 12.4 10.7 14.6 11.9 13.9 12.2 16.8 13.4 9.5 12.2**

**Law 5.5 6.2 3.6 8.3 2.5 5.0 5.7 9.3 5.9 3.9 3.5**

**History 2.7 3.4 2.4 1.7 4.0 3.5 2.4 2.5 3.4 1.7 3.5**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 0.7 1.8 3.5 2.5 3.5 1.8 3.1 2.1 2.2 2.3**

**Environmental Science 2.1 2.8 1.8 1.7 2.5 1.2 2.6 1.2 2.9 0.4 4.1**

**Table 9 Page 72**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 - 1.2 0.7 2.0 1.9 0.6 1.2 0.4 2.2 -**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 11.7 10.1 13.9 13.9 11.2 13.4 14.3 11.8 12.1 13.4**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 9.7 8.3 11.5 12.4 9.3 11.4 13.7 8.4 10.0 12.2**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.8 1.8 2.8 1.5 1.9 2.4 1.2 3.8 2.2 1.2**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 7.6 10.7 12.2 12.4 8.9 12.2 14.9 9.2 10.0 11.6**

**ARTS 10.0 5.5 7.1 10.8 14.4 9.7 10.1 13.0 10.1 7.4 10.5**

**EDUCATION 8.6 7.6 8.3 10.4 7.0 8.5 8.7 8.1 8.0 8.7 9.9**

**TRADES 6.9 3.4 4.8 7.6 10.0 8.5 6.1 7.5 8.8 4.8 6.4**

**Agriculture 2.5 1.4 0.6 3.5 3.5 3.9 1.8 2.5 2.9 0.9 4.1**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.7 0.6 0.3 2.5 2.3 0.4 - 1.7 1.3 0.6**

**Services 1.0 0.7 1.2 0.3 2.0 1.2 0.9 1.9 1.7 0.4 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 - 1.2 1.4 1.0 - 1.5 1.2 2.1 0.4 -**

**Transportation 0.9 - 0.6 1.4 1.0 0.8 0.9 0.6 - 1.3 1.7**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.7 0.6 0.7 1.0 0.8 0.7 1.2 0.8 0.9 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 0.7 1.8 1.0 1.5 0.4 1.7 1.2 1.3 0.4 2.3**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 0.7 1.8 1.7 1.0 0.8 1.7 3.1 1.3 0.9 0.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 7.6 10.1 6.2 3.5 5.4 7.2 6.2 6.7 5.6 8.1**

**Table 9 Page 73**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 100.0 6.5 9.7 26.5 14.7 7.9 11.2 14.5 23.6 40.0 9.1 11.3**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 44.3 2.6 3.9 10.8 4.9 3.4 2.5 4.3 5.5 10.0 - 3.8**

**Communications 4.9 22.2 1.3 1.9 2.9 2.9 1.1 5.0 2.9 5.5 10.0 - 1.9**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 14.8 - 1.9 3.9 1.0 1.1 2.5 - 7.3 20.0 9.1 3.8**

**Social Services 2.9 13.1 - 0.6 2.9 2.0 1.1 1.2 4.3 5.5 20.0 - -**

**Politics/Government 2.6 11.9 1.9 1.3 7.8 2.0 1.1 1.2 1.4 5.5 - - 1.9**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 2.8 0.6 - - 2.0 - - 2.9 3.6 20.0 - -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 5.7 100.0 8.4 11.8 13.7 9.0 17.5 11.6 23.6 50.0 9.1 3.8**

**Engineering 7.5 - 38.7 1.3 3.9 3.9 4.5 10.0 2.9 5.5 30.0 - 3.8**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 2.3 38.7 3.9 2.0 3.9 2.2 5.0 - 7.3 20.0 - -**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 1.7 18.1 2.6 4.9 4.9 2.2 5.0 2.9 10.9 20.0 - -**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 2.8 16.8 3.9 3.9 6.9 3.4 2.5 7.2 10.9 10.0 9.1 1.9**

**BUSINESS 19.3 8.5 8.4 100.0 10.8 7.8 9.0 10.0 4.3 14.5 20.0 18.2 7.5**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 15.3 7.7 7.1 100.0 10.8 10.1 6.2 18.8 14.5 20.0 - -**

**Law 5.5 6.2 3.9 3.2 43.1 4.9 5.6 2.5 1.4 7.3 20.0 - -**

**History 2.7 2.3 3.9 1.3 21.6 4.9 2.2 1.2 13.0 5.5 - - -**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 5.7 0.6 1.9 18.6 2.9 2.2 - 7.2 3.6 - - -**

**Environmental Science 2.1 1.1 1.3 0.6 16.7 1.0 2.2 1.2 1.4 1.8 - - -**

**Table 9 Page 74**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.7 - 0.6 7.8 - - 1.2 - 1.8 - - -**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 8.5 9.0 5.2 10.8 100.0 13.5 11.2 11.6 18.2 40.0 9.1 11.3**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 6.2 7.7 4.5 5.9 84.3 11.2 10.0 8.7 12.7 30.0 9.1 11.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.8 1.3 0.6 4.9 17.6 2.2 1.2 4.3 5.5 10.0 - -**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 4.0 5.2 5.2 8.8 11.8 100.0 6.2 2.9 14.5 10.0 9.1 3.8**

**ARTS 10.0 5.1 9.0 5.2 4.9 8.8 5.6 100.0 11.6 12.7 20.0 18.2 3.8**

**EDUCATION 8.6 5.7 5.2 1.9 12.7 7.8 2.2 10.0 100.0 7.3 10.0 9.1 -**

**TRADES 6.9 7.4 8.4 5.2 7.8 9.8 9.0 8.8 5.8 100.0 40.0 18.2 -**

**Agriculture 2.5 1.7 1.9 2.6 2.9 2.0 2.2 6.2 1.4 36.4 - - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 2.3 1.9 0.6 2.9 2.0 1.1 1.2 1.4 14.5 - - -**

**Services 1.0 1.1 1.3 - 1.0 2.0 2.2 - 1.4 14.5 10.0 - -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 - 1.3 0.6 - 1.0 3.4 - - 14.5 - - -**

**Transportation 0.9 1.7 0.6 0.6 1.0 1.0 - 1.2 1.4 12.7 20.0 18.2 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.1 1.9 0.6 1.0 2.0 1.1 - - 10.9 10.0 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 2.3 3.2 1.3 2.0 3.9 1.1 2.5 1.4 7.3 100.0 9.1 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 0.6 0.6 1.3 - 1.0 1.1 2.5 1.4 3.6 10.0 100.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 3.4 1.3 2.6 - 5.9 2.2 2.5 - - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 75**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 24.5 18.7 20.8 21.9 25.6 23.5 14.9 25.6 20.9 25.3 22.2 25.0 24.2 25.0 19.5**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 10.9 6.9 3.1 10.4 13.7 8.4 4.5 9.4 12.7 6.3 - 5.7 10.4 - 10.1**

**Communications 4.9 4.1 5.4 8.3 4.5 3.6 5.2 1.5 6.1 3.9 7.6 11.1 8.0 5.8 15.0 2.5**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 5.0 2.2 2.1 3.3 5.4 4.1 3.0 4.3 2.4 5.1 - 4.5 3.5 - 3.2**

**Social Services 2.9 3.2 2.2 5.2 2.4 1.8 3.2 4.5 2.9 2.4 3.8 - 3.4 3.5 5.0 2.2**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.7 2.8 3.1 2.7 2.4 4.4 1.5 5.1 0.9 2.5 11.1 3.4 3.2 10.0 1.8**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.9 0.6 1.0 0.6 0.6 0.3 1.5 - 1.2 - - - 0.9 - 0.4**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 15.5 21.8 22.9 19.0 14.3 19.5 23.9 18.4 21.2 15.2 - 13.6 18.2 30.0 21.7**

**Engineering 7.5 4.1 9.5 8.3 7.5 3.6 7.8 7.5 7.9 8.5 5.1 - 4.5 5.8 15.0 9.7**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 6.4 8.9 9.4 7.5 4.8 6.1 7.5 5.8 9.7 6.3 - 5.7 7.4 5.0 8.7**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 4.1 2.8 6.2 3.0 4.2 4.1 6.0 3.6 3.3 2.5 - 2.3 3.7 5.0 3.2**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 2.7 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.0 2.6 4.5 2.2 3.9 2.5 - 2.3 3.0 10.0 3.2**

**BUSINESS 19.3 18.2 20.2 18.8 19.7 17.3 17.2 19.4 16.6 19.4 25.3 22.2 25.0 19.2 25.0 19.9**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 14.1 12.3 11.5 12.7 14.3 12.2 11.9 12.3 12.4 19.0 11.1 18.2 13.4 15.0 12.6**

**Law 5.5 5.5 5.6 5.2 5.5 5.4 4.9 4.5 5.1 5.2 8.9 11.1 9.1 5.3 15.0 5.1**

**History 2.7 2.3 3.0 1.0 3.0 3.0 2.9 6.0 2.2 2.7 3.8 - 3.4 3.2 - 2.9**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 3.6 1.8 2.1 2.4 3.0 2.3 1.5 2.5 2.1 5.1 - 4.5 2.5 5.0 2.5**

**Environmental Science 2.1 3.2 2.0 3.1 1.9 3.0 2.6 1.5 2.9 1.5 2.5 - 2.3 2.1 5.0 1.8**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.5 1.2 1.0 0.9 0.6 0.6 - 0.7 1.5 1.3 - 1.1 1.2 - 1.1**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 14.5 12.3 15.6 12.5 15.5 13.4 10.4 14.1 13.0 12.7 - 11.4 12.7 25.0 12.6**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 12.7 9.9 13.5 10.4 13.7 10.8 9.0 11.2 11.5 10.1 - 9.1 10.6 20.0 10.8**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.3 2.6 2.1 2.4 2.4 2.9 1.5 3.2 1.8 2.5 - 2.3 2.3 5.0 2.2**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 10.0 12.1 6.2 11.6 8.9 9.9 4.5 11.2 12.1 8.9 11.1 9.1 11.5 25.0 9.0**

**ARTS 10.0 10.0 10.1 15.6 9.1 9.5 11.0 16.4 9.7 8.5 11.4 - 10.2 8.1 30.0 9.7**

**EDUCATION 8.6 6.8 9.7 10.4 8.2 6.5 7.8 4.5 8.7 7.6 15.2 11.1 14.8 7.4 10.0 10.5**

**TRADES 6.9 6.4 7.3 20.8 5.2 4.8 9.3 23.9 5.8 4.5 3.8 33.3 6.8 6.7 30.0 5.4**

**Agriculture 2.5 1.8 3.2 8.3 1.8 1.2 4.1 14.9 1.4 0.9 2.5 11.1 3.4 3.0 10.0 1.4**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.5 1.2 - 1.2 0.6 0.9 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.3 11.1 2.3 1.6 - -**

**Services 1.0 1.8 0.8 1.0 1.0 2.4 1.2 1.5 1.1 1.2 - - - 1.4 - 0.7**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.6 1.2 1.5 1.1 0.6 - - - 0.7 - 1.1**

**Transportation 0.9 - 1.2 5.2 0.3 - 0.6 1.5 0.4 1.2 - 11.1 1.1 0.2 10.0 1.1**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.8 0.4 5.2 0.1 - 1.5 3.0 1.1 0.3 - - - 0.2 10.0 1.1**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 0.9 1.6 3.1 1.0 0.6 1.2 1.5 1.1 1.8 - - - 1.2 10.0 0.7**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 0.9 1.6 2.1 1.3 1.2 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.2 2.5 - 2.3 0.9 10.0 1.8**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 9.5 4.6 3.1 7.0 10.7 7.3 3.0 8.3 6.4 5.1 - 4.5 7.4 - 5.8**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 19.2 22.4 20.3 23.8 18.8 23.3 22.9 19.8 19.9 21.5 21.3 21.6 23.2 19.2 17.1 20.4 19.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 6.9 10.1 7.6 10.6 4.1 11.8 10.3 6.1 8.8 4.0 10.5 5.7 10.9 6.7 7.3 8.9 -**

**Communications 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.5 4.8 5.7 4.7 4.6 5.7 4.1 8.5 3.8 6.2 4.8 6.3 4.1 5.1 6.9**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 2.3 3.7 2.9 3.9 3.3 3.4 3.7 2.8 3.2 2.3 3.2 3.6 3.5 2.4 2.4 3.8 1.7**

**Social Services 2.9 2.7 2.9 2.3 3.6 2.9 2.8 3.2 2.4 2.3 2.8 2.4 4.6 2.7 2.4 1.6 1.9 3.4**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.1 2.3 2.9 2.8 2.9 2.6 2.5 4.0 3.5 4.0 2.6 3.1 3.7 2.0 0.8 2.5 8.6**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.8 0.6 1.0 0.3 0.4 0.8 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.1 0.6 1.0 0.5 1.2 1.6 1.3 -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 26.5 16.3 22.7 16.0 26.5 16.4 20.9 17.8 22.3 20.9 19.2 19.6 19.5 21.2 21.1 21.7 20.7**

**Engineering 7.5 11.5 6.0 10.4 5.0 9.8 6.9 9.4 6.9 9.4 9.6 8.1 8.2 8.5 7.5 8.1 8.9 6.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 10.0 6.6 8.9 6.7 9.8 7.1 8.0 7.7 8.2 7.9 7.2 8.8 6.9 9.8 8.1 8.3 13.8**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 4.6 2.7 3.1 3.4 6.5 1.8 3.0 3.2 3.8 4.0 2.8 3.6 4.3 2.4 0.8 4.5 5.2**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 4.6 2.7 3.4 2.8 4.1 2.6 3.2 2.8 3.8 2.3 3.8 1.0 3.2 3.5 4.9 3.8 1.7**

**BUSINESS 19.3 21.5 19.1 20.8 17.4 20.4 19.1 20.0 20.6 20.8 20.9 20.0 19.6 19.7 20.4 21.1 17.8 20.7**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 12.7 13.0 15.6 11.2 14.7 12.8 13.1 13.4 14.4 13.6 13.0 11.3 14.4 11.0 9.8 18.5 13.8**

**Law 5.5 6.5 5.1 6.2 5.0 7.8 4.7 5.3 6.5 5.6 7.9 5.8 4.6 6.1 4.7 4.1 7.0 6.9**

**History 2.7 2.7 2.5 3.9 2.0 4.1 2.4 3.0 2.4 4.1 3.4 2.6 2.6 3.5 2.0 1.6 5.1 1.7**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 2.3 2.5 3.1 2.0 1.2 3.0 3.0 2.0 2.6 2.3 2.4 2.6 3.2 2.0 0.8 4.5 1.7**

**Environmental Science 2.1 1.9 2.5 2.6 2.0 2.4 2.2 1.8 2.4 2.6 1.1 2.1 1.5 2.1 2.4 2.4 3.2 1.7**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.4 1.4 0.8 1.4 0.8 1.2 0.9 1.6 0.9 0.6 1.1 1.0 1.1 0.8 0.8 1.3 1.7**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 16.9 10.9 12.8 13.4 15.9 11.8 12.2 13.8 11.4 16.4 14.5 10.8 14.1 11.4 12.2 12.1 12.1**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 14.2 9.1 10.9 11.2 13.5 10.1 10.8 11.3 9.4 13.6 12.4 8.8 11.7 9.8 10.6 9.6 10.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 3.5 1.9 2.1 2.5 2.4 1.8 1.6 2.8 2.3 3.4 2.4 2.1 2.7 2.0 2.4 3.2 1.7**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 8.1 13.0 9.1 13.7 9.8 10.8 10.3 12.1 10.0 10.7 11.9 10.3 10.9 13.3 15.4 9.6 10.3**

**ARTS 10.0 10.8 8.8 12.5 7.6 15.1 7.9 9.9 10.9 10.6 10.7 10.5 7.7 12.0 8.2 11.4 9.6 6.9**

**EDUCATION 8.6 7.3 8.6 7.3 8.4 9.0 8.5 7.3 9.7 8.5 8.5 8.1 9.3 7.2 8.2 9.8 6.4 5.2**

**TRADES 6.9 9.6 6.2 9.9 4.2 12.7 4.7 7.1 8.5 8.2 9.0 6.0 9.3 9.1 6.3 6.5 3.2 3.4**

**Agriculture 2.5 4.2 1.9 3.9 1.1 5.7 1.2 2.1 4.0 3.2 4.0 2.3 2.6 4.5 1.2 0.8 - 1.7**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 2.3 0.4 1.8 0.3 1.6 0.6 1.1 0.4 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.0 1.6 0.4 - 1.3 -**

**Services 1.0 1.9 0.6 1.8 0.3 2.0 0.6 1.4 0.8 1.8 0.6 0.9 1.5 1.6 0.4 0.8 1.3 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 0.4 1.4 0.8 1.4 1.2 1.0 0.9 1.6 0.6 1.1 0.8 2.1 0.5 2.0 1.6 0.6 -**

**Transportation 0.9 0.4 1.2 1.0 0.6 1.6 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.2 1.1 0.8 1.5 0.5 1.6 2.4 0.6 1.7**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.8 0.8 1.0 0.6 0.8 0.8 1.1 0.4 0.9 1.1 0.9 0.5 0.8 0.8 0.8 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 1.9 1.0 1.8 0.8 2.9 0.6 1.6 1.2 1.5 1.7 1.7 0.5 1.9 0.8 1.6 1.3 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 0.4 1.9 1.3 1.1 1.2 1.4 0.7 1.6 1.2 0.6 1.3 1.0 1.1 1.2 0.8 - 1.7**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 4.6 7.8 6.0 7.8 5.7 7.1 6.7 6.5 6.5 5.1 6.6 5.7 6.7 5.5 3.3 9.6 6.9**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 23.3 20.5 23.6 25.9 19.3 23.7 19.8 17.9 16.2 11.0 19.2 24.7 23.5 27.1 25.0 25.3 28.0 13.2 22.2 28.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 9.2 9.4 12.6 11.3 6.6 9.8 7.4 5.4 5.6 1.4 8.0 9.6 11.2 6.2 11.2 8.9 16.0 10.5 3.7 11.4**

**Communications 4.9 4.6 5.5 7.9 4.4 5.7 4.4 5.7 5.4 3.5 2.7 4.0 2.7 3.1 2.1 3.4 6.3 4.0 - 7.4 6.1**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 4.6 1.9 1.0 5.1 1.6 4.1 2.7 1.8 1.5 1.4 1.6 6.8 4.1 12.5 4.3 6.3 6.0 2.6 3.7 6.1**

**Social Services 2.9 3.8 1.7 0.5 3.1 2.9 3.2 2.3 1.8 3.5 2.7 4.0 4.8 4.1 6.2 4.3 3.8 - - 3.7 4.4**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.5 2.2 1.0 3.8 2.9 3.5 3.4 1.8 2.0 1.4 2.4 4.1 4.1 4.2 2.6 1.3 4.0 - 3.7 2.6**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.5 0.8 1.6 - 1.6 0.6 0.7 1.8 1.0 1.4 0.8 0.7 - 2.1 - 2.5 - - - -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 18.7 21.6 19.9 18.8 23.0 18.3 23.5 23.2 18.7 16.4 20.0 16.4 15.3 18.8 19.0 8.9 20.0 26.3 11.1 16.7**

**Engineering 7.5 7.3 8.6 9.4 7.8 8.6 7.9 9.4 7.1 6.1 4.1 7.2 6.2 5.1 8.3 7.8 3.8 14.0 2.6 - 5.3**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 6.0 10.0 6.8 7.5 9.0 6.0 10.4 5.4 8.6 9.6 8.0 5.5 4.1 8.3 9.5 2.5 2.0 18.4 7.4 7.9**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 3.8 3.0 2.1 2.7 4.1 3.5 2.7 8.9 3.0 2.7 3.2 2.7 2.0 4.2 4.3 - 2.0 - - 2.6**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.7 3.1 4.1 3.5 4.0 3.6 2.0 2.7 1.6 4.1 6.1 - 1.7 2.5 4.0 5.3 3.7 1.8**

**BUSINESS 19.3 17.9 21.1 18.8 20.1 23.8 17.0 24.2 16.1 24.2 31.5 20.0 15.1 15.3 14.6 19.0 30.4 18.0 13.2 18.5 14.9**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 14.6 11.6 12.6 16.0 11.5 17.0 10.1 23.2 10.6 12.3 9.6 15.1 16.3 12.5 11.2 15.2 18.0 7.9 22.2 9.6**

**Law 5.5 5.1 6.1 5.8 8.5 4.1 6.3 5.0 8.9 4.5 4.1 4.8 6.2 8.2 2.1 5.2 7.6 4.0 - 11.1 2.6**

**History 2.7 3.8 1.7 2.1 2.0 4.5 4.4 1.7 10.7 3.5 5.5 2.4 2.1 2.0 2.1 0.9 1.3 6.0 2.6 11.1 2.6**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 2.7 2.5 3.1 2.7 2.5 4.1 1.0 5.4 1.5 - 2.4 4.1 4.1 4.2 1.7 2.5 6.0 5.3 - 3.5**

**Environmental Science 2.1 2.4 1.9 2.1 2.7 0.8 3.2 1.3 - 1.5 4.1 - 2.7 3.1 2.1 2.6 5.1 - 2.6 7.4 -**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.9 0.3 0.5 1.7 - 1.3 1.0 - 0.5 - 0.8 1.4 - 4.2 0.9 - 4.0 - - 1.8**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 12.7 13.6 14.1 12.3 13.1 14.5 11.1 12.5 15.2 17.8 13.6 13.7 13.3 14.6 12.1 10.1 8.0 13.2 18.5 14.9**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 10.8 11.1 12.6 9.2 11.5 12.6 8.4 12.5 12.6 16.4 10.4 11.6 10.2 14.6 11.2 8.9 4.0 13.2 7.4 12.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.2 2.8 2.1 3.4 2.0 2.2 3.0 - 3.0 2.7 3.2 2.1 3.1 - 0.9 1.3 6.0 - 11.1 2.6**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 11.9 10.2 9.9 7.8 7.0 11.7 9.4 8.9 11.1 6.8 13.6 13.7 17.3 6.2 9.5 12.7 6.0 5.3 14.8 12.3**

**ARTS 10.0 11.1 8.0 10.5 10.6 9.0 11.4 8.4 16.1 8.6 11.0 7.2 13.7 10.2 20.8 7.8 8.9 10.0 18.4 11.1 7.9**

**EDUCATION 8.6 8.1 7.8 8.4 7.2 9.8 10.1 6.4 16.1 9.1 8.2 9.6 4.8 6.1 2.1 6.9 11.4 8.0 2.6 22.2 3.5**

**TRADES 6.9 10.0 3.6 3.1 6.8 7.0 6.0 9.4 8.9 9.6 13.7 7.2 7.5 9.2 4.2 3.4 6.3 - 5.3 11.1 7.0**

**Agriculture 2.5 2.7 1.7 1.0 3.4 2.0 2.2 3.4 3.6 3.5 6.8 1.6 1.4 - 4.2 1.7 1.3 - 5.3 7.4 1.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 1.6 0.3 0.5 0.7 1.2 1.6 0.3 3.6 1.5 1.4 1.6 0.7 1.0 - - 1.3 - - - 0.9**

**Services 1.0 1.9 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.4 0.9 1.3 1.8 1.5 2.7 0.8 0.7 1.0 - 0.9 2.5 - - - 1.8**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 1.4 0.8 0.5 0.3 1.2 0.6 1.7 - 1.0 1.4 0.8 1.4 2.0 - - 1.3 - - 3.7 1.8**

**Transportation 0.9 1.6 0.3 0.5 1.4 0.4 0.3 1.3 - 0.5 - 0.8 1.4 2.0 - 0.9 - - - - 1.8**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.4 0.3 - 0.7 1.6 0.6 1.3 - 1.5 1.4 1.6 2.1 3.1 - - - - - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 1.6 1.1 0.5 1.0 2.5 1.3 2.0 3.6 2.5 2.7 2.4 0.7 1.0 - 0.9 - - - - 0.9**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 0.8 1.9 1.6 1.0 0.8 1.3 1.3 1.8 1.0 - 1.6 2.1 3.1 - 1.7 1.3 - - - 2.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 7.0 6.1 7.3 6.8 4.5 6.6 4.7 1.8 5.6 8.2 4.0 3.4 3.1 4.2 7.8 7.6 8.0 2.6 7.4 5.3**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 25.8 23.3 15.3 26.9 14.3 23.9 24.1 11.5 12.6 20.8 17.5 31.2 25.7 12.3 21.7 24.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 8.0 11.6 4.9 13.7 6.5 12.1 8.0 3.4 6.7 2.8 10.0 15.6 13.3 4.9 13.3 8.0**

**Communications 4.9 3.7 5.0 5.2 4.7 3.6 4.8 4.0 3.4 2.5 8.5 3.8 6.2 - 3.3 5.6 1.6**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 5.5 4.4 2.9 3.1 - 3.2 7.1 - 3.4 5.7 - 3.1 7.1 - 1.4 6.4**

**Social Services 2.9 6.1 2.5 2.0 3.4 0.6 2.2 5.8 1.1 2.5 2.8 - 2.1 8.0 0.8 1.4 8.0**

**Politics/Government 2.6 4.9 1.3 1.4 3.6 3.0 2.9 2.2 3.4 0.8 0.9 2.5 4.2 3.5 2.5 2.1 3.2**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.9 0.4 0.6 0.3 0.9 - 0.8 1.9 1.2 - - 0.8 0.7 0.8**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 16.6 17.9 28.8 12.3 20.2 17.5 16.5 28.7 27.7 24.5 11.2 11.5 9.7 19.7 14.7 14.4**

**Engineering 7.5 8.0 7.5 12.7 3.6 6.0 8.3 5.4 9.2 15.1 10.4 2.5 4.2 0.9 8.2 8.4 5.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 4.3 7.2 11.8 4.3 8.9 6.1 6.7 11.5 11.8 8.5 6.2 2.6 5.3 8.2 3.5 4.8**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 2.5 2.5 3.5 3.6 4.8 3.2 1.3 6.9 1.7 2.8 2.5 4.2 - 4.1 3.5 1.6**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 2.5 2.8 3.7 2.9 3.0 2.2 3.6 4.6 1.7 3.8 1.2 2.6 3.5 2.5 1.4 3.2**

**BUSINESS 19.3 18.4 20.8 23.6 16.1 22.0 20.1 19.2 28.7 21.8 23.6 15.0 19.3 15.0 23.0 17.5 19.2**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 12.9 14.2 12.4 13.2 11.9 15.0 12.1 13.8 14.3 10.4 10.0 15.6 14.2 12.3 15.4 12.0**

**Law 5.5 4.9 6.0 4.9 6.1 5.4 6.4 4.9 3.4 7.6 3.8 7.5 5.7 6.2 4.9 4.2 4.8**

**History 2.7 3.7 2.8 4.0 1.8 3.6 3.8 1.8 5.7 5.9 1.9 1.2 2.6 1.8 4.1 4.2 2.4**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 3.1 2.8 1.4 3.1 1.8 2.5 3.1 2.3 - 1.9 1.2 4.2 4.4 1.6 2.1 1.6**

**Environmental Science 2.1 1.8 2.5 2.0 2.2 1.8 2.5 1.8 3.4 1.7 1.9 - 3.1 1.8 2.5 4.2 1.6**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.6 1.6 0.9 1.1 - 1.0 1.8 - - 1.9 - 1.6 1.8 - 1.4 2.4**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 12.9 11.3 12.1 13.0 13.7 10.8 14.7 14.9 11.8 10.4 12.5 9.9 18.6 12.3 10.5 12.8**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 10.4 9.7 9.2 11.9 12.5 8.3 12.1 13.8 7.6 6.6 11.2 8.3 17.7 11.5 9.1 9.6**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 3.1 1.6 2.9 1.6 1.8 2.9 2.7 1.1 4.2 3.8 2.5 2.1 0.9 1.6 2.1 3.2**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 9.2 12.3 4.3 16.4 13.1 10.8 10.3 5.7 4.2 2.8 21.2 15.1 16.8 13.1 7.7 8.8**

**ARTS 10.0 12.3 11.0 7.8 11.7 7.7 10.2 11.2 5.7 9.2 7.5 10.0 10.4 15.0 6.6 9.1 8.0**

**EDUCATION 8.6 10.4 7.2 5.2 11.2 9.5 9.2 5.8 2.3 10.1 1.9 16.2 8.9 9.7 9.0 11.2 7.2**

**TRADES 6.9 4.9 5.7 7.2 6.3 8.3 5.1 7.6 9.2 4.2 8.5 7.5 5.2 6.2 4.9 2.8 6.4**

**Agriculture 2.5 1.8 1.9 2.9 2.0 3.0 2.5 1.8 3.4 1.7 2.8 2.5 2.6 0.9 - 1.4 1.6**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 - 1.3 0.9 1.1 1.2 0.6 0.9 1.1 0.8 0.9 1.2 0.5 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.8**

**Services 1.0 - 1.6 0.9 1.1 0.6 1.0 1.3 - 0.8 1.9 1.2 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.7 1.6**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 1.8 0.6 0.6 1.3 1.2 1.0 0.9 1.1 - 0.9 1.2 1.6 0.9 1.6 - 0.8**

**Transportation 0.9 0.6 0.6 1.2 0.4 - 0.6 1.8 - 1.7 0.9 - - 1.8 - 0.7 1.6**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.6 0.3 1.2 0.4 2.4 - 0.9 3.4 - 0.9 1.2 - 0.9 1.6 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 1.2 0.6 1.4 0.9 1.8 0.6 1.3 1.1 1.7 0.9 2.5 - 0.9 1.6 0.7 0.8**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 - 2.2 0.9 1.6 0.6 0.6 3.1 1.1 0.8 0.9 - 0.5 4.4 - 0.7 3.2**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 11.0 5.0 4.6 8.1 5.4 8.3 5.4 5.7 4.2 3.8 5.0 10.9 6.2 6.6 10.5 4.8**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 26.1 28.3 24.9 23.1 18.6 6.6 14.1 20.0 19.4 11.4 26.0 22.6 11.1 24.6 23.3 24.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 13.1 14.2 12.4 9.3 5.9 3.3 4.9 8.0 11.1 4.8 14.2 8.3 11.1 9.2 7.5 3.4**

**Communications 4.9 4.1 3.5 4.5 7.1 2.9 1.6 2.5 8.0 2.8 2.9 3.4 8.3 - 3.1 5.8 -**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 2.9 3.5 2.5 5.0 2.0 - 1.2 - - - 2.5 6.0 - 6.2 7.5 6.9**

**Social Services 2.9 2.9 3.5 2.5 3.2 3.9 - 2.5 - - 1.0 2.0 3.6 - 6.2 4.2 10.3**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.8 6.2 2.5 1.4 3.9 1.6 3.1 4.0 2.8 2.9 3.9 1.2 - 4.6 0.8 3.4**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.6 0.9 0.5 0.7 1.0 - 0.6 - 2.8 - - 1.2 - 1.5 - 3.4**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 17.5 15.0 18.9 18.5 18.6 26.2 21.5 20.0 30.6 17.1 15.2 16.7 44.4 20.0 15.0 17.2**

**Engineering 7.5 6.4 4.4 7.5 7.8 7.8 11.5 9.2 - 11.1 5.7 6.9 7.1 33.3 6.2 5.8 3.4**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 6.7 6.2 7.0 7.1 9.8 9.8 9.8 12.0 8.3 8.6 5.4 4.8 22.2 7.7 6.7 6.9**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 2.2 3.5 1.5 3.9 2.0 4.9 3.1 8.0 8.3 2.9 1.5 6.0 5.6 - 1.7 3.4**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 3.5 1.8 4.5 2.5 2.9 3.3 3.1 - 8.3 1.9 2.0 2.4 - 6.2 1.7 3.4**

**BUSINESS 19.3 18.2 15.9 19.4 18.9 18.6 26.2 21.5 28.0 11.1 23.8 20.6 21.4 16.7 12.3 22.5 20.7**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 12.4 15.0 10.9 11.7 13.7 18.0 15.3 12.0 8.3 13.3 13.2 16.7 16.7 10.8 11.7 13.8**

**Law 5.5 4.8 6.2 4.0 6.0 6.9 6.6 6.7 8.0 2.8 5.7 4.4 10.7 5.6 6.2 4.2 6.9**

**History 2.7 2.5 3.5 2.0 2.5 2.0 4.9 3.1 4.0 2.8 3.8 2.9 4.8 - 1.5 1.7 3.4**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.0 3.3 2.5 4.0 2.8 1.0 2.9 1.2 5.6 - 4.2 6.9**

**Environmental Science 2.1 2.5 1.8 3.0 1.4 2.9 3.3 3.1 - - 2.9 2.9 1.2 5.6 1.5 2.5 -**

**Table 9 Page 84**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.0 1.8 0.5 0.7 1.0 - 0.6 - - - 1.0 1.2 - 1.5 0.8 -**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 15.6 16.8 14.9 12.1 6.9 11.5 8.6 32.0 13.9 9.5 10.8 10.7 5.6 20.0 12.5 10.3**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 13.4 14.2 12.9 10.0 5.9 11.5 8.0 28.0 11.1 9.5 8.3 8.3 5.6 18.5 10.0 6.9**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.5 3.5 2.0 2.5 1.0 - 0.6 4.0 5.6 - 2.9 2.4 - 1.5 2.5 3.4**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 8.9 7.1 10.0 12.5 13.7 9.8 12.3 4.0 19.4 12.4 8.8 11.9 16.7 10.8 10.8 6.9**

**ARTS 10.0 9.6 9.7 9.5 11.7 8.8 3.3 6.7 12.0 2.8 8.6 8.3 13.1 11.1 12.3 12.5 -**

**EDUCATION 8.6 7.0 2.7 9.5 9.6 11.8 8.2 10.4 4.0 16.7 8.6 7.4 11.9 16.7 6.2 4.2 13.8**

**TRADES 6.9 6.4 7.1 6.0 7.8 6.9 4.9 6.1 24.0 8.3 4.8 2.5 9.5 11.1 9.2 7.5 6.9**

**Agriculture 2.5 2.9 5.3 1.5 2.1 3.9 - 2.5 12.0 - 1.9 2.0 3.6 5.6 - 2.5 3.4**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.6 0.9 0.5 1.8 - - - 4.0 2.8 - - 2.4 - 1.5 0.8 -**

**Services 1.0 1.3 0.9 1.5 1.4 - - - 4.0 - - 0.5 2.4 - 1.5 1.7 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 0.6 - 1.0 1.1 - 3.3 1.2 - - 1.9 - 2.4 - 3.1 - -**

**Transportation 0.9 0.6 - 1.0 0.7 2.0 1.6 1.8 - - - - 1.2 5.6 3.1 0.8 3.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.3 - 0.5 1.4 1.0 - 0.6 4.0 5.6 1.0 - - - - 1.7 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 1.3 0.9 1.5 1.8 - 1.6 0.6 4.0 2.8 1.0 - 2.4 - 1.5 1.7 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 1.6 - 2.5 1.8 - 1.6 0.6 - - 1.0 1.0 - - 4.6 3.3 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 7.0 6.2 7.5 7.1 4.9 6.6 5.5 - - 8.6 9.3 8.3 - 3.1 8.3 -**

**Table 9 Page 85**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 15.9 19.5 10.2 32.1 25.6 18.8 23.3 23.7 14.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 7.1 5.1 2.0 16.8 12.5 9.4 12.3 11.9 2.5**

**Communications 4.9 3.5 9.3 3.1 4.6 5.6 1.6 3.7 8.1 3.3**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 1.8 5.1 1.0 3.1 4.4 1.6 1.8 3.0 1.7**

**Social Services 2.9 0.9 3.4 2.0 4.1 3.1 1.6 3.7 3.7 3.3**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.7 - 2.0 4.6 2.5 4.7 3.7 0.7 3.3**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.9 0.8 1.0 0.5 0.6 - - 1.5 0.8**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 27.4 28.0 30.6 12.2 11.9 7.8 14.1 17.8 16.5**

**Engineering 7.5 12.4 14.4 12.2 3.1 3.1 4.7 7.4 7.4 7.4**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 11.5 12.7 12.2 4.1 3.1 6.2 3.1 8.1 6.6**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 1.8 3.4 4.1 2.6 4.4 1.6 3.1 3.7 2.5**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 3.5 2.5 4.1 3.6 2.5 1.6 1.8 1.5 3.3**

**BUSINESS 19.3 22.1 21.2 26.5 16.3 16.9 14.1 16.6 19.3 20.7**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 12.4 8.5 17.3 12.8 14.4 12.5 13.5 11.1 14.9**

**Law 5.5 5.3 5.1 5.1 4.6 6.9 9.4 3.1 5.2 5.8**

**History 2.7 4.4 2.5 5.1 1.5 2.5 - 4.3 2.2 3.3**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 1.8 - 3.1 3.1 4.4 1.6 2.5 0.7 2.5**

**Environmental Science 2.1 0.9 1.7 4.1 3.6 1.2 1.6 3.7 2.2 3.3**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 0.9 - 1.0 1.0 1.2 - 1.2 0.7 0.8**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 15.0 12.7 8.2 15.3 11.9 9.4 15.3 8.9 8.3**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 10.6 10.2 7.1 14.8 10.0 9.4 13.5 6.7 7.4**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 4.4 2.5 1.0 1.0 2.5 - 2.5 3.0 0.8**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 4.4 2.5 6.1 11.2 20.0 21.9 8.0 10.4 12.4**

**ARTS 10.0 11.5 8.5 3.1 8.2 14.4 12.5 9.2 7.4 5.8**

**EDUCATION 8.6 4.4 6.8 5.1 8.7 11.2 18.8 8.0 11.1 10.7**

**TRADES 6.9 7.1 8.5 7.1 6.1 6.2 4.7 3.1 8.1 4.1**

**Agriculture 2.5 4.4 2.5 2.0 2.0 1.2 3.1 1.2 1.5 0.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.9 1.7 - 0.5 1.9 - - 3.0 -**

**Services 1.0 - 2.5 - 2.0 0.6 - 0.6 2.2 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 0.9 - 1.0 0.5 1.9 1.6 0.6 - 1.7**

**Transportation 0.9 - 0.8 3.1 1.0 - - 0.6 1.5 0.8**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.9 1.7 1.0 - 1.2 - - 0.7 0.8**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 0.9 2.5 1.0 1.5 0.6 - - 2.2 0.8**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 0.9 0.8 1.0 2.0 1.9 - 1.8 1.5 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 2.7 5.9 5.1 9.2 8.1 6.2 9.8 5.9 6.6**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 21.0 23.2 20.0 21.2 20.7 24.3 22.4 26.3 25.0 20.8 27.9 20.5 19.6**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 9.7 12.2 7.9 12.2 7.9 9.8 10.3 9.2 9.6 9.4 11.8 9.8 7.1**

**Communications 4.9 4.1 3.7 4.2 2.6 5.5 6.8 7.5 7.9 3.8 5.0 5.1 3.6 3.6**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 3.2 3.7 3.0 4.5 1.8 3.4 1.9 3.9 5.8 2.3 5.1 2.7 7.1**

**Social Services 2.9 2.1 1.2 1.8 2.6 2.4 4.7 1.9 7.9 5.8 3.4 3.7 0.9 1.8**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.6 2.4 2.4 1.9 3.7 2.6 1.9 2.6 3.8 2.5 3.7 3.6 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.5 1.2 0.6 0.6 - 0.9 - 1.3 1.9 0.7 - - 1.8**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 17.6 14.6 20.0 19.2 15.2 23.4 21.5 23.7 26.9 16.2 22.8 23.2 23.2**

**Engineering 7.5 7.4 3.7 9.7 9.0 5.5 7.7 9.3 5.3 7.7 7.1 7.4 8.9 7.1**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 6.2 7.3 6.7 5.1 6.1 10.6 8.4 13.2 11.5 5.9 9.6 9.8 10.7**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 3.2 2.4 4.8 3.2 1.8 4.3 3.7 2.6 7.7 3.4 2.2 6.2 -**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 3.2 3.7 2.4 2.6 4.3 3.4 3.7 3.9 1.9 2.3 5.1 1.8 5.4**

**BUSINESS 19.3 19.4 23.2 13.9 20.5 22.0 19.1 18.7 18.4 21.2 18.9 19.9 25.0 16.1**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 12.0 11.0 17.6 8.3 10.4 14.5 16.8 13.2 11.5 13.0 12.5 14.3 1.8**

**Law 5.5 4.9 4.9 9.1 3.8 1.8 6.8 6.5 7.9 5.8 4.3 6.6 8.9 -**

**History 2.7 2.3 1.2 2.4 1.9 3.0 3.8 6.5 - 3.8 3.2 2.2 1.8 1.8**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 2.5 2.4 3.6 1.9 1.8 2.1 2.8 1.3 1.9 1.8 4.4 1.8 -**

**Environmental Science 2.1 2.1 - 1.8 2.6 3.0 2.1 1.9 3.9 - 3.0 1.5 0.9 -**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.2 2.4 1.2 0.6 1.2 0.4 0.9 - - 1.4 - 1.8 -**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 13.6 14.6 13.3 14.1 12.8 10.6 9.3 11.8 11.5 11.0 12.5 17.9 19.6**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 11.3 14.6 11.5 12.2 8.5 9.4 9.3 10.5 7.7 9.4 10.3 13.4 19.6**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.6 1.2 2.4 1.9 4.3 1.3 - 1.3 3.8 2.1 2.2 4.5 -**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 12.0 12.2 15.2 7.7 12.8 8.9 10.3 7.9 7.7 9.8 8.8 12.5 16.1**

**ARTS 10.0 10.8 8.5 15.2 10.9 7.3 8.1 10.3 6.6 5.8 8.2 11.8 12.5 8.9**

**EDUCATION 8.6 8.6 9.8 9.1 9.6 6.7 8.5 10.3 5.3 9.6 9.8 4.4 6.2 5.4**

**TRADES 6.9 7.2 8.5 7.3 6.4 7.3 6.0 6.5 3.9 7.7 5.0 8.8 13.4 3.6**

**Agriculture 2.5 2.8 1.2 3.6 1.3 4.3 1.7 3.7 - - 1.4 5.1 5.4 1.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.9 - 0.6 2.6 - 1.3 - 1.3 3.8 0.9 1.5 0.9 -**

**Services 1.0 1.2 4.9 1.2 0.6 - 0.4 - 1.3 - 0.9 1.5 0.9 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.9 - 0.9 0.9 - 1.9 0.7 - 2.7 1.8**

**Transportation 0.9 0.9 1.2 - 0.6 1.8 0.9 - 1.3 1.9 0.9 - 1.8 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.7 - 1.2 - 1.2 0.9 1.9 - - 0.5 1.5 1.8 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 1.1 1.2 2.4 - 0.6 1.7 2.8 1.3 - 0.9 1.5 1.8 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 1.6 3.7 1.2 0.6 1.8 0.9 - - 3.8 1.1 1.5 2.7 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 6.9 11.0 7.3 6.4 4.9 6.0 6.5 5.3 5.8 7.8 4.4 9.8 3.6**

**Table 9 Page 89**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 21.9 13.6 23.2 13.5 18.8 25.7 33.3 26.7 20.5 12.1 13.1 20.0 13.4 27.5 23.6 29.2 27.9**

**Psychology/Counseling 9.7 3.7 10.1 5.8 - 14.1 13.6 13.3 10.3 1.7 3.7 8.7 3.0 14.7 15.7 14.2 9.6**

**Communications 4.9 4.7 7.2 3.8 6.2 5.4 3.0 3.3 2.6 5.2 3.7 5.2 7.5 4.9 2.4 4.4 7.7**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 3.1 2.9 - 12.5 0.8 7.6 5.0 5.1 3.4 0.9 3.5 4.5 2.0 2.4 3.5 4.8**

**Social Services 2.9 2.1 2.9 1.9 - 4.1 4.5 - 2.6 - 1.9 3.5 1.5 3.9 2.4 5.3 1.9**

**Politics/Government 2.6 1.6 1.4 1.9 - 3.3 6.1 5.0 - 1.7 2.8 - 1.5 4.9 0.8 5.3 3.8**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 1.0 - - 6.2 0.4 - - - 1.7 - 0.9 1.5 - 1.6 - -**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 19.3 24.1 33.3 32.7 37.5 10.4 12.1 15.0 17.9 24.1 31.8 31.3 23.9 11.8 16.5 11.5 8.7**

**Engineering 7.5 12.0 11.6 13.5 12.5 3.3 3.0 5.0 5.1 12.1 15.9 8.7 14.9 3.9 3.1 4.4 2.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 7.5 7.9 14.5 19.2 18.8 4.6 4.5 1.7 7.7 8.6 12.1 16.5 6.0 3.9 7.9 0.9 3.8**

**Architecture/Planning 3.5 3.1 2.9 3.8 - 3.7 1.5 8.3 - 3.4 4.7 0.9 6.0 2.9 4.7 5.3 1.0**

**Math/Statistics 3.2 4.2 5.8 - 6.2 0.8 4.5 3.3 5.1 - 2.8 7.0 3.0 3.9 3.1 2.7 1.9**

**BUSINESS 19.3 25.1 20.3 30.8 12.5 14.1 19.7 20.0 17.9 19.0 21.5 23.5 31.3 16.7 13.4 18.6 16.3**

**HUMANITIES 12.7 14.7 5.8 11.5 - 12.0 19.7 16.7 2.6 13.8 12.1 9.6 16.4 18.6 15.0 9.7 9.6**

**Law 5.5 4.2 4.3 5.8 - 4.6 9.1 11.7 - 8.6 3.7 5.2 3.0 9.8 7.9 2.7 3.8**

**History 2.7 5.2 1.4 3.8 - 1.7 3.0 - 2.6 5.2 5.6 1.7 4.5 1.0 1.6 1.8 2.9**

**Languages/Literature 2.4 2.1 - 1.9 - 1.7 9.1 1.7 - - 2.8 - 3.0 4.9 1.6 4.4 1.9**

**Environmental Science 2.1 3.1 - - - 2.9 3.0 1.7 - - 2.8 - 6.0 2.0 3.1 0.9 2.9**

**Table 9 Page 90**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.0 1.0 - 1.9 - 1.7 - 1.7 - - - 2.6 - 2.0 0.8 1.8 -**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.7 11.5 13.0 15.4 18.8 10.0 12.1 20.0 20.5 10.3 12.1 11.3 14.9 16.7 11.0 13.3 11.5**

