**Table 1 Page 1**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 46.4 34.5 28.2 33.4 100.0 - 35.8 28.3 34.5 37.0 40.6 31.7 23.3 51.0**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 53.6 65.5 71.8 66.6 - 100.0 64.2 71.7 65.5 63.0 59.4 68.3 76.7 49.0**

**Table 1 Page 2**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 33.9 35.2 31.2 37.6 33.2 37.8 44.2 32.1 33.3 34.3 33.7 34.6 34.4 39.6 30.6 31.0 35.2 35.1 32.0 36.0**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 66.1 64.8 68.8 62.4 66.8 62.2 55.8 67.9 66.7 65.7 66.3 65.4 65.6 60.4 69.4 69.0 64.8 64.9 68.0 64.0**

**Table 1 Page 3**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 33.9 44.6 36.0 31.0 32.0 38.4 33.0 32.1 36.4 34.6 34.9 36.1 34.7 33.8 35.3**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 66.1 55.4 64.0 69.0 68.0 61.6 67.0 67.9 63.6 65.4 65.1 63.9 65.3 66.2 64.7**

**Table 1 Page 4**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 34.7 33.2 40.4 31.9 33.3 42.5 28.2 30.3 37.6 33.4 35.9 39.3 32.6 33.2**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 65.3 66.8 59.6 68.1 66.7 57.5 71.8 69.7 62.4 66.6 64.1 60.7 67.4 66.8**

**Table 1 Page 5**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 33.6 36.3 31.7 32.3 36.1 46.5 39.0 38.0 33.4 42.3 34.3 27.0 28.5 34.2 34.7 31.8**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 66.4 63.7 68.3 67.7 63.9 53.5 61.0 62.0 66.6 57.7 65.7 73.0 71.5 65.8 65.3 68.2**

**Table 1 Page 6**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 34.7 31.1 37.2 32.6 33.4 40.7 32.4 32.9 38.5 37.3 35.1 27.8 31.4**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 65.3 68.9 62.8 67.4 66.6 59.3 67.6 67.1 61.5 62.7 64.9 72.2 68.6**

**Table 1 Page 7**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 33.2 34.8 32.7 34.5 31.7 35.7 35.7 30.7 40.8 34.2 35.2 32.2 36.4**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 66.8 65.2 67.3 65.5 68.3 64.3 64.3 69.3 59.2 65.8 64.8 67.8 63.6**

**Table 1 Page 8**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.0 34.3 35.6 28.2 38.3 34.1 33.0 35.7 33.8 42.0 28.5 33.6 35.6 27.7 28.5 35.3 37.6**

**State College/Univ. 66.0 65.7 64.4 71.8 61.7 65.9 67.0 64.3 66.2 58.0 71.5 66.4 64.4 72.3 71.5 64.7 62.4**

**Table 2 Page 9**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 10**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 11**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 12**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 13**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 14**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 15**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 16**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 3 Page 17**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**18-21 66.2 71.3 62.6 69.1 60.3 64.6 67.1 87.5 80.9 66.8 41.2 81.2 58.3 59.7 44.8**

**18 10.0 7.0 12.7 10.5 9.3 10.2 9.9 45.6 5.3 0.4 0.4 20.6 3.5 4.7 7.4**

**19 19.9 20.6 17.9 23.0 15.6 19.1 20.3 30.8 49.3 6.7 1.2 28.2 15.5 15.8 9.1**

**20 15.6 19.4 13.4 16.9 12.2 15.8 15.5 4.4 14.1 40.2 2.3 15.3 16.9 14.8 9.0**

**21 20.7 24.3 18.6 18.8 23.1 19.4 21.5 6.7 12.1 19.5 37.3 17.1 22.4 24.3 19.4**

**OVER 22 33.7 28.7 37.4 30.9 39.7 35.4 32.9 12.5 19.1 33.2 58.8 18.8 41.7 40.3 55.2**

**22 15.2 13.9 18.8 13.8 15.8 16.0 14.9 4.6 6.8 11.9 31.3 8.4 19.2 19.0 18.4**

**23 9.2 7.3 12.3 9.3 8.1 8.3 9.7 1.3 8.8 8.6 15.0 5.0 11.4 10.2 21.7**

**24 9.2 7.5 6.2 7.8 15.9 11.1 8.3 6.6 3.4 12.6 12.5 5.5 11.2 11.0 15.1**

**Mean 20.76 20.70 20.75 20.62 21.08 20.81 20.74 19.24 20.06 21.12 21.93 20.01 21.17 21.12 21.58**

**Table 3 Page 18**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**18-21 66.2 65.9 65.4 67.0 72.0 66.4 65.5 63.1 65.8 63.5 68.1 65.0 67.0 63.8 66.6 68.4 63.7 67.9 64.3 67.2 65.1**

**18 10.0 10.2 10.3 10.0 7.9 9.5 12.6 10.9 10.0 9.0 11.0 9.0 10.9 11.0 6.8 9.0 10.1 9.8 10.8 7.7 12.3**

**19 19.9 20.0 20.7 18.4 18.9 19.7 20.5 14.2 20.6 20.3 18.6 20.3 19.6 17.5 21.6 21.0 19.0 19.5 18.3 22.6 19.5**

**20 15.6 15.0 12.9 19.4 24.8 16.6 10.9 18.0 15.3 14.7 17.0 16.1 15.4 15.1 17.9 16.6 14.5 16.9 13.3 17.9 14.4**

**21 20.7 20.8 21.5 19.2 20.4 20.6 21.5 19.9 20.0 19.6 21.6 19.5 21.1 20.2 20.3 21.8 20.0 21.8 21.9 19.0 18.9**

**OVER 22 33.7 34.1 34.6 33.0 28.0 33.6 34.5 36.9 34.2 36.5 31.9 35.0 33.0 36.2 33.4 31.6 36.3 32.1 35.7 32.8 34.9**

**22 15.2 15.4 16.2 13.9 12.3 15.6 13.7 14.3 15.5 16.9 14.2 14.6 15.9 13.9 14.5 17.6 15.9 14.8 15.1 15.4 13.0**

**23 9.2 9.5 9.7 8.9 7.1 9.1 9.9 8.7 9.8 9.2 9.1 10.0 8.9 11.2 8.2 7.6 7.4 10.6 9.1 10.3 11.1**

**24 9.2 9.2 8.7 10.2 8.6 8.9 10.8 13.9 8.9 10.3 8.6 10.5 8.2 11.1 10.7 6.5 13.1 6.6 11.5 7.1 10.8**

**Mean 20.76 20.76 20.77 20.76 20.66 20.76 20.76 20.94 20.75 20.84 20.71 20.82 20.71 20.86 20.81 20.67 20.87 20.71 20.85 20.71 20.77**

**Table 3 Page 19**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**18-21 66.2 66.0 79.2 63.5 69.7 65.1 65.6 70.0 61.6 66.7 63.3 68.4 65.1 65.7 63.5 67.7**

**18 10.0 10.0 12.0 10.7 9.0 11.6 7.5 13.9 9.4 9.3 9.2 10.8 10.4 10.0 9.9 9.8**

**19 19.9 19.8 22.6 19.3 19.3 17.6 18.7 21.2 20.3 18.9 20.3 19.6 17.2 20.3 20.9 19.1**

**20 15.6 15.3 26.3 15.5 15.8 12.0 20.6 16.2 13.4 16.4 14.1 17.2 15.3 16.8 13.9 16.8**

**21 20.7 20.9 18.4 18.1 25.7 23.8 18.8 18.7 18.5 22.1 19.6 20.8 22.2 18.6 18.8 22.0**

**OVER 22 33.7 34.0 20.8 36.5 30.3 34.9 34.4 30.0 38.4 33.3 36.7 31.6 34.9 34.3 36.5 32.3**

**22 15.2 15.5 7.5 14.7 16.6 14.1 17.0 12.7 18.4 14.1 16.6 14.0 15.9 15.7 13.0 17.0**

**23 9.2 9.3 2.7 11.1 5.7 10.0 8.8 10.6 7.4 11.5 9.3 9.2 10.6 8.3 10.4 8.7**

**24 9.2 9.2 10.6 10.7 8.0 10.8 8.7 6.7 12.6 7.7 10.8 8.4 8.5 10.3 13.2 6.6**

**Mean 20.76 20.77 20.37 20.83 20.71 20.84 20.80 20.54 20.89 20.78 20.85 20.69 20.82 20.76 20.88 20.70**

**Table 3 Page 20**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**18-21 66.2 60.3 70.7 64.3 66.5 62.7 59.4 62.2 55.2 70.8 68.9 68.7 63.3 66.8 61.7**

**18 10.0 8.2 11.3 9.4 12.4 7.0 6.7 12.9 5.7 12.1 11.8 8.2 9.0 12.9 6.6**

**19 19.9 17.3 21.9 19.7 19.3 16.8 20.2 14.3 13.2 19.3 22.1 20.1 18.4 17.5 16.1**

**20 15.6 13.5 17.4 14.7 14.8 17.6 8.8 13.6 17.9 22.8 16.0 17.2 16.3 15.6 17.9**

**21 20.7 21.3 20.2 20.4 20.0 21.3 23.6 21.3 18.4 16.5 19.0 23.2 19.6 20.7 21.1**

**OVER 22 33.7 39.7 29.3 35.7 33.5 37.3 40.6 37.8 44.8 29.2 31.1 31.3 36.7 33.2 38.3**

**22 15.2 15.6 15.0 16.8 13.7 16.0 15.3 15.3 15.7 18.3 12.9 16.3 17.3 13.1 17.7**

**23 9.2 11.1 7.9 9.5 9.4 11.3 13.2 7.5 15.0 4.6 10.8 8.4 9.1 13.5 11.4**

**24 9.2 13.0 6.4 9.5 10.4 10.0 12.1 15.0 14.1 6.3 7.4 6.7 10.2 6.7 9.2**

**Mean 20.76 21.04 20.55 20.82 20.73 20.96 21.09 20.94 21.27 20.49 20.61 20.71 20.86 20.71 20.98**

**Table 3 Page 21**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**18-21 66.2 66.4 66.8 66.1 63.3 67.9 67.1 67.6 53.8 54.3 69.2 70.4 59.2 37.0 58.4 62.9 69.8**

**18 10.0 11.1 13.0 9.8 10.7 6.7 9.3 7.4 14.7 - 10.3 10.7 16.9 8.0 9.9 8.0 -**

**19 19.9 19.5 20.4 18.8 16.0 23.9 22.0 23.3 14.9 7.4 22.9 21.3 14.1 10.8 13.9 15.2 26.8**

**20 15.6 15.2 15.2 15.1 15.5 17.3 14.2 16.5 8.1 18.2 16.3 15.6 13.8 10.5 16.4 16.0 20.0**

**21 20.7 20.7 18.2 22.4 21.0 20.0 21.7 20.4 16.1 28.7 19.7 22.8 14.5 7.8 18.2 23.7 22.9**

**OVER 22 33.7 33.6 33.2 33.9 36.7 32.1 32.9 32.4 46.2 45.7 30.8 29.6 40.8 63.0 41.6 37.1 30.2**

**22 15.2 14.2 11.5 16.0 15.7 17.6 12.6 16.2 21.0 15.8 15.5 11.2 18.5 29.2 20.0 14.2 13.7**

**23 9.2 8.6 10.5 7.3 10.8 8.1 12.6 9.4 8.9 14.0 8.9 7.7 11.7 24.0 13.2 11.9 6.6**

**24 9.2 10.8 11.1 10.6 10.3 6.5 7.7 6.8 16.3 16.0 6.4 10.7 10.6 9.8 8.5 11.1 9.8**

**Mean 20.76 20.77 20.71 20.80 20.88 20.68 20.75 20.70 21.06 21.59 20.59 20.68 20.81 21.51 20.98 21.01 20.83**

**Table 3 Page 22**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**18-21 66.2 56.4 56.9 64.2 71.6 69.0 72.4 63.3 63.1 68.6 55.2 66.9 66.2 70.9**

**18 10.0 9.9 9.0 5.4 11.4 12.1 10.4 11.4 9.7 8.2 5.2 11.5 11.6 9.8**

**19 19.9 14.8 12.2 24.4 21.9 19.8 21.9 16.3 15.8 22.6 12.7 21.5 19.8 20.9**

**20 15.6 11.4 14.3 14.2 17.6 16.8 19.5 15.5 16.0 18.5 16.6 14.8 9.7 17.4**

**21 20.7 20.4 21.5 20.3 20.7 20.3 20.5 20.0 21.6 19.2 20.7 19.1 25.1 22.9**

**OVER 22 33.7 43.6 43.1 35.8 28.4 31.0 27.6 36.7 36.9 31.4 44.8 33.1 33.8 29.1**

**22 15.2 12.5 19.5 16.1 15.2 12.2 16.1 15.9 16.1 15.2 21.0 13.3 11.7 16.0**

**23 9.2 12.7 10.2 11.5 6.4 11.3 6.6 10.6 13.3 9.3 11.7 9.1 16.2 7.1**

**24 9.2 18.3 13.3 8.3 6.7 7.5 4.9 10.1 7.6 6.9 12.1 10.6 5.9 5.9**

**Mean 20.76 21.22 21.14 20.85 20.53 20.65 20.49 20.85 20.89 20.66 21.23 20.71 20.78 20.59**

**Table 3 Page 23**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**18-21 66.2 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 64.9 63.7 62.5 73.8**

**18 10.0 15.1 100.0 - - - - - - - 9.8 9.3 13.3 8.5**

**19 19.9 30.0 - 100.0 - - - - - - 18.4 20.3 23.1 16.8**

**20 15.6 23.6 - - 100.0 - - - - - 16.4 12.4 9.3 21.9**

**21 20.7 31.3 - - - 100.0 - - - - 20.3 21.7 16.8 26.7**

**OVER 22 33.7 - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 35.1 36.3 37.5 26.2**

**22 15.2 - - - - - 45.2 100.0 - - 16.2 17.1 10.8 14.4**

**23 9.2 - - - - - 27.4 - 100.0 - 10.7 8.0 10.4 2.8**

**24 9.2 - - - - - 27.4 - - 100.0 8.1 11.3 16.2 8.9**

**Mean 20.76 19.71 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.82 22.00 23.00 24.00 20.79 20.86 20.85 20.66**

**Table 3 Page 24**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**18-21 66.2 57.5 57.6 57.9 75.7 70.4 67.6 67.4 72.0 82.2 76.0 63.0 29.0 92.6 84.8 69.8 49.8**

**18 10.0 6.3 11.5 10.0 9.4 12.2 7.7 17.4 6.0 36.3 2.4 - - 56.2 7.1 0.8 0.7**

**19 19.9 15.9 15.4 18.3 17.4 20.5 23.6 28.4 16.6 33.3 37.5 3.5 1.0 27.8 59.8 9.0 1.3**

**20 15.6 14.3 8.6 8.1 27.8 18.0 15.8 11.0 18.0 4.1 15.8 34.4 - 4.3 12.6 44.7 4.0**

**21 20.7 21.0 22.1 21.5 21.1 19.6 20.5 10.6 31.4 8.4 20.3 25.1 28.0 4.4 5.2 15.2 43.8**

**OVER 22 33.7 42.5 42.4 42.1 24.3 29.6 32.4 32.6 28.0 17.8 24.0 37.0 71.0 7.4 15.2 30.2 50.2**

**22 15.2 16.6 18.1 11.6 13.0 15.8 16.7 10.0 15.8 5.5 8.3 9.7 34.4 3.8 5.5 13.7 29.1**

**23 9.2 13.2 7.1 13.1 - 9.0 8.8 7.5 5.0 1.3 10.9 11.7 17.6 1.3 7.3 6.2 13.2**

**24 9.2 12.7 17.1 17.4 11.3 4.7 6.8 15.1 7.3 11.0 4.7 15.6 19.0 2.3 2.5 10.4 7.9**

**Mean 20.76 21.16 21.10 21.15 20.56 20.52 20.68 20.50 20.78 19.61 20.46 21.38 22.25 18.85 19.74 20.92 21.71**

**Table 4 Page 25**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 67.5 81.1 59.9 59.5 65.7 65.2 64.1 64.4 63.3 68.8 67.6 63.2 65.2 70.9**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 6.5 12.6 22.9 9.2 13.9 15.1 19.7 17.6 13.1 10.7 16.6 14.8 9.9 19.2**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 18.8 6.1 12.6 21.9 15.1 14.3 15.4 13.1 16.4 13.7 11.7 15.9 16.1 20.4**

