**Table 1 Page 1**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 45.2 31.9 35.6 31.7 100.0 - 32.7 38.2 37.3 30.2 36.3 39.9**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 54.8 68.1 64.4 68.3 - 100.0 67.3 61.8 62.7 69.8 63.7 60.1**

**Net Diff. 28.8 9.5 36.1 28.8 36.6 -100.0 100.0 34.6 23.6 25.4 39.6 27.4 20.3**

**Table 1 Page 2**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 37.5 38.9 37.6 35.0 37.1 40.1 42.8 35.4 40.2 12.2 45.2 24.1**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 62.5 61.1 62.4 65.0 62.9 59.9 57.2 64.6 59.8 87.8 54.8 75.9**

**Net Diff. 28.8 25.1 22.3 24.9 30.0 25.8 19.7 14.5 29.2 19.7 75.7 9.5 51.8**

**Table 1 Page 3**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 36.6 29.0 40.0 34.5 42.5 32.7 36.6 38.0 34.8 35.2 45.4 31.7 34.1 35.1 58.4 39.4**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 63.4 71.0 60.0 65.5 57.5 67.3 63.4 62.0 65.2 64.8 54.6 68.3 65.9 64.9 41.6 60.6**

**Net Diff. 28.8 26.7 42.0 19.9 31.0 15.1 34.6 26.7 24.1 30.4 29.6 9.3 36.7 31.9 29.8 -16.9 21.2**

**Table 1 Page 4**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 36.3 35.4 36.6 34.3 38.2 33.8 41.1 33.5 38.6 33.4 32.3 36.0 36.6 36.1 29.6 33.0 41.9 31.8**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 63.7 64.6 63.4 65.7 61.8 66.2 58.9 66.5 61.4 66.6 67.7 64.0 63.4 63.9 70.4 67.0 58.1 68.2**

**Net Diff. 28.8 27.5 29.3 26.8 31.5 23.7 32.4 17.8 33.1 22.8 33.2 35.4 27.9 26.8 27.8 40.7 34.0 16.2 36.3**

**Table 1 Page 5**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 35.1 38.6 34.4 39.6 32.7 36.3 32.1 40.1 34.8 37.1 36.5 38.0 32.8 33.6 32.9 41.0 39.3 32.9 40.5**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 64.9 61.4 65.6 60.4 67.3 63.7 67.9 59.9 65.2 62.9 63.5 62.0 67.2 66.4 67.1 59.0 60.7 67.1 59.5**

**Net Diff. 28.8 29.9 22.8 31.2 20.9 34.5 27.3 35.7 19.8 30.3 25.8 26.9 24.1 34.5 32.8 34.2 18.1 21.3 34.2 19.0**

**Table 1 Page 6**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 34.3 40.7 37.2 35.0 27.4 37.2 34.2 39.6 36.7 30.7 36.0 42.1 29.9 45.4 33.7 31.6 37.8 35.5 31.9**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 65.7 59.3 62.8 65.0 72.6 62.8 65.8 60.4 63.3 69.3 64.0 57.9 70.1 54.6 66.3 68.4 62.2 64.5 68.1**

**Net Diff. 28.8 31.4 18.6 25.7 30.0 45.2 25.7 31.5 20.8 26.6 38.7 27.9 15.9 40.2 9.2 32.6 36.7 24.5 29.0 36.1**

**Table 1 Page 7**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 33.7 39.4 27.9 33.9 34.4 51.7 42.8 33.3 32.0 43.9 36.2 40.2 34.0 31.9 26.5 44.1**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 66.3 60.6 72.1 66.1 65.6 48.3 57.2 66.7 68.0 56.1 63.8 59.8 66.0 68.1 73.5 55.9**

**Net Diff. 28.8 32.6 21.1 44.3 32.3 31.2 -3.5 14.4 33.4 36.1 12.1 27.7 19.5 32.0 36.1 47.1 11.7**

**Table 1 Page 8**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 36.1 36.1 40.2 32.3 31.4 47.3 34.3 32.5 41.8 28.2 38.1 31.5 42.2 28.9 58.4**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 63.9 63.9 59.8 67.7 68.6 52.7 65.7 67.5 58.2 71.8 61.9 68.5 57.8 71.1 41.6**

**Net Diff. 28.8 27.8 27.7 19.7 35.3 37.2 5.4 31.4 35.0 16.5 43.6 23.7 37.0 15.5 42.1 -16.9**

**Table 1 Page 9**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 35.0 34.8 32.8 35.6 36.5 36.9 35.2 40.8 34.9 35.6 31.9 38.1 26.9**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 65.0 65.2 67.2 64.4 63.5 63.1 64.8 59.2 65.1 64.4 68.1 61.9 73.1**

**Net Diff. 28.8 30.0 30.4 34.3 28.8 27.0 26.2 29.6 18.3 30.2 28.9 36.1 23.8 46.3**

**Table 1 Page 10**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 35.6 36.2 34.8 46.2 20.0 35.0 30.2 33.9 29.4 46.3 33.8 34.0 38.9 31.2 25.9 38.4 40.3**

**State College/Univ. 64.4 63.8 65.2 53.8 80.0 65.0 69.8 66.1 70.6 53.7 66.2 66.0 61.1 68.8 74.1 61.6 59.7**

**Net Diff. 28.8 27.6 30.4 7.7 60.0 30.0 39.7 32.3 41.2 7.4 32.3 32.0 22.3 37.5 48.3 23.3 19.4**

**Table 2 Page 11**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 12**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 13**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 14**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 15**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 16**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 17**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 18**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 19**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 20**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 3 Page 21**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**18-21 69.0 70.1 71.5 65.6 71.1 67.9 69.7 83.7 56.0 87.1 81.8 70.5 43.4**

**18 10.0 8.9 9.4 10.5 10.6 9.8 10.1 18.0 2.9 43.2 4.4 1.0 4.5**

**19 18.4 21.3 25.1 15.6 14.9 17.0 19.2 34.6 4.1 18.3 43.3 7.0 1.5**

**20 20.2 19.1 18.7 19.9 22.7 20.2 20.2 19.0 21.3 15.5 20.9 32.9 11.2**

**21 20.4 20.8 18.4 19.6 22.8 20.9 20.1 12.1 27.7 10.1 13.2 29.5 26.2**

**OVER 21 31.0 29.9 28.5 34.4 28.9 32.1 30.3 16.3 44.0 12.9 18.2 29.5 56.6**

**22 13.3 13.5 15.5 13.1 11.7 13.2 13.4 7.5 18.6 4.7 9.0 12.7 23.7**

**23 9.8 10.3 7.3 12.4 7.7 11.2 9.0 4.5 14.4 3.8 5.0 9.4 18.8**

**24 7.9 6.0 5.7 8.9 9.5 7.7 7.9 4.3 11.0 4.4 4.2 7.5 14.1**

**Mean 20.69 20.64 20.50 20.82 20.71 20.75 20.66 19.87 21.42 19.44 20.11 21.04 21.76**

**Table 3 Page 22**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**18-21 69.0 74.4 69.9 64.7 73.6 73.3 74.2 69.7 60.4 73.9 83.8 78.0 76.4**

**18 10.0 13.1 11.9 6.6 15.9 10.9 10.5 7.4 7.6 7.4 16.2 28.2 10.1**

**19 18.4 16.6 15.3 23.0 16.4 23.2 17.1 20.4 14.8 19.6 43.7 6.2 26.5**

**20 20.2 22.2 22.4 15.3 19.5 21.7 17.3 21.8 13.5 22.5 23.9 15.0 18.3**

**21 20.4 22.5 20.3 19.8 21.8 17.5 29.2 20.0 24.6 24.3 - 28.7 21.6**

**OVER 21 31.0 25.6 30.1 35.3 26.4 26.7 25.8 30.3 39.6 26.1 16.2 22.0 23.6**

**22 13.3 11.0 12.0 19.6 12.4 9.3 8.3 16.0 18.2 10.3 16.2 - 11.5**

**23 9.8 8.9 7.6 10.8 5.8 6.7 8.9 6.7 6.6 9.1 - 15.6 12.1**

**24 7.9 5.7 10.4 5.0 8.2 10.8 8.6 7.6 14.7 6.7 - 6.4 -**

**Mean 20.69 20.51 20.70 20.75 20.48 20.54 20.69 20.67 21.10 20.65 19.56 20.39 20.34**

**Table 3 Page 23**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**18-21 69.0 68.8 70.0 71.0 64.3 66.5 69.3 73.4 67.8 70.1 69.2 71.4 68.5 65.8 72.9 82.3 74.6**

**18 10.0 10.7 5.2 10.2 9.0 9.3 9.6 11.4 10.2 10.1 9.4 11.2 8.8 9.2 11.6 18.7 12.9**

**19 18.4 18.7 17.8 14.2 17.9 17.7 18.6 13.9 16.8 19.8 16.3 19.8 15.1 18.7 26.2 33.1 27.5**

**20 20.2 19.5 22.5 24.0 18.6 18.2 20.6 24.0 20.3 21.0 22.1 20.0 22.8 18.0 17.1 3.8 14.6**

**21 20.4 20.0 24.5 22.6 18.8 21.4 20.5 24.1 20.5 19.3 21.4 20.5 21.7 19.9 18.0 26.7 19.6**

**OVER 21 31.0 31.2 30.0 29.0 35.7 33.5 30.7 26.6 32.2 29.9 30.8 28.6 31.5 34.2 27.1 17.7 25.4**

**22 13.3 12.7 16.0 14.4 14.0 15.6 12.8 11.2 12.6 13.9 13.7 8.0 15.6 12.5 16.1 5.6 14.2**

**23 9.8 10.0 9.0 8.9 10.9 8.4 10.2 9.5 9.2 10.7 9.2 9.9 9.0 12.9 4.0 12.1 5.4**

**24 7.9 8.4 5.1 5.7 10.8 9.4 7.8 5.8 10.4 5.3 7.9 10.6 6.9 8.8 7.0 - 5.7**

**Mean 20.69 20.69 20.75 20.66 20.87 20.79 20.70 20.62 20.78 20.60 20.73 20.66 20.75 20.82 20.41 20.04 20.34**

**Table 3 Page 24**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**18-21 69.0 66.2 69.3 63.9 73.4 64.1 70.7 63.7 71.2 68.1 71.4 66.0 70.2 67.1 69.3 76.5 78.9 66.9 70.6**

**18 10.0 9.0 10.3 8.6 10.8 8.4 10.6 7.8 10.6 9.7 10.8 7.5 14.4 9.3 9.3 14.4 12.6 12.0 8.6**

**19 18.4 19.0 16.9 16.8 20.7 17.7 18.4 16.1 20.7 16.4 17.8 25.3 17.8 16.1 16.1 32.8 28.1 16.7 19.5**

**20 20.2 18.7 20.4 19.9 20.3 18.3 21.7 18.7 19.2 21.1 24.3 10.5 15.5 19.8 22.0 17.9 24.8 17.0 22.1**

**21 20.4 19.5 21.7 18.7 21.5 19.7 19.9 21.1 20.7 20.8 18.5 22.7 22.4 21.9 21.9 11.4 13.5 21.2 20.3**

**OVER 21 31.0 33.8 30.7 36.1 26.6 35.9 29.3 36.3 28.8 31.9 28.6 34.0 29.8 32.9 30.7 23.5 21.1 33.1 29.4**

**22 13.3 15.2 12.5 14.7 12.7 13.5 13.9 13.5 14.1 15.0 11.6 10.0 21.3 13.4 15.8 8.4 15.3 15.2 12.1**

**23 9.8 9.8 10.5 11.1 8.6 11.0 9.3 11.6 8.6 6.7 10.8 17.0 6.7 10.5 9.0 7.9 5.8 8.8 9.8**

**24 7.9 8.8 7.7 10.3 5.3 11.4 6.0 11.2 6.1 10.3 6.2 7.1 1.9 8.9 5.9 7.2 - 9.1 7.5**

**Mean 20.69 20.77 20.71 20.89 20.52 20.91 20.60 20.96 20.57 20.76 20.59 20.82 20.46 20.81 20.69 20.19 20.08 20.74 20.67**

**Table 3 Page 25**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**18-21 69.0 68.1 66.0 78.9 67.0 68.7 67.7 68.7 78.9 68.8 67.6 75.8 66.6 71.3 72.2 67.6 67.7 69.0 68.1 77.8**

**18 10.0 9.8 8.7 13.1 7.0 11.6 9.2 9.7 16.4 9.5 9.4 16.4 9.9 9.6 11.1 9.2 9.2 8.9 9.8 17.7**

**19 18.4 17.6 22.9 17.0 20.6 15.6 16.3 24.0 17.7 17.7 20.7 16.8 16.2 21.9 18.9 16.9 18.8 16.8 19.7 15.7**

**20 20.2 19.6 16.7 28.4 21.1 20.2 20.8 19.6 18.2 20.0 21.4 17.5 19.9 19.1 23.3 18.6 21.2 19.3 21.0 18.3**

**21 20.4 21.1 17.7 20.3 18.4 21.3 21.5 15.4 26.7 21.6 16.1 25.2 20.6 20.7 19.0 23.0 18.4 24.0 17.7 26.1**

**OVER 21 31.0 31.9 34.0 21.1 33.0 31.3 32.3 31.3 21.1 31.2 32.4 24.2 33.4 28.7 27.8 32.4 32.3 31.0 31.9 22.2**

**22 13.3 13.7 14.5 9.7 11.9 15.1 13.0 14.6 12.4 13.0 14.6 12.2 14.1 10.9 15.5 15.7 12.3 11.1 14.3 16.8**

**23 9.8 10.1 11.8 5.0 11.6 9.0 10.2 10.0 6.2 9.4 11.8 5.6 10.6 10.4 6.1 9.6 10.0 10.1 10.3 3.4**

**24 7.9 8.1 7.8 6.4 9.5 7.2 9.1 6.7 2.6 8.9 6.0 6.4 8.6 7.5 6.2 7.1 10.0 9.8 7.3 2.0**

**Mean 20.69 20.74 20.73 20.37 20.81 20.68 20.80 20.58 20.30 20.75 20.65 20.42 20.79 20.62 20.52 20.76 20.76 20.81 20.67 20.27**

**Table 3 Page 26**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**18-21 69.0 68.8 59.2 75.3 77.7 80.6 63.0 73.8 65.1 67.6 73.1 59.6 64.0 63.5 73.6 69.6 83.0 63.2 69.1 71.6**

**18 10.0 10.4 5.6 11.5 12.8 14.7 5.3 13.9 7.0 11.3 9.9 3.5 6.7 5.0 12.9 13.8 14.5 7.9 9.5 9.2**

**19 18.4 17.7 16.6 23.0 20.6 20.0 16.4 19.8 14.3 18.5 19.8 13.7 19.3 15.5 15.6 18.1 24.2 15.6 18.7 20.5**

**20 20.2 19.8 17.8 25.6 20.0 24.0 18.3 21.4 21.4 20.4 19.4 18.3 18.9 19.0 25.8 20.7 19.7 20.9 19.2 20.9**

**21 20.4 20.9 19.2 15.3 24.2 22.0 23.0 18.7 22.4 17.4 24.0 24.1 19.2 24.0 19.3 16.9 24.5 18.9 21.7 21.0**

**OVER 21 31.0 31.2 40.8 24.7 22.3 19.4 37.0 26.2 34.9 32.4 26.9 40.4 36.0 36.5 26.4 30.4 17.0 36.8 30.9 28.4**

**22 13.3 14.9 15.5 8.3 8.1 9.4 16.9 10.5 14.0 13.8 12.5 15.3 18.1 17.3 12.0 11.4 7.4 12.7 17.0 12.6**

**23 9.8 8.5 11.8 14.0 10.8 5.1 12.2 7.8 10.2 10.1 8.5 14.1 10.8 11.4 4.0 9.8 5.7 13.4 7.2 9.9**

**24 7.9 7.8 13.6 2.4 3.5 4.9 7.9 7.9 10.7 8.5 5.8 11.1 7.1 7.8 10.4 9.2 4.0 10.7 6.7 5.9**

**Mean 20.69 20.69 21.12 20.37 20.40 20.26 20.98 20.47 20.96 20.68 20.58 21.21 20.83 20.98 20.55 20.60 20.19 20.96 20.67 20.61**

**Table 3 Page 27**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**18-21 69.0 70.2 68.3 72.1 69.8 59.8 67.5 63.5 65.7 75.4 60.5 67.9 68.0 66.5 80.8 70.8 65.2**

**18 10.0 10.9 12.8 9.0 9.8 5.6 8.1 6.8 8.4 7.0 6.7 11.0 14.2 5.6 14.5 8.7 3.9**

**19 18.4 20.0 20.1 19.8 17.5 18.1 17.8 18.0 7.2 10.2 18.0 19.4 14.2 21.9 22.2 20.8 14.9**

**20 20.2 20.0 16.0 24.1 19.5 21.1 21.9 21.5 20.0 28.9 19.6 19.9 20.7 26.7 20.3 16.9 26.0**

**21 20.4 19.3 19.4 19.2 23.0 15.0 19.8 17.3 30.1 29.3 16.2 17.6 18.9 12.4 23.8 24.4 20.4**

**OVER 21 31.0 29.8 31.7 27.9 30.2 40.2 32.5 36.5 34.3 24.6 39.5 32.1 32.0 33.5 19.2 29.2 34.8**

**22 13.3 14.3 16.5 12.2 12.1 14.7 13.6 14.2 12.0 14.7 14.6 15.2 11.1 6.1 12.7 12.3 17.5**

**23 9.8 6.6 8.4 4.9 11.1 21.5 8.4 15.2 4.8 - 15.5 7.9 14.4 21.5 1.5 9.3 13.3**

**24 7.9 8.8 6.9 10.8 7.1 3.9 10.5 7.1 17.5 9.9 9.4 9.0 6.4 5.9 5.0 7.6 3.9**

**Mean 20.69 20.61 20.59 20.64 20.72 20.95 20.80 20.88 21.15 20.74 20.98 20.66 20.67 20.80 20.22 20.69 20.89**

**Table 3 Page 28**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**18-21 69.0 62.0 68.2 57.7 74.8 70.8 72.5 68.9 73.5 58.0 72.5 56.2 77.2 69.0 64.3 60.2**

**18 10.0 4.7 8.5 3.4 14.5 10.7 13.2 9.6 7.9 7.2 6.8 6.8 4.4 19.0 22.2 13.3**

**19 18.4 18.3 14.8 18.3 20.4 19.3 18.1 18.7 18.5 20.3 22.3 7.1 4.8 15.8 13.0 -**

**20 20.2 18.4 16.6 18.7 20.8 22.4 23.2 22.0 17.9 18.0 18.2 23.8 26.3 18.3 19.1 46.9**

**21 20.4 20.7 28.4 17.3 19.0 18.4 18.0 18.6 29.2 12.6 25.2 18.5 41.8 15.9 10.1 -**

**OVER 21 31.0 38.0 31.8 42.3 25.2 29.2 27.5 31.1 26.5 42.0 27.5 43.8 22.8 31.0 35.7 39.8**

**22 13.3 17.6 15.3 18.5 12.4 9.2 6.9 16.6 13.0 15.4 8.3 10.8 15.1 16.1 11.3 -**

**23 9.8 8.6 10.6 18.7 5.5 11.6 9.6 6.7 7.9 17.6 6.4 17.8 4.4 5.4 17.3 39.8**

**24 7.9 11.7 5.9 5.1 7.3 8.3 10.9 7.7 5.6 9.0 12.8 15.2 3.3 9.6 7.1 -**

**Mean 20.69 21.01 20.83 21.06 20.40 20.64 20.60 20.65 20.67 20.98 20.76 21.34 20.85 20.49 20.56 20.93**

**Table 3 Page 29**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**18-21 69.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 68.0 69.6 68.0 69.9**

**18 10.0 14.5 100.0 - - - - - - - 8.5 6.1 20.7 10.6**

**19 18.4 26.7 - 100.0 - - - - - - 18.6 16.1 12.7 25.5**

**20 20.2 29.3 - - 100.0 - - - - - 20.1 20.3 21.8 17.8**

**21 20.4 29.5 - - - 100.0 - - - - 20.9 27.2 12.8 16.0**

**OVER 21 31.0 - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 32.0 30.4 32.0 30.1**

**22 13.3 - - - - - 43.1 100.0 - - 15.0 9.8 12.2 18.3**

**23 9.8 - - - - - 31.5 - 100.0 - 9.9 9.4 11.3 6.5**

**24 7.9 - - - - - 25.4 - - 100.0 7.2 11.2 8.4 5.3**

**Mean 20.69 19.74 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.82 22.00 23.00 24.00 20.74 20.92 20.51 20.47**

**Table 3 Page 30**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**18-21 69.0 59.0 68.0 58.0 77.9 76.8 70.5 72.7 65.6 85.9 77.0 64.4 31.4 88.4 86.3 75.8 51.5**

**18 10.0 3.5 5.0 15.1 12.1 13.5 6.6 23.6 10.0 23.2 2.7 1.1 2.2 57.1 6.2 0.9 6.4**

**19 18.4 19.3 5.8 2.6 35.8 17.9 24.5 17.7 19.6 22.5 35.1 3.9 - 15.2 50.6 9.5 2.6**

**20 20.2 16.3 21.4 21.7 12.1 23.3 18.9 22.0 20.8 22.2 20.5 26.4 6.5 11.2 21.3 37.6 13.7**

**21 20.4 19.9 35.8 18.7 18.0 22.1 20.5 9.5 15.3 17.9 18.8 33.0 22.7 5.0 8.3 27.7 28.9**

**OVER 21 31.0 41.0 32.0 42.0 22.1 23.2 29.5 27.3 34.4 14.1 23.0 35.6 68.6 11.6 13.7 24.2 48.5**

**22 13.3 18.5 15.0 17.0 16.8 11.4 5.4 10.0 19.3 4.0 11.7 19.2 28.8 5.2 6.7 7.3 20.0**

**23 9.8 14.1 7.7 14.3 5.2 5.9 10.7 10.0 7.2 3.8 6.1 13.7 23.3 3.8 3.7 5.9 15.8**

**24 7.9 8.3 9.3 10.7 - 5.9 13.4 7.3 7.9 6.4 5.3 2.7 16.5 2.5 3.3 11.0 12.7**

**Mean 20.69 21.06 21.10 21.06 20.07 20.41 20.79 20.24 20.68 19.94 20.41 21.17 22.12 19.08 19.83 20.93 21.52**

**Table 4 Page 31**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 58.3 71.1 43.9 45.7 52.6 52.7 52.8 52.5 54.6 51.8 55.7 49.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 14.9 6.1 20.8 26.4 16.2 19.1 18.1 18.1 17.7 18.3 20.9 15.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 13.1 9.8 21.9 9.0 15.6 14.0 16.3 13.0 18.6 15.0 9.2 16.3**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 0.6 1.8 1.8 2.0 2.9 1.0 1.9 1.5 2.2 1.7 1.3 1.6**

**ASIAN 7.1 8.3 7.3 3.9 10.7 5.4 8.1 5.2 8.8 2.3 6.7 6.6 10.8**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 3.2 1.9 4.7 4.7 5.2 3.1 4.4 3.3 3.0 5.2 2.1 4.4**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 - 2.1 2.4 - 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.4 1.6 0.9 1.6 1.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.5 - 0.7 1.5 1.0 0.8 0.3 1.4 - 0.4 2.7 0.4**

**Table 4 Page 32**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 50.1 45.8 52.9 48.5 48.6 49.8 39.8 56.3 53.5 24.5 72.3 68.9**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 18.1 18.6 16.9 17.2 17.0 15.7 23.7 18.0 9.4 31.8 7.5 11.6**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 16.8 15.8 12.0 21.7 15.0 17.5 21.4 19.5 20.9 31.5 14.0 7.5**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 1.8 2.2 3.5 3.1 3.1 2.2 1.3 - 6.9 12.2 - -**

**ASIAN 7.1 6.4 9.8 10.4 5.2 8.1 4.4 3.3 1.3 2.4 - 6.2 7.1**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 3.6 5.5 2.5 2.5 5.0 9.4 6.1 2.1 1.3 - - 2.4**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.2 1.0 1.2 1.0 2.4 1.0 3.2 1.5 4.1 - - 2.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 2.0 1.2 0.6 0.8 0.8 - 1.1 1.3 1.5 - - -**

**Table 4 Page 33**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 52.4 53.4 54.1 53.0 47.9 54.1 55.6 47.8 59.1 50.9 40.4 54.5 52.6 66.6 67.7 66.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 17.9 19.9 15.9 19.6 15.1 19.8 17.3 18.3 18.2 21.2 24.5 20.0 15.5 12.0 7.5 11.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 15.3 9.3 15.2 13.9 23.9 11.9 11.1 21.6 7.8 12.4 20.5 9.6 17.3 11.4 5.6 10.4**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 1.8 1.0 1.1 1.8 2.6 0.8 0.7 1.8 0.8 1.1 2.7 0.5 1.9 - 5.6 1.0**

**ASIAN 7.1 6.4 10.6 9.0 4.8 3.8 7.9 10.9 6.2 6.7 8.6 5.4 9.7 5.2 5.9 8.1 6.3**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 3.8 4.2 3.1 4.5 4.3 3.4 3.3 2.5 4.8 3.9 4.6 3.7 5.1 1.2 - 1.0**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.4 0.8 1.1 1.7 2.4 1.0 0.6 1.2 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.4 1.2 1.2 - 1.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.4 0.7 - 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.9 0.5 - 0.7 1.2 1.6 5.6 2.3**

**Table 4 Page 34**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 50.7 55.4 49.8 56.7 46.9 57.2 47.8 57.6 50.9 55.5 55.1 41.4 53.0 43.7 66.8 43.8 48.1 57.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 18.1 17.6 20.0 16.7 20.0 16.7 18.3 17.8 19.0 17.0 17.4 19.9 18.8 23.3 7.3 14.0 20.1 15.8**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 17.5 12.7 17.6 10.2 19.0 11.4 20.7 10.4 18.0 12.6 9.3 15.5 13.8 22.2 5.5 20.9 19.8 11.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 2.4 0.7 1.8 0.9 2.6 0.5 2.8 0.8 1.6 1.2 0.4 7.9 1.5 1.5 - 7.5 1.7 1.0**

**ASIAN 7.1 5.7 8.2 4.4 10.2 5.8 8.0 4.0 8.3 5.6 6.8 12.5 4.8 7.5 0.9 14.5 5.2 4.3 9.1**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 3.6 4.0 4.0 3.5 4.0 3.5 4.9 2.9 3.6 4.1 2.9 6.7 3.7 3.3 4.5 6.0 4.6 3.0**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.5 0.8 1.6 1.2 1.0 1.8 1.5 1.0 1.1 2.0 0.8 - 1.1 2.8 - 2.6 0.7 1.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.5 0.7 0.8 - 1.3 0.3 0.7 1.7 3.8 0.5 2.3 1.3 - 0.7 1.1**

**Table 4 Page 35**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 51.4 57.4 52.7 56.2 50.4 50.2 59.3 50.5 49.8 61.1 46.4 47.1 59.8 56.4 51.3 55.3 46.2 58.1 37.1**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 18.8 19.4 12.2 18.5 18.5 20.1 15.4 11.5 19.1 15.4 18.9 19.2 16.6 17.3 21.5 15.4 20.2 16.4 22.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 14.7 12.7 16.5 12.2 16.0 16.3 9.5 16.8 16.5 10.3 14.1 18.9 9.4 10.7 12.5 16.2 20.1 11.0 17.2**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 1.7 0.6 2.9 2.2 0.8 1.6 1.0 3.7 1.3 1.8 4.3 1.5 1.7 2.1 2.1 1.0 1.9 1.1 5.4**

**ASIAN 7.1 8.1 3.6 6.4 5.5 8.7 5.9 9.9 7.7 7.0 6.9 8.7 7.9 6.1 6.6 6.5 6.1 6.3 7.4 8.5**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 4.0 2.8 4.3 2.4 4.7 3.6 3.9 5.1 4.2 2.7 4.7 4.5 3.1 3.1 3.6 4.4 3.4 4.0 4.3**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.1 2.8 - 1.9 0.6 1.8 - 1.2 1.6 0.9 - 0.8 2.1 1.5 1.7 0.8 1.9 1.1 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.2 0.7 5.0 1.0 0.3 0.4 1.0 3.5 0.6 1.0 2.8 0.2 1.3 2.2 0.8 0.7 - 0.9 5.3**

**Table 4 Page 36**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 50.5 60.8 51.2 52.6 45.3 59.2 48.0 70.4 46.5 55.9 66.2 59.0 55.5 77.6 40.3 57.2 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 17.9 22.9 14.8 14.0 14.9 19.4 16.7 20.2 17.3 16.1 25.1 16.2 18.5 12.4 17.8 12.8 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 15.6 8.7 20.8 12.9 17.3 10.9 17.7 3.7 20.4 10.8 3.5 18.0 8.5 3.5 22.0 13.3 - - -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 1.1 1.3 3.6 2.1 4.6 1.2 1.8 0.6 0.9 2.2 - - 2.1 1.5 1.2 1.8 - - -**

**ASIAN 7.1 8.7 2.5 6.6 8.2 7.3 5.3 8.6 0.8 9.3 8.4 1.3 5.3 9.9 - 11.3 7.0 - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 4.2 2.7 1.8 6.7 2.4 1.9 5.3 4.3 3.8 3.9 4.0 0.7 2.0 5.0 5.2 5.8 - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.2 1.2 - 1.3 5.4 1.5 0.9 - 1.3 1.7 - 0.7 2.3 - 1.3 1.1 - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.7 - 1.1 2.2 2.7 0.6 0.9 - 0.6 1.1 - - 1.2 - 0.9 1.1 - - -**

**Table 4 Page 37**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 49.9 53.8 45.9 50.2 70.3 62.4 66.5 62.2 57.6 76.5 49.7 33.4 57.2 53.0 57.3 55.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 19.0 17.3 20.8 17.1 13.1 21.3 17.1 25.5 22.5 18.3 18.0 17.7 4.8 15.1 16.3 17.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 15.9 15.7 16.1 17.1 6.5 4.1 5.3 8.7 10.7 - 16.5 33.6 22.1 16.2 8.5 6.3**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 1.0 0.5 1.6 0.7 2.5 5.2 3.8 - - 0.9 0.9 - 4.8 0.9 0.9 6.3**

**ASIAN 7.1 9.1 8.5 9.6 6.0 4.1 5.8 4.9 - - 1.3 10.3 6.9 6.0 8.2 7.6 14.6**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.7 4.9 2.2 1.3 1.7 3.6 9.2 2.9 3.8 3.4 - 3.1 5.9 -**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.1 0.5 1.8 2.2 1.3 - 0.7 - - - 0.8 2.3 5.2 1.8 2.2 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.3 - 0.6 1.8 - - - - - - - 2.7 - 1.7 1.2 -**

**Table 4 Page 38**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 59.0 56.4 64.2 45.5 45.2 72.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 20.8 16.8 21.5 17.7 17.1 8.9 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 11.5 13.3 5.2 18.5 20.7 5.6 - - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 0.7 - 2.3 0.8 1.4 6.5 - - - - - - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.1 5.8 5.1 5.8 10.9 6.8 3.6 - - - - - - - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 0.7 4.3 1.0 5.2 5.4 3.2 - - - - - - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.5 3.0 - 0.9 1.6 - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - 1.1 - 0.4 1.7 - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 39**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 51.8 44.6 53.1 52.3 53.8 54.4 59.0 53.2 48.0 100.0 - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 18.2 10.9 15.7 18.1 24.1 17.7 13.2 17.5 25.7 - 100.0 - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 14.3 30.1 10.0 15.7 9.1 15.0 13.3 16.9 15.5 - - 100.0 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 1.9 2.1 2.8 0.7 2.3 1.0 0.5 1.2 1.7 - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.1 7.2 7.5 9.8 6.2 5.6 6.9 9.8 4.7 4.8 - - - 100.0**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 4.0 2.3 5.7 2.9 4.4 3.4 2.3 4.3 4.4 - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 1.5 1.4 2.1 2.6 - 0.7 - 2.3 - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.9 1.0 0.7 1.4 0.6 0.8 1.8 - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 40**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.6 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 56.0 62.4 59.7 56.7 53.4 43.3 53.2 44.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 18.1 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - 19.9 19.1 24.5 15.2 15.9 16.3 18.2 16.4**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.5 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - 14.4 8.3 5.7 16.5 21.9 22.2 11.9 16.1**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.6 - - - - - - - - 3.8 1.0 1.2 - 1.1 2.1 0.9 2.8**

**ASIAN 7.1 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 2.1 6.5 2.8 7.9 2.4 6.8 9.5 13.1**

**TWO OR MORE 3.8 - - - - - - - - 3.8 0.8 1.1 2.9 2.5 9.3 2.4 5.6**

**OTHER RACE 1.3 - - - - - - - - - 1.9 2.5 0.9 2.8 - 1.0 0.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - - - - - - - - 2.5 - - - 2.8 0.6**

**Table 5 Page 41**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**MALE 43.6 42.6 41.8 45.6 43.0 45.5 42.5 45.8 41.6 40.3 48.8 41.5 41.8**

**FEMALE 55.0 56.7 57.3 53.2 54.3 52.9 56.2 52.6 57.1 58.6 49.4 57.2 57.1**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 0.7 1.0 0.8 1.5 0.9 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.3 0.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - 0.3 1.1 0.7 0.2 0.6 0.2 - 0.9 - 0.4**

**Table 5 Page 42**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**MALE 43.6 34.7 65.3 53.4 46.3 41.3 20.6 38.7 35.1 49.8 48.7 57.9 44.5**

**FEMALE 55.0 64.2 33.5 46.3 51.7 56.2 77.9 57.9 63.7 48.2 43.0 42.1 55.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 1.1 0.6 0.3 1.1 1.7 0.5 2.1 1.2 0.6 8.3 - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - 0.6 - 1.0 0.8 1.0 1.3 - 1.4 - - -**

**Table 5 Page 43**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**MALE 43.6 43.5 46.7 37.7 51.5 44.7 44.7 38.8 42.3 47.8 38.3 42.3 36.9 50.3 49.4 47.5 49.0**

**FEMALE 55.0 55.6 50.2 60.2 47.9 53.5 54.2 59.2 56.3 51.2 60.4 56.9 61.6 47.8 50.6 48.7 50.3**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 0.4 3.1 2.2 0.4 1.8 0.9 2.0 0.9 1.0 1.0 0.8 1.1 1.2 - 3.8 0.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.5 - - 0.2 - 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.3 - 0.4 0.7 - - -**

**Table 5 Page 44**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**MALE 43.6 45.3 44.2 50.5 38.0 43.3 47.7 44.6 43.9 45.6 41.6 45.3 35.9 41.6 52.6 50.2 27.8 40.5 45.5**

**FEMALE 55.0 52.8 54.5 48.3 60.3 55.5 50.8 54.7 54.6 53.3 57.1 51.8 64.1 57.1 46.5 47.7 69.6 58.1 53.1**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 1.2 1.0 0.6 1.4 1.1 0.7 0.3 1.0 0.8 1.3 1.2 - 1.2 0.9 0.6 - 1.0 0.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.7 0.2 0.5 0.3 - 0.8 0.4 0.5 0.3 - 1.7 - 0.2 - 1.4 2.6 0.4 0.4**

**Table 5 Page 45**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**MALE 43.6 42.6 48.1 42.8 54.9 35.9 39.5 53.8 42.6 39.1 56.2 36.1 42.7 52.9 29.1 40.5 55.1 48.4 41.5 36.8**

**FEMALE 55.0 55.8 51.5 55.6 44.7 62.2 59.1 44.7 56.1 59.3 42.9 62.3 56.3 45.3 69.3 57.5 43.9 50.5 57.2 58.9**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 1.2 0.4 0.6 0.4 1.6 1.2 1.0 - 1.2 0.9 - 1.1 1.4 - 1.4 0.9 1.0 1.1 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.4 - 1.0 - 0.3 0.2 0.6 1.3 0.4 - 1.5 - 0.4 1.7 0.6 - - 0.2 4.3**

**Table 5 Page 46**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**MALE 43.6 36.9 61.2 45.3 34.7 57.9 100.0 - 62.1 33.1 50.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 58.4 42.1 49.7**

**FEMALE 55.0 61.8 38.3 51.3 62.6 42.1 - 100.0 37.2 65.4 48.9 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 41.1 56.7 50.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 1.0 0.5 3.4 - - - - 0.7 1.2 1.0 - - - - - - 0.6 1.2 0.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.2 - - 2.7 - - - - 0.3 - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 47**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**MALE 43.6 34.0 30.6 37.4 47.4 61.8 64.6 63.2 60.3 66.9 61.0 30.7 34.8 62.6 40.0 49.0 71.6**

**FEMALE 55.0 64.2 66.7 61.7 51.9 35.4 35.4 35.4 38.0 33.1 38.3 67.6 65.2 32.2 58.4 50.5 26.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 1.5 2.1 1.0 0.2 1.4 - 0.7 1.7 - 0.6 1.6 - - 1.6 0.5 1.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.3 0.6 - 0.4 1.3 - 0.7 - - - - - 5.2 - - -**

**Table 5 Page 48**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**MALE 43.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 40.1 53.3 61.0 37.1 46.7 79.5 24.6 36.9 62.3**

**FEMALE 55.0 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 58.6 46.7 38.5 59.8 52.0 18.4 74.7 63.1 37.7**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 - - - - - - 1.3 - 0.6 1.4 1.4 2.1 0.7 - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - - - - - - - - 1.7 - - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 49**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**MALE 43.6 39.8 23.2 38.7 39.5 49.3 52.1 55.2 54.4 43.9 49.1 46.8 32.6 32.7**

**FEMALE 55.0 58.8 76.2 58.9 58.3 50.5 46.6 43.3 44.2 55.2 50.2 50.9 67.1 66.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 0.9 0.7 0.9 1.6 0.3 1.3 1.5 1.4 0.8 0.7 1.4 0.4 0.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.6 - 1.5 0.6 - - - - - - 0.9 - -**

**Table 5 Page 50**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**MALE 43.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**FEMALE 55.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 7 Page 51**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**EAST 18.0 100.0 - - - 22.9 15.3 18.4 17.6 13.1 21.3 19.1 16.4**

**MIDWEST 21.0 - 100.0 - - 18.8 22.2 21.9 20.2 24.1 20.8 21.3 19.2**

**SOUTH 36.0 - - 100.0 - 36.0 36.0 35.1 36.8 34.3 35.5 35.8 37.7**

**WEST 25.0 - - - 100.0 22.3 26.5 24.6 25.4 28.5 22.5 23.7 26.8**

**Table 7 Page 52**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**EAST 18.0 19.7 17.6 22.7 9.9 12.8 21.1 12.4 10.9 7.3 15.6 27.6 18.5**

**MIDWEST 21.0 19.4 16.1 18.9 16.8 23.4 24.8 25.4 33.3 22.0 8.3 15.6 25.9**

**SOUTH 36.0 40.2 38.7 34.5 39.4 34.3 34.2 36.9 39.1 42.6 60.9 28.3 32.4**

**WEST 25.0 20.8 27.6 23.9 33.9 29.5 19.9 25.3 16.7 28.1 15.2 28.5 23.2**

**Table 7 Page 53**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**EAST 18.0 18.2 18.2 17.8 16.0 18.8 17.7 17.2 18.8 18.0 18.9 16.0 20.0 16.1 17.1 13.3 16.4**

**MIDWEST 21.0 20.9 21.4 23.4 18.5 20.0 20.8 23.1 16.0 26.1 20.5 21.2 20.3 22.7 22.2 25.4 22.8**

**SOUTH 36.0 35.5 40.0 35.1 39.5 37.9 36.5 34.9 40.3 34.5 34.1 37.0 33.1 39.8 30.9 29.8 30.7**

**WEST 25.0 25.5 20.5 23.6 26.0 23.3 25.0 24.8 24.8 21.4 26.4 25.8 26.6 21.4 29.8 31.4 30.1**

**Table 7 Page 54**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**EAST 18.0 20.4 17.1 18.6 17.8 18.2 18.4 17.1 17.6 19.8 16.2 16.9 18.7 18.4 12.7 25.7 12.2 15.7 20.1**

**MIDWEST 21.0 18.7 22.2 17.6 24.3 19.8 22.1 15.8 24.3 14.9 26.1 24.4 25.6 21.3 16.0 22.9 29.0 21.7 20.7**

**SOUTH 36.0 38.6 35.2 38.8 32.8 39.6 33.2 40.9 34.0 42.8 30.3 31.9 31.0 35.4 45.7 24.3 39.7 35.6 35.9**

**WEST 25.0 22.3 25.6 25.0 25.1 22.4 26.4 26.2 24.1 22.5 27.4 26.8 24.7 24.9 25.7 27.1 19.1 26.9 23.3**

**Table 7 Page 55**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**EAST 18.0 19.5 10.3 20.5 15.9 19.8 19.5 15.4 14.8 18.8 15.7 19.1 19.6 15.8 17.0 18.5 15.0 17.4 18.4 17.5**

**MIDWEST 21.0 20.1 21.0 26.0 21.4 19.5 20.7 20.7 24.1 19.7 23.9 21.6 19.3 22.7 23.2 19.4 20.2 19.0 22.2 20.8**

**SOUTH 36.0 34.9 43.2 32.2 37.3 35.4 36.3 35.2 36.2 34.7 38.3 38.1 38.1 34.0 33.1 35.6 40.2 37.1 35.0 38.8**

**WEST 25.0 25.5 25.4 21.4 25.4 25.3 23.5 28.7 24.9 26.8 22.0 21.2 23.0 27.5 26.7 26.5 24.7 26.5 24.4 22.9**

**Table 7 Page 56**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**EAST 18.0 22.6 11.5 9.7 17.0 13.9 17.6 18.6 12.7 22.6 16.5 15.0 25.6 14.6 9.0 21.4 18.8 12.6 27.9 17.2**

**MIDWEST 21.0 20.1 17.7 24.7 26.5 25.0 20.1 21.9 17.4 21.1 22.1 14.1 21.5 22.2 22.3 20.9 22.5 23.9 29.4 31.4**

**SOUTH 36.0 31.3 48.1 38.7 29.1 45.6 37.7 34.9 44.7 30.4 38.1 46.1 29.4 36.3 42.4 30.6 40.4 43.1 21.1 27.7**

**WEST 25.0 26.0 22.7 26.9 27.5 15.5 24.7 24.7 25.2 25.9 23.2 24.9 23.6 26.8 26.2 27.0 18.2 20.4 21.7 23.8**

**Table 7 Page 57**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**EAST 18.0 20.2 18.6 21.7 18.8 9.6 16.5 12.9 8.9 10.4 14.8 22.3 23.3 22.8 20.6 19.7 -**

**MIDWEST 21.0 21.5 24.1 18.9 19.5 28.9 16.2 22.7 13.3 18.0 18.8 23.1 11.5 34.7 14.0 27.5 17.5**

**SOUTH 36.0 32.0 30.3 33.8 37.7 39.0 38.7 38.8 45.8 38.8 46.2 27.7 40.3 20.2 44.7 34.9 34.6**

**WEST 25.0 26.3 27.0 25.6 24.0 22.6 28.6 25.5 32.0 32.8 20.2 26.8 24.9 22.3 20.7 17.9 47.9**

**Table 7 Page 58**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**EAST 18.0 19.2 20.9 14.3 21.0 17.0 11.0 24.4 19.4 14.0 13.3 24.8 4.5 16.0 13.1 28.2**

**MIDWEST 21.0 22.6 17.7 21.4 21.2 21.5 24.9 28.6 31.0 25.7 9.5 - 13.1 16.5 8.2 24.7**

**SOUTH 36.0 33.1 36.5 40.7 31.4 39.2 35.3 25.9 25.6 38.7 35.5 40.5 47.9 52.7 68.4 11.4**

**WEST 25.0 25.1 24.9 23.6 26.4 22.3 28.8 21.2 24.0 21.6 41.7 34.7 34.4 14.8 10.3 35.6**

**Table 7 Page 59**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**EAST 18.0 18.3 16.1 20.8 17.0 18.4 17.4 18.2 19.1 13.8 19.9 14.9 16.2 21.2**

**MIDWEST 21.0 21.8 19.7 28.6 19.4 18.9 19.3 24.4 15.6 15.2 28.4 7.1 14.1 21.5**

**SOUTH 36.0 34.2 37.9 30.4 35.5 34.7 40.0 35.3 45.6 40.9 30.0 41.5 54.1 19.6**

**WEST 25.0 25.7 26.4 20.3 28.1 28.0 23.4 22.0 19.7 30.1 21.7 36.6 15.5 37.8**

**Table 7 Page 60**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**EAST 18.0 20.1 14.0 16.4 16.1 20.1 16.3 16.2 22.7 9.5 23.9 18.7 13.1 15.8 18.6 19.9 19.0**

**MIDWEST 21.0 25.3 5.4 16.6 24.7 31.3 8.3 13.0 20.2 20.9 20.2 20.3 19.4 26.7 22.1 21.7 18.9**

**SOUTH 36.0 32.9 45.6 51.4 22.8 27.2 39.0 55.2 18.2 44.2 30.7 39.1 41.5 27.7 41.3 33.3 34.5**

**WEST 25.0 21.7 35.0 15.5 36.3 21.5 36.5 15.6 38.9 25.4 25.1 21.9 26.0 29.8 18.0 25.1 27.5**

**Table 8 Page 61**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 48.2 49.2 46.0 46.3 43.3 49.3 100.0 - 100.0 100.0 - -**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 12.0 18.9 15.8 18.8 17.3 16.1 35.0 - 100.0 - - -**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 36.2 30.3 30.2 27.5 26.0 33.2 65.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 51.8 50.8 54.0 53.7 56.7 50.7 - 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 26.0 24.9 24.3 23.2 24.9 24.2 - 46.3 - - 100.0 -**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 25.8 25.9 29.7 30.4 31.8 26.5 - 53.7 - - - 100.0**

**Table 8 Page 62**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 49.1 49.7 46.6 45.8 50.0 41.2 51.3 35.6 53.2 16.2 78.4 54.7**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 22.8 17.6 14.0 15.7 18.4 15.2 21.4 11.7 24.6 - 36.0 19.1**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 26.3 32.1 32.6 30.1 31.7 26.0 29.9 23.9 28.7 16.2 42.4 35.6**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 50.9 50.3 53.4 54.2 50.0 58.8 48.7 64.4 46.8 83.8 21.6 45.3**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 23.4 23.3 24.2 17.6 23.7 32.8 18.5 20.9 26.4 30.8 13.0 26.2**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 27.5 27.0 29.2 36.6 26.3 26.0 30.2 43.5 20.4 53.0 8.6 19.1**

**Table 8 Page 63**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 48.7 38.6 42.0 48.5 49.6 46.8 41.9 47.4 45.5 45.8 48.7 44.7 46.8 50.2 67.7 53.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 16.7 14.0 14.5 17.8 16.3 16.7 15.3 16.5 16.5 15.1 22.3 12.6 16.0 20.1 38.7 23.5**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 32.0 24.6 27.5 30.7 33.3 30.1 26.5 31.0 29.0 30.7 26.4 32.2 30.7 30.0 29.0 29.8**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 51.3 61.4 58.0 51.5 50.4 53.2 58.1 52.6 54.5 54.2 51.3 55.3 53.2 49.8 32.3 46.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 24.1 26.8 25.1 25.1 18.9 25.8 26.5 25.1 25.7 25.2 19.9 27.0 23.2 28.8 5.6 24.5**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 27.2 34.6 32.9 26.4 31.4 27.4 31.6 27.5 28.7 29.1 31.4 28.3 30.1 21.1 26.7 22.1**

**Table 8 Page 64**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 48.5 45.8 47.2 46.4 45.4 48.5 49.3 45.0 49.6 44.8 45.0 49.6 42.5 55.6 59.7 58.6 47.4 46.5**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 15.8 15.6 17.5 15.4 16.4 15.6 18.2 15.2 16.8 16.7 11.4 27.5 16.6 14.3 15.4 25.0 19.0 15.0**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 32.7 30.2 29.7 31.0 29.0 32.9 31.1 29.8 32.8 28.1 33.5 22.1 25.9 41.3 44.3 33.6 28.4 31.5**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 51.5 54.2 52.8 53.6 54.6 51.5 50.7 55.0 50.4 55.2 55.0 50.4 57.5 44.4 40.3 41.4 52.6 53.5**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 23.9 24.9 24.3 24.8 23.8 25.6 22.9 25.2 25.1 25.4 23.1 18.2 25.2 22.2 25.5 19.0 22.4 26.0**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 27.6 29.2 28.5 28.8 30.7 25.9 27.9 29.8 25.3 29.8 31.9 32.1 32.3 22.2 14.7 22.4 30.2 27.5**

**Table 8 Page 65**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 46.8 47.9 48.2 47.6 45.5 45.7 50.1 49.0 45.4 51.3 47.0 46.4 48.9 46.1 44.4 49.5 49.6 45.5 49.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 16.8 15.0 17.3 15.5 16.0 16.5 15.3 20.2 16.6 15.7 19.1 16.0 16.3 18.4 12.9 18.7 18.2 15.4 18.3**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 30.0 32.9 30.9 32.1 29.5 29.2 34.8 28.8 28.8 35.6 27.8 30.4 32.6 27.7 31.5 30.8 31.4 30.1 31.1**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 53.2 52.1 51.8 52.4 54.5 54.3 49.9 51.0 54.6 48.7 53.0 53.6 51.1 53.9 55.6 50.5 50.4 54.5 50.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 24.4 25.6 23.4 25.2 24.4 24.7 21.3 31.5 26.4 20.5 23.3 23.0 24.2 29.5 25.3 22.6 19.9 26.8 28.0**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 28.8 26.5 28.4 27.2 30.1 29.6 28.7 19.6 28.3 28.2 29.7 30.6 26.8 24.4 30.4 27.9 30.4 27.8 22.7**

**Table 8 Page 66**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 45.1 46.4 56.8 47.3 52.2 49.5 45.1 48.1 47.0 43.3 51.3 52.0 40.4 43.7 44.7 45.6 47.3 45.1 47.2**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 15.8 14.7 15.1 18.3 29.6 15.3 17.6 15.0 15.9 14.4 13.8 14.6 13.3 17.4 16.7 14.8 16.4 16.6 15.6**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 29.3 31.6 41.6 29.0 22.6 34.2 27.5 33.1 31.0 28.9 37.5 37.3 27.1 26.3 28.0 30.8 30.9 28.4 31.6**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 54.9 53.6 43.2 52.7 47.8 50.5 54.9 51.9 53.0 56.7 48.7 48.0 59.6 56.3 55.3 54.4 52.7 54.9 52.8**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 24.7 25.1 19.0 27.4 24.7 23.3 25.5 24.1 23.0 25.9 22.0 20.6 27.1 27.8 23.8 24.8 23.8 27.3 24.0**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 30.2 28.5 24.2 25.3 23.2 27.2 29.5 27.9 30.1 30.8 26.7 27.4 32.5 28.5 31.4 29.6 28.9 27.6 28.7**

**Table 8 Page 67**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 47.0 46.8 47.3 47.4 43.1 49.8 46.3 52.7 54.5 45.6 47.3 46.3 49.8 40.7 44.7 41.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 17.4 20.4 14.2 15.6 12.3 13.4 12.8 28.6 15.7 11.3 16.5 15.8 11.2 15.3 13.2 13.8**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 29.7 26.4 33.1 31.8 30.8 36.4 33.5 24.1 38.8 34.3 30.8 30.5 38.6 25.4 31.5 27.5**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 53.0 53.2 52.7 52.6 56.9 50.2 53.7 47.3 45.5 54.4 52.7 53.7 50.2 59.3 55.3 58.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 24.5 22.4 26.6 22.9 25.6 27.4 26.5 20.8 19.9 25.7 22.2 25.9 22.6 31.3 21.8 27.8**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 28.5 30.8 26.1 29.8 31.3 22.8 27.2 26.5 25.7 28.7 30.5 27.9 27.6 28.0 33.5 30.9**

**Table 8 Page 68**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 52.8 47.9 48.4 43.9 46.2 43.6 46.5 47.0 49.2 49.5 47.5 36.6 53.3 56.0 23.8**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 17.0 15.1 12.0 17.6 15.9 14.8 18.3 16.5 15.2 18.2 11.9 8.8 22.0 20.6 12.4**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 35.7 32.9 36.4 26.3 30.3 28.8 28.2 30.6 34.0 31.3 35.7 27.8 31.4 35.4 11.4**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 47.2 52.1 51.6 56.1 53.8 56.4 53.5 53.0 50.8 50.5 52.5 63.4 46.7 44.0 76.2**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 21.3 20.4 27.9 25.8 25.4 24.9 26.9 27.9 21.4 27.2 14.9 48.6 13.7 15.6 28.2**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 25.9 31.7 23.7 30.3 28.4 31.5 26.6 25.0 29.4 23.3 37.6 14.8 32.9 28.4 48.0**

**Table 8 Page 69**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 57.1 84.7 88.4 44.3 28.1 24.9 26.5 22.0 25.7 47.3 47.1 52.8 34.3**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 20.9 71.3 16.4 12.7 8.2 6.9 5.8 6.4 9.3 17.1 16.2 21.1 5.3**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 36.3 13.4 72.0 31.6 19.9 18.0 20.7 15.6 16.4 30.1 30.9 31.6 29.0**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 42.9 15.3 11.6 55.7 71.9 75.1 73.5 78.0 74.3 52.7 52.9 47.2 65.7**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 25.0 2.5 9.4 39.9 35.5 23.3 23.2 23.5 23.2 25.9 28.3 15.4 22.7**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 17.8 12.9 2.3 15.7 36.4 51.8 50.3 54.6 51.0 26.8 24.6 31.8 43.0**

**Table 8 Page 70**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 47.1 50.5 49.3 46.5 47.9 44.3 43.5 56.1 26.8 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0 - -**

**Freshman/1st Year 16.5 14.4 15.7 20.2 6.1 19.6 16.7 21.7 5.0 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 30.6 36.1 33.7 26.3 41.8 24.8 26.9 34.4 21.8 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - -**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.9 49.5 50.7 53.5 52.1 55.7 56.5 43.9 73.2 - - 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 24.5 23.5 29.4 12.2 12.1 28.2 27.7 17.1 28.2 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**Senior/4th Year+ 28.4 26.0 21.2 41.3 40.1 27.4 28.8 26.8 45.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 71**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 20.5 16.0 22.5 23.1 22.9 19.9 22.1 19.9 22.3 22.0 19.9 19.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 11.1 7.8 8.6 13.5 11.4 9.4 10.3 9.9 9.6 10.7 10.5 9.4**

**Engineering 8.6 7.9 5.3 9.7 10.2 7.5 9.2 7.7 9.3 6.3 8.5 8.5 10.0**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 3.4 3.8 4.0 3.1 5.5 2.6 5.3 2.2 6.7 4.5 1.5 2.7**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.9 1.8 3.2 3.3 3.8 2.4 2.4 3.3 3.9 1.6 3.1 3.4**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 22.2 18.7 22.7 16.9 21.4 19.7 21.2 19.6 28.1 17.4 19.5 19.7**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 12.2 5.2 6.9 5.7 6.3 7.7 6.9 7.5 11.1 4.6 9.4 5.8**

**Communications 5.7 5.2 5.1 7.8 3.6 7.0 5.0 5.8 5.7 8.0 4.6 4.7 6.5**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 - 4.6 3.7 3.5 3.9 2.8 3.1 3.2 2.1 3.7 1.7 4.5**

**Politics/Government 3.1 3.5 4.6 3.8 0.6 2.9 3.2 4.0 2.3 2.9 4.6 2.5 2.1**

**Social Services 2.8 2.6 1.8 2.9 3.5 2.8 2.7 3.0 2.6 5.3 1.7 2.6 2.5**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.8 0.5 - 0.5 0.3 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.8 - - 0.9**

**BUSINESS 18.5 23.4 16.7 17.7 17.7 19.6 18.0 18.3 18.7 15.7 19.7 18.3 19.1**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 10.7 16.8 14.4 17.8 15.7 14.7 16.0 14.3 16.8 15.6 14.6 14.0**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 8.5 13.5 11.6 14.8 13.5 11.5 13.5 11.1 13.0 13.7 13.0 9.5**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.4 3.4 2.8 4.1 2.8 3.7 3.1 3.6 3.8 2.7 2.1 4.9**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 6.9 10.1 13.8 17.1 12.4 12.7 12.3 12.9 12.0 12.4 9.1 16.3**

**Law 4.7 1.5 4.9 5.0 6.2 4.6 4.7 5.5 4.0 3.7 6.4 1.5 6.1**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 2.2 3.0 4.6 2.0 4.7 2.4 2.0 4.3 2.3 1.8 4.5 4.1**

**Environmental Science 2.7 2.6 2.0 3.1 2.6 2.5 2.8 2.8 2.5 5.5 1.4 1.4 3.5**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 2.1 1.3 2.3 4.2 2.2 2.7 2.1 3.0 2.0 2.1 2.1 3.7**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 - 0.5 1.1 2.6 1.0 1.3 1.4 1.0 0.8 1.7 0.5 1.4**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 14.7 14.8 11.9 10.0 14.1 11.6 11.0 13.9 11.5 10.7 16.8 11.5**

**ARTS 11.8 8.1 14.3 12.1 11.9 14.2 10.5 12.8 10.9 15.3 11.5 8.9 12.6**

**EDUCATION 9.9 6.0 15.6 10.7 6.6 9.8 9.9 7.4 12.0 7.0 7.7 8.4 15.1**

**TRADES 8.7 3.5 9.2 10.3 9.8 9.8 8.1 9.8 7.7 13.0 8.2 9.4 6.3**

**Agriculture 3.5 1.4 3.4 3.3 5.3 5.1 2.6 3.8 3.1 4.4 3.5 3.0 3.2**

**Services 1.9 - 0.5 3.5 2.0 2.2 1.7 2.1 1.7 3.0 1.5 2.1 1.3**

**Transportation 1.5 1.3 1.9 1.4 1.5 1.9 1.3 1.2 1.8 2.4 0.5 1.5 2.2**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 - 1.2 1.8 1.0 1.0 1.2 2.1 0.2 2.3 2.0 0.5 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 0.8 0.7 1.1 0.5 0.3 1.1 0.9 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.6 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 - 2.1 - - - 0.7 0.3 0.6 - 0.5 1.2 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.7 0.3 1.5 0.5 0.3 1.2 0.3 1.4 - 0.5 1.1 1.6**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 2.7 1.3 1.4 2.0 2.2 1.5 2.9 0.7 3.8 2.4 0.9 0.5**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 5.6 6.7 4.9 5.1 3.7 6.4 6.3 4.7 6.3 6.3 5.8 3.7**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 11.6 100.0 11.4 18.3 18.2 5.3 22.1 14.2 27.0 16.2 - 2.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 7.1 48.3 8.4 8.7 12.0 2.9 13.4 9.0 15.2 - - -**

**Engineering 8.6 1.2 40.9 3.4 9.5 6.3 4.5 6.4 2.6 8.7 16.2 - -**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 3.4 17.3 3.8 4.1 7.7 2.0 11.1 1.2 11.0 - - -**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 3.8 13.7 - 5.7 3.3 - 3.4 3.7 7.2 16.2 - 2.6**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 100.0 11.2 10.7 25.2 17.0 11.3 15.4 15.4 30.6 - 14.4 7.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 35.4 1.3 1.3 3.4 5.2 7.0 3.3 3.8 4.5 - - -**

**Communications 5.7 28.1 3.9 6.9 7.1 5.3 - 10.0 3.8 11.8 - - 4.5**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 15.6 0.7 0.6 1.7 1.7 1.1 - 2.6 3.9 - 6.4 1.9**

**Politics/Government 3.1 15.3 3.8 1.5 8.0 1.7 - 0.9 4.1 8.9 - - 2.6**

**Social Services 2.8 13.5 2.8 1.1 5.8 4.0 2.2 3.3 3.9 4.2 - 8.0 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 1.9 - - 1.0 0.9 1.0 - 1.3 1.5 - - -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 9.8 10.0 100.0 14.8 12.3 2.0 20.2 8.3 16.9 28.4 - 2.4**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 12.6 13.1 10.0 16.6 100.0 17.4 16.6 7.6 25.9 - 6.6 7.6**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 11.4 9.5 8.9 11.6 81.0 15.5 11.2 7.6 21.6 - 6.6 7.6**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 1.2 3.6 1.1 5.0 22.3 1.9 5.4 - 4.3 - - -**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 15.6 11.0 10.1 100.0 13.9 9.1 17.7 19.2 24.2 43.7 6.6 5.1**

**Law 4.7 5.1 1.8 6.2 37.0 3.4 5.2 5.4 6.1 5.3 28.4 - 2.6**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 4.5 5.7 1.8 25.3 4.6 3.8 9.1 10.2 11.4 - - -**

**Environmental Science 2.7 3.7 4.7 1.1 21.0 6.6 1.9 3.2 5.1 10.2 27.4 6.6 2.6**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 2.4 - 2.1 20.2 3.2 1.0 4.0 1.2 2.7 - - -**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 3.1 0.5 0.8 9.1 0.9 1.0 - 1.3 2.8 - - -**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 7.0 3.2 1.4 9.0 14.4 100.0 7.7 3.9 5.9 31.5 - 2.4**