**Biological Sciences 10.7 9.4 10.1 7.7 18.8 9.1 10.6 18.3 20.5 10.3 7.5 7.8 13.4 15.7 9.4 12.4 10.6**

**Physical Sciences 2.2 2.1 2.9 7.7 - 1.7 1.5 1.7 - - 4.7 3.5 1.5 2.0 2.4 0.9 1.0**

**HEALTHCARE 11.1 3.7 4.3 5.8 - 14.5 13.6 18.3 23.1 8.6 1.9 4.3 4.5 17.6 15.7 15.9 16.3**

**ARTS 10.0 5.8 8.7 11.5 6.2 10.4 13.6 13.3 10.3 8.6 8.4 5.2 10.4 15.7 11.0 9.7 10.6**

**EDUCATION 8.6 6.3 1.4 3.8 - 12.9 7.6 8.3 7.7 1.7 4.7 4.3 10.4 11.8 11.0 12.4 9.6**

**TRADES 6.9 5.8 8.7 15.4 - 4.1 9.1 11.7 2.6 5.2 9.3 6.1 7.5 8.8 7.9 2.7 5.8**

**Agriculture 2.5 1.6 5.8 5.8 - 1.2 4.5 5.0 - 3.4 3.7 0.9 4.5 2.0 1.6 0.9 3.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.0 0.5 1.4 1.9 - 1.2 1.5 - - - 0.9 1.7 - - 2.4 0.9 1.0**

**Services 1.0 1.0 1.4 - - 0.8 1.5 1.7 - - 1.9 0.9 - 2.9 1.6 - -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.0 0.5 - 1.9 - 0.8 - 3.3 2.6 1.7 0.9 - - 1.0 3.1 0.9 -**

**Transportation 0.9 1.0 - 3.8 - 0.4 - - - - - 1.7 3.0 1.0 - - 1.0**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.0 1.4 1.9 - - 1.5 1.7 - - 1.9 1.7 - 2.0 - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.2 1.0 1.4 3.8 - 0.4 1.5 - - - 1.9 - 4.5 2.0 0.8 - 1.0**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.4 - 1.4 3.8 - 1.7 1.5 1.7 - 3.4 0.9 - - 2.9 1.6 0.9 1.0**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.6 6.3 1.4 3.8 6.2 8.7 7.6 15.0 2.6 5.2 1.9 6.1 6.0 6.9 10.2 5.3 9.6**

**Table 10 Page 91**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY’S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 31.7 26.8 28.1 23.9 26.3 28.0 25.5 27.3 27.3 29.7**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 53.8 62.5 62.8 69.7 62.5 63.0 62.7 63.4 62.3 62.8**

**UNSURE 9.7 14.5 10.7 9.0 6.5 11.2 9.0 11.8 9.2 10.4 7.6**

**Net Diff. 35.4 22.1 35.7 34.7 45.8 36.3 35.0 37.3 36.1 35.1 33.1**

**Table 10 Page 92**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 30.7 21.9 25.8 30.4 31.4 24.7 27.5 21.7 25.5 20.0 18.2 39.6**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 53.4 71.0 65.8 60.8 60.8 68.5 63.8 71.0 67.3 80.0 72.7 43.4**

**UNSURE 9.7 15.9 7.1 8.4 8.8 7.8 6.7 8.8 7.2 7.3 - 9.1 17.0**

**Net Diff. 35.4 22.7 49.0 40.0 30.4 29.4 43.8 36.2 49.3 41.8 60.0 54.5 3.8**

**Table 10 Page 93**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 100.0 - 43.8 25.1 100.0 33.4 31.3 33.9 25.5 16.5 22.2 17.0 30.0 55.0 23.5**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 - 100.0 52.1 66.6 - 57.8 64.2 56.3 65.8 75.9 66.7 75.0 62.8 40.0 66.8**

**UNSURE 9.7 - - 4.2 8.4 - 8.7 4.5 9.7 8.8 7.6 11.1 8.0 7.2 5.0 9.7**

**Net Diff. 35.4 -100.0 100.0 8.3 41.5 -100.0 24.4 32.8 22.4 40.3 59.5 44.4 58.0 32.8 -15.0 43.3**

**Table 10 Page 94**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 32.3 25.5 22.4 35.0 33.1 27.0 35.6 16.6 31.1 22.0 32.6 18.6 36.5 18.4 21.1 44.6 6.9**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 61.2 65.6 71.4 55.2 61.6 63.7 56.9 76.9 63.0 72.9 59.1 74.7 56.3 75.3 73.2 47.1 91.4**

**UNSURE 9.7 6.5 8.8 6.2 9.8 5.3 9.3 7.6 6.5 5.9 5.1 8.3 6.7 7.2 6.3 5.7 8.3 1.7**

**Net Diff. 35.4 28.8 40.1 49.0 20.2 28.6 36.7 21.3 60.3 32.0 50.8 26.6 56.2 19.7 56.9 52.0 2.5 84.5**

**Table 10 Page 95**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 33.1 21.9 31.9 36.2 20.1 40.7 15.1 44.6 14.6 16.4 13.6 36.3 32.7 43.8 42.2 30.4 38.0 42.1 29.6 25.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 58.3 69.3 58.1 56.0 75.8 53.3 79.9 55.4 82.3 79.5 84.0 54.1 57.1 47.9 53.4 60.8 54.0 52.6 66.7 57.0**

**UNSURE 9.7 8.7 8.9 9.9 7.8 4.1 6.0 5.0 - 3.0 4.1 2.4 9.6 10.2 8.3 4.3 8.9 8.0 5.3 3.7 17.5**

**Net Diff. 35.4 25.2 47.4 26.2 19.8 55.7 12.6 64.8 10.7 67.7 63.0 70.4 17.8 24.5 4.2 11.2 30.4 16.0 10.5 37.0 31.6**

**Table 10 Page 96**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 39.9 29.9 23.9 29.8 14.3 34.1 29.0 14.9 27.7 26.4 13.8 38.0 30.1 10.7 37.1 26.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 50.3 62.3 70.6 57.0 82.1 57.0 60.3 81.6 66.4 67.9 82.5 51.0 54.0 85.2 53.1 66.4**

**UNSURE 9.7 9.8 7.9 5.5 13.2 3.6 8.9 10.7 3.4 5.9 5.7 3.8 10.9 15.9 4.1 9.8 7.2**

**Net Diff. 35.4 10.4 32.4 46.7 27.1 67.9 22.9 31.2 66.7 38.7 41.5 68.8 13.0 23.9 74.6 16.1 40.0**

**Table 10 Page 97**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 40.4 34.5 43.8 23.1 11.8 14.8 12.9 20.0 27.8 8.6 41.7 15.5 27.8 46.2 25.0 13.8**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 51.0 55.8 48.3 66.2 83.3 83.6 83.4 80.0 69.4 86.7 49.5 75.0 72.2 44.6 64.2 82.8**

**UNSURE 9.7 8.6 9.7 8.0 10.7 4.9 1.6 3.7 - 2.8 4.8 8.8 9.5 - 9.2 10.8 3.4**

**Net Diff. 35.4 10.5 21.2 4.5 43.1 71.6 68.9 70.6 60.0 41.7 78.1 7.8 59.5 44.4 -1.5 39.2 69.0**

**Table 10 Page 98**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY’S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 31.0 26.3 11.2 45.4 21.2 14.1 41.7 20.0 9.1**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 63.7 69.5 85.7 43.9 63.1 81.2 48.5 72.6 86.8**

**UNSURE 9.7 5.3 4.2 3.1 10.7 15.6 4.7 9.8 7.4 4.1**

**Net Diff. 35.4 32.7 43.2 74.5 -1.5 41.9 67.2 6.7 52.6 77.7**

**Table 10 Page 99**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY’S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

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**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 27.3 31.7 27.9 26.3 25.6 27.7 28.0 26.3 28.8 24.9 28.7 32.1 28.6**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 60.3 51.2 59.4 60.9 65.2 68.9 69.2 72.4 63.5 66.4 63.2 57.1 55.4**

**UNSURE 9.7 12.3 17.1 12.7 12.8 9.1 3.4 2.8 1.3 7.7 8.7 8.1 10.7 16.1**

**Net Diff. 35.4 33.0 19.5 31.5 34.6 39.6 41.3 41.1 46.1 34.6 41.6 34.6 25.0 26.8**

**Table 10 Page 100**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY’S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 27.4 20.4 30.4 23.1 37.5 27.4 27.3 40.0 25.6 15.5 27.1 23.5 26.9 30.4 27.6 31.0 30.8**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 62.8 73.8 65.2 71.2 56.2 61.4 60.6 45.0 53.8 75.9 71.0 67.0 71.6 55.9 56.7 57.5 57.7**

**UNSURE 9.7 5.8 4.3 5.8 6.2 11.2 12.1 15.0 20.5 8.6 1.9 9.6 1.5 13.7 15.7 11.5 11.5**

**Net Diff. 35.4 53.4 34.8 48.1 18.8 34.0 33.3 5.0 28.2 60.3 43.9 43.5 44.8 25.5 29.1 26.5 26.9**

**Table 11 Page 101**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 11.7 6.5 12.2 16.4 15.8 10.1 11.2 13.0 11.3 12.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 80.0 89.3 84.7 79.6 80.3 85.1 83.2 81.1 85.3 84.9**

**UNSURE 4.5 8.3 4.2 3.1 4.0 3.9 4.8 5.6 5.9 3.5 2.9**

**Net Diff. 71.6 68.3 82.7 72.6 63.2 64.5 75.0 72.0 68.1 74.0 72.7**

**Table 11 Page 102**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 11.4 14.2 11.6 10.8 14.7 6.7 18.8 14.5 36.4 30.0 18.2 5.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 83.5 81.9 85.2 83.3 82.4 87.6 76.2 79.7 63.6 70.0 81.8 88.7**

**UNSURE 4.5 5.1 3.9 3.2 5.9 2.9 5.6 5.0 5.8 - - - 5.7**

**Net Diff. 71.6 72.2 67.7 73.5 72.5 67.6 80.9 57.5 65.2 27.3 40.0 63.6 83.0**

**Table 11 Page 103**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 19.1 9.9 100.0 - - 16.3 28.4 13.4 9.7 5.1 33.3 8.0 12.5 40.0 9.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 76.4 88.5 - 100.0 100.0 80.5 70.1 83.0 86.7 91.1 55.6 87.5 85.0 60.0 84.5**

**UNSURE 4.5 4.5 1.6 - - - 3.2 1.5 3.6 3.6 3.8 11.1 4.5 2.5 - 5.8**

**Net Diff. 71.6 57.3 78.6 -100.0 100.0 100.0 64.2 41.8 69.7 77.0 86.1 22.2 79.5 72.5 20.0 74.7**

**Table 11 Page 104**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 17.3 9.3 12.0 12.6 18.8 9.5 12.4 14.2 13.2 18.6 10.7 16.5 14.9 11.8 12.2 9.6 10.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 78.1 87.7 85.7 83.2 77.6 86.4 84.2 83.4 83.9 78.5 85.3 81.4 82.4 85.5 84.6 86.0 89.7**

**UNSURE 4.5 4.6 3.1 2.3 4.2 3.7 4.1 3.4 2.4 2.9 2.8 4.0 2.1 2.7 2.7 3.3 4.5 -**

**Net Diff. 71.6 60.8 78.4 73.7 70.6 58.8 76.9 71.8 69.2 70.7 59.9 74.6 64.9 67.5 73.7 72.4 76.4 79.3**

**Table 11 Page 105**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 16.3 7.5 8.9 18.8 10.2 13.9 13.4 21.4 12.6 16.4 10.4 13.0 12.2 14.6 12.1 11.4 10.0 10.5 7.4 3.5**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 80.5 88.6 86.4 78.5 88.5 82.6 85.6 76.8 85.9 80.8 88.8 82.9 86.7 75.0 83.6 86.1 88.0 84.2 92.6 90.4**

**UNSURE 4.5 3.3 3.9 4.7 2.7 1.2 3.5 1.0 1.8 1.5 2.7 0.8 4.1 1.0 10.4 4.3 2.5 2.0 5.3 - 6.1**

**Net Diff. 71.6 64.2 81.2 77.5 59.7 78.3 68.8 72.1 55.4 73.2 64.4 78.4 69.9 74.5 60.4 71.6 74.7 78.0 73.7 85.2 86.8**

**Table 11 Page 106**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 8.6 11.9 14.1 9.4 14.3 10.5 10.7 14.9 16.0 8.5 13.8 6.8 9.7 9.0 8.4 10.4**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 87.1 85.2 83.3 84.8 85.1 86.3 83.9 85.1 81.5 87.7 85.0 89.6 84.1 91.0 87.4 84.8**

**UNSURE 4.5 4.3 2.8 2.6 5.8 0.6 3.2 5.4 - 2.5 3.8 1.2 3.6 6.2 - 4.2 4.8**

**Net Diff. 71.6 78.5 73.3 69.2 75.3 70.8 75.8 73.2 70.1 65.5 79.2 71.2 82.8 74.3 82.0 79.0 74.4**

**Table 11 Page 107**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 14.0 19.5 10.9 11.0 9.8 9.8 9.8 32.0 25.0 5.7 10.8 8.3 22.2 13.8 8.3 17.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 83.1 77.9 86.1 83.6 87.3 90.2 88.3 64.0 75.0 94.3 87.7 85.7 77.8 80.0 86.7 82.8**

**UNSURE 4.5 2.9 2.7 3.0 5.3 2.9 - 1.8 4.0 - - 1.5 6.0 - 6.2 5.0 -**

**Net Diff. 71.6 69.1 58.4 75.1 72.6 77.5 80.3 78.5 32.0 50.0 88.6 77.0 77.4 55.6 66.2 78.3 65.5**

**Table 11 Page 108**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 20.4 11.9 10.2 9.7 9.4 7.8 12.9 8.9 6.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 79.6 84.7 88.8 86.2 83.8 89.1 83.4 87.4 90.9**

**UNSURE 4.5 - 3.4 1.0 4.1 6.9 3.1 3.7 3.7 2.5**

**Net Diff. 71.6 59.3 72.9 78.6 76.5 74.4 81.2 70.6 78.5 84.3**

**Table 11 Page 109**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 9.0 3.7 11.5 10.3 7.9 19.1 19.6 19.7 17.3 10.0 14.0 17.0 14.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 85.4 90.2 82.4 84.0 87.2 79.1 78.5 78.9 80.8 85.2 83.8 75.0 83.9**

**UNSURE 4.5 5.6 6.1 6.1 5.8 4.9 1.7 1.9 1.3 1.9 4.8 2.2 8.0 1.8**

**Net Diff. 71.6 76.4 86.6 70.9 73.7 79.3 60.0 58.9 59.2 63.5 75.1 69.9 58.0 69.6**

**Table 11 Page 110**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 12.0 12.6 14.5 17.3 25.0 6.6 13.6 16.7 7.7 13.8 14.0 13.0 16.4 8.8 11.0 8.0 9.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.5 85.3 82.6 76.9 75.0 86.7 84.8 73.3 89.7 79.3 85.0 83.5 83.6 86.3 79.5 88.5 85.6**

**UNSURE 4.5 2.1 2.9 5.8 - 6.6 1.5 10.0 2.6 6.9 0.9 3.5 - 4.9 9.4 3.5 4.8**

**Net Diff. 71.6 72.8 68.1 59.6 50.0 80.1 71.2 56.7 82.1 65.5 71.0 70.4 67.2 77.5 68.5 80.5 76.0**

**Table 12 Page 111**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FAVOR 34.7 33.8 27.4 36.5 38.8 39.0 32.6 38.5 37.0 30.7 33.1**

**Strongly 11.3 11.0 6.5 12.2 14.4 16.2 9.0 17.4 9.7 11.3 8.1**

**Somewhat 23.3 22.8 20.8 24.3 24.4 22.8 23.6 21.1 27.3 19.5 25.0**

**OPPOSE 54.9 54.5 62.5 53.8 50.2 50.6 56.9 50.3 51.3 58.9 58.7**

**Somewhat 24.8 30.3 22.0 24.7 23.4 26.3 24.1 28.6 23.5 21.6 27.3**

**Strongly 30.0 24.1 40.5 29.2 26.9 24.3 32.8 21.7 27.7 37.2 31.4**

**UNSURE 10.5 11.7 10.1 9.7 10.9 10.4 10.5 11.2 11.8 10.4 8.1**

**Table 12 Page 112**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FAVOR 34.7 31.8 43.2 32.3 38.2 30.4 38.2 47.5 30.4 50.9 60.0 27.3 22.6**

**Strongly 11.3 9.1 14.2 13.5 16.7 13.7 9.0 16.2 10.1 20.0 10.0 18.2 3.8**

**Somewhat 23.3 22.7 29.0 18.7 21.6 16.7 29.2 31.2 20.3 30.9 50.0 9.1 18.9**

**OPPOSE 54.9 59.1 51.6 58.7 54.9 63.7 44.9 42.5 50.7 43.6 40.0 63.6 62.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 25.6 21.3 25.8 31.4 31.4 24.7 21.2 24.6 25.5 30.0 36.4 24.5**

**Strongly 30.0 33.5 30.3 32.9 23.5 32.4 20.2 21.2 26.1 18.2 10.0 27.3 37.7**

**UNSURE 10.5 9.1 5.2 9.0 6.9 5.9 16.9 10.0 18.8 5.5 - 9.1 15.1**

**Table 12 Page 113**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FAVOR 34.7 28.6 38.5 56.2 32.2 25.6 40.4 68.7 33.6 31.8 27.8 22.2 27.3 35.8 55.0 32.5**

**Strongly 11.3 9.1 12.5 14.6 11.2 8.9 16.3 44.8 9.4 6.7 12.7 22.2 13.6 14.1 10.0 9.0**

**Somewhat 23.3 19.5 26.0 41.7 21.0 16.7 24.1 23.9 24.2 25.2 15.2 - 13.6 21.7 45.0 23.5**

**OPPOSE 54.9 63.2 52.2 39.6 57.9 67.9 52.3 29.9 57.8 57.3 64.6 66.7 64.8 55.2 45.0 58.5**

**Somewhat 24.8 25.9 24.2 24.0 24.3 24.4 25.9 19.4 27.4 23.3 31.6 22.2 30.7 22.9 45.0 26.0**

**Strongly 30.0 37.3 28.0 15.6 33.6 43.5 26.5 10.4 30.3 33.9 32.9 44.4 34.1 32.3 - 32.5**

**UNSURE 10.5 8.2 9.3 4.2 9.9 6.5 7.3 1.5 8.7 10.9 7.6 11.1 8.0 9.0 - 9.0**

**Table 12 Page 114**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FAVOR 34.7 46.5 30.0 38.3 31.7 51.4 27.2 39.0 30.4 39.6 42.4 36.3 34.0 38.4 34.5 39.8 34.4 29.3**

**Strongly 11.3 20.0 7.8 14.6 8.7 22.4 6.1 13.1 10.1 15.2 12.4 13.6 6.2 15.7 8.2 13.8 11.5 6.9**

**Somewhat 23.3 26.5 22.2 23.7 23.0 29.0 21.1 25.9 20.2 24.3 29.9 22.8 27.8 22.7 26.3 26.0 22.9 22.4**

**OPPOSE 54.9 47.7 60.3 58.9 55.7 42.4 63.7 53.4 62.3 54.5 53.7 54.4 60.8 54.1 58.4 50.4 59.9 70.7**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.5 27.0 23.2 28.6 22.4 27.2 25.2 27.1 24.3 27.1 23.2 31.4 22.9 25.1 23.6 28.0 22.4**

**Strongly 30.0 24.2 33.3 35.7 27.2 20.0 36.5 28.2 35.2 30.2 26.6 31.3 29.4 31.2 33.3 26.8 31.8 48.3**

**UNSURE 10.5 5.8 9.7 2.9 12.6 6.1 9.1 7.6 7.3 5.9 4.0 9.2 5.2 7.5 7.1 9.8 5.7 -**

**Table 12 Page 115**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FAVOR 34.7 41.2 29.9 29.8 41.3 30.7 38.8 35.9 51.8 34.3 38.4 32.0 34.9 36.7 31.2 36.2 39.2 26.0 15.8 37.0 23.7**

**Strongly 11.3 15.7 8.3 7.9 15.7 9.0 12.9 12.8 23.2 11.1 21.9 4.8 7.5 9.2 4.2 10.3 15.2 6.0 5.3 14.8 5.3**

**Somewhat 23.3 25.5 21.6 22.0 25.6 21.7 25.9 23.2 28.6 23.2 16.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.1 25.9 24.1 20.0 10.5 22.2 18.4**

**OPPOSE 54.9 52.6 61.8 59.2 51.5 66.0 55.8 58.7 48.2 61.6 57.5 64.0 55.5 56.1 54.2 55.2 45.6 62.0 73.7 55.6 61.4**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.3 28.3 29.3 22.2 25.8 26.2 25.5 28.6 27.8 26.0 28.8 23.3 23.5 22.9 27.6 20.3 30.0 18.4 33.3 26.3**

**Strongly 30.0 29.3 33.5 29.8 29.4 40.2 29.7 33.2 19.6 33.8 31.5 35.2 32.2 32.7 31.2 27.6 25.3 32.0 55.3 22.2 35.1**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.2 8.3 11.0 7.2 3.3 5.4 5.4 - 4.0 4.1 4.0 9.6 7.1 14.6 8.6 15.2 12.0 10.5 7.4 14.9**

**Table 12 Page 116**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FAVOR 34.7 31.9 35.2 38.6 31.2 35.7 36.0 29.0 35.6 47.1 31.1 35.0 29.2 25.7 32.0 30.8 25.6**

**Strongly 11.3 10.4 10.1 16.7 7.0 13.1 13.4 5.4 18.4 22.7 5.7 7.5 7.3 4.4 10.7 10.5 4.8**

**Somewhat 23.3 21.5 25.2 21.9 24.2 22.6 22.6 23.7 17.2 24.4 25.5 27.5 21.9 21.2 21.3 20.3 20.8**

**OPPOSE 54.9 54.0 56.9 55.3 54.9 58.9 52.2 61.2 60.9 45.4 63.2 57.5 56.2 61.1 61.5 53.8 68.8**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.3 23.9 20.5 28.3 28.6 23.9 23.7 23.0 19.3 17.9 35.0 26.6 29.2 30.3 25.2 20.8**

**Strongly 30.0 30.7 33.0 34.9 26.7 30.4 28.3 37.5 37.9 26.1 45.3 22.5 29.7 31.9 31.1 28.7 48.0**

**UNSURE 10.5 14.1 7.9 6.1 13.9 5.4 11.8 9.8 3.4 7.6 5.7 7.5 14.6 13.3 6.6 15.4 5.6**

**Table 12 Page 117**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FAVOR 34.7 36.6 46.9 30.8 35.2 29.4 39.3 33.1 64.0 30.6 30.5 34.3 38.1 50.0 29.2 30.8 24.1**

**Strongly 11.3 15.6 27.4 9.0 6.8 7.8 14.8 10.4 48.0 2.8 7.6 14.2 11.9 11.1 6.2 2.5 13.8**

**Somewhat 23.3 21.0 19.5 21.9 28.5 21.6 24.6 22.7 16.0 27.8 22.9 20.1 26.2 38.9 23.1 28.3 10.3**

**OPPOSE 54.9 55.7 46.9 60.7 51.2 66.7 55.7 62.6 36.0 58.3 65.7 56.9 42.9 38.9 61.5 59.2 75.9**

**Somewhat 24.8 24.2 18.6 27.4 24.9 29.4 23.0 27.0 16.0 33.3 30.5 24.5 23.8 16.7 27.7 23.3 20.7**

**Strongly 30.0 31.5 28.3 33.3 26.3 37.3 32.8 35.6 20.0 25.0 35.2 32.4 19.0 22.2 33.8 35.8 55.2**

**UNSURE 10.5 7.6 6.2 8.5 13.5 3.9 4.9 4.3 - 11.1 3.8 8.8 19.0 11.1 9.2 10.0 -**

**Table 12 Page 118**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FAVOR 34.7 42.5 43.2 29.6 33.2 28.8 37.5 30.1 31.9 30.6**

**Strongly 11.3 26.5 8.5 14.3 9.7 5.0 3.1 12.9 4.4 9.1**

**Somewhat 23.3 15.9 34.7 15.3 23.5 23.8 34.4 17.2 27.4 21.5**

**OPPOSE 54.9 52.2 48.3 68.4 58.2 53.8 54.7 60.7 53.3 64.5**

**Somewhat 24.8 19.5 19.5 24.5 27.0 28.8 31.2 26.4 20.0 29.8**

**Strongly 30.0 32.7 28.8 43.9 31.1 25.0 23.4 34.4 33.3 34.7**

**UNSURE 10.5 5.3 8.5 2.0 8.7 17.5 7.8 9.2 14.8 5.0**

**Table 12 Page 119**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FAVOR 34.7 30.3 30.5 30.9 30.1 29.9 45.1 47.7 36.8 51.9 30.4 33.1 49.1 37.5**

**Strongly 11.3 9.3 11.0 6.7 9.6 11.0 16.2 13.1 15.8 23.1 9.4 11.0 20.5 8.9**

**Somewhat 23.3 21.0 19.5 24.2 20.5 18.9 28.9 34.6 21.1 28.8 21.0 22.1 28.6 28.6**

**OPPOSE 54.9 58.2 54.9 60.0 59.6 56.7 46.8 44.9 52.6 42.3 58.7 61.0 43.8 42.9**

**Somewhat 24.8 28.0 37.8 29.7 19.9 29.3 17.0 19.6 15.8 13.5 25.3 27.9 25.0 16.1**

**Strongly 30.0 30.2 17.1 30.3 39.7 27.4 29.8 25.2 36.8 28.8 33.3 33.1 18.8 26.8**

**UNSURE 10.5 11.5 14.6 9.1 10.3 13.4 8.1 7.5 10.5 5.8 11.0 5.9 7.1 19.6**

**Table 12 Page 120**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FAVOR 34.7 33.5 39.1 57.7 31.2 27.4 27.3 41.7 38.5 46.6 43.9 34.8 29.9 33.3 30.7 25.7 35.6**

**Strongly 11.3 15.7 14.5 23.1 12.5 4.1 7.6 18.3 5.1 29.3 16.8 13.9 10.4 10.8 3.1 8.0 6.7**

**Somewhat 23.3 17.8 24.6 34.6 18.8 23.2 19.7 23.3 33.3 17.2 27.1 20.9 19.4 22.5 27.6 17.7 28.8**

**OPPOSE 54.9 59.7 59.4 40.4 50.0 58.5 62.1 46.7 41.0 41.4 52.3 60.0 64.2 55.9 51.2 58.4 54.8**

**Somewhat 24.8 22.5 18.8 23.1 6.2 27.8 36.4 26.7 20.5 15.5 18.7 17.4 32.8 36.3 27.6 25.7 24.0**

**Strongly 30.0 37.2 40.6 17.3 43.8 30.7 25.8 20.0 20.5 25.9 33.6 42.6 31.3 19.6 23.6 32.7 30.8**

**UNSURE 10.5 6.8 1.4 1.9 18.8 14.1 10.6 11.7 20.5 12.1 3.7 5.2 6.0 10.8 18.1 15.9 9.6**

**Table 13 Page 121**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 41.4 36.3 45.1 46.3 47.5 40.7 44.1 42.9 41.6 43.6**

**All of Friends 8.4 9.7 4.2 10.1 8.5 14.3 5.5 9.3 9.7 6.5 8.1**

**Most of Friends 34.5 31.7 32.1 35.1 37.8 33.2 35.2 34.8 33.2 35.1 35.5**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 43.4 49.4 38.5 36.3 36.3 43.5 37.3 42.0 44.6 39.0**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 10.3 9.5 11.1 12.4 10.0 11.4 10.6 9.7 11.7 12.2**

**Most of Friends 9.9 9.0 8.3 9.7 11.9 8.9 10.3 8.1 8.4 11.3 11.6**

**All of Friends 1.1 1.4 1.2 1.4 0.5 1.2 1.1 2.5 1.3 0.4 0.6**

**UNSURE 5.0 4.8 4.8 5.2 5.0 6.2 4.4 8.1 5.5 2.2 5.2**

**Table 13 Page 122**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 46.0 43.2 38.1 41.2 45.1 38.2 47.5 39.1 58.2 40.0 45.5 47.2**

**All of Friends 8.4 5.7 10.3 8.4 7.8 6.9 3.4 13.8 4.3 29.1 10.0 9.1 3.8**

**Most of Friends 34.5 40.3 32.9 29.7 33.3 38.2 34.8 33.8 34.8 29.1 30.0 36.4 43.4**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 39.2 45.2 41.3 40.2 42.2 44.9 35.0 36.2 27.3 60.0 36.4 39.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 12.5 7.7 14.2 15.7 9.8 9.0 11.2 18.8 10.9 - 18.2 7.5**

**Most of Friends 9.9 11.4 7.7 12.9 14.7 9.8 7.9 11.2 17.4 5.5 - 18.2 7.5**

**All of Friends 1.1 1.1 - 1.3 1.0 - 1.1 - 1.4 5.5 - - -**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.3 3.9 6.5 2.9 2.9 7.9 6.2 5.8 3.6 - - 5.7**

**Table 13 Page 123**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 52.3 39.5 58.3 41.3 48.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 46.7 35.0 42.2**

**All of Friends 8.4 9.5 8.5 19.8 7.0 8.3 19.5 100.0 - - - - - 11.3 5.0 5.8**

**Most of Friends 34.5 42.7 31.0 38.5 34.3 40.5 80.5 - 100.0 - - - - 35.3 30.0 36.5**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 38.2 43.1 33.3 42.7 41.1 - - - 100.0 - - - 44.1 35.0 44.4**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 6.8 13.1 7.3 11.5 7.1 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 9.2 30.0 13.4**

**Most of Friends 9.9 5.9 11.9 4.2 10.7 6.5 - - - - 100.0 - 89.8 7.9 25.0 13.0**

**All of Friends 1.1 0.9 1.2 3.1 0.7 0.6 - - - - - 100.0 10.2 1.4 5.0 0.4**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.7 4.4 1.0 4.5 3.0 - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 13 Page 124**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 52.7 38.5 45.3 42.0 51.0 39.8 47.2 36.8 47.5 44.6 45.2 38.1 49.3 35.3 35.8 49.7 44.8**

**All of Friends 8.4 16.5 4.7 10.9 6.2 18.4 4.1 10.1 6.9 11.4 9.6 8.3 9.8 10.9 5.9 6.5 7.6 3.4**

**Most of Friends 34.5 36.2 33.7 34.4 35.9 32.7 35.7 37.2 30.0 36.1 35.0 36.9 28.4 38.4 29.4 29.3 42.0 41.4**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 35.4 44.7 37.8 45.4 33.5 46.0 39.7 44.5 40.8 36.7 41.2 42.3 40.0 43.9 41.5 41.4 37.9**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 9.6 12.3 14.3 8.7 11.8 10.8 9.9 14.2 9.7 16.9 8.9 16.5 7.7 17.6 17.9 7.0 17.2**

**Most of Friends 9.9 7.7 11.5 12.5 8.1 9.0 10.5 9.4 12.6 8.8 16.4 7.5 16.5 6.1 17.3 17.1 7.0 17.2**

**All of Friends 1.1 1.9 0.8 1.8 0.6 2.9 0.2 0.5 1.6 0.9 0.6 1.3 - 1.6 0.4 0.8 - -**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.3 4.5 2.6 3.9 3.7 3.4 3.2 4.5 2.1 1.7 4.7 3.1 2.9 3.1 4.9 1.9 -**

**Table 13 Page 125**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 51.8 35.7 34.6 52.6 42.6 50.5 40.9 60.7 46.0 58.9 38.4 36.3 29.6 50.0 49.1 44.3 54.0 42.1 40.7 36.0**

**All of Friends 8.4 13.6 3.3 3.7 9.6 8.2 11.0 7.7 21.4 11.1 24.7 3.2 7.5 3.1 16.7 9.5 10.1 8.0 2.6 7.4 1.8**

**Most of Friends 34.5 38.2 32.4 30.9 43.0 34.4 39.4 33.2 39.3 34.8 34.2 35.2 28.8 26.5 33.3 39.7 34.2 46.0 39.5 33.3 34.2**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 35.2 49.6 53.4 36.2 41.4 35.6 43.6 26.8 39.4 27.4 46.4 51.4 59.2 35.4 35.3 41.8 38.0 50.0 29.6 49.1**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 10.8 10.2 7.9 7.5 15.2 10.7 12.4 12.5 13.6 13.7 13.6 10.3 10.2 10.4 12.9 10.1 8.0 7.9 22.2 6.1**

**Most of Friends 9.9 10.0 9.4 6.8 6.1 14.8 9.5 11.4 10.7 12.6 11.0 13.6 8.9 9.2 8.3 10.3 10.1 8.0 7.9 18.5 5.3**

**All of Friends 1.1 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.4 0.4 1.3 1.0 1.8 1.0 2.7 - 1.4 1.0 2.1 2.6 - - - 3.7 0.9**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.2 4.4 4.2 3.8 0.8 3.2 3.0 - 1.0 - 1.6 2.1 1.0 4.2 2.6 3.8 - - 7.4 8.8**

**Table 13 Page 126**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 50.9 41.2 41.8 43.0 47.6 50.6 33.0 50.6 47.1 34.0 43.8 52.6 30.1 45.1 52.4 32.0**

**All of Friends 8.4 8.6 6.6 11.5 5.4 11.9 9.2 5.8 13.8 13.4 7.5 8.8 6.2 3.5 10.7 6.3 4.0**

**Most of Friends 34.5 42.3 34.6 30.3 37.7 35.7 41.4 27.2 36.8 33.6 26.4 35.0 46.4 26.5 34.4 46.2 28.0**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 35.6 45.0 41.8 41.0 36.9 35.4 50.9 33.3 35.3 51.9 41.2 35.4 51.3 38.5 34.3 52.8**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 8.0 11.0 13.0 9.6 14.9 10.5 11.2 14.9 15.1 11.3 15.0 7.8 11.5 15.6 9.8 9.6**

**Most of Friends 9.9 6.7 9.7 11.5 8.7 13.7 9.2 10.3 13.8 12.6 10.4 13.8 7.3 10.6 14.8 9.1 9.6**

**All of Friends 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.9 1.1 2.5 0.9 1.2 0.5 0.9 0.8 0.7 -**

**UNSURE 5.0 5.5 2.8 3.5 6.3 0.6 3.5 4.9 1.1 2.5 2.8 - 4.2 7.1 0.8 3.5 5.6**

**Table 13 Page 127**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 54.5 69.9 45.8 29.9 37.3 55.7 44.2 68.0 25.0 49.5 57.8 34.5 50.0 41.5 29.2 20.7**

**All of Friends 8.4 11.5 21.2 6.0 5.3 3.9 16.4 8.6 36.0 5.6 7.6 9.3 7.1 16.7 7.7 5.0 6.9**

**Most of Friends 34.5 43.0 48.7 39.8 24.6 33.3 39.3 35.6 32.0 19.4 41.9 48.5 27.4 33.3 33.8 24.2 13.8**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 34.7 23.0 41.3 53.0 44.1 29.5 38.7 12.0 58.3 36.2 32.4 45.2 22.2 47.7 53.3 55.2**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 8.3 6.2 9.5 11.0 17.6 14.8 16.6 20.0 13.9 14.3 7.8 13.1 27.8 6.2 12.5 20.7**

**Most of Friends 9.9 7.3 5.3 8.5 10.3 16.7 11.5 14.7 16.0 13.9 13.3 6.9 11.9 22.2 6.2 11.7 17.2**

**All of Friends 1.1 1.0 0.9 1.0 0.7 1.0 3.3 1.8 4.0 - 1.0 1.0 1.2 5.6 - 0.8 3.4**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.5 0.9 3.5 6.0 1.0 - 0.6 - 2.8 - 2.0 7.1 - 4.6 5.0 3.4**

**Table 13 Page 128**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 54.0 30.5 41.8 54.1 28.8 46.9 54.6 27.4 43.8**

**All of Friends 8.4 18.6 6.8 9.2 7.7 3.1 6.2 8.6 3.7 7.4**

**Most of Friends 34.5 35.4 23.7 32.7 46.4 25.6 40.6 46.0 23.7 36.4**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 32.7 54.2 39.8 36.2 52.5 37.5 32.5 57.8 40.5**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 10.6 12.7 17.3 7.1 10.0 15.6 9.8 7.4 15.7**

**Most of Friends 9.9 9.7 11.9 14.3 6.1 9.4 15.6 9.2 7.4 14.9**

**All of Friends 1.1 0.9 0.8 3.1 1.0 0.6 - 0.6 - 0.8**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.7 2.5 1.0 2.6 8.8 - 3.1 7.4 -**

**Table 13 Page 129**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 42.5 37.8 39.4 51.3 39.6 43.8 43.9 42.1 46.2 42.7 42.6 43.8 55.4**

**All of Friends 8.4 6.9 4.9 6.7 7.7 7.3 11.9 13.1 9.2 13.5 6.6 9.6 16.1 7.1**

**Most of Friends 34.5 35.6 32.9 32.7 43.6 32.3 31.9 30.8 32.9 32.7 36.1 33.1 27.7 48.2**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 41.1 45.1 40.0 35.9 45.1 41.3 40.2 44.7 38.5 41.6 42.6 35.7 35.7**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 10.8 4.9 14.5 10.3 10.4 11.5 11.2 10.5 13.5 11.0 11.0 17.0 3.6**

**Most of Friends 9.9 9.2 4.9 12.1 9.0 8.5 11.5 11.2 10.5 13.5 10.5 8.8 14.3 3.6**

**All of Friends 1.1 1.6 - 2.4 1.3 1.8 - - - - 0.5 2.2 2.7 -**

**UNSURE 5.0 5.6 12.2 6.1 2.6 4.9 3.4 4.7 2.6 1.9 4.8 3.7 3.6 5.4**

**Table 13 Page 130**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**SAME VIEWS 42.9 42.4 42.0 38.5 43.8 41.9 43.9 48.3 59.0 43.1 47.7 40.9 32.8 44.1 37.8 41.6 50.0**

**All of Friends 8.4 8.9 14.5 17.3 12.5 4.6 4.5 15.0 2.6 15.5 14.0 8.7 9.0 5.9 5.5 2.7 7.7**

**Most of Friends 34.5 33.5 27.5 21.2 31.2 37.3 39.4 33.3 56.4 27.6 33.6 32.2 23.9 38.2 32.3 38.9 42.3**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 41.1 42.4 40.6 42.3 37.5 41.5 43.9 30.0 35.9 37.9 40.2 46.1 40.3 37.3 44.1 43.4 38.5**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.0 13.1 11.6 17.3 12.5 9.5 10.6 16.7 - 13.8 10.3 11.3 19.4 8.8 9.4 12.4 7.7**

**Most of Friends 9.9 12.6 8.7 13.5 12.5 9.1 9.1 15.0 - 12.1 7.5 11.3 17.9 5.9 9.4 11.5 7.7**

**All of Friends 1.1 0.5 2.9 3.8 - 0.4 1.5 1.7 - 1.7 2.8 - 1.5 2.9 - 0.9 -**

**UNSURE 5.0 2.1 5.8 1.9 6.2 7.1 1.5 5.0 5.1 5.2 1.9 1.7 7.5 9.8 8.7 2.7 3.8**

**Table 14 Page 131**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 138 160 273 191 243 519 148 225 226 163**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 58.7 57.5 57.1 54.5 57.2 56.6 50.0 58.2 59.3 57.7**

**A BAD THING 2.6 2.9 1.2 2.9 3.1 3.3 2.3 3.4 3.1 1.3 3.1**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 34.1 38.8 36.3 36.1 35.0 37.0 44.6 34.7 35.4 32.5**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.3 2.5 3.7 6.3 4.5 4.0 2.0 4.0 4.0 6.7**

**Net Diff. 54.2 55.8 56.2 54.2 51.3 53.9 54.3 46.6 55.1 58.0 54.6**

**Table 14 Page 132**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 172 149 145 99 99 82 75 65 53 10 11 50**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 61.0 53.0 57.2 58.6 55.6 61.0 46.7 49.2 54.7 50.0 36.4 64.0**

**A BAD THING 2.6 2.9 4.0 3.4 3.0 5.1 6.1 8.0 3.1 11.3 20.0 18.2 -**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 31.4 40.3 37.9 35.4 35.4 30.5 36.0 44.6 28.3 20.0 45.5 32.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.7 2.7 1.4 3.0 4.0 2.4 9.3 3.1 5.7 10.0 - 4.0**

**Net Diff. 54.2 58.1 49.0 53.8 55.6 50.5 54.9 38.7 46.2 43.4 30.0 18.2 64.0**

**Table 14 Page 133**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 214 482 95 640 163 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 60.7 56.4 56.8 57.5 64.4 58.7 73.1 55.2 57.9 43.0 66.7 45.5 100.0 - -**

**A BAD THING 2.6 5.1 1.7 8.4 1.9 4.3 2.0 1.5 2.2 2.1 6.3 11.1 6.8 - 100.0 -**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 30.4 38.4 28.4 36.6 27.6 34.0 23.9 36.5 37.3 45.6 11.1 42.0 - - 100.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.7 3.5 6.3 4.1 3.7 5.2 1.5 6.1 2.7 5.1 11.1 5.7 - - -**

**Net Diff. 54.2 55.6 54.8 48.4 55.6 60.1 56.7 71.6 53.1 55.8 36.7 55.6 38.6 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Table 14 Page 134**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 254 464 374 343 236 476 422 236 334 174 506 188 364 247 117 154 58**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 65.4 52.6 54.3 60.6 58.1 57.4 60.9 52.1 61.7 56.3 57.9 57.4 63.2 50.2 48.7 63.6 60.3**

**A BAD THING 2.6 2.4 3.0 2.7 2.6 4.7 1.9 2.6 3.8 2.4 6.9 2.0 4.8 2.5 4.5 3.4 0.6 3.4**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 28.0 40.7 39.8 32.1 34.3 36.6 33.4 39.0 33.8 31.0 36.4 33.5 30.2 40.9 42.7 32.5 32.8**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.3 3.7 3.2 4.7 3.0 4.2 3.1 5.1 2.1 5.7 3.8 4.3 4.1 4.5 5.1 3.2 3.4**

**Net Diff. 54.2 63.0 49.6 51.6 58.0 53.4 55.5 58.3 48.3 59.3 49.4 55.9 52.7 60.7 45.7 45.3 63.0 56.9**

**Table 14 Page 135**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 361 345 183 282 242 307 289 56 196 73 123 143 97 46 113 76 50 38 25 104**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 62.0 51.9 50.3 61.0 55.8 57.7 58.8 62.5 56.6 67.1 50.4 56.6 57.7 54.3 58.4 63.2 74.0 65.8 56.0 55.8**

**A BAD THING 2.6 4.2 1.2 1.1 3.2 3.3 2.9 2.4 5.4 2.6 1.4 3.3 4.2 6.2 - 1.8 1.3 - - 8.0 1.0**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 30.7 41.7 41.5 30.5 37.2 35.2 34.9 26.8 37.8 30.1 42.3 35.7 33.0 41.3 33.6 32.9 20.0 34.2 32.0 37.5**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.0 5.2 7.1 5.3 3.7 4.2 3.8 5.4 3.1 1.4 4.1 3.5 3.1 4.3 6.2 2.6 6.0 - 4.0 5.8**

**Net Diff. 54.2 57.9 50.7 49.2 57.8 52.5 54.7 56.4 57.1 54.1 65.8 47.2 52.4 51.5 54.3 56.6 61.8 74.0 65.8 48.0 54.8**

**Table 14 Page 136**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 154 309 335 418 167 303 213 86 116 103 80 184 105 121 138 118**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 62.3 58.9 54.9 58.4 53.9 63.0 54.5 57.0 59.5 51.5 50.0 65.2 58.1 54.5 65.9 58.5**

**A BAD THING 2.6 1.9 2.6 2.1 3.1 2.4 1.3 3.3 2.3 0.9 1.9 2.5 1.6 4.8 2.5 - 0.8**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 32.5 34.0 41.2 32.5 39.5 30.7 39.0 39.5 37.1 44.7 40.0 26.6 33.3 38.8 29.0 39.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.2 4.5 1.8 6.0 4.2 5.0 3.3 1.2 2.6 1.9 7.5 6.5 3.8 4.1 5.1 1.7**

**Net Diff. 54.2 60.4 56.3 52.8 55.3 51.5 61.7 51.2 54.7 58.6 49.5 47.5 63.6 53.3 52.1 65.9 57.6**

**Table 14 Page 137**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 306 112 194 264 101 61 162 25 35 105 200 78 18 62 114 28**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 62.4 71.4 57.2 54.5 48.5 62.3 53.7 72.0 57.1 48.6 64.0 64.1 55.6 54.8 50.9 71.4**

**A BAD THING 2.6 2.3 - 3.6 2.3 4.0 1.6 3.1 4.0 - 2.9 1.5 - - 4.8 2.6 3.6**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 30.7 25.0 34.0 39.0 44.6 32.8 40.1 20.0 37.1 44.8 29.5 30.8 38.9 35.5 43.0 25.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.6 3.6 5.2 4.2 3.0 3.3 3.1 4.0 5.7 3.8 5.0 5.1 5.6 4.8 3.5 -**

**Net Diff. 54.2 60.1 71.4 53.6 52.3 44.6 60.7 50.6 68.0 57.1 45.7 62.5 64.1 55.6 50.0 48.2 67.9**

**Table 14 Page 138**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 110 115 97 191 146 64 158 125 121**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 59.1 51.3 56.7 64.4 56.8 50.0 66.5 56.0 56.2**

**A BAD THING 2.6 1.8 1.7 3.1 2.6 2.7 3.1 1.3 0.8 2.5**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 37.3 44.3 39.2 27.2 34.9 40.6 25.9 41.6 38.8**

**UNSURE 4.2 1.8 2.6 1.0 5.8 5.5 6.2 6.3 1.6 2.5**

**Net Diff. 54.2 57.3 49.6 53.6 61.8 54.1 46.9 65.2 55.2 53.7**

**Table 14 Page 139**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 535 72 155 152 156 227 102 74 51 417 131 108 53**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 56.1 48.6 54.2 53.3 64.1 58.6 51.0 67.6 60.8 59.0 55.7 53.7 52.8**

**A BAD THING 2.6 2.8 5.6 3.9 2.0 1.3 2.2 3.9 - 2.0 1.7 2.3 4.6 -**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 36.8 44.4 37.4 40.1 29.5 35.2 39.2 29.7 35.3 35.7 35.1 39.8 41.5**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.3 1.4 4.5 4.6 5.1 4.0 5.9 2.7 2.0 3.6 6.9 1.9 5.7**