**ASIAN 9.9 12.1 4.1 8.5 15.7 10.6 9.6 5.3 9.7 13.2 10.1 6.9 12.1 12.8 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.1 3.9 1.5 4.3 2.1 3.0 5.1 1.1 3.6 1.7 2.5 2.5 3.1 4.7**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 0.7 1.2 1.9 4.3 0.3 3.0 1.8 1.6 2.4 2.4 0.7 4.1 0.7 -**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 1.3 1.1 2.9 0.7 2.5 1.4 2.0 0.7 2.2 2.1 1.4 2.0 2.1 1.5**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 1.3 0.6 1.2 2.2 1.6 1.2 2.2 1.0 1.5 0.9 1.2 2.0 0.6 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 2.0 - 0.3 0.7 0.4 0.8 - - 0.9 1.3 - 0.7 2.0 -**

**Table 4 Page 26**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 64.9 63.5 67.7 74.5 67.2 56.8 64.2 66.5 69.0 62.5 70.2 62.2 65.4 65.2 65.2 54.7 72.1 66.5 62.2 62.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 15.2 16.9 11.6 7.8 13.2 22.1 13.4 15.0 14.8 14.9 13.5 15.5 11.4 17.5 17.1 19.9 11.4 16.6 14.7 18.1**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 15.1 17.8 9.4 8.5 14.4 15.4 15.9 13.6 12.2 16.4 11.6 16.8 16.6 15.0 12.9 17.0 12.1 14.6 14.4 13.3**

**ASIAN 9.9 9.9 8.5 12.8 11.6 10.6 6.6 10.6 9.1 7.6 11.6 9.0 10.3 11.4 4.7 10.9 11.6 8.4 7.6 13.2 11.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.5 2.6 2.2 4.8 2.6 3.2 - 2.8 1.9 3.0 2.6 2.4 1.8 2.6 3.9 2.1 2.0 2.2 3.7 2.6**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 1.8 2.0 1.2 4.6 2.3 1.0 3.5 1.7 2.2 1.5 2.1 1.6 2.1 2.2 1.5 1.6 2.0 1.9 2.3 1.5**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 1.9 1.3 3.3 - 1.6 2.8 2.0 1.5 1.5 2.1 1.4 2.2 1.5 1.5 2.5 3.9 0.3 0.8 3.5 1.0**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 1.3 1.6 0.8 - 1.3 1.8 1.0 1.5 1.2 1.5 0.9 1.6 1.4 1.4 0.7 1.1 1.0 1.3 1.8 0.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.4 - 0.8 - - 0.6 1.1 - 0.8 0.2 0.6 0.8 0.3 0.4 0.9 0.7 - 0.6**

**Table 4 Page 27**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 65.6 58.8 62.7 68.8 64.2 69.4 60.8 52.2 74.2 64.0 67.3 51.5 75.8 61.5 69.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 14.5 18.9 17.5 11.2 15.9 11.3 20.2 22.1 12.1 18.4 11.9 22.8 8.8 16.9 13.1**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 14.4 12.8 14.9 13.7 14.4 14.8 14.9 19.5 11.2 14.7 13.8 19.8 10.3 16.2 13.1**

**ASIAN 9.9 10.5 - 10.7 8.6 10.6 10.5 2.1 12.5 7.3 7.1 11.7 11.8 8.4 12.1 8.1**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.5 5.5 2.2 2.5 1.5 4.4 1.9 2.8 2.6 2.6 2.5 3.2 1.6 3.3 2.3**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 2.1 - 1.6 1.8 1.3 1.8 3.5 2.0 1.6 2.6 1.2 2.9 1.0 2.6 1.2**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 1.6 5.2 1.2 2.9 1.6 2.0 1.5 2.0 1.3 1.8 1.8 2.6 1.4 2.5 1.5**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 1.2 5.1 0.4 2.2 1.2 1.8 1.1 1.9 1.4 0.9 1.8 1.8 1.0 2.6 0.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.5 - 0.4 0.4 0.3 0.3 1.0 - 0.9 0.3 0.5 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.4**

**Table 4 Page 28**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 62.1 68.5 84.3 50.4 73.4 81.1 46.2 69.3 88.2 54.0 77.2 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 17.6 12.3 5.7 25.4 9.1 7.4 32.1 8.4 3.5 21.0 9.4 0.8 5.6 1.4**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 14.5 14.5 11.6 17.1 14.9 13.0 11.0 18.8 9.9 20.8 11.5 7.1 6.0 8.4**

**ASIAN 9.9 9.4 10.3 3.9 13.1 8.5 4.2 13.7 9.1 3.6 12.4 8.2 0.6 4.1 2.2**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.8 2.5 1.7 2.9 3.1 2.2 4.8 2.0 1.1 1.5 3.7 2.0 2.5 2.0**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 3.7 0.8 0.7 1.1 3.3 1.3 2.6 5.2 - - 1.8 - - 1.3**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 1.7 1.8 1.1 1.6 1.8 1.9 0.8 1.0 - 2.2 2.4 - 0.6 -**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 1.9 0.9 1.0 1.1 0.9 1.8 2.0 - - 0.5 1.7 - - 1.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.3 0.9 0.6 0.3 - 1.0 - - - 0.6 - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 29**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 61.0 67.9 56.4 61.1 78.5 86.9 80.9 69.5 79.3 89.1 55.5 42.2 39.1 78.1 68.3 86.1**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 15.6 17.8 14.2 18.9 7.3 5.6 6.8 12.2 10.7 2.8 20.0 36.5 32.8 5.4 11.7 10.2**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 17.3 19.1 16.0 14.5 10.9 10.7 10.8 21.1 14.7 8.5 17.5 15.9 27.3 17.4 16.4 4.1**

**ASIAN 9.9 14.1 10.2 16.7 7.9 5.8 2.0 4.7 9.7 - 3.3 13.5 9.9 10.5 11.4 8.1 2.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.8 2.2 3.2 3.1 2.5 0.9 2.1 - 3.7 1.7 3.5 2.3 - 1.6 3.8 4.7**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 1.4 - 2.4 2.5 2.5 - 1.8 - - 1.1 0.5 2.5 - 3.2 1.9 5.6**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 0.9 0.8 1.0 2.8 2.3 - 1.7 - - 1.7 1.5 2.3 - - 1.9 2.9**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 1.0 - 1.7 2.5 - 2.0 0.6 2.7 - 0.8 0.7 2.4 - - 1.8 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 0.3 - 0.5 0.4 0.7 - 0.5 - 3.9 - 0.5 - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 30**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 58.8 54.5 76.9 62.6 67.7 87.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 65.6 66.8 57.8 64.1**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 22.8 21.2 6.0 11.8 16.8 7.0 4.1 2.5 0.8 14.8 13.4 27.4 15.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 14.9 14.5 13.8 18.3 14.7 6.3 8.2 6.0 6.2 18.1 12.9 21.1 14.6**

**ASIAN 9.9 12.6 8.6 5.4 15.0 6.9 3.8 5.6 0.8 - 11.7 9.4 3.0 10.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 4.3 3.0 1.2 1.8 3.2 2.7 1.9 3.1 2.2 2.7 2.0 3.9 3.8**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 2.0 5.2 3.1 1.1 - - 0.7 - 0.6 0.7 3.1 - 1.4**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 0.8 1.6 2.8 1.0 3.7 - - 0.6 - 2.5 1.7 - 1.8**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 2.0 2.7 1.0 0.5 2.3 - 0.5 1.3 - - 1.0 - 2.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 - 0.8 - 0.5 - 1.3 - - - - 0.7 - 0.9**

**Table 4 Page 31**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 64.1 64.0 60.7 68.9 63.8 68.0 69.6 76.0 57.3 100.0 31.9 12.0 14.9**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 13.9 19.5 17.1 8.8 11.9 16.3 10.4 16.6 25.8 2.7 9.5 100.0 1.6**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 14.0 13.6 14.9 11.6 15.2 15.7 16.4 12.5 17.7 7.1 100.0 9.4 4.4**

**ASIAN 9.9 11.1 8.4 8.4 13.9 12.8 7.7 9.4 3.0 9.6 2.3 3.0 1.1 100.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.5 1.2 4.1 2.1 1.8 3.2 1.5 4.5 4.6 2.5 7.6 6.8 2.8**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 1.6 1.6 1.7 1.6 1.4 3.1 4.0 1.4 3.4 0.6 2.7 1.7 2.9**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 2.1 - 1.9 3.1 2.6 1.1 1.8 1.1 - 0.2 2.5 - 1.3**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.4 0.9 1.4 1.5 0.8 3.1 1.2 0.6 2.2 2.0 3.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 1.0 - 0.6 - 2.6 - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 32**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 65.4 100.0 36.7 10.0 10.0 100.0 28.8 14.5 18.8 54.4 62.2 62.2 67.5 76.4 66.6 64.2 69.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 14.7 2.8 3.6 100.0 - 2.6 13.7 100.0 2.8 22.5 22.7 13.7 13.5 17.0 13.6 12.6 8.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 14.6 8.6 100.0 3.0 3.8 6.1 100.0 16.2 5.0 17.2 9.4 15.4 16.0 12.4 16.4 17.2 11.8**

**ASIAN 9.9 1.5 2.5 - 100.0 2.8 3.5 2.3 100.0 5.6 12.1 14.4 5.4 3.9 7.9 12.4 13.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 2.7 2.4 7.0 4.7 - 2.6 8.4 9.4 4.9 5.8 - 4.7 1.2 3.9 1.7 2.7 2.1**

**OTHER RACE 2.1 1.4 6.2 3.2 6.8 - - - - 1.8 2.2 4.5 5.6 1.8 1.2 0.8 -**

**ASIAN INDIAN 1.8 - 3.9 - 3.0 0.3 1.5 - - 4.0 - - 2.9 - 0.9 3.9 1.6**

**PACIFIC ISLANDER 1.3 - 2.6 1.6 - 1.0 2.0 2.3 6.9 4.4 1.2 1.1 1.3 - 0.9 1.8 0.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.6 - - - - - - - - - - - 1.0 - - 1.6 1.6**

**Table 5 Page 33**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**MALE 44.6 44.0 37.9 43.3 53.2 45.5 44.1 50.4 44.5 43.3 42.3 50.3 46.7 34.0 19.8**

**FEMALE 54.5 54.7 61.2 56.0 46.0 53.1 55.2 47.6 54.3 56.7 57.0 48.7 52.9 65.4 73.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.3 0.9 0.7 0.9 1.4 0.6 2.0 1.2 - 0.7 1.0 0.4 0.6 6.8**

**Table 5 Page 34**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**MALE 44.6 44.1 43.1 46.1 48.0 45.0 42.8 51.0 44.5 51.3 39.5 48.7 40.9 43.5 52.0 45.7 48.8 44.0 52.6 39.8 41.8**

**FEMALE 54.5 55.0 55.8 53.5 51.1 54.2 55.7 46.4 55.0 47.6 59.7 50.4 58.1 55.0 46.8 54.3 50.3 54.9 46.4 59.2 57.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.9 1.2 0.4 0.9 0.8 1.5 2.6 0.5 1.1 0.8 0.9 0.9 1.5 1.2 - 0.8 1.1 0.9 1.1 0.4**

**Table 5 Page 35**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**MALE 44.6 44.3 50.8 41.7 53.0 41.8 46.6 52.8 59.6 40.2 58.6 33.4 42.9 48.5 49.1 43.1**

**FEMALE 54.5 54.9 44.7 57.6 45.5 56.9 52.9 46.4 39.3 58.9 40.4 65.7 56.0 50.8 49.6 56.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.7 4.5 0.7 1.5 1.3 0.6 0.8 1.1 0.9 0.9 0.9 1.1 0.7 1.3 0.7**

**Table 5 Page 36**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**MALE 44.6 100.0 - 56.6 40.4 45.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 54.5 37.0 42.6**

**FEMALE 54.5 - 100.0 42.7 58.5 54.1 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 44.7 62.8 56.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - 0.7 1.1 0.8 - - - - - - 0.8 0.2 0.5**

**Table 5 Page 37**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**MALE 44.6 36.0 30.1 40.0 48.4 58.0 58.3 58.1 64.6 53.3 56.1 35.0 50.6 51.8 28.5 50.8 68.6**

**FEMALE 54.5 62.7 67.4 59.5 51.3 41.3 39.9 40.9 33.1 46.7 43.5 63.8 48.9 45.4 70.3 49.2 28.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.3 2.5 0.5 0.3 0.7 1.8 1.0 2.3 - 0.4 1.3 0.6 2.9 1.2 - 2.7**

**Table 5 Page 38**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**MALE 44.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 34.7 43.2 55.2 57.7 42.1 51.8 40.9**

**FEMALE 54.5 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 64.3 56.8 44.4 41.3 57.6 46.9 57.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - - - - 1.0 - 0.3 1.0 0.3 1.3 1.7**

**Table 5 Page 39**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**MALE 44.6 40.6 36.6 38.9 38.7 45.7 52.4 45.7 53.3 62.5 42.3 44.3 53.6 42.3**

**FEMALE 54.5 58.2 61.3 60.1 60.6 52.9 47.3 53.6 46.7 37.5 57.1 54.2 45.7 56.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.2 2.1 1.0 0.7 1.3 0.3 0.7 - - 0.6 1.5 0.7 1.1**

**Table 5 Page 40**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**MALE 44.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**FEMALE 54.5 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 7 Page 41**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**EAST 18.8 100.0 - - - 25.7 15.3 14.5 17.3 18.9 22.5 21.9 17.8 18.2 3.3**

**MIDWEST 19.6 - 100.0 - - 19.9 19.5 20.1 19.1 17.1 21.9 19.0 21.1 17.6 18.9**

**SOUTH 39.1 - - 100.0 - 32.4 42.6 45.2 42.6 38.5 33.1 37.9 36.8 43.8 53.6**

**WEST 22.5 - - - 100.0 22.1 22.7 20.2 21.0 25.5 22.5 21.3 24.3 20.4 24.2**

**Table 7 Page 42**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**EAST 18.8 18.7 18.5 19.1 20.5 19.0 17.9 11.5 19.5 19.0 18.9 16.2 21.5 24.2 9.9 15.7 15.0 21.2 19.0 20.9 18.4**

**MIDWEST 19.6 19.9 18.4 23.1 15.7 19.3 20.9 23.2 18.8 22.3 17.6 21.1 18.5 18.6 17.5 21.9 21.8 19.9 18.0 20.3 18.4**

**SOUTH 39.1 39.3 40.1 37.8 38.0 38.8 40.8 37.0 39.8 39.4 39.2 40.3 38.3 32.5 45.1 44.8 40.5 37.3 39.3 37.8 40.5**

**WEST 22.5 22.1 23.1 20.0 25.8 22.9 20.4 28.3 22.0 19.3 24.3 22.3 21.8 24.7 27.5 17.6 22.7 21.6 23.7 20.9 22.7**

**Table 7 Page 43**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**EAST 18.8 19.2 15.8 18.9 19.9 19.5 19.6 16.5 16.4 21.2 18.5 19.8 19.4 17.8 18.1 19.2**

**MIDWEST 19.6 19.8 19.2 19.5 18.3 19.1 21.6 15.4 18.1 20.4 18.3 20.9 20.0 19.9 19.0 20.7**

**SOUTH 39.1 38.2 56.2 40.0 40.0 38.5 36.9 49.9 37.6 40.4 40.5 38.0 35.9 41.4 41.0 37.8**

**WEST 22.5 22.8 8.8 21.7 21.9 22.9 21.9 18.2 27.9 18.1 22.6 21.2 24.7 21.0 22.0 22.4**

**Table 7 Page 44**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**EAST 18.8 18.6 18.9 13.6 21.2 19.8 15.1 21.6 18.5 11.1 21.1 20.3 14.1 26.8 17.5**