**ARTS 11.8 8.9 12.4 12.9 16.5 13.0 7.3 100.0 6.5 22.1 30.8 - 2.6**

**EDUCATION 9.9 7.5 6.7 4.4 15.0 5.0 3.1 5.4 100.0 14.7 - - 2.6**

**TRADES 8.7 13.1 11.3 7.9 16.7 15.0 4.1 16.4 13.0 100.0 43.0 - 4.5**

**Agriculture 3.5 3.2 4.3 5.5 4.6 9.7 - 11.8 3.9 39.6 15.6 - 2.6**

**Services 1.9 2.9 1.2 0.6 2.6 1.6 1.0 1.8 1.1 21.2 12.2 - -**

**Transportation 1.5 2.5 2.5 1.2 4.9 0.8 1.0 - 2.4 17.4 - - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 3.7 2.6 0.7 2.1 1.7 1.0 1.1 5.4 13.1 - - 1.9**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 0.7 1.9 - 2.1 0.9 1.0 3.5 - 9.2 15.2 - -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 1.4 0.7 - 2.3 1.0 - - 3.0 5.1 - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 - 0.7 1.3 3.0 - 2.2 2.2 - 4.2 100.0 - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.2 - - 0.9 0.8 - - - - - 100.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 1.9 0.7 0.7 2.2 2.7 1.1 1.2 1.4 2.8 - - 100.0**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 21.5 19.4 20.8 21.3 24.9 20.7 21.5 21.9 21.9 19.3 22.2 18.2 23.1 20.0 19.3 19.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 10.3 10.0 11.7 8.8 13.4 9.9 10.8 12.2 8.8 10.9 11.2 10.7 9.3 10.3 7.5 9.8**

**Engineering 8.6 9.0 6.8 8.0 9.3 8.9 8.7 8.1 8.2 10.1 7.7 7.2 7.9 10.1 4.6 6.2 4.9**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 3.8 2.7 2.8 4.6 7.8 2.5 2.2 5.2 2.4 4.3 6.3 3.7 2.1 4.6 - 3.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 3.2 0.9 4.2 2.4 4.8 2.4 4.1 3.2 2.7 2.0 2.0 2.0 4.5 2.9 5.6 3.4**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 19.2 25.7 24.6 18.2 18.8 20.5 26.4 18.8 23.6 20.4 20.8 20.2 22.9 14.8 11.2 14.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 7.3 6.2 8.0 6.4 3.0 8.3 9.1 5.7 9.4 7.3 6.5 7.5 9.9 - - -**

**Communications 5.7 4.8 9.6 8.3 4.8 7.0 4.9 7.8 4.7 7.1 5.0 4.2 5.3 5.6 7.1 5.6 6.8**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 3.2 3.0 4.8 2.4 5.5 2.7 5.6 2.6 3.7 4.1 3.5 4.3 2.3 1.8 5.6 2.5**

**Politics/Government 3.1 2.7 5.8 3.9 2.3 3.3 3.2 4.5 2.7 4.1 3.2 2.8 3.3 4.0 1.7 - 1.4**

**Social Services 2.8 2.5 3.5 3.4 2.8 1.3 3.3 3.8 4.0 1.8 1.9 2.9 1.6 4.2 4.2 - 3.4**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.3 0.9 0.7 0.3 0.7 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.3 0.5 1.0 0.3 0.4 - - -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 18.5 19.1 17.1 19.6 20.6 17.1 17.1 20.1 16.8 17.9 21.9 16.6 17.6 24.0 21.6 23.6**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 15.0 15.5 18.1 13.9 18.4 13.4 15.1 17.0 14.1 14.1 14.6 14.0 17.7 14.6 8.1 13.4**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 12.2 11.8 15.8 10.2 16.5 10.5 13.8 13.9 10.8 12.6 13.6 12.3 12.6 11.6 8.1 11.0**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.4 3.7 3.1 3.9 3.7 3.1 1.3 3.6 4.0 2.5 1.0 3.0 5.1 3.0 - 2.5**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 11.7 18.7 10.4 15.0 14.6 11.4 9.9 14.5 10.6 13.4 18.8 11.5 10.9 11.9 19.2 13.2**

**Law 4.7 5.2 1.8 2.1 7.1 8.2 3.7 0.6 6.5 2.6 5.1 14.1 2.0 4.1 1.3 13.6 3.5**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 3.3 2.7 3.1 3.8 4.2 2.7 2.6 4.0 2.5 2.9 3.5 2.7 2.9 6.0 5.6 5.9**

**Environmental Science 2.7 2.0 6.3 2.8 2.9 2.6 2.4 3.0 2.2 3.5 2.2 0.9 2.6 3.0 4.6 - 3.8**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 1.9 6.2 2.0 2.5 1.3 2.5 2.9 2.7 2.0 3.3 2.9 3.5 1.6 1.7 - 1.4**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 0.8 3.5 1.4 1.0 2.0 0.6 0.9 1.5 0.7 1.4 1.8 1.3 0.8 1.7 - 1.4**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 12.6 12.4 12.9 12.4 13.2 12.2 12.1 14.5 10.6 13.1 11.8 13.5 12.8 9.8 - 8.0**

**ARTS 11.8 12.2 10.6 14.1 9.7 15.5 10.9 13.5 11.6 12.5 11.7 12.5 11.4 11.9 10.5 13.1 10.9**

**EDUCATION 9.9 10.0 9.1 10.2 10.0 14.4 9.3 9.0 11.7 7.8 9.5 8.9 9.7 11.3 10.7 - 8.7**

**TRADES 8.7 9.1 7.1 9.7 8.5 12.9 7.6 7.2 9.6 7.9 9.3 10.7 8.8 7.3 11.7 11.7 11.7**

**Agriculture 3.5 4.0 0.8 3.6 2.7 6.6 2.8 1.0 3.7 2.8 3.8 2.1 4.3 2.4 4.2 11.7 5.5**

**Services 1.9 2.2 - 2.7 1.7 2.3 1.8 2.5 3.0 0.7 2.5 5.8 1.3 1.7 - - -**

**Transportation 1.5 1.2 3.5 1.8 1.4 2.7 1.0 1.5 1.8 1.0 0.5 0.9 0.3 3.1 1.3 - 1.0**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 0.9 2.7 1.7 1.0 1.8 1.1 1.5 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.9 1.0 0.8 3.0 - 2.5**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 1.0 - - 1.6 0.7 0.7 - 0.2 1.7 0.8 - 1.0 0.4 3.2 - 2.6**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 0.3 1.0 0.8 0.3 - 0.6 1.2 0.3 0.7 0.8 - 1.1 - - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.9 - 0.6 1.3 1.0 0.8 0.6 0.8 0.8 0.5 - 0.7 1.2 1.6 3.8 2.0**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.9 - 1.0 2.0 0.6 2.1 1.4 1.6 0.9 1.9 2.0 1.9 1.1 2.7 - 2.2**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 6.0 2.6 4.6 6.4 3.1 6.4 4.3 3.5 6.7 4.4 0.8 5.7 6.1 7.6 13.2 8.6**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 22.6 21.1 23.3 18.6 23.6 20.9 22.9 21.0 21.2 23.8 15.6 16.4 21.2 25.7 16.7 11.1 21.9 20.4**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 12.2 9.5 13.5 7.2 11.4 9.9 13.3 9.0 11.9 12.0 3.2 4.7 10.2 10.5 11.3 5.1 13.2 8.0**

**Engineering 8.6 6.7 10.5 8.4 8.3 10.4 8.1 7.8 9.2 8.2 9.2 7.9 9.2 9.2 9.6 5.4 3.0 9.0 8.7**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 5.0 2.4 4.1 3.2 5.8 2.2 5.4 2.6 3.5 3.6 3.8 4.9 3.8 4.6 - 6.0 4.3 3.2**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.1 3.6 2.4 3.6 2.3 3.4 1.6 4.2 2.1 4.2 2.3 2.0 3.0 4.9 - - 2.8 3.2**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 24.2 17.7 18.2 23.7 18.0 22.2 20.0 21.0 19.6 24.9 17.2 6.5 21.2 19.7 17.6 16.1 25.2 17.8**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 6.2 8.0 5.1 9.6 4.7 9.4 7.3 7.6 6.8 8.6 7.9 - 7.8 4.1 8.6 5.2 6.0 8.7**

**Communications 5.7 7.9 3.9 5.1 6.1 5.7 4.8 5.9 5.6 5.0 7.6 4.0 4.5 5.7 6.6 2.0 10.8 8.8 3.9**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 4.0 2.8 3.2 3.7 3.4 3.4 4.0 2.7 3.4 3.8 1.7 1.9 3.7 3.2 1.0 - 3.5 2.9**

**Politics/Government 3.1 3.7 2.4 2.7 3.8 1.8 4.2 1.7 4.5 2.4 3.9 4.4 - 2.6 4.3 4.7 3.0 5.5 1.7**

**Social Services 2.8 4.1 2.2 4.3 1.6 2.7 3.3 2.4 2.8 3.4 3.7 - - 3.1 3.2 1.2 - 3.1 2.2**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.7 0.2 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.2 0.5 0.2 0.3 0.8 - - 0.6 - - - 0.4 0.5**

**BUSINESS 18.5 18.6 19.1 18.0 19.3 19.5 17.7 24.0 15.5 18.9 20.2 12.6 22.5 18.1 25.8 10.8 18.0 17.6 18.5**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 14.6 15.7 16.9 13.8 16.0 13.5 16.4 14.3 15.1 15.1 16.0 12.7 14.2 18.2 15.4 17.2 14.2 15.3**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 11.4 13.2 13.3 11.5 13.4 10.6 13.5 11.8 12.4 11.6 14.3 8.5 11.6 14.1 14.1 11.8 12.1 11.8**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.5 3.3 4.0 2.8 3.0 3.6 2.9 3.2 2.7 4.1 3.3 4.2 3.0 4.8 2.6 5.4 2.4 4.1**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 14.5 10.5 13.9 10.8 12.2 11.7 13.9 12.1 12.7 11.4 14.4 14.6 11.7 14.5 15.3 13.8 16.7 10.6**

**Law 4.7 4.6 4.7 6.4 2.5 6.0 3.4 6.8 3.6 4.6 4.8 4.1 6.2 4.8 4.2 3.3 8.0 5.1 4.7**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 4.2 1.8 4.1 1.7 3.8 2.2 4.9 2.7 4.2 1.5 3.2 6.0 2.6 5.4 2.5 5.4 4.2 2.5**

**Environmental Science 2.7 3.7 2.0 2.7 2.7 2.2 3.0 1.8 3.2 2.9 2.9 0.7 4.2 2.2 4.8 2.5 3.0 3.7 2.1**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 3.1 2.0 1.6 3.7 1.7 2.8 2.1 2.4 2.4 1.8 5.6 - 2.4 - 7.0 2.6 3.5 2.2**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.1 1.0 1.5 0.8 1.3 0.9 1.5 1.6 - 1.1 1.8 1.3 - 2.0 0.7**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 12.7 12.4 11.3 14.5 14.1 11.9 12.3 12.8 14.7 10.2 13.1 9.0 14.1 6.8 12.9 8.6 15.0 12.2**

**ARTS 11.8 13.6 9.5 13.7 9.8 12.4 10.5 13.0 11.5 11.3 11.4 11.4 19.2 12.4 11.9 6.3 15.5 13.1 10.7**

**EDUCATION 9.9 11.6 8.7 12.2 7.0 10.8 9.4 10.1 10.9 11.2 9.2 8.1 8.3 9.4 12.8 9.5 8.0 12.5 7.0**

**TRADES 8.7 12.5 5.7 10.9 6.5 10.6 7.4 12.8 7.0 8.4 9.9 6.4 10.6 8.4 12.4 4.2 11.6 11.2 6.4**

**Agriculture 3.5 3.8 2.8 4.3 2.7 4.4 2.6 4.7 3.1 2.1 4.4 3.9 6.3 3.4 3.2 3.2 6.0 2.9 2.9**

**Services 1.9 3.5 0.9 3.2 0.7 2.9 1.2 4.0 1.1 3.0 1.0 - 3.8 1.8 4.0 - - 3.7 0.7**

**Transportation 1.5 1.9 1.2 1.1 1.9 1.0 1.7 2.0 1.1 1.4 2.2 - 2.4 1.1 2.6 1.0 5.6 1.8 1.3**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 2.2 0.3 1.4 0.8 1.4 1.0 2.0 0.9 0.6 1.7 1.7 - 0.9 3.3 - - 2.4 0.5**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 1.4 0.5 0.9 0.6 1.0 0.8 - 1.0 1.2 0.4 0.9 - 1.0 0.9 - - 0.4 1.2**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 0.7 0.3 0.6 0.3 0.8 0.3 0.5 0.5 0.3 0.9 - - 0.4 0.9 - - 1.2 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.7 0.9 1.2 0.6 1.0 0.8 1.7 0.5 0.6 1.0 - 4.2 1.0 0.9 - - 1.0 0.6**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 2.5 0.9 1.8 1.1 1.4 1.4 0.5 2.0 1.8 1.1 2.9 2.3 1.4 1.8 4.7 - 1.4 1.9**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 4.9 6.0 4.3 6.7 3.6 7.1 3.9 7.0 4.6 5.7 7.4 4.8 5.4 4.2 8.7 2.8 3.0 7.3**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 21.0 20.7 21.2 23.5 18.4 20.1 23.4 19.6 19.1 23.9 24.9 20.3 22.0 21.0 21.4 22.1 27.7 17.5 17.1**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 10.2 8.7 11.6 12.7 8.4 10.1 9.9 11.2 9.4 11.3 12.1 10.6 9.6 9.5 10.5 10.8 11.4 9.7 7.4**

**Engineering 8.6 8.3 8.7 9.9 9.6 7.2 8.1 9.9 8.3 7.1 10.8 12.8 7.7 9.7 9.3 8.5 8.4 11.9 7.1 4.3**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 4.3 1.2 3.3 4.2 2.6 4.0 3.0 2.6 3.9 3.5 1.7 3.8 3.6 3.0 3.6 4.8 5.8 2.2 5.4**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.8 3.4 2.3 4.1 1.7 2.4 4.1 2.9 2.7 3.6 1.7 3.1 3.2 1.5 3.0 3.2 3.7 2.5 2.1**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 19.7 23.4 19.6 17.6 22.9 23.3 15.7 13.5 20.8 19.7 18.5 21.7 20.9 15.1 23.1 16.7 20.3 20.7 17.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 7.3 8.7 4.3 7.5 7.5 8.1 6.8 2.7 7.9 6.4 4.3 6.7 7.9 7.5 7.1 6.0 5.7 8.0 7.7**

**Communications 5.7 5.3 6.8 6.5 3.9 6.6 6.7 3.2 5.7 6.2 3.9 8.3 6.3 4.7 5.8 6.1 5.5 6.8 5.0 6.3**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 2.9 3.2 4.6 2.4 3.9 4.0 2.4 - 3.1 2.9 4.6 3.8 3.5 0.6 4.6 1.7 3.1 3.4 1.7**

**Politics/Government 3.1 3.5 1.5 3.1 2.2 3.8 3.4 2.0 4.1 2.6 5.1 - 3.3 3.6 1.5 4.4 1.7 3.5 3.2 -**

**Social Services 2.8 2.4 3.9 3.3 2.4 3.0 2.6 3.2 2.5 2.6 3.5 1.3 3.7 1.6 1.9 2.8 2.6 3.0 2.7 1.7**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.4 0.6 - 0.3 0.5 0.6 - - 0.6 - - 0.2 0.9 - 0.6 0.4 - 0.7 -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 18.7 18.7 17.2 21.8 16.5 17.7 20.6 18.3 17.1 19.8 25.8 18.0 22.6 12.4 16.0 23.3 17.5 19.1 18.9**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 15.3 11.5 19.2 17.1 13.2 15.0 14.5 17.3 15.5 15.7 9.6 15.9 15.3 12.2 16.7 13.4 13.2 16.1 16.1**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 12.3 9.4 15.8 12.7 11.8 12.4 11.0 14.6 12.9 12.5 6.4 12.8 11.6 11.6 13.9 10.2 10.6 13.0 14.4**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.5 2.8 3.4 4.7 2.2 3.2 4.0 2.7 3.4 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.7 2.8 3.8 3.2 3.1 3.7 1.7**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 11.6 15.1 14.7 13.6 11.6 12.5 13.2 12.1 12.5 12.3 14.6 13.3 14.5 7.0 12.2 14.4 14.5 11.6 11.8**

**Law 4.7 4.3 5.7 5.5 6.0 3.4 4.8 4.5 4.1 4.4 4.6 6.7 4.4 7.1 0.8 3.9 6.1 5.1 4.7 2.2**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 2.6 5.7 2.8 3.0 2.7 2.8 3.9 3.6 3.7 1.8 4.2 4.2 2.0 2.3 3.2 3.9 3.2 3.0 5.3**

**Environmental Science 2.7 2.5 2.8 3.5 3.2 2.2 1.9 4.9 1.5 2.5 2.7 3.6 2.1 3.8 2.4 1.4 4.4 2.9 2.6 2.2**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 2.5 2.3 2.8 1.9 3.0 2.9 1.4 3.0 3.0 2.3 - 3.3 1.9 1.6 4.4 0.9 3.1 2.3 2.1**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 1.6 - - 1.3 1.3 1.6 - 1.4 1.2 0.9 1.7 1.2 1.7 - 1.1 1.1 1.9 0.9 -**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 14.0 8.9 9.4 11.9 12.8 12.7 11.1 15.0 14.7 8.1 10.9 15.0 8.6 12.3 11.3 12.8 12.8 13.1 6.2**

**ARTS 11.8 11.5 11.2 14.5 11.7 11.2 12.0 12.4 8.9 13.6 7.4 12.2 12.5 10.3 12.6 11.6 12.1 11.5 11.2 18.8**

**EDUCATION 9.9 10.5 7.0 10.1 9.7 10.1 10.2 8.8 10.5 9.7 10.0 10.5 9.0 10.2 11.8 10.1 9.5 10.1 9.7 9.7**

**TRADES 8.7 8.5 10.1 8.0 11.1 6.3 8.7 9.2 7.4 8.5 9.7 7.2 7.9 10.1 8.6 8.6 10.3 9.2 8.4 8.9**

**Agriculture 3.5 2.8 4.4 5.7 4.7 2.5 2.9 5.3 2.3 2.9 4.6 4.1 2.3 4.4 5.3 3.3 4.1 2.1 4.3 3.4**

**Services 1.9 2.3 - 1.9 3.0 1.0 2.1 0.9 2.5 2.5 0.9 - 2.6 1.6 - 3.1 1.3 4.4 0.4 1.7**

**Transportation 1.5 1.3 2.7 1.1 0.6 1.8 1.8 0.9 1.5 1.2 2.2 1.7 1.2 2.0 1.7 1.5 1.6 1.1 1.5 3.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 1.1 2.1 - 1.7 0.7 1.0 1.5 1.2 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.0 1.2 1.5 0.9 1.4 0.8 1.5 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 1.0 0.8 - 1.7 - 0.8 1.1 - 0.8 1.0 - 1.0 0.9 - 0.3 1.5 1.1 0.7 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 0.4 0.9 - 0.4 0.6 0.7 - - 0.7 - - 0.6 0.5 - 0.7 0.4 0.4 0.5 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.9 - 1.7 1.8 0.3 0.8 0.8 1.4 1.1 - 1.7 1.4 0.4 - 1.1 1.0 1.7 0.2 2.1**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.2 2.3 4.3 1.0 1.5 1.4 1.8 4.1 1.4 1.8 4.5 1.1 1.5 4.4 2.0 0.7 1.5 1.9 2.0**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 5.6 3.5 7.6 5.7 5.8 4.5 7.5 6.4 5.2 7.6 - 5.1 4.9 7.7 3.6 6.2 2.5 7.4 3.9**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 20.2 21.9 22.7 18.5 26.6 31.4 12.8 24.5 20.2 19.7 33.6 35.3 23.8 9.0 13.1 15.4 20.1 16.4 19.4**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 9.1 12.9 13.0 7.7 9.3 14.1 7.0 12.1 10.4 8.9 16.3 15.9 9.8 5.4 7.8 8.1 5.7 8.9 10.5**

**Engineering 8.6 8.7 7.3 5.2 9.3 17.0 13.6 4.7 9.6 7.0 10.8 13.3 13.2 15.1 3.6 4.1 6.1 9.7 4.6 8.9**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 2.2 5.3 8.4 3.8 2.6 5.2 2.4 4.0 3.0 4.6 6.0 5.4 4.3 - 1.9 5.0 3.3 2.3 3.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 3.2 1.2 1.3 5.8 2.6 4.4 1.7 2.7 3.3 1.4 3.5 5.8 1.9 1.5 2.1 0.9 3.0 1.9 0.8**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 23.0 21.9 19.2 8.3 12.7 16.2 23.7 18.6 23.7 16.7 16.9 18.2 14.9 21.7 26.4 18.5 20.4 23.8 13.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 8.6 6.3 3.8 6.1 5.1 3.3 10.3 5.0 8.4 7.7 2.2 3.6 5.3 9.9 11.1 9.9 6.1 7.2 6.3**

**Communications 5.7 6.0 8.0 6.0 1.0 2.6 4.8 6.5 5.7 6.2 4.9 6.0 4.9 3.4 5.3 6.7 6.6 6.1 6.7 3.5**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 3.3 2.7 4.2 1.3 4.9 3.2 3.1 3.7 3.7 2.0 4.0 4.5 2.0 3.1 3.3 2.0 4.3 2.7 2.6**

**Politics/Government 3.1 4.6 1.9 1.3 - 2.1 2.4 3.7 1.4 5.4 1.0 2.2 3.4 2.1 - 6.3 - 2.0 6.1 1.0**

**Social Services 2.8 1.9 5.0 5.1 1.0 2.1 2.5 3.0 4.2 2.1 1.9 3.7 0.9 2.1 5.0 2.8 1.8 3.7 2.2 1.5**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.5 - 1.1 - - 0.3 0.4 0.7 0.3 - - 0.9 - 1.9 - - - 0.7 -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 17.4 21.8 16.3 24.6 9.4 22.7 15.6 15.4 17.8 19.2 17.3 21.9 23.5 12.5 16.0 15.1 16.3 16.6 19.8**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 15.3 12.7 21.7 17.7 5.3 14.3 15.4 12.6 14.7 18.3 15.1 10.8 18.2 8.5 16.5 17.7 12.8 12.8 18.4**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 12.5 8.5 19.1 16.4 2.6 10.9 13.2 9.0 11.8 15.3 10.3 7.9 14.0 7.0 13.9 15.8 8.8 10.9 15.5**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.7 4.2 2.6 1.3 2.6 4.0 2.7 3.5 4.0 3.0 4.8 4.5 4.2 1.5 3.4 1.9 3.9 4.2 2.8**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 11.8 13.0 11.6 14.0 19.2 13.4 11.9 14.2 12.6 12.4 13.8 12.2 14.2 15.1 12.3 10.9 12.2 12.8 11.2**

**Law 4.7 3.3 6.3 3.8 8.3 7.0 4.4 4.8 6.0 4.3 4.3 3.6 3.5 4.6 10.1 4.4 4.1 4.5 3.0 3.8**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 3.3 3.0 1.1 4.5 4.2 3.8 2.6 4.7 3.5 1.9 6.7 3.4 2.1 1.5 3.3 1.7 3.7 2.0 1.8**

**Environmental Science 2.7 2.3 1.9 4.8 2.4 5.3 2.8 2.6 2.9 1.6 4.1 3.8 0.9 4.1 1.5 2.0 4.2 4.2 1.9 3.8**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 3.5 1.1 2.0 1.0 2.6 2.2 2.4 1.2 3.6 2.1 1.0 2.7 3.4 1.5 3.3 0.9 1.7 5.5 1.8**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 1.4 0.6 1.4 - 2.1 1.5 0.9 1.4 1.3 1.1 - 2.4 2.3 3.8 0.8 - - 0.5 1.0**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 13.7 9.1 10.8 12.6 16.9 5.9 17.8 11.3 12.9 14.5 4.5 4.1 11.7 23.0 17.2 17.2 11.5 11.5 13.7**

**ARTS 11.8 10.9 11.4 8.7 16.7 18.3 10.5 12.4 9.3 11.1 13.7 13.0 8.3 9.8 3.2 12.1 17.3 6.0 7.8 12.9**

**EDUCATION 9.9 10.7 8.6 8.8 9.0 10.0 7.9 11.4 8.5 11.1 10.0 6.7 6.1 9.8 11.7 13.5 10.4 8.2 10.5 13.2**

**TRADES 8.7 7.1 10.0 16.7 5.4 12.1 10.0 7.6 11.9 6.3 9.4 16.0 6.6 8.4 5.4 5.7 10.5 14.2 3.8 9.3**

**Agriculture 3.5 1.8 4.4 8.5 3.3 7.4 3.3 3.5 4.8 2.1 3.7 6.8 1.5 0.9 1.5 2.2 6.5 5.9 0.5 4.8**

**Services 1.9 1.8 3.0 1.4 1.0 - 2.3 1.5 4.7 1.6 - 5.4 1.6 - 3.4 1.7 - 5.7 1.3 -**

**Transportation 1.5 1.7 0.5 2.8 1.0 2.6 1.8 1.1 - 1.3 2.7 - 1.5 4.5 - 0.9 0.9 - 0.6 0.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 0.9 1.9 1.3 1.1 - 0.9 1.4 2.1 0.9 1.4 2.3 - 0.9 1.9 1.3 1.9 2.0 - 1.6**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 0.5 0.7 2.7 - 2.1 1.2 0.5 1.5 0.3 1.0 2.5 0.9 0.9 - - 1.2 2.2 0.7 1.0**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 0.8 - - - - 0.7 0.3 - 0.6 0.6 - 1.0 1.2 - 0.5 - - 0.7 1.1**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.7 0.7 2.0 1.3 - 1.0 0.7 1.2 0.6 0.5 1.2 1.8 - - - 1.1 0.6 0.6 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 0.9 3.1 3.8 2.4 - 2.3 1.3 2.9 1.1 2.8 3.5 1.7 2.8 1.9 0.9 2.8 4.1 1.3 3.3**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 4.8 5.0 4.0 7.7 12.5 5.6 5.5 8.4 3.4 7.4 7.0 3.7 7.6 10.9 3.4 7.4 8.1 5.0 8.2**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 18.0 14.3 21.7 27.1 15.8 19.9 17.8 26.1 29.6 22.8 18.2 28.6 4.8 18.6 23.1 10.7**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 8.4 7.0 9.8 13.6 9.4 10.1 9.7 11.8 18.2 10.4 9.7 14.4 - 4.6 12.0 10.7**

**Engineering 8.6 6.1 3.5 8.9 13.3 5.0 8.2 6.6 11.5 7.5 10.0 5.3 13.2 4.8 10.4 13.4 -**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 4.3 3.6 4.9 3.6 1.5 2.9 2.2 5.3 7.5 2.5 2.8 4.8 - 9.3 2.3 -**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.3 1.5 3.1 3.4 2.7 2.8 2.7 4.5 - 3.2 2.9 4.3 - - 2.8 -**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 24.2 24.9 23.5 15.2 17.8 18.1 18.0 24.9 16.9 16.9 25.4 14.9 22.3 19.2 15.1 11.7**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 8.8 7.0 10.5 7.2 4.3 1.4 2.9 4.5 9.9 3.6 9.7 5.0 - 8.7 8.1 3.9**

**Communications 5.7 7.0 7.8 6.2 4.1 5.8 5.4 5.6 12.6 7.0 3.4 6.3 4.8 11.2 5.8 2.9 7.8**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 4.0 5.3 2.8 0.5 5.0 2.6 3.9 3.6 - 4.1 3.9 - 11.2 2.8 1.2 -**

**Politics/Government 3.1 4.9 5.8 4.0 1.7 1.2 1.6 1.4 - - 2.3 5.9 5.1 - 3.3 - -**

**Social Services 2.8 2.2 2.0 2.3 2.5 1.5 8.3 4.8 4.5 3.4 4.4 2.2 1.4 - - 3.9 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.6 - 1.2 0.4 - - - 4.2 - - 0.4 - - - - -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 17.0 14.9 19.2 19.8 26.9 14.9 21.1 29.3 7.5 14.6 16.6 20.4 28.3 13.7 21.1 31.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 16.1 14.8 17.4 12.7 9.8 21.5 15.5 25.4 3.6 11.1 15.2 13.8 14.9 19.8 16.0 25.5**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 13.3 12.2 14.5 10.4 7.4 15.8 11.5 21.0 - 7.7 12.4 10.9 9.7 16.4 14.0 18.6**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.6 3.8 3.4 2.3 3.6 5.7 4.6 4.5 3.6 3.3 3.9 2.8 10.1 3.4 2.0 6.9**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 12.0 16.6 7.4 10.5 14.8 19.7 17.2 15.7 13.4 14.4 12.4 13.1 16.3 12.6 8.4 22.4**

**Law 4.7 3.4 4.5 2.1 5.2 10.9 4.3 7.7 11.2 7.1 4.3 3.4 6.3 10.8 1.7 3.2 15.3**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 3.1 4.0 2.1 2.6 1.3 6.9 4.0 7.8 2.9 4.6 3.3 4.2 5.2 1.4 2.0 3.1**

**Environmental Science 2.7 2.8 4.2 1.4 1.2 1.5 5.7 3.5 4.5 - 3.6 2.2 - - 4.6 2.0 3.9**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 3.5 5.1 1.8 1.0 3.7 2.7 3.2 - - 2.0 3.8 1.4 10.7 5.0 1.2 -**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 1.3 1.6 1.0 1.3 1.5 - 0.8 4.2 3.4 - 1.5 1.2 - - 1.2 3.9**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 14.2 13.9 14.5 12.6 10.5 7.6 9.1 11.7 12.4 11.1 12.6 15.2 10.0 21.4 13.1 6.1**

**ARTS 11.8 13.0 12.4 13.7 12.6 4.0 8.5 6.2 20.4 10.4 5.9 10.8 14.1 5.6 17.6 14.5 3.4**

**EDUCATION 9.9 10.2 11.5 8.9 8.5 11.9 10.7 11.3 8.7 2.9 10.6 10.9 9.4 16.8 8.4 9.5 14.6**

**TRADES 8.7 7.7 7.9 7.5 8.6 10.0 10.9 10.4 19.3 13.5 9.6 6.0 7.7 5.2 8.4 7.3 7.6**

**Agriculture 3.5 2.8 1.5 4.2 3.3 4.4 5.3 4.8 7.0 3.6 4.7 2.2 2.3 - 5.1 3.1 -**

**Services 1.9 1.8 3.2 0.4 2.0 - 4.4 2.1 7.0 6.3 3.5 1.5 2.5 - - - -**

**Transportation 1.5 1.0 1.6 0.5 1.3 4.1 1.2 2.7 - - - 1.1 1.4 5.2 - 2.0 7.6**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 1.1 0.6 1.5 1.4 - 1.4 0.7 4.2 3.6 1.1 0.8 1.4 - 1.4 1.1 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 0.6 1.1 - 1.0 1.5 - 0.8 4.5 - 1.3 - 1.5 - - 1.2 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 0.9 0.6 1.3 - - - - - - - 0.9 - - 2.0 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.8 1.1 0.6 0.8 0.7 1.6 1.1 - - 1.9 0.4 1.5 - 1.7 - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.3 1.5 1.2 2.2 1.5 3.9 2.6 4.8 - 3.5 0.4 4.1 - 4.6 1.9 2.9**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 4.8 5.2 4.3 5.5 7.2 5.9 6.6 3.4 20.2 5.9 3.8 - 12.1 9.7 4.4 7.9**

**Table 9 Page 85**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 30.4 38.8 21.7 11.5 15.9 11.5 16.6 23.3 15.3 13.3 30.9 25.8 19.9 28.7 23.8**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 12.6 17.6 11.1 6.4 9.2 7.7 8.4 9.2 7.0 5.5 17.6 21.3 8.6 14.7 12.4**

**Engineering 8.6 10.4 20.3 9.2 3.9 7.1 2.1 4.8 11.6 6.0 6.9 18.9 8.0 2.8 16.7 11.4**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 7.2 4.1 3.4 2.7 3.2 - 3.6 3.1 1.1 2.4 2.6 4.4 5.3 2.3 12.4**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 4.6 4.6 3.4 1.2 2.3 1.6 1.7 3.2 2.1 1.2 2.4 4.8 4.5 5.2 -**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 19.4 9.0 19.1 26.8 21.0 16.6 22.3 14.1 19.5 22.9 14.2 17.4 28.2 20.4 12.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 5.1 3.6 1.2 10.8 10.7 6.1 7.0 8.4 3.3 12.9 7.1 4.4 7.9 2.6 -**

**Communications 5.7 5.4 1.9 6.9 7.8 6.2 3.6 6.5 3.4 7.3 7.1 4.3 - 9.1 7.6 -**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 3.8 - 4.2 4.1 0.9 3.3 2.7 - 4.9 3.0 - - 6.2 2.9 -**

**Politics/Government 3.1 3.4 1.7 2.2 5.7 1.7 - 5.5 0.8 2.0 - - - 4.9 4.9 -**

**Social Services 2.8 1.7 1.9 4.6 2.5 3.2 5.2 2.0 2.4 2.8 4.5 2.9 13.0 1.8 5.0 12.4**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.9 - - 0.4 0.8 - 0.6 0.8 - 1.4 - - - - -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 21.9 23.2 24.0 14.7 16.9 16.6 15.9 23.4 19.5 19.3 15.4 19.3 13.3 15.8 11.5**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 17.0 10.6 15.1 15.7 14.8 13.8 16.2 9.3 14.8 16.2 9.9 10.7 10.9 22.1 23.1**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 11.8 8.7 11.7 14.1 12.1 10.6 13.4 8.4 10.7 13.2 9.9 10.7 9.0 14.3 12.4**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 6.0 1.8 4.4 2.4 2.7 3.2 4.3 0.9 5.1 3.0 - - 1.8 7.8 10.7**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 13.2 8.7 18.1 11.4 12.2 14.3 11.7 8.3 15.1 9.7 14.8 17.4 17.8 20.0 25.7**

**Law 4.7 3.3 3.1 7.1 3.5 7.2 7.2 2.5 4.4 5.2 4.4 7.7 4.4 8.0 7.4 13.3**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 3.2 2.9 5.3 3.1 2.4 - 2.2 2.0 2.8 - 4.4 8.8 11.0 5.3 -**

**Environmental Science 2.7 2.4 0.8 4.7 3.1 1.6 1.6 2.8 0.9 4.3 1.2 - - 4.8 2.4 12.4**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 4.2 1.1 1.0 2.7 0.9 5.6 4.8 1.0 2.8 3.0 2.7 4.1 - - -**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 1.6 1.9 1.2 1.2 0.9 - 0.5 1.0 - 2.7 - - 1.7 4.9 -**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 5.0 8.4 5.3 19.2 16.7 14.4 13.9 11.5 8.0 13.3 5.1 11.6 14.4 22.2 -**

**ARTS 11.8 11.2 9.8 8.7 13.3 14.8 2.0 9.4 12.5 3.1 21.4 6.3 12.4 16.6 15.6 37.2**

**EDUCATION 9.9 6.6 6.9 8.9 12.1 10.1 16.0 10.1 9.8 12.9 10.1 9.8 11.6 19.5 - 14.6**

**TRADES 8.7 8.6 8.3 11.4 7.2 9.0 7.3 6.5 9.8 10.8 6.1 - 4.8 17.4 10.1 -**

**Agriculture 3.5 2.1 3.5 4.4 3.1 3.2 5.7 2.0 4.4 6.4 3.2 - - 4.4 2.3 -**

**Services 1.9 2.4 1.6 3.4 1.6 2.4 - 2.1 1.7 3.2 1.4 - - 3.0 4.9 -**

**Transportation 1.5 1.4 1.0 2.3 0.9 1.6 1.6 0.6 0.7 - - - 4.8 4.8 2.8 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 - 1.0 1.0 1.6 1.7 - 0.4 1.0 1.0 1.4 - - 3.5 - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 0.9 1.1 1.2 0.4 0.9 - 0.6 2.0 1.1 - - - 1.7 - -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 1.8 - - 0.5 - - 1.3 - - - - - 1.8 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.9 1.0 1.2 0.9 0.7 - 0.6 - 0.6 1.5 - 4.4 1.7 2.8 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 2.3 2.8 2.2 0.8 1.6 3.6 2.1 1.8 4.0 - 2.7 - 1.7 2.4 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 4.1 7.7 6.1 5.2 3.6 7.7 7.4 5.4 6.8 3.0 5.2 3.3 1.7 2.9 13.6**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 21.2 25.0 17.4 23.2 20.8 20.3 18.9 16.4 27.8 18.2 21.6 22.7 28.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 10.8 7.1 8.9 11.9 13.1 8.7 6.9 6.3 14.6 8.2 12.1 11.3 14.7**

**Engineering 8.6 8.2 11.7 7.1 8.9 6.8 9.4 8.1 7.9 13.6 7.0 11.2 7.9 14.6**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 3.8 2.4 4.6 3.6 3.9 3.3 3.0 2.2 5.1 2.8 2.7 4.4 3.4**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 2.6 6.2 0.8 1.9 3.2 3.5 3.7 3.7 2.9 2.4 2.1 4.1 -**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 21.9 26.5 18.3 22.3 22.4 16.8 16.7 18.6 14.8 19.3 20.4 23.5 18.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 8.0 9.1 6.4 10.7 6.3 5.3 6.4 6.8 1.7 6.5 10.5 5.1 4.8**

**Communications 5.7 5.5 4.8 5.7 5.3 5.8 6.2 8.5 4.1 4.9 5.6 4.7 7.3 5.3**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 3.1 1.1 2.3 3.8 4.2 3.2 1.0 4.9 5.0 2.8 1.5 5.2 5.8**

**Politics/Government 3.1 3.7 6.5 3.3 1.9 4.6 1.7 2.8 1.4 - 3.2 - 4.3 5.9**

**Social Services 2.8 2.9 6.1 0.6 2.3 3.9 2.5 1.8 2.9 3.2 2.2 5.9 3.5 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.4 1.3 - - 0.6 0.5 - - 1.8 0.5 0.7 - -**

**BUSINESS 18.5 17.4 12.2 23.2 14.0 18.0 21.1 27.2 20.4 11.8 18.6 17.3 15.3 27.1**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 16.0 16.4 19.0 16.2 12.9 13.0 10.5 10.3 20.7 13.9 14.2 15.6 17.3**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 13.0 11.8 15.9 13.1 11.0 10.4 8.5 10.3 13.8 11.5 11.9 11.3 13.5**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 3.3 4.6 3.1 3.6 2.6 3.4 2.9 1.2 6.9 3.4 2.2 4.3 3.8**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 13.5 20.1 11.2 12.2 13.5 10.7 11.7 7.5 13.2 11.6 12.0 18.8 9.3**

**Law 4.7 5.0 7.8 5.5 4.5 3.8 3.9 2.1 4.1 6.6 3.6 5.1 8.6 2.0**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 3.6 3.4 1.3 5.1 4.2 2.3 2.9 1.2 2.9 2.4 2.8 7.6 -**

**Environmental Science 2.7 3.1 7.4 2.8 1.8 2.6 1.6 2.9 - 1.5 2.8 0.6 4.1 3.3**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 2.6 1.3 3.0 2.4 3.0 2.5 3.6 1.1 2.3 3.1 2.9 - 2.0**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 0.9 2.7 - 0.6 1.1 1.7 3.1 1.2 - 0.5 1.4 2.6 3.9**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 13.5 13.2 11.6 10.8 17.9 10.5 7.8 11.4 13.7 11.9 10.9 15.1 7.8**

**ARTS 11.8 11.9 8.7 13.1 12.7 11.6 11.5 14.2 8.1 11.4 8.9 15.5 17.4 5.4**

**EDUCATION 9.9 8.6 7.5 7.9 6.6 11.9 12.6 13.4 6.7 18.4 10.5 9.8 13.2 1.8**

**TRADES 8.7 9.3 6.4 9.3 9.7 10.4 7.4 6.7 8.1 7.4 8.9 4.5 12.6 3.0**

**Agriculture 3.5 4.0 3.8 5.9 2.7 3.6 2.2 1.6 2.5 2.8 4.1 1.6 3.1 1.5**

**Services 1.9 1.5 1.3 1.2 1.1 2.3 2.6 2.0 5.6 - 2.2 0.7 3.2 -**

**Transportation 1.5 1.7 - 1.5 1.8 2.5 1.2 1.0 - 3.1 0.5 0.8 3.5 1.5**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 1.3 1.3 - 2.4 1.3 0.8 1.0 - 1.5 0.9 0.7 1.9 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 0.8 - 0.7 0.7 1.2 0.9 2.1 - - 1.1 0.6 0.9 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 0.6 - - 2.2 - - - - - 0.6 - 1.0 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 1.0 1.4 2.0 1.0 - 0.5 1.0 - - 0.4 1.5 1.9 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 2.0 4.9 0.6 1.3 2.5 1.2 - 2.8 1.4 2.4 0.7 1.7 1.5**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 6.0 5.5 7.8 4.9 5.8 4.2 4.7 6.7 - 7.1 3.5 2.8 5.5**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 20.9 29.0 34.8 39.6 29.2 8.0 10.5 14.1 29.0 34.9 30.8 34.3 27.6 14.1 13.2 9.5 14.3**

**Comp./Info Sciences 10.1 11.0 22.8 13.3 17.2 5.6 2.8 10.4 13.6 11.3 13.9 18.0 12.5 8.7 7.1 5.3 7.4**

**Engineering 8.6 12.8 15.3 16.5 12.1 1.5 7.9 3.7 16.0 10.1 14.0 15.1 13.6 3.9 3.3 3.5 7.6**

**Architecture/Planning 3.6 5.1 3.0 7.4 - 0.5 2.6 2.4 5.0 14.5 5.4 2.3 2.3 1.4 3.8 1.0 2.7**

**Math/Statistics 2.9 3.6 4.5 12.7 - 1.2 - - - 6.3 1.7 5.2 6.0 2.3 1.6 1.7 1.6**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 20.3 13.6 14.9 23.4 23.1 24.5 26.4 23.7 15.2 29.9 15.0 10.9 14.4 26.8 20.1 25.2 24.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 7.2 2.5 6.6 - - 10.4 14.6 7.5 7.2 5.9 1.6 5.6 2.1 14.2 7.7 12.4 8.7**

**Communications 5.7 4.6 3.3 2.4 6.0 6.4 6.3 9.7 5.1 11.0 4.5 2.8 3.4 6.1 4.8 5.7 9.0**

**Liberal Arts 3.2 2.9 - 10.7 6.1 2.6 2.9 2.5 5.7 5.2 2.7 1.1 4.5 - 4.8 1.7 4.6**

**Politics/Government 3.1 2.5 - 2.4 11.0 3.9 - 5.2 2.2 1.7 5.3 - 1.0 3.8 3.6 4.4 3.0**

**Social Services 2.8 0.5 6.6 8.0 - 3.9 5.5 1.3 - 6.0 1.9 1.4 2.2 4.9 1.6 3.6 2.8**

**Protective Sciences 0.4 0.6 - - - 0.4 1.4 - - - - - 1.2 1.4 - - 0.7**

**BUSINESS 18.5 23.5 21.1 16.3 23.4 14.1 14.7 14.9 29.2 17.7 23.9 24.2 22.8 14.7 15.9 14.6 16.7**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 15.1 15.2 10.7 15.7 18.2 12.9 17.3 15.7 17.0 14.5 17.7 9.0 14.4 18.6 12.9 18.5 13.2**

**Biological Sciences 12.2 11.5 9.0 7.4 18.2 11.6 14.5 13.3 11.3 10.8 14.7 9.0 7.6 14.8 12.0 15.7 11.1**

**Physical Sciences 3.4 4.7 1.7 8.3 - 2.2 2.8 2.4 5.7 3.8 3.9 1.1 6.7 3.9 1.6 2.8 2.9**

**HUMANITIES 12.6 12.9 12.6 15.3 18.1 10.0 11.9 20.6 5.0 15.9 14.6 9.2 14.1 8.8 10.8 9.1 17.0**

**Law 4.7 3.7 5.0 5.5 6.0 3.5 5.4 10.1 - 3.9 6.5 1.4 4.8 3.6 6.6 1.6 6.5**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**History 3.2 4.0 4.6 4.9 - 0.9 1.1 8.9 - 4.2 0.9 5.1 6.0 1.1 2.7 4.2 2.0**

**Environmental Science 2.7 3.2 - 5.0 - 2.4 1.1 3.7 5.0 9.9 1.9 - 2.2 2.5 0.9 2.5 4.5**

**Languages/Literature 2.5 2.6 1.6 - 6.1 3.2 4.3 - - - 2.8 2.8 2.2 2.7 1.5 1.7 3.7**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.2 0.5 1.3 2.4 12.1 0.4 1.4 2.7 - - 3.4 - 1.2 1.4 - 0.8 1.6**

**HEALTHCARE 12.5 5.5 6.4 7.7 6.5 18.3 15.5 18.7 8.6 7.2 4.2 6.2 7.1 14.7 17.4 24.4 14.1**

**ARTS 11.8 9.7 14.0 13.5 - 8.3 13.8 19.4 8.2 20.2 7.1 8.9 10.5 11.5 14.5 8.6 14.3**

**EDUCATION 9.9 7.7 7.4 11.7 - 13.5 11.8 14.0 2.8 8.2 4.5 9.4 10.8 6.3 10.7 7.4 18.5**

**TRADES 8.7 11.6 3.1 15.0 - 6.3 5.4 11.4 4.5 14.6 8.6 13.0 6.4 12.1 7.7 7.0 5.5**

**Agriculture 3.5 4.7 - 2.4 - 3.5 2.6 3.5 2.2 5.1 2.5 3.6 3.1 4.0 4.3 2.6 3.4**

**Services 1.9 3.0 - 4.8 - 1.4 1.4 2.5 - 1.7 2.4 2.7 2.1 4.0 0.7 1.7 0.6**

**Transportation 1.5 - 1.8 7.9 - 0.9 - 1.3 2.3 3.9 1.0 1.2 2.1 1.4 - 1.7 1.5**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 1.1 1.4 - - - 0.4 1.4 2.8 - 1.8 1.7 - - 2.7 2.5 0.9 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.8 1.6 1.3 - - 0.5 - 1.3 - 2.1 0.9 2.5 - - 0.9 0.9 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.4 1.2 - - - - - 1.4 - - - 3.0 - - 0.9 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.9 0.5 1.6 2.9 - - 1.5 1.3 - - 0.9 - 2.4 - - 1.9 0.6**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 3.5 - 2.4 - 1.4 1.4 1.3 2.3 5.5 2.5 1.2 1.3 2.7 2.4 0.8 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 5.5 6.8 3.0 3.0 6.1 7.6 4.1 2.7 5.3 6.1 9.7 2.9 2.4 6.6 3.3 8.1 4.7**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 85.1 83.6 82.9 85.7 86.6 82.8 86.9 81.7 85.0 88.0 82.8 80.6**

**Very 39.5 39.9 34.2 38.1 45.6 48.8 34.3 38.3 40.5 44.3 35.1 43.1 38.2**

**Somewhat 44.7 45.3 49.4 44.8 40.1 37.8 48.5 48.6 41.2 40.7 52.9 39.7 42.4**

**BAD JOB 14.7 14.9 15.0 16.3 12.0 12.0 16.2 12.0 17.1 12.5 11.8 16.1 17.9**

**Somewhat 12.3 14.3 11.8 12.5 11.1 10.1 13.5 11.0 13.5 10.9 11.0 13.2 13.8**

**Very 2.4 0.6 3.2 3.9 0.9 1.9 2.7 1.1 3.6 1.6 0.8 2.9 4.1**

**UNSURE 1.2 - 1.5 0.8 2.3 1.4 1.0 1.0 1.3 2.5 0.2 1.1 1.4**

**Net Diff. 69.4 70.3 68.6 66.6 73.7 74.6 66.6 74.9 64.6 72.5 76.1 66.8 62.7**

**Mean 3.23 3.24 3.16 3.18 3.33 3.35 3.16 3.25 3.20 3.31 3.22 3.24 3.16**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 79.5 86.4 84.1 78.2 83.6 84.4 86.8 85.3 88.0 91.7 92.5 93.0**

**Very 39.5 36.1 49.5 40.3 43.7 42.6 38.6 35.6 40.8 48.9 44.7 37.4 44.6**

**Somewhat 44.7 43.4 36.9 43.8 34.6 41.0 45.8 51.2 44.5 39.2 47.0 55.1 48.5**

**BAD JOB 14.7 18.6 13.6 15.2 21.8 15.1 14.6 13.2 13.6 12.0 - - 7.0**

**Somewhat 12.3 15.9 11.7 13.3 18.4 12.4 11.4 10.6 12.3 10.3 - - 7.0**

**Very 2.4 2.7 1.9 1.9 3.3 2.7 3.2 2.7 1.3 1.7 - - -**

**UNSURE 1.2 1.9 - 0.7 - 1.3 1.0 - 1.1 - 8.3 7.5 -**

**Net Diff. 69.4 60.9 72.8 69.0 56.4 68.6 69.8 73.5 71.7 76.0 91.7 92.5 86.1**

**Mean 3.23 3.15 3.34 3.23 3.19 3.25 3.21 3.20 3.26 3.35 3.49 3.40 3.38**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 100.0 - 80.8 86.9 83.7 85.0 79.6 87.2 82.2 83.4 89.1 81.4 84.7 89.4 75.5 86.8**

**Very 39.5 46.9 - 34.5 44.4 48.1 37.2 29.9 45.6 32.6 41.6 60.3 35.1 36.1 35.3 50.7 38.1**

**Somewhat 44.7 53.1 - 46.3 42.5 35.6 47.8 49.7 41.6 49.7 41.8 28.8 46.3 48.6 54.0 24.8 48.7**

**BAD JOB 14.7 - 100.0 18.0 11.9 15.4 14.4 19.5 12.0 17.1 15.7 10.9 17.3 14.6 10.6 20.7 12.5**

**Somewhat 12.3 - 83.7 14.5 9.7 13.6 11.6 14.5 10.1 14.1 12.9 9.1 14.2 12.1 9.3 20.7 11.4**

**Very 2.4 - 16.3 3.5 2.2 1.9 2.8 5.0 1.8 3.0 2.8 1.8 3.1 2.5 1.3 - 1.1**

**UNSURE 1.2 - - 1.1 1.2 0.9 0.7 0.9 0.9 0.6 1.0 - 1.3 0.7 - 3.8 0.7**

**Net Diff. 69.4 100.0 -100.0 62.8 75.0 68.3 70.6 60.0 75.2 65.1 67.7 78.1 64.1 70.1 78.7 54.8 74.4**

**Mean 3.23 3.47 1.84 3.13 3.31 3.31 3.20 3.05 3.32 3.12 3.23 3.48 3.15 3.19 3.23 3.31 3.25**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 85.3 84.4 88.6 80.2 86.8 83.3 92.5 79.9 88.1 80.7 83.7 76.7 85.1 84.2 80.6 78.3 84.7 84.4**

**Very 39.5 42.0 37.2 44.5 33.5 45.0 36.1 58.6 31.5 46.6 33.2 33.3 41.9 41.0 32.2 41.9 36.0 45.7 36.2**

**Somewhat 44.7 43.3 47.2 44.1 46.7 41.8 47.2 33.9 48.4 41.5 47.6 50.5 34.8 44.1 51.9 38.7 42.4 39.0 48.2**

**BAD JOB 14.7 14.3 14.9 10.8 18.9 12.9 16.4 7.5 19.3 11.5 17.8 16.3 14.9 14.4 14.6 17.0 14.0 15.2 14.5**

**Somewhat 12.3 11.9 12.4 10.0 14.7 10.7 13.8 6.7 16.0 10.4 15.0 12.2 10.7 12.0 12.3 15.7 8.9 12.1 12.7**

**Very 2.4 2.4 2.5 0.8 4.2 2.2 2.5 0.8 3.3 1.2 2.8 4.1 4.2 2.4 2.3 1.3 5.2 3.1 1.8**

**UNSURE 1.2 0.5 0.7 0.5 0.9 0.3 0.4 - 0.8 0.4 1.4 - 8.4 0.5 1.3 2.4 7.6 0.1 1.1**

**Net Diff. 69.4 71.0 69.5 77.8 61.3 73.8 66.9 84.9 60.7 76.5 62.9 67.5 61.8 70.7 69.6 63.6 64.3 69.5 69.9**

**Mean 3.23 3.25 3.20 3.33 3.11 3.30 3.17 3.50 3.09 3.34 3.13 3.13 3.25 3.24 3.16 3.24 3.18 3.27 3.20**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 84.3 82.7 85.1 86.6 83.4 84.8 83.9 80.8 84.4 84.9 79.4 87.5 79.9 81.7 82.1 84.9 86.1 83.8 76.9**

**Very 39.5 40.5 35.6 38.8 43.2 38.3 40.7 35.6 41.7 42.8 31.5 40.3 43.4 32.8 39.6 37.7 42.4 48.0 34.8 36.5**

**Somewhat 44.7 43.8 47.2 46.3 43.5 45.2 44.1 48.3 39.0 41.6 53.4 39.1 44.0 47.1 42.1 44.4 42.5 38.1 49.0 40.4**

**BAD JOB 14.7 15.2 16.5 9.4 11.9 16.3 14.6 15.2 14.2 14.8 14.0 16.2 12.2 18.8 14.9 16.5 14.6 13.4 15.4 15.8**

**Somewhat 12.3 12.7 13.6 8.3 10.6 13.4 12.2 13.2 10.5 12.3 11.7 14.6 9.7 16.8 11.8 13.5 12.5 10.7 13.5 10.0**

**Very 2.4 2.5 2.9 1.1 1.3 3.0 2.3 2.1 3.7 2.6 2.3 1.6 2.4 2.0 3.1 3.1 2.1 2.7 1.9 5.8**

**UNSURE 1.2 0.5 0.7 5.5 1.4 0.2 0.7 0.9 5.1 0.8 1.1 4.4 0.4 1.2 3.4 1.4 0.5 0.6 0.8 7.2**

**Net Diff. 69.4 69.1 66.2 75.7 74.7 67.1 70.2 68.6 66.6 69.6 71.0 63.2 75.3 61.1 66.8 65.5 70.3 72.7 68.5 61.1**

**Mean 3.23 3.23 3.16 3.30 3.30 3.19 3.24 3.18 3.25 3.26 3.15 3.24 3.29 3.12 3.22 3.18 3.26 3.32 3.18 3.16**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 81.2 87.6 84.3 91.8 84.9 84.0 85.0 85.8 82.2 85.7 88.9 81.9 83.6 81.4 83.2 88.5 86.4 78.9 87.4**

**Very 39.5 39.2 42.9 29.9 43.8 38.3 38.4 40.7 44.4 39.2 33.8 44.0 37.3 32.5 45.1 40.5 35.8 39.7 34.4 36.2**

**Somewhat 44.7 42.1 44.7 54.4 48.0 46.7 45.6 44.4 41.4 43.0 51.9 44.9 44.6 51.1 36.3 42.7 52.8 46.7 44.5 51.2**

**BAD JOB 14.7 17.6 11.7 14.3 5.9 15.1 15.7 13.4 12.5 16.5 13.8 11.1 17.3 16.4 15.2 15.2 11.5 11.2 19.5 12.2**

**Somewhat 12.3 14.4 10.1 11.9 4.7 15.1 12.7 11.6 11.3 13.8 10.6 9.1 13.8 12.8 15.2 13.1 8.4 11.2 16.9 9.6**

**Very 2.4 3.1 1.6 2.5 1.3 - 3.0 1.8 1.2 2.7 3.3 2.0 3.5 3.6 - 2.1 3.0 - 2.6 2.6**

**UNSURE 1.2 1.2 0.6 1.4 2.3 - 0.3 1.5 1.7 1.3 0.5 - 0.8 - 3.5 1.6 - 2.4 1.6 0.4**

**Net Diff. 69.4 63.7 75.9 70.0 85.8 69.9 68.2 71.6 73.3 65.7 71.9 77.9 64.6 67.2 66.2 68.1 77.0 75.3 59.5 75.2**

**Mean 3.23 3.19 3.30 3.13 3.37 3.23 3.20 3.26 3.31 3.20 3.17 3.31 3.17 3.13 3.31 3.24 3.21 3.29 3.13 3.21**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 81.8 79.0 84.7 88.7 87.0 79.0 83.1 91.6 83.6 84.6 79.6 88.7 88.8 82.6 90.7 77.9**

**Very 39.5 36.4 43.2 29.5 38.8 42.7 46.9 44.7 46.3 47.2 41.6 38.4 37.4 60.8 28.3 35.5 38.7**

**Somewhat 44.7 45.4 35.8 55.2 49.9 44.3 32.1 38.4 45.3 36.4 43.0 41.2 51.3 28.0 54.3 55.2 39.3**

**BAD JOB 14.7 17.1 19.6 14.5 10.9 11.6 18.4 14.9 8.4 16.4 12.6 19.0 9.9 11.2 16.7 9.3 20.2**

**Somewhat 12.3 13.8 15.3 12.2 8.9 10.4 17.2 13.7 8.4 16.4 10.6 16.1 7.1 11.2 10.2 6.8 20.2**

**Very 2.4 3.3 4.3 2.3 2.0 1.2 1.3 1.2 - - 2.0 2.9 2.8 - 6.6 2.5 -**

**UNSURE 1.2 1.1 1.4 0.8 0.5 1.4 2.6 2.0 - - 2.8 1.4 1.4 - 0.7 - 1.9**

**Net Diff. 69.4 64.7 59.3 70.1 77.8 75.4 60.6 68.2 83.3 67.2 72.0 60.7 78.8 77.7 65.9 81.4 57.8**

**Mean 3.23 3.16 3.20 3.13 3.26 3.30 3.28 3.29 3.38 3.31 3.28 3.17 3.25 3.50 3.05 3.24 3.19**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 83.1 84.9 84.8 82.1 92.0 81.4 80.0 89.5 84.1 83.1 89.8 74.3 92.2 83.7 89.3**

**Very 39.5 33.8 36.8 45.6 38.5 40.4 43.1 34.5 36.3 39.4 36.3 35.6 48.3 47.7 43.2 63.6**

**Somewhat 44.7 49.3 48.1 39.3 43.5 51.6 38.3 45.4 53.2 44.7 46.8 54.2 25.9 44.5 40.6 25.7**

**BAD JOB 14.7 16.2 15.1 15.2 16.8 7.1 15.0 18.4 10.5 13.5 16.9 10.2 23.6 7.8 13.6 10.7**

**Somewhat 12.3 12.2 11.8 13.2 14.0 6.3 15.0 14.6 10.5 13.5 13.7 10.2 16.5 7.8 8.1 10.7**

**Very 2.4 4.0 3.2 1.9 2.8 0.9 - 3.8 - - 3.2 - 7.1 - 5.5 -**

**UNSURE 1.2 0.7 - - 1.1 0.9 3.6 1.6 - 2.5 - - 2.1 - 2.6 -**

**Net Diff. 69.4 66.9 69.9 69.7 65.2 84.8 66.4 61.5 78.9 70.6 66.2 79.7 50.7 84.4 70.1 78.5**

**Mean 3.23 3.14 3.18 3.28 3.19 3.33 3.29 3.13 3.26 3.27 3.16 3.25 3.18 3.40 3.25 3.53**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 83.9 89.7 85.5 81.1 82.4 84.7 79.9 86.5 90.5 83.8 83.4 88.8 76.2**

**Very 39.5 38.2 41.1 32.1 37.2 43.2 42.3 41.4 34.4 53.7 36.5 39.2 48.0 27.2**

**Somewhat 44.7 45.7 48.6 53.4 43.9 39.2 42.3 38.5 52.1 36.8 47.2 44.2 40.7 49.0**

**BAD JOB 14.7 14.9 7.7 14.2 16.4 17.6 14.2 17.6 13.5 9.5 14.9 16.2 9.4 21.9**

**Somewhat 12.3 12.5 5.1 14.2 12.6 14.4 12.0 15.5 10.2 8.2 13.2 13.4 7.6 13.8**

**Very 2.4 2.4 2.6 - 3.8 3.2 2.3 2.1 3.3 1.3 1.7 2.9 1.9 8.2**

**UNSURE 1.2 1.2 2.6 0.3 2.5 - 1.1 2.5 - - 1.3 0.4 1.8 1.8**

**Net Diff. 69.4 69.0 82.1 71.2 64.8 64.7 70.4 62.3 73.0 81.0 68.9 67.2 79.4 54.3**

**Mean 3.23 3.21 3.32 3.18 3.17 3.22 3.26 3.22 3.18 3.43 3.20 3.20 3.37 2.97**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. IN GENERAL, DO YOU THINK YOUR SCHOOL IS DOING A GOOD JOB OR A BAD JOB WHEN IT COMES TO TAKING THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO KEEP**

**STUDENTS AND FACULTY SAFE DURING THE CORONAVIRUS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**GOOD JOB 84.1 85.5 77.8 91.7 69.0 83.2 89.3 87.3 79.5 84.8 87.0 83.2 80.4 86.1 89.4 84.1 81.3**

**Very 39.5 35.7 30.5 61.3 30.7 37.9 48.3 41.3 25.8 46.6 37.3 40.3 33.5 43.6 33.0 46.2 41.3**

**Somewhat 44.7 49.8 47.2 30.4 38.3 45.4 41.1 46.0 53.7 38.2 49.7 42.9 47.0 42.5 56.3 37.8 39.9**

**BAD JOB 14.7 14.0 22.2 8.3 31.0 15.0 10.7 10.0 17.7 15.2 13.0 16.8 18.6 10.1 10.6 14.1 17.4**

**Somewhat 12.3 12.9 18.3 5.3 12.1 12.7 9.5 8.7 14.7 15.2 12.3 11.7 12.7 7.5 9.8 13.2 14.4**

**Very 2.4 1.1 4.0 2.9 19.0 2.4 1.2 1.3 3.0 - 0.8 5.1 5.8 2.7 0.9 0.9 3.0**

**UNSURE 1.2 0.5 - - - 1.7 - 2.7 2.8 - - - 1.0 3.8 - 1.9 1.3**

**Net Diff. 69.4 71.5 55.5 83.5 37.9 68.2 78.7 77.3 61.8 69.6 73.9 66.4 61.9 75.9 78.7 70.0 63.9**

**Mean 3.23 3.21 3.04 3.50 2.81 3.21 3.36 3.31 3.05 3.31 3.23 3.18 3.09 3.32 3.22 3.32 3.21**

**Table 11 Page 101**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 15.8 13.3 10.4 12.9 18.9 9.1 11.3 13.8 15.7 9.0 12.1 15.2**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 30.6 53.3 45.0 32.6 42.7 40.1 45.5 37.1 43.0 46.9 35.9 38.1**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 49.9 32.8 42.5 52.5 34.6 49.7 40.3 47.9 37.7 41.7 50.5 45.6**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 3.7 0.5 2.1 2.0 3.8 1.1 2.9 1.3 3.5 2.5 1.6 1.1**