**Net Diff. 54.2 53.3 43.1 50.3 51.3 62.8 56.4 47.1 67.6 58.8 57.3 53.4 49.1 52.8**

**Table 14 Page 140**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT IS…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 762 187 65 51 15 224 65 57 37 55 105 113 62 92 116 110 100**

**A GOOD THING 56.8 59.9 53.8 41.2 46.7 58.5 58.5 64.9 54.1 47.3 59.0 58.4 48.4 51.1 57.8 60.9 63.0**

**A BAD THING 2.6 1.6 - 5.9 - 1.8 4.6 3.5 - - 2.9 1.8 3.2 5.4 3.4 0.9 3.0**

**IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE 36.4 38.0 43.1 52.9 40.0 33.9 26.2 28.1 43.2 49.1 38.1 38.1 45.2 42.4 31.9 31.8 25.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 0.5 3.1 - 13.3 5.8 10.8 3.5 2.7 3.6 - 1.8 3.2 1.1 6.9 6.4 9.0**

**Net Diff. 54.2 58.3 53.8 35.3 46.7 56.7 53.8 61.4 54.1 47.3 56.2 56.6 45.2 45.7 54.3 60.0 60.0**

**Table 15 Page 141**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**OFTEN 50.1 49.0 53.6 50.3 47.8 53.7 48.4 52.8 51.3 47.2 50.0**

**Frequently 12.2 9.7 11.9 12.5 13.9 13.9 11.4 14.3 13.0 9.1 13.4**

**Sometimes 37.9 39.3 41.7 37.8 33.8 39.8 37.0 38.5 38.2 38.1 36.6**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 44.8 45.8 45.1 48.3 39.8 49.0 44.1 42.9 51.1 45.3**

**Rarely 23.1 28.3 20.2 23.3 21.4 20.5 24.3 21.7 23.1 24.2 22.7**

**Never 22.9 16.6 25.6 21.9 26.9 19.3 24.7 22.4 19.7 26.8 22.7**

**UNSURE 3.9 6.2 0.6 4.5 4.0 6.6 2.6 3.1 5.9 1.7 4.7**

**Net Diff. 4.1 4.1 7.7 5.2 -0.5 13.9 -0.6 8.7 8.4 -3.9 4.7**

**Mean 2.41 2.45 2.40 2.43 2.36 2.52 2.36 2.46 2.47 2.30 2.43**

**Table 15 Page 142**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**OFTEN 50.1 50.6 43.2 47.1 55.9 39.2 52.8 57.5 52.2 47.3 30.0 54.5 49.1**

**Frequently 12.2 8.0 12.9 14.8 9.8 12.7 9.0 15.0 17.4 20.0 20.0 - 11.3**

**Sometimes 37.9 42.6 30.3 32.3 46.1 26.5 43.8 42.5 34.8 27.3 10.0 54.5 37.7**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 46.0 52.3 49.0 44.1 55.9 44.9 35.0 46.4 49.1 70.0 27.3 45.3**

**Rarely 23.1 20.5 29.0 27.1 21.6 31.4 14.6 25.0 24.6 25.5 40.0 9.1 22.6**

**Never 22.9 25.6 23.2 21.9 22.5 24.5 30.3 10.0 21.7 23.6 30.0 18.2 22.6**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.4 4.5 3.9 - 4.9 2.2 7.5 1.4 3.6 - 18.2 5.7**

**Net Diff. 4.1 4.5 -9.0 -1.9 11.8 -16.7 7.9 22.5 5.8 -1.8 -40.0 27.3 3.8**

**Mean 2.41 2.34 2.34 2.42 2.43 2.29 2.32 2.68 2.49 2.45 2.20 2.44 2.40**

**Table 15 Page 143**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**OFTEN 50.1 50.0 52.6 55.2 50.6 50.0 53.5 65.7 50.5 47.0 53.2 33.3 51.1 54.7 30.0 44.8**

**Frequently 12.2 12.3 13.1 17.7 12.1 11.9 15.4 40.3 9.4 7.9 15.2 33.3 17.0 15.0 10.0 9.0**

**Sometimes 37.9 37.7 39.5 37.5 38.5 38.1 38.1 25.4 41.2 39.1 38.0 - 34.1 39.7 20.0 35.7**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 47.7 44.4 40.6 46.7 47.6 43.9 32.8 46.6 50.3 43.0 55.6 44.3 43.4 60.0 52.3**

**Rarely 23.1 25.5 21.4 25.0 22.5 23.8 21.5 13.4 23.5 25.2 25.3 33.3 26.1 20.1 45.0 27.4**

**Never 22.9 22.3 23.0 15.6 24.2 23.8 22.4 19.4 23.1 25.2 17.7 22.2 18.2 23.3 15.0 24.9**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.3 3.0 4.2 2.7 2.4 2.6 1.5 2.9 2.7 3.8 11.1 4.5 1.8 10.0 2.9**

**Net Diff. 4.1 2.3 8.1 14.6 3.9 2.4 9.6 32.8 4.0 -3.3 10.1 -22.2 6.8 11.3 -30.0 -7.6**

**Mean 2.41 2.41 2.44 2.60 2.40 2.39 2.48 2.88 2.38 2.31 2.53 2.50 2.52 2.47 2.28 2.30**

**Table 15 Page 144**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**OFTEN 50.1 56.2 48.8 54.4 47.3 52.7 51.9 51.4 53.8 51.6 54.2 49.7 57.2 51.2 52.5 55.3 45.9 65.5**

**Frequently 12.2 17.3 10.3 14.6 9.8 16.7 11.0 12.6 13.8 12.9 15.3 12.1 13.9 12.5 14.5 16.3 10.8 17.2**

**Sometimes 37.9 38.8 38.5 39.8 37.5 35.9 41.0 38.8 40.1 38.7 39.0 37.7 43.3 38.7 38.0 39.0 35.0 48.3**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 40.4 50.0 43.8 49.9 43.7 46.9 47.5 41.3 46.6 42.9 48.4 40.2 46.4 45.5 43.1 54.1 32.8**

**Rarely 23.1 23.5 24.1 20.8 26.1 21.6 23.5 24.5 21.5 24.0 27.7 23.0 23.7 21.1 27.1 27.6 25.5 17.2**

**Never 22.9 16.9 25.9 22.9 23.8 22.0 23.3 22.9 19.8 22.6 15.3 25.4 16.5 25.3 18.4 15.4 28.7 15.5**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.5 1.2 1.8 2.8 3.7 1.2 1.1 4.9 1.8 2.8 1.9 2.6 2.4 2.0 1.6 - 1.7**

**Net Diff. 4.1 15.8 -1.2 10.7 -2.5 9.0 5.1 3.9 12.6 5.0 11.3 1.3 17.0 4.8 7.1 12.2 -8.3 32.8**

**Mean 2.41 2.59 2.34 2.47 2.34 2.49 2.40 2.42 2.50 2.43 2.56 2.37 2.56 2.39 2.50 2.57 2.28 2.68**

**Table 15 Page 145**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**OFTEN 50.1 50.1 54.0 51.8 51.9 52.9 48.3 57.7 53.6 60.6 57.5 62.4 47.9 50.0 43.8 42.2 46.8 48.0 52.6 29.6 47.4**

**Frequently 12.2 14.6 10.2 9.9 13.0 13.5 10.1 15.4 16.1 19.2 27.4 14.4 8.9 7.1 12.5 10.3 10.1 8.0 13.2 14.8 5.3**

**Sometimes 37.9 35.5 43.8 41.9 38.9 39.3 38.2 42.3 37.5 41.4 30.1 48.0 39.0 42.9 31.2 31.9 36.7 40.0 39.5 14.8 42.1**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 47.4 44.0 47.1 47.1 44.3 49.8 40.3 44.6 37.9 39.7 36.8 48.6 48.0 50.0 57.8 48.1 50.0 44.7 66.7 45.6**

**Rarely 23.1 21.1 26.0 28.3 25.3 24.6 26.5 22.1 25.0 19.7 13.7 23.2 23.3 25.5 18.8 28.4 22.8 30.0 34.2 29.6 20.2**

**Never 22.9 26.3 18.0 18.8 21.8 19.7 23.3 18.1 19.6 18.2 26.0 13.6 25.3 22.4 31.2 29.3 25.3 20.0 10.5 37.0 25.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.4 1.9 1.0 1.0 2.9 1.9 2.0 1.8 1.5 2.7 0.8 3.4 2.0 6.2 - 5.1 2.0 2.6 3.7 7.0**

**Net Diff. 4.1 2.7 10.0 4.7 4.8 8.6 -1.6 17.4 8.9 22.7 17.8 25.6 -0.7 2.0 -6.2 -15.5 -1.3 -2.0 7.9 -37.0 1.8**

**Mean 2.41 2.39 2.47 2.43 2.43 2.48 2.36 2.56 2.51 2.63 2.61 2.64 2.33 2.35 2.27 2.23 2.33 2.37 2.57 2.08 2.29**

**Table 15 Page 146**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**OFTEN 50.1 44.2 51.6 48.4 51.3 60.7 46.5 48.7 55.2 49.6 42.5 66.2 44.3 54.9 63.9 42.0 47.2**

**Frequently 12.2 9.2 9.7 13.0 11.7 20.2 10.5 8.9 16.1 14.3 8.5 25.0 7.8 9.7 19.7 7.0 6.4**

**Sometimes 37.9 35.0 41.8 35.4 39.7 40.5 36.0 39.7 39.1 35.3 34.0 41.2 36.5 45.1 44.3 35.0 40.8**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 52.8 46.9 49.3 43.5 36.9 51.3 47.3 42.5 47.9 55.7 31.2 53.6 38.9 35.2 55.2 48.8**

**Rarely 23.1 23.9 23.0 23.9 22.2 18.5 25.2 23.2 20.7 21.8 26.4 16.2 27.1 19.5 17.2 30.1 23.2**

**Never 22.9 28.8 23.9 25.4 21.3 18.5 26.1 24.1 21.8 26.1 29.2 15.0 26.6 19.5 18.0 25.2 25.6**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.1 1.6 2.3 5.2 2.4 2.2 4.0 2.3 2.5 1.9 2.5 2.1 6.2 0.8 2.8 4.0**

**Net Diff. 4.1 -8.6 4.7 -0.9 7.8 23.8 -4.8 1.3 12.6 1.7 -13.2 35.0 -9.4 15.9 28.7 -13.3 -1.6**

**Mean 2.41 2.25 2.38 2.37 2.44 2.64 2.32 2.35 2.51 2.39 2.22 2.78 2.26 2.48 2.66 2.24 2.29**

**Table 15 Page 147**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**OFTEN 50.1 47.5 48.7 46.8 49.8 59.8 63.9 61.3 68.0 47.2 63.8 44.6 51.2 55.6 46.2 49.2 62.1**

**Frequently 12.2 11.8 15.9 9.5 8.9 14.7 27.9 19.6 28.0 11.1 21.9 10.3 10.7 11.1 10.8 6.7 17.2**

**Sometimes 37.9 35.7 32.7 37.3 40.9 45.1 36.1 41.7 40.0 36.1 41.9 34.3 40.5 44.4 35.4 42.5 44.8**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 49.4 49.6 49.3 46.6 38.2 36.1 37.4 24.0 50.0 35.2 53.9 45.2 44.4 46.2 48.3 34.5**

**Rarely 23.1 23.2 22.1 23.9 24.2 23.5 13.1 19.6 8.0 36.1 14.3 26.0 19.0 44.4 20.0 25.0 17.2**

**Never 22.9 26.1 27.4 25.4 22.4 14.7 23.0 17.8 16.0 13.9 21.0 27.9 26.2 - 26.2 23.3 17.2**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.2 1.8 4.0 3.6 2.0 - 1.2 8.0 2.8 1.0 1.5 3.6 - 7.7 2.5 3.4**

**Net Diff. 4.1 -1.9 -0.9 -2.5 3.2 21.6 27.9 23.9 44.0 -2.8 28.6 -9.3 6.0 11.1 - 0.8 27.6**

**Mean 2.41 2.34 2.38 2.32 2.38 2.61 2.69 2.64 2.87 2.46 2.65 2.27 2.37 2.67 2.33 2.33 2.64**

**Table 15 Page 148**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**OFTEN 50.1 49.6 45.8 55.1 46.4 52.5 70.3 44.8 48.1 63.6**

**Frequently 12.2 13.3 9.3 17.3 11.2 8.1 23.4 7.4 8.9 19.0**

**Sometimes 37.9 36.3 36.4 37.8 35.2 44.4 46.9 37.4 39.3 44.6**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 47.8 52.5 43.9 50.0 42.5 28.1 52.8 48.1 34.7**

**Rarely 23.1 21.2 26.3 22.4 24.0 22.5 15.6 26.4 25.2 18.2**

**Never 22.9 26.5 26.3 21.4 26.0 20.0 12.5 26.4 23.0 16.5**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.7 1.7 1.0 3.6 5.0 1.6 2.5 3.7 1.7**

**Net Diff. 4.1 1.8 -6.8 11.2 -3.6 10.0 42.2 -8.0 - 28.9**

**Mean 2.41 2.37 2.29 2.52 2.33 2.43 2.83 2.26 2.35 2.67**

**Table 15 Page 149**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**OFTEN 50.1 48.5 48.8 51.5 46.2 47.6 54.0 59.8 51.3 46.2 50.0 47.8 46.4 58.9**

**Frequently 12.2 12.3 7.3 12.7 12.8 14.0 11.9 12.1 9.2 15.4 11.0 12.5 13.4 14.3**

**Sometimes 37.9 36.2 41.5 38.8 33.3 33.5 42.1 47.7 42.1 30.8 39.0 35.3 33.0 44.6**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 46.9 47.6 43.0 48.7 48.8 43.8 36.4 47.4 53.8 46.6 45.6 50.9 39.3**

**Rarely 23.1 24.7 29.3 24.8 25.0 22.0 19.1 18.7 17.1 23.1 24.2 19.1 27.7 21.4**

**Never 22.9 22.2 18.3 18.2 23.7 26.8 24.7 17.8 30.3 30.8 22.4 26.5 23.2 17.9**

**UNSURE 3.9 4.6 3.7 5.5 5.1 3.7 2.1 3.7 1.3 - 3.4 6.6 2.7 1.8**

**Net Diff. 4.1 1.6 1.2 8.5 -2.6 -1.2 10.2 23.4 3.9 -7.7 3.4 2.2 -4.5 19.6**

**Mean 2.41 2.40 2.39 2.49 2.37 2.36 2.42 2.56 2.31 2.31 2.40 2.36 2.38 2.56**

**Table 15 Page 150**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**OFTEN 50.1 48.7 42.0 48.1 50.0 51.0 54.5 45.0 61.5 50.0 52.3 43.5 49.3 54.9 50.4 50.4 50.0**

**Frequently 12.2 12.6 11.6 15.4 12.5 10.0 13.6 11.7 12.8 19.0 14.0 8.7 13.4 11.8 11.8 9.7 13.5**

**Sometimes 37.9 36.1 30.4 32.7 37.5 41.1 40.9 33.3 48.7 31.0 38.3 34.8 35.8 43.1 38.6 40.7 36.5**

**NOT OFTEN 46.0 49.2 55.1 51.9 43.8 44.4 34.8 50.0 38.5 48.3 43.9 54.8 49.3 41.2 41.7 47.8 43.3**

**Rarely 23.1 24.6 24.6 30.8 6.2 23.7 12.1 25.0 28.2 24.1 21.5 23.5 28.4 20.6 23.6 24.8 19.2**

**Never 22.9 24.6 30.4 21.2 37.5 20.7 22.7 25.0 10.3 24.1 22.4 31.3 20.9 20.6 18.1 23.0 24.0**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.1 2.9 - 6.2 4.6 10.6 5.0 - 1.7 3.7 1.7 1.5 3.9 7.9 1.8 6.7**

**Net Diff. 4.1 -0.5 -13.0 -3.8 6.2 6.6 19.7 -5.0 23.1 1.7 8.4 -11.3 - 13.7 8.7 2.7 6.7**

**Mean 2.41 2.37 2.24 2.42 2.27 2.42 2.51 2.33 2.64 2.46 2.46 2.21 2.42 2.48 2.48 2.38 2.42**

**Table 16 Page 151**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**OFTEN 51.4 52.4 55.4 47.9 52.2 51.4 51.4 54.7 52.9 46.3 52.9**

**Frequently 15.2 14.5 15.5 16.3 13.9 16.6 14.5 15.5 15.5 11.7 19.2**

**Sometimes 36.2 37.9 39.9 31.6 38.3 34.7 36.8 39.1 37.4 34.6 33.7**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 44.1 44.0 50.0 44.8 44.0 47.5 42.9 43.7 53.2 44.2**

**Rarely 23.6 29.7 20.2 24.3 20.9 25.5 22.7 23.6 23.9 24.7 21.5**

**Never 22.8 14.5 23.8 25.7 23.9 18.5 24.9 19.3 19.7 28.6 22.7**

**UNSURE 2.2 3.4 0.6 2.1 3.0 4.6 1.1 2.5 3.4 0.4 2.9**

**Net Diff. 5.0 8.3 11.3 -2.1 7.5 7.3 3.9 11.8 9.2 -6.9 8.7**

**Mean 2.45 2.54 2.47 2.39 2.44 2.52 2.42 2.52 2.50 2.30 2.51**

**Table 16 Page 152**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**OFTEN 51.4 50.6 50.3 49.0 57.8 52.0 52.8 65.0 50.7 49.1 40.0 54.5 54.7**

**Frequently 15.2 17.0 14.2 12.3 22.5 14.7 11.2 20.0 14.5 23.6 40.0 9.1 18.9**

**Sometimes 36.2 33.5 36.1 36.8 35.3 37.3 41.6 45.0 36.2 25.5 - 45.5 35.8**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 47.2 47.7 49.7 42.2 47.1 44.9 32.5 49.3 49.1 60.0 27.3 41.5**

**Rarely 23.6 22.2 25.2 26.5 16.7 28.4 23.6 18.8 24.6 27.3 20.0 - 20.8**

**Never 22.8 25.0 22.6 23.2 25.5 18.6 21.3 13.8 24.6 21.8 40.0 27.3 20.8**

**UNSURE 2.2 2.3 1.9 1.3 - 1.0 2.2 2.5 - 1.8 - 18.2 3.8**

**Net Diff. 5.0 3.4 2.6 -0.6 15.7 4.9 7.9 32.5 1.4 - -20.0 27.3 13.2**

**Mean 2.45 2.44 2.43 2.39 2.55 2.49 2.44 2.73 2.41 2.52 2.40 2.44 2.55**

**Table 16 Page 153**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**OFTEN 51.4 48.6 53.8 55.2 51.3 48.8 52.0 58.2 50.5 49.7 64.6 44.4 62.5 54.7 45.0 46.9**

**Frequently 15.2 17.3 15.3 21.9 15.1 18.5 17.4 28.4 14.8 9.7 27.8 44.4 29.5 17.8 15.0 11.9**

**Sometimes 36.2 31.4 38.5 33.3 36.3 30.4 34.6 29.9 35.7 40.0 36.7 - 33.0 37.0 30.0 35.0**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 50.5 44.2 41.7 47.2 50.0 46.8 41.8 48.0 48.8 34.2 55.6 36.4 44.8 50.0 52.0**

**Rarely 23.6 27.3 21.0 25.0 23.0 26.2 25.3 17.9 27.1 24.8 12.7 22.2 13.6 21.5 40.0 27.4**

**Never 22.8 23.2 23.2 16.7 24.2 23.8 21.5 23.9 20.9 23.9 21.5 33.3 22.7 23.3 10.0 24.5**

**UNSURE 2.2 0.9 2.0 3.1 1.5 1.2 1.2 - 1.4 1.5 1.3 - 1.1 0.5 5.0 1.1**

**Net Diff. 5.0 -1.8 9.5 13.5 4.2 -1.2 5.2 16.4 2.5 0.9 30.4 -11.1 26.1 9.9 -5.0 -5.1**

**Mean 2.45 2.43 2.47 2.62 2.43 2.44 2.49 2.63 2.45 2.36 2.72 2.56 2.70 2.49 2.53 2.35**

**Table 16 Page 154**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**OFTEN 51.4 55.8 50.6 53.9 50.4 53.9 51.3 53.2 52.2 55.7 47.5 52.9 51.0 50.9 51.4 58.5 49.0 55.2**

**Frequently 15.2 19.6 14.2 19.3 12.3 20.4 13.8 16.7 15.8 18.5 12.4 15.6 14.9 16.8 16.1 17.9 15.9 19.0**

**Sometimes 36.2 36.2 36.4 34.6 38.1 33.5 37.5 36.5 36.4 37.2 35.0 37.3 36.1 34.1 35.3 40.7 33.1 36.2**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 43.5 48.4 45.6 48.7 44.9 47.9 45.9 45.7 44.0 51.4 45.6 48.5 48.3 47.5 39.8 51.0 44.8**

**Rarely 23.6 26.9 22.6 21.9 24.6 23.7 23.7 24.1 25.1 22.9 32.2 21.5 29.9 23.2 28.2 24.4 26.1 32.8**

**Never 22.8 16.5 25.7 23.7 24.1 21.2 24.1 21.8 20.6 21.1 19.2 24.1 18.6 25.1 19.2 15.4 24.8 12.1**

**UNSURE 2.2 0.8 1.0 0.5 0.8 1.2 0.8 0.9 2.0 0.3 1.1 1.5 0.5 0.8 1.2 1.6 - -**

**Net Diff. 5.0 12.3 2.3 8.3 1.7 9.0 3.4 7.3 6.5 11.7 -4.0 7.3 2.6 2.7 3.9 18.7 -1.9 10.3**

**Mean 2.45 2.59 2.40 2.50 2.39 2.54 2.41 2.49 2.48 2.53 2.41 2.45 2.48 2.43 2.49 2.62 2.40 2.62**

**Table 16 Page 155**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**OFTEN 51.4 52.3 52.9 51.8 53.6 50.0 49.8 56.7 51.8 54.0 46.6 58.4 52.1 55.1 45.8 50.9 49.4 46.0 60.5 44.4 50.0**

**Frequently 15.2 17.9 14.1 14.1 15.7 16.0 14.5 17.8 19.6 21.7 20.5 22.4 16.4 16.3 16.7 16.4 11.4 10.0 13.2 14.8 11.4**

**Sometimes 36.2 34.4 38.8 37.7 37.9 34.0 35.3 38.9 32.1 32.3 26.0 36.0 35.6 38.8 29.2 34.5 38.0 36.0 47.4 29.6 38.6**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 46.9 46.3 47.6 44.7 48.4 49.2 42.6 46.4 45.5 53.4 40.8 45.9 43.9 50.0 48.3 49.4 54.0 39.5 55.6 46.5**

**Rarely 23.6 22.8 26.3 27.2 23.5 25.4 26.2 22.5 25.0 21.2 21.9 20.8 26.0 25.5 27.1 22.4 25.3 28.0 21.1 14.8 23.7**

**Never 22.8 24.1 19.9 20.4 21.2 23.0 23.0 20.1 21.4 24.2 31.5 20.0 19.9 18.4 22.9 25.9 24.1 26.0 18.4 40.7 22.8**

**UNSURE 2.2 0.8 0.8 0.5 1.7 1.6 0.9 0.7 1.8 0.5 - 0.8 2.1 1.0 4.2 0.9 1.3 - - - 3.5**

**Net Diff. 5.0 5.4 6.6 4.2 8.9 1.6 0.6 14.1 5.4 8.6 -6.8 17.6 6.2 11.2 -4.2 2.6 - -8.0 21.1 -11.1 3.5**

**Mean 2.45 2.46 2.47 2.46 2.49 2.44 2.42 2.55 2.51 2.52 2.36 2.61 2.50 2.54 2.41 2.42 2.37 2.30 2.55 2.19 2.40**

**Table 16 Page 156**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**OFTEN 51.4 47.2 54.1 45.0 56.1 56.0 51.3 50.4 43.7 47.1 43.4 68.8 53.6 56.6 59.8 52.4 45.6**

**Frequently 15.2 11.0 13.8 16.7 14.1 22.6 12.1 14.3 21.8 15.1 15.1 23.8 10.4 13.3 23.0 12.6 11.2**

**Sometimes 36.2 36.2 40.3 28.2 41.9 33.3 39.2 36.2 21.8 31.9 28.3 45.0 43.2 43.4 36.9 39.9 34.4**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 52.1 45.0 54.5 40.4 42.9 48.1 47.3 55.2 52.9 56.6 30.0 45.3 38.9 40.2 47.6 51.2**

**Rarely 23.6 24.5 22.3 25.4 22.2 20.2 22.3 24.6 24.1 22.7 26.4 16.2 21.9 23.0 18.0 23.1 27.2**

**Never 22.8 27.6 22.6 29.1 18.2 22.6 25.8 22.8 31.0 30.3 30.2 13.8 23.4 15.9 22.1 24.5 24.0**

**UNSURE 2.2 0.6 0.9 0.6 3.6 1.2 0.6 2.2 1.1 - - 1.2 1.0 4.4 - - 3.2**

**Net Diff. 5.0 -4.9 9.1 -9.5 15.7 13.1 3.2 3.1 -11.5 -5.9 -13.2 38.8 8.3 17.7 19.7 4.9 -5.6**

**Mean 2.45 2.31 2.46 2.33 2.54 2.57 2.38 2.43 2.35 2.32 2.28 2.80 2.41 2.56 2.61 2.41 2.34**

**Table 16 Page 157**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**OFTEN 51.4 52.9 48.7 55.2 49.1 61.8 49.2 57.1 76.0 44.4 55.2 49.5 53.6 66.7 50.8 47.5 65.5**

**Frequently 15.2 15.9 19.5 13.9 12.5 21.6 16.4 19.6 44.0 13.9 21.0 12.3 13.1 11.1 13.8 13.3 17.2**

**Sometimes 36.2 36.9 29.2 41.3 36.7 40.2 32.8 37.4 32.0 30.6 34.3 37.3 40.5 55.6 36.9 34.2 48.3**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 45.9 51.3 42.8 48.8 37.3 50.8 42.3 24.0 52.8 43.8 50.0 45.2 33.3 44.6 50.8 34.5**

**Rarely 23.6 22.3 23.9 21.4 25.6 22.5 24.6 23.3 16.0 27.8 19.0 23.5 19.0 27.8 21.5 27.5 20.7**

**Never 22.8 23.6 27.4 21.4 23.1 14.7 26.2 19.0 8.0 25.0 24.8 26.5 26.2 5.6 23.1 23.3 13.8**

**UNSURE 2.2 1.3 - 2.0 2.1 1.0 - 0.6 - 2.8 1.0 0.5 1.2 - 4.6 1.7 -**

**Net Diff. 5.0 7.0 -2.7 12.4 0.4 24.5 -1.6 14.7 52.0 -8.3 11.4 -0.5 8.3 33.3 6.2 -3.3 31.0**

**Mean 2.45 2.46 2.41 2.49 2.39 2.69 2.39 2.58 3.12 2.34 2.52 2.35 2.41 2.72 2.44 2.38 2.69**

**Table 16 Page 158**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**OFTEN 51.4 46.9 43.2 48.0 56.1 53.1 70.3 52.1 43.7 61.2**

**Frequently 15.2 19.5 13.6 18.4 13.8 11.9 21.9 14.1 14.1 20.7**

**Sometimes 36.2 27.4 29.7 29.6 42.3 41.2 48.4 38.0 29.6 40.5**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 53.1 56.8 51.0 41.8 43.1 29.7 46.0 54.8 38.8**

**Rarely 23.6 21.2 32.2 23.5 22.4 21.2 23.4 22.7 30.4 21.5**

**Never 22.8 31.9 24.6 27.6 19.4 21.9 6.2 23.3 24.4 17.4**

**UNSURE 2.2 - - 1.0 2.0 3.8 - 1.8 1.5 -**

**Net Diff. 5.0 -6.2 -13.6 -3.1 14.3 10.0 40.6 6.1 -11.1 22.3**

**Mean 2.45 2.35 2.32 2.39 2.52 2.45 2.86 2.44 2.34 2.64**

**Table 16 Page 159**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**OFTEN 51.4 52.2 52.4 53.9 48.7 53.7 49.4 55.1 46.1 42.3 51.1 53.7 49.1 58.9**

**Frequently 15.2 14.8 8.5 18.8 10.9 17.7 16.2 17.8 13.2 17.3 15.8 17.6 17.9 8.9**

**Sometimes 36.2 37.4 43.9 35.2 37.8 36.0 33.2 37.4 32.9 25.0 35.4 36.0 31.2 50.0**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 45.1 43.9 42.4 48.7 45.1 49.4 43.9 52.6 55.8 47.0 41.2 50.0 39.3**

**Rarely 23.6 23.5 26.8 24.2 25.0 19.5 23.8 20.6 30.3 21.2 24.9 18.4 23.2 19.6**

**Never 22.8 21.7 17.1 18.2 23.7 25.6 25.5 23.4 22.4 34.6 22.1 22.8 26.8 19.6**

**UNSURE 2.2 2.6 3.7 3.6 2.6 1.2 1.3 0.9 1.3 1.9 1.8 5.1 0.9 1.8**

**Net Diff. 5.0 7.1 8.5 11.5 - 8.5 - 11.2 -6.6 -13.5 4.1 12.5 -0.9 19.6**

**Mean 2.45 2.47 2.46 2.57 2.37 2.46 2.41 2.50 2.37 2.25 2.46 2.51 2.41 2.49**

**Table 16 Page 160**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**OFTEN 51.4 44.5 46.4 44.2 37.5 56.0 62.1 53.3 66.7 55.2 45.8 36.5 49.3 53.9 59.1 55.8 54.8**

**Frequently 15.2 16.8 20.3 19.2 6.2 14.9 15.2 16.7 10.3 19.0 16.8 11.3 23.9 12.7 15.0 12.4 16.3**

**Sometimes 36.2 27.7 26.1 25.0 31.2 41.1 47.0 36.7 56.4 36.2 29.0 25.2 25.4 41.2 44.1 43.4 38.5**

**NOT OFTEN 46.4 55.5 52.2 55.8 56.2 40.7 28.8 45.0 33.3 43.1 54.2 63.5 49.3 43.1 34.6 43.4 41.3**

**Rarely 23.6 27.2 17.4 34.6 12.5 23.2 18.2 13.3 23.1 22.4 26.2 27.8 22.4 24.5 21.3 22.1 21.2**

**Never 22.8 28.3 34.8 21.2 43.8 17.4 10.6 31.7 10.3 20.7 28.0 35.7 26.9 18.6 13.4 21.2 20.2**

**UNSURE 2.2 - 1.4 - 6.2 3.3 9.1 1.7 - 1.7 - - 1.5 2.9 6.3 0.9 3.8**

**Net Diff. 5.0 -11.0 -5.8 -11.5 -18.8 15.4 33.3 8.3 33.3 12.1 -8.4 -27.0 - 10.8 24.4 12.4 13.5**

**Mean 2.45 2.33 2.32 2.42 2.00 2.55 2.73 2.39 2.67 2.54 2.35 2.12 2.47 2.49 2.65 2.47 2.53**

**Table 17 Page 161**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 58.6 70.2 63.2 60.7 56.4 66.5 63.4 63.0 67.1 58.1**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 27.6 24.4 28.1 33.8 35.1 25.6 29.8 27.3 27.3 31.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 13.8 5.4 8.7 5.5 8.5 7.9 6.8 9.7 5.6 10.5**

**Net Diff. 34.5 31.0 45.8 35.1 26.9 21.2 40.9 33.5 35.7 39.8 26.7**

**Table 17 Page 162**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 63.6 64.5 65.2 63.7 65.7 62.9 51.2 66.7 54.5 30.0 45.5 47.2**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 27.8 28.4 27.7 31.4 30.4 28.1 41.2 29.0 36.4 70.0 45.5 41.5**

**UNSURE 8.1 8.5 7.1 7.1 4.9 3.9 9.0 7.5 4.3 9.1 - 9.1 11.3**

**Net Diff. 34.5 35.8 36.1 37.4 32.4 35.3 34.8 10.0 37.7 18.2 -40.0 - 5.7**

**Table 17 Page 163**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 55.9 68.7 53.1 66.3 57.1 54.4 43.3 57.0 71.8 73.4 44.4 70.5 63.7 40.0 69.7**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 39.5 24.6 42.7 27.2 39.3 39.5 52.2 36.5 19.7 25.3 44.4 27.3 31.6 60.0 22.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 4.5 6.7 4.2 6.6 3.6 6.1 4.5 6.5 8.5 1.3 11.1 2.3 4.6 - 7.9**

**Net Diff. 34.5 16.4 44.0 10.4 39.1 17.9 14.8 -9.0 20.6 52.1 48.1 - 43.2 32.1 -20.0 47.3**

**Table 17 Page 164**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 51.2 71.8 65.6 63.9 53.5 70.0 60.8 70.9 60.1 67.2 63.5 64.9 57.6 70.6 69.9 56.1 81.0**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 44.6 21.4 30.5 28.9 40.4 24.3 34.6 22.7 35.8 28.8 31.1 28.9 37.9 22.4 21.1 38.9 15.5**

**UNSURE 8.1 4.2 6.8 3.9 7.3 6.1 5.7 4.6 6.5 4.1 4.0 5.5 6.2 4.5 7.1 8.9 5.1 3.4**

**Net Diff. 34.5 6.5 50.4 35.2 35.0 13.1 45.6 26.1 48.2 24.3 38.4 32.4 36.1 19.7 48.2 48.8 17.2 65.5**

**Table 17 Page 165**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 59.3 69.8 65.4 54.9 70.5 56.8 71.8 51.8 74.7 71.2 76.8 62.3 67.3 52.1 58.6 67.1 42.0 60.5 48.1 65.8**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 36.6 23.0 27.2 38.2 25.8 38.5 25.2 46.4 22.7 24.7 21.6 31.5 30.6 33.3 33.6 27.8 54.0 31.6 48.1 22.8**

**UNSURE 8.1 4.1 7.2 7.3 6.8 3.7 4.7 3.0 1.8 2.5 4.1 1.6 6.2 2.0 14.6 7.8 5.1 4.0 7.9 3.7 11.4**

**Net Diff. 34.5 22.8 46.8 38.2 16.7 44.7 18.3 46.6 5.4 52.0 46.6 55.2 30.8 36.7 18.8 25.0 39.2 -12.0 28.9 - 43.0**

**Table 17 Page 166**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

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**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 49.7 65.1 66.3 61.4 75.0 54.8 67.0 77.0 58.8 67.9 72.5 52.6 68.1 79.5 54.5 73.6**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 42.9 29.9 27.1 29.4 21.4 37.9 26.3 19.5 34.5 26.4 23.8 39.6 24.8 18.0 40.6 20.0**

**UNSURE 8.1 7.4 5.0 6.6 9.2 3.6 7.3 6.7 3.4 6.7 5.7 3.8 7.8 7.1 2.5 4.9 6.4**

**Net Diff. 34.5 6.7 35.2 39.2 32.1 53.6 16.9 40.6 57.5 24.4 41.5 48.8 13.0 43.4 61.5 14.0 53.6**

**Table 17 Page 167**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 52.5 43.4 57.7 70.1 77.5 70.5 74.8 60.0 83.3 75.2 51.5 61.9 61.1 50.8 72.5 86.2**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 41.1 52.2 34.8 21.4 17.6 26.2 20.9 40.0 13.9 20.0 41.7 29.8 38.9 43.1 20.0 13.8**

**UNSURE 8.1 6.4 4.4 7.5 8.5 4.9 3.3 4.3 - 2.8 4.8 6.9 8.3 - 6.2 7.5 -**

**Net Diff. 34.5 11.5 -8.8 22.9 48.8 59.8 44.3 54.0 20.0 69.4 55.2 9.8 32.1 22.2 7.7 52.5 72.4**

**Table 17 Page 168**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 54.9 70.3 76.5 52.0 70.0 73.4 54.0 77.8 77.7**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 39.8 22.9 19.4 41.3 20.0 21.9 39.3 16.3 18.2**

**UNSURE 8.1 5.3 6.8 4.1 6.6 10.0 4.7 6.7 5.9 4.1**

**Net Diff. 34.5 15.0 47.5 57.1 10.7 50.0 51.6 14.7 61.5 59.5**

**Table 17 Page 169**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 62.6 61.0 64.2 60.9 63.4 64.7 60.7 71.1 63.5 67.8 61.8 52.7 60.7**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 28.6 31.7 26.1 28.2 29.9 28.9 33.6 22.4 28.8 25.6 30.9 37.5 30.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 8.8 7.3 9.7 10.9 6.7 6.4 5.6 6.6 7.7 6.6 7.4 9.8 8.9**

**Net Diff. 34.5 34.0 29.3 38.2 32.7 33.5 35.7 27.1 48.7 34.6 42.2 30.9 15.2 30.4**

**Table 17 Page 170**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND**

**POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN YOU?**

**1. MOST OF THOSE WHOM I DISAGREE WITH ARE GOOD PEOPLE WHO JUST SEE THE WORLD DIFFERENTLY. OUR FUNDAMENTAL DISAGREEMENTS DO NOT**

**IMPACT HOW I FEEL ABOUT THEM.**

**2. IN THESE DIVISIVE TIMES, A PERSON’S VIEWS IMPACT HOW I SEE THEM. I CANNOT HELP BUT THINK NEGATIVELY OF A PERSON IF THEY HOLD**

**VIEWPOINTS THAT I BELIEVE ARE UNINFORMED, INTOLERANT OR BIGOTED.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**GOOD PEOPLE 63.2 72.8 63.8 48.1 75.0 65.1 59.1 56.7 56.4 56.9 69.2 68.7 65.7 67.6 59.1 65.5 53.8**

**INTOLERANT PEOPLE 28.7 23.0 27.5 42.3 18.8 26.6 34.8 33.3 33.3 32.8 25.2 26.1 26.9 27.5 28.3 28.3 33.7**

**UNSURE 8.1 4.2 8.7 9.6 6.2 8.3 6.1 10.0 10.3 10.3 5.6 5.2 7.5 4.9 12.6 6.2 12.5**

**Net Diff. 34.5 49.7 36.2 5.8 56.2 38.6 24.2 23.3 23.1 24.1 43.9 42.6 38.8 40.2 30.7 37.2 20.2**

**Table 18 Page 171**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**AGREE 32.4 37.2 27.4 31.6 34.3 33.6 31.9 33.5 32.8 30.3 33.7**

**Strongly 9.9 11.0 7.1 11.5 9.0 11.6 9.0 10.6 9.2 9.1 11.0**

**Somewhat 22.6 26.2 20.2 20.1 25.4 22.0 22.8 23.0 23.5 21.2 22.7**

**DISAGREE 60.6 55.2 66.1 60.4 60.2 57.1 62.2 59.6 59.7 63.2 59.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 22.8 21.4 25.3 28.4 24.7 24.9 24.8 25.6 24.7 23.8**

**Strongly 35.8 32.4 44.6 35.1 31.8 32.4 37.4 34.8 34.0 38.5 35.5**

**UNSURE 7.0 7.6 6.5 8.0 5.5 9.3 5.9 6.8 7.6 6.5 7.0**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -17.9 -38.7 -28.8 -25.9 -23.6 -30.4 -26.1 -26.9 -32.9 -25.6**

**Table 18 Page 172**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**AGREE 32.4 28.4 44.5 36.1 32.4 43.1 23.6 35.0 27.5 45.5 50.0 9.1 22.6**

**Strongly 9.9 9.7 11.0 13.5 11.8 17.6 5.6 11.2 10.1 14.5 30.0 - 3.8**

**Somewhat 22.6 18.8 33.5 22.6 20.6 25.5 18.0 23.8 17.4 30.9 20.0 9.1 18.9**

**DISAGREE 60.6 61.9 51.0 60.0 61.8 52.0 70.8 53.8 60.9 54.5 50.0 81.8 71.7**

**Somewhat 24.8 22.7 21.3 22.6 24.5 21.6 31.5 32.5 26.1 32.7 30.0 54.5 30.2**

**Strongly 35.8 39.2 29.7 37.4 37.3 30.4 39.3 21.2 34.8 21.8 20.0 27.3 41.5**

**UNSURE 7.0 9.7 4.5 3.9 5.9 4.9 5.6 11.2 11.6 - - 9.1 5.7**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -33.5 -6.5 -23.9 -29.4 -8.8 -47.2 -18.8 -33.3 -9.1 - -72.7 -49.1**

**Table 18 Page 173**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**AGREE 32.4 38.2 31.5 46.9 30.3 37.5 39.8 64.2 33.9 27.9 25.3 55.6 28.4 38.3 30.0 25.6**

**Strongly 9.9 13.6 8.9 21.9 7.8 11.9 10.8 29.9 6.1 8.5 8.9 44.4 12.5 11.3 15.0 6.9**

**Somewhat 22.6 24.5 22.6 25.0 22.5 25.6 29.1 34.3 27.8 19.4 16.5 11.1 15.9 27.0 15.0 18.8**

**DISAGREE 60.6 56.4 63.3 46.9 63.6 56.5 54.4 34.3 59.2 65.8 70.9 44.4 68.2 56.4 70.0 68.2**

**Somewhat 24.8 27.3 24.8 26.0 25.1 27.4 23.0 14.9 24.9 27.3 26.6 11.1 25.0 22.9 30.0 28.2**

**Strongly 35.8 29.1 38.5 20.8 38.5 29.2 31.4 19.4 34.3 38.5 44.3 33.3 43.2 33.5 40.0 40.1**

**UNSURE 7.0 5.5 5.2 6.2 6.1 6.0 5.8 1.5 6.9 6.4 3.8 - 3.4 5.3 - 6.1**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -18.2 -31.7 - -33.3 -19.0 -14.5 29.9 -25.3 -37.9 -45.6 11.1 -39.8 -18.0 -40.0 -42.6**

**Table 18 Page 174**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**AGREE 32.4 100.0 - 36.7 31.4 53.1 23.9 37.2 31.2 39.3 31.1 35.4 27.3 41.6 23.9 33.3 35.7 19.0**

**Strongly 9.9 30.4 - 12.0 8.4 20.8 4.9 12.4 7.7 13.8 8.5 11.1 6.7 15.2 4.3 6.5 14.0 5.2**

**Somewhat 22.6 69.6 - 24.7 23.0 32.2 19.1 24.8 23.5 25.5 22.6 24.3 20.6 26.4 19.6 26.8 21.7 13.8**

**DISAGREE 60.6 - 100.0 60.2 62.5 43.3 70.8 58.3 64.8 56.9 65.5 58.4 69.6 53.9 71.4 61.0 58.0 79.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 - 40.9 25.0 25.5 24.9 25.4 26.1 21.1 24.0 29.4 25.2 25.8 26.4 26.7 27.6 27.4 24.1**

**Strongly 35.8 - 59.1 35.2 37.0 18.4 45.4 32.1 43.7 32.8 36.2 33.1 43.8 27.5 44.7 33.3 30.6 55.2**

**UNSURE 7.0 - - 3.1 6.2 3.7 5.3 4.6 4.0 3.8 3.4 6.2 3.1 4.5 4.7 5.7 6.4 1.7**

**Net Diff. -28.2 100.0 -100.0 -23.4 -31.1 9.8 -46.9 -21.1 -33.6 -17.6 -34.5 -23.0 -42.3 -12.3 -47.5 -27.6 -22.3 -60.3**

**Table 18 Page 175**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**AGREE 32.4 40.9 25.8 27.2 41.0 30.3 39.7 34.2 53.6 29.8 45.2 20.8 33.6 34.7 31.2 29.3 32.9 42.0 31.6 37.0 24.6**

**Strongly 9.9 12.7 6.9 8.9 15.4 9.0 13.2 10.1 19.6 8.1 17.8 2.4 8.9 7.1 12.5 9.5 12.7 10.0 7.9 11.1 6.1**

**Somewhat 22.6 28.2 18.8 18.3 25.6 21.3 26.5 24.2 33.9 21.7 27.4 18.4 24.7 27.6 18.8 19.8 20.3 32.0 23.7 25.9 18.4**

**DISAGREE 60.6 53.4 70.9 69.1 51.5 67.2 54.6 63.8 46.4 68.7 54.8 76.8 58.2 61.2 52.1 60.3 63.3 50.0 63.2 55.6 69.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.8 26.6 33.0 23.2 25.8 23.0 24.2 19.6 25.8 19.2 29.6 21.2 22.4 18.8 25.0 27.8 22.0 36.8 33.3 26.3**

**Strongly 35.8 29.5 44.3 36.1 28.3 41.4 31.5 39.6 26.8 42.9 35.6 47.2 37.0 38.8 33.3 35.3 35.4 28.0 26.3 22.2 43.0**

**UNSURE 7.0 5.7 3.3 3.7 7.5 2.5 5.7 2.0 - 1.5 - 2.4 8.2 4.1 16.7 10.3 3.8 8.0 5.3 7.4 6.1**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -12.5 -45.2 -41.9 -10.6 -36.9 -14.8 -29.5 7.1 -38.9 -9.6 -56.0 -24.7 -26.5 -20.8 -31.0 -30.4 -8.0 -31.6 -18.5 -44.7**

**Table 18 Page 176**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**AGREE 32.4 39.3 31.1 35.7 29.4 33.9 36.9 25.9 35.6 42.0 28.3 32.5 33.3 22.1 32.0 34.3 28.0**

**Strongly 9.9 10.4 8.8 11.5 8.1 11.3 12.1 5.4 12.6 15.1 4.7 10.0 9.9 4.4 9.8 7.7 5.6**

**Somewhat 22.6 28.8 22.3 24.2 21.3 22.6 24.8 20.5 23.0 26.9 23.6 22.5 23.4 17.7 22.1 26.6 22.4**

**DISAGREE 60.6 53.4 63.8 59.4 61.9 64.3 57.0 66.5 63.2 51.3 66.0 65.0 60.9 68.1 67.2 57.3 64.0**

**Somewhat 24.8 22.7 28.6 23.9 25.3 22.0 27.1 26.8 21.8 26.9 23.6 22.5 27.1 29.2 19.7 28.7 25.6**

**Strongly 35.8 30.7 35.2 35.4 36.5 42.3 29.9 39.7 41.4 24.4 42.5 42.5 33.9 38.9 47.5 28.7 38.4**

**UNSURE 7.0 7.4 5.0 4.9 8.7 1.8 6.1 7.6 1.1 6.7 5.7 2.5 5.7 9.7 0.8 8.4 8.0**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -14.1 -32.7 -23.6 -32.5 -30.4 -20.1 -40.6 -27.6 -9.2 -37.7 -32.5 -27.6 -46.0 -35.2 -23.1 -36.0**