**MIDWEST 19.6 16.7 22.0 19.9 16.2 22.5 16.7 14.1 17.8 24.5 17.3 26.5 22.5 21.0 26.6**

**SOUTH 39.1 38.0 40.2 42.2 39.7 36.3 38.0 39.7 35.6 48.5 39.9 37.1 39.7 34.0 34.4**

**WEST 22.5 26.8 19.0 24.3 22.9 21.4 30.2 24.6 28.1 15.8 21.8 16.0 23.7 18.2 21.5**

**Table 7 Page 45**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**EAST 18.8 22.0 24.9 20.0 19.8 16.1 5.2 13.0 9.0 18.8 13.3 25.0 17.5 - 19.8 22.6 13.2**

**MIDWEST 19.6 20.6 26.2 16.9 18.5 19.2 21.0 19.7 10.5 19.2 22.6 19.0 10.8 2.9 29.0 21.9 15.8**

**SOUTH 39.1 33.1 28.6 36.1 43.3 37.8 50.9 41.4 44.3 47.7 40.2 33.0 49.7 67.2 28.8 37.7 44.5**

**WEST 22.5 24.3 20.4 27.0 18.3 26.9 23.0 25.8 36.3 14.3 23.9 23.0 22.0 30.0 22.3 17.8 26.4**

**Table 7 Page 46**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**EAST 18.8 22.8 21.0 12.2 21.5 18.9 13.3 20.4 22.7 13.7 14.8 19.4 24.1 19.2**

**MIDWEST 19.6 16.4 16.8 15.9 22.9 20.2 25.1 24.9 25.9 23.5 18.8 19.8 26.1 18.7**

**SOUTH 39.1 30.3 40.1 42.9 35.1 46.0 39.7 33.4 34.2 38.9 36.9 39.5 42.1 39.1**

**WEST 22.5 30.5 22.1 29.0 20.5 14.9 21.9 21.3 17.2 23.8 29.4 21.2 7.8 23.0**

**Table 7 Page 47**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**EAST 18.8 20.2 13.2 19.5 23.3 22.0 16.0 17.1 14.9 15.3 19.4 24.3 8.3 22.9**

**MIDWEST 19.6 18.5 24.9 17.6 16.9 17.5 21.7 24.2 26.2 13.2 24.3 8.1 16.8 8.0**

**SOUTH 39.1 40.8 40.9 45.2 42.2 35.4 35.8 35.4 39.3 32.9 35.8 33.8 60.9 33.4**

**WEST 22.5 20.5 21.0 17.7 17.6 25.0 26.5 23.3 19.6 38.6 20.5 33.8 14.0 35.7**

**Table 7 Page 48**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**EAST 18.8 19.7 22.6 6.9 19.3 19.0 24.8 9.1 26.0 20.0 17.3 21.0 16.4 8.5 17.7 17.3 26.3**

**MIDWEST 19.6 21.0 7.1 16.0 - 26.7 9.3 17.4 13.3 15.2 17.3 11.0 22.2 25.7 20.3 21.7 21.7**

**SOUTH 39.1 31.7 37.0 66.5 33.3 39.1 32.1 55.3 33.0 37.8 45.4 34.6 34.8 53.1 40.4 41.4 32.3**

**WEST 22.5 27.5 33.4 10.7 47.4 15.2 33.9 18.2 27.6 27.0 20.0 33.3 26.6 12.7 21.6 19.6 19.7**

**Table 8 Page 49**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 14.3 19.1 21.5 16.6 19.5 18.1 100.0 - - - 33.1 9.7 8.9 27.7**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 22.5 23.7 26.5 22.8 20.3 26.5 - 100.0 - - 25.5 22.4 24.3 36.7**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 26.6 23.1 26.1 30.1 26.9 26.3 - - 100.0 - 21.8 29.3 31.5 14.3**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 36.6 34.1 25.9 30.5 33.3 29.2 - - - 100.0 19.6 38.7 35.3 21.4**

**Table 8 Page 50**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 18.6 20.0 15.7 16.5 18.1 20.9 17.2 18.1 17.6 19.0 17.7 19.1 16.4 16.8 20.6 20.0 16.9 20.6 16.3 20.5**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 24.8 24.5 25.6 18.0 24.4 24.1 29.0 24.5 26.7 22.0 25.2 23.8 21.7 25.2 27.8 23.3 24.7 25.2 24.4 23.4**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 25.8 24.9 27.8 36.3 27.3 22.5 32.2 25.5 23.7 29.0 27.2 25.5 28.0 28.1 23.0 26.1 27.3 23.4 27.2 25.0**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 30.7 30.6 30.9 29.1 30.2 32.5 21.6 31.8 32.0 30.0 29.9 31.6 33.9 29.9 28.7 30.5 31.1 30.7 32.1 31.0**

**Table 8 Page 51**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 18.5 22.2 18.3 20.1 18.3 15.2 28.3 21.8 16.4 19.8 17.9 16.5 20.3 16.6 19.5**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 23.9 33.9 23.9 24.0 26.7 22.5 19.2 28.5 22.2 27.3 22.2 24.0 24.4 28.0 22.3**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 25.9 36.4 26.7 25.9 24.1 28.9 29.4 22.2 28.8 24.4 28.2 25.4 27.5 23.6 27.6**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 31.8 7.5 31.1 30.0 31.0 33.4 23.0 27.6 32.5 28.5 31.8 34.1 27.8 31.8 30.7**

**Table 8 Page 52**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 21.0 16.2 18.1 20.3 13.1 21.2 27.0 12.5 14.4 14.9 13.4 16.6 22.7 13.4**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 24.3 24.3 26.5 22.8 24.8 24.4 21.4 26.1 28.8 24.1 23.4 27.1 20.7 24.0**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 25.7 27.6 25.4 25.8 28.8 25.1 23.2 31.6 26.3 28.2 26.8 25.2 23.7 28.4**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 29.0 32.0 29.9 31.0 33.3 29.4 28.4 29.8 30.5 32.8 36.4 31.1 32.8 34.2**

**Table 8 Page 53**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 19.7 22.3 18.0 17.8 17.0 15.7 16.6 32.6 6.7 16.4 18.5 23.7 15.2 13.8 12.3 15.4**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 22.6 25.4 20.7 23.6 26.4 33.0 28.2 27.4 25.4 26.6 21.8 24.2 34.7 22.3 22.1 33.5**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 26.0 22.9 28.1 26.8 27.0 24.1 26.2 9.6 28.9 30.0 27.4 23.3 18.2 28.1 29.8 23.8**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 31.7 29.4 33.2 31.8 29.5 27.3 28.9 30.4 39.1 27.1 32.3 28.8 31.9 35.8 35.8 27.2**

**Table 8 Page 54**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 25.8 20.6 16.9 15.9 14.9 16.0 20.4 15.2 16.2 13.7 20.2 22.1 17.9**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 22.8 21.6 28.0 22.3 25.3 28.2 21.1 23.8 29.2 23.7 23.8 30.5 24.8**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 20.2 29.6 26.6 29.9 24.4 26.2 24.7 26.7 26.1 32.4 24.5 12.0 28.8**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 31.2 28.3 28.5 31.9 35.4 29.6 33.8 34.3 28.5 30.3 31.5 35.4 28.5**

**Table 8 Page 55**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 24.5 84.7 28.8 5.2 6.0 6.9 5.6 2.6 13.3 18.2 19.6 24.9 9.8**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 29.8 13.0 60.5 22.0 14.2 13.8 11.0 23.3 9.0 24.0 21.9 29.3 23.8**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 26.7 1.2 8.9 68.2 24.9 26.0 20.7 24.6 36.2 25.6 29.8 23.6 35.4**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 19.0 1.2 1.8 4.5 55.0 53.3 62.7 49.5 41.4 32.1 28.7 22.2 31.0**

**Table 8 Page 56**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total Answering 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**FRESHMAN/1ST YEAR 18.6 18.4 24.9 26.7 12.5 18.1 13.9 22.4 6.1 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**SOPHOMORE/2ND YEAR 24.4 24.4 15.8 31.3 31.4 23.6 27.4 26.7 18.5 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - -**

**JUNIOR/3RD YEAR 26.5 25.8 27.4 20.0 39.3 25.8 32.6 28.2 33.1 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**SENIOR/4TH YEAR+ 30.6 31.5 31.9 22.1 16.7 32.5 26.1 22.7 42.3 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 57**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 41.6 34.6 34.6 33.8 42.7 32.2 63.7 37.4 29.4 22.9 100.0 - - -**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 39.6 45.0 39.2 45.1 38.9 43.2 21.7 38.3 46.2 52.8 - 100.0 - -**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 18.2 17.0 21.1 17.1 12.9 21.9 9.1 18.8 22.4 21.8 - - 100.0 -**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 0.7 3.5 5.0 3.9 5.5 2.7 5.5 5.5 2.0 2.6 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 58**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 35.9 37.2 33.3 34.9 35.0 39.3 42.6 34.6 40.5 32.0 41.6 31.2 40.5 29.5 33.6 36.8 36.9 41.3 28.2 35.6**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 40.9 38.3 46.5 51.1 41.5 42.8 41.8 41.8 39.1 44.2 38.7 44.5 39.6 48.5 41.7 46.7 36.6 37.6 47.9 41.4**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 19.5 20.3 17.8 9.2 19.9 13.7 12.7 20.1 18.2 19.1 17.9 19.4 17.8 17.2 20.6 13.9 22.3 18.3 20.1 18.9**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 3.6 4.2 2.4 4.8 3.5 4.2 2.9 3.5 2.2 4.7 1.9 5.0 2.1 4.9 4.2 2.6 4.3 2.8 3.9 4.1**

**Table 9 Page 59**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 35.7 34.5 35.7 35.4 36.5 37.2 30.0 40.2 34.0 38.9 33.9 36.1 35.2 40.5 32.2**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 42.0 35.7 40.5 41.9 40.4 42.9 44.2 45.1 40.7 41.6 41.1 43.9 40.6 42.9 40.8**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 18.7 26.1 19.9 19.0 19.3 16.1 23.3 12.1 21.1 16.1 21.4 16.2 20.6 14.2 22.6**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 3.6 3.6 4.0 3.7 3.8 3.8 2.4 2.6 4.2 3.4 3.6 3.8 3.6 2.4 4.5**

**Table 9 Page 60**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 40.3 31.9 39.9 37.7 31.6 45.3 44.2 33.5 32.4 32.9 30.2 36.0 41.6 34.0**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 43.7 40.5 37.7 42.4 44.4 38.0 41.3 52.3 37.4 43.7 38.1 39.5 37.1 42.5**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 14.4 22.6 17.7 17.6 19.6 14.9 13.7 12.3 21.6 20.3 26.0 18.9 18.9 19.6**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 1.6 4.9 4.7 2.4 4.3 1.8 0.8 1.9 8.6 3.1 5.7 5.6 2.4 3.9**

**Table 9 Page 61**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 40.2 44.8 37.1 36.5 29.6 31.0 30.0 66.9 47.2 30.9 38.7 38.7 21.3 34.9 31.1 32.6**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 38.1 34.2 40.7 43.6 45.8 38.9 43.9 24.4 32.9 43.0 41.6 41.0 54.6 36.1 48.4 46.6**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 18.2 16.3 19.5 17.6 19.9 18.0 19.4 5.7 19.8 19.6 16.5 20.4 16.9 23.5 16.4 16.9**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 3.5 4.7 2.7 2.3 4.7 12.1 6.7 2.9 - 6.5 3.2 - 7.1 5.5 4.0 4.0**

**Table 9 Page 62**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 52.6 34.0 35.1 32.9 38.9 22.9 42.1 39.8 30.1 40.8 38.3 37.5 28.5**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 36.5 48.7 45.2 39.6 39.0 41.9 35.3 41.8 44.2 44.1 42.8 28.8 40.5**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 9.1 15.8 18.0 23.5 19.5 21.8 18.6 16.2 19.1 11.0 16.2 24.0 26.8**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 1.8 1.5 1.8 4.0 2.7 13.4 3.9 2.3 6.6 4.2 2.7 9.8 4.2**

**Table 9 Page 63**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 43.8 73.7 50.8 34.9 29.4 19.9 19.6 19.2 21.2 36.9 28.6 40.5 25.0**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 36.7 14.7 32.5 45.1 45.1 51.6 52.5 51.4 50.4 40.3 45.5 42.0 50.7**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 17.0 8.9 15.0 17.9 22.1 22.5 23.5 20.8 22.5 18.8 20.8 12.7 24.2**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 2.5 2.7 1.7 2.1 3.4 6.0 4.4 8.6 6.0 4.0 5.1 4.8 -**

**Table 9 Page 64**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOU?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**LIVE ON CAMPUS 35.7 43.8 25.2 40.8 32.9 31.7 32.1 40.1 17.7 62.0 35.8 40.6 28.0 66.5 38.4 20.9 19.0**

**LIVE OFF CAMPUS/NEARBY 41.7 41.4 51.9 45.2 50.6 39.6 40.8 38.1 51.8 26.4 39.9 49.3 54.5 17.0 37.8 43.9 51.6**

**COMMUTER/CAR/TRANSIT 18.8 13.0 22.8 10.8 16.5 23.1 18.8 15.1 30.5 9.0 23.1 10.1 14.8 8.9 15.7 31.8 26.9**

**ALL ONLINE/VIRTUAL 3.7 1.7 - 3.2 - 5.6 8.2 6.8 - 2.7 1.2 - 2.7 7.5 8.1 3.5 2.5**

**Table 11 Page 65**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**BUSINESS 17.6 20.3 16.7 17.7 15.8 16.3 18.2 13.4 18.2 19.5 17.9 18.9 16.7 18.1 11.8**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 10.5 16.2 9.9 9.9 13.6 10.1 13.0 9.8 10.6 11.9 11.3 13.2 6.4 13.7**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 12.8 4.7 12.0 13.2 9.9 11.6 10.6 10.7 11.8 10.8 11.6 12.5 7.5 6.3**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 10.2 12.7 9.0 9.3 10.9 9.6 10.9 7.9 13.0 8.6 11.1 10.8 6.9 6.3**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 5.7 7.1 10.1 13.3 9.1 9.6 14.3 11.7 7.0 6.8 8.7 9.6 10.0 10.6**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 11.3 7.3 8.6 7.8 8.6 8.7 4.7 10.6 7.1 10.9 8.1 7.2 11.7 14.9**

**ARTS 7.4 7.6 8.0 8.2 5.4 9.6 6.3 7.6 6.4 8.7 7.0 8.9 5.9 7.6 8.9**

**EDUCATION 5.8 5.2 7.3 6.1 4.3 4.7 6.3 4.5 4.9 5.9 7.2 4.4 6.3 6.9 7.4**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 4.7 4.0 5.1 4.3 4.4 4.8 1.9 5.6 5.3 5.0 4.8 5.2 3.5 2.9**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 2.7 4.6 4.8 4.4 4.2 4.3 5.1 6.8 3.3 2.5 4.3 4.7 3.1 4.4**

**LAW 3.9 3.5 2.3 5.0 3.7 2.9 4.4 4.8 3.1 3.4 4.3 4.6 4.7 1.2 -**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 2.7 3.9 2.7 3.6 4.1 2.6 3.4 3.5 3.0 2.8 2.8 4.5 1.3 -**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 5.3 3.3 1.2 4.0 4.4 2.3 2.1 4.0 3.7 2.3 2.6 3.3 2.7 5.8**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 4.1 1.7 2.3 2.9 5.1 1.4 4.3 1.8 2.9 2.1 4.1 2.1 1.3 1.5**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 2.0 3.0 3.6 0.7 1.8 2.9 1.8 3.1 2.3 2.7 2.1 2.5 2.5 7.8**

**HISTORY 2.5 2.3 2.8 1.8 3.6 1.7 2.9 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 3.0 2.1 2.1 3.4**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 3.4 0.6 1.6 4.3 3.3 1.8 1.7 2.8 2.7 2.1 2.9 1.9 2.6 -**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 - 2.8 1.9 3.6 3.5 1.3 2.5 2.8 2.7 0.8 2.6 1.6 2.8 -**

**Table 11 Page 66**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 1.4 1.2 1.5 4.0 1.6 2.2 1.9 3.2 2.0 1.0 3.1 1.8 - 3.1**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 1.4 2.2 1.2 3.5 2.7 1.6 1.6 2.8 1.9 1.6 1.2 1.3 4.7 2.9**