**Table 11 Page 102**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 11.1 19.2 13.6 17.5 14.5 13.6 12.8 18.4 17.8 16.2 30.0 7.2**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 41.1 41.9 38.0 42.1 45.2 44.5 53.8 46.3 51.1 31.8 7.5 41.5**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 46.2 36.5 47.8 36.7 39.5 41.1 30.7 34.2 26.7 39.8 22.4 51.3**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 1.5 2.4 0.6 3.7 0.8 0.8 2.7 1.1 4.4 12.2 40.1 -**

**Table 11 Page 103**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 13.7 7.6 10.2 15.9 22.6 10.2 8.8 19.6 6.4 13.5 30.5 7.6 10.6 17.3 17.7 17.4**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 41.0 42.7 40.6 43.0 45.9 40.9 39.3 40.1 43.0 37.8 35.6 38.5 47.0 44.1 25.8 40.7**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 43.5 47.0 47.1 39.2 27.3 47.8 50.3 38.2 49.4 46.8 32.4 51.8 41.0 36.0 56.5 39.7**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 1.8 2.6 2.1 1.9 4.1 1.2 1.5 2.0 1.1 1.9 1.6 2.0 1.4 2.7 - 2.2**

**Table 11 Page 104**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 20.3 8.2 19.0 7.2 19.9 7.3 23.8 7.2 19.8 8.3 4.1 9.3 13.6 13.8 4.7 13.1 21.1 7.5**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 39.9 43.0 43.8 38.4 41.8 42.7 39.4 43.3 37.0 50.2 32.7 38.0 39.2 46.2 44.8 42.2 39.9 41.5**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 37.1 47.5 35.5 53.1 37.2 48.0 35.1 47.8 42.4 40.0 58.6 44.4 45.8 36.6 49.5 36.6 37.4 49.0**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 2.8 1.3 1.7 1.4 1.1 2.0 1.8 1.7 0.7 1.4 4.5 8.4 1.5 3.4 1.1 8.1 1.6 1.9**

**Table 11 Page 105**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 13.9 10.6 8.0 15.1 11.2 14.9 7.9 10.4 14.6 8.2 12.5 15.3 10.9 7.5 12.3 16.3 23.8 6.7 7.6**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 38.4 48.8 44.7 43.2 39.3 39.4 45.2 40.6 37.4 50.7 37.1 37.6 51.7 31.8 40.1 44.3 37.7 43.8 33.2**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 45.8 38.3 44.2 39.5 48.2 44.4 43.8 45.0 46.2 39.8 44.5 45.9 35.4 55.8 46.1 37.9 37.1 47.5 53.3**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 1.8 2.2 3.1 2.1 1.2 1.3 3.2 3.9 1.9 1.3 6.0 1.2 1.9 4.9 1.5 1.5 1.4 2.0 5.8**

**Table 11 Page 106**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 11.0 20.2 14.2 7.6 7.4 17.3 8.9 23.9 12.3 8.9 29.5 18.1 9.3 14.0 9.3 8.6 19.9 12.1 9.2**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 39.0 44.9 49.6 38.9 34.6 41.6 40.7 37.0 37.1 46.3 37.1 41.3 38.5 37.6 34.7 54.7 40.3 36.9 50.4**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 47.8 34.4 32.3 51.2 55.4 39.4 48.1 37.1 49.0 41.5 32.1 39.0 49.2 44.9 54.6 33.0 36.9 48.8 37.3**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 2.2 0.5 3.9 2.3 2.6 1.8 2.2 2.1 1.6 3.3 1.2 1.7 3.0 3.5 1.4 3.7 2.9 2.1 3.2**

**Table 11 Page 107**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

**1. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS**

**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 12.1 16.4 7.8 10.0 18.7 19.5 19.1 36.1 25.6 20.3 11.1 12.2 33.0 10.7 5.1 14.2**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 35.8 31.1 40.6 44.8 47.0 47.8 47.4 40.3 24.0 40.2 34.0 43.7 50.7 36.3 53.7 48.1**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 50.1 49.7 50.6 42.8 34.3 30.0 32.2 20.2 46.8 38.3 53.5 41.3 16.2 48.3 39.5 34.8**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 2.0 2.9 1.0 2.5 - 2.7 1.3 3.4 3.6 1.2 1.4 2.7 - 4.6 1.7 2.9**

**Table 11 Page 108**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

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**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 19.5 11.7 21.4 8.4 8.6 13.9 12.6 7.5 17.7 14.8 19.2 16.9 14.7 12.8 27.0**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 37.6 40.7 46.5 34.8 47.7 51.0 36.0 47.2 48.0 36.1 39.5 43.8 43.5 47.6 61.6**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 41.5 44.7 32.2 54.6 41.6 31.5 48.7 42.6 32.4 49.1 41.3 39.3 38.6 37.3 11.4**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 1.4 2.9 - 2.1 2.1 3.6 2.7 2.7 1.9 - - - 3.2 2.4 -**

**Table 11 Page 109**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LEARNING SITUATION?**

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**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 11.6 13.9 9.7 9.7 14.2 14.8 11.8 14.5 20.4 12.4 15.7 14.8 1.5**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 41.3 43.4 46.5 34.3 42.6 40.4 39.9 42.6 38.4 42.5 38.9 45.0 24.9**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 44.5 40.4 41.1 54.8 39.5 43.8 47.5 42.9 38.4 42.6 45.5 37.8 71.3**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 2.5 2.3 2.7 1.2 3.6 1.0 0.8 - 2.8 2.4 - 2.5 2.3**

**Table 11 Page 110**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**2. I AM TAKING SOME OF MY CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS AND SOME THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**3. I AM TAKING ALL OF MY CLASSES THROUGH REMOTE/VIRTUAL LEARNING**

**4. I AM CURRENTLY DEFERRING MY ENROLLMENT/TAKING A SEMESTER OFF DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**ALL CLASSES IN-PERSON 12.6 15.9 24.1 22.1 - 9.2 8.6 10.8 2.2 30.2 9.9 17.0 19.5 6.0 8.4 8.7 11.4**

**SOME ARE ONLINE 41.0 44.6 34.1 43.6 28.4 40.5 42.9 45.9 23.5 36.1 49.2 35.3 40.4 47.2 45.1 35.7 37.1**

**ALL ARE ONLINE 44.3 37.5 41.7 31.9 71.6 47.5 48.5 40.8 72.0 28.1 39.1 46.3 40.1 44.6 43.5 53.8 49.6**

**DEFERRING ENROLLMENT 2.0 2.0 - 2.4 - 2.9 - 2.5 2.3 5.5 1.7 1.4 - 2.2 3.0 1.7 1.9**

**Table 12 Page 111**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 127 136 243 162 236 432 245 423 - 245 196 227**

**YES 84.3 85.3 84.3 84.1 83.8 81.5 85.8 82.3 85.5 - 82.3 86.9 84.2**

**NO 15.7 14.7 15.7 15.9 16.2 18.5 14.2 17.7 14.5 - 17.7 13.1 15.8**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 70.5 68.7 68.2 67.7 63.0 71.7 64.6 70.9 - 64.6 73.8 68.4**

**Table 12 Page 112**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 126 138 127 85 99 85 74 70 53 7 9 35**

**YES 84.3 84.8 83.4 84.5 80.9 86.6 90.1 80.5 82.2 86.3 72.3 66.0 80.0**

**NO 15.7 15.2 16.6 15.5 19.1 13.4 9.9 19.5 17.8 13.7 27.7 34.0 20.0**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 69.7 66.8 69.0 61.8 73.2 80.1 60.9 64.5 72.6 44.6 32.1 60.0**

**Table 12 Page 113**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 561 101 244 339 135 481 169 322 273 355 84 272 223 53 9 63**

**YES 84.3 83.6 88.3 85.6 82.4 80.7 85.5 85.2 82.2 87.1 85.0 84.8 85.0 85.2 80.5 100.0 83.4**

**NO 15.7 16.4 11.7 14.4 17.6 19.3 14.5 14.8 17.8 12.9 15.0 15.2 15.0 14.8 19.5 - 16.6**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 67.2 76.5 71.3 64.8 61.5 71.0 70.4 64.3 74.3 69.9 69.6 70.0 70.5 61.1 100.0 66.8**

**Table 12 Page 114**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 271 346 311 306 259 346 203 386 286 234 114 34 459 107 73 28 237 384**

**YES 84.3 83.0 86.0 83.0 86.9 83.3 86.1 82.8 86.0 85.8 80.7 89.6 78.5 85.5 74.0 96.0 73.6 83.2 86.8**

**NO 15.7 17.0 14.0 17.0 13.1 16.7 13.9 17.2 14.0 14.2 19.3 10.4 21.5 14.5 26.0 4.0 26.4 16.8 13.2**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 66.0 72.1 66.0 73.7 66.5 72.1 65.6 72.1 71.6 61.4 79.3 57.0 71.0 47.9 92.0 47.2 66.4 73.5**

**Table 12 Page 115**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 467 120 81 268 342 427 179 62 427 188 53 349 210 109 308 240 225 401 42**

**YES 84.3 85.2 80.3 85.0 83.2 85.9 85.0 83.3 82.5 85.1 84.5 77.4 85.9 82.2 83.2 82.8 84.5 81.5 86.3 80.3**

**NO 15.7 14.8 19.7 15.0 16.8 14.1 15.0 16.7 17.5 14.9 15.5 22.6 14.1 17.8 16.8 17.2 15.5 18.5 13.7 19.7**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 70.5 60.5 69.9 66.3 71.9 70.0 66.5 65.0 70.2 68.9 54.9 71.8 64.5 66.3 65.6 69.1 63.0 72.6 60.6**

**Table 12 Page 116**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 363 140 67 68 30 296 363 124 311 169 78 105 86 45 202 82 86 143 93**

**YES 84.3 87.8 82.2 72.8 83.2 80.0 85.5 83.1 84.7 84.9 82.6 86.9 83.0 87.1 80.6 85.7 77.7 83.5 87.1 85.2**

**NO 15.7 12.2 17.8 27.2 16.8 20.0 14.5 16.9 15.3 15.1 17.4 13.1 17.0 12.9 19.4 14.3 22.3 16.5 12.9 14.8**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 75.7 64.3 45.5 66.4 60.0 71.0 66.1 69.4 69.7 65.2 73.7 65.9 74.2 61.2 71.4 55.4 67.0 74.3 70.4**

**Table 12 Page 117**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 318 155 163 194 67 62 129 18 26 78 226 64 17 52 84 25**

**YES 84.3 86.6 87.7 85.5 82.3 87.0 78.0 82.7 88.9 80.4 84.8 85.1 85.8 73.9 88.3 79.3 83.5**

**NO 15.7 13.4 12.3 14.5 17.7 13.0 22.0 17.3 11.1 19.6 15.2 14.9 14.2 26.1 11.7 20.7 16.5**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 73.2 75.4 71.0 64.5 73.9 56.1 65.3 77.9 60.8 69.5 70.3 71.6 47.9 76.7 58.6 67.0**

**Table 12 Page 118**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 108 93 82 203 101 45 157 97 84 60 35 23 48 31 7**

**YES 84.3 84.9 87.1 83.3 87.3 77.6 80.6 89.2 84.5 80.4 87.9 74.5 82.4 75.9 77.4 84.8**

**NO 15.7 15.1 12.9 16.7 12.7 22.4 19.4 10.8 15.5 19.6 12.1 25.5 17.6 24.1 22.6 15.2**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 69.8 74.2 66.6 74.6 55.3 61.3 78.4 68.9 60.8 75.8 49.0 64.8 51.8 54.8 69.6**

**Table 12 Page 119**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 437 23 123 141 150 231 101 73 57 349 121 92 54**

**YES 84.3 85.0 63.2 84.8 87.8 86.0 82.9 83.4 84.3 80.3 85.6 82.7 77.7 92.9**

**NO 15.7 15.0 36.8 15.2 12.2 14.0 17.1 16.6 15.7 19.7 14.4 17.3 22.3 7.1**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 70.1 26.4 69.5 75.6 72.1 65.8 66.8 68.6 60.7 71.2 65.4 55.5 85.8**

**Table 12 Page 120**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. PRIOR TO THE CORONAVIRUS, WERE YOU TAKING ALL OF YOUR CLASSES IN-PERSON ON CAMPUS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 668 177 57 30 17 170 61 61 36 - 119 81 95 - 121 112 130**

**YES 84.3 85.5 81.7 86.3 89.3 85.5 82.8 73.3 94.6 - 79.1 88.5 91.0 - 85.2 85.5 79.0**

**NO 15.7 14.5 18.3 13.7 10.7 14.5 17.2 26.7 5.4 - 20.9 11.5 9.0 - 14.8 14.5 21.0**

**UNSURE - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. 68.6 71.1 63.4 72.6 78.6 70.9 65.7 46.7 89.2 - 58.2 77.0 81.9 - 70.3 70.9 58.0**

**Table 13 Page 121**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 108 115 204 136 192 371 202 361 - 202 170 191**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 35.1 42.9 37.4 38.1 45.0 34.8 37.7 38.6 - 37.7 40.8 36.5**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 27.0 30.0 39.5 28.0 30.3 33.4 37.6 29.5 - 37.6 25.2 33.3**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 35.2 24.4 23.1 33.1 22.7 30.9 23.7 30.5 - 23.7 31.5 29.7**

**UNSURE 1.3 2.7 2.7 - 0.8 1.9 0.9 1.0 1.4 - 1.0 2.5 0.5**

**Table 13 Page 122**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 106 115 108 69 85 77 60 57 45 5 6 28**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 33.7 41.8 38.4 36.3 35.2 31.6 34.4 39.0 47.3 45.0 70.2 39.6**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 36.9 33.6 34.2 39.6 39.7 38.5 39.0 35.4 32.2 43.6 15.2 15.9**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 27.5 23.8 25.8 22.4 25.1 28.5 26.6 25.5 18.4 11.5 14.6 44.6**

**UNSURE 1.3 2.0 0.8 1.7 1.6 - 1.5 - - 2.1 - - -**

**Table 13 Page 123**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 469 89 209 279 109 411 144 264 238 302 71 231 190 43 9 52**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 39.6 33.0 31.5 48.6 47.5 37.8 27.9 42.6 35.7 37.0 51.2 32.6 40.2 43.0 63.1 46.5**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 32.1 35.7 34.4 29.2 39.1 31.6 35.0 36.2 30.0 31.9 24.6 34.1 37.2 20.7 21.4 20.8**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 27.3 30.0 34.1 20.8 12.5 30.1 37.1 20.4 33.9 30.1 22.6 32.4 22.0 36.3 15.4 32.7**

**UNSURE 1.3 1.1 1.3 - 1.4 0.9 0.5 - 0.8 0.4 1.1 1.6 0.9 0.5 - - -**

**Table 13 Page 124**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 225 298 259 266 215 298 168 332 246 189 102 26 393 79 70 21 198 333**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 36.9 41.4 48.4 31.0 44.1 36.0 44.0 35.1 39.3 42.8 26.0 43.0 39.0 45.7 28.5 28.0 45.6 35.2**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 33.2 32.0 30.4 33.1 31.0 33.0 28.1 35.4 32.4 35.0 27.8 30.9 32.9 38.3 21.4 36.3 29.0 33.3**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 29.0 26.1 20.0 35.6 23.9 29.9 27.9 28.6 26.9 21.7 46.1 14.9 27.5 14.7 48.5 21.4 25.4 30.3**

**UNSURE 1.3 0.9 0.6 1.2 0.4 1.0 1.0 - 0.9 1.3 0.5 - 11.2 0.5 1.2 1.6 14.3 - 1.2**

**Table 13 Page 125**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 398 96 69 223 294 363 149 51 364 159 41 300 172 91 255 203 183 346 34**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 35.9 52.4 32.4 51.4 28.7 36.0 41.5 44.7 34.0 45.5 48.1 34.8 45.9 35.1 35.4 46.1 44.0 36.6 24.1**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 32.2 32.7 33.1 28.2 36.4 34.4 31.6 20.1 34.6 30.4 20.2 33.3 33.6 26.9 31.7 32.7 35.1 30.7 34.2**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 31.5 13.8 28.6 20.0 34.5 29.1 26.8 24.9 31.1 22.3 23.7 30.5 19.9 35.7 32.5 20.7 20.3 32.0 29.6**

**UNSURE 1.3 0.5 1.2 5.9 0.4 0.3 0.5 - 10.3 0.3 1.9 7.9 1.4 0.6 2.3 0.4 0.5 0.5 0.6 12.0**

**Table 13 Page 126**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 319 115 49 56 24 253 301 105 264 140 68 87 75 36 173 64 72 125 80**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 34.0 56.7 30.2 37.5 25.2 44.8 33.0 54.5 33.6 36.7 56.9 40.9 38.1 50.4 30.0 35.0 55.3 33.3 36.6**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 32.0 23.5 50.3 35.7 35.8 30.2 34.4 28.0 32.9 32.7 26.4 36.4 25.9 31.7 31.5 40.4 26.8 35.4 34.1**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 33.1 18.8 17.6 25.3 34.3 23.0 32.0 16.4 33.1 28.4 15.0 21.6 32.0 17.9 38.6 24.6 16.3 30.4 29.3**

**UNSURE 1.3 0.9 1.0 2.0 1.5 4.7 2.0 0.7 1.1 0.4 2.2 1.7 1.1 4.0 - - - 1.6 0.8 -**

**Table 13 Page 127**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. I'VE ALWAYS LEARNED BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM AND EVEN THOUGH WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A PANDEMIC, I STILL WANT TO TAKE CLASSES IN**

**PERSON AS LONG AS MY SCHOOL FOLLOWS PROPER GUIDELINES AND ENSURES STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS ARE SAFE.**

**2. I GENERALLY LEARN BETTER IN THE CLASSROOM, BUT IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS I PREFER A MIXED APPROACH OF SOME IN PERSON CLASSES**

**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 275 136 139 160 58 49 107 16 21 67 193 55 12 46 67 21**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 29.7 27.0 32.3 43.1 53.9 55.1 54.4 42.6 69.7 54.2 28.3 47.0 59.4 32.3 32.6 51.3**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 33.1 33.8 32.4 33.2 26.2 31.2 28.5 43.6 15.6 27.3 32.6 36.5 17.0 33.1 33.5 34.1**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 36.1 36.9 35.3 23.2 16.2 13.8 15.1 13.8 14.7 16.8 38.6 16.4 23.6 32.1 32.5 9.8**

**UNSURE 1.3 1.2 2.4 - 0.6 3.6 - 2.0 - - 1.7 0.5 - - 2.4 1.4 4.7**

**Table 13 Page 128**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 92 81 69 177 78 36 140 82 67 53 26 19 36 24 6**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 38.7 42.1 58.9 24.9 44.7 47.6 29.4 45.6 58.2 33.3 38.2 58.2 39.4 52.2 84.6**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 35.3 28.0 21.8 32.7 37.7 40.1 34.2 31.0 27.3 32.4 23.1 27.9 35.9 38.9 -**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 23.6 28.8 16.2 41.8 17.7 12.4 35.7 23.4 12.8 34.3 35.1 13.9 24.7 8.9 15.4**

**UNSURE 1.3 2.3 1.1 3.1 0.6 - - 0.7 - 1.7 - 3.6 - - - -**

**Table 13 Page 129**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 372 15 104 124 129 191 84 62 46 299 100 71 50**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 36.5 39.8 32.6 36.1 39.6 41.7 39.3 45.4 41.1 40.4 39.3 46.3 21.3**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 34.1 34.1 39.8 32.6 30.9 29.0 27.1 29.7 31.6 31.6 29.1 34.5 38.3**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 28.0 20.2 25.4 30.3 28.7 28.3 32.5 23.4 27.3 27.3 30.7 18.0 38.1**

**UNSURE 1.3 1.4 5.9 2.2 0.9 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.5 - 0.7 0.9 1.2 2.3**

**Table 13 Page 130**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**AND SOME REMOTE/VIRTUAL.**

**3. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, I PREFER TO TAKE ALL OF MY CLASSES REMOTE/VIRTUALLY FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 563 151 47 26 16 145 51 45 34 - 94 72 86 - 103 96 102**

**TAKE CLASSES IN-PERSON 38.3 44.3 51.1 51.8 37.0 36.5 28.6 42.5 14.4 - 43.4 43.8 47.0 - 32.6 38.7 28.2**

**MIXED APPROACH/CLASSES 32.4 28.1 25.5 36.2 35.3 35.7 33.9 33.8 40.2 - 34.9 24.8 29.6 - 40.6 25.7 36.2**

**ALL CLASSES/REMOTE 28.1 26.1 21.4 12.0 20.5 27.8 37.5 21.7 45.4 - 21.7 25.7 22.2 - 24.9 35.6 35.6**

**UNSURE 1.3 1.4 2.0 - 7.2 - - 1.9 - - - 5.8 1.1 - 1.9 - -**

**Table 14 Page 131**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 35.3 39.8 34.8 33.7 40.1 33.2 31.8 39.1 31.3 32.0 36.6 41.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 45.8 45.3 56.6 53.6 50.0 52.4 53.0 50.2 55.4 51.7 52.8 48.0**

**UNSURE 12.8 18.9 14.9 8.6 12.7 9.9 14.4 15.3 10.6 13.3 16.3 10.6 10.7**

**Net Diff. 15.9 10.5 5.5 21.8 19.9 9.9 19.2 21.2 11.1 24.1 19.6 16.3 6.7**

**Table 14 Page 132**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 43.2 35.4 32.9 29.5 42.8 36.7 42.6 36.8 39.6 24.5 20.5 30.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 46.2 52.3 54.5 61.1 47.4 50.8 42.4 52.5 50.0 75.5 59.2 60.2**

**UNSURE 12.8 10.6 12.3 12.6 9.5 9.8 12.5 15.0 10.8 10.3 - 20.3 9.4**

**Net Diff. 15.9 3.1 16.9 21.6 31.6 4.5 14.0 -0.2 15.7 10.4 50.9 38.6 29.9**

**Table 14 Page 133**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 34.3 43.7 100.0 - 42.7 34.6 100.0 35.0 40.4 39.4 29.5 42.9 35.0 29.8 28.1 29.5**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 53.2 41.7 - 100.0 52.9 54.0 - 56.9 49.0 47.1 61.9 42.0 57.5 59.9 64.4 60.7**

**UNSURE 12.8 12.5 14.6 - - 4.4 11.4 - 8.2 10.5 13.5 8.6 15.2 7.5 10.3 7.5 9.8**

**Net Diff. 15.9 19.0 -1.9 -100.0 100.0 10.3 19.3 -100.0 21.9 8.6 7.7 32.4 -0.9 22.5 30.1 36.3 31.2**

**Table 14 Page 134**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 36.8 36.7 30.7 42.7 39.1 33.7 27.0 41.4 34.7 42.3 29.0 21.0 39.3 30.5 26.2 21.4 42.3 32.1**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 52.5 53.3 63.5 40.7 53.9 53.4 66.2 44.6 57.2 50.0 43.0 41.8 49.6 62.5 56.7 32.0 48.0 55.2**

**UNSURE 12.8 10.7 10.0 5.8 16.5 7.0 12.9 6.8 14.0 8.1 7.7 28.0 37.1 11.2 7.0 17.1 46.6 9.7 12.7**

**Net Diff. 15.9 15.7 16.7 32.8 -2.0 14.8 19.6 39.2 3.2 22.6 7.7 14.1 20.8 10.3 32.0 30.5 10.7 5.7 23.2**

**Table 14 Page 135**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 39.4 28.9 23.8 24.7 47.1 42.6 22.8 24.5 41.0 28.4 18.2 41.5 28.1 31.6 47.7 23.1 32.8 38.7 22.6**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 49.8 64.0 43.6 69.6 39.7 46.3 69.3 37.3 46.1 66.3 43.6 47.3 67.8 34.1 42.7 71.4 59.1 48.9 35.2**

**UNSURE 12.8 10.8 7.1 32.6 5.8 13.2 11.0 7.9 38.2 12.8 5.3 38.2 11.2 4.1 34.3 9.7 5.5 8.1 12.4 42.1**

**Net Diff. 15.9 10.4 35.1 19.7 44.9 -7.4 3.7 46.6 12.9 5.1 37.8 25.4 5.8 39.7 2.5 -5.0 48.2 26.4 10.2 12.6**

**Table 14 Page 136**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 43.4 15.9 42.1 33.7 24.8 30.8 39.0 16.9 44.1 35.6 18.5 34.6 36.3 13.5 48.7 33.6 15.0 47.1 37.8**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 42.2 82.3 54.2 40.5 44.3 60.8 44.8 79.6 42.6 50.1 76.9 55.3 57.0 84.6 36.1 44.1 82.0 40.0 46.7**

**UNSURE 12.8 14.4 1.9 3.7 25.8 30.9 8.4 16.2 3.5 13.3 14.3 4.5 10.1 6.7 1.9 15.2 22.3 3.0 12.9 15.5**

**Net Diff. 15.9 -1.2 66.4 12.0 6.8 19.5 30.0 5.8 62.7 -1.6 14.5 58.4 20.7 20.6 71.2 -12.6 10.5 66.9 -7.1 8.9**

**Table 14 Page 137**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 46.5 49.7 43.3 30.2 16.3 23.3 19.7 28.0 20.6 12.9 48.5 36.5 21.9 49.7 27.6 27.1**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 39.0 35.7 42.4 57.9 81.0 75.4 78.3 58.7 73.5 87.1 36.6 55.6 73.3 36.1 56.5 69.8**

**UNSURE 12.8 14.5 14.7 14.3 11.9 2.7 1.3 2.0 13.3 5.9 - 14.9 7.9 4.8 14.2 16.0 3.1**

**Net Diff. 15.9 -7.5 -14.0 -0.9 27.6 64.7 52.1 58.6 30.7 53.0 74.3 -11.9 19.1 51.4 -13.5 28.9 42.8**

**Table 14 Page 138**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 38.6 31.2 20.2 50.4 29.3 17.4 51.4 27.6 16.9 39.7 28.6 20.6 38.4 38.9 58.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 50.7 62.3 78.8 33.2 54.6 78.7 35.3 58.6 81.0 43.5 66.4 79.4 51.7 48.7 41.6**

**UNSURE 12.8 10.7 6.5 1.0 16.4 16.1 3.9 13.2 13.8 2.1 16.9 5.0 - 9.8 12.4 -**

**Net Diff. 15.9 12.1 31.1 58.5 -17.2 25.2 61.3 -16.1 31.0 64.1 3.8 37.8 58.8 13.3 9.8 -16.9**

**Table 14 Page 139**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 36.7 36.4 27.5 42.4 39.5 33.4 38.6 32.4 25.7 36.6 31.4 37.3 45.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 48.0 46.4 49.9 47.6 47.6 59.3 53.9 57.7 70.7 51.9 56.0 49.2 34.7**

**UNSURE 12.8 15.3 17.3 22.5 10.0 13.0 7.3 7.5 10.0 3.6 11.5 12.6 13.6 20.0**

**Net Diff. 15.9 11.4 10.0 22.4 5.2 8.1 26.0 15.3 25.3 45.0 15.2 24.6 11.9 -10.7**

**Table 14 Page 140**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.6 29.0 28.3 46.9 34.8 43.2 33.5 32.8 49.9 22.3 30.4 29.6 37.1 36.2 33.6 40.7 44.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 51.5 62.9 65.4 42.1 48.2 41.8 49.3 52.3 28.5 68.0 62.7 57.5 57.3 47.8 42.0 50.2 41.0**

**UNSURE 12.8 8.1 6.3 11.0 17.1 15.0 17.2 14.9 21.6 9.7 6.9 13.0 5.6 16.1 24.4 9.1 14.6**

**Net Diff. 15.9 34.0 37.1 -4.8 13.4 -1.4 15.8 19.6 -21.5 45.8 32.3 27.9 20.2 11.6 8.4 9.6 -3.3**

**Table 15 Page 141**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 21.0 19.2 21.2 18.8 24.0 18.0 21.2 19.2 19.9 21.9 15.6 22.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 71.0 71.4 73.3 72.2 66.4 75.4 71.6 72.7 72.9 70.9 76.2 69.7**

**UNSURE 7.7 8.0 9.4 5.5 9.0 9.6 6.6 7.2 8.1 7.2 7.2 8.2 8.0**

**Net Diff. 52.1 50.0 52.3 52.1 53.4 42.3 57.4 50.4 53.5 53.0 49.0 60.6 47.4**

**Table 15 Page 142**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 18.7 23.9 22.3 23.3 24.5 21.2 26.5 29.4 29.8 23.5 6.4 11.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 72.8 71.4 66.8 65.4 63.9 70.1 66.9 68.1 63.1 64.3 87.4 84.2**

**UNSURE 7.7 8.6 4.7 10.9 11.3 11.6 8.7 6.5 2.6 7.1 12.2 6.2 4.5**

**Net Diff. 52.1 54.1 47.5 44.4 42.1 39.5 48.9 40.4 38.7 33.2 40.7 81.0 72.9**

**Table 15 Page 143**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 20.0 21.1 24.1 20.7 100.0 - - 28.7 12.4 21.9 36.7 16.8 17.8 20.9 28.1 22.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 72.9 70.6 70.1 75.6 - 100.0 100.0 66.0 81.9 72.5 58.1 77.5 76.8 70.5 65.8 69.6**

**UNSURE 7.7 7.1 8.3 5.8 3.7 - - - 5.3 5.6 5.6 5.2 5.7 5.4 8.6 6.1 8.2**

**Net Diff. 52.1 52.9 49.4 46.1 54.9 -100.0 100.0 100.0 37.3 69.5 50.7 21.4 60.8 59.0 49.6 37.7 47.4**

**Table 15 Page 144**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 24.3 18.8 25.5 15.8 28.6 15.9 26.5 16.6 22.3 22.3 8.4 23.1 19.9 31.8 8.2 12.7 27.8 14.8**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 68.9 75.9 70.4 75.9 67.5 77.8 67.7 76.6 72.5 72.6 80.1 45.3 73.7 61.9 84.8 55.9 67.4 78.0**

**UNSURE 7.7 6.8 5.3 4.1 8.4 3.9 6.3 5.8 6.9 5.1 5.1 11.4 31.6 6.5 6.2 7.0 31.5 4.8 7.2**

**Net Diff. 52.1 44.7 57.1 44.9 60.1 38.9 61.9 41.2 60.0 50.2 50.3 71.7 22.2 53.8 30.1 76.6 43.2 39.6 63.1**

**Table 15 Page 145**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 21.8 18.3 13.0 19.8 21.6 22.4 16.5 14.9 22.7 16.6 12.4 21.2 21.7 14.0 22.3 22.0 27.3 17.1 9.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 72.5 76.7 63.9 77.4 72.0 71.1 81.1 55.3 71.2 79.0 57.1 71.2 75.7 69.0 71.6 74.7 65.6 78.1 52.9**

**UNSURE 7.7 5.6 5.0 23.1 2.8 6.5 6.5 2.3 29.8 6.2 4.4 30.5 7.7 2.7 17.0 6.1 3.3 7.0 4.7 37.8**

**Net Diff. 52.1 50.7 58.4 51.0 57.5 50.4 48.6 64.6 40.4 48.5 62.5 44.6 50.0 54.0 55.0 49.3 52.7 38.3 61.0 43.7**

**Table 15 Page 146**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 21.1 13.8 28.8 20.6 17.3 20.6 19.6 16.3 22.4 17.5 15.2 24.3 19.5 17.5 21.5 15.2 13.8 23.1 13.0**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 70.9 84.8 67.6 61.4 66.2 74.1 71.1 80.1 70.2 76.0 81.3 71.8 74.0 78.7 69.6 78.1 81.1 69.0 81.1**

**UNSURE 7.7 8.0 1.3 3.6 18.0 16.5 5.3 9.3 3.6 7.4 6.6 3.5 3.9 6.5 3.8 8.9 6.7 5.1 7.9 5.8**

**Net Diff. 52.1 49.8 71.0 38.8 40.8 48.8 53.4 51.5 63.7 47.7 58.5 66.1 47.5 54.5 61.2 48.2 62.9 67.3 46.0 68.1**

**Table 15 Page 147**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 20.9 22.6 19.2 18.8 21.9 22.5 22.2 23.8 22.6 12.4 21.3 22.6 32.0 15.2 15.4 35.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 71.5 66.1 77.1 74.7 72.7 76.3 74.5 67.5 74.5 85.1 70.8 74.8 58.0 81.6 76.2 61.3**

**UNSURE 7.7 7.5 11.4 3.6 6.5 5.3 1.3 3.4 8.6 2.9 2.5 8.0 2.6 10.0 3.2 8.4 3.1**

**Net Diff. 52.1 50.6 43.5 57.9 55.9 50.8 53.8 52.3 43.7 52.0 72.7 49.5 52.2 25.9 66.4 60.8 25.7**

**Table 15 Page 148**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 20.7 20.2 23.2 21.1 17.3 20.1 20.6 15.1 19.7 17.3 22.0 11.9 34.9 23.5 74.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 74.6 74.1 74.6 69.6 76.2 76.2 71.1 76.6 77.2 79.9 73.2 88.1 58.3 76.5 25.4**

**UNSURE 7.7 4.7 5.7 2.2 9.3 6.5 3.7 8.3 8.3 3.1 2.9 4.8 - 6.9 - -**

**Net Diff. 52.1 53.9 53.9 51.4 48.5 59.0 56.0 50.6 61.5 57.5 62.6 51.2 76.3 23.4 52.9 -49.3**

**Table 15 Page 149**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 19.4 18.7 19.4 18.1 21.1 21.8 23.6 17.4 24.1 18.3 16.8 33.2 10.9**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 72.5 69.2 72.7 73.6 72.7 71.6 69.1 75.3 71.4 74.2 79.3 59.2 80.8**

**UNSURE 7.7 8.1 12.1 7.9 8.3 6.2 6.6 7.3 7.3 4.5 7.5 3.9 7.7 8.3**

**Net Diff. 52.1 53.0 50.5 53.4 55.5 51.6 49.9 45.5 57.9 47.4 55.9 62.5 26.0 70.0**

**Table 15 Page 150**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 20.1 18.7 16.5 34.4 17.5 17.7 16.5 32.7 7.8 19.9 20.2 14.0 27.2 19.6 23.3 16.7 18.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 72.2 74.9 83.5 57.3 76.5 73.6 75.8 59.9 82.7 74.2 73.7 80.9 68.6 72.3 69.1 72.6 71.1**

**UNSURE 7.7 6.3 - 8.3 6.1 8.7 7.7 7.4 9.5 5.9 6.2 5.1 4.1 8.2 7.6 10.7 10.3**

**Net Diff. 52.1 56.2 67.1 22.8 59.0 55.9 59.2 27.2 75.0 54.3 53.5 66.9 41.4 52.7 45.8 55.9 52.4**

**Table 16 Page 151**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**FAVOR 48.1 50.4 36.7 53.9 47.8 51.3 46.4 48.4 47.9 47.9 48.7 49.3 46.6**

**Strongly 17.8 18.5 13.8 20.6 16.6 24.6 14.0 18.1 17.5 21.4 16.4 16.2 18.7**

**Somewhat 30.3 31.8 22.9 33.3 31.2 26.6 32.3 30.3 30.3 26.5 32.3 33.2 27.9**

**OPPOSE 40.8 40.9 50.7 39.1 34.9 39.9 41.3 39.4 42.1 40.8 38.7 42.9 41.4**

**Somewhat 21.5 21.2 27.4 19.0 20.1 21.1 21.7 20.8 22.0 23.1 19.6 22.6 21.6**

**Strongly 19.4 19.7 23.3 20.1 14.8 18.8 19.7 18.6 20.1 17.7 19.1 20.4 19.8**

**UNSURE 11.1 8.7 12.6 7.0 17.3 8.8 12.3 12.2 10.1 11.3 12.6 7.7 12.1**

**Net Diff. 7.3 9.5 -14.0 14.7 12.9 11.4 5.0 9.0 5.8 7.1 10.0 6.4 5.2**

**Mean 2.52 2.54 2.31 2.58 2.60 2.63 2.46 2.55 2.50 2.58 2.53 2.49 2.52**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**FAVOR 48.1 44.4 50.4 52.3 55.2 54.1 55.8 47.4 57.3 53.1 44.0 43.9 30.8**

**Strongly 17.8 16.8 20.6 17.9 18.2 14.4 22.0 22.9 23.1 21.6 28.4 14.7 11.2**

**Somewhat 30.3 27.6 29.8 34.4 37.0 39.7 33.8 24.5 34.1 31.5 15.6 29.3 19.6**

**OPPOSE 40.8 47.4 42.7 37.1 34.4 38.2 34.5 43.1 32.4 36.8 39.8 20.0 50.4**

**Somewhat 21.5 31.2 24.6 18.2 18.9 22.4 21.3 22.7 17.4 17.9 24.5 20.0 19.0**

**Strongly 19.4 16.2 18.2 18.8 15.5 15.7 13.2 20.4 15.0 18.9 15.2 - 31.3**

**UNSURE 11.1 8.1 6.9 10.7 10.3 7.7 9.7 9.5 10.3 10.2 16.2 36.1 18.8**

**Net Diff. 7.3 -3.0 7.7 15.2 20.8 15.9 21.3 4.2 24.9 16.3 4.2 23.9 -19.6**

**Mean 2.52 2.49 2.57 2.57 2.65 2.57 2.72 2.55 2.73 2.62 2.68 2.92 2.13**

**Table 16 Page 153**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**FAVOR 48.1 49.8 39.1 47.2 53.1 68.6 43.9 41.2 100.0 - 53.3 74.7 46.0 43.2 41.9 59.2 45.1**

**Strongly 17.8 18.8 11.6 17.3 20.5 24.7 17.1 15.9 37.0 - 20.9 42.6 13.3 15.2 15.0 31.9 18.0**

**Somewhat 30.3 31.1 27.5 29.9 32.6 43.9 26.8 25.3 63.0 - 32.5 32.1 32.6 28.0 27.0 27.3 27.0**

**OPPOSE 40.8 39.9 47.6 46.3 38.8 25.2 46.3 52.1 - 100.0 37.5 21.4 43.1 49.2 46.3 21.7 41.8**

**Somewhat 21.5 20.9 24.4 23.7 21.0 21.2 21.4 22.6 - 52.6 21.2 14.5 23.5 25.0 19.7 10.0 17.9**

**Strongly 19.4 19.0 23.3 22.6 17.9 4.1 25.0 29.4 - 47.4 16.4 7.0 19.6 24.2 26.6 11.7 23.9**

**UNSURE 11.1 10.3 13.3 6.5 8.1 6.2 9.7 6.7 - - 9.1 3.9 10.9 7.6 11.8 19.2 13.1**

**Net Diff. 7.3 9.9 -8.5 0.9 14.2 43.3 -2.4 -10.8 100.0 -100.0 15.8 53.2 2.8 -6.0 -4.4 37.5 3.3**

**Mean 2.52 2.55 2.32 2.45 2.61 2.95 2.40 2.30 3.37 1.53 2.64 3.15 2.45 2.37 2.34 2.98 2.45**

**Table 16 Page 154**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**FAVOR 48.1 61.6 41.1 54.2 45.6 63.5 39.2 64.5 40.8 60.3 47.5 26.8 19.8 51.6 54.4 27.1 23.9 60.8 39.9**

**Strongly 17.8 26.3 12.4 25.9 11.6 29.9 10.3 34.8 10.3 28.0 12.7 7.3 1.8 20.2 14.7 9.2 13.2 29.6 11.4**

**Somewhat 30.3 35.3 28.7 28.4 34.0 33.6 28.9 29.7 30.5 32.3 34.8 19.5 18.0 31.5 39.7 17.9 10.7 31.2 28.5**

**OPPOSE 40.8 30.4 50.2 41.1 42.6 30.2 51.4 25.7 50.1 34.1 45.1 52.4 32.7 40.6 37.9 53.4 24.9 33.7 47.8**

**Somewhat 21.5 19.3 23.8 22.7 20.6 19.1 24.2 15.4 25.9 17.8 26.2 22.0 18.3 21.5 29.2 16.5 5.9 17.8 25.1**

**Strongly 19.4 11.1 26.4 18.3 22.0 11.1 27.2 10.4 24.2 16.3 18.9 30.5 14.4 19.1 8.7 36.9 19.0 15.8 22.7**

**UNSURE 11.1 8.0 8.7 4.7 11.8 6.3 9.4 9.8 9.1 5.6 7.3 20.7 47.5 7.8 7.7 19.5 51.3 5.5 12.3**

**Net Diff. 7.3 31.2 -9.2 13.1 3.0 33.3 -12.3 38.7 -9.3 26.2 2.4 -25.6 -12.9 11.0 16.5 -26.3 -1.0 27.2 -7.9**

**Mean 2.52 2.84 2.30 2.65 2.40 2.88 2.25 2.98 2.30 2.76 2.45 2.05 2.14 2.57 2.65 1.99 2.37 2.79 2.33**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**FAVOR 48.1 53.8 35.7 33.5 49.2 50.1 53.9 40.3 30.9 54.3 39.5 29.2 56.6 40.0 36.9 53.9 49.0 67.3 38.3 35.7**

**Strongly 17.8 21.4 11.0 7.0 20.7 17.9 22.9 8.9 8.3 22.9 9.1 7.5 24.9 9.7 10.9 17.8 21.9 33.7 9.7 7.1**

**Somewhat 30.3 32.4 24.7 26.5 28.4 32.2 31.0 31.3 22.6 31.4 30.4 21.6 31.7 30.3 26.0 36.1 27.1 33.6 28.6 28.6**

**OPPOSE 40.8 38.8 56.9 29.4 42.5 41.7 39.1 51.2 23.8 38.5 51.9 21.8 36.9 51.6 32.9 38.7 45.9 27.9 50.8 18.5**

**Somewhat 21.5 21.3 29.0 11.8 18.7 24.6 22.0 24.6 9.6 22.4 23.2 7.9 22.3 24.5 13.2 25.0 20.5 19.3 24.2 7.5**

**Strongly 19.4 17.5 28.0 17.6 23.7 17.0 17.2 26.6 14.2 16.0 28.7 13.9 14.6 27.1 19.7 13.7 25.4 8.6 26.5 11.0**

**UNSURE 11.1 7.4 7.3 37.1 8.3 8.2 6.9 8.6 45.3 7.3 8.7 49.0 6.5 8.4 30.1 7.4 5.1 4.7 10.9 45.9**

**Net Diff. 7.3 15.0 -21.2 4.2 6.7 8.4 14.8 -10.9 7.1 15.8 -12.4 7.3 19.7 -11.6 4.0 15.2 3.1 39.4 -12.5 17.2**

**Mean 2.52 2.62 2.20 2.36 2.50 2.56 2.64 2.25 2.46 2.66 2.22 2.45 2.72 2.25 2.40 2.63 2.48 2.97 2.24 2.59**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**FAVOR 48.1 49.8 49.2 50.8 41.2 35.5 46.6 49.2 46.7 54.7 36.8 45.4 56.2 34.5 49.0 53.9 38.8 45.4 52.0 26.5**

**Strongly 17.8 20.7 20.5 15.0 8.1 2.1 17.6 17.9 21.9 21.5 9.4 20.5 21.4 9.9 24.0 21.6 8.4 20.1 17.8 5.6**

**Somewhat 30.3 29.1 28.6 35.9 33.1 33.4 29.0 31.3 24.8 33.2 27.4 24.9 34.8 24.6 25.0 32.3 30.3 25.3 34.2 20.9**

**OPPOSE 40.8 40.9 42.0 40.5 39.9 37.8 44.8 38.0 42.7 36.7 51.6 43.9 38.5 56.5 40.3 36.1 46.6 42.5 39.4 62.8**

**Somewhat 21.5 24.9 15.2 22.4 18.6 15.1 23.9 19.5 19.3 21.3 24.9 20.0 25.5 27.4 17.5 19.4 21.9 17.1 21.1 29.4**

**Strongly 19.4 16.0 26.8 18.1 21.4 22.8 20.9 18.5 23.3 15.4 26.6 23.9 13.0 29.1 22.8 16.7 24.6 25.5 18.2 33.4**

**UNSURE 11.1 9.3 8.8 8.7 18.9 26.6 8.6 12.7 10.6 8.7 11.7 10.7 5.3 9.0 10.8 10.0 14.7 12.0 8.7 10.7**

**Net Diff. 7.3 8.9 7.1 10.3 1.2 -2.3 1.8 11.2 4.1 18.0 -14.8 1.5 17.7 -22.0 8.7 17.8 -7.8 2.9 12.6 -36.3**

**Mean 2.52 2.60 2.47 2.52 2.34 2.20 2.47 2.56 2.51 2.67 2.22 2.47 2.68 2.17 2.56 2.65 2.26 2.46 2.56 1.99**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**FAVOR 48.1 49.8 53.5 46.0 49.8 42.1 46.5 44.2 59.3 58.0 39.0 50.4 68.8 64.4 40.6 33.4 39.0**

**Strongly 17.8 20.2 26.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 26.2 20.1 31.3 25.9 17.1 21.6 16.6 38.8 10.8 8.6 12.1**

**Somewhat 30.3 29.6 27.4 31.8 35.6 27.9 20.2 24.2 28.0 32.0 21.9 28.9 52.2 25.6 29.8 24.7 26.9**

**OPPOSE 40.8 40.0 34.2 46.0 40.5 49.7 47.5 48.6 19.8 31.8 53.8 40.8 25.9 24.9 46.7 54.1 57.1**

**Somewhat 21.5 22.8 20.5 25.2 16.8 30.8 23.8 27.4 11.4 13.7 23.9 23.1 14.1 24.9 27.8 19.1 39.8**

**Strongly 19.4 17.2 13.8 20.7 23.7 18.9 23.7 21.2 8.3 18.1 29.9 17.7 11.8 - 18.9 34.9 17.3**

**UNSURE 11.1 10.2 12.3 8.1 9.7 8.2 6.0 7.2 20.9 10.2 7.2 8.8 5.3 10.8 12.7 12.6 3.9**

**Net Diff. 7.3 9.8 19.3 \* 9.3 -7.6 -1.0 -4.4 39.6 26.2 -14.8 9.7 42.9 39.5 -6.1 -20.7 -18.1**

**Mean 2.52 2.59 2.75 2.43 2.45 2.41 2.52 2.46 3.04 2.73 2.28 2.60 2.78 3.16 2.37 2.08 2.35**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**FAVOR 48.1 48.4 49.4 40.0 50.6 50.4 50.6 44.3 41.0 45.0 52.8 53.8 35.3 71.9 76.8 74.0**

**Strongly 17.8 19.3 16.3 17.4 20.7 12.6 24.6 15.3 10.6 17.7 23.5 12.1 22.3 38.0 23.0 50.9**

**Somewhat 30.3 29.0 33.1 22.7 29.9 37.8 25.9 29.0 30.3 27.3 29.3 41.6 13.0 33.9 53.8 23.1**

**OPPOSE 40.8 41.5 46.0 53.0 39.6 36.0 41.6 43.9 49.1 48.6 37.0 38.6 60.3 24.9 20.5 26.0**

**Somewhat 21.5 27.4 17.2 29.4 20.4 16.6 23.9 23.4 14.4 25.8 23.7 22.2 40.5 14.7 20.5 26.0**

**Strongly 19.4 14.0 28.8 23.6 19.2 19.4 17.7 20.5 34.6 22.7 13.3 16.4 19.8 10.3 - -**

**UNSURE 11.1 10.2 4.6 6.9 9.9 13.6 7.8 11.8 10.0 6.4 10.2 7.6 4.4 3.2 2.6 -**

**Net Diff. 7.3 6.9 3.4 -13.0 11.0 14.4 8.9 0.4 -8.1 -3.6 15.8 15.2 -24.9 47.0 56.3 48.1**

**Mean 2.52 2.60 2.39 2.36 2.58 2.50 2.62 2.44 2.19 2.43 2.70 2.54 2.40 3.03 3.03 3.25**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**FAVOR 48.1 47.2 49.0 43.7 48.4 48.4 50.0 45.6 45.3 63.5 43.6 48.8 71.6 41.8**

**Strongly 17.8 15.8 19.0 15.7 13.1 16.9 22.3 19.3 18.2 32.5 14.3 19.1 32.1 5.9**

**Somewhat 30.3 31.5 30.0 28.0 35.3 31.5 27.7 26.3 27.1 31.0 29.3 29.7 39.5 36.0**

**OPPOSE 40.8 41.5 41.1 43.8 42.4 38.7 39.4 42.5 44.6 27.5 45.9 41.1 21.8 38.4**

**Somewhat 21.5 21.4 24.5 20.0 20.0 22.6 21.5 23.6 27.7 10.4 21.2 26.4 16.4 20.4**

**Strongly 19.4 20.1 16.5 23.8 22.3 16.1 17.8 19.0 16.9 17.1 24.7 14.7 5.4 18.0**

**UNSURE 11.1 11.3 9.9 12.5 9.2 12.9 10.6 11.9 10.1 9.0 10.5 10.1 6.6 19.8**

**Net Diff. 7.3 5.8 8.0 -0.0 6.1 9.7 10.6 3.0 0.7 35.9 -2.2 7.8 49.8 3.5**

**Mean 2.52 2.48 2.57 2.41 2.43 2.56 2.61 2.52 2.52 2.87 2.37 2.59 3.05 2.37**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**FAVOR 48.1 45.4 42.8 70.4 23.9 42.5 52.1 72.0 50.0 49.2 44.3 44.5 49.9 47.2 52.3 53.5 43.9**

**Strongly 17.8 14.0 18.1 35.3 6.5 14.8 19.5 30.2 4.4 24.7 14.3 16.5 18.7 19.4 18.2 15.8 18.7**

**Somewhat 30.3 31.4 24.8 35.1 17.4 27.8 32.6 41.8 45.5 24.5 30.0 28.0 31.2 27.8 34.1 37.7 25.3**

**OPPOSE 40.8 47.2 49.2 24.2 46.6 44.5 35.4 20.7 34.8 42.8 45.9 47.3 42.3 39.6 32.6 39.3 41.1**

**Somewhat 21.5 23.1 32.3 18.9 17.1 18.9 22.2 15.3 22.2 25.3 22.9 28.0 20.8 21.5 16.6 18.2 22.1**

**Strongly 19.4 24.1 17.0 5.3 29.5 25.6 13.2 5.4 12.6 17.5 23.0 19.3 21.5 18.1 16.0 21.1 18.9**

**UNSURE 11.1 7.3 7.9 5.4 29.6 13.0 12.5 7.3 15.2 8.0 9.8 8.2 7.8 13.2 15.1 7.2 15.0**

**Net Diff. 7.3 -1.8 -6.4 46.2 -22.7 -1.9 16.7 51.3 15.2 6.4 -1.6 -2.8 7.6 7.6 19.7 14.1 2.9**

**Mean 2.52 2.38 2.48 3.06 2.01 2.36 2.67 3.04 2.49 2.61 2.40 2.45 2.51 2.56 2.64 2.52 2.51**

**Table 17 Page 161**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 55.1 51.2 49.6 55.2 51.7 52.7 50.8 53.7 47.7 52.4 53.8 53.6**

**All of Friends 13.4 12.0 13.6 13.8 13.9 17.1 11.4 13.9 13.1 18.1 11.6 10.9 14.9**

**Most of Friends 38.9 43.1 37.6 35.8 41.4 34.6 41.2 36.9 40.6 29.6 40.8 42.9 38.7**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 29.6 35.8 36.6 28.4 31.7 33.9 32.9 33.4 32.2 33.2 31.4 35.1**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 9.3 11.1 8.7 12.3 11.3 9.6 11.6 9.0 14.6 10.0 10.3 8.0**

**Most of Friends 8.4 7.9 8.8 7.2 10.0 8.3 8.4 8.9 7.9 10.2 8.2 9.8 6.2**

**All of Friends 1.9 1.4 2.3 1.5 2.3 3.1 1.2 2.7 1.1 4.4 1.8 0.4 1.8**

**UNSURE 4.3 6.0 1.9 5.1 4.1 5.3 3.8 4.8 3.9 5.5 4.4 4.6 3.3**

**Table 17 Page 162**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 52.4 48.1 50.6 55.5 49.0 54.5 52.0 50.6 55.6 31.8 58.2 42.5**

**All of Friends 13.4 13.8 14.3 15.9 20.0 13.0 12.7 14.3 12.2 16.5 - 15.1 1.9**

**Most of Friends 38.9 38.6 33.9 34.7 35.5 36.0 41.8 37.7 38.4 39.1 31.8 43.2 40.6**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 37.3 36.6 31.4 28.6 38.7 33.7 33.4 38.1 27.8 44.7 21.6 37.2**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 7.1 9.7 13.0 10.7 9.1 6.5 9.5 9.1 13.7 23.5 12.8 16.1**

**Most of Friends 8.4 6.1 8.0 10.8 7.9 8.1 6.5 7.4 9.1 11.2 15.2 12.8 11.6**

**All of Friends 1.9 1.0 1.7 2.2 2.8 1.0 - 2.1 - 2.5 8.3 - 4.5**

**UNSURE 4.3 3.2 5.6 5.0 5.2 3.2 5.2 5.1 2.2 2.9 - 7.4 4.2**

**Table 17 Page 163**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 51.8 55.7 57.8 47.8 56.9 52.6 58.7 58.0 48.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**All of Friends 13.4 14.2 10.0 11.1 16.2 24.5 10.8 9.0 20.9 7.1 25.7 100.0 - - - - -**

**Most of Friends 38.9 37.6 45.7 46.7 31.7 32.3 41.7 49.7 37.1 41.0 74.3 - 100.0 - - - -**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 33.4 33.0 32.5 37.0 29.3 35.3 32.0 29.7 39.9 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 10.6 8.7 8.5 12.1 11.3 9.9 8.2 9.6 10.5 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Most of Friends 8.4 8.9 6.0 7.0 9.7 8.7 8.2 8.2 7.3 9.5 - - - - 100.0 - 81.7**

**All of Friends 1.9 1.7 2.6 1.5 2.3 2.6 1.7 - 2.3 1.0 - - - - - 100.0 18.3**

**UNSURE 4.3 4.2 2.6 1.2 3.1 2.5 2.3 1.1 2.7 1.5 - - - - - - -**

**Table 17 Page 164**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

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**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 57.1 49.5 52.3 54.4 61.3 48.5 54.0 52.2 55.2 55.4 44.8 33.4 55.6 48.6 48.5 25.8 62.4 46.3**

**All of Friends 13.4 18.7 10.2 18.1 9.1 24.5 5.8 23.7 8.6 19.8 9.3 5.4 13.7 15.7 12.2 3.2 8.3 23.1 7.1**

**Most of Friends 38.9 38.4 39.3 34.1 45.3 36.8 42.8 30.3 43.6 35.4 46.0 39.4 19.7 39.9 36.5 45.3 17.5 39.3 39.2**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 31.5 35.6 35.5 33.0 28.5 37.4 31.5 35.1 33.2 32.6 35.7 28.9 32.3 35.2 35.6 33.5 26.2 38.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 9.5 11.3 10.4 10.1 8.5 11.0 11.9 10.2 9.5 11.0 10.4 10.4 9.2 12.3 12.5 12.8 10.6 10.7**

**Most of Friends 8.4 7.4 9.8 8.6 8.3 6.6 9.6 9.1 8.7 7.5 9.1 9.7 6.7 7.6 10.2 9.9 10.4 8.8 8.7**

**All of Friends 1.9 2.1 1.5 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.4 2.8 1.4 2.0 1.9 0.7 3.8 1.7 2.1 2.5 2.4 1.8 2.0**

**UNSURE 4.3 1.9 3.6 1.8 2.5 1.7 3.1 2.6 2.5 2.1 1.1 9.1 27.2 2.9 3.8 3.5 27.9 0.7 4.4**

**Table 17 Page 165**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 56.4 49.1 33.8 49.9 58.0 58.8 44.7 29.8 59.8 43.5 23.4 58.2 48.6 41.1 59.7 51.4 57.9 50.5 39.7**

**All of Friends 13.4 15.1 11.4 7.0 12.4 15.7 17.3 6.9 5.6 17.0 6.8 8.2 18.5 9.1 6.0 13.6 16.2 22.4 8.6 10.3**

**Most of Friends 38.9 41.3 37.7 26.8 37.5 42.4 41.5 37.9 24.2 42.8 36.7 15.2 39.7 39.6 35.1 46.1 35.2 35.5 41.9 29.4**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 32.4 36.4 32.8 35.6 31.9 30.5 37.8 37.9 29.4 41.4 33.9 30.5 37.8 32.6 31.3 35.9 29.7 35.8 27.4**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 9.5 13.1 10.6 11.8 8.3 8.7 15.0 7.2 8.5 12.9 14.3 8.3 12.0 13.1 7.4 11.5 9.9 11.0 5.0**

**Most of Friends 8.4 7.9 11.1 7.3 9.7 7.3 7.0 12.6 6.1 7.6 10.5 7.2 6.5 10.5 10.1 6.2 9.5 7.8 9.4 1.6**

**All of Friends 1.9 1.6 2.0 3.2 2.1 1.0 1.8 2.4 1.1 1.0 2.4 7.1 1.8 1.5 3.0 1.2 2.0 2.1 1.6 3.4**

**UNSURE 4.3 1.8 1.4 22.9 2.7 1.7 1.9 2.4 25.1 2.2 2.1 28.4 3.1 1.6 13.2 1.7 1.2 2.5 2.8 27.9**

**Table 17 Page 166**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

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**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 59.9 50.4 37.5 35.0 44.2 46.0 57.4 51.6 62.7 38.4 55.2 50.0 32.4 45.7 68.9 45.4 48.5 62.4 38.5**

**All of Friends 13.4 14.7 16.7 7.6 10.4 4.8 13.0 13.9 17.0 15.6 7.5 17.7 14.4 5.6 15.4 16.4 9.5 14.4 11.8 6.6**

**Most of Friends 38.9 45.2 33.7 30.0 24.6 39.5 32.9 43.5 34.6 47.1 31.0 37.6 35.7 26.8 30.3 52.5 35.9 34.1 50.6 31.9**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 30.4 35.3 42.9 39.3 22.5 38.2 28.8 33.1 29.6 42.1 30.9 36.2 51.1 37.2 26.3 31.5 34.4 26.2 42.1**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 7.6 12.5 15.8 13.0 12.2 11.5 9.4 12.7 6.1 12.4 9.6 11.3 11.3 17.1 3.6 13.8 14.2 9.7 13.7**

**Most of Friends 8.4 6.2 10.8 12.8 10.9 7.4 9.5 7.7 10.4 4.7 11.5 9.6 8.0 10.3 11.9 3.1 12.9 10.9 7.3 12.9**

**All of Friends 1.9 1.4 1.7 2.9 2.1 4.8 2.0 1.7 2.3 1.4 0.9 - 3.4 0.9 5.2 0.5 0.9 3.3 2.4 0.8**

**UNSURE 4.3 2.1 1.8 3.8 12.7 21.1 4.3 4.4 2.7 1.6 7.1 4.3 2.5 5.2 - 1.2 9.3 2.9 1.7 5.6**

**Table 17 Page 167**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

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**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 64.8 72.8 56.6 41.0 35.8 53.9 44.5 56.1 54.3 50.5 67.8 49.6 44.0 57.6 29.4 26.7**

**All of Friends 13.4 17.8 23.5 12.1 8.5 6.4 15.8 11.0 43.3 15.9 10.3 16.9 11.9 15.8 9.9 4.6 6.8**

**Most of Friends 38.9 46.9 49.3 44.5 32.5 29.4 38.0 33.6 12.7 38.5 40.2 50.9 37.7 28.2 47.7 24.9 19.9**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 24.7 18.1 31.5 41.8 51.5 33.8 42.9 20.1 25.4 38.9 25.5 40.6 43.6 26.6 46.8 63.1**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 9.2 8.1 10.3 11.1 10.1 11.1 10.6 23.8 14.3 8.3 5.6 5.8 12.4 12.5 14.3 7.1**

**Most of Friends 8.4 7.4 5.9 8.9 9.9 9.3 8.4 8.9 20.2 14.3 6.4 4.0 4.6 12.4 9.7 14.3 7.1**

**All of Friends 1.9 1.8 2.2 1.4 1.2 0.7 2.7 1.7 3.6 - 1.9 1.6 1.2 - 2.8 - -**

**UNSURE 4.3 1.3 0.9 1.7 6.1 2.7 1.3 2.0 - 5.9 2.3 1.1 4.0 - 3.4 9.5 3.1**

**Table 17 Page 168**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 55.5 36.3 47.4 69.3 45.8 41.3 64.4 35.2 45.2 66.5 65.8 52.4 52.3 37.9 49.5**

**All of Friends 13.4 19.6 8.2 10.4 17.1 8.9 12.4 12.9 6.3 10.6 28.3 12.3 3.3 20.1 14.4 37.1**

**Most of Friends 38.9 35.9 28.2 36.9 52.2 36.9 28.9 51.6 28.9 34.6 38.2 53.5 49.2 32.2 23.5 12.4**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 30.4 46.8 39.5 21.8 36.4 47.8 20.3 44.5 43.1 30.5 22.0 35.5 36.7 49.1 39.0**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 12.5 11.4 10.0 7.7 10.9 10.9 13.7 14.9 8.8 3.0 5.0 12.0 7.6 7.5 11.5**

**Most of Friends 8.4 9.3 9.7 10.0 6.5 10.2 7.3 11.1 12.6 7.1 3.0 5.0 12.0 6.2 7.5 11.5**

**All of Friends 1.9 3.2 1.7 - 1.2 0.7 3.6 2.6 2.3 1.7 - - - 1.4 - -**

**UNSURE 4.3 1.6 5.4 3.1 1.2 6.8 - 1.5 5.4 3.0 - 7.2 - 3.4 5.5 -**

**Table 17 Page 169**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

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**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 52.5 49.2 46.4 57.2 54.8 52.0 53.7 49.3 52.5 50.6 61.3 44.6 63.3**