**Table 18 Page 177**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**AGREE 32.4 39.5 46.9 35.3 31.0 16.7 37.7 24.5 76.0 38.9 21.9 36.3 36.9 55.6 35.4 25.0 13.8**

**Strongly 9.9 12.7 18.6 9.5 6.8 5.9 16.4 9.8 36.0 8.3 6.7 10.3 13.1 33.3 12.3 1.7 3.4**

**Somewhat 22.6 26.8 28.3 25.9 24.2 10.8 21.3 14.7 40.0 30.6 15.2 26.0 23.8 22.2 23.1 23.3 10.3**

**DISAGREE 60.6 54.5 45.1 59.7 61.9 81.4 60.7 73.6 20.0 58.3 78.1 57.4 57.1 38.9 58.5 69.2 79.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.6 13.3 29.4 26.7 32.4 19.7 27.6 4.0 25.0 25.7 26.5 29.8 16.7 24.6 26.7 37.9**

**Strongly 35.8 30.9 31.9 30.3 35.2 49.0 41.0 46.0 16.0 33.3 52.4 30.9 27.4 22.2 33.8 42.5 41.4**

**UNSURE 7.0 6.1 8.0 5.0 7.1 2.0 1.6 1.8 4.0 2.8 - 6.4 6.0 5.6 6.2 5.8 6.9**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -15.0 1.8 -24.4 -31.0 -64.7 -23.0 -49.1 56.0 -19.4 -56.2 -21.1 -20.2 16.7 -23.1 -44.2 -65.5**

**Table 18 Page 178**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**AGREE 32.4 40.7 38.1 28.6 37.2 26.2 18.8 37.4 32.6 20.7**

**Strongly 9.9 13.3 6.8 14.3 11.2 6.9 3.1 10.4 5.2 5.8**

**Somewhat 22.6 27.4 31.4 14.3 26.0 19.4 15.6 27.0 27.4 14.9**

**DISAGREE 60.6 52.2 55.9 71.4 57.1 65.6 76.6 54.6 61.5 77.7**

**Somewhat 24.8 22.1 26.3 25.5 25.0 26.2 29.7 25.8 23.0 25.6**

**Strongly 35.8 30.1 29.7 45.9 32.1 39.4 46.9 28.8 38.5 52.1**

**UNSURE 7.0 7.1 5.9 - 5.6 8.1 4.7 8.0 5.9 1.7**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -11.5 -17.8 -42.9 -19.9 -39.4 -57.8 -17.2 -28.9 -57.0**

**Table 18 Page 179**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**AGREE 32.4 32.6 34.1 33.9 32.1 31.1 31.9 32.7 34.2 26.9 31.1 33.1 35.7 35.7**

**Strongly 9.9 8.3 9.8 9.1 9.0 6.1 13.6 14.0 11.8 15.4 7.8 11.8 14.3 8.9**

**Somewhat 22.6 24.3 24.4 24.8 23.1 25.0 18.3 18.7 22.4 11.5 23.3 21.3 21.4 26.8**

**DISAGREE 60.6 59.6 58.5 57.0 60.9 61.6 63.0 63.6 60.5 65.4 61.6 61.0 58.0 60.7**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.6 29.3 24.8 18.6 24.4 27.7 28.0 25.0 30.8 23.7 30.1 24.1 26.8**

**Strongly 35.8 36.0 29.3 32.1 42.3 37.2 35.3 35.5 35.5 34.6 37.9 30.9 33.9 33.9**

**UNSURE 7.0 7.8 7.3 9.1 7.1 7.3 5.1 3.7 5.3 7.7 7.3 5.9 6.2 3.6**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -27.0 -24.4 -23.0 -28.8 -30.5 -31.1 -30.8 -26.3 -38.5 -30.6 -27.9 -22.3 -25.0**

**Table 18 Page 180**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**AGREE 32.4 31.9 37.7 46.2 37.5 29.5 27.3 26.7 35.9 39.7 36.4 33.0 35.8 29.4 28.3 28.3 31.7**

**Strongly 9.9 8.4 14.5 15.4 6.2 6.2 9.1 13.3 10.3 15.5 10.3 7.8 16.4 6.9 7.9 10.6 6.7**

**Somewhat 22.6 23.6 23.2 30.8 31.2 23.2 18.2 13.3 25.6 24.1 26.2 25.2 19.4 22.5 20.5 17.7 25.0**

**DISAGREE 60.6 61.3 59.4 51.9 62.5 62.7 63.6 63.3 59.0 56.9 57.9 59.1 64.2 61.8 62.2 66.4 56.7**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.6 29.0 23.1 12.5 23.7 31.8 25.0 30.8 20.7 27.1 22.6 23.9 27.5 24.4 25.7 24.0**

**Strongly 35.8 37.7 30.4 28.8 50.0 39.0 31.8 38.3 28.2 36.2 30.8 36.5 40.3 34.3 37.8 40.7 32.7**

**UNSURE 7.0 6.8 2.9 1.9 - 7.9 9.1 10.0 5.1 3.4 5.6 7.8 - 8.8 9.4 5.3 11.5**

**Net Diff. -28.2 -29.3 -21.7 -5.8 -25.0 -33.2 -36.4 -36.7 -23.1 -17.2 -21.5 -26.1 -28.4 -32.4 -33.9 -38.1 -25.0**

**Table 19 Page 181**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**AGREE 47.9 43.4 45.2 45.8 56.2 52.5 45.7 49.1 45.8 49.8 47.1**

**Strongly 16.7 12.4 17.3 16.0 20.4 18.9 15.7 16.1 16.0 17.3 17.4**

**Somewhat 31.2 31.0 28.0 29.9 35.8 33.6 30.0 32.9 29.8 32.5 29.7**

**DISAGREE 44.5 42.1 48.8 46.9 39.3 39.0 47.1 41.6 45.8 45.9 43.6**

**Somewhat 22.2 20.0 24.4 24.0 19.4 19.7 23.4 23.6 21.4 22.5 21.5**

**Strongly 22.3 22.1 24.4 22.9 19.9 19.3 23.8 18.0 24.4 23.4 22.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 14.5 6.0 7.3 4.5 8.5 7.2 9.3 8.4 4.3 9.3**

**Net Diff. 3.4 1.4 -3.6 -1.0 16.9 13.5 -1.5 7.5 - 3.9 3.5**

**Table 19 Page 182**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**AGREE 47.9 44.3 56.1 51.6 58.8 48.0 39.3 60.0 40.6 69.1 70.0 45.5 43.4**

**Strongly 16.7 13.1 21.3 18.1 18.6 14.7 10.1 22.5 14.5 36.4 20.0 18.2 7.5**

**Somewhat 31.2 31.2 34.8 33.5 40.2 33.3 29.2 37.5 26.1 32.7 50.0 27.3 35.8**

**DISAGREE 44.5 48.3 36.8 40.0 39.2 47.1 55.1 33.8 43.5 27.3 30.0 36.4 52.8**

**Somewhat 22.2 22.2 18.1 20.6 15.7 26.5 29.2 18.8 21.7 20.0 30.0 27.3 24.5**

**Strongly 22.3 26.1 18.7 19.4 23.5 20.6 25.8 15.0 21.7 7.3 - 9.1 28.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 7.4 7.1 8.4 2.0 4.9 5.6 6.2 15.9 3.6 - 18.2 3.8**

**Net Diff. 3.4 -4.0 19.4 11.6 19.6 1.0 -15.7 26.2 -2.9 41.8 40.0 9.1 -9.4**

**Table 19 Page 183**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**AGREE 47.9 39.1 54.4 47.9 49.1 39.9 50.6 62.7 47.7 43.9 60.8 77.8 62.5 46.9 50.0 53.8**

**Strongly 16.7 12.3 19.6 26.0 16.3 12.5 20.1 40.3 15.2 10.3 27.8 55.6 30.7 20.6 25.0 11.6**

**Somewhat 31.2 26.8 34.7 21.9 32.8 27.4 30.5 22.4 32.5 33.6 32.9 22.2 31.8 26.3 25.0 42.2**

**DISAGREE 44.5 56.8 39.1 46.9 44.3 57.1 43.6 32.8 46.2 49.1 36.7 22.2 35.2 48.0 45.0 39.7**

**Somewhat 22.2 25.0 20.4 21.9 22.2 26.2 20.1 17.9 20.6 24.8 22.8 11.1 21.6 22.4 45.0 18.4**

**Strongly 22.3 31.8 18.7 25.0 22.1 31.0 23.5 14.9 25.6 24.2 13.9 11.1 13.6 25.6 - 21.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.1 6.5 5.2 6.6 3.0 5.8 4.5 6.1 7.0 2.5 - 2.3 5.1 5.0 6.5**

**Net Diff. 3.4 -17.7 15.3 1.0 4.8 -17.3 7.0 29.9 1.4 -5.2 24.1 55.6 27.3 -1.2 5.0 14.1**

**Table 19 Page 184**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**AGREE 47.9 54.2 47.5 100.0 - 55.1 47.1 48.2 54.7 48.4 63.3 45.2 57.7 49.1 52.9 43.1 42.0 74.1**

**Strongly 16.7 22.7 15.2 34.9 - 24.1 14.4 14.7 25.1 18.2 29.9 14.1 27.3 18.4 20.0 13.0 12.7 46.6**

**Somewhat 31.2 31.5 32.3 65.1 - 31.0 32.7 33.5 29.6 30.2 33.3 31.1 30.4 30.7 32.9 30.1 29.3 27.6**

**DISAGREE 44.5 43.1 45.9 - 100.0 40.4 48.3 46.6 40.1 46.6 33.9 47.8 39.7 45.9 42.0 49.6 52.2 24.1**

**Somewhat 22.2 23.5 22.0 - 49.9 21.6 23.3 23.6 21.5 23.5 23.2 21.8 25.3 22.4 22.7 24.4 21.7 13.8**

**Strongly 22.3 19.6 23.9 - 50.1 18.8 24.9 22.9 18.6 23.2 10.7 26.0 14.4 23.5 19.2 25.2 30.6 10.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.7 6.6 - - 4.5 4.7 5.3 5.3 5.0 2.8 7.0 2.6 5.1 5.1 7.3 5.7 1.7**

**Net Diff. 3.4 11.2 1.6 100.0 -100.0 14.7 -1.2 1.6 14.6 1.8 29.4 -2.6 18.0 3.2 11.0 -6.5 -10.2 50.0**

**Table 19 Page 185**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**AGREE 47.9 52.0 48.2 42.9 45.7 61.5 43.8 61.7 53.6 62.6 74.0 56.0 42.5 44.9 37.5 44.8 44.3 50.0 42.1 51.9 44.7**

**Strongly 16.7 18.2 16.6 9.9 17.1 27.9 13.6 26.5 28.6 27.8 41.1 20.0 12.3 14.3 8.3 15.5 12.7 18.0 15.8 11.1 8.8**

**Somewhat 31.2 33.9 31.6 33.0 28.7 33.6 30.3 35.2 25.0 34.8 32.9 36.0 30.1 30.6 29.2 29.3 31.6 32.0 26.3 40.7 36.0**

**DISAGREE 44.5 44.4 45.7 50.3 48.1 34.8 52.1 34.6 42.9 33.3 24.7 38.4 50.7 50.0 52.1 47.4 55.7 46.0 55.3 48.1 46.5**

**Somewhat 22.2 21.1 24.1 24.1 20.1 22.1 22.7 20.8 21.4 21.7 16.4 24.8 24.7 27.6 18.8 21.6 27.8 20.0 23.7 25.9 23.7**

**Strongly 22.3 23.3 21.6 26.2 28.0 12.7 29.3 13.8 21.4 11.6 8.2 13.6 26.0 22.4 33.3 25.9 27.8 26.0 31.6 22.2 22.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.5 6.1 6.8 6.1 3.7 4.1 3.7 3.6 4.0 1.4 5.6 6.8 5.1 10.4 7.8 - 4.0 2.6 - 8.8**

**Net Diff. 3.4 7.6 2.5 -7.3 -2.4 26.6 -8.2 27.2 10.7 29.3 49.3 17.6 -8.2 -5.1 -14.6 -2.6 -11.4 4.0 -13.2 3.7 -1.8**

**Table 19 Page 186**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**AGREE 47.9 41.1 49.1 59.7 39.5 61.3 44.9 47.3 73.6 56.3 58.5 48.8 38.0 38.9 61.5 38.5 47.2**

**Strongly 16.7 13.5 14.2 24.8 10.5 26.8 14.3 15.2 34.5 22.7 21.7 18.8 8.9 9.7 29.5 11.2 15.2**

**Somewhat 31.2 27.6 34.9 34.9 28.9 34.5 30.6 32.1 39.1 33.6 36.8 30.0 29.2 29.2 32.0 27.3 32.0**

**DISAGREE 44.5 54.0 47.5 34.6 51.6 31.5 50.3 47.3 21.8 38.7 35.8 42.5 57.3 55.8 32.8 53.8 48.0**

**Somewhat 22.2 21.5 23.3 17.0 26.0 17.9 21.3 25.9 10.3 16.0 21.7 26.2 25.0 28.3 17.2 23.1 26.4**

**Strongly 22.3 32.5 24.2 17.6 25.6 13.7 29.0 21.4 11.5 22.7 14.2 16.2 32.3 27.4 15.6 30.8 21.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.9 3.5 5.8 9.0 7.1 4.8 5.4 4.6 5.0 5.7 8.8 4.7 5.3 5.7 7.7 4.8**

**Net Diff. 3.4 -12.9 1.6 25.1 -12.1 29.8 -5.4 - 51.7 17.6 22.6 6.2 -19.3 -16.8 28.7 -15.4 -0.8**

**Table 19 Page 187**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**AGREE 47.9 45.2 50.4 42.3 44.8 60.8 75.4 66.3 80.0 36.1 65.7 43.1 45.2 72.2 36.9 50.0 69.0**

**Strongly 16.7 14.0 21.2 10.0 13.5 26.5 34.4 29.4 40.0 11.1 28.6 13.2 16.7 22.2 6.2 15.0 41.4**

**Somewhat 31.2 31.2 29.2 32.3 31.3 34.3 41.0 36.8 40.0 25.0 37.1 29.9 28.6 50.0 30.8 35.0 27.6**

**DISAGREE 44.5 51.3 46.0 54.2 44.8 34.3 21.3 29.4 20.0 47.2 29.5 52.9 46.4 27.8 60.0 44.2 27.6**

**Somewhat 22.2 22.6 15.9 26.4 25.3 19.6 11.5 16.6 20.0 22.2 16.2 19.6 25.0 22.2 32.3 25.8 10.3**

**Strongly 22.3 28.7 30.1 27.9 19.6 14.7 9.8 12.9 - 25.0 13.3 33.3 21.4 5.6 27.7 18.3 17.2**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.5 3.5 3.5 10.3 4.9 3.3 4.3 - 16.7 4.8 3.9 8.3 - 3.1 5.8 3.4**

**Net Diff. 3.4 -6.1 4.4 -11.9 - 26.5 54.1 36.8 60.0 -11.1 36.2 -9.8 -1.2 44.4 -23.1 5.8 41.4**

**Table 19 Page 188**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**AGREE 47.9 56.6 52.5 75.5 39.8 39.4 53.1 36.8 45.2 62.8**

**Strongly 16.7 25.7 14.4 37.8 7.7 12.5 17.2 12.3 13.3 28.9**

**Somewhat 31.2 31.0 38.1 37.8 32.1 26.9 35.9 24.5 31.9 33.9**

**DISAGREE 44.5 41.6 39.8 20.4 55.6 48.8 42.2 58.3 43.7 33.1**

**Somewhat 22.2 20.4 18.6 11.2 24.0 30.0 23.4 26.4 24.4 19.0**

**Strongly 22.3 21.2 21.2 9.2 31.6 18.8 18.8 31.9 19.3 14.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 1.8 7.6 4.1 4.6 11.9 4.7 4.9 11.1 4.1**

**Net Diff. 3.4 15.0 12.7 55.1 -15.8 -9.4 10.9 -21.5 1.5 29.8**

**Table 19 Page 189**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**AGREE 47.9 45.9 45.1 43.6 46.2 48.2 52.8 55.1 51.3 50.0 46.1 52.2 58.0 35.7**

**Strongly 16.7 15.3 12.2 13.9 16.7 17.1 20.0 19.6 22.4 17.3 17.1 16.9 20.5 5.4**

**Somewhat 31.2 30.5 32.9 29.7 29.5 31.1 32.8 35.5 28.9 32.7 29.0 35.3 37.5 30.4**

**DISAGREE 44.5 46.6 45.1 49.1 48.7 42.7 39.6 38.3 40.8 40.4 45.7 42.6 36.6 55.4**

**Somewhat 22.2 23.1 24.4 29.7 20.5 18.3 20.0 18.7 19.7 23.1 23.1 22.8 17.0 25.0**

**Strongly 22.3 23.5 20.7 19.4 28.2 24.4 19.6 19.6 21.1 17.3 22.6 19.9 19.6 30.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 7.6 9.8 7.3 5.1 9.1 7.7 6.5 7.9 9.6 8.2 5.1 5.4 8.9**

**Net Diff. 3.4 -0.7 - -5.5 -2.6 5.5 13.2 16.8 10.5 9.6 0.5 9.6 21.4 -19.6**

**Table 19 Page 190**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**AGREE 47.9 60.7 59.4 67.3 43.8 35.7 45.5 50.0 30.8 56.9 60.7 59.1 61.2 45.1 33.9 41.6 38.5**

**Strongly 16.7 27.7 23.2 21.2 6.2 9.1 10.6 20.0 2.6 29.3 24.3 23.5 23.9 8.8 8.7 11.5 13.5**

**Somewhat 31.2 33.0 36.2 46.2 37.5 26.6 34.8 30.0 28.2 27.6 36.4 35.7 37.3 36.3 25.2 30.1 25.0**

**DISAGREE 44.5 34.6 37.7 25.0 43.8 53.1 47.0 46.7 61.5 31.0 32.7 38.3 34.3 47.1 55.9 53.1 49.0**

**Somewhat 22.2 16.8 18.8 9.6 25.0 27.4 27.3 23.3 25.6 15.5 13.1 20.0 19.4 28.4 28.3 23.9 23.1**

**Strongly 22.3 17.8 18.8 15.4 18.8 25.7 19.7 23.3 35.9 15.5 19.6 18.3 14.9 18.6 27.6 29.2 26.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.7 2.9 7.7 12.5 11.2 7.6 3.3 7.7 12.1 6.5 2.6 4.5 7.8 10.2 5.3 12.5**

**Net Diff. 3.4 26.2 21.7 42.3 - -17.4 -1.5 3.3 -30.8 25.9 28.0 20.9 26.9 -2.0 -22.0 -11.5 -10.6**

**Table 20 Page 191**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**AGREE 30.5 31.0 27.4 31.6 31.3 34.0 28.9 39.8 32.4 22.9 29.7**

**Strongly 9.9 9.0 7.7 11.5 10.0 13.1 8.3 14.3 9.7 6.5 10.5**

**Somewhat 20.7 22.1 19.6 20.1 21.4 20.8 20.6 25.5 22.7 16.5 19.2**

**DISAGREE 61.5 57.9 66.7 60.4 61.2 56.0 64.1 52.8 59.2 68.8 62.8**

**Somewhat 26.4 29.0 22.6 28.8 24.4 26.3 26.5 23.6 30.7 26.4 23.3**

**Strongly 35.0 29.0 44.0 31.6 36.8 29.7 37.6 29.2 28.6 42.4 39.5**

**UNSURE 8.0 11.0 6.0 8.0 7.5 10.0 7.0 7.5 8.4 8.2 7.6**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -26.9 -39.3 -28.8 -29.9 -22.0 -35.2 -13.0 -26.9 -45.9 -33.1**

**Table 20 Page 192**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**AGREE 30.5 26.1 41.9 32.3 35.3 38.2 27.0 46.2 31.9 56.4 70.0 27.3 26.4**

**Strongly 9.9 9.7 12.9 11.6 9.8 13.7 3.4 17.5 10.1 25.5 30.0 - 5.7**

**Somewhat 20.7 16.5 29.0 20.6 25.5 24.5 23.6 28.8 21.7 30.9 40.0 27.3 20.8**

**DISAGREE 61.5 65.3 52.3 60.6 61.8 56.9 59.6 48.8 60.9 41.8 30.0 63.6 66.0**

**Somewhat 26.4 21.0 22.6 31.6 30.4 27.5 25.8 25.0 26.1 21.8 20.0 36.4 34.0**

**Strongly 35.0 44.3 29.7 29.0 31.4 29.4 33.7 23.8 34.8 20.0 10.0 27.3 32.1**

**UNSURE 8.0 8.5 5.8 7.1 2.9 4.9 13.5 5.0 7.2 1.8 - 9.1 7.5**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -39.2 -10.3 -28.4 -26.5 -18.6 -32.6 -2.5 -29.0 14.5 40.0 -36.4 -39.6**

**Table 20 Page 193**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**AGREE 30.5 36.8 30.0 47.9 28.4 36.9 36.3 67.2 28.9 24.8 27.8 77.8 33.0 31.6 55.0 29.2**

**Strongly 9.9 10.5 10.3 18.8 9.0 9.5 11.6 34.3 6.1 7.6 11.4 44.4 14.8 11.3 20.0 7.9**

**Somewhat 20.7 26.4 19.6 29.2 19.4 27.4 24.7 32.8 22.7 17.3 16.5 33.3 18.2 20.3 35.0 21.3**

**DISAGREE 61.5 60.5 62.3 49.0 63.6 59.5 57.0 29.9 63.5 68.8 65.8 11.1 60.2 63.0 45.0 62.8**

**Somewhat 26.4 30.0 25.2 29.2 26.4 28.6 26.2 16.4 28.5 29.1 24.1 - 21.6 27.3 45.0 25.3**

**Strongly 35.0 30.5 37.1 19.8 37.2 31.0 30.8 13.4 35.0 39.7 41.8 11.1 38.6 35.8 - 37.5**

**UNSURE 8.0 2.7 7.7 3.1 8.1 3.6 6.7 3.0 7.6 6.4 6.3 11.1 6.8 5.3 - 7.9**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -23.6 -32.3 -1.0 -35.2 -22.6 -20.6 37.3 -34.7 -43.9 -38.0 66.7 -27.3 -31.4 10.0 -33.6**

**Table 20 Page 194**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**AGREE 30.5 50.0 21.8 35.2 27.7 100.0 - 33.5 31.2 41.1 31.6 34.7 24.2 42.9 20.0 26.8 38.9 13.8**

**Strongly 9.9 17.3 6.6 13.5 7.6 32.2 - 12.4 6.9 14.4 10.2 11.3 7.7 14.7 6.7 8.1 11.5 5.2**

**Somewhat 20.7 32.7 15.2 21.6 20.2 67.8 - 21.1 24.3 26.7 21.5 23.4 16.5 28.3 13.3 18.7 27.4 8.6**

**DISAGREE 61.5 45.4 71.8 60.4 66.7 - 100.0 61.7 63.2 55.1 65.0 59.3 70.1 52.3 74.9 68.3 56.1 84.5**

**Somewhat 26.4 26.9 26.7 24.2 30.8 - 43.0 26.6 25.9 26.1 30.5 24.9 30.9 21.9 33.3 33.3 26.1 20.7**

**Strongly 35.0 18.5 45.1 36.2 35.9 - 57.0 35.1 37.2 29.0 34.5 34.5 39.2 30.4 41.6 35.0 29.9 63.8**

**UNSURE 8.0 4.6 6.4 4.4 5.6 - - 4.8 5.7 3.8 3.4 6.0 5.7 4.8 5.1 4.9 5.1 1.7**

**Net Diff. -30.9 4.6 -50.0 -25.3 -38.9 100.0 -100.0 -28.2 -32.0 -14.1 -33.3 -24.7 -45.9 -9.3 -54.9 -41.5 -17.2 -70.7**

**Table 20 Page 195**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**AGREE 30.5 40.1 22.2 28.3 39.6 24.2 37.9 27.5 44.6 26.8 41.1 18.4 28.8 26.5 33.3 35.3 34.2 30.0 21.1 51.9 18.4**

**Strongly 9.9 14.4 6.1 7.9 13.7 7.4 11.4 11.4 12.5 9.6 23.3 1.6 9.6 7.1 14.6 11.2 13.9 6.0 7.9 18.5 2.6**

**Somewhat 20.7 25.7 16.1 20.4 25.9 16.8 26.5 16.1 32.1 17.2 17.8 16.8 19.2 19.4 18.8 24.1 20.3 24.0 13.2 33.3 15.8**

**DISAGREE 61.5 55.0 72.6 66.0 54.9 72.1 57.4 66.8 53.6 67.7 58.9 72.8 65.1 68.4 58.3 58.6 60.8 64.0 73.7 40.7 70.2**

**Somewhat 26.4 26.3 29.4 29.3 26.6 31.1 27.4 26.2 33.9 27.3 21.9 30.4 27.4 29.6 22.9 25.9 24.1 30.0 50.0 22.2 22.8**

**Strongly 35.0 28.7 43.2 36.6 28.3 41.0 30.0 40.6 19.6 40.4 37.0 42.4 37.7 38.8 35.4 32.8 36.7 34.0 23.7 18.5 47.4**

**UNSURE 8.0 4.9 5.3 5.8 5.5 3.7 4.7 5.7 1.8 5.6 - 8.8 6.2 5.1 8.3 6.0 5.1 6.0 5.3 7.4 11.4**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -14.9 -50.4 -37.7 -15.4 -48.0 -19.6 -39.3 -8.9 -40.9 -17.8 -54.4 -36.3 -41.8 -25.0 -23.3 -26.6 -34.0 -52.6 11.1 -51.8**

**Table 20 Page 196**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**AGREE 30.5 39.9 28.9 35.7 26.0 26.2 36.0 25.4 28.7 45.4 28.3 23.8 29.7 21.2 22.1 32.2 24.0**

**Strongly 9.9 12.9 7.5 13.3 7.4 10.1 10.5 8.5 12.6 16.0 8.5 7.5 7.3 8.8 9.0 7.0 4.0**

**Somewhat 20.7 27.0 21.4 22.5 18.6 16.1 25.5 17.0 16.1 29.4 19.8 16.2 22.4 12.4 13.1 25.2 20.0**

**DISAGREE 61.5 55.2 66.0 59.4 63.9 66.7 57.6 68.8 69.0 49.6 67.0 65.0 63.0 72.6 73.0 60.8 70.4**

**Somewhat 26.4 18.4 32.4 27.1 26.2 29.2 26.8 27.7 34.5 24.4 27.4 23.8 28.6 28.3 27.9 28.0 23.2**

**Strongly 35.0 36.8 33.6 32.3 37.7 37.5 30.9 41.1 34.5 25.2 39.6 41.2 34.4 44.2 45.1 32.9 47.2**

**UNSURE 8.0 4.9 5.0 4.9 10.1 7.1 6.4 5.8 2.3 5.0 4.7 11.2 7.3 6.2 4.9 7.0 5.6**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -15.3 -37.1 -23.6 -37.9 -40.5 -21.7 -43.3 -40.2 -4.2 -38.7 -41.2 -33.3 -51.3 -50.8 -28.7 -46.4**

**Table 20 Page 197**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**AGREE 30.5 36.0 38.9 34.3 29.9 14.7 34.4 22.1 56.0 22.2 21.0 35.3 36.9 38.9 29.2 26.7 10.3**

**Strongly 9.9 13.4 19.5 10.0 6.8 3.9 16.4 8.6 36.0 2.8 6.7 11.8 4.8 22.2 10.8 8.3 3.4**

**Somewhat 20.7 22.6 19.5 24.4 23.1 10.8 18.0 13.5 20.0 19.4 14.3 23.5 32.1 16.7 18.5 18.3 6.9**

**DISAGREE 61.5 59.6 56.6 61.2 59.4 82.4 59.0 73.6 44.0 61.1 74.3 60.3 50.0 61.1 66.2 66.7 86.2**

**Somewhat 26.4 27.1 24.8 28.4 27.4 26.5 23.0 25.2 32.0 36.1 25.7 27.0 25.0 27.8 30.8 27.5 24.1**

**Strongly 35.0 32.5 31.9 32.8 32.0 55.9 36.1 48.5 12.0 25.0 48.6 33.3 25.0 33.3 35.4 39.2 62.1**

**UNSURE 8.0 4.5 4.4 4.5 10.7 2.9 6.6 4.3 - 16.7 4.8 4.4 13.1 - 4.6 6.7 3.4**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -23.6 -17.7 -26.9 -29.5 -67.6 -24.6 -51.5 12.0 -38.9 -53.3 -25.0 -13.1 -22.2 -36.9 -40.0 -75.9**

**Table 20 Page 198**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**AGREE 30.5 45.1 34.7 27.6 30.1 25.6 14.1 33.1 26.7 17.4**

**Strongly 9.9 19.5 8.5 11.2 10.2 5.6 4.7 9.2 4.4 5.8**

**Somewhat 20.7 25.7 26.3 16.3 19.9 20.0 9.4 23.9 22.2 11.6**

**DISAGREE 61.5 53.1 57.6 69.4 64.3 61.9 79.7 62.6 62.2 79.3**

**Somewhat 26.4 25.7 28.8 25.5 28.6 26.9 23.4 27.0 25.2 25.6**

**Strongly 35.0 27.4 28.8 43.9 35.7 35.0 56.2 35.6 37.0 53.7**

**UNSURE 8.0 1.8 7.6 3.1 5.6 12.5 6.2 4.3 11.1 3.3**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -8.0 -22.9 -41.8 -34.2 -36.2 -65.6 -29.4 -35.6 -62.0**

**Table 20 Page 199**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**AGREE 30.5 28.9 29.3 38.8 23.7 23.8 34.5 32.7 32.9 40.4 26.7 37.5 42.9 17.9**

**Strongly 9.9 9.3 7.3 13.3 6.4 9.1 11.1 9.3 7.9 19.2 7.1 14.7 19.6 1.8**

**Somewhat 20.7 19.6 22.0 25.5 17.3 14.6 23.4 23.4 25.0 21.2 19.6 22.8 23.2 16.1**

**DISAGREE 61.5 61.7 61.0 52.1 67.3 66.5 60.9 63.6 60.5 55.8 65.8 55.1 50.9 73.2**

**Somewhat 26.4 26.3 30.5 24.2 28.8 23.8 26.8 29.0 26.3 23.1 25.3 25.7 27.7 37.5**

**Strongly 35.0 35.4 30.5 27.9 38.5 42.7 34.0 34.6 34.2 32.7 40.4 29.4 23.2 35.7**

**UNSURE 8.0 9.3 9.8 9.1 9.0 9.8 4.7 3.7 6.6 3.8 7.5 7.4 6.2 8.9**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -32.8 -31.7 -13.3 -43.6 -42.7 -26.4 -30.8 -27.6 -15.4 -39.0 -17.6 -8.0 -55.4**

**Table 20 Page 200**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: “IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**AGREE 30.5 29.3 47.8 44.2 18.8 23.7 27.3 41.7 15.4 56.9 39.3 23.5 32.8 29.4 26.0 22.1 26.9**

**Strongly 9.9 8.9 17.4 25.0 6.2 5.8 12.1 15.0 - 25.9 13.1 7.0 13.4 7.8 7.1 6.2 8.7**

**Somewhat 20.7 20.4 30.4 19.2 12.5 17.8 15.2 26.7 15.4 31.0 26.2 16.5 19.4 21.6 18.9 15.9 18.3**

**DISAGREE 61.5 67.5 47.8 51.9 62.5 65.6 62.1 50.0 79.5 36.2 57.9 69.6 64.2 62.7 61.4 69.0 62.5**

**Somewhat 26.4 26.2 21.7 34.6 37.5 24.9 30.3 21.7 38.5 15.5 31.8 26.1 31.3 28.4 30.7 26.5 18.3**

**Strongly 35.0 41.4 26.1 17.3 25.0 40.7 31.8 28.3 41.0 20.7 26.2 43.5 32.8 34.3 30.7 42.5 44.2**

**UNSURE 8.0 3.1 4.3 3.8 18.8 10.8 10.6 8.3 5.1 6.9 2.8 7.0 3.0 7.8 12.6 8.8 10.6**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -38.2 - -7.7 -43.8 -41.9 -34.8 -8.3 -64.1 20.7 -18.7 -46.1 -31.3 -33.3 -35.4 -46.9 -35.6**

**Table 21 Page 201**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FAVOR 54.4 58.6 49.4 52.8 57.7 54.8 54.1 54.0 55.9 53.2 54.1**

**Strongly 24.6 29.0 23.8 22.2 25.4 26.3 23.8 23.0 24.4 23.8 27.3**

**Somewhat 29.8 29.7 25.6 30.6 32.3 28.6 30.4 31.1 31.5 29.4 26.7**

**OPPOSE 30.8 23.4 35.7 32.3 29.9 32.4 30.0 32.3 31.1 29.4 30.8**

**Somewhat 17.0 16.6 19.0 17.0 15.4 16.6 17.1 18.0 19.3 13.0 18.0**

**Strongly 13.8 6.9 16.7 15.3 14.4 15.8 12.9 14.3 11.8 16.5 12.8**

**UNSURE 14.8 17.9 14.9 14.9 12.4 12.7 15.8 13.7 13.0 17.3 15.1**

**Net Diff. 23.6 35.2 13.7 20.5 27.9 22.4 24.1 21.7 24.8 23.8 23.3**

**Table 21 Page 202**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FAVOR 54.4 56.8 58.7 56.1 55.9 52.0 50.6 53.8 46.4 56.4 70.0 27.3 54.7**

**Strongly 24.6 28.4 25.8 22.6 26.5 22.5 23.6 25.0 17.4 32.7 50.0 - 20.8**

**Somewhat 29.8 28.4 32.9 33.5 29.4 29.4 27.0 28.8 29.0 23.6 20.0 27.3 34.0**

**OPPOSE 30.8 27.8 28.4 32.9 32.4 33.3 33.7 33.8 34.8 38.2 30.0 36.4 30.2**

**Somewhat 17.0 17.0 18.1 15.5 18.6 24.5 16.9 25.0 18.8 23.6 20.0 36.4 11.3**

**Strongly 13.8 10.8 10.3 17.4 13.7 8.8 16.9 8.8 15.9 14.5 10.0 - 18.9**

**UNSURE 14.8 15.3 12.9 11.0 11.8 14.7 15.7 12.5 18.8 5.5 - 36.4 15.1**

**Net Diff. 23.6 29.0 30.3 23.2 23.5 18.6 16.9 20.0 11.6 18.2 40.0 -9.1 24.5**

**Table 21 Page 203**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FAVOR 54.4 70.5 49.2 56.2 54.8 70.8 59.9 65.7 58.5 52.4 51.9 22.2 48.9 59.4 55.0 50.9**

**Strongly 24.6 38.2 19.6 29.2 24.0 38.1 29.4 32.8 28.5 21.2 20.3 22.2 20.5 28.6 25.0 20.6**

**Somewhat 29.8 32.3 29.6 27.1 30.7 32.7 30.5 32.8 30.0 31.2 31.6 - 28.4 30.7 30.0 30.3**

**OPPOSE 30.8 18.6 37.7 36.5 30.7 17.3 26.5 25.4 26.7 33.3 39.2 44.4 39.8 28.4 45.0 33.2**

**Somewhat 17.0 11.4 20.2 25.0 16.1 11.9 14.0 13.4 14.1 20.6 16.5 33.3 18.2 13.9 40.0 19.9**

**Strongly 13.8 7.3 17.5 11.5 14.6 5.4 12.5 11.9 12.6 12.7 22.8 11.1 21.6 14.5 5.0 13.4**

**UNSURE 14.8 10.9 13.1 7.3 14.5 11.9 13.7 9.0 14.8 14.2 8.9 33.3 11.4 12.2 - 15.9**

**Net Diff. 23.6 51.8 11.5 19.8 24.0 53.6 33.4 40.3 31.8 19.1 12.7 -22.2 9.1 30.9 10.0 17.7**

**Table 21 Page 204**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FAVOR 54.4 62.3 52.3 54.7 56.9 59.6 54.6 100.0 - 71.3 33.9 67.2 34.5 68.3 41.6 61.0 100.0 -**

**Strongly 24.6 29.6 22.0 25.5 24.9 34.3 21.7 45.2 - 35.2 11.3 32.4 11.9 32.8 17.3 29.3 54.1 -**

**Somewhat 29.8 32.7 30.2 29.2 31.9 25.3 32.9 54.8 - 36.1 22.6 34.8 22.7 35.5 24.3 31.7 45.9 -**

**OPPOSE 30.8 29.6 32.9 35.2 27.7 31.4 31.6 - 100.0 22.0 62.7 22.2 59.8 23.5 45.9 27.6 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 17.0 18.5 16.5 15.4 18.8 23.7 14.0 - 55.1 14.4 27.7 15.3 25.3 16.3 19.2 15.4 - 34.5**

**Strongly 13.8 11.2 16.5 19.8 9.0 7.8 17.6 - 44.9 7.6 35.0 7.0 34.5 7.2 26.7 12.2 - 65.5**

**UNSURE 14.8 8.1 14.8 10.2 15.4 9.0 13.8 - - 6.7 3.4 10.5 5.7 8.3 12.5 11.4 - -**

**Net Diff. 23.6 32.7 19.3 19.5 29.1 28.2 22.9 100.0 -100.0 49.3 -28.8 45.0 -25.3 44.8 -4.3 33.3 100.0 -100.0**

**Table 21 Page 205**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FAVOR 54.4 67.5 44.3 51.8 68.9 42.2 64.4 50.3 48.2 35.9 35.6 36.0 63.0 62.2 64.6 72.4 67.1 72.0 60.5 66.7 50.9**

**Strongly 24.6 33.6 16.3 20.9 38.2 16.0 33.8 18.8 19.6 16.2 19.2 14.4 27.4 24.5 33.3 44.8 25.3 26.0 26.3 37.0 16.7**

**Somewhat 29.8 33.9 28.0 30.9 30.7 26.2 30.6 31.5 28.6 19.7 16.4 21.6 35.6 37.8 31.2 27.6 41.8 46.0 34.2 29.6 34.2**

**OPPOSE 30.8 24.7 39.6 30.4 21.8 48.0 26.2 40.6 46.4 55.6 60.3 52.8 25.3 29.6 16.7 17.2 21.5 20.0 23.7 22.2 28.1**

**Somewhat 17.0 15.2 19.7 19.4 14.7 21.3 17.4 18.1 32.1 22.2 17.8 24.8 17.1 19.4 12.5 11.2 16.5 12.0 7.9 18.5 15.8**

**Strongly 13.8 9.5 19.9 11.0 7.2 26.6 8.8 22.5 14.3 33.3 42.5 28.0 8.2 10.2 4.2 6.0 5.1 8.0 15.8 3.7 12.3**

**UNSURE 14.8 7.9 16.1 17.8 9.2 9.8 9.5 9.1 5.4 8.6 4.1 11.2 11.6 8.2 18.8 10.3 11.4 8.0 15.8 11.1 21.1**

**Net Diff. 23.6 42.8 4.7 21.5 47.1 -5.7 38.2 9.7 1.8 -19.7 -24.7 -16.8 37.7 32.7 47.9 55.2 45.6 52.0 36.8 44.4 22.8**

**Table 21 Page 206**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FAVOR 54.4 74.8 61.0 53.0 55.4 34.5 68.5 52.2 33.3 68.1 52.8 36.2 69.3 50.4 30.3 73.4 48.0**

**Strongly 24.6 38.0 25.8 26.5 22.9 17.3 33.4 20.5 19.5 35.3 24.5 15.0 32.3 15.9 13.9 37.1 21.6**

**Somewhat 29.8 36.8 35.2 26.5 32.5 17.3 35.0 31.7 13.8 32.8 28.3 21.2 37.0 34.5 16.4 36.4 26.4**

**OPPOSE 30.8 17.2 26.1 36.0 26.7 56.5 19.1 31.7 62.1 21.0 32.1 51.2 17.2 31.9 59.0 14.0 36.8**

**Somewhat 17.0 10.4 17.0 18.4 15.7 25.0 12.1 17.4 26.4 13.4 15.1 23.8 10.9 19.5 26.2 9.1 17.6**

**Strongly 13.8 6.7 9.1 17.6 11.0 31.5 7.0 14.3 35.6 7.6 17.0 27.5 6.2 12.4 32.8 4.9 19.2**

**UNSURE 14.8 8.0 12.9 11.0 17.9 8.9 12.4 16.1 4.6 10.9 15.1 12.5 13.5 17.7 10.7 12.6 15.2**

**Net Diff. 23.6 57.7 34.9 17.0 28.7 -22.0 49.4 20.5 -28.7 47.1 20.8 -15.0 52.1 18.6 -28.7 59.4 11.2**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FAVOR 54.4 72.9 77.9 70.1 49.8 32.4 34.4 33.1 64.0 36.1 27.6 74.0 57.1 61.1 72.3 48.3 27.6**

**Strongly 24.6 36.3 50.4 28.4 19.6 10.8 13.1 11.7 36.0 25.0 10.5 40.2 20.2 11.1 26.2 18.3 10.3**

**Somewhat 29.8 36.6 27.4 41.8 30.2 21.6 21.3 21.5 28.0 11.1 17.1 33.8 36.9 50.0 46.2 30.0 17.2**

**OPPOSE 30.8 16.9 14.2 18.4 30.6 59.8 59.0 59.5 36.0 47.2 64.8 14.7 27.4 38.9 18.5 31.7 65.5**

**Somewhat 17.0 11.8 8.8 13.4 19.9 25.5 14.8 21.5 28.0 30.6 22.9 9.8 16.7 22.2 12.3 20.0 17.2**

**Strongly 13.8 5.1 5.3 5.0 10.7 34.3 44.3 38.0 8.0 16.7 41.9 4.9 10.7 16.7 6.2 11.7 48.3**

**UNSURE 14.8 10.2 8.0 11.4 19.6 7.8 6.6 7.4 - 16.7 7.6 11.3 15.5 - 9.2 20.0 6.9**

**Net Diff. 23.6 56.1 63.7 51.7 19.2 -27.5 -24.6 -26.4 28.0 -11.1 -37.1 59.3 29.8 22.2 53.8 16.7 -37.9**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FAVOR 54.4 71.7 54.2 33.7 73.5 47.5 31.2 76.7 40.7 27.3**

**Strongly 24.6 46.0 19.5 12.2 30.6 20.0 9.4 40.5 16.3 8.3**

**Somewhat 29.8 25.7 34.7 21.4 42.9 27.5 21.9 36.2 24.4 19.0**

**OPPOSE 30.8 21.2 29.7 62.2 14.3 30.6 56.2 14.1 33.3 63.6**

**Somewhat 17.0 15.0 19.5 22.4 9.7 20.0 20.3 10.4 21.5 22.3**

**Strongly 13.8 6.2 10.2 39.8 4.6 10.6 35.9 3.7 11.9 41.3**

**UNSURE 14.8 7.1 16.1 4.1 12.2 21.9 12.5 9.2 25.9 9.1**

**Net Diff. 23.6 50.4 24.6 -28.6 59.2 16.9 -25.0 62.6 7.4 -36.4**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FAVOR 54.4 51.9 51.2 55.2 43.6 56.7 60.4 58.9 64.5 57.7 49.5 69.1 51.8 57.1**

**Strongly 24.6 22.4 18.3 23.0 19.2 26.8 29.8 28.0 28.9 34.6 23.1 31.6 22.3 16.1**

**Somewhat 29.8 29.5 32.9 32.1 24.4 29.9 30.6 30.8 35.5 23.1 26.5 37.5 29.5 41.1**

**OPPOSE 30.8 31.7 34.1 32.7 33.3 28.0 28.5 31.8 26.3 25.0 34.5 22.1 30.4 25.0**

**Somewhat 17.0 17.1 18.3 21.2 17.3 12.2 16.6 20.6 13.2 13.5 17.8 16.2 18.8 14.3**

**Strongly 13.8 14.6 15.9 11.5 16.0 15.9 11.9 11.2 13.2 11.5 16.7 5.9 11.6 10.7**

**UNSURE 14.8 16.4 14.6 12.1 23.1 15.2 11.1 9.3 9.2 17.3 16.0 8.8 17.9 17.9**

**Net Diff. 23.6 20.1 17.1 22.4 10.3 28.7 31.9 27.1 38.2 32.7 15.1 47.1 21.4 32.1**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS**

**ELIMINATING THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND ELECTING THE PRESIDENT THROUGH A DIRECT POPULAR VOTE**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FAVOR 54.4 48.2 69.6 50.0 50.0 49.8 69.7 53.3 61.5 56.9 58.9 49.6 46.3 52.0 53.5 57.5 58.7**

**Strongly 24.6 27.2 36.2 17.3 12.5 19.1 27.3 26.7 17.9 24.1 28.0 27.8 23.9 22.5 21.3 19.5 28.8**

**Somewhat 29.8 20.9 33.3 32.7 37.5 30.7 42.4 26.7 43.6 32.8 30.8 21.7 22.4 29.4 32.3 38.1 29.8**

**OPPOSE 30.8 42.4 20.3 36.5 25.0 28.6 22.7 25.0 23.1 34.5 31.8 36.5 43.3 31.4 29.9 22.1 23.1**

**Somewhat 17.0 18.3 14.5 25.0 18.8 17.4 16.7 13.3 12.8 19.0 21.5 13.0 22.4 17.6 17.3 12.4 15.4**

**Strongly 13.8 24.1 5.8 11.5 6.2 11.2 6.1 11.7 10.3 15.5 10.3 23.5 20.9 13.7 12.6 9.7 7.7**

**UNSURE 14.8 9.4 10.1 13.5 25.0 21.6 7.6 21.7 15.4 8.6 9.3 13.9 10.4 16.7 16.5 20.4 18.3**

**Net Diff. 23.6 5.8 49.3 13.5 25.0 21.2 47.0 28.3 38.5 22.4 27.1 13.0 3.0 20.6 23.6 35.4 35.6**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FAVOR 42.5 49.0 39.3 42.7 40.3 40.2 43.6 40.4 42.0 44.6 42.4**

**Strongly 16.5 19.3 13.7 17.0 15.9 14.7 17.3 13.0 14.3 19.9 18.0**

**Somewhat 26.1 29.7 25.6 25.7 24.4 25.5 26.3 27.3 27.7 24.7 24.4**

**OPPOSE 22.1 19.3 20.2 22.2 25.4 22.8 21.7 23.6 21.8 20.3 23.3**

**Somewhat 12.5 12.4 10.1 12.8 13.9 13.5 12.0 14.9 11.8 10.4 14.0**

**Strongly 9.6 6.9 10.1 9.4 11.4 9.3 9.8 8.7 10.1 10.0 9.3**

**UNSURE 35.4 31.7 40.5 35.1 34.3 37.1 34.6 36.0 36.1 35.1 34.3**

**Net Diff. 20.4 29.7 19.0 20.5 14.9 17.4 21.9 16.8 20.2 24.2 19.2**

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**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FAVOR 42.5 38.6 49.0 45.8 48.0 38.2 38.2 45.0 42.0 50.9 50.0 36.4 41.5**