**SERVICES 1.0 - 0.5 0.6 2.8 0.4 1.3 - 1.8 1.0 0.9 - 1.7 1.5 -**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 0.7 0.6 1.0 0.7 0.4 1.0 - 2.7 0.5 - 0.4 1.0 1.4 -**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 - 1.2 0.9 0.7 0.3 1.0 - 1.0 1.6 0.4 1.1 0.9 - -**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.7 1.2 0.6 0.7 0.3 1.0 1.5 1.9 - - 0.3 1.5 - -**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 - 1.1 0.3 1.4 1.1 0.4 1.5 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.3 0.7 1.4 -**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 - 0.5 1.3 - 0.7 0.5 0.7 - 0.9 0.7 1.0 0.3 0.6 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 - - 1.0 - 0.4 0.4 - 1.6 - - 0.4 0.3 0.7 -**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 0.7 - - 0.8 0.4 0.3 0.9 - 0.5 - 0.5 0.3 - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 1.4 1.7 1.8 1.4 1.1 1.9 5.3 2.1 0.6 - 2.0 0.6 2.7 4.4**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 7.7 13.5 8.5 9.3 8.9 9.8 5.5 10.9 6.5 13.4 6.4 11.2 11.5 10.4**

**Table 11 Page 67**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**BUSINESS 17.6 17.2 16.7 18.3 24.5 17.3 18.9 13.8 18.3 21.3 14.2 21.3 14.5 19.8 20.9 14.8 17.3 17.4 18.4 16.9 18.8**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 10.9 11.5 9.7 15.4 10.8 13.5 13.4 11.2 10.9 11.5 8.7 13.1 10.3 8.7 12.8 12.1 10.1 10.8 12.3 11.8**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 11.2 10.6 12.4 7.0 10.9 11.3 13.5 11.0 11.6 10.5 12.4 9.9 9.1 16.3 11.5 13.0 10.5 13.3 8.6 11.5**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 10.0 10.2 9.6 11.6 9.8 10.9 14.9 9.0 10.9 9.4 10.8 9.4 11.3 11.7 7.9 10.6 9.3 10.4 7.4 9.7**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 9.4 9.4 9.5 10.6 9.4 9.5 11.0 8.8 8.6 10.4 8.1 10.5 9.3 7.4 10.6 12.5 7.6 10.0 9.6 7.9**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 8.9 8.7 9.2 6.2 8.4 9.9 6.1 9.0 8.7 8.9 9.2 8.3 9.0 10.9 6.6 8.3 9.3 8.0 9.2 9.2**

**ARTS 7.4 7.5 7.7 7.2 3.9 7.4 7.2 9.6 6.4 8.6 6.6 8.2 7.1 8.2 5.9 7.2 7.3 7.3 5.7 8.5 9.3**

**EDUCATION 5.8 5.9 6.8 4.2 4.2 5.9 5.1 6.8 5.8 5.0 6.4 6.0 5.6 5.9 5.5 5.9 6.6 5.8 5.8 6.2 6.0**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 4.9 5.4 3.8 1.9 4.9 3.6 1.0 5.2 4.3 4.7 4.6 4.7 5.1 6.3 3.0 4.6 4.9 4.4 5.5 5.7**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 4.0 4.1 3.8 6.8 4.2 4.7 7.5 3.9 4.8 4.1 5.0 3.8 3.0 7.3 5.1 7.5 2.4 3.8 5.3 4.0**

**LAW 3.9 3.9 5.3 0.9 4.0 3.5 5.5 3.7 3.9 3.9 4.1 4.1 3.9 3.5 3.7 5.0 4.1 3.9 3.5 4.7 4.2**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 3.1 3.3 2.8 3.6 3.2 2.7 2.3 3.5 2.6 3.7 3.0 3.4 3.6 1.3 3.9 3.2 3.4 3.0 3.8 2.8**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 3.2 3.5 2.8 - 3.0 3.0 3.9 2.8 3.5 2.8 3.2 3.1 4.8 1.3 2.2 2.5 3.5 3.6 2.8 3.2**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 2.9 3.3 2.0 - 2.9 1.6 2.4 2.9 1.6 3.7 2.4 3.0 3.8 2.3 1.9 3.0 2.9 3.3 1.9 2.1**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.6 3.9 2.3 3.5 2.1 2.4 1.8 3.3 1.6 3.5 2.6 1.4 2.7 2.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 1.9**

**HISTORY 2.5 2.2 2.8 1.1 6.6 2.0 4.8 5.6 1.9 3.3 2.0 2.9 2.3 3.5 4.4 0.7 2.3 2.9 3.5 1.2 1.9**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 2.4 1.9 3.3 2.4 2.1 3.4 3.9 2.3 3.0 1.9 1.9 2.8 2.4 0.7 3.0 2.7 2.0 2.5 2.0 1.6**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 2.2 2.9 0.8 - 1.8 3.6 4.5 1.9 2.3 2.0 2.8 1.6 2.8 0.7 2.2 2.2 1.9 2.9 1.5 2.8**

**Table 11 Page 68**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 2.1 2.5 1.3 - 1.9 2.2 2.9 1.8 2.6 1.6 2.6 1.5 2.1 3.3 0.7 2.1 2.0 3.0 0.8 1.9**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 1.9 2.5 0.7 2.4 2.2 0.7 2.0 2.1 1.4 2.2 1.6 2.4 1.2 2.0 1.9 2.3 1.3 2.8 1.0 1.1**

**SERVICES 1.0 1.1 1.2 0.8 - 0.9 1.4 1.1 1.0 1.3 0.8 0.2 1.7 1.3 0.7 0.9 1.3 1.0 0.8 1.2 0.7**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 0.9 0.9 0.8 - 0.8 0.8 1.2 0.8 1.2 0.5 0.9 0.8 0.7 - 1.5 1.1 0.7 0.7 1.1 0.3**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 - 0.6 1.6 1.4 0.7 0.9 0.7 0.9 0.7 0.3 1.0 1.4 0.7 0.9 0.8 0.9 0.8**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.8 1.0 0.4 - 0.8 0.7 1.0 0.8 1.1 0.5 0.9 0.7 0.6 - 1.5 1.2 0.5 0.8 0.6 0.8**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 - 0.7 0.7 1.9 0.5 1.0 0.4 0.9 0.5 0.7 0.6 0.8 1.4 0.2 1.0 0.4 0.3**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.7 4.1 0.6 0.8 2.2 0.4 0.3 0.9 - 1.1 0.6 2.1 - 0.6 0.7 - 1.2 0.5**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.4 0.6 - - 0.2 1.5 1.1 0.3 0.6 0.2 0.6 0.2 0.3 0.8 0.4 1.0 - 0.8 - 0.3**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.6 - 0.4 - 1.5 - - 0.6 0.7 - 0.4 0.7 - 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.4**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 1.6 1.0 3.0 - 2.0 - 1.1 1.8 2.0 1.4 2.2 1.0 0.8 2.1 2.3 1.6 1.2 2.0 1.6 1.9**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 9.7 8.5 12.1 8.2 10.2 6.4 7.1 9.8 8.7 9.4 8.1 10.1 8.8 8.4 10.4 4.8 12.7 8.5 10.9 8.8**

**Table 11 Page 69**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**BUSINESS 17.6 17.2 23.8 17.3 19.5 15.6 20.3 19.4 20.0 17.0 20.6 15.1 14.5 19.9 17.5 17.6**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 11.7 4.9 11.8 10.3 9.9 13.9 9.2 12.7 9.5 11.8 10.8 7.9 13.4 11.9 11.1**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 10.9 16.6 10.9 10.6 12.2 9.9 9.4 14.8 8.4 14.4 7.9 11.1 11.6 12.2 10.6**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 9.9 7.2 10.2 8.8 11.2 9.0 7.7 8.7 10.7 9.4 10.7 8.8 10.5 11.5 8.8**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 9.3 7.6 8.8 10.5 11.8 6.2 8.4 15.0 6.5 13.5 6.3 9.0 10.3 12.2 7.4**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 9.3 - 8.7 8.4 8.2 9.5 8.1 5.6 9.8 6.6 10.7 10.0 7.8 9.3 8.1**

**ARTS 7.4 7.7 4.9 9.0 5.9 8.6 6.5 6.6 5.0 9.5 5.5 9.1 10.8 5.9 8.4 6.4**

**EDUCATION 5.8 5.7 5.1 6.0 5.5 6.8 5.3 4.1 5.8 5.8 5.6 6.0 7.3 4.5 5.3 6.2**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 4.7 5.9 5.6 3.2 5.7 3.5 5.2 4.9 5.1 3.7 5.7 3.8 5.6 4.6 4.7**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 4.4 3.6 4.6 4.2 4.7 4.1 4.7 5.8 3.0 4.9 3.9 4.1 4.7 5.5 3.9**

**LAW 3.9 3.7 7.8 3.9 4.5 3.5 3.7 7.5 4.7 3.7 3.8 4.1 5.5 3.4 6.6 2.4**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 3.2 2.3 3.3 3.1 3.8 2.1 5.1 1.9 3.6 2.3 3.8 4.8 1.9 2.2 3.7**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 3.0 4.7 3.4 2.9 3.4 3.3 1.0 2.5 3.6 3.4 2.9 4.4 2.4 3.3 2.7**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 2.7 2.5 2.9 2.7 3.5 1.9 2.7 0.6 4.3 2.5 3.0 2.4 3.0 3.0 2.7**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 2.5 4.9 1.9 3.3 3.0 1.8 4.1 1.6 3.4 0.4 4.3 3.4 1.5 2.9 2.3**

**HISTORY 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.5 2.6 3.7 0.7 3.5 2.5 2.7 3.3 1.9 3.1 2.4 3.3 2.0**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 2.3 - 1.5 4.1 0.9 3.3 5.8 1.9 2.8 2.6 2.3 1.4 2.6 1.6 3.1**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 2.1 2.7 2.6 0.9 3.0 1.3 2.1 2.9 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.9 1.9 3.9 1.1**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 1.8 2.1 1.5 3.0 1.6 3.3 - 3.6 1.4 2.4 1.7 1.0 2.8 2.4 1.9**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 1.9 4.7 1.5 2.5 2.4 1.5 - 3.7 1.0 1.3 2.7 2.3 2.1 2.0 1.9**

**SERVICES 1.0 0.8 5.2 0.8 1.7 1.1 0.7 1.9 1.5 0.7 1.6 0.5 1.6 0.7 1.3 0.9**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 0.8 - 0.4 1.3 0.6 0.7 2.1 1.4 0.7 1.5 0.2 1.4 0.5 1.1 0.7**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 0.8 - 0.9 0.4 1.2 0.3 1.0 - 0.9 0.5 1.0 0.3 1.0 1.7 0.2**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.7 2.5 0.6 1.2 1.0 0.7 - 0.8 0.9 1.1 0.5 0.7 0.9 0.9 0.7**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 0.6 2.3 0.4 1.0 1.2 - 1.0 1.9 0.2 1.2 0.2 1.0 0.5 1.4 0.2**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 0.4 5.4 0.6 0.8 0.3 1.2 - 0.8 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.3 0.8**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.4 - 0.4 0.4 0.6 - 1.1 1.3 - 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.2 1.0 -**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 0.2 2.6 0.3 0.4 - - 2.5 - 0.5 - 0.6 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 1.6 - 1.9 0.9 1.3 2.1 1.0 2.9 0.9 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.4 1.3 1.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 9.4 9.0 9.4 9.5 7.1 9.8 13.6 8.5 10.0 8.0 10.0 8.1 9.6 7.1 10.4**

**Table 11 Page 71**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**BUSINESS 17.6 21.4 14.6 23.3 13.1 16.9 28.6 15.3 20.9 16.6 11.4 13.7 23.5 13.7 19.5**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 6.9 15.0 13.6 10.6 9.0 10.3 7.5 2.8 18.1 13.0 14.3 14.3 11.7 10.0**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 19.4 4.1 11.1 10.5 10.9 17.3 17.9 21.7 2.4 5.4 2.2 11.0 7.5 7.1**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 5.7 13.6 8.1 11.6 8.1 3.2 8.1 6.2 14.7 14.2 9.4 8.4 10.2 7.6**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 16.7 3.4 8.2 9.6 10.6 12.8 18.6 16.7 2.4 3.3 5.6 6.8 9.7 7.2**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 4.0 12.6 6.9 8.8 9.9 3.1 3.8 5.1 12.0 12.4 13.7 7.6 9.6 10.9**

**ARTS 7.4 4.5 9.6 6.0 9.3 7.7 3.8 6.3 3.2 9.0 10.7 11.6 5.2 10.6 7.2**

**EDUCATION 5.8 2.7 8.3 3.8 6.2 6.9 2.2 2.5 4.1 5.9 8.7 9.2 3.3 6.4 8.6**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 5.1 4.3 5.9 5.3 3.8 4.4 8.1 2.8 7.9 3.4 4.6 5.5 7.4 4.0**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 5.5 3.2 5.5 3.4 4.5 6.3 4.7 4.9 4.6 2.6 3.9 4.2 2.8 4.0**

**LAW 3.9 5.8 2.3 3.0 3.4 4.7 3.4 5.4 7.1 2.4 2.2 2.8 2.9 2.2 4.0**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 2.5 3.7 3.5 3.8 2.8 4.5 1.9 2.0 2.4 5.2 3.5 4.2 4.0 2.6**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 2.2 3.5 3.4 2.3 4.4 4.5 - 3.2 2.2 3.5 5.5 4.1 1.2 4.8**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.2 4.6 1.4 2.2 5.5 - 2.3 4.1 2.5 2.0 5.0 1.9**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 1.4 3.4 - 3.3 3.0 - 1.7 1.8 - 4.5 3.7 - 4.4 1.8**

**HISTORY 2.5 1.9 2.9 4.2 1.4 3.5 1.8 1.1 3.5 7.4 1.6 3.2 3.1 1.5 4.2**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 2.8 2.0 3.5 0.7 3.5 2.9 - 5.6 4.3 1.1 1.7 3.3 1.3 4.0**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 2.6 1.7 3.2 1.9 1.8 4.0 3.5 - 2.2 0.7 3.4 3.2 2.2 2.0**

**Table 11 Page 72**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 2.4 1.5 1.5 2.6 1.8 1.8 3.7 2.2 - 2.0 1.4 1.7 2.3 2.4**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 1.9 2.0 1.6 2.1 2.3 1.3 2.6 2.3 2.1 1.8 2.3 2.0 1.4 1.7**

**SERVICES 1.0 1.3 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.5 1.0 - 1.2 1.1 1.5 - 1.2 - 0.7**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 1.8 - 1.1 - 1.0 2.0 - 2.1 - - - 1.3 - 0.7**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 1.2 0.4 - 0.8 1.6 - 2.0 1.8 - - 1.5 - 1.6 0.6**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.5 0.9 1.0 1.1 0.4 - 1.6 - 2.4 0.7 0.8 1.2 1.3 -**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 1.3 0.2 1.0 0.4 0.4 0.9 1.1 0.9 1.1 - - 1.1 0.9 -**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 0.6 0.6 - 0.6 0.4 - 0.9 - - 0.5 0.7 - 1.3 0.6**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.9 - - 0.7 - - 1.7 - - - - - - -**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 0.7 - - - 1.0 - - 2.3 - - - - - 0.8**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 1.4 1.8 1.7 2.4 0.4 1.0 1.8 1.0 2.7 2.8 - 2.0 2.6 0.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 8.4 10.3 9.8 6.8 13.0 7.3 5.0 13.0 13.3 8.0 12.7 10.3 8.4 13.4**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**BUSINESS 17.6 15.6 14.2 16.6 16.5 25.7 20.2 24.1 31.5 23.0 21.7 14.1 9.1 24.7 8.4 19.6 27.1**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 11.3 13.1 10.0 10.9 15.1 3.8 11.9 19.1 11.3 11.4 10.9 10.2 15.0 9.6 8.8 11.2**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 9.5 11.7 8.0 12.5 9.6 14.3 10.9 12.1 14.0 10.4 8.4 15.2 7.8 7.0 12.1 14.2**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 12.3 13.1 11.8 10.1 4.3 7.9 5.3 9.5 9.8 7.6 12.6 10.8 - 13.1 7.0 1.4**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 7.7 10.5 5.7 12.7 6.2 11.2 7.6 18.7 3.3 6.6 6.9 15.7 9.8 6.2 13.7 9.4**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 10.3 11.3 9.6 7.3 5.8 10.7 7.2 - 9.7 8.5 10.1 6.9 7.1 17.2 6.9 2.8**