**All of Friends 13.4 13.9 15.0 14.4 13.3 13.5 12.4 8.1 13.6 18.2 10.3 18.3 19.0 10.2**

**Most of Friends 38.9 38.5 34.2 31.9 43.9 41.4 39.6 45.6 35.7 34.3 40.2 43.1 25.7 53.1**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 31.6 30.4 33.6 29.6 32.4 36.6 31.0 43.9 36.9 33.1 28.4 39.5 24.1**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 11.1 13.2 15.2 7.4 9.8 8.4 10.9 5.7 7.5 13.0 6.3 7.3 9.1**

**Most of Friends 8.4 8.8 9.7 11.9 7.1 7.4 7.3 10.1 3.4 7.5 10.6 5.5 6.6 7.0**

**All of Friends 1.9 2.2 3.5 3.4 0.4 2.4 1.1 0.8 2.3 - 2.4 0.8 0.7 2.1**

**UNSURE 4.3 4.9 7.2 4.8 5.7 2.9 3.0 4.4 1.1 3.1 3.3 4.0 8.6 3.5**

**Table 17 Page 170**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**1. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**2. I SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**3. I HAVE AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS WITH THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AND DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS ME**

**4. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN MOST OF MY FRIENDS**

**5. I HAVE DIFFERENT OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS THAN ALL OF MY FRIENDS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**SAME VIEWS 52.3 41.0 57.9 43.7 36.4 59.7 64.2 44.8 76.2 41.2 45.8 50.5 44.9 52.5 58.8 56.0 60.3**

**All of Friends 13.4 9.3 13.7 27.0 - 11.5 22.7 14.6 15.4 22.1 10.2 10.1 14.0 15.8 13.0 11.8 15.5**

**Most of Friends 38.9 31.8 44.2 16.8 36.4 48.2 41.5 30.2 60.8 19.1 35.6 40.4 30.9 36.7 45.8 44.2 44.8**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 33.1 41.0 32.7 40.2 40.0 25.7 24.2 39.3 16.5 33.4 40.8 35.8 39.8 30.7 25.4 27.9 31.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 10.2 13.3 8.0 10.2 18.6 12.6 5.1 5.9 4.5 21.6 10.2 7.2 11.1 10.0 10.1 12.7 5.4**

**Most of Friends 8.4 11.0 6.3 10.2 12.1 10.4 5.1 4.9 4.5 16.1 7.5 7.2 10.2 6.3 9.2 11.9 3.4**

**All of Friends 1.9 2.3 1.6 - 6.5 2.3 - 1.1 - 5.5 2.7 - 1.0 3.7 0.9 0.7 1.9**

**UNSURE 4.3 4.7 1.4 5.9 5.0 2.0 6.5 9.9 2.8 3.8 3.3 6.4 4.1 6.8 5.7 3.4 2.7**

**Table 18 Page 171**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**OFTEN 53.4 51.3 50.7 56.4 52.8 56.4 51.7 55.8 51.2 61.6 52.7 56.2 46.9**

**Frequently 16.3 13.8 14.6 18.3 16.8 22.0 13.2 16.0 16.6 19.7 14.0 20.3 13.4**

**Sometimes 37.0 37.4 36.1 38.1 36.1 34.5 38.5 39.8 34.6 41.9 38.6 35.9 33.5**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 45.6 45.9 40.7 42.1 39.6 44.9 40.6 45.1 31.2 45.7 42.3 47.6**

**Rarely 26.6 25.7 29.4 25.4 26.4 23.4 28.3 25.4 27.6 15.5 30.7 23.7 31.0**

**Never 16.4 19.9 16.5 15.3 15.6 16.2 16.6 15.3 17.5 15.7 15.0 18.6 16.6**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.1 3.4 3.0 5.1 4.0 3.4 3.6 3.7 7.2 1.6 1.5 5.5**

**Net Diff. 10.4 5.7 4.8 15.7 10.8 16.8 6.8 15.2 6.1 30.4 7.0 13.9 -0.7**

**Mean 2.55 2.47 2.51 2.61 2.57 2.65 2.50 2.59 2.52 2.71 2.53 2.59 2.46**

**Table 18 Page 172**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**OFTEN 53.4 48.6 60.5 49.8 53.8 62.5 56.4 61.9 53.4 56.3 15.6 56.1 41.8**

**Frequently 16.3 12.3 23.7 15.7 16.4 16.3 19.9 21.0 22.8 19.3 - 21.3 8.8**

**Sometimes 37.0 36.4 36.8 34.1 37.4 46.2 36.5 40.9 30.6 37.0 15.6 34.8 33.0**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 49.5 35.2 46.5 39.1 35.6 41.9 34.3 40.1 39.2 68.2 29.0 58.2**

**Rarely 26.6 31.6 25.2 33.3 24.1 19.7 23.4 23.6 26.2 22.3 52.0 29.0 29.6**

**Never 16.4 17.9 10.1 13.1 15.0 15.9 18.5 10.7 13.9 16.9 16.2 - 28.6**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.8 4.2 3.8 7.1 1.9 1.7 3.9 6.5 4.5 16.2 14.9 -**

**Net Diff. 10.4 -0.9 25.3 3.3 14.7 26.9 14.5 27.6 13.3 17.1 -52.6 27.1 -16.3**

**Mean 2.55 2.44 2.77 2.54 2.59 2.64 2.59 2.75 2.67 2.61 1.99 2.91 2.22**

**Table 18 Page 173**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**OFTEN 53.4 54.6 47.8 48.7 60.9 63.8 53.2 49.0 59.3 48.9 55.5 64.9 52.2 52.6 61.3 53.2 59.8**

**Frequently 16.3 17.0 12.8 13.5 20.8 23.2 15.6 14.5 21.9 10.9 17.2 33.8 11.5 13.3 27.7 26.3 27.4**

**Sometimes 37.0 37.6 35.0 35.2 40.0 40.6 37.6 34.5 37.4 38.0 38.3 31.1 40.8 39.4 33.6 26.8 32.4**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 42.3 48.6 49.2 36.2 35.1 44.0 48.5 38.0 50.2 41.3 31.2 44.9 46.9 35.8 41.3 36.8**

**Rarely 26.6 25.6 32.1 29.0 24.1 25.2 26.8 29.6 25.4 30.1 26.1 15.9 29.6 29.5 20.3 15.9 19.5**

**Never 16.4 16.7 16.5 20.2 12.1 9.8 17.2 18.9 12.7 20.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 17.5 15.5 25.3 17.3**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.1 3.7 2.1 2.9 1.2 2.8 2.5 2.7 0.8 3.2 3.9 2.9 0.5 2.9 5.6 3.4**

**Net Diff. 10.4 12.3 -0.8 -0.5 24.7 28.7 9.2 0.5 21.3 -1.3 14.1 33.7 7.4 5.7 25.5 11.9 23.0**

**Mean 2.55 2.57 2.46 2.43 2.72 2.78 2.53 2.46 2.70 2.40 2.59 2.87 2.50 2.49 2.76 2.57 2.72**

**Table 18 Page 174**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**OFTEN 53.4 60.6 51.3 65.4 44.6 63.2 48.5 60.8 50.0 65.4 50.8 31.6 39.6 58.2 50.3 34.9 35.7 62.5 49.2**

**Frequently 16.3 23.4 11.8 23.7 10.3 24.0 11.9 24.1 13.6 24.2 11.5 9.4 6.6 18.9 10.3 10.4 12.7 26.3 10.0**

**Sometimes 37.0 37.2 39.5 41.7 34.4 39.2 36.6 36.7 36.5 41.2 39.3 22.2 33.0 39.3 39.9 24.6 23.0 36.2 39.2**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 37.5 47.2 33.6 52.8 34.4 49.7 37.6 47.1 33.4 47.7 63.7 28.6 39.9 45.1 60.4 41.5 36.1 47.9**

**Rarely 26.6 24.1 28.9 22.6 30.7 20.7 32.0 20.7 30.0 20.4 34.6 29.7 14.9 23.3 37.6 33.5 21.8 20.0 30.9**

**Never 16.4 13.3 18.3 11.0 22.0 13.7 17.8 16.9 17.1 13.0 13.2 34.0 13.7 16.6 7.5 26.8 19.7 16.1 17.0**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.0 1.5 1.1 2.6 2.4 1.7 1.6 2.9 1.2 1.4 4.8 31.8 1.9 4.7 4.7 22.8 1.4 2.9**

**Net Diff. 10.4 23.1 4.0 31.8 -8.1 28.7 -1.2 23.3 2.9 32.0 3.1 -32.1 11.0 18.2 5.2 -25.4 -5.8 26.4 1.3**

**Mean 2.55 2.72 2.45 2.79 2.34 2.75 2.43 2.69 2.48 2.78 2.50 2.07 2.48 2.62 2.56 2.19 2.37 2.74 2.44**

**Table 18 Page 175**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**OFTEN 53.4 54.3 59.5 39.5 60.5 48.5 53.8 56.1 43.2 55.2 51.4 45.8 53.2 57.9 45.5 50.9 60.9 59.8 51.7 34.7**

**Frequently 16.3 17.1 20.1 6.3 19.6 14.5 18.3 14.8 7.6 18.0 13.7 12.4 18.7 14.9 11.7 14.5 21.5 23.5 13.3 5.8**

**Sometimes 37.0 37.1 39.4 33.2 40.9 33.9 35.5 41.2 35.6 37.2 37.7 33.4 34.5 43.0 33.8 36.4 39.4 36.3 38.4 28.9**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 44.0 39.0 43.2 37.2 49.8 44.4 41.9 36.6 42.4 46.7 35.2 44.8 39.7 43.5 46.9 37.3 38.4 46.8 33.2**

**Rarely 26.6 27.2 25.1 24.9 25.4 29.0 25.9 31.1 18.5 24.9 32.3 20.2 25.4 29.1 25.5 29.6 25.0 24.2 29.8 9.8**

**Never 16.4 16.8 13.9 18.3 11.8 20.7 18.5 10.9 18.1 17.5 14.4 15.0 19.5 10.6 18.0 17.2 12.3 14.2 17.0 23.5**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.7 1.5 17.3 2.3 1.7 1.8 2.0 20.2 2.4 1.9 19.0 2.0 2.4 11.0 2.2 1.8 1.9 1.5 32.1**

**Net Diff. 10.4 10.3 20.5 -3.7 23.3 -1.3 9.4 14.1 6.6 12.8 4.7 10.6 8.3 18.2 2.0 4.1 23.6 21.4 4.9 1.4**

**Mean 2.55 2.56 2.67 2.33 2.70 2.43 2.55 2.61 2.41 2.57 2.52 2.53 2.53 2.64 2.44 2.49 2.71 2.70 2.49 2.25**

**Table 18 Page 176**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**OFTEN 53.4 51.7 63.6 53.6 46.7 43.5 52.3 54.6 62.4 54.4 49.8 61.4 52.9 44.9 64.4 55.4 54.4 58.9 49.5 53.5**

**Frequently 16.3 14.6 26.2 20.1 4.6 11.8 17.4 15.4 24.4 15.4 15.1 24.4 18.5 12.1 24.0 13.8 17.9 18.9 13.3 17.8**

**Sometimes 37.0 37.1 37.4 33.4 42.1 31.7 34.8 39.2 38.0 39.0 34.8 37.0 34.4 32.8 40.4 41.6 36.5 40.1 36.2 35.7**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 45.8 34.5 44.0 44.9 42.4 44.4 41.5 34.8 43.7 45.8 36.2 45.4 51.5 32.1 42.7 40.3 38.1 48.2 43.6**

**Rarely 26.6 26.1 26.3 30.4 26.4 25.2 29.2 24.4 24.3 26.8 25.7 27.5 29.8 29.4 18.4 24.9 21.9 27.6 30.2 25.2**

**Never 16.4 19.6 8.3 13.6 18.5 17.2 15.2 17.1 10.5 17.0 20.1 8.7 15.6 22.1 13.7 17.8 18.4 10.6 18.0 18.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.6 1.8 2.5 8.4 14.1 3.4 3.9 2.8 1.8 4.4 2.5 1.7 3.6 3.5 1.9 5.3 2.9 2.3 2.9**

**Net Diff. 10.4 5.9 29.1 9.6 1.8 1.0 7.9 13.1 27.6 10.7 4.0 25.2 7.5 -6.6 32.3 12.7 14.0 20.8 1.3 9.9**

**Mean 2.55 2.48 2.83 2.62 2.36 2.44 2.56 2.55 2.78 2.54 2.47 2.79 2.57 2.36 2.77 2.52 2.57 2.69 2.46 2.55**

**Table 18 Page 177**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**OFTEN 53.4 52.6 54.0 51.1 53.8 57.8 59.9 58.8 55.9 59.2 65.7 52.1 59.2 65.2 55.7 47.8 47.9**

**Frequently 16.3 16.2 22.2 10.0 12.5 23.0 23.9 23.4 27.0 26.8 22.4 14.6 11.1 36.8 17.2 11.6 27.7**

**Sometimes 37.0 36.4 31.8 41.1 41.2 34.8 36.1 35.4 28.9 32.4 43.4 37.5 48.1 28.4 38.4 36.2 20.2**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 44.6 42.6 46.6 44.5 39.4 35.9 37.7 39.6 40.8 30.9 45.4 40.8 34.8 40.9 48.9 48.4**

**Rarely 26.6 25.0 21.3 28.7 28.7 29.3 26.8 28.1 24.8 35.0 21.0 25.6 28.9 34.8 19.2 27.8 35.1**

**Never 16.4 19.6 21.3 17.9 15.8 10.1 9.1 9.6 14.8 5.8 9.9 19.8 12.0 - 21.8 21.1 13.3**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.8 3.4 2.3 1.8 2.8 4.2 3.5 4.5 - 3.4 2.5 - - 3.4 3.3 3.6**

**Net Diff. 10.4 8.0 11.3 4.5 9.3 18.4 24.1 21.2 16.3 18.4 34.9 6.6 18.3 30.4 14.7 -1.2 -0.5**

**Mean 2.55 2.51 2.57 2.44 2.51 2.73 2.78 2.75 2.71 2.80 2.81 2.48 2.58 3.02 2.53 2.39 2.65**

**Table 18 Page 178**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**OFTEN 53.4 55.6 50.2 54.5 50.9 57.2 68.9 50.6 51.6 58.3 60.0 57.2 52.4 59.0 63.1 100.0**

**Frequently 16.3 18.5 12.8 21.8 14.8 12.0 27.2 15.3 11.4 22.1 13.5 16.7 35.6 22.3 14.3 26.1**

**Sometimes 37.0 37.0 37.4 32.7 36.1 45.2 41.7 35.3 40.3 36.2 46.5 40.5 16.8 36.7 48.7 73.9**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 42.0 47.8 44.3 46.0 41.1 23.4 46.1 46.6 37.6 37.4 42.8 43.2 37.9 36.9 -**

**Rarely 26.6 21.6 32.8 35.9 26.9 25.3 11.3 22.9 35.6 28.7 19.9 24.6 31.7 24.9 18.5 -**

**Never 16.4 20.4 15.0 8.4 19.1 15.8 12.2 23.2 11.0 8.9 17.5 18.2 11.5 13.0 18.5 -**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.5 1.9 1.2 3.1 1.7 7.7 3.2 1.8 4.1 2.6 - 4.4 3.1 - -**

**Net Diff. 10.4 13.6 2.4 10.2 4.9 16.1 45.4 4.5 5.0 20.7 22.6 14.4 9.2 21.1 26.1 100.0**

**Mean 2.55 2.55 2.49 2.69 2.48 2.54 2.91 2.44 2.53 2.75 2.58 2.56 2.80 2.71 2.59 3.26**

**Table 18 Page 179**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**OFTEN 53.4 52.2 48.6 49.9 55.0 53.1 56.1 45.5 57.9 71.7 52.5 57.9 60.0 33.0**

**Frequently 16.3 16.3 18.2 16.6 15.0 16.3 16.5 11.1 12.9 30.0 15.7 18.4 19.3 5.3**

**Sometimes 37.0 35.9 30.4 33.4 40.0 36.8 39.6 34.4 45.0 41.8 36.9 39.5 40.7 27.7**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 43.7 38.8 48.2 42.6 43.0 41.6 50.9 42.1 25.1 44.1 40.1 34.7 64.8**

**Rarely 26.6 27.3 22.4 32.5 25.6 26.8 24.9 31.0 23.4 16.2 27.9 23.7 21.0 43.5**

**Never 16.4 16.3 16.4 15.7 16.9 16.2 16.7 19.9 18.7 8.9 16.2 16.4 13.8 21.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 4.2 12.6 1.9 2.4 3.9 2.3 3.6 - 3.2 3.3 2.1 5.3 2.1**

**Net Diff. 10.4 8.5 9.8 1.8 12.4 10.1 14.5 -5.4 15.8 46.6 8.4 17.8 25.3 -31.8**

**Mean 2.55 2.54 2.58 2.52 2.54 2.55 2.57 2.38 2.52 2.96 2.54 2.61 2.69 2.17**

**Table 18 Page 180**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**OFTEN 53.4 47.3 60.1 65.4 36.0 57.2 57.6 57.1 32.0 66.8 49.6 59.3 41.5 57.3 57.8 53.4 50.9**

**Frequently 16.3 15.0 21.1 23.7 6.1 16.3 16.0 16.7 5.0 31.5 10.9 25.7 10.7 10.6 17.7 16.4 15.3**

**Sometimes 37.0 32.3 39.1 41.8 30.0 41.0 41.6 40.4 27.0 35.3 38.6 33.7 30.8 46.7 40.1 37.0 35.6**

**NOT OFTEN 43.0 49.8 38.2 28.4 57.5 38.9 39.8 38.0 68.0 29.0 49.5 38.1 51.9 33.3 39.9 45.8 44.2**

**Rarely 26.6 33.7 23.2 19.6 35.1 22.4 23.9 21.7 47.0 16.2 34.6 21.9 35.8 15.3 26.5 25.6 26.9**

**Never 16.4 16.1 15.0 8.8 22.4 16.5 15.9 16.3 21.1 12.8 14.9 16.2 16.1 18.0 13.4 20.3 17.3**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.9 1.6 6.2 6.5 3.8 2.6 4.8 - 4.2 0.9 2.6 6.6 9.4 2.3 0.8 4.9**

**Net Diff. 10.4 -2.5 21.9 37.0 -21.5 18.3 17.8 19.1 -36.1 37.8 \* 21.2 -10.3 24.0 17.9 7.6 6.8**

**Mean 2.55 2.48 2.67 2.86 2.21 2.59 2.59 2.61 2.16 2.89 2.46 2.71 2.39 2.55 2.63 2.50 2.52**

**Table 19 Page 181**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**OFTEN 54.2 53.7 49.8 55.7 55.9 53.9 54.3 55.5 53.0 57.0 54.7 53.0 53.0**

**Frequently 16.7 17.4 19.1 14.2 17.7 18.4 15.7 15.1 18.1 18.6 13.2 21.0 15.6**

**Sometimes 37.5 36.3 30.8 41.5 38.2 35.5 38.6 40.4 34.9 38.4 41.4 31.9 37.4**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 43.2 48.2 40.0 39.8 40.9 42.9 41.0 43.3 35.9 43.7 44.5 42.3**

**Rarely 24.2 26.6 24.6 24.1 22.2 25.3 23.6 24.5 23.9 22.8 25.5 23.3 24.4**

**Never 18.0 16.5 23.5 15.9 17.6 15.6 19.4 16.4 19.5 13.1 18.2 21.2 17.9**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.1 2.0 4.3 4.3 5.2 2.8 3.6 3.7 7.1 1.7 2.5 4.7**

**Net Diff. 11.9 10.6 1.7 15.7 16.1 13.0 11.4 14.5 9.6 21.1 11.0 8.4 10.7**

**Mean 2.55 2.56 2.46 2.56 2.59 2.60 2.52 2.56 2.54 2.67 2.50 2.54 2.53**

**Table 19 Page 182**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**OFTEN 54.2 52.5 54.1 54.0 55.0 62.2 64.4 58.7 52.2 59.1 31.8 64.8 53.1**

**Frequently 16.7 14.7 16.9 10.0 21.8 16.0 16.9 18.9 15.3 16.1 - 29.7 19.8**

**Sometimes 37.5 37.8 37.2 44.0 33.2 46.1 47.5 39.7 36.8 43.0 31.8 35.1 33.3**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 45.7 42.3 42.2 39.2 34.9 33.9 33.9 42.9 35.6 52.0 20.3 44.4**

**Rarely 24.2 27.9 28.9 25.6 20.2 20.4 18.1 21.2 21.7 22.7 39.8 20.3 14.9**

**Never 18.0 17.8 13.3 16.6 19.0 14.5 15.8 12.8 21.2 12.9 12.2 - 29.6**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.8 3.6 3.8 5.8 3.0 1.7 7.4 4.9 5.3 16.2 14.9 2.4**

**Net Diff. 11.9 6.8 11.9 11.8 15.8 27.3 30.5 24.7 9.2 23.6 -20.2 44.5 8.7**

**Mean 2.55 2.50 2.60 2.49 2.61 2.66 2.67 2.70 2.49 2.66 2.23 3.11 2.44**

**Table 19 Page 183**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**OFTEN 54.2 54.3 55.3 48.5 61.8 60.7 55.6 50.5 58.3 52.8 56.1 56.6 55.9 53.7 68.5 39.5 63.2**

**Frequently 16.7 17.5 12.2 12.4 22.2 20.4 16.9 12.1 21.0 14.4 16.2 32.3 10.7 16.6 26.0 20.3 24.9**

**Sometimes 37.5 36.9 43.2 36.1 39.7 40.3 38.7 38.4 37.3 38.4 39.9 24.3 45.2 37.1 42.6 19.2 38.3**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 42.8 39.6 49.2 35.1 37.2 41.7 47.5 39.5 45.7 41.5 40.6 41.9 44.7 30.2 41.9 32.3**

**Rarely 24.2 23.9 25.1 28.2 20.6 27.1 23.0 25.4 24.9 25.0 22.8 19.6 23.9 28.6 14.6 27.7 17.0**

**Never 18.0 18.9 14.5 21.0 14.4 10.1 18.8 22.0 14.5 20.8 18.7 21.0 18.0 16.1 15.6 14.1 15.3**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.9 5.0 2.3 3.1 2.1 2.6 2.0 2.3 1.4 2.4 2.8 2.2 1.6 1.3 18.7 4.4**

**Net Diff. 11.9 11.5 15.7 -0.8 26.8 23.5 13.9 3.0 18.8 7.1 14.6 16.0 14.1 9.1 38.4 -2.4 30.9**

**Mean 2.55 2.55 2.56 2.41 2.72 2.73 2.55 2.41 2.66 2.47 2.55 2.70 2.50 2.55 2.80 2.56 2.76**

**Table 19 Page 184**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**OFTEN 54.2 60.0 53.6 64.2 47.0 61.9 52.3 56.5 55.5 61.9 55.1 38.9 32.8 58.0 49.5 45.5 32.3 56.9 55.1**

**Frequently 16.7 21.9 14.6 26.4 8.6 24.3 12.7 23.0 14.8 21.5 16.0 8.9 6.4 18.7 12.1 13.4 9.9 23.5 13.5**

**Sometimes 37.5 38.1 39.0 37.8 38.4 37.6 39.5 33.4 40.7 40.4 39.1 30.0 26.5 39.3 37.4 32.1 22.4 33.4 41.6**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 38.1 45.4 34.8 50.8 35.8 46.3 40.1 42.7 35.9 44.5 57.3 33.7 40.5 45.9 47.8 42.1 41.2 42.9**

**Rarely 24.2 23.1 24.8 21.1 28.9 21.3 25.9 22.1 25.1 23.0 29.1 20.5 13.5 22.1 33.3 28.7 14.2 24.9 23.7**

**Never 18.0 15.1 20.6 13.7 21.9 14.5 20.3 18.0 17.6 12.9 15.4 36.7 20.2 18.4 12.6 19.2 27.9 16.3 19.2**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.9 1.0 1.0 2.2 2.3 1.4 3.5 1.9 2.2 0.4 3.8 33.5 1.4 4.6 6.7 25.6 1.9 2.0**

**Net Diff. 11.9 21.9 8.2 29.4 -3.8 26.2 6.0 16.4 12.8 26.0 10.6 -18.3 -0.8 17.5 3.7 -2.3 -9.8 15.7 12.1**

**Mean 2.55 2.68 2.48 2.78 2.34 2.73 2.45 2.64 2.54 2.72 2.56 2.12 2.29 2.59 2.51 2.43 2.19 2.65 2.50**

**Table 19 Page 185**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**OFTEN 54.2 55.5 55.6 44.5 63.1 49.4 54.8 60.5 32.6 56.9 54.1 32.8 55.2 58.1 43.6 50.5 64.3 56.4 55.2 32.6**

**Frequently 16.7 17.2 20.5 8.2 19.7 15.9 17.4 19.2 5.1 18.9 15.2 4.2 19.6 16.1 8.7 14.3 21.9 24.3 13.3 7.4**

**Sometimes 37.5 38.3 35.1 36.4 43.4 33.6 37.4 41.3 27.4 37.9 38.9 28.6 35.6 42.0 34.9 36.2 42.4 32.1 41.9 25.2**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 42.8 42.9 38.1 34.4 49.4 43.5 38.1 44.9 40.6 45.0 45.2 42.8 40.1 44.6 47.7 33.6 42.9 42.8 33.4**

**Rarely 24.2 25.2 25.3 17.0 20.9 27.4 24.0 24.4 25.1 22.7 26.9 26.3 22.7 25.5 26.5 28.8 20.1 29.4 23.0 7.6**

**Never 18.0 17.6 17.6 21.1 13.6 22.0 19.6 13.7 19.7 17.9 18.1 19.0 20.1 14.6 18.0 18.9 13.5 13.5 19.8 25.8**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.8 1.5 17.4 2.5 1.2 1.7 1.4 22.6 2.5 0.8 21.9 2.1 1.8 11.8 1.8 2.0 0.6 2.0 34.0**

**Net Diff. 11.9 12.7 12.7 6.5 28.6 \* 11.3 22.4 -12.3 16.3 9.1 -12.4 12.4 18.1 -1.0 2.7 30.7 13.5 12.4 -0.8**

**Mean 2.55 2.56 2.59 2.38 2.71 2.44 2.54 2.67 2.23 2.59 2.52 2.23 2.56 2.61 2.39 2.47 2.74 2.68 2.50 2.21**

**Table 19 Page 186**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**OFTEN 54.2 52.1 69.7 54.4 38.5 44.6 54.0 54.7 71.4 53.8 47.1 72.6 51.4 44.8 69.9 54.8 49.9 70.6 52.9 53.8**

**Frequently 16.7 14.7 25.9 17.3 8.7 15.5 17.4 16.1 26.9 15.2 14.0 26.1 14.4 14.2 27.9 15.5 13.6 24.3 16.4 14.2**

**Sometimes 37.5 37.4 43.9 37.1 29.8 29.1 36.5 38.6 44.5 38.6 33.1 46.5 36.9 30.6 42.0 39.3 36.3 46.3 36.5 39.6**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 45.5 29.0 43.3 52.4 38.7 42.4 41.6 26.5 43.9 49.1 25.1 46.9 51.9 28.2 42.5 45.5 27.6 45.4 46.2**

**Rarely 24.2 26.7 15.9 25.4 30.0 16.9 24.9 23.6 14.1 26.7 28.5 12.5 30.0 30.4 15.9 25.2 25.4 16.3 26.2 27.2**

**Never 18.0 18.7 13.0 17.9 22.4 21.9 17.5 18.0 12.4 17.2 20.6 12.6 16.9 21.5 12.3 17.3 20.2 11.2 19.2 19.1**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.4 1.3 2.4 9.0 16.7 3.6 3.7 2.1 2.4 3.9 2.2 1.8 3.3 1.9 2.7 4.6 1.9 1.7 -**

**Net Diff. 11.9 6.7 40.8 11.1 -13.9 5.8 11.6 13.1 44.9 9.9 -2.0 47.5 4.5 -7.1 41.7 12.3 4.4 43.0 7.5 7.5**

**Mean 2.55 2.49 2.84 2.55 2.27 2.46 2.56 2.55 2.88 2.53 2.42 2.88 2.50 2.39 2.87 2.54 2.45 2.85 2.51 2.49**

**Table 19 Page 187**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**OFTEN 54.2 54.0 49.4 58.7 50.9 59.8 75.2 67.3 68.0 70.5 73.3 54.2 47.6 73.5 46.5 47.9 55.2**

**Frequently 16.7 16.5 19.8 13.1 16.6 16.8 25.4 21.0 31.3 26.4 25.5 15.1 12.9 30.1 15.6 15.7 10.0**

**Sometimes 37.5 37.5 29.6 45.6 34.2 43.0 49.8 46.3 36.7 44.0 47.8 39.2 34.7 43.4 30.8 32.3 45.2**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 43.6 46.8 40.3 47.1 40.2 19.3 30.1 28.3 29.5 24.2 43.4 49.4 26.5 50.5 49.5 41.6**

**Rarely 24.2 23.7 23.6 23.9 29.1 24.4 10.6 17.7 11.5 25.9 10.9 24.7 32.2 26.5 28.4 28.7 27.2**

**Never 18.0 19.8 23.2 16.4 17.9 15.7 8.7 12.3 16.8 3.6 13.3 18.7 17.2 - 22.1 20.8 14.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.4 3.8 1.0 2.1 - 5.4 2.6 3.6 - 2.4 2.4 3.0 - 3.1 2.6 3.2**

**Net Diff. 11.9 10.4 2.6 18.4 3.8 19.7 55.9 37.2 39.7 40.9 49.1 10.9 -1.8 47.0 -4.0 -1.6 13.6**

**Mean 2.55 2.52 2.48 2.56 2.51 2.61 2.97 2.78 2.86 2.93 2.88 2.52 2.45 3.04 2.41 2.44 2.53**

**Table 19 Page 188**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**OFTEN 54.2 53.7 51.3 65.6 54.4 51.1 71.2 54.5 52.9 71.2 54.4 56.2 56.8 57.2 42.5 65.4**

**Frequently 16.7 17.5 17.4 20.3 15.6 16.2 23.0 15.8 17.6 20.4 18.3 13.1 23.8 19.7 19.5 41.6**

**Sometimes 37.5 36.2 33.9 45.3 38.8 34.9 48.2 38.7 35.3 50.8 36.1 43.1 33.0 37.4 23.0 23.8**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 44.9 47.6 32.3 42.6 45.9 25.2 43.5 47.1 27.7 43.0 41.7 35.2 39.7 51.8 34.6**

**Rarely 24.2 24.6 30.3 18.8 23.4 28.0 14.4 21.3 32.6 17.2 23.6 28.5 19.0 23.2 26.1 22.3**

**Never 18.0 20.3 17.3 13.5 19.2 17.9 10.8 22.2 14.4 10.5 19.4 13.2 16.2 16.5 25.8 12.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.4 1.1 2.2 3.0 3.0 3.6 2.0 - 1.1 2.6 2.1 8.0 3.1 5.7 -**

**Net Diff. 11.9 8.8 3.7 33.3 11.7 5.1 46.0 11.0 5.8 43.6 11.4 14.5 21.6 17.4 -9.3 30.7**

**Mean 2.55 2.52 2.52 2.74 2.52 2.51 2.87 2.49 2.56 2.82 2.55 2.57 2.70 2.62 2.38 2.95**

**Table 19 Page 189**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**OFTEN 54.2 53.4 55.5 49.5 59.5 49.8 55.8 46.6 59.4 67.0 57.0 54.0 49.7 44.6**

**Frequently 16.7 15.7 20.5 10.8 16.9 16.7 18.9 12.5 20.8 27.3 17.0 17.0 19.8 7.3**

**Sometimes 37.5 37.7 35.0 38.7 42.6 33.2 37.0 34.1 38.6 39.7 40.0 37.1 29.9 37.3**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 43.0 36.4 49.2 36.6 47.2 40.4 47.8 39.5 28.9 41.2 41.9 43.1 53.9**

**Rarely 24.2 25.5 24.0 30.2 20.8 26.7 21.2 22.7 19.5 21.0 24.1 23.7 23.5 35.7**

**Never 18.0 17.5 12.3 19.0 15.8 20.4 19.2 25.1 20.1 7.9 17.1 18.2 19.7 18.2**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.6 8.1 1.3 3.9 3.0 3.8 5.6 1.1 4.1 1.8 4.1 7.2 1.5**

**Net Diff. 11.9 10.4 19.1 0.3 23.0 2.7 15.4 -1.1 19.9 38.0 15.8 12.1 6.5 -9.4**

**Mean 2.55 2.54 2.69 2.42 2.63 2.47 2.58 2.36 2.61 2.90 2.58 2.55 2.54 2.34**

**Table 19 Page 190**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**OFTEN 54.2 54.3 55.5 41.5 65.5 59.7 54.5 53.4 34.8 55.2 56.0 55.7 49.4 58.1 54.7 51.7 55.2**

**Frequently 16.7 17.6 20.9 13.3 6.1 16.2 14.2 22.5 8.0 23.9 12.6 22.0 16.0 14.0 14.3 20.3 15.3**

**Sometimes 37.5 36.6 34.7 28.2 59.4 43.5 40.3 30.9 26.8 31.4 43.3 33.7 33.4 44.0 40.4 31.4 39.9**

**NOT OFTEN 42.2 43.4 39.8 49.2 34.5 38.9 41.8 40.5 63.0 36.2 43.1 40.6 46.5 35.7 42.8 46.6 39.6**

**Rarely 24.2 26.0 21.7 29.9 17.0 22.1 25.2 20.5 44.2 26.6 25.9 17.5 28.9 19.9 25.2 27.2 21.2**

**Never 18.0 17.4 18.1 19.3 17.5 16.7 16.7 20.0 18.8 9.6 17.2 23.1 17.7 15.8 17.7 19.4 18.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.3 4.6 9.3 - 1.4 3.7 6.2 2.2 8.6 0.9 3.7 4.1 6.2 2.4 1.7 5.2**

**Net Diff. 11.9 10.9 15.7 -7.7 31.0 20.9 12.7 12.9 -28.2 19.1 12.9 15.1 2.9 22.4 11.9 5.2 15.6**

**Mean 2.55 2.56 2.61 2.39 2.54 2.60 2.54 2.60 2.25 2.76 2.52 2.57 2.50 2.60 2.53 2.54 2.55**

**Table 20 Page 191**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**AGREE 40.2 45.5 35.8 43.2 35.9 41.0 39.8 41.4 39.2 38.5 43.0 39.3 39.1**

**Strongly 13.1 13.5 11.6 14.7 11.8 15.8 11.6 13.3 12.9 14.3 12.8 15.7 10.5**

**Somewhat 27.1 32.0 24.2 28.5 24.1 25.2 28.2 28.1 26.3 24.2 30.2 23.6 28.6**

**DISAGREE 51.3 48.6 54.2 50.1 52.6 51.0 51.5 49.9 52.6 48.6 50.6 52.3 52.9**

**Somewhat 26.5 21.9 24.3 26.9 31.1 23.6 28.1 23.7 29.0 23.1 24.1 26.1 31.5**

**Strongly 24.8 26.8 29.9 23.2 21.5 27.3 23.4 26.2 23.6 25.4 26.6 26.2 21.4**

**UNSURE 8.4 5.9 10.0 6.7 11.5 8.0 8.7 8.7 8.2 12.9 6.4 8.5 8.0**

**Net Diff. -11.1 -3.2 -18.4 -6.9 -16.7 -10.0 -11.7 -8.5 -13.4 -10.1 -7.7 -13.0 -13.8**

**Mean 2.31 2.34 2.20 2.37 2.30 2.32 2.31 2.31 2.31 2.31 2.31 2.31 2.31**

**Table 20 Page 192**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**AGREE 40.2 47.9 43.4 40.4 46.3 39.0 40.6 46.5 47.3 57.7 30.8 58.5 36.1**

**Strongly 13.1 13.0 21.1 14.3 13.8 16.2 15.3 17.0 8.9 20.9 15.2 30.4 2.6**

**Somewhat 27.1 34.9 22.4 26.2 32.5 22.8 25.4 29.4 38.4 36.8 15.6 28.1 33.5**

**DISAGREE 51.3 44.7 51.6 52.8 42.6 53.4 50.7 41.4 45.4 33.6 53.0 26.6 56.7**

**Somewhat 26.5 19.3 30.7 25.3 20.4 30.1 22.9 27.3 20.9 16.7 8.3 13.1 22.3**

**Strongly 24.8 25.4 20.9 27.6 22.2 23.3 27.8 14.1 24.5 16.9 44.7 13.5 34.4**

**UNSURE 8.4 7.4 5.0 6.7 11.1 7.5 8.7 12.1 7.3 8.7 16.2 14.9 7.2**

**Net Diff. -11.1 3.2 -8.2 -12.4 3.7 -14.4 -10.0 5.0 1.8 24.1 -22.2 31.9 -20.7**

**Mean 2.31 2.38 2.46 2.29 2.43 2.35 2.31 2.56 2.34 2.68 2.02 2.89 2.05**

**Table 20 Page 193**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**AGREE 40.2 40.8 39.1 41.5 41.0 48.5 38.4 39.4 51.5 29.9 43.9 55.9 39.8 38.2 35.5 45.9 37.4**

**Strongly 13.1 13.7 10.0 13.8 14.1 18.4 11.6 13.5 19.8 7.9 16.4 31.6 11.2 8.8 12.9 13.7 13.0**

**Somewhat 27.1 27.1 29.1 27.7 26.9 30.2 26.9 25.9 31.7 22.0 27.5 24.3 28.6 29.4 22.6 32.2 24.4**

**DISAGREE 51.3 51.5 51.9 52.8 53.1 47.9 53.9 55.4 43.8 63.2 48.6 39.1 51.8 55.1 60.0 42.4 56.8**

**Somewhat 26.5 26.6 26.3 28.6 26.7 32.0 26.2 29.4 24.2 32.4 25.6 22.7 26.6 27.3 34.7 16.1 31.3**

**Strongly 24.8 24.9 25.6 24.2 26.4 15.9 27.7 26.0 19.6 30.7 23.0 16.4 25.3 27.8 25.3 26.4 25.5**

**UNSURE 8.4 7.7 9.0 5.7 5.9 3.5 7.6 5.1 4.7 6.9 7.5 5.0 8.4 6.7 4.5 11.7 5.8**

**Net Diff. -11.1 -10.7 -12.8 -11.3 -12.2 0.6 -15.5 -16.0 7.7 -33.2 -4.7 16.8 -12.1 -16.9 -24.5 3.4 -19.4**

**Mean 2.31 2.32 2.26 2.33 2.30 2.53 2.24 2.28 2.54 2.08 2.40 2.75 2.28 2.21 2.24 2.38 2.26**

**Table 20 Page 194**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**AGREE 40.2 100.0 - 48.0 33.5 55.5 30.9 52.7 34.8 52.4 33.0 29.6 23.3 43.1 44.9 21.1 27.1 54.7 30.5**

**Strongly 13.1 32.6 - 17.9 9.2 21.1 8.0 22.9 9.1 19.6 8.5 9.7 2.4 15.4 11.9 3.7 4.5 20.3 8.7**

**Somewhat 27.1 67.4 - 30.1 24.3 34.4 22.9 29.8 25.7 32.8 24.5 19.8 20.9 27.6 33.0 17.4 22.6 34.4 21.8**

**DISAGREE 51.3 - 100.0 48.2 58.7 41.0 61.1 40.6 57.6 44.2 60.2 54.8 41.0 50.9 50.1 66.7 26.8 39.2 61.8**

**Somewhat 26.5 - 51.7 29.1 25.6 27.0 27.7 18.4 29.7 22.1 35.3 20.0 24.4 26.4 34.0 25.6 5.3 24.0 29.1**

**Strongly 24.8 - 48.3 19.1 33.1 14.0 33.4 22.2 27.9 22.1 24.9 34.8 16.7 24.5 16.2 41.1 21.5 15.2 32.7**

**UNSURE 8.4 - - 3.9 7.8 3.6 8.0 6.7 7.6 3.4 6.8 15.6 35.7 6.1 5.0 12.3 46.1 6.1 7.7**

**Net Diff. -11.1 100.0 -100.0 -0.2 -25.2 14.5 -30.1 12.2 -22.8 8.2 -27.2 -25.2 -17.8 -7.8 -5.2 -45.6 0.3 15.5 -31.4**

**Mean 2.31 3.33 1.52 2.49 2.10 2.65 2.06 2.57 2.17 2.52 2.18 2.05 2.14 2.36 2.43 1.81 2.19 2.64 2.07**

**Table 20 Page 195**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**AGREE 40.2 45.5 32.2 21.4 38.3 44.1 47.7 27.7 25.1 47.5 28.8 21.9 48.0 31.8 31.8 45.5 40.9 53.7 33.7 28.0**

**Strongly 13.1 14.8 11.1 6.1 13.7 14.1 16.3 7.1 8.7 16.3 7.4 7.8 16.7 9.0 9.5 16.5 13.0 20.1 9.4 9.5**

**Somewhat 27.1 30.7 21.1 15.3 24.6 30.0 31.4 20.7 16.4 31.3 21.4 14.1 31.3 22.8 22.2 29.0 27.9 33.6 24.3 18.5**

**DISAGREE 51.3 48.4 62.8 51.5 57.3 49.0 45.2 68.9 44.2 45.3 65.6 50.0 45.2 63.9 46.7 46.8 56.4 41.0 59.6 30.8**

**Somewhat 26.5 25.7 30.2 25.8 27.2 26.8 24.1 36.3 16.0 26.6 28.6 18.8 25.2 31.6 21.2 28.4 25.5 25.1 28.8 13.7**

**Strongly 24.8 22.7 32.6 25.7 30.0 22.1 21.1 32.6 28.2 18.7 37.0 31.2 20.1 32.3 25.5 18.4 30.9 15.9 30.8 17.1**

**UNSURE 8.4 6.0 5.0 27.2 4.4 7.0 7.2 3.3 30.8 7.1 5.6 28.2 6.7 4.2 21.5 7.7 2.8 5.3 6.6 41.2**

**Net Diff. -11.1 -2.9 -30.5 -30.1 -19.0 -4.9 2.5 -41.2 -19.1 2.2 -36.7 -28.1 2.8 -32.1 -14.9 -1.3 -15.5 12.8 -25.9 -2.8**

**Mean 2.31 2.40 2.11 2.02 2.23 2.39 2.46 2.02 2.08 2.49 1.99 1.98 2.48 2.09 2.20 2.47 2.24 2.61 2.13 2.35**

**Table 20 Page 196**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**AGREE 40.2 45.1 36.4 46.7 25.4 22.3 41.8 38.6 40.1 44.1 36.9 50.5 40.9 38.8 22.7 45.3 34.8 33.8 41.6 39.1**

**Strongly 13.1 15.2 13.5 12.8 8.6 - 13.6 12.2 17.0 13.6 9.8 20.7 10.9 10.3 10.3 14.5 9.4 14.0 11.9 12.1**

**Somewhat 27.1 29.9 23.0 33.9 16.8 22.3 28.2 26.4 23.1 30.5 27.2 29.8 30.0 28.5 12.4 30.8 25.4 19.8 29.7 27.0**

**DISAGREE 51.3 45.3 59.8 52.0 61.5 58.7 52.1 50.9 55.5 47.7 53.4 45.8 53.0 55.7 71.8 45.3 51.0 62.2 50.8 52.5**

**Somewhat 26.5 24.9 23.1 31.3 30.7 39.3 27.6 25.8 21.8 25.3 31.2 14.9 30.7 33.9 32.8 22.5 28.5 22.5 23.0 29.2**

**Strongly 24.8 20.4 36.7 20.7 30.9 19.5 24.5 25.1 33.7 22.5 22.2 30.9 22.3 21.8 38.9 22.8 22.6 39.7 27.8 23.3**

**UNSURE 8.4 9.6 3.8 1.3 13.1 19.0 6.1 10.5 4.3 8.2 9.7 3.7 6.1 5.5 5.5 9.4 14.2 4.0 7.6 8.4**

**Net Diff. -11.1 -0.2 -23.3 -5.3 -36.2 -36.5 -10.2 -12.3 -15.4 -3.6 -16.5 4.7 -12.1 -16.9 -49.0 \* -16.3 -28.3 -9.2 -13.3**

**Mean 2.31 2.44 2.14 2.39 2.04 2.03 2.33 2.29 2.24 2.38 2.27 2.42 2.31 2.29 1.94 2.41 2.25 2.09 2.28 2.31**

**Table 20 Page 197**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**AGREE 40.2 45.5 51.0 39.9 38.5 35.4 31.6 33.6 55.5 49.2 33.5 44.4 44.8 36.1 44.0 34.5 32.1**

**Strongly 13.1 15.2 20.1 10.2 11.6 13.4 12.1 12.7 30.6 16.0 13.9 13.4 16.1 9.6 9.9 8.6 13.9**

**Somewhat 27.1 30.3 30.9 29.8 26.9 22.0 19.6 20.8 24.9 33.2 19.6 31.0 28.6 26.5 34.1 25.9 18.3**

**DISAGREE 51.3 45.1 39.6 50.7 56.2 63.3 59.1 61.2 44.5 44.2 62.9 46.5 52.5 45.6 41.1 58.3 64.2**

**Somewhat 26.5 25.2 23.5 27.0 29.6 28.9 23.4 26.2 19.7 30.4 19.9 25.2 24.5 28.8 26.0 31.8 37.0**

**Strongly 24.8 19.9 16.1 23.7 26.6 34.4 35.6 35.0 24.8 13.8 43.0 21.2 28.0 16.8 15.1 26.5 27.2**

**UNSURE 8.4 9.4 9.4 9.3 5.2 1.4 9.3 5.2 - 6.5 3.6 9.1 2.7 18.3 14.9 7.2 3.7**

**Net Diff. -11.1 0.4 11.4 -10.8 -17.7 -27.9 -27.4 -27.7 11.0 5.0 -29.4 -2.0 -7.7 -9.5 2.9 -23.8 -32.1**

**Mean 2.31 2.45 2.61 2.29 2.25 2.15 2.09 2.12 2.61 2.55 2.05 2.40 2.34 2.35 2.46 2.18 2.20**

**Table 20 Page 198**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**AGREE 40.2 47.1 39.1 38.9 44.0 38.5 23.5 44.8 38.8 30.9 45.8 31.2 37.3 51.9 46.1 52.0**

**Strongly 13.1 15.2 10.5 16.4 14.1 12.8 6.8 14.7 12.7 9.1 12.2 9.4 21.3 16.2 14.0 23.8**

**Somewhat 27.1 31.9 28.6 22.5 29.8 25.8 16.7 30.1 26.1 21.8 33.6 21.8 16.0 35.7 32.0 28.2**

**DISAGREE 51.3 46.6 58.0 57.3 44.8 54.1 68.5 47.5 55.9 63.5 40.2 66.1 58.3 43.3 48.5 48.0**

**Somewhat 26.5 27.6 32.2 23.5 24.1 27.7 30.1 22.8 27.9 24.4 28.4 39.4 32.0 25.4 23.1 36.4**

**Strongly 24.8 19.0 25.8 33.8 20.7 26.4 38.5 24.7 28.0 39.1 11.8 26.7 26.3 17.9 25.3 11.5**

**UNSURE 8.4 6.3 3.0 3.8 11.2 7.4 7.9 7.7 5.3 5.6 13.9 2.6 4.4 4.8 5.5 -**

**Net Diff. -11.1 0.4 -18.9 -18.5 -0.8 -15.6 -45.0 -2.7 -17.2 -32.6 5.6 -34.9 -20.9 8.6 -2.4 4.1**

**Mean 2.31 2.46 2.24 2.22 2.42 2.27 1.91 2.38 2.25 2.01 2.54 2.14 2.34 2.53 2.37 2.64**

**Table 20 Page 199**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**AGREE 40.2 38.6 36.3 41.5 37.2 38.5 43.9 45.8 40.2 45.2 38.8 40.3 48.3 32.1**

**Strongly 13.1 12.5 15.6 11.9 12.3 11.6 14.5 9.5 15.6 21.6 12.5 12.5 14.9 9.7**

**Somewhat 27.1 26.1 20.7 29.6 24.8 26.8 29.4 36.3 24.6 23.5 26.2 27.8 33.4 22.5**

**DISAGREE 51.3 51.6 52.8 47.1 51.8 54.8 50.8 48.1 55.1 50.2 54.0 49.9 44.7 59.1**

**Somewhat 26.5 26.0 22.0 22.8 27.2 29.8 27.6 24.8 26.5 33.9 24.5 32.0 24.5 35.4**

**Strongly 24.8 25.5 30.8 24.3 24.6 24.9 23.2 23.3 28.6 16.3 29.5 17.8 20.2 23.7**

**UNSURE 8.4 9.8 10.9 11.3 11.0 6.8 5.3 6.1 4.7 4.7 7.2 9.9 7.0 8.8**

**Net Diff. -11.1 -13.0 -16.5 -5.6 -14.6 -16.3 -6.9 -2.3 -14.9 -5.0 -15.3 -9.6 3.6 -27.0**

**Mean 2.31 2.28 2.24 2.33 2.28 2.27 2.37 2.34 2.29 2.53 2.24 2.39 2.46 2.20**

**Table 20 Page 200**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**AGREE 40.2 41.2 47.8 43.6 13.0 36.3 32.7 50.3 40.8 40.0 45.4 43.2 37.2 37.7 40.4 35.9 39.8**

**Strongly 13.1 13.8 12.3 12.7 6.5 11.0 10.8 15.5 10.2 21.1 13.8 11.8 10.8 10.0 10.9 17.9 9.7**

**Somewhat 27.1 27.3 35.5 30.8 6.5 25.3 22.0 34.9 30.6 18.9 31.7 31.4 26.3 27.7 29.4 18.0 30.1**

**DISAGREE 51.3 51.8 48.9 50.5 81.0 56.2 51.0 42.2 49.0 50.0 50.9 50.1 56.3 47.2 50.2 54.1 51.1**

**Somewhat 26.5 24.6 28.6 32.1 52.4 24.3 35.3 20.9 27.4 29.8 23.9 24.8 33.3 19.0 24.3 26.8 30.4**

**Strongly 24.8 27.2 20.3 18.4 28.5 31.9 15.7 21.2 21.6 20.3 27.0 25.4 23.0 28.1 25.9 27.3 20.6**

**UNSURE 8.4 7.0 3.3 5.9 6.1 7.5 16.3 7.5 10.3 10.0 3.6 6.7 6.5 15.1 9.4 10.0 9.2**

**Net Diff. -11.1 -10.6 -1.1 -6.9 -68.0 -20.0 -18.3 8.2 -8.2 -10.1 -5.5 -7.0 -19.1 -9.4 -9.8 -18.2 -11.3**

**Mean 2.31 2.30 2.41 2.40 1.90 2.17 2.33 2.48 2.33 2.45 2.33 2.32 2.27 2.23 2.28 2.29 2.32**

**Table 21 Page 201**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**AGREE 47.2 48.7 39.4 50.9 47.3 48.5 46.5 47.3 47.1 50.0 45.8 46.8 47.4**

**Strongly 19.5 16.0 15.0 22.5 21.4 21.6 18.3 19.8 19.2 19.4 20.0 20.2 18.3**

**Somewhat 27.7 32.7 24.5 28.4 25.8 26.8 28.2 27.5 27.9 30.5 25.8 26.5 29.1**

**DISAGREE 45.3 44.8 52.3 41.3 45.4 43.6 46.2 44.5 45.9 42.2 45.8 45.8 46.0**

**Somewhat 22.2 16.7 24.7 23.2 22.8 20.0 23.4 22.8 21.7 18.5 25.1 21.6 21.8**

**Strongly 23.0 28.1 27.6 18.1 22.6 23.5 22.8 21.7 24.2 23.7 20.6 24.2 24.2**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.5 8.3 7.8 7.3 8.0 7.3 8.2 7.0 7.8 8.4 7.4 6.6**

**Net Diff. 1.9 3.9 -12.9 9.6 1.8 4.9 0.3 2.7 1.2 7.7 \* 0.9 1.4**

**Mean 2.47 2.39 2.29 2.60 2.50 2.51 2.45 2.49 2.45 2.49 2.49 2.46 2.44**

**Table 21 Page 202**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**AGREE 47.2 42.3 52.4 45.7 52.2 52.9 42.4 55.0 58.5 58.9 67.5 49.4 36.9**

**Strongly 19.5 16.5 23.1 24.3 27.3 18.4 17.6 20.5 16.4 21.6 16.2 30.2 12.4**

**Somewhat 27.7 25.8 29.4 21.4 24.9 34.5 24.7 34.5 42.1 37.3 51.3 19.2 24.5**

**DISAGREE 45.3 52.7 40.3 47.1 38.9 41.3 52.2 37.8 32.4 33.8 32.5 27.5 55.9**

**Somewhat 22.2 28.4 23.2 29.6 13.6 18.1 17.7 16.1 16.4 21.4 - - 25.9**

**Strongly 23.0 24.3 17.1 17.6 25.3 23.2 34.5 21.7 16.0 12.4 32.5 27.5 30.0**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.9 7.3 7.1 8.9 5.8 5.4 7.2 9.1 7.4 - 23.1 7.2**

**Net Diff. 1.9 -10.4 12.1 -1.4 13.2 11.6 -9.9 17.2 26.2 25.1 35.0 22.0 -18.9**

**Mean 2.47 2.36 2.63 2.56 2.59 2.51 2.27 2.58 2.65 2.73 2.51 2.68 2.21**

**Table 21 Page 203**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**AGREE 47.2 49.7 34.8 40.6 58.1 59.7 46.0 37.8 53.2 47.5 47.1 63.6 41.4 50.6 48.8 44.3 47.9**

**Strongly 19.5 20.7 14.1 10.0 28.9 22.8 20.4 9.6 23.5 18.1 18.3 31.1 13.9 21.8 23.9 28.8 24.8**

**Somewhat 27.7 29.0 20.7 30.7 29.2 36.9 25.6 28.1 29.7 29.4 28.8 32.5 27.5 28.8 24.9 15.5 23.1**

**DISAGREE 45.3 43.2 58.1 54.3 35.8 35.4 47.6 57.4 42.9 47.3 47.0 30.6 52.7 45.1 45.0 44.1 44.8**

**Somewhat 22.2 20.9 30.9 23.3 20.1 20.7 23.5 26.3 21.6 23.7 22.3 11.7 25.9 23.0 26.9 17.4 25.2**

**Strongly 23.0 22.2 27.2 31.0 15.7 14.8 24.1 31.0 21.3 23.6 24.8 18.8 26.9 22.1 18.0 26.6 19.6**

**UNSURE 7.5 7.1 7.1 5.1 6.1 4.9 6.4 4.9 3.9 5.3 5.8 5.9 5.8 4.4 6.3 11.7 7.3**

**Net Diff. 1.9 6.6 -23.4 -13.6 22.3 24.3 -1.5 -19.6 10.3 0.2 0.1 33.0 -11.3 5.5 3.8 0.2 3.1**

**Mean 2.47 2.52 2.23 2.21 2.76 2.71 2.45 2.17 2.58 2.44 2.43 2.81 2.30 2.53 2.58 2.53 2.57**

**Table 21 Page 204**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**AGREE 47.2 56.2 44.3 100.0 - 59.6 42.8 59.8 39.9 56.6 47.7 27.8 28.0 49.2 52.5 32.0 34.3 52.3 44.7**

**Strongly 19.5 24.3 17.4 41.3 - 25.9 17.7 29.6 14.0 25.1 16.5 15.4 6.8 21.8 15.2 11.2 18.2 24.1 18.3**

**Somewhat 27.7 32.0 26.9 58.7 - 33.7 25.1 30.2 25.9 31.5 31.2 12.5 21.2 27.4 37.3 20.8 16.1 28.2 26.4**

**DISAGREE 45.3 37.7 51.7 - 100.0 36.9 52.0 35.9 52.6 40.5 47.7 59.4 26.9 46.2 39.5 58.7 20.2 43.3 48.5**

**Somewhat 22.2 19.3 24.9 - 49.1 17.0 27.0 16.7 25.6 17.2 27.7 25.8 16.2 21.3 28.6 22.0 14.5 17.7 24.9**

**Strongly 23.0 18.4 26.9 - 50.9 19.9 24.9 19.2 27.0 23.3 20.0 33.6 10.7 24.8 10.9 36.7 5.8 25.5 23.6**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.0 4.0 - - 3.5 5.2 4.3 7.4 2.9 4.6 12.8 45.2 4.6 8.0 9.3 45.5 4.4 6.8**

**Net Diff. 1.9 18.5 -7.5 100.0 -100.0 22.7 -9.2 23.9 -12.7 16.1 -0.0 -31.6 1.1 3.1 13.0 -26.7 14.0 9.1 -3.8**

**Mean 2.47 2.66 2.36 3.41 1.49 2.68 2.38 2.73 2.29 2.60 2.46 2.11 2.44 2.48 2.62 2.07 2.86 2.53 2.42**

**Table 21 Page 205**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**AGREE 47.2 48.5 52.1 32.7 58.8 40.9 47.6 54.6 23.7 48.1 51.6 25.1 49.4 57.2 21.4 44.4 61.2 59.3 43.1 20.4**

**Strongly 19.5 19.2 22.2 16.8 27.1 15.3 18.7 25.1 8.8 18.4 23.9 12.5 19.2 24.3 11.2 14.6 31.3 24.3 17.9 7.9**

**Somewhat 27.7 29.3 29.9 15.9 31.7 25.6 28.9 29.5 14.9 29.6 27.8 12.6 30.2 32.9 10.2 29.8 29.9 35.0 25.2 12.5**

**DISAGREE 45.3 47.5 43.0 35.7 36.7 54.1 48.2 39.9 40.6 46.6 42.8 43.3 46.2 38.7 54.6 51.6 34.9 38.6 50.1 36.1**

**Somewhat 22.2 23.0 23.5 15.8 21.9 23.6 20.7 25.8 22.8 20.4 25.2 26.2 19.8 25.5 23.8 24.3 20.9 19.0 25.0 14.0**

**Strongly 23.0 24.5 19.5 19.8 14.8 30.6 27.5 14.1 17.8 26.2 17.6 17.0 26.4 13.2 30.8 27.3 14.1 19.6 25.2 22.1**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.0 5.0 31.6 4.5 5.0 4.2 5.4 35.7 5.3 5.6 31.6 4.3 4.0 24.0 4.0 3.9 2.2 6.7 43.5**

**Net Diff. 1.9 1.0 9.1 -2.9 22.0 -13.2 -0.5 14.7 -16.8 1.5 8.9 -18.2 3.2 18.5 -33.1 -7.2 26.3 20.7 -7.0 -15.8**

**Mean 2.47 2.45 2.58 2.44 2.74 2.27 2.41 2.69 2.23 2.43 2.61 2.30 2.44 2.71 2.02 2.33 2.82 2.65 2.39 2.11**

**Table 21 Page 206**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**AGREE 47.2 41.6 69.3 54.7 34.7 29.4 54.7 41.5 62.7 45.4 46.9 69.3 53.8 50.8 51.0 41.5 43.0 60.5 37.8 45.6**

**Strongly 19.5 14.4 39.2 20.2 12.2 7.4 24.4 15.6 38.2 16.2 15.1 41.7 19.5 16.3 32.2 14.9 13.5 35.7 11.4 12.6**

**Somewhat 27.7 27.1 30.1 34.5 22.6 22.0 30.3 25.8 24.5 29.1 31.9 27.5 34.2 34.4 18.8 26.6 29.5 24.8 26.4 33.0**

**DISAGREE 45.3 51.6 28.2 42.6 46.4 49.2 39.5 49.6 33.7 47.7 46.6 28.3 38.3 43.7 43.4 51.9 49.9 35.3 54.5 48.6**

**Somewhat 22.2 21.9 18.9 22.9 25.5 30.5 22.2 21.9 26.1 18.4 21.3 23.7 16.3 18.6 30.5 19.3 23.9 25.2 20.8 22.6**

**Strongly 23.0 29.7 9.3 19.8 20.9 18.8 17.2 27.7 7.7 29.3 25.3 4.6 22.0 25.1 13.0 32.6 26.0 10.1 33.8 26.0**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.8 2.6 2.7 18.9 21.4 5.9 9.0 3.6 6.9 6.5 2.5 8.0 5.5 5.5 6.6 7.1 4.2 7.7 5.8**

**Net Diff. 1.9 -10.1 41.1 12.1 -11.7 -19.8 15.2 -8.1 29.0 -2.4 0.4 41.0 15.5 7.0 7.6 -10.4 -6.9 25.2 -16.7 -3.1**

**Mean 2.47 2.28 3.02 2.57 2.32 2.23 2.66 2.32 2.97 2.35 2.39 3.09 2.56 2.44 2.74 2.26 2.33 2.90 2.17 2.34**

**Table 21 Page 207**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**AGREE 47.2 42.5 43.9 41.0 52.6 58.6 57.1 57.9 64.1 69.3 60.1 42.3 52.7 54.0 39.1 51.0 59.4**

**Strongly 19.5 16.1 20.0 12.1 20.7 26.3 33.7 29.9 51.4 29.8 37.0 15.9 17.0 16.5 6.5 22.2 14.9**

**Somewhat 27.7 26.4 23.9 29.0 32.0 32.3 23.4 28.0 12.6 39.5 23.1 26.4 35.7 37.5 32.6 28.8 44.5**

**DISAGREE 45.3 52.3 52.2 52.3 39.6 38.5 33.9 36.3 35.9 27.1 35.2 52.0 38.2 28.2 56.8 41.9 36.7**

**Somewhat 22.2 23.0 19.2 26.9 20.0 30.4 19.1 24.9 35.9 23.8 23.7 19.3 16.8 17.2 28.6 16.2 26.9**

**Strongly 23.0 29.3 33.0 25.4 19.6 8.1 14.8 11.4 - 3.4 11.5 32.8 21.4 11.0 28.2 25.7 9.8**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.2 3.9 6.6 7.8 2.8 9.0 5.8 - 3.6 4.7 5.7 9.1 17.9 4.0 7.1 3.9**