**Strongly 16.5 15.3 17.4 14.2 16.7 14.7 18.0 15.0 14.5 20.0 20.0 9.1 20.8**

**Somewhat 26.1 23.3 31.6 31.6 31.4 23.5 20.2 30.0 27.5 30.9 30.0 27.3 20.8**

**OPPOSE 22.1 21.6 23.9 23.9 23.5 28.4 21.3 23.8 21.7 29.1 30.0 9.1 17.0**

**Somewhat 12.5 13.1 14.2 10.3 9.8 13.7 12.4 18.8 14.5 16.4 10.0 9.1 3.8**

**Strongly 9.6 8.5 9.7 13.5 13.7 14.7 9.0 5.0 7.2 12.7 20.0 - 13.2**

**UNSURE 35.4 39.8 27.1 30.3 28.4 33.3 40.4 31.2 36.2 20.0 20.0 54.5 41.5**

**Net Diff. 20.4 17.0 25.2 21.9 24.5 9.8 16.9 21.2 20.3 21.8 20.0 27.3 24.5**

**Table 22 Page 213**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FAVOR 42.5 48.2 42.7 46.9 42.7 51.8 47.1 58.2 44.4 42.1 38.0 33.3 37.5 47.6 40.0 40.8**

**Strongly 16.5 25.9 13.1 17.7 16.3 28.6 23.0 31.3 20.9 13.9 2.5 22.2 4.5 19.2 5.0 14.4**

**Somewhat 26.1 22.3 29.6 29.2 26.4 23.2 24.1 26.9 23.5 28.2 35.4 11.1 33.0 28.4 35.0 26.4**

**OPPOSE 22.1 17.7 25.6 34.4 20.7 13.1 23.0 25.4 22.4 19.7 36.7 11.1 34.1 22.6 60.0 19.5**

**Somewhat 12.5 13.2 12.7 20.8 11.5 11.3 12.8 16.4 11.9 11.5 17.7 11.1 17.0 13.2 30.0 10.5**

**Strongly 9.6 4.5 12.9 13.5 9.3 1.8 10.2 9.0 10.5 8.2 19.0 - 17.0 9.5 30.0 9.0**

**UNSURE 35.4 34.1 31.7 18.8 36.6 35.1 29.9 16.4 33.2 38.2 25.3 55.6 28.4 29.8 - 39.7**

**Net Diff. 20.4 30.5 17.1 12.5 21.9 38.7 24.1 32.8 22.0 22.4 1.3 22.2 3.4 24.9 -20.0 21.3**

**Table 22 Page 214**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FAVOR 42.5 51.5 39.9 43.0 44.5 57.1 38.1 55.7 30.4 100.0 - 53.1 25.8 60.5 25.5 52.8 100.0 -**

**Strongly 16.5 20.8 14.0 15.9 17.9 21.6 15.2 24.8 6.9 38.7 - 22.6 5.2 28.0 5.5 11.4 49.0 -**

**Somewhat 26.1 30.8 25.9 27.1 26.6 35.5 22.9 31.0 23.5 61.3 - 30.5 20.6 32.5 20.0 41.5 51.0 -**

**OPPOSE 22.1 21.2 23.9 29.2 16.8 22.9 23.3 13.8 44.9 - 100.0 13.0 52.6 15.5 40.0 13.8 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 12.5 14.2 12.3 15.6 10.6 17.6 10.8 11.7 18.2 - 56.5 9.4 23.2 10.9 17.6 11.4 - 24.1**

**Strongly 9.6 6.9 11.5 13.5 6.2 5.3 12.6 2.1 26.7 - 43.5 3.6 29.4 4.5 22.4 2.4 - 75.9**

**UNSURE 35.4 27.3 36.2 27.9 38.7 20.0 38.5 30.5 24.7 - - 33.9 21.6 24.0 34.5 33.3 - -**

**Net Diff. 20.4 30.4 16.0 13.8 27.7 34.3 14.8 42.0 -14.6 100.0 -100.0 40.1 -26.8 45.1 -14.5 39.0 100.0 -100.0**

**Table 22 Page 215**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FAVOR 42.5 53.1 34.6 45.5 59.0 34.4 54.3 38.6 44.6 27.8 34.2 24.0 46.6 49.0 41.7 58.6 57.0 68.0 42.1 48.1 39.5**

**Strongly 16.5 24.9 8.6 12.6 28.7 8.6 24.9 12.4 16.1 6.6 12.3 3.2 17.8 18.4 16.7 28.4 17.7 40.0 18.4 22.2 14.9**

**Somewhat 26.1 28.2 26.0 33.0 30.4 25.8 29.3 26.2 28.6 21.2 21.9 20.8 28.8 30.6 25.0 30.2 39.2 28.0 23.7 25.9 24.6**

**OPPOSE 22.1 18.2 28.3 16.8 14.3 40.6 18.6 33.9 46.4 43.9 49.3 40.8 17.8 20.4 12.5 11.2 11.4 10.0 15.8 29.6 10.5**

**Somewhat 12.5 12.5 13.0 11.0 11.6 16.8 12.9 16.1 26.8 17.2 16.4 17.6 12.3 13.3 10.4 9.5 7.6 10.0 7.9 22.2 7.9**

**Strongly 9.6 5.7 15.2 5.8 2.7 23.8 5.7 17.8 19.6 26.8 32.9 23.2 5.5 7.1 2.1 1.7 3.8 - 7.9 7.4 2.6**

**UNSURE 35.4 28.7 37.1 37.7 26.6 25.0 27.1 27.5 8.9 28.3 16.4 35.2 35.6 30.6 45.8 30.2 31.6 22.0 42.1 22.2 50.0**

**Net Diff. 20.4 35.0 6.4 28.8 44.7 -6.1 35.6 4.7 -1.8 -16.2 -15.1 -16.8 28.8 28.6 29.2 47.4 45.6 58.0 26.3 18.5 28.9**

**Table 22 Page 216**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FAVOR 42.5 53.4 51.6 43.5 41.5 29.8 57.6 36.6 31.0 58.0 45.3 28.8 57.3 27.4 26.2 69.9 36.8**

**Strongly 16.5 24.5 20.4 17.9 14.8 8.9 26.4 12.1 10.3 30.3 14.2 7.5 24.0 8.0 8.2 35.0 14.4**

**Somewhat 26.1 28.8 31.1 25.6 26.7 20.8 31.2 24.6 20.7 27.7 31.1 21.2 33.3 19.5 18.0 35.0 22.4**

**OPPOSE 22.1 9.8 17.0 29.4 16.6 41.1 10.8 22.8 48.3 18.5 23.6 33.8 6.2 22.1 41.8 5.6 25.6**

**Somewhat 12.5 8.0 11.6 15.9 9.9 16.7 9.2 12.1 17.2 15.1 10.4 16.2 5.7 13.3 13.9 4.9 12.8**

**Strongly 9.6 1.8 5.3 13.5 6.7 24.4 1.6 10.7 31.0 3.4 13.2 17.5 0.5 8.8 27.9 0.7 12.8**

**UNSURE 35.4 36.8 31.4 27.1 41.9 29.2 31.5 40.6 20.7 23.5 31.1 37.5 36.5 50.4 32.0 24.5 37.6**

**Net Diff. 20.4 43.6 34.6 14.1 24.9 -11.3 46.8 13.8 -17.2 39.5 21.7 -5.0 51.0 5.3 -15.6 64.3 11.2**

**Table 22 Page 217**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FAVOR 42.5 58.0 61.1 56.2 37.4 27.5 29.5 28.2 60.0 27.8 22.9 61.8 48.8 61.1 50.8 35.0 20.7**

**Strongly 16.5 30.3 40.7 24.4 7.8 6.9 8.2 7.4 24.0 8.3 4.8 34.8 9.5 16.7 23.1 6.7 10.3**

**Somewhat 26.1 27.7 20.4 31.8 29.5 20.6 21.3 20.9 36.0 19.4 18.1 27.0 39.3 44.4 27.7 28.3 10.3**

**OPPOSE 22.1 11.5 13.3 10.4 21.4 43.1 50.8 46.0 32.0 30.6 46.7 8.8 13.1 22.2 9.2 23.3 58.6**

**Somewhat 12.5 9.6 9.7 9.5 13.9 15.7 19.7 17.2 20.0 22.2 14.3 8.3 8.3 22.2 6.2 14.2 20.7**

**Strongly 9.6 1.9 3.5 1.0 7.5 27.5 31.1 28.8 12.0 8.3 32.4 0.5 4.8 - 3.1 9.2 37.9**

**UNSURE 35.4 30.6 25.7 33.3 41.3 29.4 19.7 25.8 8.0 41.7 30.5 29.4 38.1 16.7 40.0 41.7 20.7**

**Net Diff. 20.4 46.5 47.8 45.8 16.0 -15.7 -21.3 -17.8 28.0 -2.8 -23.8 52.9 35.7 38.9 41.5 11.7 -37.9**

**Table 22 Page 218**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FAVOR 42.5 61.9 40.7 31.6 55.1 35.0 23.4 64.4 40.0 25.6**

**Strongly 16.5 34.5 9.3 10.2 26.5 6.9 3.1 36.2 8.9 6.6**

**Somewhat 26.1 27.4 31.4 21.4 28.6 28.1 20.3 28.2 31.1 19.0**

**OPPOSE 22.1 17.7 26.3 49.0 8.2 18.1 40.6 8.6 21.5 46.3**

**Somewhat 12.5 15.0 17.8 15.3 6.6 11.2 18.8 7.4 13.3 12.4**

**Strongly 9.6 2.7 8.5 33.7 1.5 6.9 21.9 1.2 8.1 33.9**

**UNSURE 35.4 20.4 33.1 19.4 36.7 46.9 35.9 27.0 38.5 28.1**

**Net Diff. 20.4 44.2 14.4 -17.3 46.9 16.9 -17.2 55.8 18.5 -20.7**

**Table 22 Page 219**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FAVOR 42.5 41.1 37.8 43.6 37.8 43.3 46.0 47.7 48.7 38.5 44.3 46.3 38.4 37.5**

**Strongly 16.5 16.8 12.2 13.9 20.5 18.3 15.7 16.8 19.7 7.7 18.5 18.4 12.5 10.7**

**Somewhat 26.1 24.3 25.6 29.7 17.3 25.0 30.2 30.8 28.9 30.8 25.8 27.9 25.9 26.8**

**OPPOSE 22.1 21.3 20.7 19.4 23.7 21.3 23.8 20.6 25.0 28.8 23.3 19.1 26.8 8.9**

**Somewhat 12.5 11.6 15.9 9.1 11.5 12.2 14.5 12.1 10.5 25.0 10.5 14.7 17.0 8.9**

**Strongly 9.6 9.7 4.9 10.3 12.2 9.1 9.4 8.4 14.5 3.8 12.8 4.4 9.8 -**

**UNSURE 35.4 37.6 41.5 37.0 38.5 35.4 30.2 31.8 26.3 32.7 32.4 34.6 34.8 53.6**

**Net Diff. 20.4 19.8 17.1 24.2 14.1 22.0 22.1 27.1 23.7 9.6 21.0 27.2 11.6 28.6**

**Table 22 Page 220**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THE GREEN NEW DEAL**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FAVOR 42.5 46.6 46.4 34.6 43.8 41.9 47.0 41.7 33.3 44.8 44.9 41.7 43.3 37.3 38.6 48.7 41.3**

**Strongly 16.5 19.9 20.3 11.5 12.5 16.2 16.7 13.3 10.3 13.8 15.0 20.9 20.9 11.8 12.6 19.5 15.4**

**Somewhat 26.1 26.7 26.1 23.1 31.2 25.7 30.3 28.3 23.1 31.0 29.9 20.9 22.4 25.5 26.0 29.2 26.0**

**OPPOSE 22.1 31.4 23.2 34.6 18.8 17.0 15.2 20.0 5.1 27.6 29.0 28.7 32.8 21.6 16.5 11.5 17.3**

**Somewhat 12.5 12.6 20.3 19.2 18.8 8.7 9.1 15.0 5.1 15.5 16.8 13.0 19.4 14.7 7.9 7.1 10.6**

**Strongly 9.6 18.8 2.9 15.4 - 8.3 6.1 5.0 - 12.1 12.1 15.7 13.4 6.9 8.7 4.4 6.7**

**UNSURE 35.4 22.0 30.4 30.8 37.5 41.1 37.9 38.3 61.5 27.6 26.2 29.6 23.9 41.2 44.9 39.8 41.3**

**Net Diff. 20.4 15.2 23.2 - 25.0 24.9 31.8 21.7 28.2 17.2 15.9 13.0 10.4 15.7 22.0 37.2 24.0**

**Table 23 Page 221**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FAVOR 66.2 71.0 64.3 62.2 70.1 62.2 68.1 68.3 69.7 62.8 64.0**

**Strongly 38.2 40.7 33.3 38.5 39.8 37.5 38.5 36.0 38.2 39.4 38.4**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.3 31.0 23.6 30.3 24.7 29.7 32.3 31.5 23.4 25.6**

**OPPOSE 24.2 18.6 26.8 27.4 21.4 26.6 23.0 24.2 21.0 28.6 22.7**

**Somewhat 14.7 13.1 14.9 17.4 11.9 17.0 13.6 15.5 12.2 18.2 12.8**

**Strongly 9.5 5.5 11.9 10.1 9.5 9.7 9.4 8.7 8.8 10.4 9.9**

**UNSURE 9.6 10.3 8.9 10.4 8.5 11.2 8.8 7.5 9.2 8.7 13.4**

**Net Diff. 42.0 52.4 37.5 34.7 48.8 35.5 45.1 44.1 48.7 34.2 41.3**

**Table 23 Page 222**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FAVOR 66.2 64.2 65.8 68.4 67.6 75.5 70.8 70.0 62.3 58.2 90.0 63.6 66.0**

**Strongly 38.2 34.1 41.3 34.8 40.2 38.2 39.3 42.5 31.9 36.4 40.0 27.3 41.5**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.1 24.5 33.5 27.5 37.3 31.5 27.5 30.4 21.8 50.0 36.4 24.5**

**OPPOSE 24.2 23.9 24.5 24.5 21.6 20.6 22.5 18.8 26.1 32.7 10.0 18.2 20.8**

**Somewhat 14.7 14.8 16.1 14.2 9.8 15.7 13.5 13.8 18.8 27.3 10.0 18.2 9.4**

**Strongly 9.5 9.1 8.4 10.3 11.8 4.9 9.0 5.0 7.2 5.5 - - 11.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 11.9 9.7 7.1 10.8 3.9 6.7 11.2 11.6 9.1 - 18.2 13.2**

**Net Diff. 42.0 40.3 41.3 43.9 46.1 54.9 48.3 51.2 36.2 25.5 80.0 45.5 45.3**

**Table 23 Page 223**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FAVOR 66.2 78.6 62.3 59.4 67.6 82.1 69.8 65.7 70.8 66.4 50.6 77.8 53.4 67.7 50.0 66.4**

**Strongly 38.2 50.9 33.9 28.1 40.0 54.8 41.0 46.3 39.7 39.1 24.1 44.4 26.1 39.3 20.0 39.7**

**Somewhat 28.1 27.7 28.4 31.2 27.6 27.4 28.8 19.4 31.0 27.3 26.6 33.3 27.3 28.4 30.0 26.7**

**OPPOSE 24.2 16.4 28.8 33.3 23.6 13.1 21.5 28.4 19.9 24.8 40.5 - 36.4 24.9 45.0 22.7**

**Somewhat 14.7 10.9 16.9 25.0 13.6 8.3 12.8 20.9 10.8 16.7 16.5 - 14.8 15.5 10.0 13.7**

**Strongly 9.5 5.5 11.9 8.3 10.0 4.8 8.7 7.5 9.0 8.2 24.1 - 21.6 9.5 35.0 9.0**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.0 8.9 7.3 8.8 4.8 8.7 6.0 9.4 8.8 8.9 22.2 10.2 7.4 5.0 10.8**

**Net Diff. 42.0 62.3 33.5 26.0 44.0 69.0 48.3 37.3 50.9 41.5 10.1 77.8 17.0 42.7 5.0 43.7**

**Table 23 Page 224**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FAVOR 66.2 72.3 63.8 62.5 71.1 75.1 63.9 81.9 47.8 82.7 39.0 100.0 - 85.9 39.6 82.1 100.0 -**

**Strongly 38.2 42.7 35.8 35.7 41.2 45.7 35.9 53.0 20.2 52.2 16.4 57.6 - 54.1 18.4 38.2 72.6 -**

**Somewhat 28.1 29.6 28.0 26.8 30.0 29.4 28.0 28.9 27.5 30.5 22.6 42.4 - 31.7 21.2 43.9 27.4 -**

**OPPOSE 24.2 20.4 27.8 29.2 21.6 19.2 27.6 15.4 47.0 14.7 57.6 - 100.0 11.2 52.2 16.3 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 14.7 15.4 15.2 16.1 14.3 14.7 15.0 11.5 23.5 11.4 26.6 - 60.8 9.6 25.1 10.6 - 29.3**

**Strongly 9.5 5.0 12.6 13.0 7.3 4.5 12.6 3.9 23.5 3.2 31.1 - 39.2 1.6 27.1 5.7 - 70.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 7.3 8.4 8.3 7.3 5.7 8.5 2.8 5.3 2.6 3.4 - - 2.9 8.2 1.6 - -**

**Net Diff. 42.0 51.9 36.0 33.3 49.6 55.9 36.3 66.5 0.8 68.0 -18.6 100.0 -100.0 74.7 -12.5 65.9 100.0 -100.0**

**Table 23 Page 225**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FAVOR 66.2 75.3 60.1 77.5 85.0 47.1 80.4 53.4 60.7 39.4 45.2 36.0 77.4 75.5 81.2 88.8 81.0 78.0 71.1 74.1 68.4**

**Strongly 38.2 45.0 31.9 44.0 57.3 19.3 51.1 28.5 25.0 14.6 26.0 8.0 46.6 43.9 52.1 65.5 43.0 38.0 39.5 51.9 39.5**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.4 28.3 33.5 27.6 27.9 29.3 24.8 35.7 24.7 19.2 28.0 30.8 31.6 29.2 23.3 38.0 40.0 31.6 22.2 28.9**

**OPPOSE 24.2 20.1 30.2 11.5 9.9 45.5 14.8 38.6 39.3 54.0 50.7 56.0 15.8 21.4 4.2 8.6 16.5 18.0 10.5 25.9 18.4**

**Somewhat 14.7 15.2 15.0 7.9 7.2 24.6 10.4 22.5 30.4 28.8 16.4 36.0 10.3 13.3 4.2 6.9 11.4 16.0 7.9 18.5 13.2**

**Strongly 9.5 4.9 15.2 3.7 2.7 20.9 4.4 16.1 8.9 25.3 34.2 20.0 5.5 8.2 - 1.7 5.1 2.0 2.6 7.4 5.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 4.6 9.7 11.0 5.1 7.4 4.7 8.1 - 6.6 4.1 8.0 6.8 3.1 14.6 2.6 2.5 4.0 18.4 - 13.2**

**Net Diff. 42.0 55.3 29.9 66.0 75.1 1.6 65.6 14.8 21.4 -14.6 -5.5 -20.0 61.6 54.1 77.1 80.2 64.6 60.0 60.5 48.1 50.0**

**Table 23 Page 226**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FAVOR 66.2 87.1 74.8 65.4 67.0 45.8 83.4 60.3 48.3 83.2 62.3 43.8 83.9 58.4 41.8 89.5 55.2**

**Strongly 38.2 57.1 41.8 40.6 36.1 22.0 53.2 32.1 26.4 56.3 35.8 17.5 51.0 28.3 18.9 57.3 26.4**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.1 33.0 24.8 30.9 23.8 30.3 28.1 21.8 26.9 26.4 26.2 32.8 30.1 23.0 32.2 28.8**

**OPPOSE 24.2 9.8 18.2 26.5 22.2 47.6 10.8 28.6 47.1 10.9 26.4 48.8 10.4 30.1 50.8 4.9 35.2**

**Somewhat 14.7 8.0 12.9 16.4 13.2 23.8 7.6 19.2 21.8 8.4 18.9 26.2 7.3 18.6 23.8 2.1 22.4**

**Strongly 9.5 1.8 5.3 10.1 9.0 23.8 3.2 9.4 25.3 2.5 7.5 22.5 3.1 11.5 27.0 2.8 12.8**

**UNSURE 9.6 3.1 6.9 8.1 10.8 6.5 5.7 11.2 4.6 5.9 11.3 7.5 5.7 11.5 7.4 5.6 9.6**

**Net Diff. 42.0 77.3 56.6 38.9 44.8 -1.8 72.6 31.7 1.1 72.3 35.8 -5.0 73.4 28.3 -9.0 84.6 20.0**

**Table 23 Page 227**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FAVOR 66.2 84.7 86.7 83.6 61.6 43.1 37.7 41.1 76.0 50.0 37.1 87.7 77.4 72.2 81.5 55.0 34.5**

**Strongly 38.2 54.5 69.0 46.3 33.5 13.7 21.3 16.6 40.0 30.6 14.3 59.8 40.5 38.9 47.7 30.0 6.9**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.3 17.7 37.3 28.1 29.4 16.4 24.5 36.0 19.4 22.9 27.9 36.9 33.3 33.8 25.0 27.6**

**OPPOSE 24.2 10.5 9.7 10.9 23.8 51.0 59.0 54.0 24.0 36.1 58.1 7.8 13.1 27.8 12.3 30.8 58.6**

**Somewhat 14.7 8.6 8.8 8.5 17.8 23.5 21.3 22.7 24.0 27.8 22.9 4.9 9.5 27.8 12.3 23.3 17.2**

**Strongly 9.5 1.9 0.9 2.5 6.0 27.5 37.7 31.3 - 8.3 35.2 2.9 3.6 - - 7.5 41.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 4.8 3.5 5.5 14.6 5.9 3.3 4.9 - 13.9 4.8 4.4 9.5 - 6.2 14.2 6.9**

**Net Diff. 42.0 74.2 77.0 72.6 37.7 -7.8 -21.3 -12.9 52.0 13.9 -21.0 79.9 64.3 44.4 69.2 24.2 -24.1**

**Table 23 Page 228**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FAVOR 66.2 88.5 63.6 42.9 82.1 61.2 39.1 89.6 51.9 33.9**

**Strongly 38.2 60.2 39.8 20.4 50.5 29.4 10.9 56.4 23.7 13.2**

**Somewhat 28.1 28.3 23.7 22.4 31.6 31.9 28.1 33.1 28.1 20.7**

**OPPOSE 24.2 8.0 24.6 52.0 12.2 22.5 56.2 6.7 29.6 59.5**

**Somewhat 14.7 7.1 18.6 24.5 9.7 16.9 18.8 5.5 21.5 23.1**

**Strongly 9.5 0.9 5.9 27.6 2.6 5.6 37.5 1.2 8.1 36.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 3.5 11.9 5.1 5.6 16.2 4.7 3.7 18.5 6.6**

**Net Diff. 42.0 80.5 39.0 -9.2 69.9 38.8 -17.2 82.8 22.2 -25.6**

**Table 23 Page 229**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FAVOR 66.2 66.8 64.6 70.3 64.7 66.5 64.7 66.4 63.2 63.5 61.2 82.4 67.0 69.6**

**Strongly 38.2 36.2 29.3 37.0 35.9 39.0 43.0 40.2 42.1 50.0 33.3 52.9 44.6 35.7**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.7 35.4 33.3 28.8 27.4 21.7 26.2 21.1 13.5 27.9 29.4 22.3 33.9**

**OPPOSE 24.2 23.3 26.8 18.8 24.4 25.0 26.4 27.1 27.6 23.1 28.3 13.2 20.5 21.4**

**Somewhat 14.7 13.4 17.1 9.7 12.8 15.9 17.9 19.6 15.8 17.3 15.3 9.6 17.9 14.3**

**Strongly 9.5 9.9 9.8 9.1 11.5 9.1 8.5 7.5 11.8 5.8 13.0 3.7 2.7 7.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.9 8.5 10.9 10.9 8.5 8.9 6.5 9.2 13.5 10.5 4.4 12.5 8.9**

**Net Diff. 42.0 43.6 37.8 51.5 40.4 41.5 38.3 39.3 35.5 40.4 32.9 69.1 46.4 48.2**

**Table 23 Page 230**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. MEDICARE FOR ALL**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FAVOR 66.2 56.5 89.9 67.3 56.2 64.7 74.2 66.7 76.9 67.2 72.0 60.0 62.7 68.6 67.7 67.3 64.4**

**Strongly 38.2 33.5 60.9 46.2 31.2 32.8 43.9 43.3 38.5 41.4 45.8 40.0 32.8 33.3 30.7 39.8 41.3**

**Somewhat 28.1 23.0 29.0 21.2 25.0 32.0 30.3 23.3 38.5 25.9 26.2 20.0 29.9 35.3 37.0 27.4 23.1**

**OPPOSE 24.2 35.1 4.3 25.0 25.0 22.8 22.7 16.7 17.9 25.9 21.5 33.0 23.9 23.5 20.5 23.0 22.1**

**Somewhat 14.7 18.3 4.3 23.1 18.8 12.4 15.2 13.3 12.8 17.2 14.0 20.9 11.9 14.7 11.0 14.2 13.5**

**Strongly 9.5 16.8 - 1.9 6.2 10.4 7.6 3.3 5.1 8.6 7.5 12.2 11.9 8.8 9.4 8.8 8.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.4 5.8 7.7 18.8 12.4 3.0 16.7 5.1 6.9 6.5 7.0 13.4 7.8 11.8 9.7 13.5**

**Net Diff. 42.0 21.5 85.5 42.3 31.2 41.9 51.5 50.0 59.0 41.4 50.5 27.0 38.8 45.1 47.2 44.2 42.3**

**Table 24 Page 231**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**YES 46.8 45.5 44.6 49.0 46.3 48.3 46.0 50.3 45.4 44.6 48.3**

**NO 31.8 31.0 35.1 30.6 31.3 30.9 32.2 26.7 32.4 36.4 29.7**

**UNSURE 21.4 23.4 20.2 20.5 22.4 20.8 21.7 23.0 22.3 19.0 22.1**

**Net Diff. 15.0 14.5 9.5 18.4 14.9 17.4 13.8 23.6 13.0 8.2 18.6**

**Table 24 Page 232**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**YES 46.8 49.4 47.1 47.7 52.9 52.0 46.1 56.2 39.1 61.8 70.0 36.4 47.2**

**NO 31.8 27.8 34.8 33.5 27.5 28.4 38.2 26.2 30.4 29.1 20.0 27.3 26.4**

**UNSURE 21.4 22.7 18.1 18.7 19.6 19.6 15.7 17.5 30.4 9.1 10.0 36.4 26.4**

**Net Diff. 15.0 21.6 12.3 14.2 25.5 23.5 7.9 30.0 8.7 32.7 50.0 9.1 20.8**

**Table 24 Page 233**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**YES 46.8 62.3 41.9 58.3 46.1 64.3 53.8 61.2 52.0 45.5 29.1 66.7 33.0 53.1 45.0 39.7**

**NO 31.8 21.4 38.1 31.2 32.5 19.6 26.2 22.4 27.1 33.9 55.7 11.1 51.1 28.6 55.0 36.5**

**UNSURE 21.4 16.4 20.0 10.4 21.3 16.1 20.1 16.4 20.9 20.6 15.2 22.2 15.9 18.2 - 23.8**

**Net Diff. 15.0 40.9 3.8 27.1 13.6 44.6 27.6 38.8 24.9 11.5 -26.6 55.6 -18.2 24.5 -10.0 3.2**

**Table 24 Page 234**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**YES 46.8 60.0 41.6 47.9 48.2 65.7 39.8 58.7 35.6 66.6 32.8 60.6 21.6 100.0 - - 72.0 10.3**

**NO 31.8 23.5 37.4 35.2 30.0 20.8 38.7 24.3 47.4 19.1 57.6 19.0 68.6 - 100.0 100.0 14.6 87.9**

**UNSURE 21.4 16.5 21.0 16.9 21.8 13.5 21.5 17.0 17.0 14.4 9.6 20.3 9.8 - - - 13.4 1.7**

**Net Diff. 15.0 36.5 4.1 12.8 18.2 44.9 1.0 34.4 -11.7 47.5 -24.9 41.6 -46.9 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 57.3 -77.6**

**Table 24 Page 235**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**YES 46.8 61.5 35.2 42.4 63.1 36.9 62.8 39.3 67.9 28.3 39.7 21.6 54.8 52.0 60.4 67.2 59.5 66.0 47.4 48.1 46.5**

**NO 31.8 24.7 42.4 29.3 20.8 45.9 21.8 45.0 19.6 59.6 54.8 62.4 27.4 33.7 14.6 16.4 24.1 16.0 28.9 25.9 19.3**

**UNSURE 21.4 13.8 22.4 28.3 16.0 17.2 15.5 15.8 12.5 12.1 5.5 16.0 17.8 14.3 25.0 16.4 16.5 18.0 23.7 25.9 34.2**

**Net Diff. 15.0 36.9 -7.2 13.1 42.3 -9.0 41.0 -5.7 48.2 -31.3 -15.1 -40.8 27.4 18.4 45.8 50.9 35.4 50.0 18.4 22.2 27.2**

**Table 24 Page 236**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**YES 46.8 65.0 54.4 48.4 45.3 28.0 60.8 45.5 32.2 63.0 48.1 23.8 58.9 43.4 19.7 64.3 38.4**

**NO 31.8 15.3 24.2 35.7 29.4 61.3 18.2 32.1 63.2 21.0 32.1 60.0 16.7 33.6 68.0 15.4 37.6**

**UNSURE 21.4 19.6 21.4 15.9 25.3 10.7 21.0 22.3 4.6 16.0 19.8 16.2 24.5 23.0 12.3 20.3 24.0**

**Net Diff. 15.0 49.7 30.2 12.7 15.9 -33.3 42.7 13.4 -31.0 42.0 16.0 -36.2 42.2 9.7 -48.4 49.0 0.8**

**Table 24 Page 237**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**YES 46.8 65.0 65.5 64.7 43.4 21.6 26.2 23.3 68.0 25.0 20.0 65.7 53.6 50.0 61.5 44.2 20.7**

**NO 31.8 15.9 15.0 16.4 29.2 63.7 72.1 66.9 20.0 61.1 71.4 14.2 19.0 44.4 16.9 30.0 69.0**

**UNSURE 21.4 19.1 19.5 18.9 27.4 14.7 1.6 9.8 12.0 13.9 8.6 20.1 27.4 5.6 21.5 25.8 10.3**

**Net Diff. 15.0 49.0 50.4 48.3 14.2 -42.2 -45.9 -43.6 48.0 -36.1 -51.4 51.5 34.5 5.6 44.6 14.2 -48.3**

**Table 24 Page 238**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**YES 46.8 68.1 48.3 29.6 62.8 40.0 14.1 65.6 35.6 15.7**

**NO 31.8 16.8 26.3 67.3 15.8 31.9 67.2 14.1 37.0 72.7**

**UNSURE 21.4 15.0 25.4 3.1 21.4 28.1 18.8 20.2 27.4 11.6**

**Net Diff. 15.0 51.3 22.0 -37.8 46.9 8.1 -53.1 51.5 -1.5 -57.0**

**Table 24 Page 239**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**YES 46.8 44.3 40.2 44.2 44.9 45.7 52.8 52.3 55.3 50.0 41.1 63.2 55.4 42.9**

**NO 31.8 32.1 28.0 32.7 33.3 32.3 31.1 33.6 28.9 28.8 37.9 16.2 24.1 28.6**

**UNSURE 21.4 23.6 31.7 23.0 21.8 22.0 16.2 14.0 15.8 21.2 21.0 20.6 20.5 28.6**

**Net Diff. 15.0 12.2 12.2 11.5 11.5 13.4 21.7 18.7 26.3 21.2 3.2 47.1 31.2 14.3**

**Table 24 Page 240**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO PAY MORE IN TAXES PERSONALLY TO SUPPORT PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE FOR ALL AND THE GREEN NEW DEAL?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**YES 46.8 40.3 66.7 59.6 50.0 41.5 59.1 51.7 38.5 56.9 52.3 38.3 52.2 46.1 38.6 52.2 45.2**

**NO 31.8 45.5 14.5 26.9 31.2 32.8 18.2 21.7 28.2 25.9 30.8 45.2 35.8 27.5 34.6 28.3 26.0**

**UNSURE 21.4 14.1 18.8 13.5 18.8 25.7 22.7 26.7 33.3 17.2 16.8 16.5 11.9 26.5 26.8 19.5 28.8**

**Net Diff. 15.0 -5.2 52.2 32.7 18.8 8.7 40.9 30.0 10.3 31.0 21.5 -7.0 16.4 18.6 3.9 23.9 19.2**

**Table 25 Page 241**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**YES 36.7 40.0 28.6 36.8 40.8 41.3 34.4 41.6 42.4 33.3 28.5**

**NO 39.2 33.1 50.6 37.5 36.3 37.8 39.8 33.5 31.5 45.0 47.1**

**UNSURE 24.2 26.9 20.8 25.7 22.9 20.8 25.8 24.8 26.1 21.6 24.4**

**Net Diff. -2.5 6.9 -22.0 -0.7 4.5 3.5 -5.3 8.1 10.9 -11.7 -18.6**

**Table 25 Page 242**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**YES 36.7 30.7 41.9 40.0 35.3 37.3 32.6 30.0 47.8 52.7 50.0 27.3 24.5**

**NO 39.2 40.9 35.5 37.4 34.3 40.2 43.8 45.0 33.3 32.7 30.0 36.4 52.8**

**UNSURE 24.2 28.4 22.6 22.6 30.4 22.5 23.6 25.0 18.8 14.5 20.0 36.4 22.6**

**Net Diff. -2.5 -10.2 6.5 2.6 1.0 -2.9 -11.2 -15.0 14.5 20.0 20.0 -9.1 -28.3**

**Table 25 Page 243**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**YES 36.7 27.3 42.3 44.8 35.5 26.2 39.5 62.7 33.9 32.4 43.0 44.4 43.2 37.6 35.0 35.4**

**NO 39.2 50.5 35.3 41.7 39.9 51.2 38.1 28.4 40.4 42.7 34.2 33.3 34.1 41.1 60.0 37.2**

**UNSURE 24.2 22.3 22.4 13.5 24.6 22.6 22.4 9.0 25.6 24.8 22.8 22.2 22.7 21.2 5.0 27.4**

**Net Diff. -2.5 -23.2 6.9 3.1 -4.3 -25.0 1.5 34.3 -6.5 -10.3 8.9 11.1 9.1 -3.5 -25.0 -1.8**

**Table 25 Page 244**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**YES 36.7 45.8 34.0 41.9 33.1 47.3 31.0 39.4 35.2 39.0 37.9 40.3 30.4 41.3 32.9 40.7 35.0 24.1**

**NO 39.2 37.3 40.3 37.5 41.7 31.8 45.0 37.2 44.5 38.1 48.0 35.8 52.1 38.4 47.8 40.7 38.2 58.6**

**UNSURE 24.2 16.9 25.7 20.6 25.2 20.8 23.9 23.4 20.2 22.9 14.1 23.9 17.5 20.3 19.2 18.7 26.8 17.2**

**Net Diff. -2.5 8.5 -6.4 4.4 -8.7 15.5 -14.0 2.3 -9.3 0.9 -10.2 4.5 -21.6 2.9 -14.9 - -3.2 -34.5**

**Table 25 Page 245**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**YES 36.7 40.9 34.6 37.2 41.0 34.0 37.9 40.9 42.9 41.4 53.4 34.4 24.0 23.5 25.0 38.8 48.1 20.0 31.6 37.0 21.1**

**NO 39.2 38.5 41.3 39.3 36.5 48.4 40.7 40.9 42.9 43.4 30.1 51.2 49.3 53.1 41.7 34.5 31.6 52.0 42.1 48.1 40.4**

**UNSURE 24.2 20.6 24.1 23.6 22.5 17.6 21.5 18.1 14.3 15.2 16.4 14.4 26.7 23.5 33.3 26.7 20.3 28.0 26.3 14.8 38.6**

**Net Diff. -2.5 2.4 -6.6 -2.1 4.4 -14.3 -2.8 - - -2.0 23.3 -16.8 -25.3 -29.6 -16.7 4.3 16.5 -32.0 -10.5 -11.1 -19.3**

**Table 25 Page 246**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**YES 36.7 30.1 36.5 40.1 34.5 47.0 40.4 23.2 47.1 49.6 22.6 47.5 34.9 24.8 43.4 30.8 16.0**

**NO 39.2 44.8 38.1 36.3 41.3 39.3 35.7 47.8 41.4 26.1 44.3 36.2 41.7 51.3 43.4 44.1 54.4**

**UNSURE 24.2 25.2 25.5 23.6 24.2 13.7 23.9 29.0 11.5 24.4 33.0 16.2 23.4 23.9 13.1 25.2 29.6**

**Net Diff. -2.5 -14.7 -1.6 3.7 -6.7 7.7 4.8 -24.6 5.7 23.5 -21.7 11.2 -6.8 -26.5 - -13.3 -38.4**

**Table 25 Page 247**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**YES 36.7 34.1 40.7 30.3 39.1 34.3 54.1 41.7 68.0 47.2 42.9 34.8 51.2 66.7 18.5 25.8 24.1**

**NO 39.2 40.8 33.6 44.8 37.0 48.0 31.1 41.7 28.0 44.4 40.0 38.7 29.8 22.2 55.4 41.7 58.6**

**UNSURE 24.2 25.2 25.7 24.9 23.8 17.6 14.8 16.6 4.0 8.3 17.1 26.5 19.0 11.1 26.2 32.5 17.2**

**Net Diff. -2.5 -6.7 7.1 -14.4 2.1 -13.7 23.0 - 40.0 2.8 2.9 -3.9 21.4 44.4 -36.9 -15.8 -34.5**

**Table 25 Page 248**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**YES 36.7 44.2 36.4 43.9 29.1 41.2 39.1 24.5 32.6 38.8**

**NO 39.2 30.1 34.7 43.9 46.9 38.8 37.5 47.9 44.4 46.3**

**UNSURE 24.2 25.7 28.8 12.2 24.0 20.0 23.4 27.6 23.0 14.9**

**Net Diff. -2.5 14.2 1.7 - -17.9 2.5 1.6 -23.3 -11.9 -7.4**

**Table 25 Page 249**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**YES 36.7 35.4 41.5 38.8 35.9 28.7 39.6 44.9 31.6 40.4 30.8 41.9 42.9 60.7**

**NO 39.2 38.8 32.9 36.4 37.2 45.7 40.0 38.3 42.1 40.4 45.7 33.8 28.6 23.2**

**UNSURE 24.2 25.7 25.6 24.8 26.9 25.6 20.4 16.8 26.3 19.2 23.5 24.3 28.6 16.1**

**Net Diff. -2.5 -3.4 8.5 2.4 -1.3 -17.1 -0.4 6.5 -10.5 - -14.8 8.1 14.3 37.5**

**Table 25 Page 250**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU BELIEVE SOCIAL SECURITY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO YOU WHEN YOU RETIRE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**YES 36.7 34.6 43.5 50.0 62.5 28.6 40.9 36.7 59.0 51.7 42.1 34.8 35.8 36.3 43.3 32.7 24.0**

**NO 39.2 42.9 36.2 21.2 25.0 47.7 31.8 35.0 23.1 20.7 34.6 43.5 40.3 41.2 29.1 46.0 51.0**

**UNSURE 24.2 22.5 20.3 28.8 12.5 23.7 27.3 28.3 17.9 27.6 23.4 21.7 23.9 22.5 27.6 21.2 25.0**

**Net Diff. -2.5 -8.4 7.2 28.8 37.5 -19.1 9.1 1.7 35.9 31.0 7.5 -8.7 -4.5 -4.9 14.2 -13.3 -26.9**

**Table 26 Page 251**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 22 TRILLION DOLLARS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL**

**OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?**

**1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING**

**MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATING CLIMATE CHANGE AND**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 40.0 42.9 47.9 38.8 42.9 43.3 40.4 45.8 43.3 41.9**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 42.8 45.2 41.0 45.3 43.6 43.1 44.7 38.2 45.0 46.5**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 6.9 7.1 2.1 8.0 5.0 5.7 7.5 5.0 4.8 5.2**

**UNSURE 8.1 10.3 4.8 9.0 8.0 8.5 7.9 7.5 10.9 6.9 6.4**

**Table 26 Page 252**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 22 TRILLION DOLLARS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL**

**OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?**

**1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING**

**MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATING CLIMATE CHANGE AND**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 39.2 43.9 52.3 44.1 48.0 46.1 40.0 36.2 65.5 70.0 36.4 30.2**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 45.5 43.9 36.1 48.0 44.1 40.4 50.0 46.4 23.6 30.0 45.5 54.7**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 6.2 5.8 5.2 4.9 3.9 2.2 2.5 7.2 5.5 - - 1.9**

**UNSURE 8.1 9.1 6.5 6.5 2.9 3.9 11.2 7.5 10.1 5.5 - 18.2 13.2**

**Table 26 Page 253**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 22 TRILLION DOLLARS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL**

**OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?**

**1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING**

**MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATING CLIMATE CHANGE AND**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 37.7 48.8 47.9 43.9 38.1 45.6 58.2 42.6 41.2 53.2 33.3 51.1 46.0 60.0 41.2**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 52.7 39.1 39.6 43.7 53.6 42.4 29.9 45.5 47.3 36.7 22.2 35.2 43.2 40.0 45.5**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 5.9 4.8 6.2 5.1 4.8 4.9 10.4 3.6 5.2 6.3 22.2 8.0 5.3 - 6.1**

**UNSURE 8.1 3.6 7.3 6.2 7.3 3.6 7.0 1.5 8.3 6.4 3.8 22.2 5.7 5.5 - 7.2**

**Table 26 Page 254**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 42.7 46.5 51.0 38.4 48.2 42.6 42.9 53.0 42.5 59.3 39.7 58.2 43.7 52.2 43.1 36.3 79.3**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 46.5 41.6 38.8 51.0 40.0 47.3 48.2 35.6 48.7 28.8 51.2 27.8 46.4 36.5 46.3 55.4 13.8**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 6.2 4.9 5.5 4.5 6.9 4.7 4.6 4.9 4.7 5.6 4.5 6.2 5.1 5.9 6.5 6.4 1.7**

**UNSURE 8.1 4.6 7.0 4.7 6.2 4.9 5.5 4.4 6.5 4.1 6.2 4.5 7.7 4.8 5.5 4.1 1.9 5.2**

**Table 26 Page 255**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 46.1 44.6 40.3 42.7 55.3 38.2 55.4 51.8 59.6 58.9 60.0 36.3 39.8 29.2 41.4 34.2 38.0 44.7 59.3 36.8**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 46.1 42.9 49.2 48.8 33.6 50.8 35.2 33.9 28.8 28.8 28.8 52.7 53.1 52.1 50.9 50.6 58.0 39.5 29.6 50.0**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 5.1 4.7 5.2 3.8 7.0 6.6 5.0 8.9 5.1 6.8 4.0 8.2 6.1 12.5 6.0 3.8 4.0 10.5 - 2.6**

**UNSURE 8.1 2.7 7.8 5.2 4.8 4.1 4.4 4.4 5.4 6.6 5.5 7.2 2.7 1.0 6.2 1.7 11.4 - 5.3 11.1 10.5**

**Table 26 Page 256**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 38.0 42.8 45.0 41.9 54.2 39.8 44.6 52.9 38.7 47.2 56.2 40.6 42.5 54.1 37.1 48.8**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 49.1 50.0 39.5 46.0 31.0 51.0 42.9 29.9 50.4 35.8 32.5 51.0 48.7 33.6 53.8 40.8**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 5.5 3.1 8.6 3.1 7.1 3.2 5.8 10.3 4.2 11.3 3.8 2.6 0.9 7.4 4.2 4.8**

**UNSURE 8.1 7.4 4.1 6.9 9.0 7.7 6.1 6.7 6.9 6.7 5.7 7.5 5.7 8.0 4.9 4.9 5.6**

**Table 26 Page 257**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 38.5 41.6 36.8 43.1 59.8 55.7 58.3 60.0 55.6 53.3 39.2 36.9 61.1 30.8 45.8 75.9**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 54.1 49.6 56.7 38.4 28.4 32.8 30.1 24.0 25.0 34.3 54.9 46.4 33.3 61.5 38.3 13.8**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 4.5 7.1 3.0 6.0 5.9 4.9 5.5 8.0 8.3 6.7 3.4 2.4 - 6.2 5.8 3.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 2.9 1.8 3.5 12.5 5.9 6.6 6.1 8.0 11.1 5.7 2.5 14.3 5.6 1.5 10.0 6.9**

**Table 26 Page 258**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 39.8 43.2 55.1 38.8 42.5 62.5 33.1 49.6 59.5**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 50.4 37.3 29.6 55.1 40.0 31.2 59.5 32.6 30.6**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 8.0 9.3 7.1 2.6 3.8 3.1 4.3 5.2 6.6**

**UNSURE 8.1 1.8 10.2 8.2 3.6 13.8 3.1 3.1 12.6 3.3**

**Table 26 Page 259**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 40.7 32.9 44.8 39.1 42.1 48.9 51.4 48.7 44.2 44.5 45.6 48.2 33.9**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 45.1 50.0 41.2 45.5 46.3 38.7 39.3 40.8 34.6 43.2 39.7 36.6 53.6**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 5.3 6.1 6.1 5.8 3.7 6.0 4.7 3.9 11.5 5.3 5.9 7.1 5.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 8.8 11.0 7.9 9.6 7.9 6.4 4.7 6.6 9.6 7.1 8.8 8.0 7.1**

**Table 26 Page 260**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.1 48.2 44.9 44.2 37.5 41.9 47.0 51.7 30.8 44.8 43.9 46.1 44.8 38.2 48.0 39.8 40.4**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.3 39.8 36.2 38.5 43.8 45.2 42.4 35.0 59.0 31.0 39.3 41.7 43.3 52.0 36.2 49.6 48.1**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 5.5 6.8 11.6 13.5 6.2 4.1 - 1.7 5.1 13.8 9.3 7.0 6.0 3.9 1.6 2.7 4.8**