**ARTS 7.4 10.1 13.2 8.0 6.7 5.6 3.9 5.1 8.1 8.0 5.1 10.8 8.1 - 10.3 5.7 9.3**

**EDUCATION 5.8 6.4 6.5 6.4 6.6 3.5 3.8 3.6 8.2 - 3.5 5.8 8.3 2.9 8.8 6.7 5.6**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 4.9 6.0 4.1 4.8 5.8 1.7 4.7 8.2 9.8 4.5 5.5 5.0 7.8 2.7 4.1 5.9**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 3.0 4.1 2.2 5.5 5.2 4.9 5.1 16.0 - 3.9 1.5 7.7 - - 5.1 13.1**

**LAW 3.9 3.7 3.3 4.0 5.3 1.7 2.1 1.8 6.9 3.4 1.9 3.2 3.6 - 4.5 6.6 -**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 1.8 3.2 4.4 3.6 2.7 - 4.7 5.3 1.1 - 3.8 2.5 2.5**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 4.3 4.6 4.0 1.7 4.8 - 3.5 5.8 3.1 3.0 3.0 - 7.1 6.6 3.2 5.4**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 3.8 1.6 5.3 1.5 2.8 3.5 3.0 - - 3.5 5.2 4.3 - 2.7 - 3.6**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 3.8 2.5 4.7 1.1 2.1 1.7 2.0 - - - 4.6 - 7.1 4.5 2.4 2.7**

**HISTORY 2.5 4.0 3.8 4.1 1.8 1.5 - 1.1 14.4 - 1.6 1.4 1.6 - 6.8 2.8 -**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 1.7 1.6 1.7 3.3 2.8 - 2.0 6.5 6.8 1.9 1.0 - - 1.4 4.8 3.9**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 3.5 4.0 3.2 0.8 - 3.7 1.0 11.9 - 1.5 2.9 - - 1.8 1.8 -**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 2.7 1.4 3.6 2.2 1.4 - 1.0 2.3 3.6 0.8 3.5 1.3 - 1.2 2.0 2.7**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 2.3 2.3 2.3 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 - 3.1 1.8 2.5 1.5 - 3.4 1.7 2.5**

**SERVICES 1.0 1.2 2.0 0.7 0.9 - 3.7 1.0 - - 1.5 1.3 - - 1.8 - -**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 0.4 - 0.7 1.2 - 2.0 0.6 - 3.9 0.8 - - - 1.8 0.8 -**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 - - - 2.3 - - - - - - - 2.9 - - 3.2 -**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.6 1.5 - 1.2 0.7 - 0.5 2.8 - 0.8 0.5 2.7 - - 0.8 -**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 0.3 0.7 - 1.7 - - - 2.7 3.1 - - 1.5 - - 0.8 -**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 0.3 - 0.5 0.7 - 2.0 0.6 - - - 0.4 - 8.0 - 0.8 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.6 0.8 0.5 - - - - - - - 1.1 - - - - -**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 - - - 0.9 - - - - - - - - - - 2.0 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 2.5 2.4 2.6 0.5 1.6 2.0 1.7 - - 2.6 2.5 1.4 - 1.5 - -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 8.8 9.9 8.0 8.1 12.1 7.9 10.9 - 7.5 12.6 7.3 4.6 9.7 16.8 11.4 6.8**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**BUSINESS 17.6 18.2 19.8 27.9 14.3 13.1 19.3 15.6 19.8 25.2 16.4 19.2 9.1 16.7**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 9.2 4.4 7.4 12.7 17.1 18.7 11.5 12.1 11.9 9.0 10.0 10.5 14.8**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 17.8 21.3 16.5 4.8 4.3 2.5 7.3 9.2 9.2 11.0 9.9 18.5 11.7**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 12.2 4.4 1.0 12.6 15.6 10.9 10.6 10.5 6.2 13.5 9.3 8.6 9.6**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 14.6 20.8 13.1 3.6 5.0 - 7.0 8.9 5.4 13.7 7.6 6.1 10.6**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 5.2 3.1 3.1 13.2 11.3 13.1 11.2 7.7 8.9 3.6 9.2 10.7 10.2**

**ARTS 7.4 6.6 3.2 4.2 11.5 10.0 6.6 11.4 4.8 4.9 8.9 7.1 2.8 7.7**

**EDUCATION 5.8 2.1 3.1 3.2 9.1 10.0 3.7 7.1 8.3 3.5 4.9 5.7 11.0 5.6**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 4.9 5.5 4.5 5.0 4.1 5.0 6.2 6.0 4.2 3.9 5.3 6.1 3.7**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 4.1 5.5 6.7 2.4 5.6 2.3 1.5 4.3 5.3 10.0 3.2 6.8 2.6**

**LAW 3.9 8.0 6.7 2.2 1.4 4.1 1.3 4.6 2.9 2.3 5.5 3.4 6.0 3.4**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 2.9 1.6 3.6 5.4 2.0 3.7 4.9 1.1 4.4 1.6 3.6 - 3.6**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 3.9 0.7 2.6 4.2 2.7 4.9 3.9 2.3 3.7 2.8 2.6 3.2 3.8**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.2 4.5 - 4.1 3.6 1.5 3.0 1.9 3.5 2.6 1.6**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 1.8 1.5 - 4.9 0.7 4.9 4.6 - 1.8 2.2 1.9 8.7 2.9**

**HISTORY 2.5 2.9 2.9 - 4.5 0.7 2.6 4.0 2.3 1.3 1.7 2.7 5.5 2.2**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 0.9 4.3 2.3 2.1 2.5 1.7 2.1 4.7 2.5 1.1 2.2 - 3.5**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 6.6 - 1.0 1.8 1.6 1.2 4.5 1.3 0.6 4.5 1.7 - 1.7**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 2.9 3.5 0.9 2.2 0.9 1.2 2.1 3.5 1.3 4.6 1.8 5.6 0.3**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 4.8 - 1.3 0.9 3.1 2.3 1.1 1.9 2.1 - 2.2 3.0 2.5**

**SERVICES 1.0 1.1 1.8 1.0 1.3 - 1.1 0.7 - 1.3 - 0.8 3.8 1.5**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 1.1 2.4 1.0 - - - 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 - 0.8**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 - 3.3 - - 1.4 - - 2.0 - 1.8 0.7 - 0.4**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.8 0.7 - 0.5 1.6 1.3 1.0 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.2 2.8 1.3**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 0.8 2.8 - - 0.6 - 0.5 1.3 - - 0.8 - 0.9**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 - - 1.0 0.4 1.4 - 0.4 0.6 0.7 0.7 0.2 6.1 0.4**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 1.8 - - - - - - - - - 0.3 3.0 0.4**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 - 1.9 - - - - - 0.9 - 1.1 - 2.9 -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 3.7 - 1.0 1.9 0.9 2.9 3.5 - 2.2 2.3 1.8 - 1.3**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 5.5 10.2 7.5 10.4 6.3 15.9 10.4 8.3 12.1 10.0 10.1 21.3 6.7**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**BUSINESS 17.6 17.3 15.5 15.5 17.0 20.2 18.0 15.1 17.3 23.5 19.3 15.4 12.2 20.7**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 11.1 13.6 11.4 9.4 10.8 11.7 11.6 11.7 11.7 12.0 10.1 10.8 11.4**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 11.4 7.8 9.1 14.7 12.8 10.3 10.3 5.8 14.7 8.3 12.1 12.0 21.2**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 11.2 13.4 8.2 12.6 11.8 7.8 5.4 8.1 11.5 9.5 11.6 13.9 12.3**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 7.5 8.3 9.1 4.3 8.0 13.1 12.4 12.4 15.1 7.4 10.5 13.2 14.3**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 8.1 5.0 7.3 10.1 8.9 9.8 10.0 9.3 9.9 9.5 8.5 6.6 5.6**

**ARTS 7.4 8.0 10.0 8.6 7.8 6.8 6.1 7.4 2.4 7.9 7.2 9.4 10.1 5.4**

**EDUCATION 5.8 6.0 7.2 5.1 3.9 7.9 5.3 5.3 9.4 1.0 6.3 7.8 4.5 2.4**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 4.0 1.2 2.9 3.7 6.5 6.0 6.3 5.9 5.7 5.4 0.8 7.7 1.2**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 4.8 2.4 5.7 5.0 5.0 3.2 3.1 2.5 4.0 3.5 2.0 3.5 9.4**

**LAW 3.9 4.1 5.4 3.1 4.0 4.5 3.4 1.6 5.1 4.8 3.2 9.9 4.1 1.6**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 3.2 4.0 3.9 2.9 2.4 3.0 2.3 3.1 4.1 3.4 3.6 2.6 4.4**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 3.0 1.7 4.3 3.8 2.0 3.0 3.2 1.4 4.2 3.1 4.6 2.4 4.3**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 3.1 6.7 3.7 0.8 2.4 1.8 3.2 1.4 - 2.6 3.7 1.6 1.2**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 2.5 3.6 1.7 2.4 2.9 2.5 4.0 1.3 1.3 2.2 4.4 4.9 1.2**

**HISTORY 2.5 2.3 1.1 3.5 2.3 1.6 3.0 3.6 1.8 3.1 2.7 4.5 1.5 3.2**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 2.1 3.0 2.1 3.0 1.2 2.7 3.5 2.7 1.6 2.9 2.2 0.9 1.5**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 2.1 1.3 1.3 1.5 3.5 2.2 0.7 4.2 2.5 2.2 1.9 3.9 1.6**

**Table 11 Page 78**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 2.4 2.2 2.8 1.6 2.8 1.2 - - 4.2 2.2 1.9 1.7 1.5**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 1.4 1.7 1.4 2.4 0.6 3.0 3.3 1.1 4.5 1.8 2.8 1.7 1.5**

**SERVICES 1.0 0.9 - 0.8 0.8 1.6 1.1 0.7 - 3.0 0.6 3.2 0.8 -**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 0.4 1.3 0.7 - - 1.6 1.6 1.4 1.7 0.6 1.9 0.9 -**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 0.8 - 1.2 0.8 0.8 0.7 1.5 - - 0.6 2.5 1.6 -**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.9 1.2 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.4 0.8 - - 0.7 0.8 2.7 1.2**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 0.4 - - 0.7 0.8 1.2 0.8 - 3.0 0.6 0.8 - -**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 0.7 1.3 - 2.3 - 0.3 0.7 - - 0.5 0.9 - 1.2**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.6 1.3 - 0.8 0.6 - - - - - - 2.6 -**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 0.3 1.7 - - - 0.4 - - 1.3 0.3 0.9 - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 1.7 3.9 3.0 0.9 - 1.5 2.3 - 1.6 1.9 0.9 1.7 2.5**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 8.9 4.7 10.6 9.1 9.0 10.8 15.2 14.3 - 10.5 9.4 7.3 7.6**

**Table 11 Page 79**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**BUSINESS 17.6 25.6 20.8 9.7 20.1 14.6 11.4 15.2 20.5 17.5 19.2 25.0 22.8 9.0 17.8 15.3 14.3**

**HEALTHCARE 11.3 9.3 4.6 1.6 - 14.1 14.9 21.6 20.2 2.5 7.4 8.0 8.7 24.7 12.1 12.5 14.5**

**ENGINEERING 11.0 15.4 20.7 21.0 31.1 2.7 5.5 1.6 14.2 16.2 18.8 21.7 20.1 5.1 4.2 4.1 3.5**

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 10.0 4.3 4.2 9.7 12.0 13.5 17.2 18.2 12.8 6.9 5.2 5.0 5.9 14.9 10.4 19.1 10.6**

**COMP./INFO SCIENCES 9.4 13.3 16.7 23.3 19.6 2.9 5.0 1.6 10.5 26.5 23.1 10.7 9.8 1.3 2.6 4.2 4.3**

**PSYCHOLOGY/COUNSELING 8.7 3.0 10.7 5.0 3.8 14.3 6.8 8.5 7.1 3.3 6.1 2.3 4.1 6.4 14.3 10.7 16.1**

**ARTS 7.4 4.2 2.6 4.9 6.2 9.5 13.1 16.3 4.1 7.1 5.7 3.7 2.2 6.7 7.2 12.5 10.3**

**EDUCATION 5.8 3.4 2.6 3.2 - 8.5 12.3 5.3 4.2 1.4 1.2 5.7 2.3 8.0 7.7 6.0 10.9**

**COMMUNICATIONS 4.7 5.3 1.8 9.0 - 5.6 - 6.1 2.2 - 8.3 3.7 7.4 4.0 3.5 6.6 3.2**

**MATH/STATISTICS 4.3 4.6 2.6 5.2 10.2 2.7 1.5 1.6 8.9 7.6 8.5 3.6 3.1 2.7 5.1 3.0 2.2**

**LAW 3.9 5.1 18.8 3.3 3.8 1.8 2.9 5.3 - 4.5 5.9 4.8 7.6 5.3 0.9 2.3 1.9**

**SOC. SCIENCES/LIB. ARTS 3.1 2.6 4.7 1.5 4.0 4.0 2.8 3.9 4.8 4.4 1.6 3.7 1.0 2.5 5.2 2.5 4.2**

**LANGUAGES/LITERATURE 3.0 3.1 4.5 - 3.8 3.2 3.5 5.2 4.8 3.1 - 3.7 2.3 - 7.3 3.7 2.3**

**POLITICS/GOVERNMENT 2.7 3.1 2.1 1.6 - 2.3 5.1 1.6 2.1 4.8 - 2.6 2.9 3.9 2.9 3.2 1.6**

**SOCIAL SERVICES 2.5 0.5 3.7 4.8 - 3.4 5.0 5.0 2.1 - 3.4 1.1 1.0 3.9 2.6 3.3 4.0**

**HISTORY 2.5 2.7 4.4 - 3.8 2.6 4.8 3.3 2.8 1.3 1.1 2.5 2.5 3.9 3.8 2.4 2.1**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES 2.3 4.0 - 1.6 - 2.1 4.0 - 2.6 3.3 2.3 3.7 2.0 - 3.3 1.9 2.3**

**Table 11 Page 80**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**AGRICULTURE 2.1 2.3 - 5.3 - 2.1 3.5 2.3 2.8 3.8 3.8 2.6 1.0 1.3 2.0 2.8 0.6**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES 2.0 3.0 - 3.1 - 1.3 3.5 - 2.6 2.6 2.4 3.6 1.3 1.3 3.2 0.8 0.8**

**PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION 2.0 1.2 4.5 3.2 - 2.3 1.5 - 2.6 1.8 3.8 1.2 1.0 1.3 2.0 2.5 2.1**

**SERVICES 1.0 1.0 2.5 1.5 - 0.3 4.0 - - - 2.6 1.0 1.3 - 1.2 1.0 0.6**

**SKILLED TRADES/CONST. 0.8 1.5 4.3 1.6 - - - - - - 6.1 1.1 - - - - -**

**RECREATION/FITNESS 0.8 1.5 3.8 - - - 1.5 3.5 - - 1.1 2.6 0.9 - 0.9 0.8 -**

**ARCHITECTURE/PLANNING 0.8 0.8 - 1.5 - 0.6 1.5 4.1 2.2 1.3 1.1 - - 1.8 2.7 - -**

**MECHANICS/REPAIR 0.7 1.0 1.8 - - 0.3 - - - 2.9 1.1 - 1.3 - - 0.7 -**

**PROTECTIVE SCIENCES 0.6 0.5 2.0 - - 0.6 - - 2.1 1.4 - 1.1 - - - 0.8 1.3**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 - - 4.9 - - - - - - 3.5 - - - - - -**

**TRANSPORTATION 0.3 0.6 1.9 - - - - - - 1.8 - 1.1 - - - - -**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.6 1.8 1.9 - 3.2 2.0 - 3.8 2.1 2.7 3.6 - - 8.2 0.9 1.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 9.5 8.6 10.4 9.4 3.0 11.9 8.9 4.9 11.2 5.4 6.7 4.8 15.3 5.2 14.6 7.9 11.8**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 92.5 94.5 93.6 91.4 92.7 93.3 93.2 94.9 90.8 93.5 93.6 91.3 96.4 91.9**