**Net Diff. 1.9 -9.8 -8.3 -11.3 13.0 20.1 23.1 21.6 28.1 42.2 25.0 -9.8 14.4 25.8 -17.7 9.1 22.8**

**Mean 2.47 2.31 2.32 2.30 2.58 2.79 2.83 2.81 3.15 2.99 2.90 2.27 2.53 2.72 2.18 2.51 2.67**

**Table 21 Page 208**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**AGREE 47.2 53.0 53.9 63.6 37.6 50.9 47.1 37.3 49.9 56.3 47.7 60.8 58.2 59.3 59.2 76.1**

**Strongly 19.5 20.0 22.2 36.0 14.3 18.3 20.2 13.9 17.0 28.2 17.5 24.6 28.9 22.0 27.4 39.7**

**Somewhat 27.7 33.0 31.7 27.6 23.3 32.6 26.9 23.4 32.9 28.1 30.2 36.2 29.3 37.2 31.8 36.4**

**DISAGREE 45.3 42.4 42.0 31.6 56.9 37.9 45.2 57.1 42.6 37.0 48.2 30.0 38.2 36.0 33.4 23.9**

**Somewhat 22.2 22.0 23.3 22.9 23.1 17.2 28.5 26.1 20.7 23.7 23.5 19.9 34.9 11.5 15.4 11.5**

**Strongly 23.0 20.4 18.7 8.7 33.7 20.7 16.7 31.0 21.9 13.3 24.7 10.2 3.3 24.5 18.0 12.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.6 4.2 4.9 5.5 11.2 7.7 5.6 7.5 6.7 4.1 9.1 3.6 4.7 7.4 -**

**Net Diff. 1.9 10.6 11.9 32.0 -19.3 13.0 1.9 -19.9 7.3 19.2 -0.5 30.8 20.0 23.2 25.8 52.2**

**Mean 2.47 2.55 2.60 2.96 2.19 2.55 2.55 2.21 2.49 2.76 2.42 2.83 2.87 2.60 2.74 3.03**

**Table 21 Page 209**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**AGREE 47.2 43.7 40.3 43.0 46.6 43.2 55.0 51.9 53.8 61.6 44.6 52.1 57.2 29.4**

**Strongly 19.5 17.4 19.3 15.1 19.3 16.6 24.1 18.7 26.4 30.6 17.9 20.6 23.5 11.3**

**Somewhat 27.7 26.3 21.1 27.9 27.3 26.6 30.8 33.2 27.4 31.0 26.8 31.6 33.7 18.2**

**DISAGREE 45.3 48.1 48.9 50.9 45.6 47.7 38.9 43.0 40.1 30.6 48.8 42.0 31.8 65.3**

**Somewhat 22.2 24.6 22.2 29.5 21.2 24.7 17.0 17.5 19.7 12.6 24.3 23.4 12.0 27.5**

**Strongly 23.0 23.5 26.7 21.4 24.4 23.0 22.0 25.5 20.4 18.0 24.5 18.6 19.8 37.8**

**UNSURE 7.5 8.2 10.8 6.2 7.9 9.0 6.1 5.2 6.1 7.8 6.6 5.9 11.0 5.3**

**Net Diff. 1.9 -4.4 -8.6 -7.9 1.0 -4.5 16.0 8.9 13.7 31.0 -4.1 10.2 25.4 -35.9**

**Mean 2.47 2.41 2.37 2.39 2.45 2.40 2.61 2.48 2.64 2.80 2.41 2.58 2.68 2.03**

**Table 21 Page 210**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL**

**TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**AGREE 47.2 53.0 61.4 59.2 34.8 36.7 44.7 56.0 27.1 59.0 52.8 55.5 53.9 43.4 39.5 41.5 42.0**

**Strongly 19.5 24.1 28.7 15.0 18.7 12.0 13.4 27.2 7.8 24.8 25.5 23.6 23.3 15.4 14.4 18.2 14.7**

**Somewhat 27.7 28.8 32.7 44.2 16.1 24.7 31.3 28.8 19.4 34.2 27.3 31.9 30.6 28.1 25.1 23.3 27.4**

**DISAGREE 45.3 40.4 37.0 32.1 59.2 56.7 45.2 31.8 67.9 37.1 41.5 36.5 40.7 45.8 49.2 51.8 50.3**

**Somewhat 22.2 20.4 29.7 15.6 23.1 28.2 16.3 10.4 29.9 21.5 24.1 23.5 19.1 16.8 24.8 19.8 24.2**

**Strongly 23.0 20.0 7.3 16.5 36.1 28.5 28.9 21.5 38.0 15.6 17.4 13.0 21.6 29.1 24.3 32.0 26.1**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.6 1.7 8.7 6.1 6.6 10.1 12.1 5.0 3.8 5.7 7.9 5.4 10.7 11.3 6.7 7.7**

**Net Diff. 1.9 12.6 24.4 27.1 -24.4 -20.1 -0.5 24.2 -40.8 21.9 11.3 19.0 13.3 -2.4 -9.7 -10.3 -8.3**

**Mean 2.47 2.61 2.84 2.63 2.19 2.22 2.32 2.70 1.97 2.71 2.65 2.72 2.59 2.33 2.33 2.30 2.33**

**Table 22 Page 211**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**AGREE 38.7 39.0 36.4 42.5 34.7 41.4 37.1 37.2 39.9 38.4 36.6 37.7 41.9**

**Strongly 14.0 13.2 13.0 17.9 9.7 18.0 11.8 13.3 14.6 13.0 13.5 16.2 13.2**

**Somewhat 24.7 25.8 23.4 24.7 25.0 23.5 25.4 24.0 25.3 25.4 23.2 21.4 28.7**

**DISAGREE 51.2 52.2 53.8 47.2 54.0 48.6 52.6 52.7 49.9 48.2 55.1 53.5 46.8**

**Somewhat 27.1 26.7 30.6 23.5 29.8 27.2 27.1 28.3 26.1 23.5 30.9 29.3 23.3**

**Strongly 24.1 25.5 23.2 23.7 24.3 21.4 25.5 24.3 23.8 24.7 24.2 24.1 23.5**

**UNSURE 10.1 8.8 9.8 10.3 11.3 9.9 10.3 10.1 10.2 13.4 8.3 8.9 11.4**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -13.2 -17.4 -4.7 -19.3 -7.2 -15.5 -15.4 -10.0 -9.8 -18.4 -15.8 -4.9**

**Mean 2.32 2.29 2.29 2.41 2.23 2.42 2.26 2.29 2.34 2.31 2.28 2.33 2.36**

**Table 22 Page 212**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**AGREE 38.7 34.3 43.5 40.6 37.4 41.1 43.4 40.5 42.5 47.2 44.7 30.0 25.3**

**Strongly 14.0 11.8 20.9 15.1 15.1 14.6 9.8 19.6 16.1 22.0 32.5 13.4 8.8**

**Somewhat 24.7 22.6 22.6 25.5 22.3 26.5 33.5 20.9 26.5 25.2 12.2 16.6 16.6**

**DISAGREE 51.2 56.0 51.1 48.8 47.5 45.8 48.6 45.7 49.1 43.3 47.0 41.4 67.0**

**Somewhat 27.1 34.2 28.4 24.2 25.2 25.3 26.4 20.5 26.8 22.7 15.6 22.3 26.6**

**Strongly 24.1 21.8 22.7 24.6 22.3 20.6 22.2 25.3 22.3 20.6 31.5 19.1 40.4**

**UNSURE 10.1 9.7 5.4 10.5 15.1 13.1 8.0 13.7 8.4 9.5 8.3 28.6 7.7**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -21.7 -7.6 -8.2 -10.0 -4.8 -5.3 -5.2 -6.5 3.9 -2.4 -11.4 -41.6**

**Mean 2.32 2.27 2.44 2.35 2.36 2.40 2.34 2.40 2.40 2.54 2.50 2.34 1.93**

**Table 22 Page 213**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**AGREE 38.7 39.9 34.0 42.4 40.5 54.9 36.2 39.0 51.0 28.6 45.3 70.5 36.6 33.2 30.5 40.3 32.3**

**Strongly 14.0 14.7 10.1 14.0 15.7 20.2 12.8 12.9 20.9 7.1 17.8 30.7 13.3 8.5 15.2 23.1 16.6**

**Somewhat 24.7 25.1 23.9 28.4 24.7 34.7 23.3 26.1 30.1 21.5 27.5 39.8 23.2 24.7 15.3 17.3 15.7**

**DISAGREE 51.2 50.7 57.0 48.4 53.0 40.5 55.2 52.4 41.7 64.5 47.5 21.9 56.3 57.8 58.6 38.7 55.0**

**Somewhat 27.1 26.6 31.8 30.7 24.6 22.1 29.0 33.8 22.9 33.5 26.8 11.0 32.3 27.2 34.5 25.3 32.8**

**Strongly 24.1 24.0 25.2 17.7 28.4 18.4 26.2 18.6 18.7 31.0 20.7 10.9 24.1 30.6 24.1 13.3 22.1**

**UNSURE 10.1 9.5 9.0 9.2 6.5 4.6 8.7 8.6 7.3 6.9 7.2 7.6 7.1 9.0 10.9 21.0 12.8**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -10.8 -22.9 -6.0 -12.5 14.4 -19.0 -13.4 9.3 -35.9 -2.2 48.6 -19.8 -24.6 -28.1 1.6 -22.7**

**Mean 2.32 2.34 2.21 2.43 2.30 2.59 2.25 2.36 2.57 2.05 2.46 2.98 2.28 2.12 2.24 2.63 2.31**

**Table 22 Page 214**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**AGREE 38.7 53.3 30.8 48.8 31.5 100.0 - 52.4 32.2 51.8 33.1 23.7 15.9 43.8 35.9 18.2 19.3 50.6 32.1**

**Strongly 14.0 23.2 8.0 20.2 9.2 36.2 - 25.3 9.9 21.3 10.2 5.9 4.9 15.5 11.2 9.6 10.8 24.1 8.6**

**Somewhat 24.7 30.1 22.8 28.6 22.3 63.8 - 27.1 22.3 30.5 22.9 17.8 11.0 28.3 24.7 8.6 8.5 26.4 23.5**

**DISAGREE 51.2 39.4 60.9 46.5 58.8 - 100.0 40.0 58.9 42.4 60.2 64.9 23.9 48.5 58.0 68.0 29.4 43.3 58.1**

**Somewhat 27.1 25.7 28.9 23.7 30.9 - 53.0 20.4 31.6 21.6 36.0 28.4 11.1 26.5 31.3 29.5 16.6 26.4 28.3**

**Strongly 24.1 13.6 32.0 22.7 27.9 - 47.0 19.6 27.3 20.8 24.2 36.5 12.8 21.9 26.8 38.5 12.8 16.9 29.8**

**UNSURE 10.1 7.3 8.3 4.7 9.7 - - 7.5 8.9 5.8 6.7 11.4 60.2 7.7 6.1 13.8 51.4 6.2 9.8**

**Net Diff. -12.5 13.9 -30.1 2.4 -27.3 100.0 -100.0 12.4 -26.7 9.4 -27.0 -41.2 -7.9 -4.7 -22.1 -49.8 -10.1 7.3 -26.1**

**Mean 2.32 2.68 2.07 2.49 2.14 3.36 1.53 2.63 2.16 2.55 2.21 1.92 2.20 2.40 2.22 1.88 2.36 2.62 2.12**

**Table 22 Page 215**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**AGREE 38.7 45.2 27.0 18.2 37.1 43.8 45.3 30.3 17.7 48.8 21.7 17.2 49.1 30.7 21.2 48.4 37.4 55.3 31.0 20.1**

**Strongly 14.0 17.0 8.4 5.0 15.6 14.3 18.2 6.3 7.1 19.4 2.9 9.3 19.0 8.1 9.5 16.7 14.7 23.5 9.2 7.2**

**Somewhat 24.7 28.2 18.7 13.2 21.5 29.5 27.1 24.0 10.6 29.4 18.8 7.8 30.1 22.6 11.7 31.7 22.7 31.9 21.8 12.9**

**DISAGREE 51.2 48.5 66.0 45.5 57.6 48.9 46.9 66.1 39.0 43.6 73.8 33.5 44.1 64.0 49.4 45.2 58.0 39.2 60.7 28.2**

**Somewhat 27.1 26.6 33.1 21.9 24.1 31.2 28.7 27.0 16.7 25.7 32.8 19.0 25.8 29.1 27.7 29.7 26.6 22.4 31.4 13.9**

**Strongly 24.1 21.9 32.9 23.6 33.5 17.7 18.1 39.1 22.3 17.9 41.0 14.5 18.3 34.9 21.8 15.4 31.5 16.8 29.3 14.3**

**UNSURE 10.1 6.4 6.9 36.3 5.3 7.3 7.9 3.5 43.3 7.6 4.5 49.4 6.8 5.4 29.3 6.5 4.6 5.5 8.3 51.7**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -3.3 -39.0 -27.3 -20.5 -5.1 -1.6 -35.8 -21.4 5.1 -52.1 -16.3 5.1 -33.3 -28.2 3.2 -20.6 16.2 -29.7 -8.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.43 2.03 1.99 2.20 2.44 2.49 1.97 2.04 2.54 1.83 2.24 2.53 2.04 2.13 2.53 2.22 2.66 2.12 2.27**

**Table 22 Page 216**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**AGREE 38.7 43.8 36.8 36.5 22.7 28.7 38.4 39.0 37.6 43.6 31.9 39.2 42.6 32.7 34.8 44.3 30.7 33.7 37.8 29.3**

**Strongly 14.0 16.1 14.6 10.1 7.0 11.2 14.1 13.9 19.3 15.6 8.5 21.1 10.7 11.7 15.8 18.1 5.3 16.5 14.0 6.6**

**Somewhat 24.7 27.7 22.3 26.5 15.7 17.5 24.4 25.1 18.3 28.0 23.4 18.1 32.0 21.0 19.0 26.2 25.4 17.2 23.8 22.6**

**DISAGREE 51.2 48.2 57.6 50.3 54.5 52.1 56.0 47.3 54.3 47.7 57.7 55.1 54.9 60.9 54.1 44.0 55.1 55.9 53.5 62.6**

**Somewhat 27.1 29.6 21.2 27.9 27.6 22.5 28.5 25.8 23.2 29.1 28.1 20.7 38.1 26.0 27.8 24.3 30.4 23.6 34.5 28.3**

**Strongly 24.1 18.6 36.3 22.4 26.9 29.6 27.5 21.5 31.1 18.7 29.6 34.4 16.8 34.9 26.2 19.7 24.7 32.4 19.0 34.3**

**UNSURE 10.1 8.0 5.6 13.1 22.8 19.2 5.6 13.7 8.1 8.6 10.4 5.7 2.4 6.4 11.2 11.7 14.2 10.4 8.8 8.2**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -4.4 -20.8 -13.8 -31.8 -23.4 -17.5 -8.3 -16.8 -4.1 -25.8 -15.9 -12.3 -28.2 -19.3 0.3 -24.4 -22.3 -15.7 -33.3**

**Mean 2.32 2.45 2.16 2.28 2.04 2.13 2.26 2.36 2.28 2.44 2.12 2.28 2.37 2.10 2.27 2.48 2.13 2.20 2.36 2.02**

**Table 22 Page 217**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**AGREE 38.7 44.8 49.2 40.3 37.6 24.1 33.2 28.5 63.0 48.1 27.6 44.4 42.0 43.1 39.7 29.5 19.9**

**Strongly 14.0 16.2 21.2 11.1 12.6 5.6 17.4 11.3 37.9 22.3 13.4 14.9 17.7 15.9 13.6 6.7 3.4**

**Somewhat 24.7 28.6 28.0 29.3 25.0 18.5 15.8 17.2 25.2 25.8 14.1 29.5 24.3 27.3 26.1 22.8 16.5**

**DISAGREE 51.2 46.6 41.1 52.2 52.6 69.6 59.9 64.9 24.7 51.9 63.8 47.2 47.6 50.9 52.5 59.7 76.5**

**Somewhat 27.1 27.2 24.9 29.5 26.4 40.3 22.1 31.5 12.3 23.1 25.9 28.0 28.0 44.5 30.9 28.5 31.2**

**Strongly 24.1 19.5 16.2 22.8 26.2 29.3 37.8 33.4 12.3 28.8 37.9 19.2 19.6 6.4 21.6 31.1 45.3**

**UNSURE 10.1 8.6 9.7 7.4 9.8 6.3 6.9 6.6 12.3 - 8.6 8.4 10.4 5.9 7.8 10.8 3.7**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -1.8 8.0 -11.9 -15.0 -45.5 -26.7 -36.4 38.3 -3.8 -36.2 -2.8 -5.6 -7.8 -12.8 -30.1 -56.6**

**Mean 2.32 2.45 2.60 2.31 2.27 2.00 2.14 2.07 3.01 2.42 2.03 2.44 2.45 2.56 2.34 2.06 1.77**

**Table 22 Page 218**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**AGREE 38.7 47.2 37.3 29.3 43.6 37.9 28.2 43.4 30.0 24.5 45.0 47.7 32.7 53.0 46.1 76.1**

**Strongly 14.0 14.1 15.2 13.0 17.2 10.4 8.8 17.6 7.0 9.8 10.6 16.7 16.9 20.7 18.5 25.7**

**Somewhat 24.7 33.1 22.1 16.3 26.4 27.5 19.4 25.8 23.0 14.8 34.4 31.0 15.7 32.3 27.6 50.4**

**DISAGREE 51.2 48.5 60.0 67.6 45.7 45.7 59.7 47.0 63.6 66.6 45.0 37.8 67.3 43.5 39.2 23.9**

**Somewhat 27.1 29.9 27.9 29.8 25.6 25.4 32.9 28.3 31.2 30.1 28.4 22.6 32.5 22.0 20.4 23.9**

**Strongly 24.1 18.6 32.1 37.8 20.1 20.3 26.9 18.7 32.4 36.4 16.5 15.2 34.9 21.4 18.9 -**

**UNSURE 10.1 4.2 2.7 3.1 10.7 16.4 12.0 9.6 6.5 8.9 10.1 14.5 - 3.5 14.7 -**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -1.3 -22.7 -38.3 -2.1 -7.8 -31.5 -3.6 -33.6 -42.0 -0.0 9.9 -34.7 9.5 6.9 52.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.45 2.21 2.05 2.46 2.34 2.12 2.47 2.05 1.98 2.43 2.58 2.15 2.54 2.54 3.02**

**Table 22 Page 219**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**AGREE 38.7 35.9 32.6 37.0 35.0 37.4 44.8 39.0 43.5 56.2 34.4 42.8 50.5 31.7**

**Strongly 14.0 12.8 17.3 12.8 13.5 9.8 16.7 13.9 12.8 26.2 12.4 14.3 18.8 9.4**

**Somewhat 24.7 23.1 15.2 24.3 21.5 27.6 28.1 25.1 30.8 30.0 22.0 28.6 31.6 22.3**

**DISAGREE 51.2 52.4 54.0 51.2 55.1 50.1 48.4 53.5 48.9 39.3 55.6 47.4 40.1 57.9**

**Somewhat 27.1 29.2 28.8 26.5 29.1 31.8 22.5 25.7 22.3 17.6 28.9 27.5 21.0 30.2**

**Strongly 24.1 23.2 25.2 24.7 26.0 18.2 25.9 27.8 26.7 21.7 26.7 19.9 19.1 27.6**

**UNSURE 10.1 11.7 13.5 11.7 9.9 12.5 6.8 7.5 7.5 4.5 9.9 9.7 9.4 10.4**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -16.5 -21.4 -14.2 -20.1 -12.7 -3.7 -14.5 -5.4 16.9 -21.2 -4.6 10.3 -26.1**

**Mean 2.32 2.29 2.29 2.28 2.25 2.33 2.38 2.27 2.32 2.64 2.22 2.41 2.55 2.15**

**Table 22 Page 220**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS,**

**PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**AGREE 38.7 34.9 44.9 41.0 42.8 34.0 40.7 54.8 26.7 44.3 34.5 35.8 42.4 34.4 39.8 38.0 41.9**

**Strongly 14.0 11.5 17.8 16.4 13.0 13.5 10.3 19.6 7.8 19.9 12.4 13.8 13.2 8.5 14.7 17.9 13.1**

**Somewhat 24.7 23.4 27.2 24.5 29.8 20.5 30.4 35.2 18.9 24.4 22.1 22.0 29.2 25.9 25.1 20.1 28.9**

**DISAGREE 51.2 59.7 50.1 51.3 57.2 52.2 44.7 35.0 57.7 48.1 62.0 57.7 51.3 48.5 46.9 51.2 43.6**

**Somewhat 27.1 29.0 28.1 29.2 34.1 29.2 25.8 17.2 28.7 15.6 37.3 28.9 24.3 29.4 23.5 29.9 22.2**

**Strongly 24.1 30.7 22.0 22.1 23.1 23.0 18.9 17.8 29.0 32.5 24.7 28.9 27.0 19.1 23.4 21.3 21.4**

**UNSURE 10.1 5.4 5.0 7.7 - 13.8 14.5 10.2 15.6 7.6 3.6 6.5 6.2 17.1 13.3 10.8 14.5**

**Net Diff. -12.5 -24.8 -5.1 -10.3 -14.5 -18.2 -4.0 19.8 -31.0 -3.9 -27.5 -21.9 -8.9 -14.1 -7.1 -13.2 -1.6**

**Mean 2.32 2.17 2.43 2.38 2.33 2.29 2.38 2.63 2.06 2.34 2.23 2.22 2.31 2.29 2.36 2.39 2.39**

**Table 23 Page 221**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 47.3 30.6 51.2 38.6 46.6 41.0 45.2 41.1 43.7 46.0 44.1 38.4**

**Much 14.4 13.4 9.8 19.5 11.4 18.2 12.3 15.4 13.5 12.2 17.1 15.7 11.5**

**Somewhat 28.6 33.8 20.8 31.7 27.2 28.4 28.8 29.8 27.6 31.5 28.9 28.4 26.9**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 31.7 43.7 29.6 38.4 33.0 36.3 33.4 36.7 35.5 32.2 36.4 37.0**

**Somewhat 22.3 18.4 26.3 21.1 23.5 18.2 24.6 22.7 21.9 22.7 22.8 21.0 22.7**

**Much 12.8 13.2 17.4 8.5 15.0 14.7 11.8 10.6 14.8 12.8 9.4 15.4 14.3**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 15.1 18.7 14.2 17.2 14.6 16.9 15.3 16.7 11.1 17.6 15.2 18.1**

**UNSURE 5.8 6.0 7.0 5.0 5.7 5.9 5.7 6.1 5.5 9.6 4.2 4.3 6.6**

**Net Diff. 7.9 15.6 -13.1 21.6 0.2 13.7 4.7 11.8 4.3 8.2 13.8 7.7 1.5**

**Mean 3.10 3.17 2.78 3.34 2.96 3.18 3.05 3.18 3.03 3.08 3.22 3.08 2.99**

**Table 23 Page 222**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 41.5 43.6 43.8 43.3 43.1 50.5 41.2 49.0 41.3 31.5 43.4 36.5**

**Much 14.4 12.2 17.4 16.9 17.5 15.4 14.1 15.0 22.0 14.8 16.2 13.9 13.6**

**Somewhat 28.6 29.4 26.2 26.9 25.8 27.7 36.4 26.3 27.1 26.6 15.2 29.5 22.9**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 43.1 39.9 38.3 31.6 35.1 28.6 33.8 32.9 39.8 40.1 22.4 36.7**

**Somewhat 22.3 23.5 25.3 21.1 21.4 23.4 17.3 25.1 21.3 23.8 15.6 22.4 24.0**

**Much 12.8 19.6 14.6 17.2 10.3 11.6 11.3 8.7 11.6 16.1 24.5 - 12.6**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 13.6 11.9 10.9 18.4 17.0 16.7 15.5 13.2 11.8 - 26.7 21.7**

**UNSURE 5.8 1.8 4.5 7.0 6.7 4.9 4.1 9.4 4.9 7.0 28.4 7.5 5.1**

**Net Diff. 7.9 -1.5 3.7 5.5 11.6 8.0 21.9 7.4 16.1 1.5 -8.6 21.1 -0.2**

**Mean 3.10 2.91 3.07 3.06 3.20 3.12 3.26 3.15 3.28 3.00 2.76 3.38 3.01**

**Table 23 Page 223**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 45.0 33.8 41.8 47.8 47.7 43.2 39.8 53.9 35.9 45.4 63.3 39.2 43.1 38.6 47.0 40.1**

**Much 14.4 16.0 5.9 12.6 18.2 20.5 13.5 10.2 21.3 9.5 15.3 32.9 9.2 14.3 14.5 21.2 15.7**

**Somewhat 28.6 29.0 27.9 29.3 29.6 27.3 29.7 29.6 32.6 26.4 30.1 30.4 30.0 28.8 24.1 25.9 24.4**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 33.7 42.6 41.7 34.1 38.9 35.3 43.7 34.7 38.8 37.2 24.4 41.6 34.6 38.1 35.3 37.6**

**Somewhat 22.3 22.3 23.1 23.5 24.3 24.3 22.9 23.7 23.2 22.9 22.9 14.2 25.9 22.2 27.4 13.6 24.9**

**Much 12.8 11.4 19.5 18.2 9.8 14.6 12.5 20.0 11.6 15.9 14.3 10.2 15.7 12.3 10.7 21.7 12.7**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 16.0 17.8 13.0 13.4 6.7 17.8 15.0 9.0 20.6 13.7 6.4 16.3 17.3 18.6 6.1 16.3**

**UNSURE 5.8 5.3 5.9 3.4 4.7 6.6 3.6 1.6 2.4 4.6 3.7 5.9 2.9 5.0 4.6 11.6 5.9**

**Net Diff. 7.9 11.3 -8.8 0.1 13.7 8.8 7.9 -3.9 19.2 -2.9 8.2 38.9 -2.4 8.5 0.4 11.8 2.5**

**Mean 3.10 3.17 2.76 2.94 3.23 3.16 3.09 2.86 3.30 2.90 3.10 3.65 2.91 3.11 3.04 3.13 3.06**

**Table 23 Page 224**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 56.0 37.0 51.6 38.5 57.7 35.6 59.0 36.8 100.0 - - - 49.3 32.4 28.6 19.6 51.5 39.1**

**Much 14.4 20.5 10.7 21.3 8.7 25.3 7.6 27.8 8.9 33.4 - - - 17.7 10.8 2.4 5.2 21.6 10.3**

**Somewhat 28.6 35.5 26.4 30.3 29.7 32.4 28.0 31.3 27.9 66.6 - - - 31.6 21.6 26.2 14.3 29.8 28.9**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 28.8 41.2 35.5 37.0 30.1 41.3 25.5 41.6 - 100.0 - - 32.0 56.6 32.2 16.3 36.4 34.5**

**Somewhat 22.3 18.1 26.2 23.3 22.8 18.8 27.4 15.7 26.0 - 63.5 - - 20.4 36.2 19.5 10.5 22.4 22.5**

**Much 12.8 10.8 15.0 12.2 14.2 11.3 13.9 9.8 15.6 - 36.5 - - 11.6 20.5 12.7 5.8 14.0 12.0**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 11.8 17.2 9.5 21.1 9.8 20.4 14.2 16.9 - - 100.0 - 15.7 6.3 34.4 11.8 9.9 21.4**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.3 4.6 3.4 3.4 2.4 2.7 1.2 4.7 - - - 100.0 3.0 4.6 4.8 52.4 2.3 5.0**

**Net Diff. 7.9 27.2 -4.2 16.1 1.4 27.5 -5.7 33.5 -4.7 100.0 -100.0 - - 17.3 -24.3 -3.6 3.3 15.1 4.6**

**Mean 3.10 3.38 2.91 3.26 2.96 3.43 2.88 3.52 2.88 4.33 1.63 3.00 - 3.24 2.64 2.85 3.06 3.23 3.03**

**Table 23 Page 225**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 47.6 40.2 20.7 45.6 43.6 49.3 33.5 27.5 49.0 33.0 30.2 51.0 35.6 32.1 42.4 47.5 53.7 38.9 23.3**

**Much 14.4 16.9 11.1 4.3 14.9 15.3 18.1 7.9 7.5 17.8 9.3 4.5 18.9 8.8 10.8 14.9 16.0 24.9 9.0 7.8**

**Somewhat 28.6 30.7 29.1 16.4 30.7 28.3 31.2 25.5 20.0 31.2 23.7 25.7 32.1 26.8 21.4 27.5 31.4 28.8 30.0 15.5**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 33.9 46.3 26.2 35.9 37.9 33.9 43.1 21.7 34.0 41.1 24.0 31.7 44.9 27.7 39.3 37.2 33.4 38.9 9.8**

**Somewhat 22.3 22.5 25.2 16.8 23.1 23.8 21.3 29.0 10.7 22.5 26.0 8.1 20.5 27.5 18.0 26.3 21.5 22.4 23.8 8.1**

**Much 12.8 11.4 21.1 9.4 12.8 14.1 12.6 14.1 11.0 11.5 15.1 15.9 11.1 17.4 9.7 13.0 15.7 11.0 15.1 1.7**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 16.0 10.0 25.0 14.1 16.8 14.0 20.2 18.2 14.1 21.0 14.8 15.1 15.8 19.7 15.0 13.2 11.0 18.2 23.0**

**UNSURE 5.8 2.5 3.5 28.1 4.4 1.8 2.8 3.3 32.6 2.9 4.9 31.0 2.3 3.7 20.5 3.4 2.1 1.8 3.9 43.9**

**Net Diff. 7.9 13.7 -6.1 -5.5 9.7 5.7 15.4 -9.6 5.9 15.0 -8.1 6.2 19.3 -9.3 4.4 3.1 10.3 20.3 \* 13.5**

**Mean 3.10 3.20 2.83 2.85 3.12 3.07 3.21 2.84 3.04 3.22 2.85 2.92 3.28 2.81 3.07 3.05 3.11 3.35 2.94 3.35**

**Table 23 Page 226**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 45.9 48.5 43.5 22.9 30.6 45.0 41.7 48.4 44.8 39.4 51.8 45.2 39.2 42.8 44.3 39.9 47.1 40.5 40.5**

**Much 14.4 14.7 17.8 10.9 10.9 11.0 14.3 14.6 19.4 16.0 9.6 22.7 16.4 6.0 13.5 16.2 13.1 16.6 11.3 5.8**

**Somewhat 28.6 31.2 30.8 32.6 12.1 19.7 30.7 27.1 29.0 28.7 29.8 29.1 28.8 33.2 29.4 28.1 26.8 30.5 29.2 34.7**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 35.0 33.3 38.8 37.2 32.9 33.6 36.5 32.1 37.9 35.2 28.5 35.8 35.9 37.7 39.3 34.2 31.2 42.9 36.5**

**Somewhat 22.3 21.3 24.7 19.7 26.1 20.0 21.3 23.2 23.7 23.3 22.5 22.2 20.8 22.7 26.5 24.8 22.2 20.1 25.4 20.4**

**Much 12.8 13.6 8.6 19.1 11.1 12.9 12.2 13.3 8.4 14.6 12.7 6.2 15.0 13.2 11.2 14.5 12.0 11.1 17.4 16.1**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 16.3 13.8 12.7 22.8 15.2 16.7 15.1 11.0 15.0 22.1 11.8 17.3 21.3 10.0 13.7 22.8 12.7 14.4 23.0**

**UNSURE 5.8 2.8 4.3 5.0 17.0 21.3 4.8 6.7 8.5 2.3 3.3 7.9 1.7 3.5 9.5 2.7 3.1 9.0 2.2 -**

**Net Diff. 7.9 10.9 15.2 4.8 -14.3 -2.2 11.4 5.2 16.3 6.9 4.2 23.3 9.4 3.3 5.1 5.0 5.7 15.9 -2.3 4.0**

**Mean 3.10 3.12 3.26 2.96 2.82 2.95 3.14 3.07 3.30 3.08 3.01 3.43 3.11 2.96 3.08 3.07 3.07 3.24 2.91 2.94**

**Table 23 Page 227**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 45.5 48.7 42.2 43.6 34.2 42.3 38.1 59.6 54.7 41.9 45.2 47.3 33.2 41.6 41.2 32.2**

**Much 14.4 15.1 18.7 11.5 12.3 9.5 21.4 15.3 23.3 22.6 16.4 15.5 16.2 22.0 11.8 8.1 6.8**

**Somewhat 28.6 30.4 30.0 30.7 31.2 24.6 20.9 22.8 36.3 32.1 25.5 29.7 31.1 11.2 29.8 33.1 25.3**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 35.3 29.6 41.1 34.0 44.0 37.2 40.7 23.5 35.1 34.2 36.8 36.6 56.0 36.3 31.7 43.2**

**Somewhat 22.3 22.1 17.8 26.6 23.6 27.9 22.6 25.3 23.5 31.5 21.5 21.9 25.2 35.3 23.2 22.1 30.7**

**Much 12.8 13.2 11.8 14.6 10.4 16.2 14.6 15.4 - 3.6 12.7 14.9 11.4 20.8 13.0 9.6 12.5**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 15.8 17.8 13.9 18.6 15.9 12.2 14.1 4.6 10.2 13.4 15.5 13.6 10.8 20.3 24.0 24.6**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.4 4.0 2.8 3.8 5.9 8.3 7.0 12.3 - 10.5 2.5 2.5 - 1.9 3.1 -**

**Net Diff. 7.9 10.2 19.2 1.1 9.5 -9.9 5.1 -2.6 36.0 19.6 7.7 8.4 10.7 -22.9 5.4 9.6 -11.0**

**Mean 3.10 3.13 3.27 2.98 3.12 2.82 3.13 2.97 3.68 3.39 3.13 3.09 3.16 2.78 3.04 3.08 2.83**

**Table 23 Page 228**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 47.3 48.9 39.5 44.7 39.2 35.3 43.9 42.8 35.0 43.4 44.4 44.5 58.9 53.0 64.4**

**Much 14.4 14.8 13.8 14.5 15.4 11.1 17.2 10.4 7.1 12.9 19.2 22.7 12.2 28.9 19.3 39.7**

**Somewhat 28.6 32.5 35.1 25.0 29.3 28.1 18.1 33.6 35.7 22.1 24.2 21.7 32.3 30.0 33.7 24.7**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 32.5 30.6 39.5 37.1 37.2 42.5 37.9 34.8 39.5 31.8 34.5 43.2 32.9 29.0 35.6**

**Somewhat 22.3 22.8 18.8 25.8 22.0 27.9 25.5 21.1 23.6 26.0 21.1 22.5 24.8 26.1 21.2 24.1**

**Much 12.8 9.7 11.8 13.7 15.2 9.3 17.0 16.9 11.2 13.5 10.6 12.0 18.4 6.8 7.8 11.5**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 16.8 19.7 14.6 14.6 17.0 13.9 15.0 19.9 17.0 19.3 15.7 4.4 8.2 15.3 -**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.3 0.8 6.5 3.5 6.6 8.3 3.1 2.4 8.5 5.5 5.4 7.9 - 2.6 -**

**Net Diff. 7.9 14.7 18.4 -0.0 7.6 2.0 -7.1 6.0 8.1 -4.5 11.6 9.9 1.4 26.0 24.0 28.8**

**Mean 3.10 3.20 3.21 3.01 3.08 3.04 2.92 2.99 3.04 2.94 3.21 3.22 2.95 3.48 3.36 3.57**

**Table 23 Page 229**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 42.4 41.6 38.4 45.0 43.9 44.4 48.2 29.3 56.5 41.6 45.2 53.2 34.0**

**Much 14.4 14.1 14.2 15.0 10.8 16.4 15.0 12.7 10.1 25.0 10.4 19.9 24.4 7.0**

**Somewhat 28.6 28.3 27.5 23.4 34.1 27.5 29.3 35.5 19.2 31.5 31.2 25.3 28.8 27.0**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 36.4 38.1 34.0 42.3 31.9 32.4 30.5 38.8 27.7 37.1 33.0 30.4 33.9**

**Somewhat 22.3 22.2 24.9 21.4 26.6 17.2 22.6 22.0 26.9 18.3 22.2 21.2 22.5 21.5**

**Much 12.8 14.2 13.2 12.6 15.7 14.6 9.8 8.5 11.9 9.4 14.9 11.8 7.9 12.3**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 15.3 12.0 22.1 8.3 17.9 17.7 12.0 27.9 14.4 16.8 15.4 10.2 28.2**

**UNSURE 5.8 5.9 8.3 5.6 4.4 6.4 5.6 9.2 4.0 1.4 4.6 6.4 6.1 4.0**

**Net Diff. 7.9 6.0 3.6 4.4 2.7 12.1 11.9 17.7 -9.5 28.9 4.5 12.2 22.7 0.1**

**Mean 3.10 3.06 3.05 3.07 2.98 3.15 3.18 3.24 2.88 3.45 3.00 3.22 3.42 2.94**

**Table 23 Page 230**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. COMPARED TO ACTUALLY BEING IN THE CLASSROOM, HOW COMFORTABLE DO YOU FEEL EXPRESSING YOUR VIEWS AND OPINIONS DURING REMOTE/**

**VIRTUAL LEARNING – WHETHER THROUGH ZOOM OR ANOTHER VIDEO CONFERENCING PROGRAM?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 43.0 42.4 50.5 52.8 29.6 40.3 41.8 53.1 36.5 52.1 44.8 50.2 36.8 37.5 48.6 40.2 38.9**

**Much 14.4 12.5 18.0 17.8 6.5 8.3 22.5 27.2 7.3 13.2 16.3 18.2 9.1 11.2 18.5 14.3 13.1**

**Somewhat 28.6 29.9 32.4 34.9 23.1 32.1 19.3 26.0 29.2 39.0 28.5 32.0 27.6 26.3 30.1 25.9 25.8**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 35.1 35.0 32.2 35.7 22.0 39.1 33.8 28.1 40.1 28.3 35.8 32.4 34.7 40.5 28.7 39.3 38.9**

**Somewhat 22.3 21.4 20.4 25.0 16.0 23.0 22.1 21.4 24.5 19.8 22.9 16.4 24.4 24.4 23.0 23.9 21.9**

**Much 12.8 13.7 11.8 10.7 6.0 16.1 11.7 6.6 15.6 8.5 12.9 15.9 10.3 16.1 5.7 15.4 17.0**

**NO DIFFERENT 16.1 18.7 11.0 5.4 48.4 15.2 17.7 12.6 17.5 11.1 16.8 12.3 23.5 11.4 16.8 16.6 14.4**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.8 6.3 6.2 - 5.3 6.7 6.2 5.9 8.5 2.6 5.1 5.1 10.6 5.9 3.8 7.8**

**Net Diff. 7.9 7.4 18.3 17.1 7.6 1.2 8.0 25.0 -3.6 23.8 9.0 17.9 2.1 -3.0 20.0 0.9 -0.0**

**Mean 3.10 3.07 3.26 3.26 3.08 2.93 3.20 3.49 2.87 3.31 3.13 3.21 3.01 2.91 3.35 3.00 2.96**

**Table 24 Page 231**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**YES 31.1 29.5 23.4 35.3 32.6 35.9 28.4 32.5 29.8 34.1 31.6 29.0 30.5**

**NO 56.9 55.8 65.8 53.8 54.9 53.5 58.8 54.3 59.3 52.4 55.4 58.6 59.9**

**UNSURE 12.0 14.7 10.8 11.0 12.5 10.6 12.7 13.2 10.9 13.5 13.1 12.4 9.6**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -26.3 -42.4 -18.5 -22.3 -17.6 -30.4 -21.9 -29.4 -18.2 -23.8 -29.5 -29.3**

**Table 24 Page 232**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**YES 31.1 30.5 34.0 40.2 34.1 33.7 30.6 34.2 31.8 45.5 60.2 8.6 22.3**

**NO 56.9 58.8 57.1 47.7 54.6 54.1 58.1 55.5 62.9 45.4 31.5 64.3 73.0**

**UNSURE 12.0 10.7 8.8 12.1 11.3 12.2 11.3 10.3 5.3 9.1 8.3 27.0 4.7**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -28.3 -23.1 -7.5 -20.5 -20.4 -27.5 -21.3 -31.1 0.1 28.7 -55.7 -50.7**

**Table 24 Page 233**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**YES 31.1 34.1 15.9 23.5 39.9 40.9 29.1 20.4 41.7 19.6 32.1 54.8 24.2 29.5 33.8 46.4 36.1**

**NO 56.9 54.1 74.6 66.1 49.3 46.9 60.4 70.4 48.2 69.9 56.8 36.5 63.8 60.3 59.6 43.7 56.7**

**UNSURE 12.0 11.8 9.5 10.4 10.8 12.2 10.5 9.2 10.1 10.5 11.1 8.7 12.0 10.2 6.6 9.9 7.2**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -19.9 -58.7 -42.6 -9.4 -6.0 -31.3 -50.0 -6.6 -50.3 -24.7 18.4 -39.6 -30.8 -25.8 2.7 -20.6**

**Table 24 Page 234**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**YES 31.1 40.7 24.5 39.4 24.6 42.1 24.3 100.0 - 42.6 22.6 27.5 6.6 30.0 38.4 29.9 24.6 46.0 22.0**

**NO 56.9 49.3 63.9 48.2 66.2 47.4 65.5 - 100.0 48.8 67.4 59.9 46.2 60.4 49.8 57.8 27.7 48.1 66.3**

**UNSURE 12.0 10.0 11.6 12.4 9.1 10.4 10.2 - - 8.6 10.1 12.6 47.2 9.6 11.8 12.3 47.7 5.9 11.7**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -8.6 -39.3 -8.8 -41.6 -5.3 -41.2 100.0 -100.0 -6.1 -44.8 -32.4 -39.5 -30.4 -11.3 -27.9 -3.1 -2.1 -44.3**

**Table 24 Page 235**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**YES 31.1 34.8 25.9 17.2 36.9 29.8 34.2 28.6 16.7 35.6 21.7 27.2 37.2 26.4 20.9 30.7 34.9 48.0 21.9 25.2**

**NO 56.9 55.5 64.9 53.9 52.4 60.7 55.5 63.2 49.3 55.4 65.8 39.0 53.2 62.1 58.8 59.7 56.1 42.5 68.0 32.3**

**UNSURE 12.0 9.7 9.2 28.9 10.7 9.5 10.3 8.1 34.1 9.0 12.4 33.8 9.6 11.5 20.3 9.6 9.1 9.5 10.1 42.5**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -20.7 -39.0 -36.7 -15.6 -30.9 -21.2 -34.6 -32.6 -19.7 -44.1 -11.8 -16.0 -35.8 -37.9 -28.9 -21.2 5.5 -46.1 -7.1**

**Table 24 Page 236**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**YES 31.1 32.3 40.0 26.0 21.8 11.6 31.7 30.9 38.0 32.8 26.6 40.0 31.2 26.0 34.6 33.7 27.7 30.1 30.4 28.6**

**NO 56.9 60.2 50.9 53.0 55.3 57.1 57.4 56.5 50.8 59.0 58.0 53.3 59.7 59.4 47.7 58.5 56.6 57.7 64.2 63.4**

**UNSURE 12.0 7.5 9.1 20.9 22.9 31.3 10.9 12.6 11.2 8.2 15.5 6.7 9.1 14.6 17.8 7.7 15.7 12.2 5.4 8.0**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -27.9 -10.9 -27.0 -33.5 -45.5 -25.6 -25.6 -12.8 -26.2 -31.4 -13.3 -28.5 -33.4 -13.1 -24.8 -29.0 -27.6 -33.8 -34.9**

**Table 24 Page 237**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**YES 31.1 30.9 32.5 29.3 31.4 25.1 36.7 30.7 54.7 49.8 27.8 29.5 38.9 56.5 27.3 26.1 22.3**

**NO 56.9 60.0 58.9 61.2 52.5 63.0 57.9 60.5 32.8 30.9 64.0 62.9 48.2 43.5 62.0 58.3 58.0**

**UNSURE 12.0 9.0 8.7 9.4 16.1 11.9 5.4 8.8 12.4 19.2 8.3 7.6 12.9 - 10.6 15.6 19.8**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -29.1 -26.4 -31.9 -21.1 -37.8 -21.2 -29.8 21.9 18.9 -36.2 -33.4 -9.3 13.0 -34.7 -32.2 -35.7**

**Table 24 Page 238**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**YES 31.1 35.1 28.3 29.7 29.2 34.6 31.9 29.3 25.3 26.8 30.7 39.6 21.9 44.1 46.7 65.4**

**NO 56.9 56.7 56.5 64.4 61.4 48.3 55.9 62.2 62.4 64.6 59.4 41.9 71.3 48.8 37.2 23.9**

**UNSURE 12.0 8.2 15.1 5.9 9.3 17.1 12.2 8.5 12.3 8.6 9.9 18.5 6.9 7.1 16.1 10.7**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -21.6 -28.2 -34.8 -32.2 -13.6 -24.0 -32.9 -37.1 -37.8 -28.8 -2.3 -49.4 -4.6 9.5 41.5**

**Table 24 Page 239**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**YES 31.1 28.7 24.1 27.1 28.8 32.2 36.4 31.4 37.1 44.1 28.2 31.5 44.3 17.3**

**NO 56.9 58.7 60.2 63.8 54.2 57.9 52.9 60.0 50.3 44.2 62.4 56.0 40.7 66.6**

**UNSURE 12.0 12.6 15.7 9.1 17.0 9.9 10.6 8.5 12.7 11.7 9.4 12.6 15.0 16.1**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -30.1 -36.1 -36.7 -25.4 -25.7 -16.5 -28.6 -13.2 -0.0 -34.2 -24.5 3.7 -49.3**

**Table 24 Page 240**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. IN LIGHT OF THE CORONAVIRUS, DO YOU FEEL LIKE YOU ARE GETTING THE SAME EDUCATIONAL VALUE FOR THE TUITION YOU HAVE BEEN PAYING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**YES 31.1 31.2 28.1 38.1 17.4 25.7 35.9 47.1 17.4 40.5 33.6 24.6 30.7 30.4 30.4 33.0 29.9**

**NO 56.9 62.9 54.8 44.4 65.2 62.0 55.8 39.1 66.9 47.5 54.8 67.7 57.3 55.4 55.6 51.0 62.9**

**UNSURE 12.0 5.9 17.1 17.4 17.5 12.3 8.3 13.8 15.6 12.0 11.7 7.8 12.0 14.2 14.0 16.1 7.2**

**Net Diff. -25.9 -31.7 -26.6 -6.3 -47.8 -36.4 -19.9 8.0 -49.5 -7.0 -21.2 -43.1 -26.6 -25.0 -25.1 -18.0 -33.0**

**Table 25 Page 241**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 70.4 69.9 67.7 68.6 70.8 67.8 62.1 75.0 69.3 58.2 71.0 78.4**

**Much 28.5 25.5 31.2 23.4 36.0 29.8 27.8 26.6 30.3 33.3 23.0 26.2 33.8**

**Somewhat 40.3 44.9 38.7 44.3 32.7 41.0 40.0 35.5 44.7 36.0 35.2 44.7 44.7**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 11.0 11.9 19.8 16.1 15.9 15.5 18.5 13.1 13.5 21.1 14.2 12.3**

**Somewhat 12.4 6.8 9.3 16.1 13.9 11.5 13.0 14.1 10.9 9.1 16.8 12.4 9.7**

**Much 3.2 4.3 2.6 3.8 2.2 4.4 2.6 4.3 2.2 4.4 4.3 1.8 2.6**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 15.4 11.8 7.3 11.7 9.0 11.8 13.7 8.2 10.1 15.6 11.2 5.6**

**UNSURE 4.7 3.2 6.5 5.2 3.6 4.3 4.9 5.8 3.7 7.1 5.1 3.6 3.7**

**Net Diff. 53.2 59.4 58.0 47.8 52.5 54.9 52.3 43.6 61.8 55.8 37.0 56.8 66.2**

**Mean 3.82 3.83 3.93 3.71 3.89 3.84 3.81 3.70 3.93 3.91 3.59 3.84 4.01**

**Table 25 Page 242**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 71.8 69.7 67.4 63.8 64.9 77.3 72.3 65.5 66.3 83.8 55.2 68.4**

**Much 28.5 33.7 24.3 28.9 25.8 26.8 32.2 39.1 29.6 26.7 32.5 18.9 28.7**

**Somewhat 40.3 38.1 45.4 38.5 38.0 38.0 45.1 33.2 35.9 39.7 51.3 36.4 39.7**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 15.1 19.2 21.8 18.0 18.8 8.4 15.8 20.4 22.2 16.2 15.7 12.1**

**Somewhat 12.4 11.6 15.6 16.0 15.2 16.4 6.7 13.8 15.2 20.9 - 15.7 7.1**

**Much 3.2 3.6 3.6 5.8 2.7 2.4 1.7 2.0 5.1 1.3 16.2 - 5.0**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 9.4 8.6 6.3 13.1 11.0 11.1 5.8 10.4 5.2 - 29.0 17.1**

**UNSURE 4.7 3.7 2.5 4.5 5.1 5.3 3.2 6.1 3.8 6.2 - - 2.4**

**Net Diff. 53.2 56.6 50.5 45.6 45.9 46.0 68.8 56.5 45.1 44.2 67.5 39.5 56.3**

**Mean 3.82 3.90 3.73 3.72 3.73 3.74 4.03 4.00 3.72 3.74 3.84 3.58 3.82**

**Table 25 Page 243**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 69.7 67.5 75.9 66.2 67.9 70.3 77.9 73.9 68.5 73.1 80.4 70.6 67.1 62.3 61.5 62.1**

**Much 28.5 28.5 31.3 32.0 26.8 28.8 29.0 32.6 30.9 28.4 33.1 47.0 28.3 24.2 21.9 52.1 27.4**

**Somewhat 40.3 41.2 36.3 43.8 39.5 39.1 41.3 45.2 43.0 40.1 40.0 33.4 42.3 42.9 40.4 9.4 34.7**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 15.7 15.5 13.4 19.0 24.7 13.4 10.8 17.7 14.5 14.5 14.2 14.7 16.6 19.1 17.9 18.9**

**Somewhat 12.4 12.9 10.1 10.3 15.4 19.6 10.6 8.7 15.7 10.0 11.0 10.5 11.2 14.3 16.1 6.1 14.3**

**Much 3.2 2.8 5.4 3.1 3.6 5.2 2.9 2.2 2.0 4.5 3.5 3.7 3.5 2.3 3.0 11.8 4.6**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 10.3 12.5 7.9 11.9 4.4 12.7 8.8 6.1 14.1 10.0 2.6 12.6 11.6 12.8 14.6 13.1**

**UNSURE 4.7 4.4 4.5 2.8 2.9 2.9 3.6 2.5 2.3 2.9 2.3 2.9 2.1 4.7 5.8 6.0 5.9**

**Net Diff. 53.2 54.0 52.0 62.5 47.3 43.2 56.9 67.0 56.2 54.0 58.6 66.2 56.0 50.4 43.2 43.6 43.3**

**Mean 3.82 3.83 3.81 3.94 3.73 3.69 3.86 4.00 3.87 3.80 3.90 4.13 3.83 3.76 3.66 3.89 3.70**

**Table 25 Page 244**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 73.7 68.3 71.9 70.3 78.1 65.2 66.6 73.1 78.9 62.7 67.3 36.2 100.0 - - - 75.6 69.4**

**Much 28.5 33.7 25.3 29.7 30.2 36.8 23.8 29.4 31.3 38.3 21.8 22.4 14.0 41.4 - - - 33.6 27.6**

**Somewhat 40.3 40.1 42.9 42.1 40.1 41.2 41.4 37.1 41.8 40.6 40.9 44.9 22.2 58.6 - - - 42.0 41.8**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 17.5 15.3 17.4 13.6 14.5 17.7 19.4 13.7 11.8 25.2 6.2 12.5 - 100.0 - - 14.0 14.8**

**Somewhat 12.4 16.0 11.5 14.8 10.3 12.0 13.8 15.4 11.1 10.0 20.6 3.1 6.5 - 79.5 - - 11.9 11.4**

**Much 3.2 1.5 3.8 2.6 3.3 2.6 3.9 3.9 2.6 1.8 4.6 3.1 6.1 - 20.5 - - 2.1 3.4**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 5.6 14.0 7.3 14.0 5.1 14.3 10.4 10.9 7.2 9.9 23.1 8.9 - - 100.0 - 8.4 12.3**

**UNSURE 4.7 3.2 2.4 3.4 2.1 2.3 2.7 3.7 2.3 2.1 2.2 3.4 42.4 - - - 100.0 2.1 3.4**

**Net Diff. 53.2 56.3 53.0 54.5 56.6 63.5 47.5 47.2 59.4 67.1 37.5 61.1 23.7 100.0 -100.0 - - 61.6 54.6**

**Mean 3.82 3.91 3.76 3.84 3.85 4.00 3.69 3.75 3.90 4.06 3.56 3.83 3.55 4.41 1.79 3.00 - 3.95 3.82**

**Table 25 Page 245**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 74.0 61.7 50.3 69.6 72.5 74.8 64.0 43.0 75.8 58.8 49.2 75.5 63.0 59.5 73.6 67.3 75.1 68.7 38.0**

**Much 28.5 32.2 25.7 11.6 25.2 32.2 32.2 23.7 17.1 34.1 17.9 21.5 35.2 20.6 22.7 31.5 28.0 32.8 27.9 11.3**

**Somewhat 40.3 41.7 36.0 38.6 44.4 40.2 42.6 40.2 25.9 41.7 40.9 27.6 40.3 42.4 36.7 42.1 39.4 42.2 40.7 26.7**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 13.5 25.6 13.7 16.5 14.9 13.8 19.2 18.1 12.8 22.9 13.8 13.7 21.6 10.5 15.2 21.1 15.1 16.2 13.6**

**Somewhat 12.4 11.2 21.2 7.1 14.0 11.7 11.7 14.8 10.8 11.0 16.6 9.7 10.9 17.2 8.3 12.6 16.8 12.8 12.9 6.0**

**Much 3.2 2.3 4.4 6.6 2.4 3.2 2.1 4.4 7.4 1.8 6.2 4.1 2.8 4.5 2.2 2.6 4.3 2.3 3.3 7.6**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 9.8 10.8 16.5 11.4 9.8 7.7 15.6 18.2 8.4 16.3 10.7 8.1 13.8 13.5 8.6 10.6 7.2 12.7 11.8**

**UNSURE 4.7 2.8 1.9 19.6 2.5 2.9 3.7 1.3 20.6 3.0 2.1 26.4 2.7 1.6 16.6 2.6 0.9 2.6 2.4 36.6**

**Net Diff. 53.2 60.5 36.0 36.6 53.2 57.6 61.0 44.8 24.9 63.1 35.9 35.4 61.8 41.3 48.9 58.4 46.2 59.9 52.5 24.4**

**Mean 3.82 3.93 3.58 3.52 3.78 3.89 3.95 3.65 3.44 3.98 3.49 3.72 3.97 3.58 3.83 3.90 3.71 3.93 3.79 3.44**

**Table 25 Page 246**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 74.7 69.0 59.6 56.4 51.4 65.7 71.5 68.1 71.8 67.3 65.6 71.0 62.5 71.8 72.3 72.2 68.1 71.6 69.7**

**Much 28.5 35.4 23.6 20.1 20.8 9.2 23.0 32.8 26.7 34.2 22.3 23.8 31.3 15.5 31.3 35.0 29.8 28.1 32.6 22.5**

**Somewhat 40.3 39.3 45.4 39.5 35.6 42.2 42.7 38.7 41.4 37.7 45.0 41.8 39.7 47.0 40.4 37.3 42.3 40.0 38.9 47.2**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 11.8 18.1 28.2 16.8 19.6 18.9 13.2 17.3 14.2 16.4 19.6 13.9 22.1 13.7 14.7 10.4 15.1 9.7 14.9**

**Somewhat 12.4 10.3 13.3 23.0 14.6 7.5 14.8 10.9 13.1 12.2 14.1 14.8 10.5 21.1 10.5 13.3 7.2 12.3 7.4 13.9**

**Much 3.2 1.5 4.8 5.3 2.3 12.2 4.1 2.3 4.1 2.0 2.3 4.7 3.4 0.9 3.2 1.4 3.2 2.8 2.3 0.9**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 9.7 10.4 12.1 13.7 15.2 12.4 9.4 10.4 11.0 11.5 11.4 13.6 12.0 9.0 9.8 11.1 12.9 16.0 11.4**

**UNSURE 4.7 3.8 2.5 - 13.1 13.8 3.0 5.9 4.2 2.9 4.8 3.5 1.5 3.4 5.5 3.3 6.3 4.0 2.7 4.0**

**Net Diff. 53.2 62.9 50.9 31.4 39.5 31.7 46.8 58.3 50.9 57.6 50.9 46.0 57.1 40.4 58.0 57.5 61.7 53.0 61.8 54.8**

**Mean 3.82 4.01 3.71 3.46 3.67 3.33 3.68 3.94 3.77 3.92 3.75 3.67 3.86 3.57 3.91 3.94 3.94 3.82 3.95 3.80**

**Table 25 Page 247**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 73.2 74.8 71.7 67.9 66.7 60.4 63.7 62.2 72.2 68.9 75.1 62.4 61.4 70.9 67.8 57.2**

**Much 28.5 33.7 41.0 26.2 23.7 26.1 25.9 26.0 25.9 22.7 28.0 36.4 28.3 33.2 23.1 21.8 23.1**

**Somewhat 40.3 39.6 33.8 45.5 44.2 40.6 34.5 37.7 36.3 49.6 40.9 38.7 34.1 28.1 47.9 45.9 34.0**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 10.9 8.7 13.2 19.2 19.9 22.8 21.3 21.4 23.9 14.2 10.0 27.2 21.5 13.7 12.4 35.0**

**Somewhat 12.4 9.4 6.2 12.8 15.7 15.5 15.8 15.7 16.9 20.2 9.9 8.7 23.5 15.1 12.0 11.3 26.4**

**Much 3.2 1.5 2.5 0.5 3.6 4.4 7.0 5.7 4.5 3.7 4.3 1.3 3.7 6.4 1.7 1.1 8.6**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 10.7 10.9 10.5 10.7 12.1 14.0 13.0 4.2 3.9 14.7 12.0 8.0 11.9 6.7 16.8 7.8**

**UNSURE 4.7 5.1 5.6 4.6 2.1 1.3 2.7 2.0 12.3 - 2.2 2.9 2.5 5.2 8.6 3.1 -**

**Net Diff. 53.2 62.3 66.1 58.4 48.7 46.8 37.6 42.3 40.8 48.4 54.8 65.1 35.2 39.8 57.2 55.4 22.2**

**Mean 3.82 4.00 4.11 3.88 3.70 3.69 3.58 3.64 3.71 3.67 3.80 4.03 3.61 3.70 3.86 3.79 3.37**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 69.6 68.4 61.5 75.1 67.1 69.0 71.7 66.9 69.5 79.2 70.5 56.9 66.2 69.5 62.8**

**Much 28.5 28.5 19.5 22.1 35.8 27.8 34.0 32.4 22.3 26.4 37.1 30.2 15.8 26.0 25.6 52.0**

**Somewhat 40.3 41.0 48.9 39.4 39.3 39.3 34.9 39.2 44.6 43.1 42.1 40.3 41.1 40.2 43.9 10.7**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 15.2 18.7 23.2 9.0 20.0 17.9 7.0 18.4 16.2 14.6 22.2 35.1 25.8 20.8 37.2**

**Somewhat 12.4 12.9 14.6 17.7 7.9 16.9 12.6 5.4 16.0 11.2 13.4 17.5 21.5 22.7 15.0 37.2**

**Much 3.2 2.3 4.0 5.4 1.1 3.2 5.3 1.5 2.5 5.0 1.2 4.8 13.6 3.1 5.8 -**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 11.2 13.0 14.4 10.1 8.8 11.1 15.5 13.0 13.3 1.7 7.3 4.4 4.9 4.5 -**

**UNSURE 4.7 4.0 - 1.0 5.8 4.1 2.0 5.9 1.7 1.1 4.5 - 3.5 3.1 5.3 -**

**Net Diff. 53.2 54.4 49.7 38.3 66.1 47.0 51.1 64.7 48.4 53.3 64.6 48.2 21.8 40.5 48.7 25.5**

**Mean 3.82 3.84 3.65 3.56 4.07 3.75 3.81 4.02 3.69 3.75 4.05 3.74 3.25 3.65 3.72 3.78**

**Table 25 Page 249**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 67.0 64.0 60.0 67.7 74.1 73.1 69.2 74.1 78.4 69.4 71.8 65.2 72.6**

**Much 28.5 28.1 29.8 28.0 29.2 26.3 29.5 25.4 27.6 38.6 28.4 29.7 25.8 34.9**

**Somewhat 40.3 38.9 34.3 32.0 38.4 47.8 43.6 43.8 46.5 39.8 41.0 42.1 39.4 37.7**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 15.7 14.5 13.7 17.1 16.8 15.5 18.6 14.4 11.7 13.0 20.2 23.9 2.0**

**Somewhat 12.4 12.8 11.1 10.9 15.0 13.1 11.7 12.9 10.0 11.7 10.0 15.9 20.4 2.0**

**Much 3.2 2.9 3.5 2.7 2.1 3.7 3.8 5.7 4.4 - 3.0 4.3 3.6 -**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 11.9 15.5 19.2 9.5 6.0 8.2 6.8 8.7 9.9 13.7 4.4 4.1 22.0**

**UNSURE 4.7 5.4 5.9 7.1 5.8 3.1 3.2 5.4 2.8 - 3.9 3.6 6.7 3.5**

**Net Diff. 53.2 51.3 49.5 46.3 50.6 57.3 57.6 50.6 59.7 66.7 56.4 51.7 41.3 70.6**

**Mean 3.82 3.81 3.81 3.77 3.83 3.82 3.86 3.74 3.85 4.05 3.85 3.80 3.68 4.09**

**Table 25 Page 250**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. AND BECAUSE OF THE CORONAVIRUS, ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED OR LESS CONCERNED ABOUT FINDING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR YOURSELF**