**UNSURE 8.1 5.2 7.2 3.8 12.5 8.7 10.6 11.7 5.1 10.3 7.5 5.2 6.0 5.9 14.2 8.0 6.7**

**Table 27 Page 261**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THE ISSUE OF STUDENT DEBT?**

**1. STUDENTS AND FAMILIES SHOULD NOT HAVE TO GO BROKE TO PAY FOR A QUALITY EDUCATION. WE SHOULD FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT FOR CURRENT AND**

**FORMER STUDENTS AND MAKE COLLEGE FREE.**

**2. ALTHOUGH COLLEGE COSTS ARE OUT OF CONTROL, STUDENTS AND FAMILIES NEED TO BE MORE RESPONSIBLE WHEN CHOOSING A SCHOOL WITHIN THEIR**

**MEANS. FORGIVING STUDENT LOANS ISN’T THE ANSWER BECAUSE SOMEONE HAS TO PAY FOR IT AND IT ISN’T FAIR TO THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY**

**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 64.1 63.1 56.9 59.7 59.8 60.4 57.8 60.9 62.3 58.7**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 26.2 32.7 33.3 34.3 32.4 32.0 34.8 31.1 31.2 32.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 9.7 4.2 9.7 6.0 7.7 7.6 7.5 8.0 6.5 8.7**

**Net Diff. 28.1 37.9 30.4 23.6 25.4 27.4 28.4 23.0 29.8 31.2 26.2**

**Table 27 Page 262**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 63.1 58.1 52.3 63.7 60.8 62.9 61.2 65.2 47.3 40.0 54.5 73.6**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 27.8 36.1 38.1 32.4 33.3 29.2 31.2 26.1 47.3 60.0 36.4 15.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 9.1 5.8 9.7 3.9 5.9 7.9 7.5 8.7 5.5 - 9.1 11.3**

**Net Diff. 28.1 35.2 21.9 14.2 31.4 27.5 33.7 30.0 39.1 - -20.0 18.2 58.5**

**Table 27 Page 263**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 77.3 52.8 52.1 61.3 78.6 60.8 53.7 62.5 62.7 55.7 55.6 55.7 63.7 35.0 58.5**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 20.5 39.7 41.7 31.8 19.0 33.4 43.3 31.0 31.2 40.5 11.1 37.5 30.7 60.0 35.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.3 7.5 6.2 6.9 2.4 5.8 3.0 6.5 6.1 3.8 33.3 6.8 5.5 5.0 5.8**

**Net Diff. 28.1 56.8 13.1 10.4 29.6 59.5 27.3 10.4 31.4 31.5 15.2 44.4 18.2 33.0 -25.0 22.7**

**Table 27 Page 264**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 60.8 60.3 54.7 68.1 62.0 60.9 66.5 51.0 69.5 38.4 71.6 34.0 67.2 47.1 68.3 100.0 -**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 34.6 33.3 41.7 24.6 32.2 34.3 29.4 42.9 25.8 58.2 23.5 60.8 27.7 48.2 27.6 - 100.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.6 6.4 3.6 7.3 5.7 4.9 4.1 6.1 4.7 3.4 4.9 5.2 5.1 4.7 4.1 - -**

**Net Diff. 28.1 26.2 27.0 13.0 43.4 29.8 26.6 37.2 8.1 43.7 -19.8 48.0 -26.8 39.5 -1.2 40.7 100.0 -100.0**

**Table 27 Page 265**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THE ISSUE OF STUDENT DEBT?**

**1. STUDENTS AND FAMILIES SHOULD NOT HAVE TO GO BROKE TO PAY FOR A QUALITY EDUCATION. WE SHOULD FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT FOR CURRENT AND**

**FORMER STUDENTS AND MAKE COLLEGE FREE.**

**2. ALTHOUGH COLLEGE COSTS ARE OUT OF CONTROL, STUDENTS AND FAMILIES NEED TO BE MORE RESPONSIBLE WHEN CHOOSING A SCHOOL WITHIN THEIR**

**MEANS. FORGIVING STUDENT LOANS ISN’T THE ANSWER BECAUSE SOMEONE HAS TO PAY FOR IT AND IT ISN’T FAIR TO THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY**

**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 71.3 52.9 100.0 69.3 43.0 77.3 41.6 64.3 37.4 32.9 40.0 67.8 65.3 72.9 74.1 69.6 84.0 65.8 77.8 64.0**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 25.5 41.0 - 25.3 51.6 19.2 54.4 33.9 56.6 61.6 53.6 28.1 32.7 18.8 21.6 24.1 16.0 26.3 22.2 26.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.3 6.1 - 5.5 5.3 3.5 4.0 1.8 6.1 5.5 6.4 4.1 2.0 8.3 4.3 6.3 - 7.9 - 9.6**

**Net Diff. 28.1 45.8 11.9 100.0 44.0 -8.6 58.0 -12.8 30.4 -19.2 -28.8 -13.6 39.7 32.7 54.2 52.6 45.6 68.0 39.5 55.6 37.7**

**Table 27 Page 266**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 78.5 67.9 56.8 62.8 41.1 75.2 58.5 39.1 68.1 60.4 43.8 79.2 56.6 44.3 83.9 56.0**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 16.0 28.3 38.6 27.4 52.4 20.7 35.3 57.5 30.3 34.0 47.5 15.1 36.3 50.0 12.6 38.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.5 3.8 4.6 9.9 6.5 4.1 6.2 3.4 1.7 5.7 8.8 5.7 7.1 5.7 3.5 5.6**

**Net Diff. 28.1 62.6 39.6 18.2 35.4 -11.3 54.5 23.2 -18.4 37.8 26.4 -3.8 64.1 20.4 -5.7 71.3 17.6**

**Table 27 Page 267**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THE ISSUE OF STUDENT DEBT?**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 73.2 76.1 71.6 62.6 37.3 32.8 35.6 40.0 63.9 33.3 79.9 70.2 55.6 66.2 59.2 31.0**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 21.3 21.2 21.4 28.5 58.8 63.9 60.7 48.0 25.0 63.8 16.7 22.6 44.4 27.7 35.0 62.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.4 2.7 7.0 8.9 3.9 3.3 3.7 12.0 11.1 2.9 3.4 7.1 - 6.2 5.8 6.9**

**Net Diff. 28.1 51.9 54.9 50.2 34.2 -21.6 -31.1 -25.2 -8.0 38.9 -30.5 63.2 47.6 11.1 38.5 24.2 -31.0**

**Table 27 Page 268**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THE ISSUE OF STUDENT DEBT?**

**1. STUDENTS AND FAMILIES SHOULD NOT HAVE TO GO BROKE TO PAY FOR A QUALITY EDUCATION. WE SHOULD FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT FOR CURRENT AND**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 70.8 66.1 29.6 74.0 60.6 45.3 78.5 61.5 36.4**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 26.5 28.8 65.3 18.9 28.1 53.1 15.3 30.4 59.5**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.7 5.1 5.1 7.1 11.2 1.6 6.1 8.1 4.1**

**Net Diff. 28.1 44.2 37.3 -35.7 55.1 32.5 -7.8 63.2 31.1 -23.1**

**Table 27 Page 269**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THE ISSUE OF STUDENT DEBT?**

**1. STUDENTS AND FAMILIES SHOULD NOT HAVE TO GO BROKE TO PAY FOR A QUALITY EDUCATION. WE SHOULD FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT FOR CURRENT AND**

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**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 60.0 59.8 61.2 59.6 59.1 60.9 60.7 64.5 55.8 60.5 58.8 58.9 66.1**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 31.0 28.0 31.5 29.5 33.5 34.9 35.5 32.9 36.5 32.2 33.1 33.9 26.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 9.0 12.2 7.3 10.9 7.3 4.3 3.7 2.6 7.7 7.3 8.1 7.1 7.1**

**Net Diff. 28.1 28.9 31.7 29.7 30.1 25.6 26.0 25.2 31.6 19.2 28.3 25.7 25.0 39.3**

**Table 27 Page 270**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**1. STUDENTS AND FAMILIES SHOULD NOT HAVE TO GO BROKE TO PAY FOR A QUALITY EDUCATION. WE SHOULD FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT FOR CURRENT AND**

**FORMER STUDENTS AND MAKE COLLEGE FREE.**

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**MEANS. FORGIVING STUDENT LOANS ISN’T THE ANSWER BECAUSE SOMEONE HAS TO PAY FOR IT AND IT ISN’T FAIR TO THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY**

**SACRIFICED TO PAY OFF SCHOOL.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FORGIVE STUDENT LOANS 60.2 55.5 60.9 55.8 62.5 64.3 56.1 61.7 66.7 50.0 58.9 57.4 58.2 61.8 61.4 69.0 58.7**

**NOT FORGIVE LOANS 32.2 39.3 34.8 40.4 37.5 26.6 31.8 28.3 23.1 44.8 36.4 39.1 35.8 29.4 27.6 22.1 30.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.2 4.3 3.8 - 9.1 12.1 10.0 10.3 5.2 4.7 3.5 6.0 8.8 11.0 8.8 10.6**

**Net Diff. 28.1 16.2 26.1 15.4 25.0 37.8 24.2 33.3 43.6 5.2 22.4 18.3 22.4 32.4 33.9 46.9 27.9**

**Table 28 Page 271**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY OF THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE COLLEGE FREE AND FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT WOULD RAISE TAXES TO PAY FOR IT. THEREFORE, IT IS POSSIBLE**

**THAT TAXES COULD BE RAISED ON SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE. THAT BEING SAID, DO YOU THINK IT IS FAIR OR UNFAIR THAT**

**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FAIR 46.0 48.3 45.8 45.1 45.8 47.5 45.3 45.3 44.1 48.1 46.5**

**Very 18.0 17.2 15.5 19.8 17.9 20.8 16.6 16.1 18.1 20.3 16.3**

**Somewhat 28.1 31.0 30.4 25.3 27.9 26.6 28.7 29.2 26.1 27.7 30.2**

**UNFAIR 45.0 41.4 48.8 46.5 42.3 42.9 46.0 47.8 43.7 45.0 44.2**

**Somewhat 27.6 31.7 28.6 26.0 25.9 26.3 28.2 29.2 28.6 26.8 25.6**

**Very 17.5 9.7 20.2 20.5 16.4 16.6 17.9 18.6 15.1 18.2 18.6**

**UNSURE 9.0 10.3 5.4 8.3 11.9 9.7 8.7 6.8 12.2 6.9 9.3**

**Net Diff. 1.0 6.9 -3.0 -1.4 3.5 4.6 -0.7 -2.5 0.4 3.0 2.3**

**Table 28 Page 272**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FAIR 46.0 48.9 44.5 42.6 52.9 46.1 49.4 51.2 43.5 67.3 60.0 27.3 49.1**

**Very 18.0 21.6 19.4 15.5 21.6 18.6 13.5 17.5 11.6 32.7 40.0 18.2 18.9**

**Somewhat 28.1 27.3 25.2 27.1 31.4 27.5 36.0 33.8 31.9 34.5 20.0 9.1 30.2**

**UNFAIR 45.0 42.0 50.3 49.0 41.2 48.0 41.6 36.2 40.6 23.6 40.0 63.6 41.5**

**Somewhat 27.6 26.7 33.5 28.4 25.5 29.4 27.0 28.8 27.5 12.7 30.0 54.5 26.4**

**Very 17.5 15.3 16.8 20.6 15.7 18.6 14.6 7.5 13.0 10.9 10.0 9.1 15.1**

**UNSURE 9.0 9.1 5.2 8.4 5.9 5.9 9.0 12.5 15.9 9.1 - 9.1 9.4**

**Net Diff. 1.0 6.8 -5.8 -6.5 11.8 -2.0 7.9 15.0 2.9 43.6 20.0 -36.4 7.5**

**Table 28 Page 273**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FAIR 46.0 55.5 42.7 62.5 44.3 54.8 55.5 74.6 50.9 39.4 46.8 33.3 45.5 51.7 75.0 40.1**

**Very 18.0 23.2 15.7 25.0 17.5 24.4 23.0 52.2 15.9 15.2 11.4 33.3 13.6 22.6 35.0 11.9**

**Somewhat 28.1 32.3 27.0 37.5 26.9 30.4 32.6 22.4 35.0 24.2 35.4 - 31.8 29.1 40.0 28.2**

**UNFAIR 45.0 35.9 49.6 28.1 47.8 37.5 37.5 17.9 42.2 54.2 43.0 33.3 42.0 41.3 20.0 52.0**

**Somewhat 27.6 25.5 27.8 20.8 28.7 26.2 23.5 11.9 26.4 33.9 17.7 22.2 18.2 25.4 15.0 30.0**

**Very 17.5 10.5 21.8 7.3 19.1 11.3 14.0 6.0 15.9 20.3 25.3 11.1 23.9 15.9 5.0 22.0**

**UNSURE 9.0 8.6 7.7 9.4 7.9 7.7 7.0 7.5 6.9 6.4 10.1 33.3 12.5 6.9 5.0 7.9**

**Net Diff. 1.0 19.5 -6.9 34.4 -3.4 17.3 18.0 56.7 8.7 -14.8 3.8 - 3.4 10.4 55.0 -11.9**

**Table 28 Page 274**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FAIR 46.0 58.1 40.5 50.0 45.9 60.4 41.2 57.1 36.8 57.5 37.9 52.4 38.1 60.5 35.7 44.7 61.1 19.0**

**Very 18.0 24.2 14.8 20.3 16.5 28.6 14.2 22.9 15.4 24.3 14.7 20.2 16.0 27.5 11.4 13.0 27.4 5.2**

**Somewhat 28.1 33.8 25.7 29.7 29.4 31.8 27.0 34.2 21.5 33.1 23.2 32.2 22.2 33.1 24.3 31.7 33.8 13.8**

**UNFAIR 45.0 35.8 52.7 45.3 46.2 32.7 53.1 36.7 57.9 36.7 57.6 40.9 56.2 33.9 60.0 50.4 33.8 81.0**

**Somewhat 27.6 24.6 31.1 23.4 31.4 22.9 30.6 24.1 31.6 27.0 28.8 28.2 24.7 25.6 28.2 33.3 26.8 20.7**

**Very 17.5 11.2 21.6 21.9 14.8 9.8 22.5 12.6 26.3 9.7 28.8 12.6 31.4 8.3 31.8 17.1 7.0 60.3**

**UNSURE 9.0 6.2 6.8 4.7 7.8 6.9 5.7 6.2 5.3 5.9 4.5 6.8 5.7 5.6 4.3 4.9 5.1 -**

**Net Diff. 1.0 22.3 -12.1 4.7 -0.3 27.8 -12.0 20.4 -21.1 20.8 -19.8 11.5 -18.0 26.7 -24.3 -5.7 27.4 -62.1**

**Table 28 Page 275**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FAIR 46.0 100.0 - - 58.4 36.5 58.7 40.3 62.5 38.4 47.9 32.8 49.3 54.1 39.6 58.6 50.6 62.0 34.2 40.7 46.5**

**Very 18.0 39.0 - - 27.0 13.5 25.9 14.1 33.9 14.6 20.5 11.2 18.5 19.4 16.7 25.9 16.5 26.0 13.2 11.1 12.3**

**Somewhat 28.1 61.0 - - 31.4 23.0 32.8 26.2 28.6 23.7 27.4 21.6 30.8 34.7 22.9 32.8 34.2 36.0 21.1 29.6 34.2**

**UNFAIR 45.0 - 100.0 100.0 35.8 58.6 36.0 56.4 33.9 56.1 49.3 60.0 43.8 44.9 41.7 33.6 44.3 32.0 57.9 51.9 43.9**

**Somewhat 27.6 - 61.2 75.9 27.6 30.3 25.6 29.9 28.6 24.2 13.7 30.4 31.5 28.6 37.5 26.7 29.1 28.0 42.1 29.6 31.6**

**Very 17.5 - 38.8 24.1 8.2 28.3 10.4 26.5 5.4 31.8 35.6 29.6 12.3 16.3 4.2 6.9 15.2 4.0 15.8 22.2 12.3**

**UNSURE 9.0 - - - 5.8 4.9 5.4 3.4 3.6 5.6 2.7 7.2 6.8 1.0 18.8 7.8 5.1 6.0 7.9 7.4 9.6**

**Net Diff. 1.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 22.5 -22.1 22.7 -16.1 28.6 -17.7 -1.4 -27.2 5.5 9.2 -2.1 25.0 6.3 30.0 -23.7 -11.1 2.6**

**Table 28 Page 276**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY OF THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE COLLEGE FREE AND FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT WOULD RAISE TAXES TO PAY FOR IT. THEREFORE, IT IS POSSIBLE**

**THAT TAXES COULD BE RAISED ON SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE. THAT BEING SAID, DO YOU THINK IT IS FAIR OR UNFAIR THAT**

**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FAIR 46.0 58.3 50.3 47.0 44.8 42.9 57.6 41.5 46.0 58.8 42.5 40.0 56.8 38.9 41.0 62.9 45.6**

**Very 18.0 21.5 20.1 21.6 15.2 16.7 23.6 14.3 23.0 28.6 15.1 10.0 20.8 13.3 15.6 28.0 12.8**

**Somewhat 28.1 36.8 30.2 25.4 29.6 26.2 34.1 27.2 23.0 30.3 27.4 30.0 35.9 25.7 25.4 35.0 32.8**

**UNFAIR 45.0 32.5 44.3 47.0 44.4 51.8 34.1 51.8 50.6 35.3 52.8 53.8 33.9 53.1 55.7 27.3 49.6**

**Somewhat 27.6 27.6 31.4 28.0 27.8 23.2 25.5 33.0 21.8 24.4 34.9 25.0 26.6 32.7 23.8 21.0 28.8**

**Very 17.5 4.9 12.9 19.0 16.6 28.6 8.6 18.8 28.7 10.9 17.9 28.8 7.3 20.4 32.0 6.3 20.8**

**UNSURE 9.0 9.2 5.3 6.1 10.8 5.4 8.3 6.7 3.4 5.9 4.7 6.2 9.4 8.0 3.3 9.8 4.8**

**Net Diff. 1.0 25.8 6.0 - 0.4 -8.9 23.6 -10.3 -4.6 23.5 -10.4 -13.8 22.9 -14.2 -14.8 35.7 -4.0**

**Table 28 Page 277**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY OF THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE COLLEGE FREE AND FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT WOULD RAISE TAXES TO PAY FOR IT. THEREFORE, IT IS POSSIBLE**

**THAT TAXES COULD BE RAISED ON SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE. THAT BEING SAID, DO YOU THINK IT IS FAIR OR UNFAIR THAT**

**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FAIR 46.0 62.7 72.6 57.2 36.3 26.5 45.9 33.7 80.0 50.0 31.4 63.7 38.1 72.2 56.9 37.5 20.7**

**Very 18.0 25.2 39.8 16.9 14.2 8.8 16.4 11.7 32.0 22.2 10.5 27.5 16.7 11.1 16.9 12.5 10.3**

**Somewhat 28.1 37.6 32.7 40.3 22.1 17.6 29.5 22.1 48.0 27.8 21.0 36.3 21.4 61.1 40.0 25.0 10.3**

**UNFAIR 45.0 31.2 21.2 36.8 53.0 69.6 47.5 61.3 20.0 41.7 63.8 29.4 50.0 22.2 35.4 54.2 79.3**

**Somewhat 27.6 22.9 15.0 27.4 35.6 29.4 13.1 23.3 16.0 27.8 23.8 22.5 36.9 11.1 26.2 37.5 27.6**

**Very 17.5 8.3 6.2 9.5 17.4 40.2 34.4 38.0 4.0 13.9 40.0 6.9 13.1 11.1 9.2 16.7 51.7**

**UNSURE 9.0 6.1 6.2 6.0 10.7 3.9 6.6 4.9 - 8.3 4.8 6.9 11.9 5.6 7.7 8.3 -**

**Net Diff. 1.0 31.5 51.3 20.4 -16.7 -43.1 -1.6 -27.6 60.0 8.3 -32.4 34.3 -11.9 50.0 21.5 -16.7 -58.6**

**Table 28 Page 278**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY OF THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE COLLEGE FREE AND FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT WOULD RAISE TAXES TO PAY FOR IT. THEREFORE, IT IS POSSIBLE**

**THAT TAXES COULD BE RAISED ON SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE. THAT BEING SAID, DO YOU THINK IT IS FAIR OR UNFAIR THAT**

**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FAIR 46.0 66.4 42.4 31.6 60.2 31.9 35.9 66.3 40.0 32.2**

**Very 18.0 31.9 17.8 15.3 21.9 11.2 6.2 27.0 14.8 10.7**

**Somewhat 28.1 34.5 24.6 16.3 38.3 20.6 29.7 39.3 25.2 21.5**

**UNFAIR 45.0 31.0 50.0 63.3 32.1 56.2 59.4 25.2 52.6 64.5**

**Somewhat 27.6 23.9 33.1 26.5 23.0 38.1 18.8 19.6 33.3 23.1**

**Very 17.5 7.1 16.9 36.7 9.2 18.1 40.6 5.5 19.3 41.3**

**UNSURE 9.0 2.7 7.6 5.1 7.7 11.9 4.7 8.6 7.4 3.3**

**Net Diff. 1.0 35.4 -7.6 -31.6 28.1 -24.4 -23.4 41.1 -12.6 -32.2**

**Table 28 Page 279**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY OF THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE COLLEGE FREE AND FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT WOULD RAISE TAXES TO PAY FOR IT. THEREFORE, IT IS POSSIBLE**

**THAT TAXES COULD BE RAISED ON SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE. THAT BEING SAID, DO YOU THINK IT IS FAIR OR UNFAIR THAT**

**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FAIR 46.0 43.4 45.1 37.0 44.2 48.2 52.3 52.3 57.9 44.2 47.5 44.1 49.1 33.9**

**Very 18.0 15.7 17.1 10.3 16.7 19.5 23.4 20.6 26.3 25.0 18.3 19.1 22.3 10.7**

**Somewhat 28.1 27.7 28.0 26.7 27.6 28.7 28.9 31.8 31.6 19.2 29.2 25.0 26.8 23.2**

**UNFAIR 45.0 46.2 45.1 50.9 46.2 42.1 42.1 42.1 40.8 44.2 44.5 45.6 42.9 55.4**

**Somewhat 27.6 27.2 30.5 35.2 24.4 20.1 28.5 29.0 25.0 32.7 24.9 28.7 31.2 37.5**

**Very 17.5 19.0 14.6 15.8 21.8 22.0 13.6 13.1 15.8 11.5 19.6 16.9 11.6 17.9**

**UNSURE 9.0 10.4 9.8 12.1 9.6 9.8 5.5 5.6 1.3 11.5 8.0 10.3 8.0 10.7**

**Net Diff. 1.0 -2.8 - -13.9 -1.9 6.1 10.2 10.3 17.1 - 3.0 -1.5 6.2 -21.4**

**Table 28 Page 280**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY OF THE PROPOSALS TO MAKE COLLEGE FREE AND FORGIVE STUDENT DEBT WOULD RAISE TAXES TO PAY FOR IT. THEREFORE, IT IS POSSIBLE**

**THAT TAXES COULD BE RAISED ON SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE. THAT BEING SAID, DO YOU THINK IT IS FAIR OR UNFAIR THAT**

**THOSE WHO NEVER ATTENDED COLLEGE SHOULD PAY MORE IN TAXES TO MAKE COLLEGE MORE AFFORDABLE FOR OTHERS OR FORGIVE LOANS FOR FORMER**

**STUDENTS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FAIR 46.0 47.6 50.7 48.1 31.2 46.5 36.4 50.0 35.9 44.8 47.7 47.8 46.3 45.1 40.9 47.8 46.2**

**Very 18.0 22.5 21.7 23.1 18.8 14.9 16.7 21.7 7.7 17.2 21.5 24.3 20.9 15.7 15.7 15.9 13.5**

**Somewhat 28.1 25.1 29.0 25.0 12.5 31.5 19.7 28.3 28.2 27.6 26.2 23.5 25.4 29.4 25.2 31.9 32.7**

**UNFAIR 45.0 49.7 39.1 46.2 56.2 41.5 53.0 40.0 56.4 51.7 43.0 47.0 49.3 46.1 45.7 44.2 41.3**

**Somewhat 27.6 26.7 26.1 30.8 37.5 24.1 31.8 31.7 38.5 25.9 29.9 27.0 28.4 31.4 28.3 27.4 24.0**

**Very 17.5 23.0 13.0 15.4 18.8 17.4 21.2 8.3 17.9 25.9 13.1 20.0 20.9 14.7 17.3 16.8 17.3**

**UNSURE 9.0 2.6 10.1 5.8 12.5 12.0 10.6 10.0 7.7 3.4 9.3 5.2 4.5 8.8 13.4 8.0 12.5**

**Net Diff. 1.0 -2.1 11.6 1.9 -25.0 5.0 -16.7 10.0 -20.5 -6.9 4.7 0.9 -3.0 -1.0 -4.7 3.5 4.8**

**Table 29 Page 281**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**YES 36.9 46.9 34.5 34.4 35.3 39.8 35.5 37.3 36.6 35.9 38.4**

**NO 44.3 37.9 48.2 45.5 43.8 44.4 44.2 45.3 42.0 46.3 43.6**

**UNSURE 18.8 15.2 17.3 20.1 20.9 15.8 20.3 17.4 21.4 17.7 18.0**

**Net Diff. -7.4 9.0 -13.7 -11.1 -8.5 -4.6 -8.7 -8.1 -5.5 -10.4 -5.2**

**Table 29 Page 282**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**YES 36.9 37.5 36.8 35.5 34.3 43.1 29.2 46.2 33.3 52.7 40.0 - 45.3**

**NO 44.3 40.9 44.5 49.7 49.0 37.3 55.1 35.0 50.7 32.7 50.0 81.8 24.5**

**UNSURE 18.8 21.6 18.7 14.8 16.7 19.6 15.7 18.8 15.9 14.5 10.0 18.2 30.2**

**Net Diff. -7.4 -3.4 -7.7 -14.2 -14.7 5.9 -25.8 11.2 -17.4 20.0 -10.0 -81.8 20.8**

**Table 29 Page 283**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**YES 36.9 45.5 32.3 49.0 35.8 47.0 39.8 53.7 36.5 35.5 38.0 22.2 36.4 41.1 40.0 30.0**

**NO 44.3 41.4 47.8 40.6 45.1 40.5 43.6 32.8 46.2 43.9 49.4 55.6 50.0 41.8 50.0 49.1**

**UNSURE 18.8 13.2 19.8 10.4 19.1 12.5 16.6 13.4 17.3 20.6 12.7 22.2 13.6 17.1 10.0 20.9**

**Net Diff. -7.4 4.1 -15.5 8.3 -9.3 6.5 -3.8 20.9 -9.7 -8.5 -11.4 -33.3 -13.6 -0.7 -10.0 -19.1**

**Table 29 Page 284**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**YES 36.9 47.3 32.7 38.5 35.9 46.5 32.9 38.8 34.0 40.5 31.6 41.6 27.8 44.3 27.5 38.2 36.3 12.1**

**NO 44.3 36.5 49.4 45.6 44.3 35.9 48.9 43.8 48.2 41.3 54.8 40.5 58.2 38.7 58.4 48.8 44.6 72.4**

**UNSURE 18.8 16.2 17.9 15.9 19.9 17.6 18.3 17.4 17.8 18.2 13.6 17.9 13.9 17.1 14.1 13.0 19.1 15.5**

**Net Diff. -7.4 10.8 -16.7 -7.0 -8.4 10.6 -16.0 -5.0 -14.2 -0.9 -23.2 1.1 -30.4 5.6 -31.0 -10.6 -8.3 -60.3**

**Table 29 Page 285**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**YES 36.9 42.3 33.0 41.4 38.6 34.4 36.9 38.3 48.2 31.8 35.6 29.6 35.6 39.8 27.1 43.1 36.7 48.0 42.1 29.6 31.6**

**NO 44.3 41.7 47.9 40.8 44.4 50.4 46.7 46.0 48.2 55.6 50.7 58.4 48.6 49.0 47.9 40.5 41.8 38.0 42.1 37.0 41.2**

**UNSURE 18.8 16.0 19.1 17.8 17.1 15.2 16.4 15.8 3.6 12.6 13.7 12.0 15.8 11.2 25.0 16.4 21.5 14.0 15.8 33.3 27.2**

**Net Diff. -7.4 0.5 -15.0 0.5 -5.8 -16.0 -9.8 -7.7 - -23.7 -15.1 -28.8 -13.0 -9.2 -20.8 2.6 -5.1 10.0 - -7.4 -9.6**

**Table 29 Page 286**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**YES 36.9 44.2 38.7 33.1 40.1 33.9 43.9 31.7 29.9 38.7 31.1 38.8 47.4 32.7 30.3 42.0 25.6**

**NO 44.3 35.0 43.4 49.6 40.6 56.0 36.3 47.3 60.9 41.2 50.9 50.0 33.9 45.1 56.6 36.4 52.8**

**UNSURE 18.8 20.9 17.9 17.3 19.3 10.1 19.7 21.0 9.2 20.2 17.9 11.2 18.8 22.1 13.1 21.7 21.6**

**Net Diff. -7.4 9.2 -4.7 -16.4 -0.4 -22.0 7.6 -15.6 -31.0 -2.5 -19.8 -11.2 13.5 -12.4 -26.2 5.6 -27.2**

**Table 29 Page 287**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**YES 36.9 44.6 43.4 45.3 34.9 32.4 26.2 30.1 52.0 41.7 27.6 46.6 36.9 44.4 33.8 31.7 34.5**

**NO 44.3 36.9 36.3 37.3 46.6 52.9 59.0 55.2 48.0 50.0 59.0 32.8 44.0 44.4 46.2 48.3 41.4**

**UNSURE 18.8 18.5 20.4 17.4 18.5 14.7 14.8 14.7 - 8.3 13.3 20.6 19.0 11.1 20.0 20.0 24.1**

**Net Diff. -7.4 7.6 7.1 8.0 -11.7 -20.6 -32.8 -25.2 4.0 -8.3 -31.4 13.7 -7.1 - -12.3 -16.7 -6.9**

**Table 29 Page 288**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**YES 36.9 42.5 27.1 29.6 45.9 41.2 31.2 39.9 28.9 28.9**

**NO 44.3 41.6 52.5 56.1 35.2 42.5 53.1 39.3 52.6 54.5**

**UNSURE 18.8 15.9 20.3 14.3 18.9 16.2 15.6 20.9 18.5 16.5**

**Net Diff. -7.4 0.9 -25.4 -26.5 10.7 -1.2 -21.9 0.6 -23.7 -25.6**

**Table 29 Page 289**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**YES 36.9 37.7 42.7 35.2 37.8 37.8 34.9 36.4 32.9 34.6 32.2 38.2 44.6 57.1**

**NO 44.3 41.8 32.9 42.4 46.8 40.9 50.2 51.4 50.0 48.1 48.2 43.4 38.4 28.6**

**UNSURE 18.8 20.5 24.4 22.4 15.4 21.3 14.9 12.1 17.1 17.3 19.6 18.4 17.0 14.3**

**Net Diff. -7.4 -4.1 9.8 -7.3 -9.0 -3.0 -15.3 -15.0 -17.1 -13.5 -16.0 -5.1 6.2 28.6**

**Table 29 Page 290**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AFTER YOU GRADUATE COLLEGE, DO YOU ANTICIPATE NEEDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM YOUR PARENTS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**YES 36.9 27.2 42.0 40.4 50.0 36.1 34.8 48.3 61.5 31.0 35.5 33.0 31.3 40.2 38.6 39.8 42.3**

**NO 44.3 56.5 36.2 48.1 43.8 42.3 51.5 30.0 23.1 50.0 46.7 51.3 50.7 43.1 39.4 40.7 39.4**

**UNSURE 18.8 16.2 21.7 11.5 6.2 21.6 13.6 21.7 15.4 19.0 17.8 15.7 17.9 16.7 22.0 19.5 18.3**

**Net Diff. -7.4 -29.3 5.8 -7.7 6.2 -6.2 -16.7 18.3 38.5 -19.0 -11.2 -18.3 -19.4 -2.9 -0.8 -0.9 2.9**

**Table 30 Page 291**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 42.8 35.7 34.4 35.8 36.7 36.5 34.8 37.8 36.8 36.0**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 25.5 30.4 31.6 32.3 30.9 30.2 23.6 31.1 33.3 32.0**

**UNSURE 33.0 31.7 33.9 34.0 31.8 32.4 33.3 41.6 31.1 29.9 32.0**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -17.2 -5.4 -2.8 -3.5 -5.8 -6.3 -11.2 -6.7 -3.5 -4.1**

**Table 30 Page 292**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 43.2 35.5 38.1 46.1 35.3 25.8 38.8 30.4 36.4 30.0 27.3 37.7**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 26.7 36.1 37.4 27.5 31.4 19.1 27.5 34.8 30.9 60.0 18.2 20.8**

**UNSURE 33.0 30.1 28.4 24.5 26.5 33.3 55.1 33.8 34.8 32.7 10.0 54.5 41.5**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -16.5 0.6 -0.6 -18.6 -3.9 -6.7 -11.2 4.3 -5.5 30.0 -9.1 -17.0**

**Table 30 Page 293**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 48.2 32.5 57.3 34.3 45.8 44.8 41.8 45.5 32.1 22.8 44.4 25.0 39.7 45.0 31.0**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 22.3 36.7 26.0 32.2 22.0 30.2 29.9 30.3 30.6 45.6 11.1 42.0 31.2 40.0 32.5**

**UNSURE 33.0 29.5 30.8 16.7 33.4 32.1 25.0 28.4 24.2 37.3 31.6 44.4 33.0 29.1 15.0 36.5**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -25.9 4.2 -31.2 -2.1 -23.8 -14.5 -11.9 -15.2 -1.5 22.8 -33.3 17.0 -8.5 -5.0 1.4**

**Table 30 Page 294**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 46.2 31.1 34.9 39.5 47.3 32.7 46.3 25.9 50.7 23.7 46.9 14.9 49.3 23.9 37.4 62.4 13.8**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 28.5 33.7 39.1 23.8 24.1 35.7 23.6 47.4 24.6 55.9 21.7 57.2 24.0 43.9 26.0 14.0 74.1**

**UNSURE 33.0 25.4 35.2 26.0 36.7 28.6 31.6 30.0 26.7 24.6 20.3 31.5 27.8 26.7 32.2 36.6 23.6 12.1**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -17.7 2.7 4.2 -15.7 -23.3 3.0 -22.7 21.5 -26.1 32.2 -25.2 42.3 -25.3 20.0 -11.4 -48.4 60.3**

**Table 30 Page 295**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 46.3 29.1 37.7 100.0 - 57.7 25.2 - 15.7 20.5 12.8 32.9 31.6 35.4 63.8 50.6 58.0 44.7 40.7 29.8**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 24.1 39.6 26.7 - 100.0 17.7 54.4 100.0 60.1 61.6 59.2 24.7 31.6 10.4 12.9 17.7 22.0 39.5 25.9 20.2**

**UNSURE 33.0 29.5 31.3 35.6 - - 24.6 20.5 - 24.2 17.8 28.0 42.5 36.7 54.2 23.3 31.6 20.0 15.8 33.3 50.0**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -22.2 10.5 -11.0 -100.0 100.0 -40.1 29.2 100.0 44.4 41.1 46.4 -8.2 - -25.0 -50.9 -32.9 -36.0 -5.3 -14.8 -9.6**

**Table 30 Page 296**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 51.5 47.8 37.8 35.4 17.9 61.1 23.2 14.9 66.4 27.4 21.2 58.3 17.7 13.1 60.8 22.4**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 18.4 23.3 39.2 24.0 61.3 16.2 31.2 73.6 17.6 38.7 48.8 15.6 24.8 65.6 15.4 36.8**

**UNSURE 33.0 30.1 28.9 23.1 40.6 20.8 22.6 45.5 11.5 16.0 34.0 30.0 26.0 57.5 21.3 23.8 40.8**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -33.1 -24.5 1.4 -11.4 43.5 -44.9 8.0 58.6 -48.7 11.3 27.5 -42.7 7.1 52.5 -45.5 14.4**

**Table 30 Page 297**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 55.1 69.0 47.3 29.5 17.6 16.4 17.2 40.0 22.2 10.5 64.2 57.1 61.1 43.1 15.0 10.3**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 21.0 13.3 25.4 25.3 59.8 65.6 62.0 48.0 38.9 73.3 17.2 15.5 11.1 20.0 30.0 65.5**

**UNSURE 33.0 23.9 17.7 27.4 45.2 22.5 18.0 20.9 12.0 38.9 16.2 18.6 27.4 27.8 36.9 55.0 24.1**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -34.1 -55.8 -21.9 -4.3 42.2 49.2 44.8 8.0 16.7 62.9 -47.1 -41.7 -50.0 -23.1 15.0 55.2**

**Table 30 Page 298**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 61.9 31.4 18.4 50.5 28.8 15.6 57.1 24.4 9.9**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 26.5 32.2 67.3 18.4 20.6 53.1 17.8 30.4 67.8**

**UNSURE 33.0 11.5 36.4 14.3 31.1 50.6 31.2 25.2 45.2 22.3**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -35.4 0.8 49.0 -32.1 -8.1 37.5 -39.3 5.9 57.9**

**Table 30 Page 299**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 34.0 32.9 38.2 31.4 32.9 42.6 41.1 38.2 51.9 32.4 41.9 46.4 41.1**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 29.3 26.8 27.9 34.6 26.8 33.2 41.1 28.9 23.1 35.2 30.1 22.3 17.9**

**UNSURE 33.0 36.7 40.2 33.9 34.0 40.2 24.3 17.8 32.9 25.0 32.4 27.9 31.2 41.1**

**Net Diff. -6.1 -4.8 -6.1 -10.3 3.2 -6.1 -9.4 - -9.2 -28.8 2.7 -11.8 -24.1 -23.2**

**Table 30 Page 300**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU PREFER…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM 36.5 30.4 44.9 53.8 50.0 33.2 39.4 40.0 38.5 34.5 44.9 33.0 37.3 34.3 31.5 41.6 34.6**

**CAPITALISM 30.4 48.7 31.9 21.2 25.0 24.9 28.8 23.3 15.4 27.6 40.2 42.6 41.8 21.6 24.4 23.9 26.0**

**UNSURE 33.0 20.9 23.2 25.0 25.0 41.9 31.8 36.7 46.2 37.9 15.0 24.3 20.9 44.1 44.1 34.5 39.4**

**Net Diff. -6.1 18.3 -13.0 -32.7 -25.0 -8.3 -10.6 -16.7 -23.1 -6.9 -4.7 9.6 4.5 -12.7 -7.1 -17.7 -8.7**

**Table 31 Page 301**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 42.8 39.3 39.2 37.8 40.9 38.9 34.2 40.8 39.4 43.0**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 31.0 37.5 36.8 41.8 35.5 37.9 38.5 37.0 39.4 33.1**

**UNSURE 23.3 26.2 23.2 24.0 20.4 23.6 23.2 27.3 22.3 21.2 23.8**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -11.7 -1.8 -2.4 4.0 -5.4 -0.9 4.3 -3.8 - -9.9**

**Table 31 Page 302**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 42.6 37.4 34.8 52.9 45.1 41.6 45.0 46.4 34.5 40.0 36.4 39.6**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 33.5 45.2 46.5 29.4 32.4 31.5 31.2 27.5 50.9 60.0 36.4 26.4**

**UNSURE 23.3 23.9 17.4 18.7 17.6 22.5 27.0 23.8 26.1 14.5 - 27.3 34.0**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -9.1 7.7 11.6 -23.5 -12.7 -10.1 -13.8 -18.8 16.4 20.0 - -13.2**

**Table 31 Page 303**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 58.6 33.5 45.8 39.1 57.7 46.5 52.2 45.1 34.2 38.0 44.4 38.6 40.9 45.0 39.0**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 20.5 47.2 41.7 38.1 19.0 35.5 34.3 35.7 39.4 43.0 33.3 42.0 39.3 35.0 36.5**

**UNSURE 23.3 20.9 19.2 12.5 22.8 23.2 18.0 13.4 19.1 26.4 19.0 22.2 19.3 19.9 20.0 24.5**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -38.2 13.7 -4.2 -1.0 -38.7 -11.0 -17.9 -9.4 5.2 5.1 -11.1 3.4 -1.6 -10.0 -2.5**

**Table 31 Page 304**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN’T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 48.5 35.6 36.2 46.2 49.0 36.9 46.8 33.6 50.4 33.3 48.0 24.2 53.1 27.1 35.8 65.6 15.5**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 39.2 39.1 47.9 28.9 33.5 40.4 34.4 49.0 33.7 57.1 29.9 59.3 31.2 52.5 39.8 20.4 75.9**

**UNSURE 23.3 12.3 25.3 15.9 24.9 17.6 22.7 18.8 17.4 15.8 9.6 22.0 16.5 15.7 20.4 24.4 14.0 8.6**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -9.2 3.5 11.7 -17.4 -15.5 3.4 -12.4 15.4 -16.7 23.7 -18.1 35.1 -21.9 25.5 4.1 -45.2 60.3**

**Table 31 Page 305**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 50.4 31.6 43.5 62.5 23.0 100.0 - 100.0 24.7 28.8 22.4 46.6 43.9 52.1 58.6 46.8 54.0 42.1 44.4 37.7**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 32.5 46.5 30.9 25.6 66.4 - 100.0 - 60.6 60.3 60.8 31.5 40.8 12.5 25.9 29.1 32.0 36.8 33.3 28.1**

**UNSURE 23.3 17.1 21.9 25.7 11.9 10.7 - - - 14.6 11.0 16.8 21.9 15.3 35.4 15.5 24.1 14.0 21.1 22.2 34.2**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -17.9 15.0 -12.6 -36.9 43.4 -100.0 100.0 -100.0 35.9 31.5 38.4 -15.1 -3.1 -39.6 -32.8 -17.7 -22.0 -5.3 -11.1 -9.6**

**Table 31 Page 306**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 49.1 49.1 37.5 40.8 26.2 53.2 35.3 25.3 52.9 32.1 27.5 53.6 36.3 21.3 55.2 32.0**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 23.3 33.6 47.6 29.1 60.1 25.8 38.8 70.1 31.9 48.1 48.8 21.9 31.0 62.3 21.7 41.6**

**UNSURE 23.3 27.6 17.3 15.0 30.0 13.7 21.0 25.9 4.6 15.1 19.8 23.8 24.5 32.7 16.4 23.1 26.4**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -25.8 -15.4 10.1 -11.7 33.9 -27.4 3.6 44.8 -21.0 16.0 21.2 -31.8 -5.3 41.0 -33.6 9.6**

**Table 31 Page 307**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 53.2 62.8 47.8 39.9 15.7 24.6 19.0 40.0 50.0 15.2 55.4 53.6 38.9 53.8 30.0 17.2**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 29.9 23.9 33.3 31.7 63.7 67.2 65.0 60.0 27.8 72.4 27.0 19.0 50.0 27.7 41.7 58.6**

**UNSURE 23.3 16.9 13.3 18.9 28.5 20.6 8.2 16.0 - 22.2 12.4 17.6 27.4 11.1 18.5 28.3 24.1**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -23.2 -38.9 -14.4 -8.2 48.0 42.6 46.0 20.0 -22.2 57.1 -28.4 -34.5 11.1 -26.2 11.7 41.4**

**Table 31 Page 308**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 53.1 37.3 20.4 52.6 42.5 15.6 56.4 31.9 14.9**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 38.1 40.7 73.5 25.5 24.4 53.1 22.1 40.0 65.3**

**UNSURE 23.3 8.8 22.0 6.1 21.9 33.1 31.2 21.5 28.1 19.8**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -15.0 3.4 53.1 -27.0 -18.1 37.5 -34.4 8.1 50.4**

**Table 31 Page 309**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 38.1 30.5 40.0 39.1 39.0 43.0 49.5 28.9 50.0 35.4 42.6 51.8 42.9**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 36.3 39.0 36.4 32.7 38.4 39.1 34.6 51.3 30.8 39.7 39.0 27.7 33.9**

**UNSURE 23.3 25.6 30.5 23.6 28.2 22.6 17.9 15.9 19.7 19.2 24.9 18.4 20.5 23.2**

**Net Diff. -2.4 -1.8 8.5 -3.6 -6.4 -0.6 -3.8 -15.0 22.4 -19.2 4.3 -3.7 -24.1 -8.9**

**Table 31 Page 310**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 39.5 32.5 43.5 50.0 43.8 36.5 42.4 53.3 43.6 25.9 41.1 38.3 40.3 38.2 40.2 40.7 44.2**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 37.2 52.4 42.0 36.5 43.8 30.3 34.8 20.0 30.8 51.7 47.7 44.3 49.3 31.4 28.3 33.6 23.1**

**UNSURE 23.3 15.2 14.5 13.5 12.5 33.2 22.7 26.7 25.6 22.4 11.2 17.4 10.4 30.4 31.5 25.7 32.7**

**Net Diff. -2.4 19.9 -1.4 -13.5 - -6.2 -7.6 -33.3 -12.8 25.9 6.5 6.1 9.0 -6.9 -11.8 -7.1 -21.2**

**Table 32 Page 311**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 20.7 22.6 21.2 19.4 24.7 19.2 19.3 21.0 22.5 20.3**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 44.1 35.7 35.1 44.3 38.2 39.6 36.0 39.9 40.7 39.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 20.0 31.0 31.2 23.4 25.9 27.8 31.1 26.5 26.0 26.2**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 0.7 1.2 0.7 0.5 1.2 0.6 0.6 0.4 1.3 0.6**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 9.0 7.7 5.9 9.0 6.2 8.3 8.7 9.2 6.1 6.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 5.5 1.8 5.9 3.5 3.9 4.6 4.3 2.9 3.5 7.6**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -23.4 -13.1 -13.9 -24.9 -13.5 -20.4 -16.8 -18.9 -18.2 -18.6**

**Table 32 Page 312**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 13.6 21.9 23.9 19.6 22.5 24.7 16.2 23.2 25.5 30.0 9.1 17.0**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 42.6 35.5 40.6 46.1 33.3 38.2 40.0 42.0 29.1 20.0 18.2 49.1**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 29.5 23.9 27.1 23.5 31.4 25.8 31.2 18.8 30.9 30.0 63.6 22.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 1.1 - 0.6 2.9 1.0 - - - - - - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 9.1 10.3 3.2 5.9 7.8 6.7 7.5 8.7 9.1 10.0 9.1 7.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 4.0 8.4 4.5 2.0 3.9 4.5 5.0 7.2 5.5 10.0 - 3.8**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -29.0 -13.5 -16.8 -26.5 -10.8 -13.5 -23.8 -18.8 -3.6 10.0 -9.1 -32.1**