**Very Important 63.0 61.8 59.0 64.5 64.6 65.1 61.8 67.7 63.2 59.2 63.1 65.5 57.7 67.9 72.0**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 30.7 35.4 29.1 26.8 27.6 31.4 25.5 31.7 31.6 30.4 28.1 33.5 28.5 19.9**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 6.8 5.0 6.0 7.2 6.9 5.9 5.6 4.6 8.5 5.9 6.1 7.6 3.0 8.1**

**Not that Important 5.5 6.8 4.4 4.5 7.2 5.9 5.3 4.3 4.1 8.1 5.1 5.1 7.1 3.0 4.9**

**Not at all Important 0.7 - 0.6 1.5 - 1.0 0.6 1.3 0.5 0.4 0.8 1.0 0.6 - 3.2**

**UNSURE 0.7 0.7 0.5 0.3 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.3 0.6 0.6 0.5 0.4 1.1 0.6 -**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 - 94.0 88.8 90.7 93.4 95.4 91.0 94.9 92.0 93.0 92.6 92.7 94.8 93.4 94.0 92.4 93.5**

**Very Important 63.0 67.6 100.0 - - 63.7 59.4 66.0 63.6 66.3 60.1 66.7 60.4 67.9 54.8 60.4 64.3 64.3 69.8 56.0 64.6**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 32.4 - 100.0 - 30.3 29.4 24.7 29.8 29.0 30.9 28.2 31.6 25.1 37.8 32.2 30.6 29.1 24.1 36.4 28.9**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 - - - 100.0 5.4 10.5 9.3 5.7 4.0 8.2 4.4 7.6 6.6 7.4 6.3 5.2 5.9 5.8 6.1 6.0**

**Not that Important 5.5 - - - 88.4 4.6 9.7 8.3 5.1 2.9 7.8 3.1 7.3 5.7 7.4 5.2 3.9 5.7 5.1 5.5 5.2**

**Not at all Important 0.7 - - - 11.6 0.7 0.7 1.0 0.6 1.1 0.5 1.3 0.2 0.9 - 1.0 1.3 0.2 0.7 0.6 0.8**

**UNSURE 0.7 - - - - 0.7 0.8 - 0.8 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.4 - 1.1 - 0.7 0.2 1.5 0.5**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 93.7 80.6 93.2 93.1 93.8 92.6 92.2 94.0 92.1 93.4 93.7 96.2 90.3 93.5 92.7**

**Very Important 63.0 64.3 39.3 63.2 63.8 64.5 57.5 69.1 68.3 59.5 65.5 61.3 69.3 58.5 65.1 61.5**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 29.4 41.3 30.0 29.3 29.4 35.1 23.1 25.7 32.6 28.0 32.4 26.8 31.8 28.4 31.2**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 5.6 19.4 6.4 5.9 5.9 6.2 7.8 4.7 7.6 5.4 6.3 3.4 8.9 6.2 6.3**

**Not that Important 5.5 4.9 16.9 5.4 5.6 5.1 5.6 6.8 4.2 6.8 4.8 5.6 3.1 7.7 4.9 5.9**

**Not at all Important 0.7 0.6 2.5 1.0 0.4 0.8 0.6 1.0 0.4 0.8 0.6 0.7 0.3 1.1 1.3 0.4**

**UNSURE 0.7 0.7 - 0.4 0.9 0.3 1.2 - 1.4 0.3 1.2 - 0.4 0.8 0.4 1.0**

**Table 12 Page 84**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 92.0 94.0 89.8 96.2 91.8 91.9 93.9 90.7 86.9 97.7 92.9 88.8 94.6 93.8**

**Very Important 63.0 60.8 64.4 54.1 69.9 63.4 57.6 68.9 57.9 49.3 70.3 67.9 52.6 68.4 65.4**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 31.2 29.6 35.7 26.3 28.3 34.3 24.9 32.8 37.6 27.5 25.0 36.2 26.2 28.4**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 6.7 5.8 9.6 3.5 7.1 7.1 6.1 6.8 13.1 1.8 7.1 10.6 4.8 5.4**

**Not that Important 5.5 5.9 5.2 8.6 3.2 5.9 6.1 5.3 5.9 12.0 1.8 5.6 9.3 4.2 4.3**

**Not at all Important 0.7 0.8 0.6 1.0 0.3 1.2 1.0 0.8 0.9 1.2 - 1.5 1.2 0.7 1.1**

**UNSURE 0.7 1.3 0.2 0.5 0.3 1.1 1.0 - 2.5 - 0.5 - 0.6 0.6 0.8**

**Table 12 Page 85**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 96.7 97.6 96.2 92.2 85.2 91.4 86.9 100.0 96.3 85.1 96.3 96.2 92.0 95.4 89.6 89.4**

**Very Important 63.0 73.2 86.8 64.0 57.0 48.3 62.5 52.2 77.4 53.9 47.6 71.8 65.7 67.2 76.7 54.7 62.2**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 23.5 10.7 32.2 35.2 36.9 28.9 34.7 22.6 42.5 37.5 24.5 30.5 24.7 18.8 34.9 27.2**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 3.0 2.4 3.4 6.9 13.0 8.6 11.8 - 3.7 14.1 3.2 3.8 8.0 4.6 9.3 6.7**

**Not that Important 5.5 2.7 2.4 2.8 6.5 10.9 6.6 9.7 - 3.7 12.4 2.7 3.8 8.0 4.6 8.5 1.3**

**Not at all Important 0.7 0.3 - 0.5 0.4 2.1 2.0 2.1 - - 1.6 0.5 - - - 0.8 5.4**

**UNSURE 0.7 0.3 - 0.5 0.9 1.8 - 1.3 - - 0.8 0.4 - - - 1.1 3.9**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 94.1 92.8 88.7 98.2 91.6 84.7 95.9 93.5 85.1 93.7 93.6 92.6 91.9**

**Very Important 63.0 72.8 54.5 56.3 73.1 59.0 46.6 72.8 57.1 49.7 66.7 58.9 69.9 66.8**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 21.3 38.3 32.4 25.0 32.5 38.1 23.1 36.4 35.3 27.0 34.7 22.6 25.1**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 5.9 5.3 9.0 1.4 8.4 15.3 3.7 6.5 13.3 6.3 5.6 7.4 7.1**

**Not that Important 5.5 5.0 5.3 7.2 1.4 7.7 12.8 3.2 6.5 10.7 4.8 5.4 7.4 5.8**

**Not at all Important 0.7 0.9 - 1.8 - 0.7 2.5 0.5 - 2.6 1.5 0.2 - 1.2**

**UNSURE 0.7 - 1.8 2.2 0.4 - - 0.4 - 1.6 - 0.8 - 1.0**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 92.6 95.1 93.4 89.2 93.1 94.0 94.3 95.2 92.5 92.3 96.4 96.0 92.7**

**Very Important 63.0 62.1 64.9 65.5 51.9 65.2 64.6 66.8 66.2 59.4 61.1 77.0 72.3 53.8**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 30.5 30.1 27.9 37.4 27.9 29.4 27.5 29.0 33.1 31.2 19.4 23.7 38.9**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 6.8 4.9 5.9 9.9 6.1 5.2 5.0 4.8 5.8 7.1 3.6 3.3 7.3**

**Not that Important 5.5 5.9 4.9 4.1 9.2 5.5 4.8 4.3 4.8 5.8 6.2 2.8 1.6 7.3**

**Not at all Important 0.7 0.9 - 1.8 0.7 0.6 0.3 0.8 - - 0.9 0.8 1.6 -**

**UNSURE 0.7 0.6 - 0.6 0.9 0.8 0.8 0.7 - 1.7 0.6 - 0.7 -**

**Table 12 Page 88**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. HOW IMPORTANT TO YOU PERSONALLY IS THE ISSUE OF FREE SPEECH AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**IMPORTANT 93.1 91.1 96.1 95.3 93.0 93.1 96.5 96.7 92.4 92.6 92.6 90.1 92.6 93.5 97.0 91.4 94.1**

**Very Important 63.0 59.0 75.6 74.5 51.1 62.5 77.5 69.2 54.9 67.5 61.1 53.1 62.6 67.2 64.5 63.9 63.4**

**Smwt. Important 30.1 32.2 20.5 20.8 41.9 30.6 19.0 27.4 37.5 25.1 31.5 37.1 30.0 26.3 32.6 27.5 30.8**

**NOT IMPORTANT 6.2 7.8 3.9 4.7 7.0 6.6 3.5 1.7 7.6 6.0 6.2 8.4 6.1 5.3 3.0 8.6 5.9**

**Not that Important 5.5 6.5 3.9 3.1 7.0 6.0 2.0 - 7.6 6.0 5.0 8.4 4.3 2.7 3.0 7.9 5.9**

**Not at all Important 0.7 1.3 - 1.6 - 0.6 1.5 1.7 - - 1.2 - 1.9 2.7 - 0.8 -**

**UNSURE 0.7 1.1 - - - 0.3 - 1.6 - 1.4 1.2 1.5 1.2 1.2 - - -**

**Table 13 Page 89**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 83.6 81.6 82.0 84.4 80.9 83.8 80.6 83.0 85.4 81.7 81.1 82.3 87.5 80.1**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 16.4 18.4 18.0 15.6 19.1 16.2 19.4 17.0 14.6 18.3 18.9 17.7 12.5 19.9**

**Table 13 Page 90**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 83.6 83.8 83.2 71.1 100.0 - 67.7 85.0 78.1 86.2 80.6 84.7 84.3 77.5 83.1 77.1 85.4 82.6 82.7 81.5**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 16.4 16.2 16.8 28.9 - 100.0 32.3 15.0 21.9 13.8 19.4 15.3 15.7 22.5 16.9 22.9 14.6 17.4 17.3 18.5**

**Table 13 Page 91**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 83.6 65.3 81.9 83.3 82.5 79.8 91.5 73.1 85.5 81.7 83.9 84.1 82.2 79.6 84.0**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 16.4 34.7 18.1 16.7 17.5 20.2 8.5 26.9 14.5 18.3 16.1 15.9 17.8 20.4 16.0**

**Table 13 Page 92**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 83.5 82.4 84.6 79.9 85.1 88.0 82.9 82.6 81.5 77.7 87.3 85.8 84.5 84.6**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 16.5 17.6 15.4 20.1 14.9 12.0 17.1 17.4 18.5 22.3 12.7 14.2 15.5 15.4**

**Table 13 Page 93**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 81.0 83.1 79.7 82.2 85.5 85.4 85.5 77.4 89.9 85.0 80.4 80.1 74.9 83.2 84.4 89.1**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 19.0 16.9 20.3 17.8 14.5 14.6 14.5 22.6 10.1 15.0 19.6 19.9 25.1 16.8 15.6 10.9**

**Table 13 Page 94**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 81.3 80.8 88.1 80.9 83.4 83.1 84.5 84.5 85.0 84.3 84.2 81.8 79.8**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 18.7 19.2 11.9 19.1 16.6 16.9 15.5 15.5 15.0 15.7 15.8 18.2 20.2**

**Table 13 Page 95**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 83.0 78.3 82.2 87.9 82.2 82.4 84.5 81.6 79.8 85.1 81.8 74.1 88.6**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 17.0 21.7 17.8 12.1 17.8 17.6 15.5 18.4 20.2 14.9 18.2 25.9 11.4**

**Table 13 Page 96**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. OF THE 27 AMENDMENTS TO THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, DO YOU KNOW WHICH AMENDMENT DEALS SPECIFICALLY WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**CORRECT/1ST AMENDMENT 82.8 87.2 80.6 73.2 93.7 83.7 82.4 75.5 84.6 76.8 85.2 87.3 83.5 83.9 82.2 83.9 80.4**

**INCORRECT/ALL OTHERS 17.2 12.8 19.4 26.8 6.3 16.3 17.6 24.5 15.4 23.2 14.8 12.7 16.5 16.1 17.8 16.1 19.6**

**Table 14 Page 97**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 7.1 13.8 11.0 14.6 15.1 9.8 10.7 13.8 14.1 8.2 13.8 11.6 7.8 9.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 86.3 79.6 84.6 81.1 78.5 85.5 81.2 83.5 80.2 86.6 80.5 83.3 88.7 78.9**

**UNSURE 5.2 6.6 6.7 4.4 4.3 6.4 4.6 8.0 2.7 5.7 5.2 5.7 5.1 3.4 11.8**

**Table 14 Page 98**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 11.3 12.2 9.5 17.3 9.5 21.8 100.0 - 15.3 8.8 14.6 9.2 14.5 15.5 6.7 19.3 7.1 12.3 11.9 12.1**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 83.5 84.0 82.3 76.5 85.4 72.3 - 100.0 80.2 86.5 80.7 86.5 80.9 81.5 87.2 74.8 89.0 84.2 82.4 83.0**

**UNSURE 5.2 5.2 3.8 8.2 6.3 5.1 5.9 - - 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.3 4.6 3.0 6.1 5.9 3.9 3.5 5.6 4.9**

**Table 14 Page 99**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 10.9 30.1 15.1 7.0 14.5 9.7 10.0 17.0 9.9 12.4 11.1 13.2 12.0 17.0 8.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 84.8 58.2 79.8 88.4 81.2 85.3 86.8 79.3 84.8 84.2 83.4 80.4 84.6 76.9 87.9**

**UNSURE 5.2 4.3 11.7 5.1 4.6 4.3 5.0 3.2 3.7 5.3 3.5 5.5 6.4 3.4 6.1 3.5**

**Table 14 Page 100**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 13.3 9.9 18.2 9.3 9.9 19.2 7.2 14.7 15.6 10.2 6.0 17.4 9.8 8.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 82.9 83.9 80.8 86.8 83.9 79.9 92.0 81.2 83.3 84.0 86.2 81.5 86.4 86.8**

**UNSURE 5.2 3.8 6.2 0.9 3.9 6.2 0.9 0.8 4.1 1.1 5.7 7.8 1.1 3.8 4.8**

**Table 14 Page 101**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 15.4 17.9 13.6 8.0 9.7 12.2 10.4 50.8 14.7 9.5 10.7 5.4 18.0 10.2 9.1 8.4**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 78.8 74.8 81.5 86.8 88.1 87.8 88.0 49.2 82.3 89.8 85.2 91.3 82.0 79.3 86.5 85.9**

**UNSURE 5.2 5.9 7.3 4.9 5.2 2.2 - 1.6 - 3.1 0.8 4.1 3.3 - 10.4 4.4 5.7**

**Table 14 Page 102**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 19.2 7.4 13.6 12.7 8.6 4.9 15.0 9.2 9.8 21.9 9.0 19.7 9.5**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 79.6 87.6 83.6 79.0 86.3 95.1 80.8 87.3 88.2 75.6 85.3 74.5 84.7**

**UNSURE 5.2 1.2 5.0 2.7 8.3 5.1 - 4.2 3.5 2.0 2.5 5.7 5.8 5.8**

**Table 14 Page 103**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 11.1 12.7 8.3 13.4 11.2 12.7 10.9 10.9 17.5 11.4 12.7 10.6 12.4**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 82.6 82.7 86.0 81.3 80.3 84.2 84.5 87.9 79.9 84.5 77.8 85.1 76.2**

**UNSURE 5.2 6.3 4.6 5.7 5.3 8.6 3.1 4.6 1.2 2.6 4.1 9.5 4.3 11.3**

**Table 14 Page 104**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED, OR**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY’S SOCIETY**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.6 14.6 12.5 8.3 11.8 8.7 12.0 12.9 13.2 14.2 16.0 13.8 9.9 6.4 11.3 14.4 6.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 83.1 82.4 81.1 88.0 82.0 86.5 75.7 82.1 73.4 78.6 82.8 80.5 88.3 85.5 85.2 79.9 85.5**

**UNSURE 5.2 3.1 6.4 3.7 6.2 4.8 12.3 5.0 13.5 7.2 1.2 5.7 1.8 8.1 3.6 5.7 7.8**

**Table 15 Page 105**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**FAVOR 38.2 30.4 42.5 39.5 38.5 34.8 39.9 41.2 36.5 37.6 38.2 39.3 42.7 28.1 26.7**