**AFTER GRADUATING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**MORE CONCERNED 68.9 65.0 66.6 72.4 63.6 73.5 77.8 61.6 76.7 71.5 52.9 68.2 76.3 67.9 63.6 72.3 80.3**

**Much 28.5 21.3 23.8 29.3 28.4 35.4 35.1 23.7 37.3 34.4 20.2 14.7 27.1 33.2 25.5 33.8 38.6**

**Somewhat 40.3 43.8 42.8 43.0 35.2 38.1 42.6 37.9 39.3 37.1 32.8 53.5 49.2 34.7 38.1 38.5 41.8**

**LESS CONCERNED 15.7 18.4 22.4 19.3 6.0 7.8 18.2 26.3 - 11.5 22.7 21.1 16.3 15.2 19.4 9.5 9.5**

**Somewhat 12.4 14.5 18.1 13.3 6.0 5.6 14.5 23.9 - 9.4 16.4 17.8 13.0 9.1 17.9 8.7 7.4**

**Much 3.2 3.9 4.3 6.0 - 2.2 3.7 2.4 - 2.1 6.3 3.3 3.3 6.1 1.5 0.8 2.1**

**NO DIFFERENT 10.8 14.1 6.3 5.4 30.4 13.3 1.1 3.5 18.1 12.8 21.7 6.9 5.4 7.7 9.2 14.7 5.9**

**UNSURE 4.7 2.4 4.6 3.0 - 5.4 2.8 8.6 5.2 4.2 2.7 3.9 2.0 9.2 7.8 3.6 4.3**

**Net Diff. 53.2 46.6 44.2 53.1 57.6 65.7 59.5 35.2 76.7 60.0 30.2 47.1 60.0 52.7 44.2 62.8 70.8**

**Mean 3.82 3.66 3.67 3.79 3.86 4.05 3.94 3.62 4.20 3.96 3.45 3.61 3.85 3.88 3.74 3.99 4.12**

**Table 26 Page 251**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 25 TRILLION DOLLARS AND HAS BEEN RAPIDLY INCREASING AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**RESPONDS TO THE CORONAVIRUS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?**

**1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING**

**MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATING CLIMATE CHANGE,**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 50.7 36.2 45.2 43.0 48.8 41.0 43.2 44.3 45.3 42.0 47.5 41.5**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 36.2 46.4 44.0 46.1 38.9 46.2 43.9 43.4 40.4 45.8 37.9 48.0**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 3.0 5.9 3.7 3.9 4.2 4.0 4.4 3.8 6.0 3.5 6.1 1.9**

**UNSURE 8.5 10.0 11.5 7.2 7.0 8.0 8.8 8.5 8.5 8.2 8.7 8.6 8.5**

**Table 26 Page 252**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 41.3 43.7 41.9 40.5 41.3 47.0 42.0 54.5 51.2 44.0 37.6 38.9**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 48.3 43.4 50.5 48.0 47.4 42.4 39.0 32.9 35.9 39.8 28.0 48.7**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 3.9 4.8 2.4 3.1 4.7 3.0 7.3 4.0 5.9 - 6.6 5.3**

**UNSURE 8.5 6.5 8.1 5.1 8.3 6.6 7.5 11.7 8.7 7.0 16.2 27.7 7.0**

**Table 26 Page 253**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 25 TRILLION DOLLARS AND HAS BEEN RAPIDLY INCREASING AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

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**MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 44.6 40.3 38.1 53.2 44.0 46.5 40.3 49.7 42.2 42.6 55.4 38.1 48.7 49.1 42.5 47.9**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 43.5 44.4 54.0 36.8 44.7 43.0 52.2 42.5 47.9 48.2 37.2 52.0 40.4 31.6 40.2 33.1**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 4.0 4.7 4.3 4.2 3.4 4.2 4.6 2.7 5.0 2.4 2.5 2.4 4.6 10.6 5.6 9.7**

**UNSURE 8.5 7.9 10.7 3.5 5.7 7.9 6.3 2.9 5.0 4.9 6.8 5.0 7.4 6.3 8.8 11.7 9.3**

**Table 26 Page 254**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 46.1 43.8 58.1 31.6 51.2 42.9 52.4 40.6 51.0 43.9 32.9 18.9 46.8 43.0 37.7 15.6 45.2 45.1**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 43.3 45.3 34.4 55.6 40.8 46.2 37.6 48.1 41.2 46.6 49.2 28.4 45.2 46.1 39.5 21.8 47.0 42.7**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 4.4 3.7 3.1 4.8 3.7 4.6 4.2 4.4 2.2 4.2 7.9 6.8 3.5 4.1 5.0 10.7 2.5 4.9**

**UNSURE 8.5 6.3 7.1 4.4 7.9 4.3 6.4 5.9 6.8 5.6 5.3 10.1 45.9 4.5 6.8 17.9 51.9 5.3 7.3**

**Table 26 Page 255**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 43.9 53.5 29.0 54.6 39.6 43.9 50.0 25.3 44.1 48.2 25.8 44.6 48.0 33.2 39.1 58.3 51.8 41.2 24.4**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 47.2 38.3 30.6 36.4 51.9 47.5 38.6 31.2 48.0 39.2 24.7 46.6 42.9 35.5 53.1 32.9 40.9 46.6 31.0**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 4.0 2.6 6.9 4.4 3.8 3.6 5.1 4.5 3.4 5.9 3.4 3.3 4.6 5.4 3.0 4.9 3.5 4.6 2.2**

**UNSURE 8.5 4.9 5.6 33.6 4.6 4.8 4.9 6.3 39.0 4.5 6.8 46.1 5.4 4.4 25.9 4.8 3.9 3.9 7.5 42.4**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 39.0 65.1 48.2 30.2 28.1 45.8 42.3 61.9 41.1 38.6 64.6 44.0 35.2 58.6 40.0 41.2 61.5 39.2 41.3**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 50.7 25.7 42.4 47.3 35.7 42.5 44.5 27.4 48.7 46.5 26.0 47.7 47.4 29.2 49.3 46.0 25.7 48.0 43.8**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 3.3 4.4 3.4 5.2 10.5 5.2 3.1 3.7 3.1 6.9 4.7 2.6 10.6 2.1 3.1 3.3 4.4 4.7 6.7**

**UNSURE 8.5 7.0 4.8 6.0 17.4 25.7 6.5 10.1 7.0 7.0 8.0 4.7 5.7 6.7 10.2 7.6 9.5 8.4 8.0 8.2**

**Table 26 Page 257**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 37.5 38.0 37.0 49.6 53.9 56.3 55.0 49.0 68.5 63.4 38.8 47.3 46.8 31.5 42.4 44.3**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 51.3 48.5 54.1 38.7 32.6 35.9 34.2 36.1 27.9 25.3 51.7 40.9 48.4 54.5 41.4 44.8**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 4.0 4.1 3.8 3.2 6.8 4.0 5.4 4.5 3.6 3.5 3.2 1.5 4.8 6.9 5.3 11.0**

**UNSURE 8.5 7.3 9.4 5.1 8.5 6.7 3.9 5.4 10.4 - 7.7 6.3 10.3 - 7.1 10.8 -**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 40.7 47.9 54.4 36.1 50.5 57.3 35.2 53.3 58.0 42.2 48.1 61.2 49.5 48.9 39.8**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 48.7 41.5 35.5 52.8 36.7 30.3 51.6 32.5 29.6 50.2 49.2 35.3 46.3 41.2 60.2**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 4.9 3.8 6.7 3.2 2.7 3.3 5.4 5.5 4.3 2.0 - 3.5 - - -**

**UNSURE 8.5 5.7 6.8 3.4 7.9 10.1 9.1 7.8 8.6 8.1 5.7 2.7 - 4.2 10.0 -**

**Table 26 Page 259**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 41.4 41.8 42.8 40.6 40.8 48.9 41.3 54.2 55.3 45.3 46.4 47.6 22.8**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 44.5 39.3 43.8 44.0 48.1 41.6 48.0 34.7 39.3 40.8 46.4 43.3 64.0**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 4.9 7.1 3.0 6.3 4.1 2.3 4.0 1.8 - 5.0 2.2 - 5.0**

**UNSURE 8.5 9.2 11.8 10.3 9.1 6.9 7.2 6.7 9.3 5.4 8.9 4.9 9.1 8.1**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 25 TRILLION DOLLARS AND HAS BEEN RAPIDLY INCREASING AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**RESPONDS TO THE CORONAVIRUS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?**

**1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING**

**MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK, ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATING CLIMATE CHANGE,**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**DEBT/HUGE PROBLEM 43.8 47.0 49.8 38.5 30.0 44.0 43.9 52.3 18.4 39.7 47.4 51.4 42.4 49.4 36.7 44.3 41.7**

**MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES 43.6 40.2 42.9 53.1 48.1 41.0 49.5 38.8 72.6 48.4 45.8 31.9 44.3 34.5 46.1 43.2 50.1**

**DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM 4.1 6.3 2.7 - 10.9 3.8 1.1 - 2.2 9.7 2.6 6.5 4.5 3.5 4.2 5.3 -**

**UNSURE 8.5 6.5 4.6 8.4 11.0 11.2 5.4 8.9 6.8 2.1 4.2 10.2 8.8 12.6 13.1 7.2 8.2**

**Table 27 Page 261**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?**

**1. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC**

**2. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, BUT I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC**

**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 92.2 87.9 85.9 87.5 86.7 88.5 84.9 90.5 83.8 85.5 91.6 89.5**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 73.3 65.5 59.9 62.3 65.6 63.2 60.5 67.2 65.0 58.2 72.2 63.0**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 18.9 22.4 26.0 25.2 21.0 25.3 24.3 23.3 18.9 27.3 19.5 26.5**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 6.4 8.3 9.5 7.5 9.3 7.6 10.2 6.4 9.8 10.4 5.7 7.0**

**UNSURE 3.9 1.3 3.8 4.6 4.9 4.0 3.9 4.9 3.1 6.4 4.1 2.6 3.5**

**Table 27 Page 262**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?**

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**2. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, BUT I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC**

**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 91.5 84.3 90.6 87.1 87.7 94.1 83.6 82.5 82.5 68.5 77.6 93.1**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 71.2 61.1 67.0 63.3 59.8 74.1 58.4 57.3 46.7 68.5 54.4 65.1**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 20.3 23.2 23.5 23.8 28.0 20.0 25.3 25.1 35.8 - 23.2 28.0**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 7.3 13.2 6.9 8.9 8.3 2.8 9.9 13.8 14.9 31.5 - 6.9**

**UNSURE 3.9 1.2 2.5 2.5 3.9 3.9 3.1 6.4 3.7 2.6 - 22.4 -**

**Table 27 Page 263**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?**

**1. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC**

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**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 88.5 87.0 91.1 86.5 83.4 90.7 94.0 92.3 87.2 89.8 88.8 90.2 88.3 89.5 81.7 88.0**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 64.1 67.0 75.4 53.9 47.8 69.4 81.2 62.4 66.7 68.4 66.0 69.2 58.3 71.0 57.7 68.6**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 24.5 20.0 15.7 32.6 35.6 21.3 12.8 29.8 20.5 21.5 22.8 21.0 30.0 18.4 23.9 19.4**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 8.2 8.8 7.2 10.4 14.2 6.6 4.2 5.8 11.0 7.9 6.3 8.5 9.1 6.2 12.7 7.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.3 4.2 1.7 3.0 2.4 2.7 1.9 1.9 1.8 2.2 4.9 1.3 2.6 4.3 5.6 4.5**

**Table 27 Page 264**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?**

**1. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC**

**2. MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, BUT I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN PUBLIC**

**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 91.3 88.2 87.9 92.0 92.9 88.2 89.2 90.8 92.3 89.5 88.3 43.8 93.8 75.7 83.9 49.7 92.1 89.5**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 64.4 63.9 54.2 76.8 64.7 65.6 62.3 68.5 71.3 54.7 77.9 29.3 71.6 31.6 70.4 46.9 73.5 63.2**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 26.9 24.3 33.7 15.2 28.2 22.5 26.9 22.2 21.1 34.8 10.4 14.5 22.2 44.1 13.5 2.8 18.6 26.3**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 6.1 9.6 11.1 5.9 6.1 10.2 7.6 7.5 6.6 10.3 6.1 13.0 5.4 20.7 9.2 5.3 7.6 8.0**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.6 2.2 1.0 2.1 1.0 1.6 3.2 1.7 1.1 0.2 5.6 43.2 0.7 3.7 6.9 45.0 0.3 2.6**

**Table 27 Page 265**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?**

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**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 92.7 80.0 71.4 87.0 93.5 92.5 85.0 64.8 94.3 80.1 63.8 95.6 79.0 80.4 91.6 88.1 93.8 88.1 53.9**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 71.7 44.2 49.0 54.9 75.6 71.4 52.2 48.3 75.1 45.0 42.9 73.9 45.9 67.5 68.6 55.0 65.6 65.9 39.3**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 21.0 35.9 22.4 32.1 17.8 21.2 32.8 16.6 19.2 35.1 20.9 21.7 33.1 12.9 22.9 33.1 28.2 22.2 14.6**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 6.1 17.9 6.3 11.7 5.9 6.9 12.3 5.4 4.5 17.9 4.4 3.7 18.3 3.2 7.0 10.5 5.5 9.8 7.6**

**UNSURE 3.9 1.2 2.0 22.3 1.3 0.6 0.6 2.7 29.8 1.2 2.0 31.8 0.7 2.7 16.4 1.5 1.4 0.7 2.1 38.5**

**Table 27 Page 266**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 95.1 78.1 84.7 77.5 78.5 88.0 88.0 80.5 92.8 89.1 80.0 94.2 91.3 81.0 92.4 87.1 79.2 94.9 92.7**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 78.0 43.1 43.9 58.5 52.8 60.5 67.1 48.9 74.0 63.3 46.2 74.0 60.1 53.3 74.1 66.8 47.3 77.9 68.3**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 17.1 35.1 40.9 19.0 25.7 27.5 20.8 31.6 18.9 25.8 33.8 20.1 31.2 27.7 18.3 20.3 31.9 17.0 24.3**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 4.0 17.0 12.0 7.9 9.9 9.1 7.6 15.3 5.5 7.0 17.8 4.1 6.3 11.6 6.4 7.8 16.9 4.0 5.3**

**UNSURE 3.9 0.9 4.9 3.3 14.5 11.6 2.9 4.5 4.2 1.6 3.9 2.2 1.7 2.4 7.4 1.2 5.1 3.9 1.1 2.0**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 93.9 94.9 92.8 90.6 80.6 64.6 72.8 83.5 96.4 73.7 96.5 87.3 66.9 91.9 92.1 76.9**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 75.6 82.0 69.1 62.1 42.5 39.3 40.9 44.2 56.8 46.4 80.0 59.8 50.1 77.5 65.9 25.7**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 18.2 12.8 23.7 28.6 38.1 25.3 31.9 39.3 39.6 27.3 16.5 27.5 16.9 14.4 26.3 51.2**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 3.3 2.2 4.4 7.2 16.2 29.7 22.7 7.9 3.6 21.9 2.8 10.0 21.9 2.9 5.0 21.3**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.9 3.0 2.8 2.1 3.2 5.8 4.4 8.7 - 4.4 0.7 2.7 11.2 5.2 2.9 1.9**

**Table 27 Page 268**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT MASKS?**

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**3. I DO NOT BELIEVE MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS AND I DO NOT SUPPORT MANDATORY MASK WEARING IN**

**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 92.3 97.9 73.0 94.5 83.9 74.4 94.4 94.1 74.0 95.7 95.1 71.7 91.9 87.6 75.3**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 71.3 68.6 39.4 77.7 56.8 44.2 80.5 63.5 41.2 74.2 65.1 44.7 60.4 60.5 50.9**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 21.0 29.3 33.5 16.8 27.1 30.2 13.8 30.6 32.8 21.5 30.0 27.0 31.5 27.1 24.3**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 3.8 2.1 24.9 3.0 12.0 19.8 3.0 5.0 22.9 2.8 2.2 22.7 4.7 9.7 24.7**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.8 - 2.2 2.5 4.1 5.8 2.6 1.0 3.1 1.5 2.7 5.6 3.4 2.6 -**

**Table 27 Page 269**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 88.0 87.7 86.2 87.2 90.6 87.5 86.2 90.0 86.7 89.5 90.8 86.3 93.2**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 65.0 72.9 65.0 62.3 63.7 62.1 63.8 61.3 60.1 65.9 67.0 58.0 77.2**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 23.0 14.9 21.2 24.8 26.9 25.4 22.4 28.7 26.6 23.6 23.8 28.3 16.1**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 7.5 4.9 9.5 8.1 6.3 9.8 10.2 7.8 11.5 8.1 6.0 7.4 3.3**

**UNSURE 3.9 4.5 7.4 4.2 4.7 3.1 2.7 3.6 2.2 1.8 2.4 3.2 6.3 3.5**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**PUBLIC**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**MASKS ARE EFFECTIVE 87.9 88.9 87.2 86.3 93.9 90.0 94.5 86.2 92.8 85.1 83.6 92.0 91.6 82.6 87.6 91.2 88.6**

**Support Mand. Mask 64.1 59.2 64.0 64.4 76.9 72.0 70.4 55.2 77.0 69.8 50.0 65.5 64.1 61.6 67.1 76.3 62.6**

**Not Support Mand. Mask 23.8 29.7 23.2 21.9 17.0 18.0 24.1 31.0 15.8 15.2 33.7 26.4 27.4 21.0 20.6 14.9 26.1**

**MASKS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE 8.2 9.6 9.8 7.5 - 6.7 2.7 7.4 5.0 11.1 13.5 4.3 6.5 9.1 7.3 6.9 7.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 1.4 3.0 6.2 6.1 3.3 2.8 6.4 2.2 3.8 2.8 3.7 2.0 8.3 5.1 1.9 3.9**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 61.3 51.7 57.9 54.8 59.0 55.0 56.4 56.5 49.8 60.0 56.9 56.1**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 26.5 37.2 30.1 33.5 29.9 32.9 31.0 32.6 35.1 28.7 32.1 33.0**

**UNSURE 11.7 12.2 11.1 12.0 11.6 11.1 12.1 12.6 10.9 15.1 11.3 10.9 10.9**

**Net Diff. 24.6 34.8 14.4 27.8 21.3 29.2 22.1 25.4 23.9 14.7 31.2 24.8 23.1**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 54.5 61.1 58.0 51.0 53.5 65.6 49.8 60.7 56.9 60.2 64.9 58.4**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 36.2 29.2 34.7 38.1 31.5 21.3 38.4 31.7 37.5 39.8 14.6 16.8**

**UNSURE 11.7 9.3 9.8 7.3 11.0 15.0 13.1 11.8 7.6 5.6 - 20.5 24.8**

**Net Diff. 24.6 18.3 31.9 23.3 12.9 21.9 44.2 11.4 29.0 19.4 20.4 50.3 41.6**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 58.6 46.2 52.4 63.5 54.7 59.1 56.3 64.0 51.9 54.9 64.8 51.4 61.6 58.7 41.1 55.5**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 30.5 40.4 37.4 29.3 37.9 30.7 34.1 28.6 39.2 36.4 28.5 39.1 28.6 27.6 34.6 28.9**

**UNSURE 11.7 10.9 13.4 10.1 7.3 7.5 10.3 9.7 7.4 8.9 8.8 6.7 9.5 9.8 13.8 24.3 15.7**

**Net Diff. 24.6 28.0 5.8 15.0 34.2 16.8 28.4 22.2 35.3 12.7 18.5 36.4 12.3 33.1 31.1 6.4 26.6**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 60.9 56.3 59.7 55.1 62.5 55.3 68.2 53.7 65.9 49.4 54.0 35.5 60.3 52.5 46.6 35.2 56.5 59.3**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 28.7 35.0 34.1 32.3 31.5 34.5 22.1 36.9 25.8 42.2 30.3 18.2 30.3 39.7 32.8 24.9 36.2 29.8**

**UNSURE 11.7 10.4 8.7 6.2 12.6 6.0 10.2 9.7 9.3 8.3 8.4 15.7 46.3 9.3 7.7 20.6 40.0 7.2 10.8**

**Net Diff. 24.6 32.3 21.4 25.5 22.8 31.0 20.8 46.1 16.8 40.1 7.3 23.7 17.3 30.0 12.8 13.9 10.3 20.3 29.5**

**Table 28 Page 275**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 62.7 45.8 36.3 59.0 58.3 59.0 54.1 45.9 60.3 52.5 39.8 61.6 50.1 52.3 55.5 58.8 67.5 53.0 29.7**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 28.8 46.0 28.6 33.2 34.1 33.2 36.1 10.7 30.7 39.1 15.8 31.7 41.3 14.3 36.3 35.4 27.8 35.9 16.3**

**UNSURE 11.7 8.5 8.2 35.1 7.8 7.7 7.8 9.8 43.4 9.0 8.4 44.4 6.7 8.6 33.4 8.2 5.8 4.8 11.1 54.0**

**Net Diff. 24.6 33.8 -0.2 7.7 25.8 24.2 25.8 18.1 35.1 29.6 13.4 24.0 29.9 8.8 38.0 19.2 23.3 39.7 17.1 13.5**

**Table 28 Page 276**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 58.7 64.4 44.9 45.7 45.9 59.4 54.8 61.3 57.4 54.4 62.7 60.2 55.9 59.3 56.5 52.9 62.9 55.9 56.5**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 31.1 30.1 46.2 28.8 24.7 30.6 32.0 31.8 33.7 30.4 32.6 30.2 30.9 30.0 34.8 29.4 30.3 32.4 31.8**

**UNSURE 11.7 10.2 5.6 8.9 25.5 29.5 10.0 13.2 6.9 8.9 15.2 4.7 9.6 13.1 10.7 8.7 17.6 6.8 11.7 11.8**

**Net Diff. 24.6 27.5 34.3 -1.3 16.8 21.2 28.8 22.8 29.5 23.6 23.9 30.1 29.9 25.0 29.2 21.7 23.5 32.6 23.5 24.7**

**Table 28 Page 277**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 55.8 54.8 56.7 57.6 53.1 66.0 59.4 71.0 58.0 59.8 54.2 67.1 66.2 58.3 49.8 60.4**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 33.2 33.8 32.5 29.3 38.4 31.4 35.0 24.5 35.4 33.3 35.1 27.8 33.8 26.5 31.3 35.6**

**UNSURE 11.7 11.1 11.4 10.7 13.1 8.4 2.7 5.6 4.5 6.6 6.9 10.7 5.1 - 15.2 19.0 3.9**

**Net Diff. 24.6 22.6 21.0 24.2 28.3 14.7 34.6 24.3 46.5 22.5 26.5 19.0 39.4 32.4 31.8 18.5 24.8**

**Table 28 Page 278**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 60.4 58.8 60.9 54.2 57.2 56.0 56.3 61.0 60.0 56.6 65.3 61.9 57.0 40.6 53.0**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 26.4 32.9 35.5 35.6 25.9 34.5 30.4 27.9 33.7 33.8 20.3 34.0 38.2 42.0 47.0**

**UNSURE 11.7 13.2 8.3 3.6 10.2 16.9 9.5 13.3 11.1 6.3 9.6 14.5 4.1 4.8 17.4 -**

**Net Diff. 24.6 34.0 25.8 25.4 18.6 31.3 21.6 25.9 33.0 26.3 22.8 45.0 27.9 18.8 -1.4 6.0**

**Table 28 Page 279**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 54.9 51.0 53.1 57.9 55.6 59.8 58.6 65.3 55.0 58.6 59.7 50.5 56.4**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 32.4 32.4 31.5 33.2 32.5 30.5 31.2 24.3 36.8 30.2 28.6 37.4 33.0**

**UNSURE 11.7 12.6 16.7 15.4 8.9 11.9 9.7 10.2 10.3 8.2 11.2 11.7 12.0 10.6**

**Net Diff. 24.6 22.5 18.6 21.6 24.7 23.1 29.4 27.4 41.0 18.2 28.5 31.1 13.1 23.5**

**Table 28 Page 280**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. TO HELP STOP THE SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS, SHOULD IN-PERSON POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND RALLIES BE LIMITED OR ARE THEY**

**NECESSARY IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES AND CAN STILL HAPPEN SAFELY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**YES,LIMIT DEMONSTRATIONS 56.4 60.1 63.4 51.7 58.6 57.6 57.7 49.7 56.0 56.8 65.9 57.2 54.5 45.4 55.5 57.7 57.3**

**NO, THEY ARE NECESSARY 31.8 29.6 28.9 37.4 29.3 30.2 26.3 37.7 34.0 33.5 24.4 30.9 36.5 35.5 31.9 31.8 30.2**

**UNSURE 11.7 10.3 7.7 11.0 12.1 12.2 16.0 12.6 9.9 9.7 9.7 11.9 9.0 19.1 12.5 10.5 12.5**

**Net Diff. 24.6 30.6 34.5 14.3 29.3 27.4 31.3 12.1 22.0 23.4 41.5 26.3 18.0 9.9 23.6 25.8 27.1**

**Table 29 Page 281**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**YES 36.7 32.0 38.0 36.3 39.5 43.1 33.1 36.9 36.5 42.2 34.0 33.5 39.0**

**NO 56.5 63.2 55.7 56.3 52.6 50.5 59.8 55.8 57.1 51.4 58.1 59.9 54.8**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.7 6.4 7.4 8.0 6.3 7.1 7.4 6.4 6.3 7.9 6.6 6.2**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -31.2 -17.7 -20.0 -13.1 -7.4 -26.7 -18.9 -20.7 -9.2 -24.2 -26.4 -15.7**

**Table 29 Page 282**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**YES 36.7 45.5 38.3 34.8 48.5 34.4 43.9 40.7 46.6 47.2 43.7 29.7 19.9**

**NO 56.5 49.5 54.9 56.4 47.4 57.3 55.0 51.2 39.9 41.7 40.8 62.9 75.5**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.9 6.8 8.8 4.1 8.3 1.1 8.1 13.5 11.0 15.6 7.4 4.5**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -4.0 -16.6 -21.6 1.1 -22.8 -11.1 -10.5 6.7 5.5 2.9 -33.2 -55.6**

**Table 29 Page 283**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**YES 36.7 36.9 37.8 43.5 34.1 50.6 34.2 41.4 46.3 30.2 43.7 63.1 37.1 29.0 38.7 35.2 38.1**

**NO 56.5 56.7 55.8 50.8 60.5 41.6 61.0 53.1 46.9 66.2 50.0 29.8 57.0 65.9 58.8 59.2 58.9**

**UNSURE 6.8 6.4 6.3 5.7 5.3 7.8 4.7 5.6 6.8 3.6 6.3 7.1 6.0 5.1 2.5 5.6 3.1**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -19.8 -18.0 -7.3 -26.4 9.0 -26.8 -11.7 -0.5 -36.0 -6.3 33.3 -19.9 -36.9 -20.1 -24.0 -20.8**

**Table 29 Page 284**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**YES 36.7 49.8 28.0 40.7 35.0 47.9 31.0 54.3 31.0 43.9 37.9 22.6 14.4 40.2 32.7 28.5 16.2 100.0 -**

**NO 56.5 42.8 68.0 53.5 60.5 46.9 64.2 40.0 65.8 51.4 55.5 75.3 48.4 57.0 53.5 64.6 41.0 - 100.0**

**UNSURE 6.8 7.4 4.0 5.8 4.4 5.2 4.8 5.7 3.2 4.7 6.6 2.2 37.2 2.8 13.8 6.9 42.8 - -**

**Net Diff. -19.8 7.0 -40.0 -12.9 -25.5 1.1 -33.2 14.3 -34.8 -7.5 -17.6 -52.7 -34.0 -16.7 -20.8 -36.1 -24.7 100.0 -100.0**

**Table 29 Page 285**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**YES 36.7 41.6 30.7 17.1 30.9 44.3 47.0 20.0 13.6 48.1 16.7 15.0 48.2 23.7 24.9 45.6 36.3 52.7 29.4 18.1**

**NO 56.5 54.0 64.4 59.4 63.9 51.9 48.1 75.8 59.2 48.5 75.1 55.9 48.7 67.8 59.6 47.7 60.3 42.3 66.4 41.4**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.4 4.9 23.5 5.2 3.8 4.8 4.2 27.2 3.4 8.2 29.1 3.1 8.5 15.4 6.7 3.3 5.0 4.2 40.5**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -12.4 -33.6 -42.3 -33.0 -7.6 -1.1 -55.8 -45.7 -0.4 -58.3 -40.8 -0.4 -44.1 -34.7 -2.0 -24.0 10.3 -37.0 -23.2**

**Table 29 Page 286**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**YES 36.7 47.1 29.6 20.9 17.2 25.0 34.0 38.7 28.9 46.6 28.8 31.0 40.7 28.7 25.9 49.9 28.5 21.2 48.5 29.8**

**NO 56.5 49.2 64.6 67.5 67.1 58.3 59.0 54.6 64.3 49.7 63.6 59.2 56.0 66.0 72.1 46.5 61.3 72.2 49.4 67.5**

**UNSURE 6.8 3.7 5.9 11.6 15.7 16.7 7.0 6.7 6.8 3.7 7.6 9.8 3.3 5.3 2.0 3.6 10.2 6.6 2.2 2.8**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -2.1 -35.0 -46.6 -49.9 -33.4 -24.9 -15.8 -35.3 -3.1 -34.8 -28.1 -15.3 -37.4 -46.1 3.3 -32.8 -51.0 -0.9 -37.7**

**Table 29 Page 287**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**YES 36.7 45.9 54.6 36.9 27.6 31.5 29.8 30.7 43.8 31.6 24.5 47.7 38.5 68.1 42.7 21.2 24.1**

**NO 56.5 50.1 40.9 59.4 64.3 63.3 62.3 62.8 42.7 57.9 71.8 50.1 56.1 22.3 52.1 69.6 69.6**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.0 4.4 3.6 8.1 5.2 7.9 6.5 13.5 10.5 3.8 2.2 5.4 9.6 5.1 9.2 6.3**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -4.2 13.7 -22.5 -36.8 -31.8 -32.5 -32.1 1.1 -26.3 -47.3 -2.4 -17.6 45.8 -9.4 -48.4 -45.5**

**Table 29 Page 288**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**YES 36.7 42.8 24.7 33.1 47.2 30.6 27.5 44.5 20.1 28.9 48.6 35.8 32.6 61.1 34.8 89.3**

**NO 56.5 53.2 65.4 63.5 49.0 62.9 60.1 51.7 75.9 65.9 47.0 45.8 59.4 37.2 59.9 10.7**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.0 9.9 3.4 3.8 6.6 12.4 3.7 4.0 5.1 4.4 18.4 8.0 1.7 5.3 -**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -10.4 -40.7 -30.4 -1.8 -32.3 -32.5 -7.2 -55.8 -37.0 1.6 -10.0 -26.7 24.0 -25.1 78.5**

**Table 29 Page 289**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**YES 36.7 35.5 43.8 33.1 30.9 38.1 39.2 41.8 33.2 42.5 33.5 40.8 49.9 22.4**

**NO 56.5 57.8 48.8 59.7 61.9 56.3 53.7 51.2 56.8 54.0 62.0 49.3 42.8 72.8**

**UNSURE 6.8 6.7 7.4 7.2 7.2 5.6 7.1 7.0 10.0 3.6 4.4 9.9 7.3 4.8**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -22.3 -5.0 -26.6 -31.0 -18.2 -14.4 -9.4 -23.7 -11.5 -28.5 -8.5 7.0 -50.4**

**Table 29 Page 290**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**YES 36.7 30.3 41.3 45.8 23.5 36.8 39.1 52.2 20.9 44.2 28.6 29.2 39.4 41.2 38.8 36.1 39.5**

**NO 56.5 65.1 47.7 45.1 76.5 59.0 51.5 41.4 71.8 51.6 63.9 63.2 53.2 50.9 52.9 58.5 55.0**

**UNSURE 6.8 4.7 11.0 9.1 - 4.3 9.4 6.4 7.3 4.2 7.5 7.6 7.4 7.9 8.3 5.5 5.4**

**Net Diff. -19.8 -34.8 -6.4 0.7 -53.0 -22.2 -12.3 10.7 -51.0 -7.4 -35.4 -34.0 -13.8 -9.7 -14.0 -22.4 -15.5**

**Table 30 Page 291**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**FAVOR 70.1 75.9 67.2 67.9 71.6 69.1 70.7 69.6 70.6 71.2 68.7 69.9 71.3**

**Strongly 38.4 43.2 35.4 35.7 41.5 39.2 38.0 36.0 40.6 35.8 36.2 42.1 39.3**

**Somewhat 31.7 32.7 31.7 32.2 30.1 29.9 32.7 33.5 30.0 35.4 32.5 27.7 32.0**

**OPPOSE 17.6 10.1 17.6 21.1 17.9 19.1 16.8 17.9 17.4 16.0 18.9 18.4 16.4**

**Somewhat 11.7 6.7 13.6 12.4 12.8 12.1 11.5 12.8 10.7 11.3 13.6 11.1 10.4**

**Strongly 5.9 3.4 4.0 8.8 5.1 7.0 5.3 5.1 6.6 4.7 5.3 7.4 6.0**

**UNSURE 12.3 14.0 15.2 11.0 10.5 11.9 12.5 12.5 12.0 12.8 12.4 11.7 12.3**

**Net Diff. 52.5 65.8 49.6 46.7 53.7 50.0 53.9 51.7 53.2 55.1 49.8 51.4 54.8**

**Mean 3.17 3.35 3.16 3.06 3.21 3.15 3.18 3.15 3.19 3.17 3.14 3.18 3.19**

**Table 30 Page 292**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**FAVOR 70.1 67.9 70.2 70.9 64.6 70.9 78.3 68.2 74.9 68.3 75.5 46.9 71.5**

**Strongly 38.4 44.7 36.9 36.8 33.6 43.0 37.1 33.7 35.5 35.6 28.4 40.5 40.9**

**Somewhat 31.7 23.2 33.3 34.0 31.0 27.9 41.2 34.5 39.5 32.7 47.0 6.4 30.7**

**OPPOSE 17.6 20.3 17.4 17.7 21.1 13.5 12.5 16.7 12.5 20.5 - 23.2 11.4**

**Somewhat 11.7 15.3 12.1 12.5 16.3 8.8 5.1 13.4 7.9 14.1 - 23.2 7.0**

**Strongly 5.9 5.0 5.3 5.2 4.9 4.7 7.4 3.3 4.6 6.4 - - 4.4**

**UNSURE 12.3 11.8 12.4 11.4 14.3 15.6 9.2 15.0 12.6 11.2 24.5 29.9 17.1**

**Net Diff. 52.5 47.6 52.8 53.1 43.5 57.4 65.8 51.5 62.5 47.9 75.5 23.7 60.1**

**Mean 3.17 3.22 3.16 3.16 3.09 3.29 3.19 3.16 3.21 3.10 3.38 3.25 3.30**

**Table 30 Page 293**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**FAVOR 70.1 70.3 72.4 77.5 67.8 76.1 70.4 77.9 78.4 66.6 75.6 78.8 74.5 68.5 65.9 60.0 64.9**

**Strongly 38.4 38.2 42.2 46.7 32.5 36.3 39.5 49.5 40.4 39.0 45.7 46.2 45.5 33.5 27.7 34.8 29.0**

**Somewhat 31.7 32.1 30.2 30.9 35.3 39.8 30.9 28.3 37.9 27.6 29.9 32.6 29.0 35.0 38.3 25.2 35.9**

**OPPOSE 17.6 17.3 19.8 14.3 21.9 16.0 18.7 14.5 13.1 24.6 16.5 14.9 17.1 19.4 23.3 18.8 22.5**

**Somewhat 11.7 11.7 12.2 11.6 12.8 12.9 11.6 12.3 9.5 15.0 12.2 10.6 12.8 12.0 11.9 6.0 10.9**

**Strongly 5.9 5.7 7.6 2.7 9.1 3.2 7.1 2.2 3.6 9.5 4.3 4.3 4.3 7.4 11.4 12.7 11.6**

**UNSURE 12.3 12.4 7.8 8.2 10.4 7.9 10.9 7.7 8.6 8.8 7.9 6.3 8.5 12.1 10.8 21.2 12.7**

**Net Diff. 52.5 52.9 52.6 63.3 45.9 60.0 51.7 63.4 65.3 42.1 59.0 63.9 57.4 49.1 42.6 41.2 42.4**

**Mean 3.17 3.17 3.16 3.32 3.02 3.19 3.15 3.36 3.26 3.05 3.27 3.29 3.26 3.08 2.92 3.04 2.94**

**Table 30 Page 294**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**FAVOR 70.1 79.4 66.2 72.0 73.6 81.9 66.4 78.5 68.3 77.6 67.6 69.9 29.9 75.3 60.4 63.6 41.6 79.5 67.0**

**Strongly 38.4 47.7 33.2 38.7 43.1 45.0 36.8 44.8 37.5 43.1 35.9 41.3 11.0 43.2 22.7 34.5 30.1 48.3 35.2**

**Somewhat 31.7 31.7 32.9 33.3 30.5 36.9 29.6 33.8 30.8 34.5 31.7 28.6 18.9 32.0 37.8 29.1 11.5 31.2 31.9**

**OPPOSE 17.6 14.1 21.5 19.4 16.7 12.3 22.7 14.7 20.1 16.5 23.2 11.0 10.6 15.8 28.9 17.6 7.1 14.8 20.1**

**Somewhat 11.7 11.1 13.4 12.2 11.3 9.0 14.4 8.2 14.0 11.4 15.5 6.3 6.2 9.4 24.4 10.9 4.7 11.6 11.9**

**Strongly 5.9 3.0 8.2 7.2 5.5 3.3 8.3 6.5 6.1 5.1 7.7 4.7 4.4 6.3 4.5 6.7 2.4 3.2 8.2**

**UNSURE 12.3 6.5 12.3 8.5 9.7 5.8 10.9 6.8 11.6 5.9 9.2 19.1 59.5 9.0 10.7 18.8 51.3 5.7 12.9**

**Net Diff. 52.5 65.3 44.6 52.6 56.9 69.6 43.7 63.9 48.2 61.2 44.4 58.9 19.3 59.5 31.6 46.0 34.5 64.7 47.0**

**Mean 3.17 3.33 3.04 3.13 3.23 3.31 3.06 3.25 3.13 3.23 3.05 3.32 2.90 3.23 2.88 3.12 3.42 3.32 3.08**

**Table 30 Page 295**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**FAVOR 70.1 100.0 - - 68.3 77.5 81.6 54.3 37.5 81.2 56.4 30.3 81.5 58.2 57.1 80.8 65.7 86.2 64.5 36.3**

**Strongly 38.4 54.8 - - 32.9 45.9 48.3 22.6 16.6 49.3 21.0 13.1 50.6 21.8 31.9 48.5 30.8 49.8 34.5 14.0**

**Somewhat 31.7 45.2 - - 35.4 31.6 33.3 31.7 20.9 31.9 35.4 17.2 30.9 36.4 25.1 32.4 35.0 36.3 30.0 22.3**

**OPPOSE 17.6 - 100.0 - 22.9 15.0 12.2 33.1 11.3 12.4 31.3 12.1 12.0 31.0 10.0 13.4 25.3 10.2 23.1 7.0**

**Somewhat 11.7 - 66.6 - 12.7 11.9 9.4 19.4 6.3 10.1 17.3 5.9 8.9 18.9 7.1 10.8 14.3 8.0 14.4 7.0**

**Strongly 5.9 - 33.4 - 10.2 3.2 2.8 13.7 5.1 2.3 14.0 6.2 3.1 12.1 2.9 2.6 11.0 2.2 8.7 -**

**UNSURE 12.3 - - 100.0 8.8 7.4 6.3 12.6 51.1 6.4 12.4 57.6 6.5 10.8 33.0 5.8 9.0 3.6 12.4 56.7**

**Net Diff. 52.5 100.0 -100.0 - 45.4 62.5 69.4 21.2 26.2 68.8 25.1 18.2 69.5 27.1 47.1 67.4 40.5 75.9 41.4 29.3**

**Mean 3.17 3.55 1.67 - 3.00 3.30 3.36 2.72 3.00 3.37 2.72 2.88 3.38 2.76 3.28 3.34 2.94 3.39 3.03 3.16**

**Table 30 Page 296**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**FAVOR 70.1 81.8 51.1 75.8 56.6 40.4 68.5 71.1 56.1 80.9 67.8 58.0 81.6 63.7 53.1 80.2 71.3 50.0 82.6 67.3**

**Strongly 38.4 51.1 23.4 31.7 22.9 11.3 35.7 39.8 27.8 51.0 30.9 31.8 48.8 30.0 20.8 51.4 30.9 23.6 54.0 30.7**

**Somewhat 31.7 30.7 27.7 44.1 33.7 29.1 32.8 31.3 28.3 29.9 36.9 26.1 32.8 33.7 32.3 28.8 40.4 26.4 28.6 36.6**

**OPPOSE 17.6 11.6 35.9 13.1 17.0 18.0 19.5 16.5 29.9 12.5 18.8 29.4 10.4 23.2 31.2 13.8 14.7 32.0 12.1 20.1**

**Somewhat 11.7 9.4 15.1 12.0 14.7 15.4 14.4 9.8 13.7 11.0 12.8 19.1 9.4 17.1 5.1 12.0 8.7 17.6 9.9 13.9**

**Strongly 5.9 2.1 20.8 1.1 2.3 2.6 5.0 6.7 16.1 1.5 6.0 10.3 1.0 6.1 26.1 1.8 6.0 14.4 2.2 6.3**

**UNSURE 12.3 6.6 12.9 11.1 26.3 41.6 12.0 12.4 14.1 6.6 13.4 12.6 8.0 13.1 15.7 6.0 14.0 18.0 5.4 12.6**

**Net Diff. 52.5 70.3 15.2 62.7 39.6 22.3 49.1 54.6 26.2 68.5 49.0 28.5 71.1 40.5 21.9 66.4 56.6 18.0 70.5 47.1**

**Mean 3.17 3.40 2.62 3.20 3.05 2.84 3.13 3.19 2.79 3.40 3.07 2.91 3.41 3.01 2.57 3.38 3.12 2.72 3.42 3.05**

**Table 30 Page 297**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**FAVOR 70.1 82.4 85.0 79.7 67.6 51.3 52.2 51.7 77.3 72.3 44.3 82.9 73.8 87.6 86.0 62.8 52.4**

**Strongly 38.4 53.3 64.3 42.1 27.4 25.0 20.4 22.8 52.1 36.0 17.4 56.7 30.2 58.8 48.5 24.5 19.2**

**Somewhat 31.7 29.1 20.7 37.6 40.2 26.3 31.8 28.9 25.2 36.4 26.9 26.2 43.6 28.8 37.5 38.3 33.2**

**OPPOSE 17.6 10.5 9.1 12.0 19.7 38.8 29.3 34.2 14.8 21.0 37.9 10.5 20.6 6.4 8.6 18.7 40.8**

**Somewhat 11.7 8.1 6.7 9.6 14.5 21.3 12.0 16.8 8.1 17.7 14.3 9.1 18.1 6.4 7.3 11.3 27.5**

**Strongly 5.9 2.4 2.4 2.4 5.2 17.5 17.3 17.4 6.7 3.4 23.6 1.4 2.5 - 1.4 7.4 13.3**

**UNSURE 12.3 7.1 5.9 8.3 12.7 9.8 18.5 14.0 7.9 6.6 17.8 6.6 5.7 6.0 5.4 18.5 6.8**

**Net Diff. 52.5 71.8 75.9 67.6 47.8 12.5 22.8 17.5 62.5 51.3 6.5 72.4 53.2 81.2 77.3 44.0 11.6**

**Mean 3.17 3.43 3.56 3.30 3.03 2.65 2.68 2.66 3.33 3.12 2.46 3.48 3.08 3.56 3.41 2.98 2.63**

**Table 30 Page 298**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**FAVOR 70.1 82.1 72.1 51.0 82.0 63.8 52.2 84.4 65.2 46.7 78.1 76.8 55.4 79.2 65.6 87.6**

**Strongly 38.4 52.0 30.2 23.0 53.0 25.1 20.5 55.7 21.6 19.6 52.9 37.7 19.0 43.3 32.3 39.7**

**Somewhat 31.7 30.1 41.8 28.0 29.0 38.8 31.7 28.7 43.7 27.1 25.2 39.1 36.4 35.9 33.3 48.0**

**OPPOSE 17.6 11.2 15.4 35.8 10.5 23.9 32.9 8.6 22.9 35.4 14.0 15.2 40.4 16.0 18.1 12.4**

**Somewhat 11.7 9.6 13.4 21.6 7.6 15.7 8.8 6.7 16.2 18.1 10.2 9.7 17.1 13.0 15.5 12.4**

**Strongly 5.9 1.6 2.1 14.1 2.9 8.2 24.1 1.9 6.7 17.3 3.7 5.5 23.3 3.1 2.6 -**

**UNSURE 12.3 6.7 12.5 13.2 7.5 12.3 14.9 7.0 11.8 17.9 7.9 8.0 4.1 4.8 16.3 -**

**Net Diff. 52.5 70.9 56.6 15.2 71.5 40.0 19.4 75.7 42.3 11.3 64.2 61.5 15.0 63.2 47.5 75.3**

**Mean 3.17 3.42 3.15 2.69 3.43 2.92 2.57 3.49 2.91 2.60 3.38 3.18 2.53 3.25 3.14 3.27**

**Table 30 Page 299**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**FAVOR 70.1 69.1 68.6 66.8 68.2 72.5 72.3 71.9 72.5 72.6 68.5 72.8 70.7 80.0**

**Strongly 38.4 38.7 35.7 36.7 41.3 39.3 38.0 36.3 41.6 36.5 36.8 41.7 36.3 45.9**

**Somewhat 31.7 30.5 32.9 30.1 26.9 33.2 34.3 35.6 31.0 36.1 31.7 31.2 34.4 34.1**

**OPPOSE 17.6 16.8 15.3 21.9 14.5 15.3 19.4 19.1 21.2 17.4 19.2 18.9 15.4 8.9**

**Somewhat 11.7 11.8 10.1 16.8 7.6 12.1 11.6 11.2 12.5 11.3 12.4 11.4 12.9 5.3**

**Strongly 5.9 5.1 5.1 5.1 7.0 3.2 7.7 7.9 8.7 6.2 6.8 7.5 2.5 3.6**

**UNSURE 12.3 14.0 16.1 11.3 17.3 12.2 8.4 9.0 6.3 9.9 12.3 8.3 13.9 11.1**

**Net Diff. 52.5 52.3 53.3 44.9 53.6 57.2 52.9 52.8 51.4 55.2 49.3 53.9 55.3 71.0**

**Mean 3.17 3.19 3.18 3.11 3.24 3.24 3.12 3.10 3.12 3.14 3.12 3.17 3.21 3.37**

**Table 30 Page 300**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DUE TO THE CORONAVIRUS MAKING IT DIFFICULT OR UNSAFE FOR PEOPLE TO GATHER AT A POLLING LOCATION, DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE**

**ELECTION OFFICIALS SENDING EVERY REGISTERED VOTER IN THE UNITED STATES A BALLOT SO THEY CAN CAST THEIR VOTE BY MAIL FOR THE**

**UPCOMING NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**FAVOR 70.1 66.3 70.6 74.5 70.9 70.5 73.6 68.7 84.2 82.0 70.6 59.3 66.1 63.1 66.8 76.8 74.9**

**Strongly 38.4 34.3 32.7 40.0 53.4 38.7 48.6 34.2 41.5 43.0 34.3 33.5 35.2 30.3 37.5 47.0 41.5**

**Somewhat 31.7 32.0 37.9 34.5 17.5 31.8 25.1 34.5 42.7 39.0 36.3 25.8 30.9 32.8 29.3 29.8 33.4**

**OPPOSE 17.6 20.7 21.7 13.6 17.1 18.0 17.1 16.3 5.1 7.9 21.4 25.0 18.7 21.9 16.7 14.1 15.1**

**Somewhat 11.7 16.1 14.1 13.6 6.1 9.0 9.5 12.6 5.1 7.9 16.1 17.3 13.5 13.9 11.3 6.8 8.4**

**Strongly 5.9 4.6 7.6 - 11.0 9.0 7.7 3.7 - - 5.4 7.7 5.2 8.0 5.4 7.3 6.7**

**UNSURE 12.3 13.0 7.7 11.8 12.1 11.5 9.2 15.0 10.7 10.1 7.9 15.7 15.2 15.0 16.5 9.1 10.0**

**Net Diff. 52.5 45.6 48.9 60.9 53.8 52.5 56.5 52.4 79.2 74.2 49.2 34.3 47.4 41.2 50.2 62.7 59.8**

**Mean 3.17 3.10 3.04 3.30 3.29 3.13 3.26 3.17 3.41 3.39 3.08 3.01 3.13 3.00 3.19 3.28 3.22**

**Table 31 Page 301**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 35.0 40.4 41.0 40.3 44.1 37.2 40.0 39.3 37.2 41.6 40.8 38.0**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 56.1 47.3 50.0 51.6 46.9 53.2 49.2 52.5 49.3 49.2 50.7 54.1**

**UNSURE 9.4 8.8 12.2 8.9 8.1 9.1 9.6 10.8 8.2 13.5 9.3 8.5 7.9**

**Table 31 Page 302**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 34.4 44.5 46.6 42.7 44.9 37.5 39.3 38.9 50.5 84.4 21.8 41.3**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 57.4 44.9 45.4 46.9 44.6 52.2 48.5 52.3 36.8 15.6 43.6 53.7**

**UNSURE 9.4 8.2 10.7 7.9 10.4 10.4 10.3 12.2 8.8 12.7 - 34.7 5.0**

**Table 31 Page 303**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 40.8 32.2 27.4 53.5 39.1 42.5 25.6 40.5 41.3 37.8 36.6 38.2 42.6 46.2 43.7 45.8**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 50.5 56.6 67.4 39.3 54.5 50.8 70.4 53.1 52.0 56.5 59.3 55.5 49.1 44.6 27.2 41.5**

**UNSURE 9.4 8.6 11.3 5.2 7.2 6.4 6.7 4.0 6.4 6.7 5.7 4.0 6.2 8.3 9.2 29.1 12.8**

**Table 31 Page 304**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 37.7 44.2 49.4 32.2 38.0 44.6 47.0 36.5 42.0 40.5 34.7 30.5 40.1 41.7 42.0 21.1 33.4 44.9**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 55.8 48.6 44.2 60.9 57.8 48.7 48.9 54.3 51.6 54.9 53.3 15.5 53.6 48.5 46.3 31.0 61.6 46.8**

**UNSURE 9.4 6.5 7.2 6.4 6.9 4.2 6.7 4.1 9.2 6.4 4.6 12.0 54.1 6.3 9.8 11.7 47.9 5.0 8.3**

**Table 31 Page 305**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 38.6 51.6 28.3 100.0 - 32.8 61.1 25.9 32.6 61.0 22.0 31.7 62.6 21.5 32.7 55.3 41.2 41.1 18.0**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 56.3 43.5 30.9 - 100.0 63.8 30.4 21.7 62.0 34.0 21.9 63.4 32.8 46.3 62.8 41.2 55.1 51.5 24.4**

**UNSURE 9.4 5.0 4.9 40.8 - - 3.3 8.5 52.4 5.4 5.0 56.1 5.0 4.6 32.1 4.5 3.5 3.7 7.4 57.7**

**Table 31 Page 306**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 30.5 67.9 47.9 23.6 39.0 49.9 32.2 67.9 29.8 38.3 69.8 41.4 42.5 64.1 24.5 34.8 66.8 27.4 41.8**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 64.3 26.4 47.1 43.1 32.4 41.9 57.6 24.8 65.3 50.5 23.9 55.4 46.3 26.7 70.2 53.7 23.9 68.0 47.4**

**UNSURE 9.4 5.1 5.7 5.0 33.3 28.6 8.2 10.2 7.3 4.8 11.2 6.3 3.3 11.2 9.1 5.3 11.5 9.3 4.6 10.8**

**Table 31 Page 307**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 27.7 20.5 35.0 44.6 67.7 68.5 68.1 53.9 59.4 75.0 25.1 44.7 44.4 29.6 38.6 59.1**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 67.0 74.3 59.5 41.5 26.9 27.2 27.0 32.9 37.0 18.8 71.8 44.3 50.4 63.4 45.3 40.9**

**UNSURE 9.4 5.3 5.1 5.5 13.8 5.4 4.4 4.9 13.2 3.6 6.2 3.2 11.0 5.2 7.0 16.0 -**

**Table 31 Page 308**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 37.9 49.7 71.9 22.7 40.6 62.8 24.7 48.8 72.3 29.3 41.8 69.7 35.8 37.8 23.9**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 56.6 39.7 25.6 72.0 43.3 29.7 70.1 35.4 22.2 64.8 45.1 30.3 60.6 51.9 76.1**

**UNSURE 9.4 5.6 10.6 2.5 5.3 16.1 7.5 5.1 15.8 5.5 5.9 13.1 - 3.5 10.3 -**

**Table 31 Page 309**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 38.5 27.5 44.2 41.3 35.9 42.2 35.3 47.0 48.1 42.4 40.5 33.2 30.9**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 50.7 59.1 43.2 50.9 53.2 51.5 57.5 46.8 47.0 48.8 52.2 56.2 62.6**

**UNSURE 9.4 10.8 13.4 12.5 7.8 10.9 6.3 7.2 6.3 4.9 8.9 7.3 10.6 6.5**

**Table 31 Page 310**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**MOVING FORWARD 39.6 50.5 54.9 36.3 52.3 34.7 29.0 31.3 20.8 50.7 53.2 46.7 48.1 28.6 31.3 37.5 30.5**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 51.0 40.8 40.4 55.1 41.6 56.1 61.0 57.0 72.4 39.1 39.7 41.6 46.5 55.3 57.7 56.1 60.3**

**UNSURE 9.4 8.7 4.6 8.6 6.1 9.1 10.0 11.6 6.8 10.1 7.1 11.7 5.4 16.0 11.0 6.4 9.2**

**Table 32 Page 311**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

**ALSO PEOPLE WHO DO NOT HAVE A STRONG OPINION OR BELIEVE THERE ARE MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES FACING OUR COUNTRY. CONSIDERING THIS,**

**PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INDIVIDUALS WHO CHOOSE NOT TO SPEAK UP ABOUT THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY ARE PERPETUATING THE INJUSTICES THAT MANY BLACK**

**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**AGREE 64.0 69.4 63.0 64.5 60.1 65.3 63.2 62.0 65.8 63.8 61.0 64.7 66.7**

**Strongly 30.7 33.6 29.0 32.2 27.6 37.9 26.7 28.5 32.6 28.8 28.3 30.3 34.6**

**Somewhat 33.3 35.8 34.0 32.3 32.5 27.4 36.6 33.5 33.1 35.0 32.7 34.3 32.1**

**DISAGREE 26.4 22.6 26.0 25.8 30.3 23.8 27.8 28.0 24.9 24.4 30.0 22.9 26.7**

**Somewhat 15.7 12.8 15.3 14.9 19.2 12.4 17.5 17.1 14.5 15.5 17.9 12.2 16.4**

**Strongly 10.7 9.9 10.6 10.9 11.1 11.4 10.3 10.9 10.5 8.9 12.0 10.8 10.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.0 11.1 9.7 9.6 10.9 9.0 10.0 9.3 11.8 9.1 12.4 6.7**

**Net Diff. 37.6 46.8 37.0 38.7 29.8 41.5 35.4 34.0 40.8 39.4 31.0 41.7 40.0**

**Mean 2.93 3.01 2.91 2.95 2.85 3.03 2.87 2.88 2.97 2.95 2.85 2.96 2.98**

**Table 32 Page 312**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**AGREE 64.0 73.2 61.4 61.2 63.2 63.6 65.0 65.1 66.0 64.0 59.2 50.5 52.3**

**Strongly 30.7 36.3 29.9 29.3 32.3 30.3 29.1 36.3 32.1 26.8 28.4 24.1 25.0**

**Somewhat 33.3 36.9 31.6 31.9 30.9 33.2 35.9 28.8 33.9 37.2 30.8 26.4 27.2**

**DISAGREE 26.4 20.4 29.5 29.3 27.5 25.4 23.5 27.6 23.7 27.8 24.5 27.0 36.5**

**Somewhat 15.7 12.0 18.6 18.7 14.2 14.1 15.2 11.3 16.1 16.1 24.5 21.0 26.3**

**Strongly 10.7 8.4 11.0 10.6 13.3 11.3 8.2 16.3 7.6 11.7 - 6.0 10.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.4 9.0 9.5 9.3 11.0 11.6 7.2 10.3 8.2 16.2 22.4 11.3**

**Net Diff. 37.6 52.8 31.9 31.9 35.7 38.1 41.5 37.5 42.4 36.2 34.7 23.5 15.8**

**Mean 2.93 3.08 2.88 2.88 2.91 2.93 2.97 2.92 3.01 2.86 3.05 2.88 2.76**

**Table 32 Page 313**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**AGREE 64.0 64.4 63.4 76.5 57.5 71.2 63.0 75.2 71.7 61.3 71.9 82.4 68.3 58.9 53.2 60.4 54.5**

**Strongly 30.7 30.0 34.4 35.8 26.8 34.2 29.7 34.1 38.4 24.9 36.3 48.2 32.2 25.0 24.8 40.8 27.7**

**Somewhat 33.3 34.4 28.9 40.8 30.7 37.0 33.3 41.1 33.3 36.5 35.6 34.2 36.1 33.8 28.4 19.6 26.8**

**DISAGREE 26.4 26.3 27.3 16.8 35.5 21.7 29.7 18.0 22.1 33.1 22.6 13.5 25.7 30.1 39.7 34.0 38.7**

**Somewhat 15.7 15.3 18.3 11.6 19.4 16.5 16.5 12.0 14.0 18.6 12.7 6.1 15.0 18.8 27.4 15.6 25.3**

**Strongly 10.7 11.0 9.0 5.2 16.1 5.2 13.2 6.0 8.1 14.4 9.9 7.5 10.7 11.4 12.3 18.4 13.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.3 9.3 6.6 7.0 7.1 7.4 6.7 6.2 5.6 5.5 4.0 6.0 11.0 7.0 5.6 6.8**

**Net Diff. 37.6 38.2 36.0 59.7 22.0 49.6 33.3 57.2 49.6 28.2 49.4 68.9 42.6 28.8 13.5 26.4 15.9**

**Mean 2.93 2.92 2.98 3.15 2.73 3.08 2.86 3.11 3.09 2.76 3.04 3.28 2.96 2.82 2.71 2.88 2.74**

**Table 32 Page 314**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**AGREE 64.0 75.8 56.3 64.6 68.1 74.9 58.6 70.5 62.3 73.3 61.7 55.9 30.8 69.5 56.5 45.6 50.0 82.0 54.5**

**Strongly 30.7 41.5 22.5 32.7 31.5 41.5 23.6 38.8 27.4 38.0 28.0 23.5 12.4 34.8 22.4 17.6 27.1 45.7 22.2**

**Somewhat 33.3 34.3 33.8 31.9 36.5 33.4 35.0 31.7 35.0 35.3 33.7 32.4 18.3 34.7 34.1 28.0 22.9 36.4 32.3**

**DISAGREE 26.4 18.2 35.4 30.6 23.3 20.7 34.1 24.3 29.3 20.5 32.4 33.1 15.0 24.5 32.3 38.1 7.5 14.4 35.4**

**Somewhat 15.7 12.6 19.7 17.0 14.0 14.1 18.6 13.9 17.3 11.3 20.8 18.8 8.6 14.5 23.2 17.3 5.1 10.3 19.2**

**Strongly 10.7 5.6 15.7 13.5 9.3 6.6 15.4 10.4 12.0 9.2 11.6 14.3 6.3 10.0 9.1 20.8 2.4 4.1 16.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.0 8.3 4.8 8.6 4.4 7.4 5.2 8.3 6.2 5.9 11.0 54.3 6.0 11.2 16.3 42.5 3.6 10.1**

**Net Diff. 37.6 57.6 20.8 34.0 44.8 54.2 24.5 46.2 33.0 52.8 29.3 22.8 15.8 45.0 24.2 7.6 42.5 67.7 19.1**

**Mean 2.93 3.19 2.69 2.88 2.99 3.15 2.72 3.04 2.85 3.09 2.83 2.73 2.81 3.00 2.79 2.51 3.30 3.28 2.67**

**Table 32 Page 315**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**AGREE 64.0 74.4 44.2 32.7 53.0 80.2 100.0 - - 80.4 39.8 17.3 79.7 48.2 44.6 78.0 55.1 80.4 57.7 34.6**

**Strongly 30.7 36.7 16.6 16.1 22.1 42.1 47.9 - - 43.1 10.1 3.1 44.0 14.9 18.6 38.4 24.8 41.2 25.8 19.0**

**Somewhat 33.3 37.7 27.6 16.6 30.9 38.1 52.1 - - 37.3 29.8 14.2 35.7 33.3 25.9 39.6 30.3 39.2 31.8 15.7**

**DISAGREE 26.4 20.4 49.6 27.1 40.7 15.7 - 100.0 - 15.9 53.3 16.7 14.8 48.5 20.9 17.1 40.1 15.0 35.0 7.8**

**Somewhat 15.7 14.1 25.2 11.3 20.0 11.9 - 59.4 - 11.4 27.2 10.3 10.0 26.4 13.4 12.9 20.7 11.8 18.8 7.8**

**Strongly 10.7 6.3 24.5 15.8 20.7 3.9 - 40.6 - 4.6 26.1 6.4 4.8 22.2 7.6 4.2 19.4 3.2 16.2 -**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.2 6.2 40.2 6.3 4.1 - - 100.0 3.7 6.8 66.0 5.5 3.2 34.5 4.9 4.7 4.6 7.3 57.6**