**Table 32 Page 313**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 10.9 27.4 25.0 21.3 9.5 23.3 29.9 21.7 18.8 29.1 22.2 28.4 20.8 20.0 23.8**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 48.6 35.5 34.4 40.4 52.4 46.2 43.3 46.9 33.6 36.7 44.4 37.5 44.1 20.0 33.6**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 28.6 26.2 25.0 27.2 27.4 21.2 19.4 21.7 33.6 26.6 22.2 26.1 25.9 35.0 29.2**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 0.9 0.6 - 0.9 1.2 0.3 - 0.4 0.9 2.5 - 2.3 0.9 - 0.7**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 7.3 7.1 9.4 6.6 6.5 6.4 6.0 6.5 8.5 2.5 - 2.3 6.2 15.0 7.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.6 3.2 6.2 3.6 3.0 2.6 1.5 2.9 4.5 2.5 11.1 3.4 2.1 10.0 5.1**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -37.7 -8.1 -9.4 -19.1 -42.9 -23.0 -13.4 -25.3 -14.8 -7.6 -22.2 -9.1 -23.3 - -9.7**

**Table 32 Page 314**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 21.9 22.2 26.8 14.8 18.0 22.7 13.3 38.5 14.7 39.0 14.5 41.2 12.5 40.4 30.1 6.4 56.9**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 44.6 36.8 36.7 44.3 46.1 36.7 49.3 24.3 53.1 19.2 49.3 17.5 50.9 22.4 38.2 61.8 8.6**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 21.5 30.0 27.3 28.3 23.3 30.2 26.6 27.1 23.5 27.1 25.0 30.9 26.7 27.1 21.1 24.2 22.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 0.8 0.6 0.3 1.4 - 1.0 0.2 1.6 0.6 1.7 0.4 2.1 0.5 1.2 - 0.6 3.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 7.3 6.6 4.9 7.6 7.8 5.7 6.7 5.3 5.6 7.9 7.0 5.2 6.4 5.5 7.3 5.1 5.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.6 4.9 3.7 3.9 3.2 2.6 5.1 3.8 3.1 2.9 3.5 3.3 1.9 3.4**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -22.7 -14.6 -9.9 -29.4 -28.2 -14.0 -36.0 14.2 -38.4 19.8 -34.8 23.7 -38.4 18.0 -8.1 -55.4 48.3**

**Table 32 Page 315**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 19.5 24.1 14.1 10.2 42.2 13.9 33.9 41.1 72.2 91.8 60.8 13.0 16.3 6.2 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 49.1 29.6 42.4 65.5 20.9 52.7 27.2 32.1 - - - - - - 74.1 69.6 70.0 47.4 74.1 41.2**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 24.9 30.7 29.3 17.1 27.9 24.3 27.9 14.3 26.8 6.8 38.4 84.9 80.6 93.8 25.9 30.4 30.0 52.6 25.9 58.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 0.3 1.4 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.6 1.3 - 1.0 1.4 0.8 2.1 3.1 - - - - - - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 3.8 9.4 9.9 5.1 6.1 6.9 6.4 8.9 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 2.4 4.7 3.7 1.4 2.0 1.6 3.4 3.6 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -29.5 -5.5 -28.3 -55.3 21.3 -38.8 6.7 8.9 72.2 91.8 60.8 13.0 16.3 6.2 -74.1 -69.6 -70.0 -47.4 -74.1 -41.2**

**Table 32 Page 316**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 - - 25.1 17.9 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 73.6 57.2 34.3 43.0 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 26.4 42.8 29.7 24.7 - - 97.3 - - 97.2 - - 97.3 - - 96.0**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 - - 0.9 0.7 - - 2.7 - - 2.8 - - 2.7 - - 4.0**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 - - 6.3 8.7 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 - - 3.7 4.9 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -73.6 -57.2 -9.2 -25.1 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Table 32 Page 317**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 8.0 11.5 6.0 12.8 57.8 75.4 64.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 65.0 72.6 60.7 29.9 7.8 16.4 11.0 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 20.4 8.8 26.9 41.3 24.5 4.9 17.2 - - - - - - 98.5 96.7 96.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 0.3 0.9 - 1.4 1.0 - 0.6 - - - - - - 1.5 3.3 3.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 4.5 4.4 4.5 11.0 4.9 1.6 3.7 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 1.9 1.8 2.0 3.6 3.9 1.6 3.1 - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -57.0 -61.1 -54.7 -17.1 50.0 59.0 53.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - - -**

**Table 32 Page 318**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 11.5 9.3 63.3 6.1 15.0 67.2 7.4 17.0 70.2**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 62.8 28.0 11.2 66.8 31.2 10.9 66.9 20.7 4.1**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 20.4 50.0 17.3 19.4 35.0 15.6 20.2 43.7 19.0**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 - 1.7 1.0 0.5 1.2 - 0.6 2.2 0.8**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 4.4 6.8 5.1 4.6 14.4 1.6 3.7 13.3 3.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 0.9 4.2 2.0 2.6 3.1 4.7 1.2 3.0 2.5**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -51.3 -18.6 52.0 -60.7 -16.2 56.2 -59.5 -3.7 66.1**

**Table 32 Page 319**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 18.9 13.4 19.4 21.2 18.9 26.0 30.8 23.7 19.2 27.9 15.4 8.9 3.6**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 40.0 43.9 40.0 36.5 41.5 37.0 37.4 38.2 34.6 32.6 45.6 56.2 53.6**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 28.7 26.8 28.5 28.8 29.9 23.4 21.5 23.7 26.9 27.4 25.0 25.9 33.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 0.7 - 0.6 1.3 0.6 0.9 - 1.3 1.9 1.1 - 0.9 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 7.8 11.0 7.9 8.3 5.5 7.2 8.4 7.9 3.8 7.8 10.3 3.6 8.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.9 4.9 3.6 3.8 3.7 5.5 1.9 5.3 13.5 3.2 3.7 4.5 -**

**Net Diff. -18.2 -21.2 -30.5 -20.6 -15.4 -22.6 -11.1 -6.5 -14.5 -15.4 -4.8 -30.1 -47.3 -50.0**

**Table 32 Page 320**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**REPUBLICAN 20.9 35.6 15.9 7.7 - 22.4 15.2 10.0 5.1 19.0 25.2 27.8 25.4 19.6 18.1 16.8 17.3**

**DEMOCRAT 39.2 26.2 42.0 51.9 43.8 38.2 48.5 60.0 56.4 36.2 38.3 30.4 32.8 36.3 40.9 52.2 42.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.2 29.3 27.5 32.7 50.0 24.5 22.7 20.0 28.2 34.5 29.0 30.4 25.4 28.4 23.6 20.4 26.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.7 1.6 - - - 0.8 - 1.7 - - - 1.7 1.5 1.0 0.8 0.9 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 7.6 4.2 13.0 3.8 6.2 10.8 7.6 3.3 10.3 6.9 5.6 6.1 7.5 9.8 12.6 6.2 5.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.4 3.1 1.4 3.8 - 3.3 6.1 5.0 - 3.4 1.9 3.5 7.5 4.9 3.9 3.5 7.7**

**Net Diff. -18.2 9.4 -26.1 -44.2 -43.8 -15.8 -33.3 -50.0 -51.3 -17.2 -13.1 -2.6 -7.5 -16.7 -22.8 -35.4 -25.0**

**Table 33 Page 321**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**LIBERAL 39.2 40.0 35.1 36.5 45.8 40.5 38.5 41.6 37.8 37.7 40.7**

**Very 14.1 13.8 13.7 14.2 14.4 16.6 12.9 14.9 14.7 12.6 14.5**

**Somewhat 25.1 26.2 21.4 22.2 31.3 23.9 25.6 26.7 23.1 25.1 26.2**

**MODERATE 35.0 31.7 42.9 36.1 29.4 30.9 37.0 32.9 40.3 32.0 33.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 20.7 19.0 20.5 20.9 21.6 19.7 17.4 17.2 25.1 20.9**

**Somewhat 12.7 16.6 13.7 10.1 12.9 13.5 12.3 11.2 8.0 16.9 15.1**

**Very 7.6 4.1 5.4 10.4 8.0 8.1 7.4 6.2 9.2 8.2 5.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 7.6 3.0 6.9 4.0 6.9 4.8 8.1 4.6 5.2 4.7**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -19.3 -16.1 -16.0 -24.9 -18.9 -18.8 -24.2 -20.6 -12.6 -19.8**

**Mean 2.73 2.69 2.75 2.79 2.67 2.71 2.74 2.64 2.73 2.82 2.70**

**Table 33 Page 322**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**LIBERAL 39.2 46.6 35.5 36.8 38.2 48.0 31.5 37.5 31.9 36.4 40.0 45.5 41.5**

**Very 14.1 18.2 11.0 11.6 16.7 18.6 9.0 13.8 4.3 14.5 10.0 - 13.2**

**Somewhat 25.1 28.4 24.5 25.2 21.6 29.4 22.5 23.8 27.5 21.8 30.0 45.5 28.3**

**MODERATE 35.0 36.9 33.5 34.2 32.4 33.3 39.3 41.2 39.1 40.0 50.0 45.5 37.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 13.1 22.6 22.6 24.5 13.7 22.5 13.8 24.6 18.2 10.0 9.1 17.0**

**Somewhat 12.7 10.8 12.3 12.3 13.7 6.9 15.7 11.2 17.4 12.7 - - 9.4**

**Very 7.6 2.3 10.3 10.3 10.8 6.9 6.7 2.5 7.2 5.5 10.0 9.1 7.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 3.4 8.4 6.5 4.9 4.9 6.7 7.5 4.3 5.5 - - 3.8**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -33.5 -12.9 -14.2 -13.7 -34.3 -9.0 -23.8 -7.2 -18.2 -30.0 -36.4 -24.5**

**Mean 2.73 2.49 2.85 2.83 2.79 2.52 2.88 2.62 2.95 2.71 2.70 2.73 2.69**

**Table 33 Page 323**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**LIBERAL 39.2 57.7 31.7 45.8 39.0 60.7 49.7 53.7 48.7 33.0 29.1 33.3 29.5 44.1 35.0 33.9**

**Very 14.1 17.7 12.5 22.9 13.1 16.7 23.0 35.8 19.9 7.9 7.6 11.1 8.0 18.5 - 10.1**

**Somewhat 25.1 40.0 19.2 22.9 25.8 44.0 26.7 17.9 28.9 25.2 21.5 22.2 21.6 25.6 35.0 23.8**

**MODERATE 35.0 29.5 36.9 32.3 35.1 28.0 24.4 22.4 24.9 45.2 36.7 22.2 35.2 33.3 30.0 37.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 9.5 27.0 16.7 21.5 8.3 20.9 20.9 20.9 19.1 30.4 33.3 30.7 20.1 25.0 23.5**

**Somewhat 12.7 5.5 16.9 10.4 13.3 5.4 11.0 6.0 12.3 13.6 21.5 11.1 20.5 11.3 20.0 16.2**

**Very 7.6 4.1 10.1 6.2 8.2 3.0 9.9 14.9 8.7 5.5 8.9 22.2 10.2 8.8 5.0 7.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 3.2 4.4 5.2 4.5 3.0 4.9 3.0 5.4 2.7 3.8 11.1 4.5 2.5 10.0 5.4**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -48.2 -4.8 -29.2 -17.5 -52.4 -28.8 -32.8 -27.8 -13.9 1.3 - 1.1 -24.0 -10.0 -10.5**

**Mean 2.73 2.36 2.93 2.52 2.77 2.32 2.56 2.45 2.59 2.83 3.03 3.12 3.04 2.65 2.94 2.86**

**Table 33 Page 324**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**LIBERAL 39.2 47.7 35.2 37.0 45.1 46.1 37.9 52.5 21.5 53.4 20.3 50.1 17.0 54.4 19.6 31.7 65.6 6.9**

**Very 14.1 20.4 10.5 14.8 14.6 18.0 13.0 20.2 6.5 20.2 8.5 18.5 5.7 19.7 6.7 10.6 26.8 1.7**

**Somewhat 25.1 27.3 24.7 22.1 30.5 28.2 24.9 32.3 15.0 33.1 11.9 31.6 11.3 34.7 12.9 21.1 38.9 5.2**

**MODERATE 35.0 33.5 35.8 32.8 35.3 34.3 33.9 32.1 34.8 30.8 33.9 32.6 34.5 32.5 32.2 33.3 26.8 17.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 15.4 24.7 28.1 13.4 14.7 24.3 12.4 39.3 13.5 42.4 12.6 45.4 10.1 42.7 28.5 7.0 75.9**

**Somewhat 12.7 6.5 17.1 16.1 9.8 6.1 17.0 7.6 24.7 8.2 24.9 8.3 26.8 5.9 25.5 16.3 5.1 46.6**

**Very 7.6 8.8 7.6 12.0 3.6 8.6 7.3 4.8 14.6 5.3 17.5 4.3 18.6 4.3 17.3 12.2 1.9 29.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 3.5 4.3 2.1 6.2 4.9 3.9 3.0 4.5 2.3 3.4 4.7 3.1 2.9 5.5 6.5 0.6 -**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -32.3 -10.5 -8.9 -31.7 -31.4 -13.6 -40.1 17.8 -39.9 22.0 -37.5 28.4 -44.3 23.1 -3.3 -58.6 69.0**

**Mean 2.73 2.55 2.86 2.88 2.55 2.57 2.80 2.43 3.27 2.44 3.32 2.46 3.43 2.38 3.36 2.98 2.16 3.97**

**Table 33 Page 325**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**LIBERAL 39.2 53.4 27.1 36.6 59.0 27.0 52.7 31.5 44.6 12.6 21.9 7.2 40.4 39.8 41.7 56.9 54.4 74.0 52.6 55.6 42.1**

**Very 14.1 22.2 6.6 9.9 26.6 6.1 22.4 9.1 16.1 5.6 12.3 1.6 8.2 6.1 12.5 22.4 17.7 26.0 7.9 29.6 13.2**

**Somewhat 25.1 31.2 20.5 26.7 32.4 20.9 30.3 22.5 28.6 7.1 9.6 5.6 32.2 33.7 29.2 34.5 36.7 48.0 44.7 25.9 28.9**

**MODERATE 35.0 27.6 41.3 47.1 28.3 29.1 35.3 29.9 32.1 26.3 12.3 34.4 48.6 48.0 50.0 33.6 38.0 22.0 34.2 29.6 44.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 14.9 27.7 13.1 9.6 41.4 9.8 35.6 21.4 59.1 64.4 56.0 7.5 11.2 - 7.8 7.6 2.0 10.5 7.4 9.6**

**Somewhat 12.7 7.3 19.7 10.5 6.1 25.0 5.0 21.8 8.9 36.9 19.2 47.2 5.5 8.2 - 5.2 6.3 2.0 7.9 3.7 7.0**

**Very 7.6 7.6 8.0 2.6 3.4 16.4 4.7 13.8 12.5 22.2 45.2 8.8 2.1 3.1 - 2.6 1.3 - 2.6 3.7 2.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 4.1 3.9 3.1 3.1 2.5 2.2 3.0 1.8 2.0 1.4 2.4 3.4 1.0 8.3 1.7 - 2.0 2.6 7.4 3.5**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -38.5 0.6 -23.6 -49.5 14.3 -42.9 4.0 -23.2 46.5 42.5 48.8 -32.9 -28.6 -41.7 -49.1 -46.8 -72.0 -42.1 -48.1 -32.5**

**Mean 2.73 2.45 3.02 2.68 2.25 3.25 2.38 3.09 2.73 3.64 3.76 3.57 2.60 2.68 2.41 2.30 2.37 2.00 2.51 2.20 2.55**

**Table 33 Page 326**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**LIBERAL 39.2 58.9 49.7 32.6 43.9 14.9 65.0 29.0 14.9 59.7 21.7 15.0 68.2 34.5 9.8 76.2 27.2**

**Very 14.1 22.1 17.0 13.3 14.6 7.7 26.1 4.9 8.0 24.4 4.7 7.5 27.1 4.4 4.9 31.5 5.6**

**Somewhat 25.1 36.8 32.7 19.3 29.4 7.1 38.9 24.1 6.9 35.3 17.0 7.5 41.1 30.1 4.9 44.8 21.6**

**MODERATE 35.0 35.0 38.7 34.0 35.9 21.4 26.8 53.6 12.6 27.7 57.5 30.0 26.0 51.3 18.9 19.6 49.6**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 4.3 8.8 28.2 14.3 62.5 5.7 12.9 71.3 9.2 17.0 53.8 3.6 8.8 69.7 3.5 19.2**

**Somewhat 12.7 1.8 6.9 16.1 10.1 35.1 2.5 11.6 35.6 3.4 15.1 35.0 2.1 8.0 40.2 2.1 17.6**

**Very 7.6 2.5 1.9 12.1 4.3 27.4 3.2 1.3 35.6 5.9 1.9 18.8 1.6 0.9 29.5 1.4 1.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 1.8 2.8 5.2 5.8 1.2 2.5 4.5 1.1 3.4 3.8 1.2 2.1 5.3 1.6 0.7 4.0**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -54.6 -40.9 -4.3 -29.6 47.6 -59.2 -16.1 56.3 -50.4 -4.7 38.8 -64.6 -25.7 59.8 -72.7 -8.0**

**Mean 2.73 2.24 2.42 2.94 2.58 3.68 2.16 2.79 3.85 2.29 2.92 3.51 2.08 2.69 3.86 1.96 2.88**

**Table 33 Page 327**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**LIBERAL 39.2 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 14.1 36.0 100.0 - - - - - 52.0 - - 40.2 - - 16.9 - -**

**Somewhat 25.1 64.0 - 100.0 - - - - 48.0 - - 59.8 - - 83.1 - -**

**MODERATE 35.0 - - - 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 12.7 - - - - 100.0 - 62.6 - - 56.2 - - 44.4 - - 89.7**

**Very 7.6 - - - - - 100.0 37.4 - - 43.8 - - 55.6 - - 10.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.73 1.64 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 4.37 1.48 3.00 4.44 1.60 3.00 4.56 1.83 3.00 4.10**

**Table 33 Page 328**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**LIBERAL 39.2 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 14.1 40.7 - - 33.2 - - 37.4 - -**

**Somewhat 25.1 59.3 - - 66.8 - - 62.6 - -**

**MODERATE 35.0 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 12.7 - - 57.1 - - 70.3 - - 66.9**

**Very 7.6 - - 42.9 - - 29.7 - - 33.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.73 1.59 3.00 4.43 1.67 3.00 4.30 1.63 3.00 4.33**

**Table 33 Page 329**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**LIBERAL 39.2 39.3 47.6 37.0 37.8 39.0 38.7 40.2 42.1 30.8 37.2 44.1 39.3 53.6**

**Very 14.1 14.1 12.2 10.9 13.5 18.9 14.0 11.2 17.1 15.4 13.9 11.0 20.5 17.9**

**Somewhat 25.1 25.2 35.4 26.1 24.4 20.1 24.7 29.0 25.0 15.4 23.3 33.1 18.8 35.7**

**MODERATE 35.0 36.2 31.7 40.0 35.3 35.4 32.3 31.8 28.9 38.5 30.8 37.5 46.4 33.9**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 18.9 12.2 17.0 21.8 21.3 23.8 25.2 22.4 23.1 27.6 14.7 8.0 5.4**

**Somewhat 12.7 11.8 8.5 9.7 12.2 15.2 14.9 18.7 14.5 7.7 18.5 8.8 4.5 1.8**

**Very 7.6 7.1 3.7 7.3 9.6 6.1 8.9 6.5 7.9 15.4 9.1 5.9 3.6 3.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 5.6 8.5 6.1 5.1 4.3 5.1 2.8 6.6 7.7 4.3 3.7 6.2 7.1**

**Net Diff. -18.8 -20.5 -35.4 -20.0 -16.0 -17.7 -14.9 -15.0 -19.7 -7.7 -9.6 -29.4 -31.2 -48.2**

**Mean 2.73 2.71 2.52 2.75 2.79 2.68 2.79 2.80 2.69 2.92 2.85 2.64 2.49 2.33**

**Table 33 Page 330**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**LIBERAL 39.2 28.8 43.5 34.6 43.8 43.2 43.9 43.3 59.0 34.5 36.4 28.7 31.3 45.1 37.8 47.8 46.2**

**Very 14.1 12.0 13.0 23.1 6.2 14.9 9.1 18.3 23.1 17.2 16.8 10.4 9.0 13.7 12.6 15.0 17.3**

**Somewhat 25.1 16.8 30.4 11.5 37.5 28.2 34.8 25.0 35.9 17.2 19.6 18.3 22.4 31.4 25.2 32.7 28.8**

**MODERATE 35.0 31.4 31.9 46.2 37.5 30.7 43.9 46.7 30.8 36.2 36.4 33.9 28.4 31.4 44.1 29.2 37.5**

**CONSERVATIVE 20.3 36.1 20.3 13.5 12.5 21.2 9.1 3.3 2.6 24.1 24.3 31.3 32.8 13.7 11.8 18.6 13.5**

**Somewhat 12.7 21.5 11.6 7.7 6.2 16.2 6.1 1.7 - 15.5 9.3 20.0 20.9 8.8 7.1 13.3 11.5**

**Very 7.6 14.7 8.7 5.8 6.2 5.0 3.0 1.7 2.6 8.6 15.0 11.3 11.9 4.9 4.7 5.3 1.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.5 3.7 4.3 5.8 6.2 5.0 3.0 6.7 7.7 5.2 2.8 6.1 7.5 9.8 6.3 4.4 2.9**

**Net Diff. -18.8 7.3 -23.2 -21.2 -31.2 -22.0 -34.8 -40.0 -56.4 -10.3 -12.1 2.6 1.5 -31.4 -26.0 -29.2 -32.7**

**Mean 2.73 3.10 2.71 2.59 2.67 2.66 2.58 2.39 2.17 2.80 2.86 3.04 3.05 2.55 2.64 2.59 2.50**

**Table 34 Page 331**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 60 92 153 87 134 258 82 114 115 81**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 46.7 55.4 47.7 52.9 53.7 48.8 47.6 45.6 57.4 50.6**

**Strongly 18.6 16.7 13.0 19.0 25.3 22.4 16.7 25.6 19.3 17.4 12.3**

**Tend to Support 31.9 30.0 42.4 28.8 27.6 31.3 32.2 22.0 26.3 40.0 38.3**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 41.7 33.7 37.9 36.8 34.3 38.8 37.8 39.5 33.0 39.5**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 28.3 25.0 23.5 25.3 23.9 25.6 25.6 26.3 23.5 24.7**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 13.3 8.7 14.4 11.5 10.4 13.2 12.2 13.2 9.6 14.8**

**UNSURE 12.2 11.7 10.9 14.4 10.3 11.9 12.4 14.6 14.9 9.6 9.9**

**Mean 2.65 2.57 2.67 2.61 2.74 2.75 2.60 2.71 2.61 2.72 2.53**

**Table 34 Page 332**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 78 71 80 47 56 45 38 29 31 6 8 21**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 41.0 52.1 60.0 44.7 53.6 48.9 44.7 62.1 61.3 83.3 25.0 52.4**

**Strongly 18.6 10.3 16.9 28.8 19.1 23.2 11.1 21.1 20.7 32.3 33.3 - 28.6**

**Tend to Support 31.9 30.8 35.2 31.2 25.5 30.4 37.8 23.7 41.4 29.0 50.0 25.0 23.8**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 46.2 33.8 27.5 46.8 35.7 44.4 52.6 24.1 35.5 16.7 37.5 23.8**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 29.5 21.1 18.8 34.0 23.2 37.8 26.3 20.7 29.0 16.7 37.5 14.3**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 16.7 12.7 8.8 12.8 12.5 6.7 26.3 3.4 6.5 - - 9.5**

**UNSURE 12.2 12.8 14.1 12.5 8.5 10.7 6.7 2.6 13.8 3.2 - 37.5 23.8**

**Mean 2.65 2.40 2.66 2.91 2.56 2.72 2.57 2.41 2.92 2.90 3.17 2.40 2.94**

**Table 34 Page 333**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 89 273 48 331 64 154 33 121 176 46 4 50 206 11 149**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 32.6 59.7 52.1 51.4 31.2 59.1 66.7 57.0 44.3 54.3 50.0 54.0 53.9 45.5 49.7**

**Strongly 18.6 13.5 21.2 25.0 17.8 14.1 27.9 54.5 20.7 11.4 17.4 50.0 20.0 23.8 9.1 14.8**

**Tend to Support 31.9 19.1 38.5 27.1 33.5 17.2 31.2 12.1 36.4 33.0 37.0 - 34.0 30.1 36.4 34.9**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 59.6 28.9 39.6 36.6 59.4 34.4 33.3 34.7 42.6 28.3 50.0 30.0 39.3 54.5 34.2**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 36.0 20.5 25.0 25.7 39.1 18.8 9.1 21.5 33.0 19.6 25.0 20.0 27.2 54.5 21.5**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 23.6 8.4 14.6 10.9 20.3 15.6 24.2 13.2 9.7 8.7 25.0 10.0 12.1 - 12.8**

**UNSURE 12.2 7.9 11.4 8.3 12.1 9.4 6.5 - 8.3 13.1 17.4 - 16.0 6.8 - 16.1**

**Mean 2.65 2.24 2.82 2.68 2.66 2.28 2.76 2.97 2.70 2.53 2.76 2.75 2.76 2.70 2.55 2.62**

**Table 34 Page 334**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 115 257 209 159 101 266 175 166 132 120 212 144 149 175 63 49 48**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 51.3 52.9 59.3 41.5 52.5 50.4 40.6 66.3 41.7 72.5 36.8 74.3 37.6 67.4 55.6 20.4 87.5**

**Strongly 18.6 28.7 15.6 25.8 11.3 29.7 16.2 14.9 26.5 18.9 30.0 15.6 25.7 19.5 22.9 19.0 8.2 39.6**

**Tend to Support 31.9 22.6 37.4 33.5 30.2 22.8 34.2 25.7 39.8 22.7 42.5 21.2 48.6 18.1 44.6 36.5 12.2 47.9**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 42.6 33.1 29.7 46.5 41.6 35.7 52.6 22.3 51.5 21.7 53.3 16.0 53.7 22.9 36.5 77.6 8.3**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 29.6 23.3 21.1 30.8 25.7 25.2 34.9 17.5 36.4 16.7 34.9 14.6 34.2 18.9 31.7 46.9 8.3**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 13.0 9.7 8.6 15.7 15.8 10.5 17.7 4.8 15.2 5.0 18.4 1.4 19.5 4.0 4.8 30.6 -**

**UNSURE 12.2 6.1 14.0 11.0 11.9 5.9 13.9 6.9 11.4 6.8 5.8 9.9 9.7 8.7 9.7 7.9 2.0 4.2**

**Mean 2.65 2.71 2.68 2.86 2.42 2.71 2.65 2.40 2.99 2.49 3.04 2.38 3.09 2.41 2.96 2.76 1.98 3.33**

**Table 34 Page 335**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 165 203 84 82 173 123 188 31 198 73 125 146 98 48 30 24 15 20 7 67**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 46.1 54.7 38.1 37.8 68.8 39.8 63.8 71.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 23.3 37.5 6.7 25.0 14.3 16.4**

**Strongly 18.6 21.2 17.7 9.5 18.3 26.0 17.1 23.4 32.3 36.9 100.0 - - - - - 12.5 - - - 3.0**

**Tend to Support 31.9 24.8 36.9 28.6 19.5 42.8 22.8 40.4 38.7 63.1 - 100.0 - - - 23.3 25.0 6.7 25.0 14.3 13.4**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 43.6 31.5 44.0 58.5 20.8 55.3 24.5 25.8 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 66.7 54.2 86.7 65.0 71.4 59.7**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 32.1 21.7 27.4 37.8 17.9 35.0 21.3 19.4 - - - 67.1 100.0 - 30.0 41.7 60.0 30.0 57.1 43.3**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 11.5 9.9 16.7 20.7 2.9 20.3 3.2 6.5 - - - 32.9 - 100.0 36.7 12.5 26.7 35.0 14.3 16.4**

**UNSURE 12.2 10.3 13.8 17.9 3.7 10.4 4.9 11.7 3.2 - - - - - - 10.0 8.3 6.7 10.0 14.3 23.9**

**Mean 2.65 2.62 2.73 2.38 2.37 3.03 2.38 2.95 3.00 3.37 4.00 3.00 1.67 2.00 1.00 1.85 2.41 1.79 1.89 2.00 2.04**

**Table 34 Page 336**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 43 136 193 193 168 - 224 87 - 106 80 - 113 122 - 125**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 2.3 30.9 55.4 45.6 85.1 - 24.6 87.4 - 29.2 82.5 - 19.5 90.2 - 30.4**

**Strongly 18.6 - 2.2 22.8 15.0 39.9 - 2.7 48.3 - 1.9 31.2 - 3.5 40.2 - 3.2**

**Tend to Support 31.9 2.3 28.7 32.6 30.6 45.2 - 21.9 39.1 - 27.4 51.2 - 15.9 50.0 - 27.2**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 90.7 55.9 32.1 42.0 11.3 - 56.7 9.2 - 50.9 13.8 - 61.9 6.6 - 51.2**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 48.8 38.2 20.2 29.5 9.5 - 36.6 6.9 - 31.1 12.5 - 41.6 4.9 - 36.0**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 41.9 17.6 11.9 12.4 1.8 - 20.1 2.3 - 19.8 1.2 - 20.4 1.6 - 15.2**

**UNSURE 12.2 7.0 13.2 12.4 12.4 3.6 - 18.8 3.4 - 19.8 3.8 - 18.6 3.3 - 18.4**

**Mean 2.65 1.58 2.18 2.76 2.55 3.28 - 2.09 3.38 - 2.14 3.17 - 2.03 3.33 - 2.23**

**Table 34 Page 337**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 90 24 66 156 85 49 134 25 36 105 - - - 65 120 29**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 27.8 45.8 21.2 33.3 85.9 89.8 87.3 76.0 63.9 94.3 - - - 9.2 24.2 62.1**

**Strongly 18.6 17.8 37.5 10.6 5.8 16.5 67.3 35.1 56.0 13.9 44.8 - - - 3.1 3.3 -**

**Tend to Support 31.9 10.0 8.3 10.6 27.6 69.4 22.4 52.2 20.0 50.0 49.5 - - - 6.2 20.8 62.1**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 65.6 50.0 71.2 45.5 9.4 6.1 8.2 20.0 30.6 2.9 - - - 83.1 50.0 27.6**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 43.3 25.0 50.0 30.1 9.4 6.1 8.2 20.0 22.2 2.9 - - - 52.3 32.5 27.6**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 22.2 25.0 21.2 15.4 - - - - 8.3 - - - - 30.8 17.5 -**

**UNSURE 12.2 6.7 4.2 7.6 21.2 4.7 4.1 4.5 4.0 5.6 2.9 - - - 7.7 25.8 10.3**

**Mean 2.65 2.25 2.61 2.11 2.30 3.07 3.64 3.28 3.38 2.74 3.43 - - - 1.80 2.13 2.69**

**Table 34 Page 338**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 36 72 80 51 82 53 46 85 109**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 33.3 26.4 91.2 25.5 37.8 81.1 26.1 42.4 89.0**

**Strongly 18.6 19.4 5.6 40.0 17.6 6.1 28.3 13.0 10.6 33.9**

**Tend to Support 31.9 13.9 20.8 51.2 7.8 31.7 52.8 13.0 31.8 55.0**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 58.3 50.0 5.0 68.6 42.7 13.2 67.4 36.5 7.3**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 36.1 30.6 5.0 47.1 30.5 13.2 43.5 27.1 7.3**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 22.2 19.4 - 21.6 12.2 - 23.9 9.4 -**

**UNSURE 12.2 8.3 23.6 3.8 5.9 19.5 5.7 6.5 21.2 3.7**

**Mean 2.65 2.33 2.16 3.36 2.23 2.39 3.16 2.16 2.55 3.28**

**Table 34 Page 339**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 274 33 80 80 81 118 56 37 25 247 55 40 21**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 47.8 39.4 41.2 60.0 45.7 56.8 57.1 59.5 52.0 59.9 41.8 32.5 19.0**

**Strongly 18.6 17.9 21.2 18.8 18.8 14.8 20.3 17.9 21.6 24.0 21.5 21.8 10.0 4.8**

**Tend to Support 31.9 29.9 18.2 22.5 41.2 30.9 36.4 39.3 37.8 28.0 38.5 20.0 22.5 14.3**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 39.8 36.4 46.2 30.0 44.4 31.4 30.4 35.1 28.0 29.1 45.5 47.5 71.4**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 28.1 30.3 31.2 15.0 37.0 17.8 21.4 18.9 8.0 20.6 27.3 27.5 52.4**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 11.7 6.1 15.0 15.0 7.4 13.6 8.9 16.2 20.0 8.5 18.2 20.0 19.0**

**UNSURE 12.2 12.4 24.2 12.5 10.0 9.9 11.9 12.5 5.4 20.0 10.9 12.7 20.0 9.5**

**Mean 2.65 2.62 2.72 2.51 2.71 2.59 2.72 2.76 2.69 2.70 2.82 2.52 2.28 2.05**

**Table 34 Page 340**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMP AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 392 127 30 21 8 115 25 19 13 31 58 69 35 50 54 43 46**

**SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 50.5 65.4 43.3 23.8 37.5 54.8 40.0 42.1 7.7 48.4 50.0 60.9 60.0 48.0 42.6 48.8 43.5**

**Strongly 18.6 29.1 20.0 4.8 - 13.9 24.0 15.8 7.7 29.0 22.4 23.2 17.1 24.0 16.7 9.3 8.7**

**Tend to Support 31.9 36.2 23.3 19.0 37.5 40.9 16.0 26.3 - 19.4 27.6 37.7 42.9 24.0 25.9 39.5 34.8**

**NOT SUPPORT TRUMP/GOP 37.2 25.2 40.0 61.9 50.0 32.2 52.0 31.6 84.6 29.0 37.9 29.0 31.4 42.0 38.9 41.9 45.7**

**Can't Support BC/TRUMP 25.0 17.3 26.7 33.3 12.5 23.5 28.0 21.1 76.9 19.4 24.1 20.3 14.3 28.0 27.8 30.2 32.6**

**Always Oppose them 12.2 7.9 13.3 28.6 37.5 8.7 24.0 10.5 7.7 9.7 13.8 8.7 17.1 14.0 11.1 11.6 13.0**

**UNSURE 12.2 9.4 16.7 14.3 12.5 13.0 8.0 26.3 7.7 22.6 12.1 10.1 8.6 10.0 18.5 9.3 10.9**

**Mean 2.65 2.96 2.60 2.00 2.00 2.69 2.43 2.64 2.08 2.88 2.67 2.84 2.66 2.64 2.59 2.51 2.44**

**Table 35 Page 341**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 93 112 191 136 166 366 108 158 154 112**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 30.1 24.1 18.3 19.1 20.5 22.4 15.7 18.4 24.0 29.5**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 9.7 16.1 16.8 14.7 12.7 15.8 15.7 15.2 16.9 10.7**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 10.8 5.4 10.5 10.3 9.6 9.3 8.3 8.2 12.3 8.0**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 7.5 5.4 6.8 8.8 6.6 7.4 3.7 8.9 6.5 8.9**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 1.1 4.5 7.3 5.1 6.6 4.4 4.6 8.2 2.6 4.5**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 5.4 5.4 4.7 3.7 4.2 4.9 - 7.0 5.2 5.4**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 2.2 0.9 3.1 3.7 3.0 2.5 3.7 3.2 1.9 1.8**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 1.1 1.8 3.1 1.5 1.2 2.5 6.5 1.9 0.6 -**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 2.2 1.8 1.0 2.2 0.6 2.2 2.8 1.3 1.3 1.8**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 - 1.8 0.5 1.5 1.8 0.5 2.8 0.6 0.6 -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 2.2 0.9 1.0 2.9 0.6 2.2 2.8 1.3 1.3 1.8**

**UNSURE 21.4 22.6 25.0 20.9 18.4 25.9 19.4 30.6 19.0 18.2 20.5**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 5.4 7.1 5.8 8.1 6.6 6.6 2.8 7.0 8.4 7.1**

**Table 35 Page 342**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 127 92 105 71 66 57 57 42 33 5 9 38**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 22.8 23.9 21.0 18.3 21.2 19.3 15.8 19.0 12.1 20.0 22.2 23.7**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 15.7 7.6 22.9 16.9 12.1 17.5 12.3 21.4 15.2 - 11.1 15.8**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 11.0 10.9 8.6 12.7 6.1 5.3 8.8 9.5 - - - 10.5**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 3.9 10.9 4.8 4.2 7.6 3.5 12.3 2.4 6.1 - - 2.6**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 4.7 3.3 4.8 8.5 7.6 7.0 5.3 14.3 9.1 - - 5.3**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 4.7 3.3 6.7 4.2 1.5 - 7.0 4.8 6.1 20.0 - 10.5**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 1.6 3.3 1.0 - 3.0 3.5 5.3 4.8 3.0 - - 5.3**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 1.6 3.3 3.8 5.6 1.5 1.8 - - 3.0 - - 2.6**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 2.4 3.3 1.0 4.2 4.5 3.5 1.8 2.4 6.1 40.0 - -**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 - 1.1 1.0 2.8 - 1.8 5.3 - 3.0 - - -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 - 3.3 1.0 1.4 1.5 3.5 3.5 2.4 3.0 - 11.1 2.6**

**UNSURE 21.4 25.2 20.7 16.2 15.5 25.8 24.6 15.8 9.5 24.2 20.0 33.3 15.8**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 6.3 5.4 7.6 5.6 7.6 8.8 7.0 9.5 9.1 - 22.2 5.3**

**Table 35 Page 343**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 170 311 57 453 134 232 42 190 222 50 6 56 303 11 174**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 28.8 19.9 24.6 21.4 27.6 24.6 26.2 24.2 18.5 24.0 50.0 26.8 21.8 18.2 21.8**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 14.1 15.4 15.8 15.0 13.4 15.1 19.0 14.2 14.9 16.0 - 14.3 15.8 9.1 14.4**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 11.2 8.7 8.8 9.7 11.9 11.6 9.5 12.1 8.6 8.0 - 7.1 12.2 - 5.7**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 9.4 6.4 7.0 7.1 9.0 6.9 2.4 7.9 8.6 6.0 - 5.4 8.3 - 7.5**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 4.7 5.8 3.5 5.5 5.2 4.7 4.8 4.7 3.6 10.0 16.7 10.7 4.6 18.2 4.6**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 7.6 3.5 8.8 4.4 6.7 4.7 7.1 4.2 5.4 4.0 - 3.6 5.0 9.1 5.2**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 1.2 3.5 5.3 2.4 0.7 3.0 4.8 2.6 2.3 2.0 - 1.8 2.3 - 3.4**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 1.2 2.9 1.8 2.2 1.5 3.0 4.8 2.6 0.9 2.0 - 1.8 2.3 - 1.7**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.2 1.9 3.5 1.5 - 2.2 4.8 1.6 1.8 - - - 2.0 18.2 0.6**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 0.6 1.3 1.8 0.9 - 0.9 2.4 0.5 1.4 - - - 0.7 9.1 1.1**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 0.6 1.9 3.5 1.3 0.7 1.7 2.4 1.6 2.3 - - - 1.7 9.1 1.7**

**UNSURE 21.4 17.1 20.9 7.0 22.7 20.1 17.7 4.8 20.5 25.2 12.0 16.7 12.5 19.1 9.1 22.4**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 2.4 7.7 8.8 5.7 3.0 3.9 7.1 3.2 6.8 16.0 16.7 16.1 4.3 - 9.8**

**Table 35 Page 344**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 172 325 246 259 170 330 331 127 261 82 395 94 291 126 73 135 18**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 19.8 21.5 21.1 21.2 24.1 20.6 25.4 15.7 26.1 15.9 26.1 10.6 26.8 15.1 19.2 33.3 16.7**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 15.1 15.4 14.2 17.0 15.9 14.5 16.0 13.4 17.2 11.0 16.2 13.8 16.2 15.1 19.2 14.8 11.1**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 12.2 7.7 10.2 8.9 8.8 9.7 10.9 7.9 13.0 6.1 9.9 9.6 11.3 6.3 8.2 13.3 -**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 7.0 7.4 6.5 8.1 4.7 8.5 6.9 7.1 6.1 7.3 6.8 4.3 6.2 8.7 6.8 5.9 -**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 5.8 4.6 5.7 5.0 8.2 3.3 5.4 4.7 5.0 9.8 5.1 7.4 4.5 5.6 5.5 5.9 5.6**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 4.7 4.6 3.3 5.8 4.7 5.2 5.7 3.1 5.4 3.7 4.8 5.3 3.8 7.1 8.2 6.7 -**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 3.5 2.5 2.4 3.1 4.1 2.1 2.4 3.9 2.3 6.1 3.0 2.1 3.8 0.8 1.4 2.2 -**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 5.8 0.3 2.8 1.5 3.5 1.5 2.4 2.4 2.7 1.2 1.8 3.2 2.7 0.8 1.4 0.7 -**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.2 1.5 1.6 1.9 2.4 1.2 1.5 1.6 0.4 6.1 1.8 1.1 1.4 2.4 2.7 - -**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 1.2 0.9 1.6 0.4 2.4 0.3 0.6 2.4 0.8 2.4 0.5 3.2 1.4 0.8 - 0.7 -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.7 1.8 2.0 1.2 2.4 1.5 0.9 2.4 1.1 2.4 1.0 3.2 1.0 4.0 2.7 - 11.1**

**UNSURE 21.4 16.3 24.3 20.7 20.5 12.4 24.2 17.5 25.2 17.2 14.6 19.7 22.3 18.2 17.5 15.1 15.6 27.8**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 5.8 7.4 7.7 5.4 6.5 7.3 4.2 10.2 2.7 13.4 3.3 13.8 2.7 15.9 9.6 0.7 27.8**

**Table 35 Page 345**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 273 218 137 242 119 244 164 26 53 5 48 124 79 45 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 24.9 17.9 19.7 30.6 12.6 27.9 18.3 19.2 13.2 - 14.6 16.1 11.4 24.4 100.0 - - - - -**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 14.7 16.1 18.2 16.5 11.8 15.2 14.0 15.4 17.0 60.0 12.5 10.5 12.7 6.7 - 100.0 - - - -**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 11.4 7.3 8.8 12.0 9.2 11.1 9.8 15.4 1.9 - 2.1 10.5 11.4 8.9 - - 100.0 - - -**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 4.8 10.1 10.2 7.0 12.6 6.6 8.5 7.7 9.4 - 10.4 10.5 7.6 15.6 - - - 100.0 - -**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 4.0 6.4 8.8 4.5 5.9 4.9 5.5 3.8 1.9 - 2.1 4.0 5.1 2.2 - - - - 100.0 -**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 6.2 1.8 1.5 3.7 6.7 4.9 4.3 11.5 9.4 - 10.4 6.5 6.3 6.7 - - - - - -**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 1.8 3.7 2.9 2.1 4.2 2.9 2.4 7.7 3.8 - 4.2 1.6 - 4.4 - - - - - -**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 3.7 0.5 0.7 2.9 2.5 2.0 3.0 3.8 1.9 - 2.1 - - - - - - - - -**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 2.2 0.9 0.7 1.7 3.4 0.8 2.4 3.8 3.8 - 4.2 0.8 1.3 - - - - - - -**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 1.1 0.5 0.7 1.2 - 1.2 0.6 - 1.9 - 2.1 1.6 1.3 2.2 - - - - - -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.1 2.8 2.2 1.2 2.5 0.8 2.4 - 3.8 - 4.2 1.6 2.5 - - - - - - -**

**UNSURE 21.4 19.4 22.9 20.4 14.0 19.3 17.6 19.5 7.7 20.8 40.0 18.8 32.3 36.7 24.4 - - - - - 100.0**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 4.8 9.2 5.1 2.5 9.2 4.1 9.1 3.8 11.3 - 12.5 4.0 3.8 4.4 - - - - - -**

**Table 35 Page 346**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 163 318 222 302 - 314 218 - 119 103 - 192 110 - 143 120**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 20.2 24.5 26.1 18.5 - 27.4 13.8 - 31.9 19.4 - 24.0 9.1 - 28.7 8.3**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 16.6 15.1 15.3 14.9 - 17.5 11.0 - 16.8 13.6 - 18.2 9.1 - 17.5 8.3**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 12.3 9.4 9.5 8.9 - 11.1 6.9 - 11.8 6.8 - 10.9 5.5 - 15.4 7.5**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 6.1 7.5 11.3 4.3 - 5.7 9.2 - 8.4 14.6 - 4.2 4.5 - 4.9 8.3**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 8.6 3.8 5.0 5.3 - 6.4 3.2 - 8.4 1.0 - 5.2 5.5 - 4.9 3.3**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 6.1 4.7 4.1 5.3 - 3.8 6.0 - 3.4 4.9 - 4.2 7.3 - 5.6 7.5**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 1.2 3.5 1.8 2.6 - 3.2 1.8 - 1.7 1.9 - 3.6 0.9 - 2.1 0.8**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 3.7 1.6 2.3 2.0 - 2.9 0.9 - 2.5 1.9 - 3.1 - - 2.1 0.8**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.2 2.2 1.8 1.7 - 1.9 1.4 - 1.7 1.9 - 2.1 0.9 - 0.7 0.8**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 1.2 0.9 0.5 1.3 - 0.6 1.4 - 0.8 - - 0.5 2.7 - - 1.7**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.2 1.6 1.8 1.7 - 1.6 1.8 - 1.7 1.9 - 1.6 1.8 - 0.7 2.5**

**UNSURE 21.4 19.6 20.1 13.5 27.2 - 15.0 30.7 - 9.2 18.4 - 18.8 41.8 - 15.4 35.8**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 1.8 5.0 7.2 6.3 - 2.9 11.9 - 1.7 13.6 - 3.6 10.9 - 2.1 14.2**