**Strongly 14.9 7.5 16.7 17.6 15.0 16.0 14.4 17.5 15.8 10.6 16.5 17.5 15.4 8.3 18.0**

**Somewhat 23.2 22.9 25.8 21.9 23.6 18.8 25.5 23.7 20.7 27.0 21.7 21.8 27.3 19.8 8.7**

**OPPOSE 52.2 58.8 53.0 49.9 50.2 54.0 51.3 47.6 53.0 53.8 53.1 53.9 45.7 61.7 61.4**

**Somewhat 24.2 26.2 22.6 25.2 22.3 24.9 23.9 16.5 26.6 26.2 25.3 21.4 26.0 25.5 25.0**

**Strongly 28.0 32.6 30.4 24.7 27.8 29.1 27.4 31.1 26.3 27.5 27.9 32.5 19.7 36.2 36.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 10.8 4.4 10.6 11.3 11.2 8.8 11.2 10.5 8.6 8.7 6.8 11.6 10.2 11.9**

**Table 15 Page 106**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**FAVOR 38.2 38.9 39.0 38.7 31.6 35.5 50.9 63.5 34.4 48.9 30.0 44.3 33.4 36.0 41.6 39.0 100.0 - 35.6 43.6 39.9**

**Strongly 14.9 15.8 19.8 7.3 3.9 13.0 24.1 31.0 12.8 21.4 9.6 20.2 10.4 14.7 13.4 16.2 39.1 - 15.9 14.9 13.1**

**Somewhat 23.2 23.1 19.1 31.4 27.7 22.5 26.7 32.4 21.6 27.6 20.4 24.1 23.0 21.3 28.2 22.8 60.9 - 19.7 28.8 26.7**

**OPPOSE 52.2 52.4 53.3 50.5 49.5 53.9 44.1 32.1 55.9 46.0 58.8 51.3 54.2 56.9 48.7 51.6 - 100.0 58.2 44.3 51.0**

**Somewhat 24.2 23.7 21.8 27.6 33.0 23.9 25.8 17.0 24.8 19.5 28.7 23.1 25.9 21.8 29.8 25.5 - 46.4 19.8 28.1 23.8**

**Strongly 28.0 28.7 31.6 22.8 16.4 30.0 18.3 15.1 31.0 26.5 30.1 28.3 28.3 35.0 18.9 26.1 - 53.6 38.4 16.3 27.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.7 7.7 10.8 18.9 10.6 5.0 4.4 9.8 5.1 11.2 4.4 12.4 7.1 9.8 9.4 - - 6.2 12.0 9.2**

**Table 15 Page 107**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**FAVOR 38.2 38.3 40.2 41.9 35.0 42.4 34.5 36.6 60.2 27.0 44.4 33.3 40.1 36.5 50.1 30.6**

**Strongly 14.9 14.8 17.3 15.4 14.5 16.3 14.4 10.6 30.1 7.7 19.5 10.9 16.2 13.9 24.9 8.8**

**Somewhat 23.2 23.5 22.9 26.5 20.5 26.2 20.0 26.0 30.1 19.3 24.9 22.4 24.0 22.5 25.2 21.8**

**OPPOSE 52.2 52.8 51.6 48.9 59.2 49.9 54.8 56.5 33.9 63.8 49.0 56.1 51.1 54.2 43.7 59.6**

**Somewhat 24.2 23.9 37.1 25.3 22.1 25.3 25.5 21.8 16.5 30.5 20.1 28.9 24.1 25.0 21.9 26.6**

**Strongly 28.0 28.9 14.5 23.6 37.1 24.5 29.2 34.7 17.4 33.3 28.9 27.2 27.0 29.2 21.8 33.0**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.9 8.2 9.3 5.9 7.7 10.7 7.0 5.9 9.2 6.6 10.6 8.7 9.3 6.3 9.8**

**Table 15 Page 108**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**FAVOR 38.2 41.8 35.2 40.1 41.8 32.5 39.6 51.2 31.6 40.8 34.8 33.8 36.2 32.0 29.5**

**Strongly 14.9 16.3 14.0 18.1 15.8 11.5 20.5 17.6 9.7 15.3 14.9 13.1 16.2 15.4 8.5**

**Somewhat 23.2 25.5 21.2 22.0 26.0 21.1 19.1 33.7 21.9 25.5 19.9 20.7 20.0 16.6 20.9**

**OPPOSE 52.2 51.5 52.6 51.1 48.4 59.9 53.3 41.7 61.7 48.0 53.2 57.9 54.0 55.1 64.8**

**Somewhat 24.2 22.5 25.7 21.6 23.1 29.0 22.7 17.9 26.5 20.5 26.7 31.1 23.1 26.8 30.6**

**Strongly 28.0 29.1 26.9 29.5 25.2 31.0 30.6 23.8 35.2 27.5 26.5 26.8 30.9 28.3 34.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.7 12.2 8.8 9.9 7.5 7.1 7.0 6.7 11.2 12.0 8.3 9.8 12.9 5.7**

**Table 15 Page 109**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**FAVOR 38.2 40.3 42.6 38.7 37.6 36.1 27.9 33.8 70.6 29.4 33.5 41.7 41.2 47.7 21.6 37.6 30.3**

**Strongly 14.9 16.6 23.3 12.1 13.5 10.6 14.7 11.7 44.6 13.4 11.4 15.7 14.1 30.6 8.0 13.6 3.0**

**Somewhat 23.2 23.7 19.3 26.6 24.1 25.5 13.2 22.1 26.1 16.0 22.1 26.0 27.1 17.1 13.6 24.0 27.4**

**OPPOSE 52.2 51.7 49.0 53.5 53.5 54.8 57.8 55.6 29.4 63.6 55.3 48.1 50.1 42.6 73.8 55.2 59.4**

**Somewhat 24.2 21.8 15.6 26.1 28.7 24.2 21.4 23.4 9.2 18.0 25.8 20.9 30.5 14.3 31.4 30.2 24.7**

**Strongly 28.0 29.8 33.4 27.4 24.8 30.6 36.5 32.2 20.1 45.6 29.5 27.1 19.7 28.3 42.4 25.0 34.8**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.0 8.4 7.7 8.9 9.2 14.3 10.6 - 7.0 11.2 10.2 8.7 9.7 4.6 7.3 10.2**

**Table 15 Page 110**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**FAVOR 38.2 49.7 38.7 37.0 35.1 36.4 28.9 33.9 28.7 32.0 53.1 35.0 30.5 36.6**

**Strongly 14.9 20.0 13.8 14.4 15.0 13.2 8.1 14.6 12.0 10.0 28.0 10.3 11.1 16.4**

**Somewhat 23.2 29.7 25.0 22.5 20.1 23.2 20.8 19.3 16.7 22.0 25.0 24.8 19.5 20.3**

**OPPOSE 52.2 44.4 56.3 54.7 55.5 50.9 57.0 57.5 62.5 56.9 41.4 54.4 57.9 53.5**

**Somewhat 24.2 12.9 30.1 22.8 27.0 27.6 24.2 24.5 33.0 25.3 20.3 27.3 25.5 21.0**

**Strongly 28.0 31.4 26.2 31.9 28.6 23.2 32.8 33.0 29.5 31.6 21.2 27.1 32.5 32.5**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.9 5.0 8.3 9.4 12.7 14.0 8.6 8.8 11.1 5.5 10.6 11.5 9.9**

**Table 15 Page 111**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**FAVOR 38.2 36.7 38.5 36.6 35.5 36.7 41.1 39.8 30.3 54.0 31.9 44.5 51.7 44.7**

**Strongly 14.9 13.8 13.7 13.7 14.8 13.3 17.1 19.8 8.7 21.0 12.7 17.8 23.6 15.4**

**Somewhat 23.2 22.9 24.8 22.9 20.8 23.5 24.0 20.0 21.6 33.1 19.2 26.8 28.2 29.3**

**OPPOSE 52.2 53.5 51.0 51.2 56.4 54.8 49.7 50.9 59.8 37.5 57.6 43.5 40.7 44.1**

**Somewhat 24.2 23.9 16.6 22.5 28.1 25.5 24.9 28.2 27.7 16.8 27.0 17.0 21.3 19.4**

**Strongly 28.0 29.7 34.4 28.7 28.3 29.3 24.7 22.7 32.1 20.8 30.5 26.4 19.4 24.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.8 10.4 12.3 8.0 8.4 9.2 9.4 9.8 8.4 10.5 12.0 7.6 11.2**

**Table 15 Page 112**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**FAVOR 38.2 39.2 40.6 49.5 44.7 26.6 46.9 54.5 44.5 48.1 34.8 37.2 47.2 33.8 38.3 38.0 31.2**

**Strongly 14.9 15.7 15.6 23.6 14.0 10.6 20.0 23.8 16.8 17.3 17.8 10.9 19.2 18.3 14.5 10.4 14.6**

**Somewhat 23.2 23.6 25.0 25.8 30.7 16.1 26.9 30.6 27.7 30.8 17.1 26.3 27.9 15.5 23.8 27.6 16.6**

**OPPOSE 52.2 54.4 51.5 45.7 48.2 59.6 37.3 34.5 40.9 41.9 60.3 55.5 47.6 53.2 46.2 52.4 57.3**

**Somewhat 24.2 23.7 16.4 24.5 23.2 29.5 18.0 17.8 16.1 13.2 31.2 25.7 19.0 19.0 23.1 26.6 30.3**

**Strongly 28.0 30.7 35.1 21.2 25.0 30.1 19.3 16.8 24.9 28.7 29.1 29.8 28.7 34.2 23.1 25.9 27.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.3 7.9 4.8 7.0 13.7 15.7 11.0 14.5 10.0 4.9 7.3 5.2 13.0 15.4 9.6 11.4**

**Table 16 Page 113**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 51.3 46.7 50.9 53.4 52.4 49.9 56.2 52.5 44.9 51.0 58.7 45.7 49.2 38.5**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 44.0 41.0 38.2 36.8 37.2 40.7 34.6 39.6 40.6 41.5 31.2 45.3 42.1 41.8**

**UNSURE 9.7 4.7 12.3 10.8 9.8 10.4 9.4 9.2 7.9 14.5 7.4 10.2 9.0 8.7 19.7**

**Table 16 Page 114**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 51.2 56.3 40.6 47.5 50.6 51.2 53.8 51.4 55.6 47.9 54.9 47.7 58.6 49.9 45.2 47.3 56.5 100.0 - 48.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 39.2 35.1 47.8 38.8 39.5 39.6 40.6 39.2 38.1 41.2 37.5 41.6 32.9 43.2 45.9 45.2 33.6 - 100.0 43.1**

**UNSURE 9.7 9.5 8.6 11.6 13.7 9.8 9.2 5.6 9.4 6.3 11.0 7.6 10.7 8.5 6.9 8.9 7.5 9.9 - - 8.5**

**Table 16 Page 115**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 51.6 37.9 44.4 63.8 51.7 49.7 52.8 54.8 50.9 61.9 42.5 47.5 54.2 50.3 51.5**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 39.3 54.6 46.6 31.0 40.1 40.6 39.6 40.0 40.3 32.1 46.4 42.9 38.9 40.8 39.4**

**UNSURE 9.7 9.1 7.4 9.0 5.2 8.2 9.7 7.6 5.2 8.8 5.9 11.1 9.7 6.9 8.9 9.1**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 59.8 43.2 57.9 50.2 50.8 63.9 57.9 63.0 50.3 45.1 40.4 57.6 50.2 50.8**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 35.3 42.9 36.7 41.6 36.6 33.4 38.4 29.9 40.7 43.4 42.4 36.1 39.8 36.1**

**UNSURE 9.7 4.9 13.9 5.4 8.2 12.5 2.7 3.7 7.2 8.9 11.5 17.2 6.4 10.0 13.1**

**Table 16 Page 117**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

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**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 50.7 49.1 51.8 50.2 51.3 58.0 53.2 78.7 63.3 51.0 49.8 50.6 54.9 42.0 52.4 62.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 39.0 38.7 39.1 39.6 42.4 34.7 40.2 21.3 28.8 42.5 40.9 44.0 37.3 38.5 37.8 31.0**

**UNSURE 9.7 10.3 12.2 9.1 10.3 6.3 7.3 6.6 - 8.0 6.5 9.3 5.4 7.8 19.5 9.8 6.6**

**Table 16 Page 118**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 69.1 53.9 56.5 40.4 46.6 47.9 49.9 51.2 55.9 62.5 48.0 50.2 49.1**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 27.9 39.9 37.7 44.9 39.2 44.2 38.0 36.4 37.3 34.0 41.4 41.0 39.2**

**UNSURE 9.7 3.0 6.2 5.8 14.7 14.2 7.9 12.2 12.4 6.8 3.5 10.6 8.7 11.7**

**Table 16 Page 119**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 49.3 54.9 46.7 43.2 53.5 53.6 50.3 49.7 63.0 51.5 50.8 57.2 38.8**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 40.1 30.5 44.9 45.3 36.2 38.4 40.0 44.1 30.1 37.6 39.1 39.6 52.6**

**UNSURE 9.7 10.6 14.6 8.3 11.5 10.3 8.0 9.7 6.2 6.9 10.8 10.1 3.2 8.6**

**Table 16 Page 120**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THAT STUDENTS LIKE YOURSELF?**

**1. SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ANYWHERE ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE OFFENSIVE OR,**

**2. SHOULD ONLY BE ALLOWED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN AREAS THAT ARE APPROVED BY THE COLLEGE, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS DESIGNATED FREE**

**SPEECH AREAS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**EXPRESS VIEWS ANYWHERE 50.7 61.3 57.0 65.9 46.2 44.1 46.3 46.3 34.0 59.3 60.0 63.4 56.9 53.3 46.5 30.8 46.4**

**DESIGNATED SPEECH AREAS 39.5 33.5 36.9 31.0 50.8 40.8 40.0 50.3 53.0 33.4 39.0 30.9 37.3 35.1 39.9 47.9 44.9**

**UNSURE 9.7 5.2 6.0 3.1 3.0 15.2 13.7 3.3 13.0 7.3 1.1 5.6 5.7 11.5 13.6 21.3 8.8**

**Table 17 Page 121**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 85.3 81.2 84.4 84.5 83.4 84.3 89.4 82.5 80.3 85.0 83.4 84.3 84.1 84.1**

**FORBID 10.3 9.3 9.9 12.9 7.2 12.2 9.4 9.4 10.9 11.4 9.5 11.2 9.2 11.3 9.8**

**UNSURE 5.7 5.4 8.9 2.7 8.3 4.5 6.3 1.2 6.6 8.3 5.5 5.4 6.4 4.6 6.0**

**Table 17 Page 122**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 84.4 85.5 82.2 75.3 84.1 83.4 68.8 86.6 81.9 86.8 81.7 86.8 84.7 80.8 85.7 78.1 88.5 91.1 78.4 100.0**

**FORBID 10.3 10.1 9.8 10.8 14.3 9.7 13.5 27.1 8.1 15.0 6.8 14.2 7.3 9.1 17.0 10.0 17.8 6.1 7.1 16.1 -**

**UNSURE 5.7 5.4 4.7 6.9 10.4 6.3 3.1 4.1 5.2 3.1 6.4 4.1 5.9 6.3 2.2 4.3 4.1 5.4 1.8 5.5 -**

**Table 17 Page 123**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

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**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 86.0 65.8 79.0 92.8 84.4 86.0 82.5 82.4 86.1 84.2 85.6 80.8 87.5 79.1 88.2**

**FORBID 10.3 9.3 34.2 14.4 6.0 10.4 8.7 16.4 14.2 9.0 11.8 9.4 13.3 9.6 15.7 7.6**

**UNSURE 5.7 4.7 - 6.6 1.3 5.2 5.4 1.1 3.5 4.9 4.0 5.0 6.0 2.8 5.2 4.2**

**Table 17 Page 124**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 84.9 83.4 85.2 82.4 86.9 86.4 84.1 84.8 84.1 81.7 88.5 84.5 81.6 86.5**