**Net Diff. 37.6 54.0 -5.4 5.6 12.3 64.4 100.0 -100.0 - 64.5 -13.5 0.7 64.9 -0.3 23.7 60.9 15.0 65.4 22.6 26.9**

**Mean 2.93 3.10 2.39 2.55 2.58 3.23 3.48 1.59 - 3.24 2.26 2.41 3.26 2.42 2.85 3.18 2.63 3.24 2.73 3.26**

**Table 32 Page 316**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**AGREE 64.0 78.4 45.1 63.0 38.5 42.5 58.0 68.7 43.2 78.7 58.4 42.1 72.5 55.4 45.0 81.8 61.2 35.7 81.6 59.3**

**Strongly 30.7 41.1 18.9 27.3 11.7 14.1 24.3 35.3 19.2 44.8 18.5 21.5 35.6 14.2 15.0 48.9 22.9 13.6 42.9 16.7**

**Somewhat 33.3 37.3 26.2 35.7 26.8 28.4 33.7 33.4 23.9 33.9 39.9 20.6 36.8 41.2 30.0 32.8 38.3 22.1 38.7 42.6**

**DISAGREE 26.4 16.9 47.6 30.9 32.2 21.5 32.6 21.4 47.9 15.8 33.0 50.5 21.5 34.6 43.4 12.8 31.4 55.3 12.6 32.9**

**Somewhat 15.7 12.9 17.4 23.4 21.8 11.4 18.5 13.2 23.8 11.8 17.5 24.1 18.0 16.8 22.8 8.7 18.1 28.1 10.3 14.5**

**Strongly 10.7 4.0 30.2 7.5 10.4 10.1 14.0 8.3 24.1 4.0 15.5 26.4 3.4 17.8 20.6 4.1 13.3 27.2 2.4 18.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 4.8 7.3 6.1 29.3 36.0 9.4 9.8 8.9 5.5 8.6 7.5 6.1 9.9 11.6 5.4 7.4 9.0 5.8 7.8**

**Net Diff. 37.6 61.5 -2.5 32.1 6.3 21.0 25.5 47.3 -4.8 63.0 25.5 -8.4 51.0 20.8 1.6 69.0 29.8 -19.6 68.9 26.5**

**Mean 2.93 3.21 2.36 2.88 2.56 2.73 2.75 3.06 2.42 3.27 2.67 2.40 3.11 2.58 2.45 3.34 2.76 2.24 3.30 2.63**

**Table 32 Page 317**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**AGREE 64.0 79.9 84.5 75.1 53.8 50.3 38.8 44.7 71.1 45.2 34.3 83.4 61.2 82.4 74.7 54.0 42.4**

**Strongly 30.7 43.2 52.8 33.4 20.5 16.1 16.8 16.4 37.4 26.3 10.8 49.3 27.8 41.6 24.0 14.4 17.0**

**Somewhat 33.3 36.7 31.8 41.7 33.3 34.3 22.0 28.3 33.7 18.9 23.5 34.1 33.4 40.8 50.8 39.6 25.4**

**DISAGREE 26.4 14.6 9.7 19.7 35.7 40.2 52.7 46.3 20.2 49.0 55.4 12.4 26.9 17.6 19.8 38.7 46.2**

**Somewhat 15.7 10.5 7.5 13.6 24.1 23.9 13.0 18.6 15.7 42.0 20.3 9.6 19.0 12.1 9.7 22.8 19.0**

**Strongly 10.7 4.2 2.2 6.1 11.6 16.4 39.8 27.7 4.5 7.0 35.1 2.8 7.9 5.6 10.1 15.9 27.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.5 5.8 5.2 10.5 9.4 8.5 9.0 8.7 5.8 10.3 4.2 11.9 - 5.5 7.3 11.4**

**Net Diff. 37.6 65.3 74.9 55.5 18.1 10.1 -14.0 -1.6 50.9 -3.8 -21.2 71.1 34.3 64.8 55.0 15.3 -3.8**

**Mean 2.93 3.26 3.43 3.08 2.70 2.55 2.17 2.37 3.14 2.68 2.11 3.36 2.92 3.18 2.94 2.57 2.36**

**Table 32 Page 318**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

**ALSO PEOPLE WHO DO NOT HAVE A STRONG OPINION OR BELIEVE THERE ARE MORE IMPORTANT ISSUES FACING OUR COUNTRY. CONSIDERING THIS,**

**PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INDIVIDUALS WHO CHOOSE NOT TO SPEAK UP ABOUT THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY ARE PERPETUATING THE INJUSTICES THAT MANY BLACK**

**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**AGREE 64.0 76.9 47.7 45.4 81.8 59.6 43.3 84.4 44.8 37.6 75.5 69.6 62.5 81.0 63.1 86.7**

**Strongly 30.7 34.0 17.6 18.1 47.9 23.4 12.1 43.7 11.2 11.7 37.9 32.0 23.4 48.9 31.9 52.0**

**Somewhat 33.3 42.9 30.1 27.3 33.9 36.2 31.2 40.6 33.6 25.9 37.6 37.5 39.0 32.2 31.1 34.6**

**DISAGREE 26.4 16.5 44.0 47.1 13.2 28.6 44.6 9.3 45.0 52.9 21.5 23.2 30.4 15.8 24.0 13.3**

**Somewhat 15.7 11.4 31.7 16.3 9.6 17.5 21.3 7.1 30.1 20.5 14.5 12.9 14.5 11.1 21.6 -**

**Strongly 10.7 5.1 12.3 30.7 3.6 11.1 23.4 2.2 14.9 32.4 7.1 10.3 15.9 4.7 2.4 13.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.6 8.3 7.5 5.0 11.8 12.0 6.3 10.2 9.5 3.0 7.2 7.1 3.2 12.9 -**

**Net Diff. 37.6 60.5 3.7 -1.6 68.6 31.0 -1.3 75.1 -0.2 -15.3 53.9 46.4 32.0 65.3 39.1 73.3**

**Mean 2.93 3.13 2.58 2.35 3.33 2.82 2.36 3.34 2.46 2.19 3.10 2.98 2.75 3.29 3.06 3.25**

**Table 32 Page 319**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**AGREE 64.0 62.7 58.7 56.4 65.8 67.4 66.7 62.3 66.9 74.2 61.0 71.3 71.6 52.8**

**Strongly 30.7 29.0 27.7 25.9 31.7 29.9 34.3 28.5 34.9 43.4 26.8 33.2 40.9 22.2**

**Somewhat 33.3 33.7 31.0 30.5 34.1 37.5 32.4 33.8 31.9 30.8 34.3 38.1 30.6 30.6**

**DISAGREE 26.4 26.3 25.6 34.4 25.6 19.9 26.7 28.8 27.1 22.7 29.7 22.5 17.3 36.8**

**Somewhat 15.7 15.4 13.0 17.9 15.7 14.0 16.3 17.0 19.0 11.7 16.6 13.4 13.1 21.5**

**Strongly 10.7 10.8 12.6 16.4 9.9 5.9 10.4 11.8 8.0 10.9 13.1 9.2 4.1 15.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 11.0 15.8 9.2 8.7 12.6 6.6 9.0 6.1 3.2 9.3 6.2 11.1 10.4**

**Net Diff. 37.6 36.5 33.1 22.0 40.2 47.5 40.0 33.5 39.8 51.5 31.3 48.8 54.3 16.1**

**Mean 2.93 2.91 2.87 2.73 2.96 3.05 2.97 2.87 3.00 3.10 2.82 3.02 3.22 2.67**

**Table 32 Page 320**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. ON THE ISSUE OF RACIAL INEQUALITY, THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO FEEL PASSIONATELY ABOUT IT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. HOWEVER, THERE ARE**

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**"INDIVIDUALS WHO CHOOSE NOT TO SPEAK UP ABOUT THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY ARE PERPETUATING THE INJUSTICES THAT MANY BLACK**

**AND BROWN AMERICANS FACE."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**AGREE 64.0 52.9 69.7 71.9 30.1 68.7 73.9 71.3 63.5 68.2 57.5 55.2 55.4 60.1 65.6 71.2 74.7**

**Strongly 30.7 21.3 23.7 42.5 12.5 31.6 42.5 39.8 26.0 34.5 21.1 19.3 26.9 24.2 35.6 38.1 39.4**

**Somewhat 33.3 31.6 46.0 29.4 17.5 37.1 31.3 31.4 37.5 33.7 36.4 35.9 28.5 35.9 30.0 33.1 35.3**

**DISAGREE 26.4 37.6 24.6 19.0 52.9 22.1 19.2 16.5 29.2 23.8 33.8 29.6 38.4 25.3 25.4 18.2 18.2**

**Somewhat 15.7 21.6 15.3 14.0 23.8 11.6 9.8 12.8 20.6 14.1 19.2 15.9 22.5 16.7 15.8 9.3 11.9**

**Strongly 10.7 16.1 9.3 5.0 29.1 10.5 9.5 3.7 8.6 9.7 14.6 13.7 15.9 8.6 9.6 8.9 6.3**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.4 5.6 9.1 17.0 9.2 6.9 12.2 7.3 8.0 8.7 15.2 6.2 14.6 9.0 10.6 7.1**

**Net Diff. 37.6 15.3 45.1 52.9 -22.8 46.6 54.6 54.7 34.2 44.4 23.7 25.6 17.1 34.8 40.1 53.0 56.6**

**Mean 2.93 2.64 2.89 3.20 2.16 2.99 3.15 3.22 2.87 3.01 2.70 2.72 2.71 2.89 3.01 3.12 3.16**

**Table 33 Page 321**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**DUE TO THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY AND THE COUNTLESS NUMBER OF BLACK AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN WRONGFULLY TARGETED AND**

**MURDERED BY POLICE OFFICERS, THE RECENT RIOTING AND LOOTING IS JUSTIFIED TO SOME DEGREE. SOMETHING NEEDS TO CHANGE AND WE NEED TO**

**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**AGREE 64.0 67.0 60.0 61.7 68.6 62.6 64.8 61.6 66.2 64.1 60.2 69.0 63.8**

**Strongly 32.7 36.6 30.6 34.4 29.4 35.8 31.0 30.3 34.9 31.7 29.5 34.7 35.1**

**Somewhat 31.3 30.4 29.4 27.3 39.2 26.8 33.8 31.3 31.3 32.5 30.7 34.3 28.7**

**DISAGREE 27.8 24.3 31.7 29.6 24.5 29.0 27.2 30.3 25.6 26.4 32.4 23.3 27.7**

**Somewhat 16.3 12.2 20.4 16.3 15.8 17.4 15.7 18.4 14.4 16.6 19.3 11.9 16.6**

**Strongly 11.5 12.1 11.2 13.4 8.7 11.6 11.5 11.9 11.2 9.8 13.0 11.3 11.1**

**UNSURE 8.2 8.7 8.4 8.7 6.9 8.4 8.0 8.1 8.2 9.5 7.4 7.8 8.6**

**Net Diff. 36.2 42.7 28.3 32.1 44.0 33.6 37.6 31.3 40.5 37.7 27.8 45.7 36.1**

**Mean 2.93 3.00 2.87 2.91 2.96 2.95 2.92 2.87 2.98 2.95 2.83 3.00 2.96**

**Table 33 Page 322**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

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**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**AGREE 64.0 65.6 58.5 59.0 63.5 65.9 75.0 74.0 63.1 62.4 83.8 50.8 61.1**

**Strongly 32.7 43.9 28.4 31.5 34.5 31.0 34.0 39.4 27.7 31.2 44.7 20.9 11.1**

**Somewhat 31.3 21.7 30.1 27.5 28.9 34.9 41.0 34.6 35.5 31.2 39.1 29.9 50.1**

**DISAGREE 27.8 27.0 31.8 29.7 27.1 28.9 17.9 17.6 28.2 30.9 - 28.1 38.9**

**Somewhat 16.3 19.7 18.0 18.4 14.5 18.9 12.0 10.0 19.2 14.7 - 8.0 21.0**

**Strongly 11.5 7.3 13.8 11.3 12.6 10.0 5.9 7.5 8.9 16.2 - 20.1 17.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.4 9.7 11.3 9.4 5.2 7.1 8.4 8.7 6.7 16.2 21.1 -**

**Net Diff. 36.2 38.6 26.7 29.3 36.4 37.0 57.0 56.4 35.0 31.5 83.8 22.7 22.3**

**Mean 2.93 3.10 2.81 2.89 2.94 2.92 3.11 3.16 2.90 2.83 3.53 2.65 2.54**

**Table 33 Page 323**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**AGREE 64.0 64.2 64.5 73.7 57.3 72.1 63.1 74.6 72.2 60.3 73.2 81.0 70.5 56.9 57.9 33.0 53.4**

**Strongly 32.7 32.1 36.6 44.1 25.5 30.2 33.7 45.6 36.2 31.8 40.9 52.5 36.9 24.7 24.5 23.1 24.2**

**Somewhat 31.3 32.1 28.0 29.5 31.8 41.9 29.4 28.9 36.0 28.5 32.3 28.5 33.6 32.1 33.5 9.9 29.2**

**DISAGREE 27.8 28.1 26.5 22.2 35.8 22.9 30.5 21.0 22.8 35.4 23.1 14.1 26.3 34.8 35.0 36.0 35.2**

**Somewhat 16.3 16.2 16.7 18.3 17.4 17.2 16.2 16.9 16.8 16.9 13.8 8.7 15.5 19.2 20.5 23.3 21.0**

**Strongly 11.5 11.8 9.8 3.9 18.4 5.7 14.2 4.1 6.0 18.5 9.4 5.4 10.7 15.6 14.6 12.7 14.2**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.7 9.0 4.2 6.9 5.0 6.5 4.4 4.9 4.4 3.7 4.9 3.2 8.4 7.0 31.0 11.4**

**Net Diff. 36.2 36.1 38.1 51.5 21.5 49.2 32.6 53.5 49.4 24.9 50.1 66.9 44.2 22.1 22.9 -3.0 18.2**

**Mean 2.93 2.92 3.00 3.19 2.69 3.02 2.88 3.21 3.08 2.77 3.09 3.35 3.00 2.72 2.73 2.63 2.72**

**Table 33 Page 324**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**AGREE 64.0 75.6 56.5 65.2 65.9 80.7 54.5 73.4 62.2 72.9 61.9 56.1 32.5 70.4 52.1 49.9 41.6 83.9 55.0**

**Strongly 32.7 37.7 29.8 30.6 37.4 44.5 24.1 38.2 31.7 38.2 28.7 31.7 19.0 36.8 21.2 29.1 19.2 47.2 25.8**

**Somewhat 31.3 37.9 26.7 34.6 28.5 36.2 30.5 35.2 30.6 34.7 33.1 24.4 13.5 33.6 30.9 20.7 22.4 36.7 29.2**

**DISAGREE 27.8 19.9 35.5 30.5 26.3 15.6 40.1 19.5 32.2 21.3 32.6 36.3 23.8 23.7 40.7 42.0 12.4 12.7 37.0**

**Somewhat 16.3 14.2 18.6 16.1 16.3 11.2 21.4 10.8 18.8 12.5 21.2 17.0 12.8 13.4 29.2 19.0 10.0 10.0 19.0**

**Strongly 11.5 5.7 16.9 14.4 9.9 4.5 18.7 8.7 13.3 8.8 11.4 19.3 11.0 10.4 11.4 23.1 2.4 2.8 18.0**

**UNSURE 8.2 4.4 8.0 4.3 7.8 3.6 5.3 7.1 5.6 5.7 5.6 7.5 43.7 5.8 7.2 8.1 46.0 3.4 8.1**

**Net Diff. 36.2 55.7 21.0 34.7 39.6 65.1 14.4 53.9 30.0 51.6 29.3 19.8 8.7 46.7 11.5 7.8 29.2 71.2 18.0**

**Mean 2.93 3.13 2.75 2.85 3.01 3.25 2.63 3.11 2.85 3.09 2.84 2.74 2.72 3.03 2.67 2.61 3.08 3.33 2.68**

**Table 33 Page 325**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**AGREE 64.0 74.1 45.0 33.6 52.7 77.9 80.5 38.6 24.4 100.0 - - 80.2 42.2 54.6 77.5 54.2 79.9 57.5 39.4**

**Strongly 32.7 38.9 19.9 16.1 22.8 44.0 44.9 12.1 8.2 51.1 - - 45.3 15.1 26.7 44.1 24.1 43.5 27.4 24.8**

**Somewhat 31.3 35.2 25.2 17.5 29.9 33.9 35.5 26.5 16.2 48.9 - - 34.9 27.1 27.9 33.4 30.1 36.4 30.1 14.7**

**DISAGREE 27.8 22.4 49.4 28.1 42.8 18.6 17.3 56.2 19.8 - 100.0 - 16.2 54.4 14.2 19.3 42.0 17.6 35.8 8.7**

**Somewhat 16.3 15.5 21.1 13.8 21.2 13.5 13.9 23.3 13.2 - 58.6 - 11.7 27.5 9.6 14.2 21.0 12.8 19.3 7.1**

**Strongly 11.5 6.8 28.3 14.3 21.6 5.1 3.4 33.0 6.6 - 41.4 - 4.5 26.9 4.6 5.0 21.0 4.8 16.5 1.6**

**UNSURE 8.2 3.5 5.6 38.3 4.5 3.5 2.2 5.2 55.9 - - 100.0 3.6 3.4 31.1 3.2 3.8 2.5 6.7 51.9**

**Net Diff. 36.2 51.7 -4.4 5.5 9.8 59.3 63.1 -17.6 4.6 100.0 -100.0 - 64.0 -12.2 40.4 58.3 12.2 62.2 21.6 30.7**

**Mean 2.93 3.10 2.39 2.57 2.56 3.21 3.25 2.19 2.59 3.51 1.59 - 3.26 2.31 3.11 3.20 2.60 3.22 2.73 3.30**

**Table 33 Page 326**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

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**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**AGREE 64.0 81.6 42.0 48.4 43.0 40.0 57.4 69.0 42.1 80.4 58.0 45.6 70.1 55.2 35.0 85.3 61.2 35.0 78.3 61.2**

**Strongly 32.7 43.9 19.8 19.2 17.4 24.4 26.2 37.6 20.3 46.8 23.3 23.6 33.7 23.5 14.3 52.9 22.6 11.8 48.4 20.2**

**Somewhat 31.3 37.7 22.2 29.3 25.6 15.6 31.2 31.4 21.8 33.6 34.7 22.0 36.3 31.6 20.7 32.4 38.6 23.2 29.9 41.0**

**DISAGREE 27.8 14.1 51.2 47.7 31.7 31.8 35.8 21.7 48.7 15.5 34.4 48.6 24.0 40.5 49.8 11.4 27.7 53.8 17.7 34.2**

**Somewhat 16.3 10.8 19.3 34.6 22.6 13.8 18.0 14.9 21.8 13.1 16.4 18.2 18.2 16.8 28.2 10.6 15.2 23.4 14.6 15.6**

**Strongly 11.5 3.3 31.9 13.1 9.1 18.1 17.9 6.8 26.9 2.5 18.0 30.4 5.9 23.7 21.6 0.8 12.6 30.4 3.1 18.6**

**UNSURE 8.2 4.2 6.7 3.9 25.3 28.1 6.8 9.3 9.3 4.1 7.6 5.8 5.9 4.3 15.2 3.2 11.1 11.2 4.0 4.6**

**Net Diff. 36.2 67.5 -9.2 0.8 11.3 8.2 21.5 47.3 -6.6 64.8 23.7 -2.9 46.1 14.7 -14.8 73.9 33.5 -18.8 60.6 27.0**

**Mean 2.93 3.28 2.32 2.57 2.69 2.64 2.70 3.10 2.39 3.30 2.69 2.41 3.04 2.58 2.33 3.42 2.80 2.19 3.29 2.66**

**Table 33 Page 327**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. PLEASE INDICATE IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**DUE TO THE SYSTEMIC RACISM IN OUR COUNTRY AND THE COUNTLESS NUMBER OF BLACK AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN WRONGFULLY TARGETED AND**

**MURDERED BY POLICE OFFICERS, THE RECENT RIOTING AND LOOTING IS JUSTIFIED TO SOME DEGREE. SOMETHING NEEDS TO CHANGE AND WE NEED TO**

**DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS PROBLEM BY WHATEVER MEANS NECESSARY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**AGREE 64.0 82.1 88.8 75.2 54.3 35.8 40.3 38.0 63.2 51.9 32.3 86.7 60.1 73.3 75.5 52.7 41.2**

**Strongly 32.7 45.9 58.2 33.4 23.8 13.7 18.2 15.9 30.0 25.1 15.1 51.2 33.9 34.3 40.5 18.0 9.2**

**Somewhat 31.3 36.2 30.7 41.8 30.5 22.1 22.1 22.1 33.2 26.9 17.2 35.4 26.2 39.0 35.0 34.7 32.0**

**DISAGREE 27.8 14.2 8.1 20.3 35.3 55.9 55.2 55.6 23.9 41.5 59.3 11.2 29.1 26.7 21.0 38.3 54.9**

**Somewhat 16.3 10.5 4.9 16.2 20.5 31.5 21.6 26.7 19.4 24.3 22.1 9.7 22.6 26.7 11.4 17.0 27.2**

**Strongly 11.5 3.7 3.3 4.1 14.8 24.5 33.6 28.9 4.5 17.3 37.2 1.5 6.5 - 9.6 21.3 27.7**

**UNSURE 8.2 3.7 3.0 4.5 10.4 8.3 4.5 6.4 12.8 6.5 8.4 2.1 10.8 - 3.5 9.1 3.9**

**Net Diff. 36.2 67.9 80.7 54.9 19.0 -20.1 -14.9 -17.6 39.3 10.4 -26.9 75.5 31.0 46.6 54.6 14.4 -13.8**

**Mean 2.93 3.29 3.48 3.09 2.71 2.27 2.26 2.27 3.02 2.64 2.11 3.39 2.98 3.08 3.10 2.54 2.24**

**Table 33 Page 328**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**AGREE 64.0 78.5 48.5 41.0 83.6 60.3 31.1 81.6 49.9 33.7 82.7 48.7 56.9 82.1 65.9 76.1**

**Strongly 32.7 37.7 21.1 16.7 49.5 26.5 15.0 47.0 13.8 12.5 40.0 36.8 36.8 52.2 34.5 13.3**

**Somewhat 31.3 40.8 27.3 24.3 34.1 33.8 16.1 34.6 36.1 21.2 42.7 12.0 20.1 29.9 31.4 62.8**

**DISAGREE 27.8 17.4 46.1 53.3 12.7 25.4 60.8 14.4 41.9 57.8 11.2 38.7 43.1 16.2 26.0 23.9**

**Somewhat 16.3 11.8 22.4 22.3 9.9 18.5 34.6 11.6 22.8 24.2 8.4 27.4 27.2 11.5 17.9 23.9**

**Strongly 11.5 5.7 23.7 31.0 2.8 6.9 26.2 2.8 19.1 33.5 2.8 11.3 15.9 4.7 8.1 -**

**UNSURE 8.2 4.0 5.4 5.7 3.7 14.3 8.0 4.0 8.2 8.5 6.0 12.5 - 1.7 8.1 -**

**Net Diff. 36.2 61.1 2.3 -12.3 71.0 34.9 -29.7 67.2 8.0 -24.0 71.5 10.0 13.8 65.9 39.9 52.2**

**Mean 2.93 3.15 2.49 2.28 3.35 2.93 2.22 3.31 2.49 2.14 3.28 2.85 2.78 3.32 3.00 2.89**

**Table 33 Page 329**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**AGREE 64.0 63.8 60.4 61.3 63.5 67.9 64.5 62.1 61.6 72.2 60.5 67.7 72.4 62.9**

**Strongly 32.7 33.2 37.9 28.5 33.1 35.1 31.7 30.3 34.3 31.0 29.1 37.3 40.8 32.1**

**Somewhat 31.3 30.6 22.5 32.8 30.4 32.8 32.8 31.9 27.3 41.2 31.4 30.5 31.6 30.8**

**DISAGREE 27.8 27.3 26.2 31.3 29.4 22.0 29.1 30.4 33.7 21.1 32.3 23.8 19.6 27.0**

**Somewhat 16.3 16.2 13.9 16.4 17.1 16.2 16.6 14.6 24.5 10.0 17.7 16.5 14.4 14.0**

**Strongly 11.5 11.1 12.3 14.9 12.4 5.8 12.5 15.8 9.2 11.1 14.6 7.3 5.2 13.0**

**UNSURE 8.2 9.0 13.4 7.4 7.1 10.1 6.4 7.5 4.7 6.7 7.2 8.5 7.9 10.0**

**Net Diff. 36.2 36.5 34.2 30.1 34.0 46.0 35.4 31.7 27.9 51.1 28.2 44.0 52.8 35.9**

**Mean 2.93 2.94 2.99 2.81 2.91 3.08 2.89 2.83 2.91 2.99 2.81 3.07 3.17 2.91**

**Table 33 Page 330**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**AGREE 64.0 55.8 59.9 62.4 48.4 64.8 74.9 77.2 69.7 66.0 50.1 63.7 56.3 62.9 70.3 72.4 68.6**

**Strongly 32.7 21.7 27.7 40.2 31.0 35.8 46.9 40.8 31.9 30.3 20.2 28.3 29.5 32.0 39.1 38.2 39.1**

**Somewhat 31.3 34.1 32.1 22.1 17.3 28.9 28.0 36.4 37.8 35.7 29.9 35.4 26.7 30.9 31.3 34.2 29.4**

**DISAGREE 27.8 39.0 30.9 28.8 40.6 26.0 16.8 15.3 20.7 24.3 43.9 31.3 36.1 27.7 21.3 17.6 22.0**

**Somewhat 16.3 18.0 19.9 20.9 11.0 17.4 12.6 11.3 15.7 12.9 23.8 14.5 16.6 18.8 14.8 9.9 16.9**

**Strongly 11.5 21.0 11.0 7.9 29.6 8.6 4.2 4.0 5.0 11.4 20.1 16.8 19.5 8.9 6.5 7.7 5.1**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.2 9.3 8.9 11.0 9.2 8.2 7.5 9.7 9.7 6.0 5.0 7.6 9.5 8.3 10.0 9.4**

**Net Diff. 36.2 16.8 29.0 33.6 7.7 38.8 58.1 61.8 49.0 41.7 6.2 32.4 20.2 35.2 49.0 54.9 46.5**

**Mean 2.93 2.60 2.84 3.04 2.56 3.01 3.28 3.23 3.07 2.94 2.53 2.79 2.72 2.95 3.12 3.14 3.13**

**Table 34 Page 331**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

**DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS**

**MENTAL HEALTH AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND TO OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS.**

**2. DESPITE THE TRAGEDIES OF POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS, WE SHOULD NOT DEFUND OUR POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE OF IT.**

**WE CAN REFORM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HOLD BAD POLICE OFFICERS ACCOUNTABLE, BUT DEFUNDING POLICE DEPARTMENTS IS A MISTAKE**

**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 59.0 50.3 48.7 53.5 52.7 51.7 51.2 52.8 54.9 49.3 49.5 55.6**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 32.2 39.4 44.5 37.5 38.3 40.1 39.9 39.1 34.9 42.6 39.2 39.0**

**UNSURE 8.4 8.8 10.3 6.8 8.9 9.0 8.2 8.9 8.1 10.2 8.2 11.2 5.3**

**Table 34 Page 332**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 63.1 49.3 44.5 51.9 51.0 55.1 48.7 50.1 45.8 75.5 50.5 46.1**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 31.2 43.1 46.0 39.8 38.9 35.5 42.0 44.0 45.9 24.5 26.3 51.1**

**UNSURE 8.4 5.7 7.6 9.5 8.3 10.1 9.4 9.3 6.0 8.3 - 23.1 2.8**

**Table 34 Page 333**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 52.3 52.8 66.4 43.4 57.9 51.0 67.6 57.3 50.0 60.4 63.7 59.3 46.1 45.9 36.9 44.2**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 39.9 37.0 27.8 51.5 37.6 42.3 25.8 35.9 45.7 33.9 31.8 34.7 45.9 50.0 57.5 51.4**

**UNSURE 8.4 7.8 10.1 5.8 5.1 4.5 6.7 6.5 6.8 4.3 5.6 4.4 6.1 8.0 4.1 5.6 4.4**

**Table 34 Page 334**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

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**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 60.9 46.4 50.4 57.7 63.0 46.8 51.9 53.6 57.2 52.3 46.7 27.6 55.4 51.1 38.8 36.4 64.5 45.4**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 34.3 46.8 44.8 35.7 34.5 46.1 41.0 40.7 37.3 44.1 42.5 19.5 38.7 42.3 50.6 15.3 32.9 45.7**

**UNSURE 8.4 4.8 6.7 4.8 6.6 2.5 7.1 7.1 5.7 5.5 3.7 10.8 52.8 5.8 6.6 10.6 48.3 2.6 8.9**

**Table 34 Page 335**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 59.8 36.0 30.8 37.0 70.2 64.4 32.5 23.7 63.9 35.4 15.8 62.7 39.5 42.6 64.6 43.3 62.5 48.2 32.7**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 35.7 58.3 34.3 60.2 25.8 32.3 63.2 22.5 30.9 60.8 34.2 32.8 57.9 25.8 32.6 54.1 33.7 45.9 11.5**

**UNSURE 8.4 4.5 5.7 34.9 2.9 4.0 3.3 4.3 53.8 5.2 3.8 49.9 4.5 2.6 31.6 2.8 2.6 3.9 5.9 55.8**

**Table 34 Page 336**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 65.2 31.0 48.3 42.3 26.6 46.7 56.2 35.7 63.6 48.7 37.4 60.0 42.5 33.6 65.6 53.9 28.4 67.1 49.7**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 29.8 63.9 46.8 32.0 44.4 45.2 35.3 57.6 30.6 44.0 57.8 33.9 48.7 57.3 28.8 40.0 63.6 25.3 42.7**

**UNSURE 8.4 5.0 5.1 4.9 25.7 29.0 8.1 8.5 6.7 5.8 7.4 4.8 6.1 8.8 9.1 5.6 6.0 8.0 7.6 7.5**

**Table 34 Page 337**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

**DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS**

**MENTAL HEALTH AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND TO OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS.**

**2. DESPITE THE TRAGEDIES OF POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS, WE SHOULD NOT DEFUND OUR POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE OF IT.**

**WE CAN REFORM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HOLD BAD POLICE OFFICERS ACCOUNTABLE, BUT DEFUNDING POLICE DEPARTMENTS IS A MISTAKE**

**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 71.5 76.8 66.1 39.8 25.7 27.3 26.5 50.6 54.9 25.6 74.2 34.6 26.0 72.7 40.6 27.3**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 23.2 17.6 28.8 51.1 70.2 65.5 67.9 39.1 42.2 69.5 22.0 52.2 68.0 20.0 52.4 69.6**

**UNSURE 8.4 5.3 5.6 5.1 9.0 4.1 7.2 5.6 10.4 2.9 4.9 3.8 13.3 6.0 7.3 7.0 3.1**

**Table 34 Page 338**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 69.4 38.9 28.9 72.5 40.8 22.3 75.1 36.4 21.0 74.5 54.0 43.3 70.4 36.4 50.2**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 24.0 54.6 66.7 23.0 48.6 69.8 18.1 53.7 71.6 22.5 41.2 52.6 27.2 56.1 49.8**

**UNSURE 8.4 6.6 6.5 4.4 4.5 10.6 7.9 6.7 9.9 7.4 3.0 4.9 4.1 2.4 7.5 -**

**Table 34 Page 339**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

**DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 51.9 53.3 50.3 54.0 50.7 52.3 55.2 48.5 52.3 50.6 61.2 52.7 50.9**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 38.1 35.0 41.2 36.3 38.7 42.5 37.4 45.4 47.7 40.3 34.5 37.5 42.5**

**UNSURE 8.4 9.9 11.8 8.5 9.7 10.6 5.1 7.4 6.1 - 9.1 4.3 9.8 6.6**

**Table 34 Page 340**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

**DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS**

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**WE CAN REFORM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HOLD BAD POLICE OFFICERS ACCOUNTABLE, BUT DEFUNDING POLICE DEPARTMENTS IS A MISTAKE**

**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**DEFUND POLICE 52.1 45.2 51.5 56.4 41.6 55.6 69.1 51.2 54.9 54.6 40.2 45.7 51.4 54.3 58.3 51.5 59.4**

**NOT DEFUND POLICE 39.5 44.8 46.9 37.5 47.3 36.1 24.1 37.8 40.6 35.7 52.1 39.5 46.6 34.9 33.6 40.0 33.1**

**UNSURE 8.4 10.0 1.7 6.2 11.0 8.2 6.8 11.1 4.5 9.7 7.7 14.8 2.0 10.7 8.1 8.5 7.6**

**Table 35 Page 341**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**FAVOR 51.9 56.6 47.6 55.0 47.7 55.4 50.0 51.1 52.7 50.4 51.5 48.8 56.0**

**Strongly 23.9 23.2 21.7 27.8 20.6 24.9 23.3 22.5 25.1 23.9 21.8 21.1 28.6**

**Somewhat 28.0 33.4 26.0 27.2 27.2 30.4 26.7 28.6 27.5 26.5 29.8 27.7 27.4**

**OPPOSE 31.3 27.5 33.9 29.6 34.4 28.8 32.7 32.5 30.3 31.0 33.3 31.0 29.6**

**Somewhat 18.5 16.6 18.7 18.3 20.1 16.9 19.4 20.5 16.8 18.6 21.4 18.3 15.6**

**Strongly 12.8 10.9 15.2 11.3 14.2 11.9 13.2 12.0 13.4 12.4 11.9 12.7 14.0**

**UNSURE 16.8 15.9 18.5 15.4 17.9 15.8 17.3 16.4 17.1 18.6 15.2 20.2 14.4**

**Net Diff. 20.6 29.1 13.8 25.4 13.4 26.5 17.4 18.6 22.4 19.4 18.2 17.8 26.3**

**Mean 2.76 2.82 2.66 2.85 2.66 2.81 2.73 2.74 2.78 2.76 2.72 2.72 2.82**

**Table 35 Page 342**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**FAVOR 51.9 55.3 50.3 50.5 54.8 54.6 62.0 54.8 47.5 47.2 83.8 31.3 48.5**

**Strongly 23.9 31.2 20.3 22.2 33.6 24.9 27.4 25.2 19.8 18.4 44.7 16.6 25.9**

**Somewhat 28.0 24.1 30.0 28.3 21.1 29.7 34.6 29.7 27.7 28.8 39.1 14.7 22.6**

**OPPOSE 31.3 32.2 32.9 38.3 35.9 31.8 21.5 27.2 32.4 36.4 16.2 26.9 27.9**

**Somewhat 18.5 21.4 20.4 25.7 23.1 15.1 16.6 19.1 22.5 19.0 16.2 19.4 10.2**

**Strongly 12.8 10.8 12.5 12.6 12.7 16.6 4.9 8.1 9.8 17.4 - 7.5 17.7**

**UNSURE 16.8 12.4 16.8 11.2 9.4 13.6 16.5 17.9 20.1 16.5 - 41.8 23.6**

**Net Diff. 20.6 23.1 17.4 12.2 18.9 22.9 40.5 27.6 15.2 10.8 67.5 4.4 20.6**

**Mean 2.76 2.87 2.70 2.68 2.83 2.73 3.01 2.88 2.72 2.58 3.28 2.69 2.74**

**Table 35 Page 343**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**FAVOR 51.9 54.0 42.9 60.5 47.7 54.7 51.2 58.8 61.1 46.9 57.7 71.4 53.0 47.8 40.5 48.8 42.0**

**Strongly 23.9 24.3 22.5 29.2 20.5 22.8 23.5 27.0 28.7 21.7 27.4 44.9 21.4 21.1 17.8 15.6 17.4**

**Somewhat 28.0 29.7 20.5 31.3 27.2 31.9 27.7 31.8 32.4 25.2 30.3 26.5 31.6 26.7 22.7 33.2 24.6**

**OPPOSE 31.3 29.8 40.1 24.7 41.2 33.7 32.8 25.7 26.0 39.6 29.1 21.1 31.9 35.7 39.3 24.4 36.6**

**Somewhat 18.5 17.2 27.8 18.9 21.2 28.5 16.9 19.3 19.0 19.8 17.4 12.3 19.2 21.4 20.6 6.0 17.9**

**Strongly 12.8 12.6 12.3 5.8 20.0 5.3 15.9 6.4 7.0 19.8 11.7 8.8 12.7 14.3 18.7 18.3 18.6**

**UNSURE 16.8 16.3 17.0 14.9 11.1 11.6 16.0 15.5 12.9 13.5 13.2 7.4 15.1 16.5 20.2 26.8 21.4**

**Net Diff. 20.6 24.2 2.8 35.8 6.5 21.0 18.4 33.1 35.1 7.4 28.6 50.3 21.1 12.1 1.2 24.4 5.4**

**Mean 2.76 2.78 2.64 2.98 2.54 2.82 2.70 2.94 2.95 2.56 2.85 3.16 2.73 2.65 2.50 2.63 2.52**

**Table 35 Page 344**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**FAVOR 51.9 62.0 45.8 54.4 53.0 66.0 44.7 62.2 48.5 61.5 46.8 48.7 20.7 56.9 45.5 38.9 30.3 68.3 44.8**

**Strongly 23.9 29.7 20.0 23.6 25.4 33.9 16.8 30.6 21.5 29.3 18.1 25.5 14.5 27.3 18.4 15.1 12.9 35.9 18.0**

**Somewhat 28.0 32.3 25.7 30.8 27.6 32.1 27.9 31.6 27.0 32.3 28.7 23.3 6.2 29.7 27.1 23.8 17.4 32.4 26.7**

**OPPOSE 31.3 24.8 39.0 38.0 26.8 24.8 39.1 26.6 34.2 25.9 40.0 30.8 19.9 28.6 43.3 40.2 10.4 20.3 37.6**

**Somewhat 18.5 17.6 20.7 20.6 17.7 17.3 21.4 17.5 19.0 16.8 23.5 15.0 11.4 17.2 30.4 15.8 5.0 15.7 19.2**

**Strongly 12.8 7.2 18.3 17.3 9.1 7.6 17.7 9.0 15.2 9.2 16.5 15.7 8.6 11.4 12.9 24.3 5.4 4.5 18.4**

**UNSURE 16.8 13.2 15.2 7.6 20.2 9.2 16.2 11.3 17.3 12.5 13.2 20.5 59.3 14.5 11.2 20.9 59.3 11.4 17.7**

**Net Diff. 20.6 37.2 6.8 16.4 26.2 41.1 5.6 35.6 14.4 35.6 6.8 18.0 0.8 28.3 2.2 -1.3 19.9 48.1 7.2**

**Mean 2.76 2.97 2.56 2.66 2.87 3.02 2.52 2.94 2.66 2.93 2.56 2.74 2.65 2.85 2.57 2.38 2.93 3.13 2.54**

**Table 35 Page 345**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**FAVOR 51.9 60.4 35.4 27.4 41.5 64.6 64.7 29.1 29.7 65.1 30.2 22.9 100.0 - - 61.0 46.1 70.9 43.9 25.1**

**Strongly 23.9 28.0 13.2 15.5 14.7 33.4 31.7 9.3 12.2 32.3 9.1 8.1 46.0 - - 30.6 19.0 35.4 18.8 9.5**

**Somewhat 28.0 32.3 22.2 11.9 26.7 31.2 33.0 19.8 17.5 32.7 21.1 14.9 54.0 - - 30.3 27.2 35.5 25.1 15.7**

**OPPOSE 31.3 26.0 55.1 27.6 49.4 20.2 23.6 57.6 10.5 20.6 61.2 13.2 - 100.0 - 25.9 47.6 18.7 40.9 11.0**

**Somewhat 18.5 18.3 24.2 11.9 26.2 13.8 17.5 26.5 3.8 16.1 28.1 5.0 - 59.2 - 20.5 21.5 14.6 22.1 7.2**

**Strongly 12.8 7.7 30.9 15.6 23.2 6.4 6.1 31.1 6.7 4.5 33.1 8.2 - 40.8 - 5.4 26.1 4.1 18.8 3.8**

**UNSURE 16.8 13.6 9.5 45.0 9.1 15.2 11.7 13.3 59.9 14.3 8.6 63.9 - - 100.0 13.1 6.2 10.4 15.3 63.9**

**Net Diff. 20.6 34.4 -19.8 -0.2 -8.0 44.4 41.1 -28.5 19.2 44.4 -31.0 9.7 100.0 -100.0 - 35.0 -1.5 52.2 3.0 14.1**

**Mean 2.76 2.93 2.20 2.50 2.36 3.08 3.02 2.08 2.88 3.08 2.07 2.63 3.46 1.59 - 2.99 2.42 3.14 2.52 2.85**

**Table 35 Page 346**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**FAVOR 51.9 61.5 42.7 44.7 39.4 29.0 50.8 53.1 42.4 62.3 44.8 45.5 60.4 46.6 36.1 63.4 43.3 35.5 59.2 40.3**

**Strongly 23.9 31.1 16.2 15.7 14.4 14.4 19.1 27.7 18.1 32.2 16.0 17.2 27.2 12.8 19.3 34.5 19.7 13.0 25.6 13.7**

**Somewhat 28.0 30.4 26.5 29.0 25.0 14.6 31.7 25.4 24.2 30.1 28.7 28.3 33.2 33.8 16.8 28.8 23.6 22.5 33.6 26.7**

**OPPOSE 31.3 22.5 49.5 46.4 32.0 20.6 38.0 25.8 46.2 23.7 36.6 46.8 31.3 40.2 45.9 19.3 32.1 51.0 24.2 40.4**

**Somewhat 18.5 15.3 17.3 31.5 25.4 17.9 23.0 14.9 18.9 16.5 22.6 18.6 23.4 25.3 19.7 12.4 20.4 17.3 18.8 23.9**

**Strongly 12.8 7.2 32.2 14.9 6.6 2.7 15.0 10.9 27.2 7.2 14.0 28.2 8.0 14.9 26.1 6.9 11.7 33.7 5.4 16.5**

**UNSURE 16.8 16.0 7.8 8.9 28.6 50.3 11.2 21.1 11.5 14.1 18.6 7.7 8.3 13.2 18.1 17.3 24.6 13.5 16.5 19.3**

**Net Diff. 20.6 38.9 -6.9 -1.7 7.4 8.4 12.8 27.3 -3.8 38.6 8.1 -1.3 29.1 6.3 -9.8 44.1 11.1 -15.4 35.0 -0.0**

**Mean 2.76 3.02 2.29 2.50 2.66 2.82 2.62 2.89 2.38 3.02 2.58 2.37 2.87 2.51 2.36 3.10 2.68 2.17 2.95 2.46**

**Table 35 Page 347**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**FAVOR 51.9 64.8 70.8 58.6 46.0 27.8 37.4 32.5 58.6 61.1 32.2 67.1 49.6 45.1 59.0 43.6 20.7**

**Strongly 23.9 32.2 40.9 23.3 19.3 9.9 14.5 12.1 30.4 32.8 10.0 36.6 18.0 26.8 17.8 18.0 7.5**

**Somewhat 28.0 32.6 29.9 35.4 26.7 17.9 22.9 20.3 28.2 28.3 22.2 30.5 31.5 18.3 41.2 25.6 13.2**

**OPPOSE 31.3 20.0 14.3 25.8 37.4 60.0 54.5 57.3 28.6 29.0 58.1 19.0 33.6 49.9 22.4 40.5 63.6**

**Somewhat 18.5 14.0 9.3 18.8 23.9 34.8 18.1 26.7 20.5 21.5 18.0 13.0 22.6 45.2 18.2 23.3 38.2**

**Strongly 12.8 6.0 5.1 7.0 13.5 25.3 36.3 30.6 8.2 7.5 40.1 6.0 11.0 4.8 4.2 17.2 25.4**

**UNSURE 16.8 15.2 14.9 15.6 16.7 12.1 8.2 10.2 12.8 9.9 9.7 13.9 16.8 4.9 18.6 15.9 15.7**

**Net Diff. 20.6 44.8 56.4 32.8 8.6 -32.2 -17.1 -24.9 29.9 32.1 -25.9 48.1 15.9 -4.8 36.7 3.1 -42.9**

**Mean 2.76 3.07 3.25 2.89 2.62 2.14 2.17 2.16 2.93 2.96 2.02 3.13 2.68 2.71 2.89 2.53 2.03**

**Table 35 Page 348**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**FAVOR 51.9 62.5 50.7 37.7 66.3 42.3 23.4 62.3 36.5 30.2 61.7 49.6 44.8 77.7 61.1 52.0**

**Strongly 23.9 24.1 20.0 12.0 36.4 18.9 12.8 26.0 12.7 10.3 32.1 25.1 14.6 49.0 40.9 52.0**

**Somewhat 28.0 38.4 30.7 25.6 29.9 23.4 10.6 36.3 23.8 19.9 29.7 24.4 30.2 28.7 20.2 -**

**OPPOSE 31.3 28.7 40.2 54.8 15.2 34.8 61.3 19.9 46.4 57.6 21.7 35.1 46.9 15.8 25.8 48.0**

**Somewhat 18.5 19.3 28.4 25.7 11.0 20.1 27.6 15.2 27.9 22.9 11.3 26.1 32.5 14.0 20.9 37.2**

**Strongly 12.8 9.3 11.8 29.0 4.2 14.8 33.7 4.8 18.6 34.7 10.4 9.0 14.4 1.8 4.9 10.7**

**UNSURE 16.8 8.9 9.1 7.6 18.5 22.9 15.3 17.8 17.0 12.2 16.6 15.3 8.3 6.5 13.1 -**

**Net Diff. 20.6 33.8 10.5 -17.1 51.1 7.5 -37.9 42.4 -9.9 -27.4 40.0 14.4 -2.2 61.9 35.2 4.1**

**Mean 2.76 2.85 2.65 2.22 3.21 2.60 2.03 3.02 2.37 2.07 3.00 2.78 2.49 3.34 3.12 2.93**

**Table 35 Page 349**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**FAVOR 51.9 50.1 51.4 45.7 51.1 52.6 56.0 55.0 56.4 57.1 46.5 55.2 67.4 57.4**

**Strongly 23.9 22.2 31.6 18.1 20.8 22.6 27.7 28.3 26.3 28.3 18.0 26.3 45.5 21.0**

**Somewhat 28.0 27.9 19.7 27.7 30.2 29.9 28.3 26.7 30.1 28.8 28.5 28.9 21.9 36.4**

**OPPOSE 31.3 32.3 30.1 37.1 29.6 31.8 29.0 25.5 33.2 29.8 35.6 28.7 20.3 27.0**

**Somewhat 18.5 19.1 16.7 23.4 14.6 20.8 17.3 14.9 18.2 20.3 19.9 18.5 16.9 14.3**

**Strongly 12.8 13.2 13.4 13.7 15.0 11.0 11.7 10.7 15.0 9.5 15.7 10.2 3.4 12.7**

**UNSURE 16.8 17.5 18.6 17.2 19.3 15.6 15.0 19.5 10.4 13.1 18.0 16.1 12.3 15.6**

**Net Diff. 20.6 17.8 21.3 8.6 21.4 20.8 26.9 29.5 23.2 27.3 10.9 26.4 47.1 30.5**

**Mean 2.76 2.72 2.85 2.60 2.70 2.76 2.85 2.90 2.76 2.87 2.60 2.85 3.25 2.78**

**Table 35 Page 350**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO THE DESCENDANTS OF SLAVES?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**FAVOR 51.9 46.2 54.9 70.5 48.6 46.4 56.5 65.7 61.3 59.3 48.5 42.9 55.8 44.5 55.8 52.8 56.0**

**Strongly 23.9 12.9 19.4 49.6 24.6 22.8 33.0 43.2 18.4 22.6 15.8 11.7 27.7 24.5 28.2 27.8 29.1**

**Somewhat 28.0 33.4 35.5 20.8 24.0 23.6 23.5 22.6 42.9 36.7 32.7 31.2 28.1 20.0 27.6 25.0 26.9**

**OPPOSE 31.3 42.4 34.3 20.9 40.4 28.9 23.4 20.0 20.7 28.8 42.2 40.9 35.5 31.8 24.6 23.6 25.2**

**Somewhat 18.5 24.3 20.0 20.9 23.3 15.6 18.0 15.0 10.0 17.0 26.5 23.9 21.2 20.1 16.9 13.6 11.0**

**Strongly 12.8 18.1 14.3 - 17.1 13.3 5.5 5.0 10.7 11.9 15.7 16.9 14.2 11.7 7.7 10.0 14.2**

**UNSURE 16.8 11.4 10.7 8.6 11.0 24.7 20.0 14.2 18.1 11.8 9.4 16.3 8.7 23.7 19.7 23.5 18.8**

**Net Diff. 20.6 3.8 20.6 49.5 8.2 17.5 33.1 45.7 40.6 30.5 6.3 2.0 20.3 12.7 31.2 29.2 30.8**

**Mean 2.76 2.46 2.67 3.31 2.63 2.74 3.05 3.21 2.84 2.80 2.54 2.45 2.76 2.75 2.95 2.92 2.87**

**Table 36 Page 351**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 39.7 38.1 45.7 38.3 45.2 39.0 40.2 42.1 39.7 40.4 39.7 44.1**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 38.7 38.5 39.6 43.9 37.9 41.6 41.3 39.4 41.4 41.3 43.4 35.9**

**UNSURE 18.5 21.6 23.4 14.7 17.8 16.9 19.4 18.5 18.6 18.8 18.3 17.0 20.0**

**Net Diff. 0.9 1.0 -0.5 6.1 -5.6 7.2 -2.6 -1.2 2.7 -1.7 -0.9 -3.7 8.2**

**Table 36 Page 352**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 47.1 40.2 39.3 43.3 37.5 39.9 42.4 41.3 39.5 47.0 43.1 37.0**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 39.0 42.1 47.7 45.1 42.9 36.6 37.7 40.7 42.4 28.4 42.0 39.6**

**UNSURE 18.5 13.9 17.7 13.0 11.6 19.6 23.5 19.9 18.1 18.1 24.5 14.9 23.4**

**Net Diff. 0.9 8.1 -1.9 -8.4 -1.8 -5.4 3.3 4.7 0.6 -2.8 18.6 1.0 -2.6**

**Table 36 Page 353**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 40.4 47.1 53.4 35.3 53.9 39.1 53.3 49.5 36.1 49.3 66.3 43.4 34.3 30.9 26.6 30.2**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 41.6 34.0 28.4 52.4 35.0 43.3 28.2 38.3 45.6 34.4 26.5 37.1 49.1 50.5 46.1 49.7**

**UNSURE 18.5 18.0 18.9 18.3 12.3 11.1 17.6 18.5 12.1 18.3 16.3 7.2 19.5 16.7 18.6 27.3 20.2**

**Net Diff. 0.9 -1.3 13.0 25.0 -17.0 18.9 -4.1 25.1 11.2 -9.5 14.9 39.8 6.4 -14.8 -19.5 -19.4 -19.5**

**Table 36 Page 354**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 53.7 34.9 43.7 42.4 56.4 32.8 52.3 37.6 50.3 40.1 28.3 15.9 46.4 35.4 27.3 15.7 59.6 31.0**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 34.3 47.8 46.6 35.9 36.7 45.9 35.5 44.3 35.6 45.1 46.1 30.6 38.8 52.0 42.8 16.9 27.8 49.5**

**UNSURE 18.5 12.1 17.3 9.7 21.8 7.0 21.3 12.2 18.1 14.2 14.8 25.7 53.5 14.8 12.6 29.9 67.4 12.6 19.5**

**Net Diff. 0.9 19.4 -12.8 -2.9 6.5 19.7 -13.1 16.7 -6.6 14.7 -4.9 -17.8 -14.7 7.6 -16.6 -15.6 -1.2 31.9 -18.5**

**Table 36 Page 355**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 49.0 26.5 17.4 33.6 52.1 54.7 20.8 7.4 52.6 23.6 11.2 51.2 32.9 25.7 50.8 35.4 55.5 34.3 28.0**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 35.2 61.6 39.1 56.6 29.6 32.5 61.9 33.2 31.7 62.8 31.5 33.3 59.0 26.9 33.3 56.2 33.3 47.0 16.5**

**UNSURE 18.5 15.8 11.9 43.5 9.9 18.3 12.9 17.3 59.3 15.7 13.6 57.3 15.5 8.1 47.5 15.8 8.4 11.2 18.7 55.4**

**Net Diff. 0.9 13.9 -35.1 -21.7 -23.0 22.5 22.2 -41.0 -25.8 21.0 -39.1 -20.2 17.8 -26.1 -1.2 17.5 -20.9 22.2 -12.7 11.5**

**Table 36 Page 356**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 51.0 26.9 45.8 22.6 24.4 36.0 45.3 25.9 52.3 37.5 29.6 43.6 33.2 19.4 56.4 42.4 22.0 48.0 39.7**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 31.3 65.3 39.1 44.0 30.2 49.4 33.9 61.4 30.2 44.6 61.1 44.1 49.6 63.2 23.8 39.8 66.0 33.3 41.2**

**UNSURE 18.5 17.7 7.8 15.0 33.4 45.3 14.6 20.8 12.7 17.5 17.9 9.3 12.3 17.2 17.5 19.8 17.8 12.1 18.6 19.2**

**Net Diff. 0.9 19.7 -38.4 6.7 -21.4 -5.8 -13.3 11.4 -35.6 22.1 -7.0 -31.5 -0.5 -16.4 -43.8 32.6 2.6 -44.0 14.7 -1.5**

**Table 36 Page 357**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 54.1 62.2 45.8 34.3 26.2 20.1 23.2 45.6 33.5 18.3 55.5 42.9 40.1 52.5 33.7 24.4**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 26.6 17.1 36.2 49.2 60.2 70.4 65.2 34.3 56.5 70.9 26.6 39.7 49.2 26.2 50.1 66.7**

**UNSURE 18.5 19.4 20.7 18.0 16.5 13.6 9.5 11.6 20.1 10.0 10.8 17.9 17.4 10.7 21.3 16.2 8.9**

**Net Diff. 0.9 27.5 45.0 9.7 -14.9 -34.0 -50.4 -42.0 11.3 -23.0 -52.7 28.9 3.1 -9.2 26.3 -16.4 -42.4**

**Table 36 Page 358**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 48.6 34.1 22.3 56.8 34.9 25.7 54.1 27.7 18.9 53.2 38.1 21.4 62.9 56.4 75.9**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 35.6 51.4 69.8 22.5 47.4 59.5 25.1 54.7 70.0 27.5 52.4 61.1 28.7 25.0 24.1**

**UNSURE 18.5 15.8 14.6 7.9 20.7 17.6 14.8 20.8 17.5 11.1 19.3 9.5 17.5 8.4 18.6 -**

**Net Diff. 0.9 12.9 -17.3 -47.5 34.3 -12.5 -33.8 29.0 -27.0 -51.1 25.7 -14.2 -39.6 34.2 31.4 51.9**

**Table 36 Page 359**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 38.8 34.0 38.8 38.3 41.7 46.4 43.6 44.5 53.6 37.4 43.1 58.2 38.1**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 41.5 42.9 40.1 43.0 40.4 37.7 35.4 43.9 33.9 44.1 39.4 26.2 38.5**

**UNSURE 18.5 19.7 23.0 21.1 18.6 17.9 15.9 21.0 11.6 12.4 18.5 17.5 15.6 23.4**

**Net Diff. 0.9 -2.6 -8.9 -1.3 -4.7 1.3 8.7 8.2 0.6 19.7 -6.7 3.7 32.0 -0.4**

**Table 36 Page 360**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. MANY AMERICANS BELIEVE WE SHOULD CHANGE THE NAMES OF BUILDING, ROADS AND OTHER PLACES THAT ARE NAMED AFTER INDIVIDUALS WITH A**

**RACIST PAST. AS YOU MAY KNOW, YALE UNIVERSITY IN CONNECTICUT IS NAMED AFTER ELIHU YALE WHO WAS A SLAVE TRADER. DO YOU THINK YALE**

**UNIVERSITY SHOULD CHANGE ITS NAME?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**YES, CHANGE ITS NAME 41.2 33.1 35.5 64.3 18.1 41.2 50.6 55.0 47.2 36.8 38.9 29.9 37.3 41.3 42.8 45.8 49.7**

**NO NOT CHANGE NAME 40.3 52.4 49.0 21.3 64.9 36.5 31.6 28.7 25.9 50.6 47.9 51.0 49.2 35.2 35.9 38.9 26.9**

**UNSURE 18.5 14.4 15.4 14.4 17.0 22.2 17.8 16.3 26.8 12.5 13.2 19.1 13.6 23.5 21.3 15.3 23.4**

**Net Diff. 0.9 -19.3 -13.5 43.0 -46.7 4.7 19.0 26.3 21.3 -13.8 -9.0 -21.1 -11.9 6.1 6.8 6.9 22.8**

**Table 37 Page 361**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN'T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 45.5 40.8 43.7 46.7 40.8 46.0 41.5 46.5 34.4 45.4 45.6 47.3**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 30.8 35.5 41.2 36.4 42.5 33.8 38.8 35.2 41.8 37.2 34.1 36.2**

**UNSURE 18.9 23.8 23.7 15.2 16.8 16.7 20.2 19.7 18.3 23.8 17.5 20.4 16.5**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -14.7 -5.3 -2.5 -10.3 1.7 -12.2 -2.7 -11.3 7.4 -8.2 -11.5 -11.1**

**Table 37 Page 362**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 50.1 45.0 38.0 42.8 48.7 39.9 43.3 45.1 43.8 56.3 50.8 28.9**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 30.4 38.9 46.5 42.0 32.8 37.6 37.8 35.6 43.7 43.7 15.5 42.2**

**UNSURE 18.9 19.5 16.1 15.5 15.2 18.5 22.5 18.9 19.3 12.5 - 33.7 28.9**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -19.8 -6.2 8.5 -0.8 -15.9 -2.2 -5.5 -9.5 -0.1 -12.7 -35.3 13.3**

**Table 37 Page 363**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 43.1 49.6 59.0 36.6 48.9 43.8 58.2 49.4 41.8 50.3 44.6 52.3 41.6 32.8 28.6 32.0**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 37.3 36.6 24.0 51.1 40.3 38.2 23.9 37.6 41.5 36.2 44.3 33.4 40.0 41.8 39.9 41.4**

**UNSURE 18.9 19.7 13.8 17.0 12.3 10.8 18.0 17.9 12.9 16.6 13.4 11.0 14.3 18.3 25.5 31.5 26.6**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -5.8 -13.0 -35.1 14.5 -8.6 -5.6 -34.2 -11.8 -0.3 -14.1 -0.3 -18.9 -1.6 9.0 11.3 9.4**

**Table 37 Page 364**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 49.9 40.3 41.5 50.3 55.3 38.9 43.7 46.3 43.5 49.3 41.2 25.8 47.2 42.9 35.1 24.9 55.0 37.2**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 37.5 40.5 47.9 28.5 35.7 41.8 41.4 36.3 40.7 39.1 30.4 13.3 36.1 49.8 36.3 7.4 36.6 39.4**

**UNSURE 18.9 12.6 19.2 10.6 21.2 9.0 19.2 14.9 17.4 15.8 11.6 28.4 60.9 16.8 7.3 28.6 67.7 8.4 23.4**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -12.4 0.3 6.3 -21.8 -19.5 2.9 -2.2 -9.9 -2.8 -10.2 -10.8 -12.5 -11.1 6.9 1.2 -17.4 -18.4 2.2**

**Table 37 Page 365**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 50.9 33.6 20.7 36.5 54.4 53.8 28.6 22.3 53.5 30.6 17.3 51.8 36.6 34.5 100.0 - 51.4 41.8 27.5**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 34.6 52.9 27.1 51.5 29.9 31.8 56.2 18.1 31.2 55.7 17.4 32.8 56.1 13.7 - 100.0 35.0 41.3 7.1**

**UNSURE 18.9 14.5 13.5 52.2 12.1 15.8 14.4 15.2 59.5 15.3 13.8 65.3 15.4 7.3 51.7 - - 13.6 17.0 65.4**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -16.3 19.3 6.3 15.0 -24.5 -22.0 27.5 -4.2 -22.2 25.1 0.1 -19.0 19.6 -20.8 -100.0 100.0 -16.3 -0.5 -20.4**

**Table 37 Page 366**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 52.5 30.0 49.5 34.8 22.6 41.0 46.2 31.0 52.0 42.6 29.4 49.5 42.7 33.2 52.9 42.4 22.9 60.2 39.2**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 28.6 59.9 46.7 30.2 26.9 46.7 29.5 58.0 30.4 36.2 63.3 40.8 40.9 49.5 25.2 31.0 62.6 24.3 42.3**

**UNSURE 18.9 18.9 10.1 3.8 35.0 50.5 12.3 24.4 11.0 17.6 21.2 7.3 9.7 16.4 17.3 21.9 26.6 14.5 15.5 18.4**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -23.9 29.9 -2.8 -4.6 4.4 5.6 -16.7 27.1 -21.6 -6.5 34.0 -8.7 -1.8 16.4 -27.7 -11.3 39.7 -35.8 3.1**

**Table 37 Page 367**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 54.3 60.5 48.1 39.8 33.1 26.9 30.1 45.7 48.8 21.3 54.5 42.5 60.9 58.5 36.3 38.0**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 28.1 24.6 31.7 39.1 59.8 63.4 61.5 31.2 51.2 69.3 29.4 32.0 39.1 22.6 40.9 55.1**

**UNSURE 18.9 17.6 14.9 20.3 21.1 7.1 9.7 8.3 23.2 - 9.4 16.1 25.4 - 18.9 22.8 6.8**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -26.3 -35.9 -16.4 -0.7 26.7 36.5 31.4 -14.5 2.3 48.0 -25.1 -10.5 -21.7 -35.8 4.7 17.1**

**Table 37 Page 368**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 51.1 41.2 29.3 55.9 39.0 28.8 57.5 36.6 25.2 56.0 58.7 39.5 42.3 39.1 38.4**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 37.1 48.2 63.8 23.2 30.8 59.9 24.0 44.7 63.4 26.1 28.4 56.1 49.0 33.3 61.6**

