

NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY 4-YEAR FULL-TIME STUDENTS UNDER 25 N=800

FIELD DATES: 9/12/2020-9/17/2020

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

otal	800
FOUR YEAR	100.0
Private College/Univ.	35.6
State College/Univ.	64.4
Net Diff.	28.8

2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED ...?

Total	800
FULL TIME	100.0

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

Total	800
18-21	69.0
18	10.0
19	18.4
20	20.2
21	20.4
OVER 21	31.0
22	13.3
23	9.8
24	7.9
Mean	20.69

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

Total	800
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	52.6
HISPANIC/LATINO	18.1
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	14.5
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	1.6
ASIAN	7.1
TWO OR MORE	3.8
OTHER RACE	1.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.9

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

Total	800
MALE	43.6
FEMALE	55.0
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	1.0
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4

Total	800
EAST	18.0
MIDWEST	21.0
SOUTH	36.0
WEST	25.0

8. ARE YOU?

Total	800
UNDERCLASSMAN	47.1
Freshman/1st Year	16.5
Sophomore/2nd Year	30.6
UPPERCLASSMAN	52.9
Junior/3rd Year	24.5
Senior/4th Year+	28.4

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Total	800
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	20.9
Comp./Info Sciences	10.1
Engineering	8.6
Architecture/Planning	3.6
Math/Statistics	2.9
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.3
Psychology/Counseling	7.2
Communications	5.7
Liberal Arts	3.2
Politics/Government	3.1
Social Services	2.8
Protective Sciences	0.4
BUSINESS	18.5
NATURAL SCIENCES	15.1
Biological Sciences	12.2
Physical Sciences	3.4
HUMANITIES	12.6
Law	4.7
History	3.2
Environmental Science	2.7
Languages/Literature	2.5
Philosophy/Religion	1.2
HEALTHCARE	12.5
ARTS	11.8
EDUCATION	9.9
TRADES	8.7
Agriculture	3.5
Services	1.9
Transportation	1.5
Skilled Trade/Constr.	1.1
Mechanics/Repair	0.8
Recreation/Fitness	0.4
MILITARY SCIENCE	0.9
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.7
SOMETHING ELSE	5.5

10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?

Total	800
GOOD JOB	84.1
Very	39.5
Somewhat	44.7
BAD JOB	14.7
Somewhat	12.3
Very	2.4
UNSURE	1.2
Net Diff.	69.4
Mean	3.23

11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?

1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS 2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING 3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING OR

4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS

Total	800
ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON	12.6
SOME ARE ONLINE	41.0
ALL ARE ONLINE	44.3
DEFERRING ENROLLMENT	2.0

12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?

Total	668
YES	84.3
NO	15.7
UNSURE	-
Net Diff.	68.6

13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.

2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.

OR

3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

Total	563
TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON	38.3
MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES	32.4
ALL CLASSES/REMOTE	28.1
UNSURE	1.3

14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?

1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.

OR

2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.

Total	800
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	35.6
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	51.5
UNSURE	12.8
Net Diff.	15.9

15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED OR

2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

Total	800
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	20.1
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	72.2
UNSURE	7.7
Net Diff.	52.1

16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

Total	800
FAVOR	48.1
Strongly	17.8
Somewhat	30.3
OPPOSE	40.8
Somewhat	21.5
Strongly	19.4
UNSURE	11.1
Net Diff.	7.3
Mean	2.52

1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS

2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS

3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS

AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME

4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS

OR

5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS

Total	800
SAME VIEWS	52.3
All of Friends	13.4
Most of Friends	38.9
EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS	33.1
DIFFERENT VIEWS	10.2
Most of Friends	8.4
All of Friends	1.9
UNSURE	4.3

18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

Total	800
OFTEN	53.4
Frequently	16.3
Sometimes	37.0
NOT OFTEN	43.0
Rarely	26.6
Never	16.4
UNSURE	3.6
Net Diff.	10.4
Mean	2.55

19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

Total	800
OFTEN	54.2
Frequently	16.7
Sometimes	37.5
NOT OFTEN	42.2
Rarely	24.2
Never	18.0
UNSURE	3.6
Net Diff.	11.9
Mean	2.55

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

Total	800
AGREE	40.2
Strongly	13.1
Somewhat	27.1
DISAGREE	51.3
Somewhat	26.5
Strongly	24.8
UNSURE	8.4
Net Diff.	-11.1
Mean	2.31

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

Total	800
AGREE	47.2
Strongly	19.5
Somewhat	27.7
DISAGREE	45.3
Somewhat	22.2
Strongly	23.0
UNSURE	7.5
Net Diff.	1.9
Mean	2.47

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."

Total	800
AGREE	38.7
Strongly	14.0
Somewhat	24.7
DISAGREE	51.2
Somewhat	27.1
Strongly	24.1
UNSURE	10.1
Net Diff.	-12.5
Mean	2.32

23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?

Total	800
MORE COMFORTABLE	43.0
Much	14.4
Somewhat	28.6
LESS COMFORTABLE	35.1
Somewhat	22.3
Much	12.8
NO DIFFERENT	16.1
UNSURE	5.8
Net Diff.	7.9
Mean	3.10

24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?

Total	800
YES	31.1
NO	56.9
UNSURE	12.0
Net Diff.	-25.9

25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF AFTER GRADUATING?