**Table 35 Page 347**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 268 92 176 200 33 13 46 - - - 204 84 18 64 116 28**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 24.6 28.3 22.7 19.5 18.2 23.1 19.6 - - - 27.5 26.2 44.4 15.6 14.7 3.6**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 16.0 15.2 16.5 15.0 15.2 7.7 13.0 - - - 17.6 20.2 11.1 10.9 11.2 14.3**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 13.8 14.1 13.6 5.5 3.0 - 2.2 - - - 14.7 4.8 5.6 10.9 6.0 -**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 7.5 3.3 9.7 6.5 9.1 7.7 8.7 - - - 5.4 7.1 - 14.1 6.0 14.3**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 5.6 8.7 4.0 4.0 3.0 7.7 4.3 - - - 5.9 6.0 5.6 4.7 2.6 3.6**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 4.1 4.3 4.0 6.0 3.0 7.7 4.3 - - - 3.9 4.8 - 4.7 6.9 7.1**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 1.5 2.2 1.1 4.0 3.0 7.7 4.3 - - - 2.0 6.0 5.6 - 2.6 3.6**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 2.2 4.3 1.1 2.0 - 7.7 2.2 - - - 2.9 2.4 5.6 - 1.7 -**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.5 1.1 1.7 1.5 - 7.7 2.2 - - - 1.5 1.2 5.6 1.6 1.7 -**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 0.4 - 0.6 2.0 - - - - - - 0.5 1.2 - - 2.6 -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.9 1.1 2.3 - 9.1 - 6.5 - - - 2.0 - - 1.6 - 10.7**

**UNSURE 21.4 17.9 16.3 18.8 25.5 24.2 23.1 23.9 - - - 13.7 16.7 16.7 31.2 31.9 28.6**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 3.0 1.1 4.0 8.5 12.1 - 8.7 - - - 2.5 3.6 - 4.7 12.1 14.3**

**Table 35 Page 348**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 94 92 28 169 106 17 142 87 28**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 33.0 22.8 17.9 19.5 17.0 23.5 23.9 16.1 7.1**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 17.0 14.1 17.9 16.0 16.0 5.9 14.1 13.8 10.7**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 12.8 8.7 3.6 13.6 2.8 - 17.6 6.9 -**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 12.8 8.7 14.3 4.7 4.7 - 6.3 4.6 10.7**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 5.3 4.3 7.1 5.9 3.8 - 5.6 2.3 3.6**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 2.1 5.4 7.1 5.3 6.6 - 5.6 9.2 3.6**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 1.1 3.3 - 1.8 3.8 5.9 0.7 1.1 7.1**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 1.1 3.3 3.6 3.0 0.9 - 1.4 2.3 -**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.1 2.2 3.6 1.8 0.9 - 0.7 1.1 -**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 1.1 - - - 3.8 - - 2.3 -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.1 - 7.1 2.4 - 5.9 0.7 - 10.7**

**UNSURE 21.4 10.6 16.3 10.7 21.9 33.0 47.1 20.4 29.9 32.1**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 1.1 10.9 7.1 4.1 6.6 11.8 2.8 10.3 14.3**

**Table 35 Page 349**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 390 58 113 102 117 142 63 47 32 263 96 92 49**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 17.2 5.2 18.6 17.6 21.4 34.5 33.3 34.0 37.5 19.4 35.4 23.9 12.2**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 15.1 19.0 16.8 13.7 12.8 14.1 11.1 14.9 18.8 13.3 13.5 16.3 14.3**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 9.2 10.3 8.0 5.9 12.8 9.9 11.1 8.5 9.4 11.8 9.4 7.6 2.0**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 7.7 6.9 5.3 14.7 4.3 5.6 6.3 2.1 9.4 6.5 7.3 3.3 18.4**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 5.4 6.9 7.1 3.9 4.3 4.2 3.2 6.4 3.1 4.2 6.2 5.4 -**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 4.4 - 2.7 6.9 6.0 5.6 7.9 6.4 - 6.5 - 4.3 4.1**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 3.3 5.2 3.5 2.9 2.6 0.7 1.6 - - 1.5 2.1 3.3 8.2**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 2.3 8.6 1.8 - 1.7 1.4 1.6 - 3.1 1.5 1.0 3.3 4.1**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.5 - 3.5 1.0 0.9 2.1 1.6 4.3 - 0.8 - 5.4 2.0**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 1.0 - 3.5 - - 0.7 1.6 - - 0.8 2.1 - 2.0**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.8 1.0 1.7 2.1 3.2 2.1 - 1.5 3.1 1.1 -**

**UNSURE 21.4 24.4 34.5 23.0 19.6 24.8 13.4 12.7 14.9 12.5 24.7 15.6 18.5 24.5**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 6.9 1.7 4.4 12.7 6.8 5.6 4.8 6.4 6.2 7.6 4.2 7.6 8.2**

**Table 35 Page 350**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY OR CAUCUS IN YOUR STATE NEXT YEAR?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 106 48 44 15 151 47 48 33 41 72 70 39 66 82 82 72**

**BERNIE SANDERS 21.8 24.5 37.5 25.0 20.0 15.9 31.9 22.9 9.1 29.3 22.2 25.7 30.8 7.6 14.6 23.2 27.8**

**JOE BIDEN 14.8 13.2 12.5 15.9 20.0 13.9 14.9 16.7 12.1 19.5 13.9 14.3 15.4 13.6 17.1 19.5 8.3**

**ELIZABETH WARREN 9.4 12.3 6.2 11.4 - 10.6 12.8 4.2 3.0 7.3 8.3 14.3 5.1 7.6 7.3 11.0 9.7**

**ANDREW YANG 7.1 13.2 8.3 6.8 26.7 2.0 6.4 - 15.2 7.3 12.5 11.4 12.8 1.5 6.1 2.4 6.9**

**BETO O’ROUKE 5.1 4.7 2.1 6.8 - 4.0 10.6 4.2 - 2.4 8.3 4.3 2.6 6.1 8.5 1.2 5.6**

**PETE BUTTIGIEG 4.7 5.7 - 4.5 - 7.3 - 4.2 6.1 - 4.2 4.3 7.7 - 9.8 6.1 4.2**

**JULIAN CASTRO 2.6 - 4.2 - 6.7 2.0 - 6.2 6.1 2.4 2.8 - 2.6 4.5 2.4 2.4 1.4**

**KAMALA HARRIS 2.1 0.9 2.1 4.5 6.7 2.0 - 2.1 3.0 7.3 1.4 1.4 - 6.1 2.4 - -**

**CORY BOOKER 1.7 1.9 - 4.5 - - - 6.2 3.0 - 1.4 2.9 2.6 4.5 1.2 - 1.4**

**AMY KLOBUCHAR 0.9 - 2.1 - - 1.3 2.1 - 3.0 - 1.4 - - 4.5 - 1.2 -**

**SOMEONE ELSE 1.7 1.9 2.1 2.3 - 1.3 4.3 - - 4.9 1.4 1.4 - 1.5 1.2 1.2 2.8**

**UNSURE 21.4 10.4 16.7 15.9 20.0 34.4 14.9 20.8 27.3 14.6 15.3 8.6 17.9 40.9 22.0 25.6 22.2**

**WOULDN’T VOTE 6.6 11.3 6.2 2.3 - 5.3 2.1 12.5 12.1 4.9 6.9 11.4 2.6 1.5 7.3 6.1 9.7**

**Table 36 Page 351**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 93 112 191 136 166 366 108 158 154 112**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 34.4 29.5 28.8 31.6 29.5 31.1 32.4 29.1 29.9 32.1**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 57.0 66.1 59.7 56.6 58.4 60.4 61.1 63.3 59.7 53.6**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.6 4.5 11.5 11.8 12.0 8.5 6.5 7.6 10.4 14.3**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -22.6 -36.6 -30.9 -25.0 -28.9 -29.2 -28.7 -34.2 -29.9 -21.4**

**Table 36 Page 352**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 127 92 105 71 66 57 57 42 33 5 9 38**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 33.1 29.3 28.6 29.6 31.8 26.3 35.1 40.5 24.2 40.0 - 47.4**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 58.3 62.0 62.9 63.4 54.5 68.4 61.4 54.8 54.5 40.0 77.8 42.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.7 8.7 8.6 7.0 13.6 5.3 3.5 4.8 21.2 20.0 22.2 10.5**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -25.2 -32.6 -34.3 -33.8 -22.7 -42.1 -26.3 -14.3 -30.3 - -77.8 5.3**

**Table 36 Page 353**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 170 311 57 453 134 232 42 190 222 50 6 56 303 11 174**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 38.2 26.4 24.6 31.3 37.3 35.8 33.3 36.3 26.1 22.0 33.3 23.2 31.7 27.3 28.7**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 55.9 63.7 66.7 59.8 56.7 56.5 50.0 57.9 64.4 62.0 66.7 62.5 60.1 72.7 60.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.9 10.0 8.8 8.8 6.0 7.8 16.7 5.8 9.5 16.0 - 14.3 8.3 - 10.9**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -17.6 -37.3 -42.1 -28.5 -19.4 -20.7 -16.7 -21.6 -38.3 -40.0 -33.3 -39.3 -28.4 -45.5 -31.6**

**Table 36 Page 354**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 172 325 246 259 170 330 331 127 261 82 395 94 291 126 73 135 18**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 37.2 26.8 27.2 34.0 38.2 27.3 36.9 22.0 33.3 19.5 35.9 17.0 36.4 19.8 27.4 42.2 5.6**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 57.6 62.5 63.4 58.3 54.1 63.6 58.6 65.4 62.8 65.9 60.3 61.7 59.5 61.1 64.4 56.3 55.6**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.2 10.8 9.3 7.7 7.6 9.1 4.5 12.6 3.8 14.6 3.8 21.3 4.1 19.0 8.2 1.5 38.9**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -20.3 -35.7 -36.2 -24.3 -15.9 -36.4 -21.8 -43.3 -29.5 -46.3 -24.3 -44.7 -23.0 -41.3 -37.0 -14.1 -50.0**

**Table 36 Page 355**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 273 218 137 242 119 244 164 26 53 5 48 124 79 45 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 34.8 24.3 30.7 34.7 25.2 32.8 23.2 26.9 1.9 - 2.1 31.5 26.6 40.0 28.4 34.2 40.0 26.3 51.9 28.1**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 58.6 64.7 64.2 62.8 62.2 63.9 65.2 73.1 79.2 60.0 81.2 61.3 65.8 53.3 67.2 60.8 60.0 63.2 44.4 56.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.6 11.0 5.1 2.5 12.6 3.3 11.6 - 18.9 40.0 16.7 7.3 7.6 6.7 4.3 5.1 - 10.5 3.7 15.8**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -23.8 -40.4 -33.6 -28.1 -37.0 -31.1 -42.1 -46.2 -77.4 -60.0 -79.2 -29.8 -39.2 -13.3 -38.8 -26.6 -20.0 -36.8 7.4 -28.1**

**Table 36 Page 356**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 163 318 222 302 - 314 218 - 119 103 - 192 110 - 143 120**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 100.0 - 29.3 31.5 - 38.2 19.7 - 37.0 20.4 - 39.1 18.2 - 40.6 22.5**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 - 100.0 60.4 59.9 - 58.0 62.4 - 59.7 61.2 - 57.3 64.5 - 57.3 56.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 - - 10.4 8.6 - 3.8 17.9 - 3.4 18.4 - 3.6 17.3 - 2.1 20.8**

**Net Diff. -29.1 100.0 -100.0 -31.1 -28.5 - -19.7 -42.7 - -22.7 -40.8 - -18.2 -46.4 - -16.8 -34.2**

**Table 36 Page 357**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 268 92 176 200 33 13 46 - - - 204 84 18 64 116 28**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 35.8 39.1 34.1 28.5 9.1 30.8 15.2 - - - 38.2 42.9 22.2 28.1 18.1 10.7**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 59.0 58.7 59.1 61.5 66.7 46.2 60.9 - - - 58.3 54.8 66.7 60.9 66.4 57.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.2 2.2 6.8 10.0 24.2 23.1 23.9 - - - 3.4 2.4 11.1 10.9 15.5 32.1**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -23.1 -19.6 -25.0 -33.0 -57.6 -15.4 -45.7 - - - -20.1 -11.9 -44.4 -32.8 -48.3 -46.4**

**Table 36 Page 358**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 94 92 28 169 106 17 142 87 28**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 38.3 25.0 21.4 33.7 32.1 5.9 42.3 24.1 10.7**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 60.6 64.1 50.0 58.6 60.4 76.5 53.5 63.2 60.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 1.1 10.9 28.6 7.7 7.5 17.6 4.2 12.6 28.6**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -22.3 -39.1 -28.6 -24.9 -28.3 -70.6 -11.3 -39.1 -50.0**

**Table 36 Page 359**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 390 58 113 102 117 142 63 47 32 263 96 92 49**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 29.2 32.8 33.6 26.5 25.6 34.5 33.3 31.9 40.6 32.3 36.5 23.9 24.5**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 60.5 56.9 59.3 64.7 59.8 57.7 60.3 63.8 43.8 57.0 60.4 63.0 65.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 10.3 10.3 7.1 8.8 14.5 7.7 6.3 4.3 15.6 10.6 3.1 13.0 10.2**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -31.3 -24.1 -25.7 -38.2 -34.2 -23.2 -27.0 -31.9 -3.1 -24.7 -24.0 -39.1 -40.8**

**Table 36 Page 360**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY PROCESS?**

**1. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS DEFEATING DONALD TRUMP, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE NOMINEE IS.**

**2. IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO HAVE A CANDIDATE WHO IS A STRONG PROGRESSIVE AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE GRASSROOTS – REGARDLESS OF**

**WHETHER THAT CANDIDATE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST “ELECTABLE.”**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 532 106 48 44 15 151 47 48 33 41 72 70 39 66 82 82 72**

**DEFEAT TRUMP 30.6 33.0 27.1 25.0 6.7 31.1 46.8 22.9 33.3 31.7 31.9 25.7 28.2 33.3 25.6 34.1 33.3**

**STRONG PROGR. VALUES 59.8 55.7 68.8 61.4 86.7 58.9 51.1 64.6 57.6 58.5 63.9 57.1 61.5 62.1 64.6 62.2 50.0**

**UNSURE 9.6 11.3 4.2 13.6 6.7 9.9 2.1 12.5 9.1 9.8 4.2 17.1 10.3 4.5 9.8 3.7 16.7**

**Net Diff. -29.1 -22.6 -41.7 -36.4 -80.0 -27.8 -4.3 -41.7 -24.2 -26.8 -31.9 -31.4 -33.3 -28.8 -39.0 -28.0 -16.7**

**Table 37 Page 361**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**YES 23.8 20.7 24.4 21.9 28.4 25.9 22.8 26.7 22.7 24.2 22.1**

**NO 71.3 72.4 73.8 71.2 68.7 66.8 73.5 70.2 71.0 71.4 72.7**

**UNSURE 4.9 6.9 1.8 6.9 3.0 7.3 3.7 3.1 6.3 4.3 5.2**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -51.7 -49.4 -49.3 -40.3 -40.9 -50.6 -43.5 -48.3 -47.2 -50.6**

**Table 37 Page 362**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**YES 23.8 23.9 23.2 20.6 34.3 34.3 19.1 41.2 26.1 41.8 30.0 9.1 15.1**

**NO 71.3 70.5 71.0 74.2 62.7 60.8 79.8 53.8 69.6 45.5 50.0 81.8 75.5**

**UNSURE 4.9 5.7 5.8 5.2 2.9 4.9 1.1 5.0 4.3 12.7 20.0 9.1 9.4**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -46.6 -47.7 -53.5 -28.4 -26.5 -60.7 -12.5 -43.5 -3.6 -20.0 -72.7 -60.4**

**Table 37 Page 363**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**YES 23.8 28.6 23.0 43.8 21.5 25.6 28.8 41.8 25.6 20.6 24.1 33.3 25.0 29.1 35.0 17.7**

**NO 71.3 67.7 72.8 46.9 75.1 72.6 66.9 49.3 71.1 76.1 69.6 55.6 68.2 67.4 60.0 77.6**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.6 4.2 9.4 3.4 1.8 4.4 9.0 3.2 3.3 6.3 11.1 6.8 3.5 5.0 4.7**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -39.1 -49.8 -3.1 -53.6 -47.0 -38.1 -7.5 -45.5 -55.5 -45.6 -22.2 -43.2 -38.3 -25.0 -59.9**

**Table 37 Page 364**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**YES 23.8 35.4 18.3 28.4 21.0 35.1 19.7 27.8 23.1 31.1 26.0 27.1 20.6 33.6 14.9 18.7 27.4 13.8**

**NO 71.3 58.1 79.0 67.7 74.8 56.7 78.3 68.6 73.3 65.4 70.6 69.7 74.7 63.2 81.2 78.0 68.8 84.5**

**UNSURE 4.9 6.5 2.7 3.9 4.2 8.2 2.0 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.2 4.6 3.2 3.9 3.3 3.8 1.7**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -22.7 -60.7 -39.3 -53.8 -21.6 -58.6 -40.8 -50.2 -34.3 -44.6 -42.6 -54.1 -29.6 -66.3 -59.3 -41.4 -70.7**

**Table 37 Page 365**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**YES 23.8 32.8 16.9 20.4 33.8 23.0 29.3 26.2 35.7 25.3 38.4 17.6 21.9 20.4 25.0 34.5 25.3 28.0 21.1 33.3 11.4**

**NO 71.3 64.2 79.5 75.4 61.8 75.0 65.9 71.1 62.5 71.7 60.3 78.4 74.0 76.5 68.8 63.8 70.9 64.0 73.7 59.3 84.2**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.0 3.6 4.2 4.4 2.0 4.7 2.7 1.8 3.0 1.4 4.0 4.1 3.1 6.2 1.7 3.8 8.0 5.3 7.4 4.4**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -31.4 -62.6 -55.0 -28.0 -52.0 -36.6 -45.0 -26.8 -46.5 -21.9 -60.8 -52.1 -56.1 -43.8 -29.3 -45.6 -36.0 -52.6 -25.9 -72.8**

**Table 37 Page 366**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**YES 23.8 25.2 26.7 25.9 22.0 27.4 29.9 17.4 29.9 31.1 19.8 25.0 29.2 14.2 21.3 28.0 12.0**

**NO 71.3 71.2 70.4 70.0 73.1 70.8 67.2 77.2 66.7 64.7 77.4 75.0 69.3 79.6 76.2 68.5 81.6**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.7 2.8 4.0 4.9 1.8 2.9 5.4 3.4 4.2 2.8 - 1.6 6.2 2.5 3.5 6.4**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -46.0 -43.7 -44.1 -51.1 -43.5 -37.3 -59.8 -36.8 -33.6 -57.5 -50.0 -40.1 -65.5 -54.9 -40.6 -69.6**

**Table 37 Page 367**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**YES 23.8 32.5 40.7 27.9 20.3 12.7 24.6 17.2 64.0 22.2 21.0 33.8 22.6 22.2 23.1 17.5 3.4**

**NO 71.3 63.7 55.8 68.2 75.8 85.3 72.1 80.4 36.0 77.8 76.2 64.7 72.6 72.2 67.7 77.5 96.6**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.8 3.5 4.0 3.9 2.0 3.3 2.5 - - 2.9 1.5 4.8 5.6 9.2 5.0 -**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -31.2 -15.0 -40.3 -55.5 -72.5 -47.5 -63.2 28.0 -55.6 -55.2 -30.9 -50.0 -50.0 -44.6 -60.0 -93.1**

**Table 37 Page 368**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**YES 23.8 32.7 24.6 21.4 31.6 17.5 10.9 28.2 14.1 15.7**

**NO 71.3 63.7 72.0 74.5 64.8 79.4 89.1 66.9 81.5 81.8**

**UNSURE 4.9 3.5 3.4 4.1 3.6 3.1 - 4.9 4.4 2.5**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -31.0 -47.5 -53.1 -33.2 -61.9 -78.1 -38.7 -67.4 -66.1**

**Table 37 Page 369**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**YES 23.8 22.0 23.2 20.6 22.4 22.6 28.1 31.8 23.7 26.9 19.6 28.7 34.8 23.2**

**NO 71.3 72.7 72.0 71.5 73.1 73.8 68.1 67.3 69.7 67.3 75.1 66.9 61.6 75.0**

**UNSURE 4.9 5.3 4.9 7.9 4.5 3.7 3.8 0.9 6.6 5.8 5.3 4.4 3.6 1.8**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -50.6 -48.8 -50.9 -50.6 -51.2 -40.0 -35.5 -46.1 -40.4 -55.5 -38.2 -26.8 -51.8**

**Table 37 Page 370**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**YES 23.8 22.0 24.6 40.4 25.0 17.4 31.8 30.0 23.1 32.8 24.3 27.8 19.4 22.5 20.5 21.2 24.0**

**NO 71.3 72.8 72.5 57.7 75.0 78.0 62.1 65.0 76.9 62.1 72.9 68.7 74.6 75.5 71.7 74.3 71.2**

**UNSURE 4.9 5.2 2.9 1.9 - 4.6 6.1 5.0 - 5.2 2.8 3.5 6.0 2.0 7.9 4.4 4.8**

**Net Diff. -47.5 -50.8 -47.8 -17.3 -50.0 -60.6 -30.3 -35.0 -53.8 -29.3 -48.6 -40.9 -55.2 -52.9 -51.2 -53.1 -47.1**

**Table 38 Page 371**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**YES 36.2 36.6 35.7 36.8 35.3 35.5 36.5 39.8 37.4 35.5 32.0**

**NO 59.6 56.6 61.3 58.7 61.7 57.9 60.4 58.4 55.9 61.0 64.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 6.9 3.0 4.5 3.0 6.6 3.1 1.9 6.7 3.5 4.1**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -20.0 -25.6 -21.9 -26.4 -22.4 -23.9 -18.6 -18.5 -25.5 -32.0**

**Table 38 Page 372**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**YES 36.2 40.3 40.0 34.8 44.1 36.3 29.2 47.5 39.1 49.1 60.0 18.2 30.2**

**NO 59.6 57.4 56.1 60.0 52.9 62.7 66.3 46.2 58.0 40.0 40.0 81.8 58.5**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.3 3.9 5.2 2.9 1.0 4.5 6.2 2.9 10.9 - - 11.3**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -17.0 -16.1 -25.2 -8.8 -26.5 -37.1 1.2 -18.8 9.1 20.0 -63.6 -28.3**

**Table 38 Page 373**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**YES 36.2 38.2 37.1 35.4 36.4 39.9 41.3 46.3 40.1 35.5 27.8 44.4 29.5 42.0 40.0 30.7**

**NO 59.6 59.5 58.9 56.2 60.4 58.3 54.9 47.8 56.7 62.4 69.6 44.4 67.0 56.4 55.0 65.3**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.3 4.0 8.3 3.1 1.8 3.8 6.0 3.2 2.1 2.5 11.1 3.4 1.6 5.0 4.0**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -21.4 -21.8 -20.8 -24.0 -18.5 -13.7 -1.5 -16.6 -27.0 -41.8 - -37.5 -14.3 -15.0 -34.7**

**Table 38 Page 374**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**YES 36.2 44.2 33.3 39.3 33.6 47.3 31.8 37.8 36.4 43.1 36.2 38.4 34.0 44.0 31.0 35.0 42.0 32.8**

**NO 59.6 51.9 64.0 58.1 63.0 49.0 65.9 59.4 59.1 54.3 59.3 58.8 61.9 53.1 65.9 62.6 56.1 63.8**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.8 2.7 2.6 3.4 3.7 2.2 2.8 4.5 2.6 4.5 2.8 4.1 2.9 3.1 2.4 1.9 3.4**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -7.7 -30.7 -18.8 -29.4 -1.6 -34.1 -21.6 -22.7 -11.1 -23.2 -20.3 -27.8 -9.1 -34.9 -27.6 -14.0 -31.0**

**Table 38 Page 375**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**YES 36.2 41.7 33.2 34.0 41.6 36.1 39.1 38.6 50.0 34.3 45.2 28.0 43.2 45.9 37.5 36.2 39.2 38.0 42.1 40.7 35.1**

**NO 59.6 56.1 63.7 62.3 54.3 62.3 58.0 60.1 48.2 63.6 54.8 68.8 54.8 53.1 58.3 61.2 57.0 58.0 57.9 51.9 62.3**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.2 3.0 3.7 4.1 1.6 2.8 1.3 1.8 2.0 - 3.2 2.1 1.0 4.2 2.6 3.8 4.0 - 7.4 2.6**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -14.4 -30.5 -28.3 -12.6 -26.2 -18.9 -21.5 1.8 -29.3 -9.6 -40.8 -11.6 -7.1 -20.8 -25.0 -17.7 -20.0 -15.8 -11.1 -27.2**

**Table 38 Page 376**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**YES 36.2 35.6 36.5 34.9 37.2 35.7 35.7 37.5 32.2 37.0 35.8 40.0 34.4 39.8 36.9 37.1 36.8**

**NO 59.6 60.1 61.6 62.8 57.2 61.9 60.8 59.8 65.5 60.5 64.2 57.5 62.0 54.9 59.8 59.4 60.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.3 1.9 2.3 5.6 2.4 3.5 2.7 2.3 2.5 - 2.5 3.6 5.3 3.3 3.5 3.2**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -24.5 -25.2 -28.0 -20.0 -26.2 -25.2 -22.3 -33.3 -23.5 -28.3 -17.5 -27.6 -15.0 -23.0 -22.4 -23.2**

**Table 38 Page 377**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**YES 36.2 41.4 46.0 38.8 33.8 25.5 44.3 32.5 60.0 33.3 31.4 37.3 33.3 27.8 46.2 31.7 41.4**

**NO 59.6 56.4 50.4 59.7 62.3 71.6 54.1 65.0 40.0 63.9 66.7 60.8 60.7 66.7 49.2 65.8 58.6**

**UNSURE 4.2 2.2 3.5 1.5 3.9 2.9 1.6 2.5 - 2.8 1.9 2.0 6.0 5.6 4.6 2.5 -**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -15.0 -4.4 -20.9 -28.5 -46.1 -9.8 -32.5 20.0 -30.6 -35.2 -23.5 -27.4 -38.9 -3.1 -34.2 -17.2**

**Table 38 Page 378**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**YES 36.2 42.5 30.5 31.6 40.3 36.9 34.4 41.1 31.9 35.5**

**NO 59.6 57.5 66.1 65.3 56.1 59.4 64.1 55.2 64.4 62.0**

**UNSURE 4.2 - 3.4 3.1 3.6 3.8 1.6 3.7 3.7 2.5**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -15.0 -35.6 -33.7 -15.8 -22.5 -29.7 -14.1 -32.6 -26.4**

**Table 38 Page 379**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**YES 36.2 35.3 31.7 37.6 37.8 32.3 38.3 37.4 39.5 38.5 35.8 37.5 38.4 30.4**

**NO 59.6 59.8 62.2 55.2 59.0 64.0 59.1 60.7 57.9 57.7 59.4 59.6 59.8 66.1**

**UNSURE 4.2 4.9 6.1 7.3 3.2 3.7 2.6 1.9 2.6 3.8 4.8 2.9 1.8 3.6**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -24.5 -30.5 -17.6 -21.2 -31.7 -20.9 -23.4 -18.4 -19.2 -23.5 -22.1 -21.4 -35.7**

**Table 38 Page 380**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. IN THE LAST YEAR, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY MADE A FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ANY SERVICE ORGANIZATION OR CHARITY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**YES 36.2 35.6 33.3 30.8 25.0 36.1 40.9 45.0 33.3 44.8 36.4 30.4 31.3 37.3 37.8 41.6 31.7**

**NO 59.6 61.3 66.7 67.3 75.0 57.7 53.0 53.3 64.1 55.2 61.7 67.0 64.2 59.8 52.0 54.0 64.4**

**UNSURE 4.2 3.1 - 1.9 - 6.2 6.1 1.7 2.6 - 1.9 2.6 4.5 2.9 10.2 4.4 3.8**

**Net Diff. -23.4 -25.7 -33.3 -36.5 -50.0 -21.6 -12.1 -8.3 -30.8 -10.3 -25.2 -36.5 -32.8 -22.5 -14.2 -12.4 -32.7**

**Table 39 Page 381**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE |**

**| | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 145 168 288 201 259 543 161 238 231 172**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 21.4 20.2 23.3 20.4 25.1 19.9 24.2 26.5 18.2 16.9**

**Very 9.0 6.9 7.1 10.8 9.5 12.4 7.4 8.1 12.2 6.9 8.1**

**Somewhat 12.6 14.5 13.1 12.5 10.9 12.7 12.5 16.1 14.3 11.3 8.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 12.4 13.7 16.3 13.9 13.1 15.1 13.0 14.7 16.9 12.2**

**Somewhat 8.7 5.5 9.5 9.4 9.5 6.9 9.6 9.3 10.1 9.1 5.8**

**Very 5.7 6.9 4.2 6.9 4.5 6.2 5.5 3.7 4.6 7.8 6.4**

**NO OPINION 16.1 17.9 16.7 15.3 15.4 12.0 18.0 15.5 16.8 14.7 17.4**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 48.3 49.4 45.1 50.2 49.8 47.0 47.2 42.0 50.2 53.5**

**Net Diff. 7.1 9.0 6.5 6.9 6.5 12.0 4.8 11.2 11.8 1.3 4.7**

**Mean 3.20 3.17 3.19 3.20 3.23 3.36 3.12 3.29 3.33 3.01 3.14**

**Table 39 Page 382**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES.|AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 176 155 155 102 102 89 80 69 55 10 11 53**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 18.8 29.0 21.9 22.5 26.5 22.5 23.8 17.4 43.6 70.0 27.3 9.4**

**Very 9.0 7.4 10.3 10.3 8.8 13.7 9.0 10.0 10.1 16.4 20.0 - 3.8**

**Somewhat 12.6 11.4 18.7 11.6 13.7 12.7 13.5 13.8 7.2 27.3 50.0 27.3 5.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 15.3 17.4 20.0 11.8 11.8 13.5 21.2 10.1 20.0 20.0 9.1 15.1**

**Somewhat 8.7 8.5 14.2 9.7 8.8 7.8 7.9 13.8 7.2 16.4 20.0 9.1 3.8**

**Very 5.7 6.8 3.2 10.3 2.9 3.9 5.6 7.5 2.9 3.6 - - 11.3**

**NO OPINION 16.1 15.3 11.0 12.9 24.5 10.8 15.7 20.0 20.3 9.1 - 18.2 15.1**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 50.6 42.6 45.2 41.2 51.0 48.3 35.0 52.2 27.3 10.0 45.5 60.4**

**Net Diff. 7.1 3.4 11.6 1.9 10.8 14.7 9.0 2.5 7.2 23.6 50.0 18.2 -5.7**

**Mean 3.20 3.08 3.33 3.04 3.28 3.50 3.24 3.08 3.30 3.50 3.78 3.33 2.67**

**Table 39 Page 383**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | USA |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| FRIENDS VIEWS | AND WOULD YOU SAY**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- | | THAT IS ...?**

**| | |DATED | |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/ |A GOOD|A BAD |MAKES**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT|MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST |THING |THING |NO**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT|SAME | | | | | |DIFF. | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 220 504 96 670 168 344 67 277 330 79 9 88 433 20 277**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 19.1 24.6 43.8 19.1 15.5 27.0 49.3 21.7 17.3 19.0 44.4 21.6 25.6 55.0 15.2**

**Very 9.0 8.2 10.3 18.8 7.8 6.5 13.1 34.3 7.9 5.8 7.6 22.2 9.1 12.5 10.0 5.1**

**Somewhat 12.6 10.9 14.3 25.0 11.3 8.9 14.0 14.9 13.7 11.5 11.4 22.2 12.5 13.2 45.0 10.1**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 15.5 15.1 19.8 13.6 14.3 14.2 19.4 13.0 14.2 22.8 11.1 21.6 14.3 15.0 16.2**

**Somewhat 8.7 7.7 9.9 10.4 8.5 7.7 7.3 6.0 7.6 10.3 13.9 - 12.5 7.2 15.0 11.6**

**Very 5.7 7.7 5.2 9.4 5.1 6.5 7.0 13.4 5.4 3.9 8.9 11.1 9.1 7.2 - 4.7**

**NO OPINION 16.1 14.1 17.1 6.2 17.5 16.1 14.5 7.5 16.2 17.3 12.7 22.2 13.6 14.1 10.0 18.1**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 51.4 43.3 30.2 49.9 54.2 44.2 23.9 49.1 51.2 45.6 22.2 43.2 46.0 20.0 50.5**

**Net Diff. 7.1 3.6 9.5 24.0 5.5 1.2 12.8 29.9 8.7 3.0 -3.8 33.3 - 11.3 40.0 -1.1**

**Mean 3.20 3.08 3.26 3.48 3.16 3.03 3.34 3.67 3.22 3.10 2.91 3.57 3.00 3.31 3.62 2.99**

**Table 39 Page 384**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ELIMINATING |THE GREEN NEW|MEDICARE FOR | PAY MORE IN |FAVOR |OCASIO|OCASIO**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | ELECTORAL | DEAL | ALL | TAXES FOR |GND OR|CORTEZ|CORTEZ**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | COLLEGE | | | MFA AND GND |MFA | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|YES |NO |NOT |SUPP- |DE-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | | | | | | | |WLLNG |ORTERS|TRAC-**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |PY MR | |TORS**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 260 486 384 357 245 493 436 247 341 177 531 194 375 255 123 157 58**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 32.7 17.5 29.2 15.4 36.7 16.6 20.9 30.4 22.6 45.2 19.4 33.5 24.3 26.7 22.0 15.3 50.0**

**Very 9.0 15.0 6.6 14.1 4.5 17.1 6.1 9.4 11.3 10.6 18.6 7.9 14.4 11.2 11.0 7.3 7.0 22.4**

**Somewhat 12.6 17.7 10.9 15.1 10.9 19.6 10.5 11.5 19.0 12.0 26.6 11.5 19.1 13.1 15.7 14.6 8.3 27.6**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 22.3 11.1 16.4 13.7 21.6 11.6 16.7 13.8 20.5 14.1 15.4 15.5 17.3 11.8 15.4 21.7 8.6**

**Somewhat 8.7 13.1 7.0 10.7 7.3 12.7 7.3 9.2 10.1 10.3 11.3 8.3 12.4 8.5 9.0 11.4 7.6 5.2**

**Very 5.7 9.2 4.1 5.7 6.4 9.0 4.3 7.6 3.6 10.3 2.8 7.2 3.1 8.8 2.7 4.1 14.0 3.4**

**NO OPINION 16.1 8.1 19.8 13.3 16.8 13.9 15.2 12.4 16.6 12.9 13.6 15.4 12.9 12.8 19.2 19.5 15.3 13.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 36.9 51.6 41.1 54.1 27.8 56.6 50.0 39.3 44.0 27.1 49.7 38.1 45.6 42.4 43.1 47.8 27.6**

**Net Diff. 7.1 10.4 6.4 12.8 1.7 15.1 5.1 4.1 16.6 2.1 31.1 4.0 18.0 6.9 14.9 6.5 -6.4 41.4**

**Mean 3.20 3.26 3.18 3.36 2.99 3.32 3.16 3.12 3.40 3.04 3.64 3.09 3.48 3.17 3.40 3.17 2.74 3.83**

**Table 39 Page 385**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | USE TAXPAYER|SHOULD| MARKET PREF.| MARKET |CAPI- | GOP SUPPORT | DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY**

**|MONEY TO FOR-|FRGIVE| | PRINCIPLE |TALISM| | (TOP 5 + UNSURE)**

**|GIVE C. LOANS|LOANS | | | | |**

**|FAIR |UNFAIR|UNFAIR|DEM. |CAPI- |SOC. |CAP. |SOCI. |STRG/ |Strng |Tend |NOT |Can't |Always|SAN- |BIDEN |WARREN|YANG |O' |UNSURE**

**| | | |SOC. |TALISM|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|PRNCPL|TEND | | |SPPRT |bc DJT|Oppsd |DERS | | | |ROUKE |**

**| | | | | | | | |SPPRT | | |GOP | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 369 361 191 293 244 317 298 56 198 73 125 146 98 48 116 79 50 38 27 114**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 29.8 16.9 11.0 24.2 29.1 21.5 32.9 46.4 37.4 54.8 27.2 15.8 18.4 10.4 17.2 22.8 10.0 15.8 18.5 4.4**

**Very 9.0 13.6 6.1 3.7 11.9 12.3 9.1 13.8 25.0 16.2 34.2 5.6 4.8 6.1 2.1 3.4 10.1 2.0 7.9 7.4 0.9**

**Somewhat 12.6 16.3 10.8 7.3 12.3 16.8 12.3 19.1 21.4 21.2 20.5 21.6 11.0 12.2 8.3 13.8 12.7 8.0 7.9 11.1 3.5**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 17.1 13.3 17.3 19.5 15.2 19.6 11.1 25.0 9.1 8.2 9.6 19.9 19.4 20.8 19.0 16.5 22.0 5.3 29.6 8.8**

**Somewhat 8.7 7.9 10.8 14.1 9.2 11.1 10.7 6.7 17.9 6.1 2.7 8.0 11.6 15.3 4.2 10.3 6.3 6.0 2.6 22.2 6.1**

**Very 5.7 9.2 2.5 3.1 10.2 4.1 8.8 4.4 7.1 3.0 5.5 1.6 8.2 4.1 16.7 8.6 10.1 16.0 2.6 7.4 2.6**

**NO OPINION 16.1 12.5 16.9 17.3 13.0 12.7 14.2 14.4 14.3 16.7 11.0 20.0 15.8 14.3 18.8 14.7 11.4 20.0 31.6 3.7 18.4**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 40.7 52.9 54.5 43.3 43.0 44.8 41.6 14.3 36.9 26.0 43.2 48.6 48.0 50.0 49.1 49.4 48.0 47.4 48.1 68.4**

**Net Diff. 7.1 12.7 3.6 -6.3 4.8 13.9 1.9 21.8 21.4 28.3 46.6 17.6 -4.1 -1.0 -10.4 -1.7 6.3 -12.0 10.5 -11.1 -4.4**

**Mean 3.20 3.29 3.15 2.87 3.11 3.39 3.04 3.53 3.46 3.66 4.02 3.38 2.85 3.02 2.50 2.86 3.12 2.50 3.30 2.79 2.81**

**Table 39 Page 386**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL |PREF. DEM PR | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|DEFEAT|PROGR.|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**|TRUMP |VALUES| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 163 318 347 446 168 314 224 87 119 106 80 192 113 122 143 125**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 12.3 19.5 28.2 16.4 39.3 17.5 15.2 46.0 23.5 17.9 32.5 14.1 11.5 38.5 14.7 12.0**

**Very 9.0 5.5 6.3 12.1 6.5 20.2 7.3 3.6 20.7 14.3 1.9 20.0 3.1 4.4 17.2 7.7 3.2**

**Somewhat 12.6 6.7 13.2 16.1 9.9 19.0 10.2 11.6 25.3 9.2 16.0 12.5 10.9 7.1 21.3 7.0 8.8**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 20.2 16.4 16.7 12.6 10.1 17.8 14.7 11.5 21.8 16.0 8.8 15.6 12.4 6.6 20.3 14.4**

**Somewhat 8.7 9.8 10.1 10.4 7.6 6.0 9.2 9.8 5.7 12.6 11.3 6.2 7.3 8.8 2.5 8.4 8.8**

**Very 5.7 10.4 6.3 6.3 4.9 4.2 8.6 4.9 5.7 9.2 4.7 2.5 8.3 3.5 4.1 11.9 5.6**

**NO OPINION 16.1 17.8 13.5 16.7 15.2 15.5 12.7 20.1 17.2 12.6 20.8 12.5 12.5 19.5 13.9 12.6 20.0**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 49.7 50.6 38.3 55.8 35.1 51.9 50.0 25.3 42.0 45.3 46.2 57.8 56.6 41.0 52.4 53.6**

**Net Diff. 7.1 -8.0 3.1 11.5 3.8 29.2 -0.3 0.4 34.5 1.7 1.9 23.8 -1.6 -0.9 32.0 -5.6 -2.4**

**Mean 3.20 2.74 3.06 3.28 3.12 3.70 2.97 2.98 3.66 3.12 2.98 3.77 2.84 3.00 3.76 2.79 2.90**

**Table 39 Page 387**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 314 113 201 281 102 61 163 25 36 105 204 84 18 65 120 29**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 20.1 28.3 15.4 17.4 30.4 44.3 35.6 64.0 27.8 37.1 15.7 19.0 33.3 13.8 12.5 34.5**

**Very 9.0 10.5 19.5 5.5 3.9 9.8 26.2 16.0 56.0 2.8 17.1 7.4 7.1 11.1 3.1 1.7 13.8**

**Somewhat 12.6 9.6 8.8 10.0 13.5 20.6 18.0 19.6 8.0 25.0 20.0 8.3 11.9 22.2 10.8 10.8 20.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 16.6 10.6 19.9 16.4 5.9 13.1 8.6 20.0 16.7 5.7 15.2 22.6 27.8 21.5 14.2 3.4**

**Somewhat 8.7 7.6 1.8 10.9 12.5 4.9 6.6 5.5 12.0 11.1 2.9 6.4 15.5 16.7 10.8 11.7 3.4**

**Very 5.7 8.9 8.8 9.0 3.9 1.0 6.6 3.1 8.0 5.6 2.9 8.8 7.1 11.1 10.8 2.5 -**

**NO OPINION 16.1 10.2 8.0 11.4 22.1 14.7 16.4 15.3 8.0 16.7 17.1 10.8 17.9 5.6 10.8 25.0 13.8**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 53.2 53.1 53.2 44.1 49.0 26.2 40.5 8.0 38.9 40.0 58.3 40.5 33.3 53.8 48.3 48.3**

**Net Diff. 7.1 3.5 17.7 -4.5 1.1 24.5 31.1 27.0 44.0 11.1 31.4 0.5 -3.6 5.6 -7.7 -1.7 31.0**

**Mean 3.20 3.11 3.60 2.83 3.02 3.65 3.69 3.67 4.00 3.14 3.76 2.98 2.94 3.08 2.67 2.95 3.87**

**Table 39 Page 388**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | |**

**| | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS-**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA-**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 113 118 98 196 160 64 163 135 121**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 26.5 20.3 42.9 16.8 15.0 23.4 13.5 14.8 37.2**

**Very 9.0 15.9 5.9 15.3 7.7 2.5 15.6 8.0 4.4 15.7**

**Somewhat 12.6 10.6 14.4 27.6 9.2 12.5 7.8 5.5 10.4 21.5**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 21.2 22.0 6.1 13.3 12.5 12.5 17.2 16.3 6.6**

**Somewhat 8.7 9.7 17.8 4.1 6.6 8.8 7.8 6.1 12.6 3.3**

**Very 5.7 11.5 4.2 2.0 6.6 3.8 4.7 11.0 3.7 3.3**

**NO OPINION 16.1 10.6 22.0 19.4 9.2 21.9 9.4 11.0 24.4 13.2**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 41.6 35.6 31.6 60.7 50.6 54.7 58.3 44.4 43.0**

**Net Diff. 7.1 5.3 -1.7 36.7 3.6 2.5 10.9 -3.7 -1.5 30.6**

**Mean 3.20 3.17 3.00 3.73 3.12 3.03 3.48 2.84 2.99 3.75**

**Table 39 Page 389**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 567 82 165 156 164 235 107 76 52 438 136 112 56**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 19.9 17.1 24.8 17.9 18.3 25.5 29.0 22.4 23.1 20.3 23.5 27.7 14.3**

**Very 9.0 6.7 1.2 7.9 6.4 8.5 14.5 15.9 11.8 15.4 9.1 8.1 13.4 1.8**

**Somewhat 12.6 13.2 15.9 17.0 11.5 9.8 11.1 13.1 10.5 7.7 11.2 15.4 14.3 12.5**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 13.4 14.6 11.5 11.5 16.5 17.0 17.8 19.7 11.5 13.9 15.4 18.8 10.7**

**Somewhat 8.7 8.3 8.5 9.7 5.8 9.1 9.8 10.3 11.8 5.8 7.3 9.6 13.4 8.9**

**Very 5.7 5.1 6.1 1.8 5.8 7.3 7.2 7.5 7.9 5.8 6.6 5.9 5.4 1.8**

**NO OPINION 16.1 16.9 11.0 15.2 20.5 18.3 14.0 16.8 10.5 13.5 16.2 14.0 16.1 19.6**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 49.7 57.3 48.5 50.0 47.0 43.4 36.4 47.4 51.9 49.5 47.1 37.5 55.4**

**Net Diff. 7.1 6.5 2.4 13.3 6.4 1.8 8.5 11.2 2.6 11.5 6.4 8.1 8.9 3.6**

**Mean 3.20 3.16 2.94 3.38 3.14 3.06 3.28 3.31 3.12 3.44 3.18 3.19 3.27 3.08**

**Table 39 Page 390**

**Oct. 17, 2019**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2019 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DO YOU HAVE A FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE OPINION OF TURNING POINT USA? PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU HAVE NO OPINION OR HAVE NEVER HEARD**

**OF TURNING POINT USA.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 802 191 69 52 16 241 66 60 39 58 107 115 67 102 127 113 104**

**FAVORABLE 21.6 28.8 27.5 28.8 18.8 13.3 19.7 26.7 12.8 31.0 35.5 24.3 20.9 20.6 19.7 10.6 14.4**

**Very 9.0 12.6 11.6 13.5 - 6.2 4.5 13.3 2.6 10.3 15.9 9.6 11.9 6.9 9.4 3.5 5.8**

**Somewhat 12.6 16.2 15.9 15.4 18.8 7.1 15.2 13.3 10.3 20.7 19.6 14.8 9.0 13.7 10.2 7.1 8.7**

**UNFAVORABLE 14.5 17.3 14.5 23.1 6.2 10.8 16.7 15.0 12.8 13.8 17.8 17.4 16.4 11.8 11.8 16.8 9.6**

**Somewhat 8.7 9.9 7.2 19.2 - 5.4 12.1 8.3 12.8 13.8 10.3 10.4 7.5 6.9 10.2 8.0 4.8**

**Very 5.7 7.3 7.2 3.8 6.2 5.4 4.5 6.7 - - 7.5 7.0 9.0 4.9 1.6 8.8 4.8**

**NO OPINION 16.1 15.2 18.8 19.2 12.5 17.0 7.6 13.3 23.1 20.7 16.8 13.9 17.9 12.7 15.7 15.0 17.3**

**NEVER HEARD OF 47.9 38.7 39.1 28.8 62.5 58.9 56.1 45.0 51.3 34.5 29.9 44.3 44.8 54.9 52.8 57.5 58.7**

**Net Diff. 7.1 11.5 13.0 5.8 12.5 2.5 3.0 11.7 - 17.2 17.8 7.0 4.5 8.8 7.9 -6.2 4.8**

**Mean 3.20 3.27 3.29 3.22 3.17 3.08 3.07 3.33 3.05 3.42 3.37 3.17 3.14 3.24 3.33 2.73 3.14**