**UNSURE 18.9 11.9 10.5 6.9 20.9 30.2 11.2 18.5 18.7 11.4 17.9 12.8 4.4 8.6 27.6 -**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -14.0 7.0 34.5 -32.6 -8.2 31.1 -33.4 8.1 38.2 -29.9 -30.3 16.7 6.7 -5.8 23.1**

**Table 37 Page 369**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 43.2 40.4 40.4 40.6 49.7 46.3 52.1 43.5 39.8 43.1 52.5 38.0 40.4**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 36.2 34.0 37.7 38.7 33.3 38.6 34.1 37.8 47.0 38.8 31.5 41.2 31.9**

**UNSURE 18.9 20.6 25.6 21.9 20.7 17.0 15.2 13.8 18.7 13.2 18.2 16.0 20.8 27.6**

**Net Diff. -7.2 -7.0 -6.4 -2.7 -1.9 -16.4 -7.7 -18.0 -5.6 7.2 -4.3 -21.0 3.1 -8.5**

**Table 37 Page 370**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 44.2 39.9 47.4 38.2 23.0 45.8 56.4 38.1 48.3 26.3 43.5 41.0 46.3 40.0 46.7 48.5 47.3**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 36.9 48.6 43.3 40.1 58.4 29.6 20.8 41.4 19.3 57.9 46.7 42.7 43.7 30.2 28.4 28.2 31.2**

**UNSURE 18.9 11.5 9.3 21.7 18.6 24.7 22.8 20.5 32.4 15.8 9.8 16.4 10.1 29.8 24.9 23.3 21.5**

**Net Diff. -7.2 8.7 -4.0 1.8 35.3 -16.2 -35.6 3.2 -29.0 31.6 3.3 1.7 -2.6 -9.7 -18.3 -20.3 -16.2**

**Table 38 Page 371**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**TRUST 34.4 33.1 31.1 35.4 36.4 38.0 32.4 36.2 32.7 37.8 35.3 27.9 36.9**

**A lot 7.6 6.3 10.8 8.4 4.7 10.3 6.1 7.0 8.2 5.8 7.6 8.9 7.6**

**Mostly 26.7 26.8 20.3 27.0 31.7 27.7 26.2 29.2 24.5 32.1 27.7 19.0 29.3**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 60.5 62.4 57.6 57.7 54.6 61.6 57.0 61.0 55.0 58.2 64.6 57.9**

**Not Really 42.7 45.9 45.8 39.0 43.1 38.5 45.0 42.2 43.1 41.4 42.7 40.4 45.6**

**Not at All 16.4 14.7 16.6 18.5 14.6 16.1 16.6 14.8 17.9 13.6 15.5 24.3 12.4**

**UNSURE 6.5 6.3 6.4 7.0 5.9 7.4 6.0 6.8 6.2 7.2 6.6 7.4 5.2**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -27.4 -31.3 -22.1 -21.3 -16.7 -29.3 -20.9 -28.3 -17.1 -22.9 -36.7 -21.1**

**Mean 2.27 2.27 2.27 2.27 2.28 2.35 2.23 2.30 2.25 2.32 2.29 2.14 2.34**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**TRUST 34.4 34.3 45.4 32.5 39.4 30.1 35.2 33.5 35.4 36.1 67.5 29.7 15.7**

**A lot 7.6 5.8 12.8 5.9 5.7 7.3 7.5 7.0 13.7 9.9 36.0 8.6 6.7**

**Mostly 26.7 28.5 32.6 26.5 33.7 22.8 27.6 26.6 21.6 26.1 31.5 21.0 9.0**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 60.1 49.3 60.9 54.5 63.0 61.7 56.1 58.2 57.3 16.2 62.9 79.7**

**Not Really 42.7 47.8 33.0 46.5 40.8 48.2 41.5 40.0 41.2 34.7 16.2 41.5 67.4**

**Not at All 16.4 12.4 16.3 14.5 13.7 14.8 20.2 16.1 17.1 22.6 - 21.4 12.2**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.6 5.3 6.6 6.1 6.9 3.2 10.4 6.4 6.6 16.2 7.4 4.6**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -25.8 -3.9 -28.5 -15.1 -32.9 -26.5 -22.5 -22.9 -21.2 51.3 -33.2 -64.0**

**Mean 2.27 2.29 2.44 2.26 2.33 2.24 2.23 2.27 2.34 2.25 3.24 2.18 2.11**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**TRUST 34.4 35.1 31.2 31.6 39.4 46.6 31.2 30.4 48.1 23.5 38.0 57.2 31.4 30.8 32.1 38.6 33.3**

**A lot 7.6 8.2 4.2 5.1 10.4 12.9 6.6 2.6 13.9 2.0 8.9 20.2 5.0 5.9 6.1 25.0 9.6**

**Mostly 26.7 26.9 27.0 26.5 29.0 33.7 24.6 27.8 34.2 21.5 29.1 37.0 26.4 24.8 26.0 13.6 23.7**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 58.9 61.8 64.3 56.1 50.4 64.0 65.7 47.1 73.6 57.1 37.8 63.7 63.9 66.6 49.8 63.5**

**Not Really 42.7 42.6 44.7 47.5 39.4 42.5 44.9 47.8 34.2 53.5 43.8 31.9 47.9 44.1 40.1 30.8 38.4**

**Not at All 16.4 16.3 17.1 16.8 16.7 7.9 19.1 17.9 12.9 20.1 13.3 5.9 15.8 19.7 26.5 18.9 25.1**

**UNSURE 6.5 5.9 7.0 4.1 4.4 3.0 4.8 3.9 4.8 2.9 4.9 5.0 4.9 5.4 1.3 11.7 3.2**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -23.8 -30.6 -32.7 -16.7 -3.7 -32.8 -35.2 1.0 -50.1 -19.0 19.5 -32.4 -33.1 -34.5 -11.2 -30.2**

**Mean 2.27 2.29 2.20 2.21 2.35 2.53 2.20 2.16 2.52 2.06 2.35 2.75 2.22 2.18 2.12 2.51 2.18**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**TRUST 34.4 45.9 27.4 43.1 29.3 49.2 26.3 53.0 25.6 42.9 32.7 23.6 10.7 37.4 33.2 23.0 19.0 49.4 25.7**

**A lot 7.6 14.6 3.2 13.8 2.1 14.8 3.1 17.4 3.0 12.6 5.6 0.8 1.8 8.7 6.3 1.3 10.3 15.6 2.4**

**Mostly 26.7 31.2 24.3 29.3 27.2 34.4 23.2 35.6 22.6 30.3 27.1 22.8 8.9 28.7 26.9 21.7 8.7 33.8 23.3**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 49.6 68.7 54.1 65.5 47.5 70.1 41.7 70.7 53.6 65.5 67.1 40.1 59.0 61.1 69.9 30.2 47.4 69.5**

**Not Really 42.7 36.1 48.7 39.9 45.6 36.3 50.1 30.6 49.9 38.8 49.2 44.0 29.1 42.5 48.2 43.7 25.1 38.1 47.5**

**Not at All 16.4 13.5 20.0 14.2 19.9 11.2 20.0 11.1 20.8 14.8 16.3 23.1 11.0 16.5 12.9 26.2 5.2 9.3 22.0**

**UNSURE 6.5 4.5 3.9 2.8 5.2 3.4 3.6 5.3 3.7 3.5 1.8 9.3 49.2 3.6 5.6 7.1 50.8 3.2 4.8**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -3.7 -41.3 -10.9 -36.2 1.7 -43.8 11.4 -45.0 -10.6 -32.8 -43.5 -29.4 -21.5 -27.9 -46.9 -11.2 1.9 -43.8**

**Mean 2.27 2.49 2.11 2.44 2.12 2.55 2.10 2.63 2.08 2.42 2.22 2.01 2.03 2.31 2.28 1.98 2.49 2.57 2.06**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**TRUST 34.4 42.2 20.0 10.1 35.7 37.1 43.2 19.5 16.5 42.9 21.8 10.5 46.9 20.5 21.3 40.0 32.6 100.0 - -**

**A lot 7.6 9.6 4.6 0.6 8.9 7.6 10.5 3.0 1.2 11.2 1.6 - 13.1 1.5 2.1 9.6 8.5 22.2 - -**

**Mostly 26.7 32.6 15.3 9.5 26.8 29.5 32.6 16.6 15.4 31.7 20.1 10.5 33.8 19.0 19.2 30.4 24.1 77.8 - -**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 54.4 77.5 59.9 61.4 59.8 53.3 78.6 44.7 53.1 76.2 48.3 50.0 77.2 53.9 56.0 66.1 - 100.0 -**

**Not Really 42.7 41.0 51.3 39.9 40.8 44.8 40.7 53.6 26.5 40.7 50.3 32.7 39.3 51.9 36.2 44.5 43.6 - 72.2 -**

**Not at All 16.4 13.4 26.2 20.0 20.5 15.0 12.7 24.9 18.2 12.4 25.9 15.6 10.7 25.3 17.7 11.5 22.5 - 27.8 -**

**UNSURE 6.5 3.4 2.6 30.0 2.9 3.1 3.5 1.9 38.8 4.0 2.0 41.2 3.1 2.3 24.8 4.0 1.2 - - 100.0**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -12.2 -57.5 -49.8 -25.7 -22.6 -10.2 -59.0 -28.2 -10.3 -54.4 -37.8 -3.1 -56.7 -32.6 -16.0 -33.5 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Mean 2.27 2.40 1.98 1.87 2.25 2.31 2.42 1.98 1.99 2.43 1.97 1.91 2.51 1.97 2.08 2.40 2.19 3.22 1.72 -**

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**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**TRUST 34.4 41.6 30.5 26.5 14.6 29.2 38.1 31.6 32.2 41.8 25.5 37.1 48.5 27.6 22.8 38.6 23.8 26.2 40.7 21.7**

**A lot 7.6 8.6 10.7 1.8 3.5 4.9 6.8 8.2 12.2 9.0 2.6 10.3 7.7 2.1 13.9 9.8 3.1 9.8 8.1 2.0**

**Mostly 26.7 33.0 19.8 24.8 11.1 24.2 31.3 23.4 20.0 32.9 22.9 26.8 40.8 25.5 8.9 28.8 20.7 16.4 32.5 19.7**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 53.8 66.7 68.5 67.6 49.9 56.4 61.5 62.7 53.9 69.4 56.9 48.9 68.1 73.3 56.3 70.1 69.6 54.8 75.4**

**Not Really 42.7 43.8 39.8 37.9 53.8 30.3 37.6 47.1 41.2 43.7 46.9 31.2 39.6 44.1 58.7 45.9 49.3 46.6 42.9 48.8**

**Not at All 16.4 10.0 27.0 30.6 13.8 19.6 18.8 14.4 21.4 10.3 22.5 25.8 9.3 23.9 14.6 10.4 20.9 23.0 11.9 26.7**

**UNSURE 6.5 4.6 2.7 4.9 17.8 21.0 5.5 7.0 5.1 4.2 5.1 6.0 2.6 4.4 3.9 5.1 6.0 4.2 4.5 2.8**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -12.3 -36.2 -42.0 -52.9 -20.7 -18.2 -29.9 -30.5 -12.1 -43.9 -19.8 -0.3 -40.5 -50.5 -17.6 -46.3 -43.4 -14.1 -53.7**

**Mean 2.27 2.42 2.15 1.98 2.05 2.18 2.28 2.27 2.24 2.42 2.06 2.23 2.48 2.06 2.23 2.40 2.06 2.14 2.39 1.97**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**TRUST 34.4 40.0 46.6 33.2 35.7 21.3 21.2 21.3 50.9 51.0 21.1 41.8 44.6 30.0 27.7 27.3 17.5**

**A lot 7.6 9.8 13.0 6.5 6.8 7.4 2.8 5.2 29.5 16.7 6.1 9.4 7.4 12.0 4.9 2.1 -**

**Mostly 26.7 30.2 33.6 26.7 28.9 13.9 18.4 16.1 21.4 34.2 15.0 32.4 37.2 18.0 22.8 25.2 17.5**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 53.5 46.3 60.9 60.9 77.1 74.6 75.9 36.8 49.0 75.2 53.6 51.4 70.0 65.9 68.6 82.5**

**Not Really 42.7 44.0 37.6 50.5 39.9 47.5 49.1 48.3 28.0 34.3 47.3 44.6 38.4 55.6 54.6 42.0 49.0**

**Not at All 16.4 9.5 8.7 10.4 21.0 29.6 25.5 27.6 8.8 14.7 27.8 9.0 13.1 14.3 11.3 26.7 33.4**

**UNSURE 6.5 6.5 7.1 5.9 3.5 1.5 4.2 2.8 12.3 - 3.8 4.6 4.0 - 6.3 4.1 -**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -13.5 0.3 -27.7 -25.2 -55.8 -53.4 -54.6 14.1 2.0 -54.1 -11.8 -6.8 -39.9 -38.2 -41.3 -64.9**

**Mean 2.27 2.43 2.55 2.31 2.22 1.99 1.98 1.99 2.82 2.53 1.99 2.44 2.41 2.28 2.23 2.03 1.84**

**Table 38 Page 378**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**TRUST 34.4 47.1 42.4 24.0 36.4 30.0 16.2 37.6 29.1 20.5 38.6 44.5 24.7 52.7 48.1 27.0**

**A lot 7.6 11.0 5.8 3.4 9.3 7.9 7.3 8.4 6.4 3.7 7.0 6.9 7.8 17.2 6.9 14.6**

**Mostly 26.7 36.2 36.6 20.5 27.2 22.1 8.9 29.2 22.8 16.8 31.6 37.6 16.9 35.5 41.2 12.4**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 46.4 57.6 73.6 57.4 64.1 80.1 57.8 67.2 77.2 47.2 55.5 70.9 44.1 49.3 73.0**

**Not Really 42.7 35.9 37.3 44.1 48.7 42.3 55.8 46.0 40.3 50.1 34.9 44.4 32.8 42.4 32.1 73.0**

**Not at All 16.4 10.5 20.3 29.5 8.7 21.9 24.3 11.8 26.9 27.2 12.3 11.1 38.1 1.7 17.2 -**

**UNSURE 6.5 6.5 - 2.4 6.2 5.8 3.7 4.6 3.7 2.3 14.2 - 4.4 3.2 2.6 -**

**Net Diff. -24.8 0.7 -15.3 -49.6 -20.9 -34.1 -64.0 -20.2 -38.1 -56.7 -8.6 -11.0 -46.2 8.6 -1.2 -46.0**

**Mean 2.27 2.51 2.28 1.98 2.39 2.17 1.99 2.36 2.09 1.97 2.39 2.40 1.94 2.70 2.39 2.42**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**TRUST 34.4 34.3 30.6 31.3 32.7 40.4 34.4 28.6 35.5 43.1 30.1 38.4 47.6 30.3**

**A lot 7.6 6.6 4.9 6.3 7.0 7.3 10.0 5.7 8.7 18.8 6.4 6.8 12.4 3.6**

**Mostly 26.7 27.8 25.7 25.1 25.8 33.1 24.5 22.9 26.8 24.3 23.7 31.7 35.2 26.7**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 58.4 57.9 63.1 61.4 51.3 60.9 63.2 62.3 55.3 65.3 53.6 44.7 61.9**

**Not Really 42.7 41.1 42.7 48.5 39.8 35.0 46.3 51.8 43.1 40.7 45.0 37.7 38.1 52.7**

**Not at All 16.4 17.2 15.3 14.6 21.6 16.3 14.7 11.4 19.2 14.6 20.3 15.9 6.7 9.3**

**UNSURE 6.5 7.3 11.5 5.5 5.9 8.3 4.7 8.2 2.2 1.7 4.6 8.0 7.7 7.8**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -24.0 -27.3 -31.8 -28.6 -10.9 -26.5 -34.6 -26.8 -12.2 -35.2 -15.1 2.9 -31.7**

**Mean 2.27 2.26 2.23 2.24 2.19 2.34 2.31 2.25 2.26 2.48 2.17 2.32 2.58 2.27**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU TRUST THE NEWS MEDIA TO REPORT THE FACTS ACCURATELY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**TRUST 34.4 33.6 37.4 54.1 41.3 26.4 41.1 44.1 24.0 51.9 40.6 24.1 39.4 28.9 30.6 30.5 35.0**

**A lot 7.6 5.7 5.8 5.6 6.5 7.0 8.0 15.2 2.2 9.6 5.6 6.3 7.3 3.3 9.9 11.1 7.1**

**Mostly 26.7 27.9 31.7 48.5 34.8 19.4 33.1 29.0 21.8 42.3 35.0 17.8 32.1 25.6 20.7 19.4 27.9**

**NOT TRUST 59.2 61.9 55.8 37.3 58.7 68.9 51.1 48.6 64.3 40.1 56.7 66.7 56.3 64.3 60.5 63.2 59.1**

**Not Really 42.7 41.1 32.7 34.9 41.8 48.9 43.2 39.8 58.7 29.1 40.3 34.6 41.4 48.7 46.7 44.5 48.7**

**Not at All 16.4 20.7 23.1 2.4 16.9 20.0 7.9 8.8 5.6 11.0 16.4 32.0 14.8 15.7 13.8 18.7 10.4**

**UNSURE 6.5 4.5 6.7 8.6 - 4.7 7.8 7.3 11.7 8.0 2.7 9.2 4.3 6.8 8.8 6.3 5.9**

**Net Diff. -24.8 -28.2 -18.4 16.8 -17.4 -42.5 -10.0 -4.5 -40.2 11.8 -16.1 -42.6 -16.9 -35.4 -29.9 -32.7 -24.2**

**Mean 2.27 2.19 2.22 2.63 2.31 2.14 2.45 2.54 2.23 2.55 2.31 1.98 2.33 2.18 2.29 2.24 2.34**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. THERE ARE SOME WHO BELIEVE THE NEWS MEDIA AND JOURNALISTS ARE BIASED BY TOO OFTEN PROVIDING THEIR OWN BELIEFS INSTEAD OF JUST**

**REPORTING THE FACTS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THE PRESS NEEDS TO DO A BETTER JOB GETTING BACK TO FOLLOWING JOURNALISTIC STANDARDS, BEING MORE OBJECTIVE, REPORTING THE FACTS**

**AND NOT PUSHING AN AGENDA.**

**2. IN THIS AGE OF DISINFORMATION, THE PRESS MUST TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN COMBATING FALSE STORIES AND THESE DAYS THERE IS REALLY**

**NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 47.2 54.1 52.8 48.3 50.0 51.5 48.3 53.3 52.4 46.1 58.2 49.1**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 40.8 35.4 39.4 41.0 40.5 38.5 40.4 38.1 35.7 43.0 32.3 43.1**

**UNSURE 9.8 12.0 10.5 7.8 10.7 9.5 10.0 11.3 8.6 11.9 10.9 9.5 7.7**

**Net Diff. 11.7 6.4 18.8 13.3 7.4 9.5 13.0 7.9 15.2 16.7 3.1 25.9 6.0**

**Table 39 Page 382**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. THERE ARE SOME WHO BELIEVE THE NEWS MEDIA AND JOURNALISTS ARE BIASED BY TOO OFTEN PROVIDING THEIR OWN BELIEFS INSTEAD OF JUST**

**REPORTING THE FACTS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THE PRESS NEEDS TO DO A BETTER JOB GETTING BACK TO FOLLOWING JOURNALISTIC STANDARDS, BEING MORE OBJECTIVE, REPORTING THE FACTS**

**AND NOT PUSHING AN AGENDA.**

**2. IN THIS AGE OF DISINFORMATION, THE PRESS MUST TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN COMBATING FALSE STORIES AND THESE DAYS THERE IS REALLY**

**NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 54.5 45.7 50.9 44.0 46.6 55.7 55.7 56.7 54.2 83.8 35.1 60.9**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 37.5 45.1 39.9 47.0 39.2 35.8 31.7 37.5 36.0 16.2 37.2 36.6**

**UNSURE 9.8 8.0 9.2 9.2 9.0 14.2 8.6 12.6 5.8 9.8 - 27.7 2.6**

**Net Diff. 11.7 17.0 0.5 11.0 -3.0 7.4 19.9 24.1 19.1 18.3 67.5 -2.0 24.3**

**Table 39 Page 383**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 50.8 51.9 51.7 54.7 48.6 53.1 52.6 46.4 59.3 51.2 47.4 52.5 52.3 61.4 41.9 57.9**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 39.0 42.2 42.2 39.3 45.6 38.7 40.7 46.7 34.4 42.6 49.5 40.2 39.5 26.9 39.4 29.1**

**UNSURE 9.8 10.2 5.8 6.1 6.0 5.8 8.2 6.7 6.9 6.3 6.2 3.1 7.3 8.2 11.7 18.7 13.0**

**Net Diff. 11.7 11.7 9.7 9.5 15.4 3.0 14.4 11.9 -0.3 25.0 8.6 -2.1 12.4 12.8 34.6 2.5 28.7**

**Table 39 Page 384**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. THERE ARE SOME WHO BELIEVE THE NEWS MEDIA AND JOURNALISTS ARE BIASED BY TOO OFTEN PROVIDING THEIR OWN BELIEFS INSTEAD OF JUST**

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**NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 48.4 56.5 56.2 48.6 47.1 58.0 51.4 52.6 50.5 54.4 54.1 24.3 52.8 45.4 55.8 30.5 52.2 51.8**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 44.9 35.8 37.8 42.8 47.5 35.1 39.4 40.6 43.3 40.3 32.7 19.9 41.9 41.8 28.4 15.9 42.4 38.4**

**UNSURE 9.8 6.7 7.7 6.0 8.5 5.4 6.9 9.1 6.9 6.1 5.2 13.2 55.8 5.2 12.8 15.8 53.6 5.4 9.8**

**Net Diff. 11.7 3.5 20.8 18.5 5.8 -0.4 22.9 12.0 12.0 7.2 14.1 21.4 4.4 10.9 3.7 27.4 14.6 9.8 13.4**

**Table 39 Page 385**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 49.3 61.6 44.9 58.6 49.6 49.8 61.4 30.2 50.7 59.6 24.0 50.1 60.6 35.6 48.4 59.7 46.6 56.3 25.7**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 44.8 32.1 17.6 38.1 43.4 44.8 32.9 19.8 43.3 35.8 18.7 45.2 35.5 27.8 46.6 37.3 47.0 37.3 15.1**

**UNSURE 9.8 5.9 6.3 37.5 3.3 7.0 5.5 5.7 50.0 6.0 4.7 57.3 4.7 3.9 36.6 5.0 3.0 6.4 6.4 59.2**

**Net Diff. 11.7 4.5 29.5 27.3 20.5 6.2 5.0 28.6 10.3 7.3 23.8 5.3 4.9 25.2 7.8 1.8 22.5 -0.5 19.0 10.5**

**Table 39 Page 386**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 46.1 66.3 53.9 45.7 45.7 54.4 48.6 61.2 45.7 57.4 65.4 40.2 66.9 53.5 48.9 47.7 63.9 46.1 57.2**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 45.6 29.8 38.6 30.4 28.8 38.9 39.4 31.5 46.5 33.0 29.5 52.8 29.0 35.3 42.7 36.7 26.8 45.5 34.1**

**UNSURE 9.8 8.3 3.9 7.6 23.9 25.6 6.7 12.1 7.3 7.8 9.7 5.0 7.0 4.1 11.2 8.4 15.6 9.3 8.4 8.6**

**Net Diff. 11.7 0.5 36.5 15.3 15.2 16.9 15.5 9.2 29.8 -0.8 24.4 35.9 -12.7 37.9 18.2 6.2 11.0 37.1 0.7 23.1**

**Table 39 Page 387**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 45.1 45.6 44.6 54.7 64.8 66.4 65.6 39.0 64.9 67.6 45.8 42.4 50.4 45.1 65.5 65.7**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 46.2 47.0 45.4 36.7 32.5 27.7 30.2 52.3 31.4 26.3 47.5 44.7 49.6 41.2 27.4 31.2**

**UNSURE 9.8 8.7 7.4 9.9 8.7 2.7 6.0 4.3 8.7 3.6 6.1 6.7 13.0 - 13.7 7.1 3.1**

**Net Diff. 11.7 -1.1 -1.5 -0.8 18.0 32.3 38.7 35.4 -13.3 33.5 41.3 -1.7 -2.3 0.8 3.8 38.2 34.6**

**Table 39 Page 388**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 42.2 60.9 69.4 47.6 49.2 57.4 44.5 61.9 62.7 45.7 50.5 77.3 43.9 43.4 51.7**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 51.0 36.3 27.2 43.1 37.5 36.7 46.2 30.5 30.8 44.3 44.2 22.7 49.5 46.7 48.3**

**UNSURE 9.8 6.8 2.8 3.4 9.4 13.3 5.9 9.3 7.5 6.4 10.0 5.3 - 6.6 9.8 -**

**Net Diff. 11.7 -8.8 24.7 42.2 4.5 11.7 20.7 -1.7 31.4 31.9 1.5 6.3 54.6 -5.7 -3.3 3.3**

**Table 39 Page 389**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 51.2 46.8 49.4 55.2 50.9 50.5 50.9 51.1 49.0 53.2 52.6 42.2 52.2**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 37.9 36.6 37.8 36.4 40.3 42.1 39.1 42.8 46.2 37.6 39.0 46.1 41.3**

**UNSURE 9.8 10.9 16.7 12.8 8.3 8.8 7.5 10.1 6.1 4.8 9.2 8.4 11.7 6.5**

**Net Diff. 11.7 13.2 10.2 11.6 18.8 10.7 8.4 11.8 8.3 2.8 15.6 13.6 -3.9 11.0**

**Table 39 Page 390**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

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**NO SUCH THING AS "UNBIASED NEWS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**BETTER JOB 51.0 54.4 56.6 40.9 63.9 52.4 49.9 42.4 47.1 56.0 52.1 62.6 49.4 49.6 41.0 56.3 48.4**

**MORE ACTIVE ROLE 39.2 38.9 38.4 50.7 31.1 35.9 39.9 44.1 45.6 33.9 40.7 29.5 47.5 37.2 45.8 32.8 40.4**

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**Net Diff. 11.7 15.5 18.1 -9.8 32.7 16.4 10.0 -1.6 1.5 22.1 11.4 33.1 1.9 12.4 -4.8 23.6 8.0**

**Table 40 Page 391**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 67.6 51.6 46.9 56.1 51.9 55.0 51.6 55.9 51.6 51.6 54.3 57.3**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 13.2 17.3 27.4 18.6 23.4 18.9 20.2 20.8 18.3 21.2 21.0 20.6**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 5.3 11.6 10.6 10.7 10.3 9.7 11.9 8.1 9.1 13.5 7.7 8.4**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 9.8 13.1 8.4 11.4 10.2 10.5 10.4 10.3 11.5 9.8 11.6 9.2**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 4.1 6.4 6.8 3.3 4.1 6.0 5.9 4.8 9.5 3.9 5.4 4.4**

**Table 40 Page 392**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 61.0 51.9 50.7 50.2 54.5 58.9 49.8 58.4 43.7 44.7 27.4 47.2**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 22.1 21.5 24.1 21.1 17.2 14.9 19.8 17.8 23.5 16.2 36.6 18.7**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 9.3 10.7 8.7 9.1 14.2 8.6 7.3 8.8 18.9 23.5 21.5 7.2**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 4.2 9.2 13.8 11.5 12.1 10.4 14.7 9.5 6.5 15.6 14.4 14.7**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 3.3 6.8 2.7 8.1 1.9 7.2 8.3 5.4 7.4 - - 12.2**

**Table 40 Page 393**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 52.0 64.3 65.7 44.1 56.6 52.9 66.3 55.8 54.0 61.7 59.0 62.6 49.4 40.0 40.8 40.2**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 21.4 16.4 9.1 32.7 14.1 24.1 9.1 21.0 21.1 19.8 25.5 17.8 21.8 26.5 18.4 25.0**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 9.9 9.6 11.7 10.4 14.2 9.3 12.4 10.5 9.8 7.1 5.6 7.6 12.8 15.2 15.5 15.3**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 11.3 4.2 9.8 8.1 10.6 8.8 8.9 8.9 10.1 6.9 8.0 6.6 12.3 13.5 11.6 13.2**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 5.4 5.5 3.7 4.6 4.6 4.9 3.3 3.9 4.9 4.5 1.9 5.4 3.6 4.7 13.7 6.4**

**Table 40 Page 394**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 60.5 47.6 47.5 61.5 61.1 50.7 56.0 57.0 57.5 53.7 54.8 25.8 58.4 40.6 48.4 44.2 69.3 46.9**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 18.6 23.9 30.1 12.8 19.5 23.1 26.4 18.3 23.1 19.4 17.7 15.4 20.5 23.7 19.8 11.2 16.5 23.4**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 11.5 10.0 11.5 9.3 9.4 9.7 8.3 9.2 10.0 10.9 7.8 8.6 8.6 17.9 11.1 - 5.6 11.8**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 6.5 12.4 7.6 10.6 6.1 11.0 7.3 10.1 5.5 11.0 14.7 30.5 8.5 11.2 13.2 29.0 4.9 12.3**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 3.0 6.1 3.3 5.8 4.0 5.4 2.0 5.3 3.8 5.0 5.0 19.6 4.0 6.7 7.5 15.7 3.6 5.5**

**Table 40 Page 395**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 62.9 35.3 29.1 41.5 68.1 66.0 34.4 26.8 68.8 27.4 27.9 63.8 38.8 51.4 64.1 41.8 65.2 49.1 38.1**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 14.9 41.8 21.6 35.1 10.6 14.5 37.0 15.5 13.5 37.8 16.9 16.8 32.4 9.6 13.9 33.3 18.2 23.1 8.7**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 10.7 7.3 9.0 12.0 9.1 9.7 11.6 6.2 7.5 17.0 4.7 8.5 14.7 5.3 11.1 12.5 7.6 11.5 7.5**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 8.4 10.0 22.3 6.2 8.8 6.2 12.6 31.5 7.0 11.8 32.1 7.9 10.6 17.7 8.2 8.5 4.4 11.8 28.5**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 3.1 5.5 18.1 5.2 3.4 3.5 4.3 19.9 3.3 6.1 18.4 3.0 3.5 16.0 2.7 3.9 4.5 4.5 17.2**

**Table 40 Page 396**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 100.0 - - - - 45.6 60.6 14.1 83.2 41.0 15.7 82.8 35.9 11.6 83.4 46.2 10.6 87.5 42.7**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 - 100.0 - - - 28.8 14.3 70.4 4.9 16.6 76.0 5.6 17.7 61.5 4.5 15.8 71.1 3.3 15.2**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 - - 100.0 - - 10.3 9.2 5.4 6.2 17.7 5.7 6.4 17.1 3.9 6.0 17.5 6.5 4.3 19.5**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 - - - 100.0 - 8.3 11.8 9.4 3.9 16.4 2.6 2.6 17.2 21.0 4.6 16.0 10.7 3.2 17.6**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 - - - - 100.0 7.1 4.1 0.7 1.9 8.3 - 2.6 12.2 1.9 1.5 4.5 1.0 1.7 5.0**

**Table 40 Page 397**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 79.6 80.3 79.0 41.7 16.3 15.1 15.7 40.4 16.1 6.2 88.7 67.9 66.6 63.9 35.6 18.3**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 6.8 5.4 8.3 18.8 56.3 67.7 61.8 40.0 56.5 83.2 3.1 8.9 16.7 8.4 17.5 37.2**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 6.5 5.3 7.8 15.7 13.7 5.2 9.6 4.3 13.2 3.1 4.9 11.3 4.8 13.8 18.1 23.3**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 4.5 5.3 3.7 16.1 10.6 10.4 10.5 11.1 14.3 7.5 2.6 6.7 5.6 4.9 22.1 17.3**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 2.5 3.7 1.2 7.7 3.1 1.6 2.3 4.2 - - 0.7 5.2 6.4 9.0 6.8 3.9**

**Table 40 Page 398**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 73.7 40.4 17.9 83.3 43.4 10.6 83.2 37.8 12.7 78.7 38.7 11.6 67.8 53.2 52.0**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 12.7 16.9 68.5 3.6 20.7 52.5 3.8 20.2 68.1 11.9 26.2 72.7 12.3 15.0 10.7**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 6.7 16.3 6.7 6.4 15.0 13.0 6.0 16.8 7.6 4.8 13.9 11.0 11.8 21.1 12.4**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 4.2 15.6 4.4 4.4 15.8 21.8 4.8 19.3 8.1 4.6 12.8 4.8 3.1 5.3 24.9**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 2.6 10.7 2.5 2.4 5.0 2.1 2.2 5.9 3.5 - 8.4 - 5.0 5.5 -**

**Table 40 Page 399**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 53.7 56.0 51.8 52.8 55.2 54.3 60.1 46.8 53.7 51.7 53.5 58.0 66.2**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 17.6 11.5 18.4 18.1 19.3 27.0 23.8 24.7 35.4 23.7 25.9 12.2 7.2**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 10.8 11.3 12.4 12.5 7.4 7.9 6.1 14.2 3.0 9.6 8.1 14.2 9.2**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 11.7 13.3 11.6 10.3 12.3 7.5 6.3 11.5 4.6 10.4 8.1 9.2 11.9**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 6.2 7.8 5.8 6.3 5.7 3.3 3.8 2.8 3.3 4.6 4.4 6.4 5.5**

**Table 40 Page 400**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3RD WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD**

**YOU VOTE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**JOE BIDEN 53.9 45.7 42.5 60.2 59.9 57.5 65.2 57.3 69.0 41.0 48.3 40.7 49.0 58.6 56.1 63.2 63.8**

**DONALD TRUMP 20.5 29.6 38.6 8.4 17.1 18.2 14.9 13.6 2.4 28.6 29.4 29.0 27.9 11.6 13.5 15.7 15.3**

**SOMEONE ELSE 9.9 10.3 6.1 14.4 12.0 8.6 8.8 14.1 7.9 10.3 11.4 11.6 7.7 7.7 15.1 5.0 8.3**

**UNDECIDED 10.4 9.4 6.4 8.1 - 11.5 8.3 9.8 17.9 7.8 5.5 9.4 11.0 14.3 12.7 13.4 8.1**

**WOULDN'T VOTE 5.3 5.0 6.3 8.9 11.0 4.2 2.8 5.2 2.8 12.3 5.4 9.3 4.3 7.8 2.6 2.7 4.5**

**Table 41 Page 401**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 12.9 15.2 22.7 18.4 20.3 17.2 18.7 18.0 16.6 19.7 18.0 18.0**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 58.1 46.4 39.1 47.9 47.7 45.5 46.1 46.4 44.6 46.9 43.5 49.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 22.7 24.2 25.5 21.9 20.7 25.6 21.5 25.9 19.0 22.9 25.2 26.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 - 1.9 0.7 1.0 0.6 1.1 1.2 0.7 2.5 0.5 1.1 0.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 2.3 5.2 4.5 4.6 3.3 4.8 5.1 3.5 7.6 3.8 5.6 1.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 4.0 7.0 7.5 6.1 7.3 6.0 7.4 5.5 9.7 6.2 6.7 4.5**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -45.2 -31.2 -16.4 -29.5 -27.4 -28.3 -27.4 -28.5 -28.0 -27.1 -25.5 -31.1**

**Table 41 Page 402**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 16.7 21.4 15.2 20.6 15.2 16.5 14.4 15.8 25.0 24.5 30.5 28.1**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 53.8 44.7 44.5 46.2 45.2 47.4 43.4 52.0 33.2 32.5 29.8 28.9**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 19.0 21.9 25.6 23.3 30.0 26.9 27.4 23.7 24.9 15.6 39.6 33.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 1.3 1.3 - 1.1 - 1.8 1.2 1.4 1.6 - - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 5.3 5.0 3.7 3.3 2.2 1.9 5.0 3.0 8.4 15.2 - 4.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 3.9 5.6 11.0 5.6 7.5 5.4 8.6 4.1 6.8 12.2 - 5.1**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -37.1 -23.3 -29.3 -25.6 -30.0 -30.9 -29.0 -36.2 -8.2 -7.9 0.7 -0.8**

**Table 41 Page 403**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 18.7 15.6 8.7 28.2 14.8 20.3 7.1 17.8 19.1 18.0 23.1 16.3 18.2 22.7 22.7 22.7**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 45.2 51.9 57.3 38.2 51.6 45.0 58.3 52.6 41.6 55.4 53.7 56.0 41.3 26.0 35.2 27.7**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 24.4 21.6 24.4 23.0 20.8 25.4 27.1 18.6 30.0 18.0 13.7 19.4 30.2 32.3 11.7 28.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.8 1.7 0.3 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.3 1.2 0.2 - 0.3 1.2 1.7 - 1.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 4.2 4.9 4.0 4.1 4.6 4.3 3.6 4.2 4.3 3.9 4.8 3.6 3.7 9.3 11.2 9.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 6.7 4.4 5.3 5.4 7.5 4.4 3.5 6.5 3.8 4.4 4.6 4.4 5.3 8.1 19.3 10.1**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -26.5 -36.4 -48.6 -10.0 -36.7 -24.7 -51.2 -34.8 -22.5 -37.4 -30.6 -39.7 -23.1 -3.3 -12.6 -5.0**

**Table 41 Page 404**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 18.2 19.8 24.3 13.6 17.8 19.4 22.4 16.3 20.6 16.7 12.6 26.7 18.1 20.2 17.7 16.4 14.4 20.8**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 50.7 43.0 44.5 48.8 52.2 43.2 48.8 47.9 48.2 49.9 43.1 18.6 48.2 42.1 47.3 28.8 58.8 40.7**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 21.4 25.2 24.1 24.9 20.1 26.8 20.7 24.1 22.0 24.2 32.3 11.6 23.4 25.1 25.2 22.3 18.7 26.7**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 1.3 0.5 0.6 0.5 0.3 1.0 0.4 1.1 0.6 0.6 1.7 2.4 0.7 0.9 1.1 3.0 0.7 1.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 4.7 4.4 4.3 3.9 5.3 3.7 3.4 4.7 4.5 3.7 4.0 7.0 5.0 3.0 1.0 5.8 2.9 5.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 3.6 7.1 2.3 8.3 4.3 5.9 4.3 5.9 4.1 4.8 6.3 33.7 4.5 8.8 7.7 23.7 4.4 5.6**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -32.5 -23.2 -20.2 -35.1 -34.4 -23.7 -26.4 -31.6 -27.6 -33.2 -30.5 8.2 -30.1 -21.9 -29.7 -12.4 -44.4 -19.9**

**Table 41 Page 405**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 14.6 31.0 20.9 31.3 8.9 12.3 33.2 17.0 12.0 32.0 20.7 14.9 27.0 12.5 12.8 28.8 17.1 19.4 14.5**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 53.4 32.8 24.9 34.8 59.3 56.9 27.6 26.5 58.1 25.8 23.2 55.5 35.0 38.9 54.5 38.1 56.3 42.2 30.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 23.4 26.4 22.6 23.2 23.8 22.2 29.9 17.7 21.9 29.6 19.5 21.1 28.1 24.2 23.7 23.1 17.9 28.2 15.3**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.5 - 4.4 0.7 0.7 0.4 1.0 4.4 0.6 0.9 3.4 0.2 0.8 3.3 0.2 1.1 0.4 0.8 4.3**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 3.3 6.1 7.4 5.0 2.6 3.5 4.4 9.3 3.4 6.2 4.8 3.1 4.5 7.6 3.6 3.7 2.3 4.8 9.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 4.8 3.7 19.7 5.0 4.7 4.7 3.9 25.1 4.1 5.4 28.4 5.2 4.6 13.5 5.2 5.2 5.9 4.6 26.1**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -38.8 -1.7 -3.9 -3.5 -50.4 -44.6 5.6 -9.6 -46.1 6.2 -2.4 -40.5 -8.0 -26.4 -41.7 -9.3 -39.2 -22.8 -15.5**

**Table 41 Page 406**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 4.8 62.8 10.0 16.6 2.4 26.0 12.4 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 71.4 11.1 28.8 17.2 16.3 35.2 55.0 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 18.6 20.0 40.4 37.9 33.1 27.5 21.1 - - 96.3 - - 96.8 - - 95.7 - - 95.3**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.2 - 3.7 1.4 5.3 0.9 0.9 - - 3.7 - - 3.2 - - 4.3 - - 4.7**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 2.8 2.5 6.9 5.0 19.3 3.5 4.9 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 2.2 3.6 10.1 21.9 23.6 6.9 5.7 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -66.6 51.7 -18.9 -0.6 -13.9 -9.1 -42.6 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Table 41 Page 407**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 6.5 5.4 7.6 13.4 55.6 64.1 59.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 70.6 74.4 66.7 33.0 15.2 10.1 12.7 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 15.5 11.3 19.9 40.8 23.7 13.2 18.6 - - - - - - 96.9 96.7 96.1**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 0.5 0.4 0.5 1.4 - 1.6 0.8 - - - - - - 3.1 3.3 3.9**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 2.9 3.5 2.4 6.1 3.1 5.5 4.2 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 4.0 5.0 2.9 5.1 2.5 5.5 4.0 - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -64.1 -69.0 -59.0 -19.6 40.4 53.9 47.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - - -**

**Table 41 Page 408**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 11.5 19.0 57.7 3.8 8.6 64.6 8.1 15.4 68.7 8.7 17.7 63.9 3.6 8.4 -**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 63.8 24.2 12.6 74.4 41.5 11.6 70.3 22.0 10.9 66.7 34.3 3.6 73.1 65.0 53.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 18.9 42.7 20.7 13.8 39.2 14.5 16.6 45.4 15.1 12.7 40.3 19.3 14.7 21.1 23.1**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 - 0.9 1.2 0.8 1.9 - 0.4 2.8 1.1 - - - 1.7 - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 2.5 4.9 2.6 3.3 7.3 7.4 2.3 8.5 1.1 4.4 2.6 8.9 3.4 5.5 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 3.3 8.2 5.2 3.9 1.6 2.0 2.4 5.9 3.0 7.5 5.0 4.4 3.6 - 23.9**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -52.3 -5.3 45.1 -70.5 -32.9 53.0 -62.2 -6.5 57.8 -58.0 -16.6 60.3 -69.5 -56.6 -53.0**

**Table 41 Page 409**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 17.2 12.7 14.2 19.3 20.1 20.6 19.2 19.1 25.0 24.5 20.4 4.7 2.0**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 45.3 52.0 46.4 46.8 39.5 48.4 47.7 47.9 50.1 40.9 44.3 64.9 60.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 25.0 21.7 25.8 22.5 28.4 21.1 23.2 21.6 17.1 25.1 22.0 17.4 29.3**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 1.2 2.7 0.8 1.3 0.7 0.3 - - 1.3 1.2 - 0.9 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 4.6 3.8 4.2 5.5 4.5 3.5 3.6 4.9 1.7 4.1 4.5 3.7 5.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 6.6 6.9 8.6 4.5 6.8 6.0 6.3 6.5 4.9 4.3 8.8 8.4 3.4**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -28.1 -39.3 -32.2 -27.5 -19.4 -27.7 -28.5 -28.8 -25.0 -16.4 -23.9 -60.2 -58.3**

**Table 41 Page 410**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**REPUBLICAN 18.3 29.1 33.6 8.4 6.2 20.0 9.2 2.4 - 23.5 28.5 24.6 25.6 12.2 11.8 13.5 12.0**

**DEMOCRAT 46.3 35.0 29.4 58.4 34.9 46.2 58.6 68.4 72.4 33.7 38.3 31.2 35.4 52.3 56.0 51.5 58.7**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 23.8 25.6 27.1 22.4 52.9 24.7 16.8 15.1 18.0 22.6 22.5 30.5 34.0 15.7 23.7 21.4 21.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 0.9 1.0 - - - 1.5 - 1.3 - 2.1 - 2.6 - 2.8 0.9 - 0.7**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.3 2.6 3.6 2.9 6.1 5.6 5.5 4.0 4.5 8.0 3.0 4.0 1.2 7.5 4.3 7.0 2.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.4 6.7 6.3 7.9 - 2.1 9.9 8.7 5.2 10.1 7.7 7.2 3.8 9.5 3.2 6.6 5.1**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -5.9 4.2 -50.0 -28.7 -26.2 -49.4 -66.0 -72.4 -10.2 -9.8 -6.5 -9.9 -40.0 -44.2 -38.0 -46.7**

**Table 42 Page 411**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 285 515 377 423 132 245 196 227**

**LIBERAL 48.0 53.8 49.2 42.7 50.5 45.5 49.4 47.9 48.1 50.4 46.6 48.0 48.3**

**Very 24.3 25.1 27.8 20.4 26.2 26.9 22.8 24.1 24.5 30.0 20.9 22.2 26.4**

**Somewhat 23.8 28.7 21.4 22.3 24.3 18.6 26.6 23.8 23.7 20.5 25.7 25.8 21.9**

**MODERATE 28.8 30.0 26.8 30.1 27.6 27.4 29.5 28.9 28.6 27.2 29.8 26.9 30.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 13.3 20.1 20.0 18.9 22.3 16.5 18.2 18.8 14.4 20.3 20.0 17.8**

**Somewhat 9.5 5.1 13.1 10.3 8.6 9.2 9.7 8.7 10.3 7.1 9.6 10.0 10.5**

**Very 9.0 8.2 6.9 9.7 10.3 13.1 6.7 9.5 8.5 7.3 10.7 10.0 7.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 2.9 3.9 7.2 3.0 4.9 4.6 5.0 4.4 8.0 3.3 5.1 3.8**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -40.5 -29.2 -22.7 -31.6 -23.2 -33.0 -29.7 -29.3 -36.1 -26.3 -28.0 -30.5**

**Mean 2.53 2.41 2.48 2.64 2.51 2.61 2.49 2.53 2.53 2.36 2.62 2.58 2.48**

**Table 42 Page 412**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ART |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 163 168 148 101 121 100 94 79 70 7 14 44**

**LIBERAL 48.0 57.3 41.2 44.1 45.9 51.3 54.3 53.1 49.8 42.3 47.0 36.6 41.9**

**Very 24.3 29.7 16.5 19.5 32.0 23.8 26.9 25.5 28.4 22.0 31.5 20.5 23.1**

**Somewhat 23.8 27.5 24.7 24.6 13.9 27.4 27.5 27.6 21.5 20.3 15.6 16.1 18.8**

**MODERATE 28.8 21.5 37.2 30.7 23.8 24.1 28.9 30.7 24.8 28.4 28.4 35.4 29.0**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 16.4 15.7 21.1 25.2 19.0 13.4 9.7 21.3 22.2 24.5 27.9 22.2**

**Somewhat 9.5 8.3 7.2 13.8 11.2 6.2 8.0 3.3 11.5 11.0 8.3 8.0 12.6**

**Very 9.0 8.0 8.5 7.2 14.0 12.8 5.4 6.4 9.7 11.2 16.2 20.0 9.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 4.9 5.9 4.2 5.1 5.6 3.3 6.5 4.1 7.1 - - 6.9**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -40.9 -25.5 -23.0 -20.6 -32.3 -40.9 -43.4 -28.6 -20.1 -22.5 -8.7 -19.6**

**Mean 2.53 2.34 2.64 2.63 2.59 2.54 2.36 2.33 2.51 2.67 2.62 2.91 2.65**

**Table 42 Page 413**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL |SCHOOLS COVID| US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | FRIENDS VIEWS**

**| SAFETY |CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES |**

**| PERFORMANCE | | |DATED | |**

**|GOOD |BAD |OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ALL/ |All |Most |EQUAL |Most |All |ALL/**

**|JOB |JOB |DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |MOST |Same |Same |AMOUNT|Diff. |Diff. |MOST**

**| | |200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | |SAME | | | | | |DIFF.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 673 118 285 412 161 578 200 385 327 419 108 311 265 67 15 82**

**LIBERAL 48.0 46.7 55.9 62.7 36.4 49.9 47.6 63.1 49.7 47.1 59.5 63.7 58.0 35.8 42.3 46.9 43.1**

**Very 24.3 22.8 32.4 33.8 16.8 27.2 22.2 32.7 27.0 20.3 33.8 42.4 30.8 13.3 17.1 29.2 19.3**

**Somewhat 23.8 23.9 23.5 28.8 19.6 22.7 25.4 30.4 22.7 26.7 25.7 21.3 27.2 22.6 25.3 17.7 23.9**

**MODERATE 28.8 30.3 21.2 24.4 32.3 26.8 29.8 24.9 29.8 28.5 22.5 18.1 24.1 36.3 34.1 17.9 31.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 18.3 18.8 10.2 28.2 20.4 19.1 8.9 17.0 22.1 15.8 15.1 16.0 24.0 19.7 16.6 19.1**

**Somewhat 9.5 9.9 7.5 4.4 15.0 10.4 9.6 3.3 8.3 11.6 6.5 4.5 7.2 14.8 10.7 3.8 9.4**

**Very 9.0 8.4 11.2 5.9 13.2 10.0 9.5 5.5 8.7 10.4 9.2 10.6 8.8 9.2 9.1 12.7 9.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 4.7 4.1 2.7 3.2 2.8 3.5 3.1 3.5 2.3 2.2 3.0 1.9 3.9 3.9 18.7 6.6**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -28.4 -37.1 -52.4 -8.2 -29.5 -28.5 -54.3 -32.7 -25.0 -43.7 -48.6 -42.0 -11.8 -22.6 -30.3 -24.0**

**Mean 2.53 2.55 2.39 2.17 2.88 2.52 2.57 2.16 2.47 2.64 2.30 2.17 2.35 2.83 2.68 2.43 2.64**

**Table 42 Page 414**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | SHOUT DOWN/ |HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | EDUCATION | COMFORTABLE W/EXPRESSING | FINDING EMPLOYMENT AFTER | ATTEND POL.**

**| DISRUPT A |IS PROTECTED | JUSTIFIED/ | VALUE | VIEWS DURING VIRTUAL | COLLEGE | RALLY**

**| SPEAKER |/1ST AMEND. | HATE SPEECH | | LEARNINGS | |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO |MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|MORE |LESS |NO |UNSURE|YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | | |CMFTBL|CMFTBL|DIFF. | |CNCRND|CNCRND|DIFF. | | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 322 411 377 362 309 410 249 455 344 281 128 46 551 125 86 37 293 452**

**LIBERAL 48.0 54.4 42.2 43.2 55.5 55.7 43.8 47.8 50.7 50.8 48.2 47.4 28.2 51.1 33.5 47.8 52.3 60.1 42.6**

**Very 24.3 30.8 18.7 22.6 28.0 30.9 19.5 25.4 25.1 27.5 20.4 26.8 16.7 26.4 13.5 24.6 29.0 36.2 17.6**

**Somewhat 23.8 23.6 23.5 20.7 27.5 24.8 24.2 22.4 25.6 23.3 27.8 20.5 11.5 24.7 20.1 23.2 23.3 23.9 25.0**

**MODERATE 28.8 27.5 31.5 32.1 25.1 28.0 29.6 29.1 26.5 29.1 27.9 33.3 19.0 28.3 35.4 28.6 13.1 21.6 32.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 15.5 22.1 22.7 14.9 13.7 23.5 18.3 19.7 16.4 21.5 16.3 22.5 17.1 25.3 22.3 7.9 15.5 20.6**

**Somewhat 9.5 8.4 11.8 11.9 8.1 5.9 13.0 7.7 10.6 7.6 12.0 9.5 9.7 9.2 12.2 10.7 2.6 8.2 10.7**

**Very 9.0 7.1 10.3 10.9 6.7 7.7 10.5 10.6 9.1 8.8 9.5 6.8 12.8 7.9 13.1 11.7 5.3 7.3 9.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 2.6 4.2 2.0 4.5 2.7 3.2 4.8 3.1 3.7 2.5 3.0 30.2 3.5 5.8 1.3 26.7 2.7 4.1**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -38.9 -20.1 -20.5 -40.6 -42.0 -20.3 -29.5 -31.0 -34.4 -26.7 -31.1 -5.7 -34.0 -8.3 -25.5 -44.4 -44.6 -22.0**

**Mean 2.53 2.36 2.70 2.67 2.35 2.33 2.70 2.54 2.52 2.45 2.61 2.47 2.86 2.46 2.91 2.61 2.07 2.24 2.69**

**Table 42 Page 415**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | UNIVERSAL MAIL-IN | AMERICAS HST| RACIAL INEQUALITY | LOOTING JUSTIFIED | GOV'T REPERATIONS |ECON. SYSTEM | TRUST IN NEWS**

**| VOTING | | | | FOR SLAVERY | PREFERENCE | MEDIA**

**| | | | | | |**

**|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |TRUST |NOT |UNSURE**

**| | | |FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| |TRUST |**

**| | | | |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 561 141 98 317 408 512 211 77 512 223 65 415 250 134 353 295 275 473 52**

**LIBERAL 48.0 56.4 28.8 27.8 33.5 63.2 60.0 26.6 27.3 61.6 24.5 22.0 59.9 30.7 43.6 59.1 36.5 55.9 43.5 48.1**

**Very 24.3 29.4 12.5 11.7 12.6 35.4 32.1 8.9 14.5 33.7 7.1 9.0 33.1 11.1 21.6 33.3 16.2 32.9 19.0 26.6**

**Somewhat 23.8 27.0 16.2 16.1 21.0 27.8 27.9 17.7 12.7 27.9 17.4 12.9 26.8 19.6 22.0 25.9 20.4 23.0 24.5 21.5**

**MODERATE 28.8 27.7 32.2 29.8 32.4 23.4 24.2 38.9 31.3 24.4 36.5 36.7 25.5 34.3 28.6 25.9 30.5 29.9 29.6 15.3**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 13.7 36.0 21.2 31.8 9.8 13.0 32.5 17.3 11.0 37.0 14.6 11.6 33.9 11.3 12.6 30.9 11.5 23.8 8.1**

**Somewhat 9.5 7.0 21.0 7.6 16.3 5.0 7.5 14.5 9.3 5.3 19.2 9.7 5.1 18.3 6.9 7.2 15.5 5.9 12.4 2.2**

**Very 9.0 6.7 15.0 13.6 15.5 4.8 5.4 18.0 7.9 5.7 17.8 4.9 6.5 15.6 4.4 5.5 15.4 5.5 11.3 5.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 2.2 3.1 21.2 2.3 3.6 2.9 2.0 24.1 3.0 2.0 26.8 3.0 1.1 16.5 2.3 2.1 2.8 3.2 28.5**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -42.8 7.2 -6.6 -1.7 -53.4 -47.0 5.9 -10.0 -50.6 12.5 -7.4 -48.3 3.2 -32.4 -46.5 -5.7 -44.4 -19.7 -40.0**

**Mean 2.53 2.33 3.10 2.94 3.01 2.13 2.24 3.15 2.78 2.19 3.24 2.84 2.23 3.08 2.41 2.24 2.93 2.26 2.72 2.15**

**Table 42 Page 416**

**Sep. 17, 2020**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | 2020 PRESIDENTIAL BALLOT | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | | |**

**| | | | | |**

**|BIDEN |TRUMP |SOME- |UND. |WLDN'T|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ONE | |VOTE | | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | |ELSE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 431 164 79 83 43 349 440 146 370 198 91 123 99 54 242 97 103 172 111**

**LIBERAL 48.0 71.0 16.0 31.7 21.0 22.1 37.4 56.1 17.0 73.3 31.1 16.5 67.9 24.9 17.4 75.8 37.2 15.1 78.4 29.5**

**Very 24.3 36.2 6.4 13.0 12.5 16.8 17.1 29.4 7.1 39.0 11.5 6.8 32.7 9.3 7.1 41.7 14.0 7.0 46.1 12.3**

**Somewhat 23.8 34.8 9.6 18.7 8.6 5.3 20.4 26.6 9.9 34.2 19.6 9.8 35.2 15.6 10.3 34.1 23.2 8.1 32.2 17.1**

**MODERATE 28.8 22.2 26.4 45.7 44.6 41.6 31.3 27.1 21.1 20.5 49.1 22.8 21.6 48.0 18.8 20.5 50.7 17.3 14.8 50.3**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 5.4 55.9 17.9 18.8 8.1 26.8 11.9 60.5 5.1 14.5 59.4 9.6 20.7 62.3 2.5 7.9 65.7 6.3 14.4**

**Somewhat 9.5 2.9 26.2 13.2 9.8 5.5 13.5 6.2 29.0 3.1 9.1 28.6 4.5 13.7 29.2 2.1 4.1 33.8 4.3 8.4**

**Very 9.0 2.5 29.7 4.7 9.0 2.6 13.3 5.8 31.5 2.0 5.4 30.8 5.1 7.0 33.1 0.4 3.8 32.0 1.9 6.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 1.4 1.7 4.6 15.6 28.3 4.5 4.9 1.3 1.1 5.3 1.2 0.9 6.4 1.5 1.2 4.3 1.9 0.6 5.8**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -65.6 39.9 -13.7 -2.2 -14.0 -10.6 -44.1 43.4 -68.2 -16.6 42.9 -58.3 -4.1 44.8 -73.3 -29.3 50.7 -72.1 -15.1**

**Mean 2.53 1.99 3.64 2.77 2.93 2.61 2.85 2.29 3.69 1.94 2.76 3.68 2.13 2.93 3.72 1.84 2.59 3.77 1.83 2.77**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 384 194 190 230 76 72 148 25 31 88 271 76 19 62 97 29**

**LIBERAL 48.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 24.3 50.5 100.0 - - - - - 41.8 - - 53.3 - - 37.0 - -**

**Somewhat 23.8 49.5 - 100.0 - - - - 58.2 - - 46.7 - - 63.0 - -**

**MODERATE 28.8 - - - 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 9.5 - - - - 100.0 - 51.5 - - 48.0 - - 61.4 - - 63.0**

**Very 9.0 - - - - - 100.0 48.5 - - 52.0 - - 38.6 - - 37.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.53 1.49 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 4.48 1.58 3.00 4.52 1.47 3.00 4.39 1.63 3.00 4.37**

**Table 42 Page 418**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 131 109 94 247 119 53 192 116 99 73 39 25 61 39 8**

**LIBERAL 48.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 24.3 45.6 - - 52.5 - - 54.5 - - 46.0 - - 50.0 - -**

**Somewhat 23.8 54.4 - - 47.5 - - 45.5 - - 54.0 - - 50.0 - -**

**MODERATE 28.8 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 9.5 - - 50.4 - - 51.5 - - 54.5 - - 39.6 - - 62.9**

**Very 9.0 - - 49.6 - - 48.5 - - 45.5 - - 60.4 - - 37.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.53 1.54 3.00 4.50 1.48 3.00 4.48 1.46 3.00 4.45 1.54 3.00 4.60 1.50 3.00 4.37**

**Table 42 Page 419**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 552 80 147 162 163 248 107 78 63 421 145 116 57**

**LIBERAL 48.0 48.8 52.4 52.0 47.5 45.5 46.2 51.6 32.6 54.0 45.5 50.6 52.5 61.3**

**Very 24.3 24.0 31.1 26.5 19.2 23.1 24.9 29.9 20.8 21.3 24.8 23.3 26.2 29.1**

**Somewhat 23.8 24.8 21.3 25.6 28.3 22.4 21.4 21.7 11.8 32.7 20.7 27.3 26.3 32.2**

**MODERATE 28.8 29.1 28.1 27.2 27.8 32.5 28.1 26.0 32.6 26.0 27.4 27.1 33.8 24.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 17.1 12.6 18.0 19.7 15.7 21.8 19.7 28.8 16.8 23.4 17.5 6.8 12.9**

**Somewhat 9.5 8.3 5.3 9.4 10.0 7.0 12.4 10.5 21.1 4.8 12.8 6.9 4.2 5.5**

**Very 9.0 8.8 7.2 8.7 9.7 8.7 9.4 9.1 7.8 12.0 10.6 10.6 2.5 7.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 5.0 6.9 2.7 5.0 6.3 3.9 2.7 6.0 3.2 3.6 4.7 7.0 1.6**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -31.8 -39.8 -34.0 -27.8 -29.7 -24.4 -32.0 -3.8 -37.3 -22.2 -33.0 -45.8 -48.4**

**Mean 2.53 2.50 2.32 2.47 2.61 2.53 2.59 2.46 2.82 2.52 2.62 2.52 2.25 2.29**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2020 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**42. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 207 68 38 19 211 74 78 38 53 119 81 95 77 121 112 130**

**LIBERAL 48.0 37.2 40.1 39.7 40.9 53.2 59.4 58.5 70.9 41.8 39.0 34.3 35.7 56.2 53.7 56.7 57.7**

**Very 24.3 18.5 10.4 18.9 23.6 30.4 33.7 29.4 31.1 26.8 16.5 11.2 17.4 32.1 24.7 28.9 32.8**

**Somewhat 23.8 18.7 29.8 20.8 17.3 22.8 25.7 29.1 39.9 15.0 22.6 23.1 18.3 24.1 29.0 27.9 24.9**

**MODERATE 28.8 29.8 27.1 38.3 30.0 25.5 27.7 31.8 21.6 30.8 30.0 27.4 36.4 24.5 29.9 27.1 26.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 18.5 29.1 29.8 12.9 29.1 17.9 6.3 3.8 5.1 21.1 28.5 32.2 23.4 10.0 12.5 11.7 12.8**

**Somewhat 9.5 15.3 12.5 8.0 16.9 10.2 1.4 2.5 - 9.7 11.0 19.3 14.0 5.4 8.2 3.4 7.1**

**Very 9.0 13.8 17.3 4.9 12.2 7.7 4.9 1.3 5.1 11.4 17.5 12.9 9.5 4.6 4.4 8.2 5.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 4.7 3.9 3.0 9.1 - 3.4 6.5 6.0 2.4 6.3 2.5 6.2 4.5 9.4 3.9 4.5 3.4**

**Net Diff. -29.5 -8.2 -10.3 -26.7 -11.7 -35.2 -53.1 -54.7 -65.9 -20.7 -10.5 -2.1 -12.2 -46.1 -41.2 -45.1 -44.9**

**Mean 2.53 2.87 2.97 2.55 2.77 2.40 2.12 2.12 2.06 2.62 2.90 3.00 2.79 2.19 2.36 2.31 2.26**