Total	800
MORE CONCERNED	68.9
Much	28.5
Somewhat	40.3
LESS CONCERNED	15.7
Somewhat	12.4
Much	3.2
NO DIFFERENT	10.8
UNSURE	4.7
Net Diff.	53.2
Mean	3.82

26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 25 TRILLION DOLLARS AND HAS BEEN RAPIDLY INCREASING AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT RESPONDS TO THE CORONAVIRUS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?

1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.

2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATING CLIMATE CHANGE, REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES. OR

3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.

Total	800
DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM	43.8
MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES	43.6
DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM	4.1
UNSURE	8.5

27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?

1. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING

IN PUBLIC 2. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, BUT I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK

WEARING IN PUBLIC

OR

3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC

Total	800
MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE	87.9
Support Mand. Mask	64.1
Not Support Mand. Mask	23.8
MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE	8.2
UNSURE	3.9

28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?

Total	800
YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS	56.4
NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY	31.8
UNSURE	11.7
Net Diff.	24.6

29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?

Total	800
YES	36.7
NO	56.5
UNSURE	6.8
Net Diff.	-19.8

30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?

Total	800
FAVOR	70.1
Strongly	38.4
Somewhat	31.7
OPPOSE	17.6
Somewhat	11.7
Strongly	5.9
UNSURE	12.3
Net Diff.	52.5
Mean	3.17

31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.

OR

2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

Total	800
MOVING FORWARD	39.6
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	51.0
UNSURE	9.4

32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE ALSO PEOPLE WHO DO NOT HAVE A STRONG OPINION OR BELIEVE THERE ARE MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES FACING OUR COUNTRY. CONSIDERING THIS, PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INDIVIDUALS WHO CHOOSE NOT TO SPEAK UP ABOUT THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY ARE PERPETUATING THE INJUSTICES THAT MANY BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."

Total	800
AGREE	64.0
Strongly	30.7
Somewhat	33.3
DISAGREE	26.4
Somewhat	15.7
Strongly	10.7
UNSURE	9.6
Net Diff.	37.6
Mean	2.93

33. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

DUE TO THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY AND THE COUNTLESS NUMBER OF BLACK AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN WRONGFULLY TARGETED AND MURDERED BY POLICE OFFICERS, THE RECENT RIOTING AND LOOTING IS JUSTIFIED TO SOME DEGREE. SOMETHING NEEDS TO CHANGE AND WE NEED TO DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.

Total	800
AGREE	64.0
Strongly	32.7
Somewhat	31.3
DISAGREE	27.8
Somewhat	16.3
Strongly	11.5
UNSURE	8.2
Net Diff.	36.2
Mean	2.93

34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?

1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS MENTAL HEALTH AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND TO OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS.

OR

2. DESPITE THE TRAGEDIES OF POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS, WE SHOULD NOT DEFUND OUR POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE OF IT. WE CAN REFORM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HOLD BAD POLICE OFFICERS ACCOUNTABLE, BUT DEFUNDING POLICE DEPARTMENTS IS A MISTAKE BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.

Total	800
DEFUND POLICE	52.1
NOT DEFUND POLICE	39.5
UNSURE	8.4

35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?

Total	800
FAVOR	51.9
Strongly	23.9
Somewhat	28.0
OPPOSE	31.3
Somewhat	18.5
Strongly	12.8
UNSURE	16.8
Net Diff.	20.6
Mean	2.76

36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?

Total	800
YES, CHANGE ITS NAME	41.2
NO NOT CHANGE NAME	40.3
UNSURE	18.5
Net Diff.	0.9

37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND. OR

2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN'T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.

Total	800
SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE	44.2
CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE	36.9
UNSURE	18.9
Net Diff.	-7.2

38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?

Total	800
TRUST	34.4
A lot	7.6
Mostly	26.7
NOT TRUST	59.2
Not Really	42.7
Not at All	16.4
UNSURE	6.5
Net Diff.	-24.8
Mean	2.27

39. THERE ARE SOME WHO BELIEVE THE NEWS MEDIA AND JOURNALISTS ARE BIASED BY TOO OFTEN PROVIDING THEIR OWN BELIEFS INSTEAD OF JUST REPORTING THE FACTS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. THE PRESS NEEDS TO DO A BETTER JOB GETTING BACK TO FOLLOWING JOURNALISTIC STANDARDS, BEING MORE OBJECTIVE, REPORTING THE FACTS AND NOT PUSHING AN AGENDA.

OR

2. IN THIS AGE OF DISINFORMATION, THE PRESS MUST TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN COMBATING FALSE STORIES AND THESE DAYS THERE IS REALLY NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."

Total	800
BETTER JOB	51.0
MORE ACTIVE ROLE	39.2
UNSURE	9.8
Net Diff.	11.7

40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

Total	800
JOE BIDEN	53.9
DONALD TRUMP	20.5
SOMEONE ELSE	9.9
SOMEONE ELSE UNDECIDED	9.9 10.4

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

Total	800
REPUBLICAN	18.3
DEMOCRAT	46.3
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	23.8
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	4.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	6.4
Net Diff.	-28.0

42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

Total	800
LIBERAL	48.0
Very	24.3
Somewhat	23.8
MODERATE	28.8
CONSERVATIVE	18.5
Somewhat	9.5
Very	9.0
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	4.7
Net Diff.	-29.5
Mean	2.53