**FORBID 10.3 11.8 8.9 11.7 11.5 8.3 12.6 13.2 9.6 10.1 9.8 7.4 11.9 10.9 7.6**

**UNSURE 5.7 3.4 7.7 3.1 6.1 4.7 1.0 2.7 5.6 5.8 8.5 4.0 3.6 7.5 5.8**

**Table 17 Page 125**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 81.5 76.5 84.9 85.5 86.6 82.3 85.4 86.4 90.1 84.1 80.1 86.8 79.4 84.0 85.3 94.6**

**FORBID 10.3 12.0 14.2 10.5 9.3 9.0 11.7 9.7 13.6 9.9 11.2 13.0 9.2 10.9 8.7 10.5 2.7**

**UNSURE 5.7 6.5 9.2 4.6 5.1 4.4 6.0 4.9 - - 4.7 7.0 4.0 9.7 7.3 4.2 2.7**

**Table 17 Page 126**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 86.2 84.1 85.5 78.9 86.8 86.1 81.3 85.7 84.4 81.2 85.6 79.1 83.4**

**FORBID 10.3 10.9 11.3 11.7 12.4 7.5 6.0 11.4 8.1 9.6 16.4 8.9 18.0 8.5**

**UNSURE 5.7 2.9 4.6 2.8 8.7 5.7 7.9 7.3 6.2 6.0 2.4 5.6 2.9 8.1**

**Table 17 Page 127**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 85.6 90.4 84.5 80.7 87.9 80.8 79.0 81.2 83.4 83.9 74.8 87.4 89.9**

**FORBID 10.3 9.0 7.4 9.3 12.2 7.0 13.0 13.9 14.5 10.0 9.5 16.6 10.0 7.4**

**UNSURE 5.7 5.5 2.2 6.2 7.1 5.2 6.2 7.1 4.3 6.6 6.6 8.5 2.6 2.7**

**Table 17 Page 128**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. MY SCHOOL SHOULD ALWAYS DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AND FREE SPEECH BY ALLOWING A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE WITH**

**DIFFERING VIEWS AND OPINIONS TO SPEAK ON CAMPUS, EVEN IF THEY ARE CONTROVERSIAL**

**2. MY SCHOOL SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE CONTROVERSIAL VIEWS AND OPINIONS ON ISSUES LIKE POLITICS, RACE,**

**RELIGION OR GENDER**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY 84.0 84.3 79.4 88.3 93.9 83.6 71.2 86.7 86.7 88.2 82.2 86.1 83.6 90.9 82.7 75.9 86.5**

**FORBID 10.3 11.3 16.6 10.1 6.1 8.1 16.4 9.5 8.5 11.8 13.0 10.7 11.6 6.6 9.1 12.0 7.3**

**UNSURE 5.7 4.5 4.0 1.6 - 8.3 12.4 3.8 4.8 - 4.8 3.2 4.8 2.5 8.2 12.2 6.2**

**Table 18 Page 129**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 93.4 95.4 94.2 91.3 94.6 93.0 93.6 92.9 91.6 91.2 97.1 93.2 93.9 92.8 92.2**

**Strongly 61.5 65.3 56.9 62.3 61.1 62.0 61.3 68.7 59.7 58.7 61.1 65.2 57.5 63.5 61.8**

**Somewhat 31.9 30.0 37.4 29.0 33.5 31.0 32.3 24.2 31.9 32.4 36.0 28.0 36.4 29.3 30.4**

**DISAGREE 4.7 4.0 4.6 6.8 1.9 6.2 4.0 5.7 6.6 6.5 1.2 4.6 4.0 6.6 4.7**

**Somewhat 3.5 3.3 2.9 5.2 1.4 4.0 3.3 4.4 4.7 5.1 0.8 3.3 2.9 5.2 4.7**

**Strongly 1.2 0.7 1.7 1.6 0.4 2.2 0.7 1.3 1.9 1.4 0.4 1.3 1.2 1.3 -**

**UNSURE 1.9 0.6 1.2 1.9 3.5 0.8 2.4 1.4 1.8 2.3 1.8 2.2 2.0 0.7 3.2**

**Table 18 Page 130**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 93.4 94.0 95.4 91.2 83.3 94.3 88.9 87.7 95.2 93.2 95.4 94.7 94.6 95.7 87.1 95.9 93.7 94.5 95.1 92.8 97.0**

**Strongly 61.5 62.8 70.2 47.2 41.5 63.1 53.9 54.2 64.1 56.7 67.9 60.7 64.4 71.0 44.2 62.5 57.6 67.1 71.8 51.2 66.4**

**Somewhat 31.9 31.3 25.1 44.1 41.7 31.2 35.0 33.5 31.2 36.6 27.5 34.0 30.2 24.7 42.9 33.4 36.1 27.4 23.3 41.5 30.6**

**DISAGREE 4.7 4.1 3.0 6.5 14.7 3.7 9.5 12.3 3.3 5.9 3.5 5.0 4.1 3.2 11.2 3.1 5.0 4.7 3.5 6.5 2.7**

**Somewhat 3.5 3.1 2.2 4.9 10.8 3.0 6.2 8.3 2.6 4.6 2.6 4.2 2.9 2.9 7.7 2.1 4.1 3.3 2.8 5.0 2.0**

**Strongly 1.2 1.0 0.7 1.6 3.9 0.7 3.4 4.0 0.7 1.3 0.9 0.8 1.2 0.3 3.5 1.0 0.9 1.4 0.7 1.5 0.8**

**UNSURE 1.9 1.9 1.7 2.3 2.0 1.9 1.6 - 1.4 0.9 1.1 0.4 1.3 1.0 1.7 1.1 1.3 0.8 1.4 0.7 0.3**

**Table 18 Page 131**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 93.4 100.0 - 95.4 92.4 95.7 93.2 95.0 93.6 94.1 93.8 95.2 94.4 95.0 95.1 94.4**

**Strongly 61.5 65.9 - 59.7 66.2 62.5 60.7 68.0 61.4 62.3 62.4 63.2 59.6 65.1 60.1 64.0**

**Somewhat 31.9 34.1 - 35.7 26.2 33.2 32.5 26.9 32.2 31.8 31.4 32.0 34.8 29.8 35.0 30.4**

**DISAGREE 4.7 - 100.0 3.9 7.2 3.7 5.3 5.0 5.1 5.2 4.6 4.8 4.8 4.5 4.9 4.8**

**Somewhat 3.5 - 74.9 3.3 4.6 2.5 4.3 3.1 4.0 3.7 3.3 3.9 2.9 3.6 4.0 3.3**

**Strongly 1.2 - 25.1 0.6 2.6 1.3 1.0 2.0 1.1 1.5 1.3 0.9 1.9 0.9 0.9 1.5**

**UNSURE 1.9 - - 0.7 0.4 0.5 1.5 - 1.3 0.8 1.6 - 0.8 0.5 - 0.7**

**Table 18 Page 132**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 93.4 92.9 94.1 91.6 96.5 96.0 89.4 99.1 95.2 95.4 94.8 96.9 91.3 96.6 97.6**

**Strongly 61.5 60.1 63.1 59.0 61.2 64.6 59.3 64.8 57.4 59.5 59.7 70.3 56.8 62.9 67.0**

**Somewhat 31.9 32.7 31.0 32.6 35.2 31.4 30.1 34.3 37.8 35.9 35.1 26.5 34.5 33.7 30.6**

**DISAGREE 4.7 5.4 3.9 6.6 2.7 3.6 7.5 0.9 3.8 4.6 3.7 3.1 6.6 2.5 2.4**

**Somewhat 3.5 3.5 3.5 5.2 2.0 2.4 5.6 - 1.9 4.6 3.2 2.4 5.5 1.8 1.9**

**Strongly 1.2 1.9 0.4 1.5 0.7 1.2 1.8 0.9 1.9 - 0.5 0.7 1.1 0.7 0.5**

**UNSURE 1.9 1.7 2.0 1.8 0.9 0.4 3.1 - 1.0 - 1.5 - 2.1 0.8 -**

**Table 18 Page 133**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 93.4 96.1 96.2 96.0 94.4 94.0 80.3 90.1 92.4 93.2 90.8 97.2 97.8 75.1 97.3 95.9 92.3**

**Strongly 61.5 67.0 72.2 63.5 53.8 66.1 55.2 63.1 70.8 51.4 58.4 64.7 53.9 57.3 72.1 54.8 74.6**

**Somewhat 31.9 29.1 24.0 32.6 40.6 27.8 25.2 27.1 21.6 41.9 32.3 32.5 43.9 17.8 25.2 41.1 17.7**

**DISAGREE 4.7 3.2 2.1 4.0 4.0 6.0 10.9 7.4 7.6 3.1 7.3 2.1 2.2 15.2 2.7 3.3 7.7**

**Somewhat 3.5 2.6 1.4 3.5 2.5 5.3 6.9 5.8 5.4 3.1 5.7 2.1 1.1 7.1 1.4 1.6 7.7**

**Strongly 1.2 0.6 0.6 0.5 1.4 0.7 4.0 1.6 2.3 - 1.6 - 1.1 8.0 1.3 1.6 -**

**UNSURE 1.9 0.7 1.8 - 1.6 - 8.8 2.5 - 3.7 1.9 0.7 - 9.7 - 0.9 -**

**Table 18 Page 134**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 93.4 97.1 95.3 88.4 96.0 93.6 93.0 96.7 96.3 89.4 92.0 94.6 81.2 93.9**

**Strongly 61.5 69.5 49.1 63.8 66.3 58.4 62.9 66.7 58.2 61.8 63.4 58.5 58.0 66.2**

**Somewhat 31.9 27.6 46.2 24.6 29.7 35.2 30.1 30.0 38.0 27.6 28.6 36.1 23.1 27.8**

**DISAGREE 4.7 2.9 3.1 8.6 2.8 4.8 5.4 3.3 1.7 7.5 5.2 3.1 15.9 5.6**

**Somewhat 3.5 2.0 1.6 5.7 2.8 3.4 5.4 2.4 1.7 6.2 3.8 2.6 10.1 4.0**

**Strongly 1.2 0.8 1.5 2.8 - 1.3 - 0.9 - 1.3 1.4 0.5 5.8 1.6**

**UNSURE 1.9 - 1.6 3.0 1.1 1.6 1.7 - 2.0 3.0 2.8 2.3 2.9 0.5**

**Table 18 Page 135**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 93.4 93.0 93.2 93.2 91.3 93.9 94.2 95.0 94.3 92.9 93.7 92.2 92.2 98.4**

**Strongly 61.5 63.2 70.7 63.1 59.3 62.7 58.2 57.0 60.2 58.3 62.3 57.3 61.9 61.1**

**Somewhat 31.9 29.8 22.6 30.2 32.0 31.1 36.0 38.0 34.1 34.6 31.4 34.9 30.4 37.3**

**DISAGREE 4.7 5.7 5.7 5.4 8.0 4.2 2.9 2.3 1.4 5.4 4.2 4.2 6.1 -**

**Somewhat 3.5 4.4 2.3 4.8 8.0 2.4 1.8 1.6 - 4.2 3.3 3.3 3.7 -**

**Strongly 1.2 1.3 3.4 0.6 - 1.8 1.1 0.8 1.4 1.3 0.9 0.9 2.3 -**

**UNSURE 1.9 1.4 1.1 1.4 0.7 1.9 2.9 2.7 4.3 1.7 2.0 3.6 1.7 1.6**

**Table 18 Page 136**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT?"THERE IS EDUCATIONAL VALUE IN LISTENING TO AND UNDERSTANDING VIEWS AND**

**OPINIONS THAT I MAY DISAGREE WITH AND ARE DIFFERENT FROM MY OWN."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 93.4 93.1 90.3 91.7 100.0 94.4 93.6 92.7 97.2 92.5 90.9 88.0 99.1 93.6 93.2 93.6 95.5**

**Strongly 61.5 59.4 56.0 61.4 64.1 64.7 58.4 62.5 60.0 66.2 56.6 60.1 58.7 72.9 62.9 57.7 62.9**

**Somewhat 31.9 33.7 34.3 30.3 35.9 29.7 35.1 30.2 37.2 26.3 34.2 27.9 40.4 20.7 30.3 35.9 32.6**

**DISAGREE 4.7 4.5 5.8 5.1 - 3.8 2.9 7.3 - 5.8 8.0 8.7 - 5.1 4.4 4.8 2.0**

**Somewhat 3.5 2.7 3.9 3.7 - 3.8 2.9 3.9 - 4.4 4.6 5.5 - 3.9 4.4 4.8 1.4**

**Strongly 1.2 1.8 1.9 1.5 - - - 3.4 - 1.4 3.4 3.2 - 1.2 - - 0.7**

**UNSURE 1.9 2.4 3.9 3.2 - 1.8 3.5 - 2.8 1.7 1.2 3.3 0.9 1.2 2.4 1.6 2.5**

**Table 19 Page 137**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 38.0 36.6 36.7 39.8 37.1 37.7 38.1 33.9 43.6 33.9 39.5 43.0 39.0 28.6 24.6**

**Strongly 13.4 9.3 14.9 14.1 14.3 16.1 12.0 11.5 17.1 9.8 14.8 15.8 12.3 11.1 14.1**

**Somewhat 24.6 27.3 21.8 25.7 22.8 21.7 26.1 22.5 26.5 24.1 24.7 27.2 26.8 17.5 10.4**

**DISAGREE 56.3 57.3 59.4 54.4 55.9 58.4 55.2 59.0 51.5 58.5 56.5 50.6 54.9 67.4 69.4**

**Somewhat 27.7 27.5 30.6 23.9 32.1 26.7 28.3 27.5 27.6 28.7 27.1 26.2 26.4 32.2 34.7**

**Strongly 28.5 29.8 28.8 30.6 23.8 31.7 26.9 31.5 23.8 29.9 29.4 24.4 28.5 35.2 34.7**

**UNSURE 5.7 6.1 3.9 5.8 7.0 3.9 6.7 7.0 4.9 7.6 4.0 6.3 6.0 4.0 6.1**

**Table 19 Page 138**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 38.0 38.1 39.3 35.8 37.7 36.5 45.0 55.6 35.1 45.7 33.6 43.1 34.5 41.0 44.7 33.2 49.8 31.8 37.7 39.2 40.8**

**Strongly 13.4 14.2 15.3 11.8 3.6 13.3 14.0 28.9 11.5 19.0 9.4 16.9 10.8 16.7 12.2 11.9 21.9 8.3 14.6 13.0 13.5**

**Somewhat 24.6 24.0 24.0 23.9 34.1 23.3 30.9 26.7 23.6 26.6 24.2 26.2 23.7 24.3 32.5 21.3 27.9 23.4 23.1 26.2 27.3**

**DISAGREE 56.3 56.1 55.0 58.3 56.9 57.1 52.3 41.6 59.5 51.5 60.9 54.3 59.7 54.0 49.5 63.1 45.1 64.2 57.1 56.1 54.1**

**Somewhat 27.7 27.5 24.9 32.9 27.3 29.2 20.6 22.2 29.1 28.0 28.2 27.8 28.3 25.0 27.9 30.5 29.3 26.9 27.3 28.9 27.5**

**Strongly 28.5 28.6 30.1 25.4 29.6 27.9 31.7 19.4 30.4 23.5 32.7 26.5 31.4 29.0 21.6 32.6 15.8 37.3 29.8 27.2 26.6**

**UNSURE 5.7 5.8 5.7 5.9 5.5 6.4 2.7 2.8 5.4 2.8 5.4 2.6 5.7 5.0 5.8 3.7 5.1 4.0 5.2 4.7 5.0**

**Table 19 Page 139**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 38.0 38.7 39.4 44.7 31.8 45.3 35.3 24.9 54.8 32.2 41.1 36.5 48.4 33.7 100.0 -**

**Strongly 13.4 14.1 5.8 17.4 9.7 17.5 9.9 12.2 21.6 9.6 15.6 12.0 19.9 10.8 35.3 -**

**Somewhat 24.6 24.6 33.6 27.3 22.2 27.8 25.5 12.7 33.2 22.6 25.4 24.5 28.5 22.9 64.7 -**

**DISAGREE 56.3 56.9 57.5 50.9 65.4 51.8 58.5 72.1 44.2 63.3 54.6 59.5 47.5 62.3 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 27.7 28.1 23.0 26.2 29.5 29.0 29.2 22.8 27.5 27.4 25.7 29.7 23.2 29.6 - 49.3**

**Strongly 28.5 28.8 34.5 24.7 36.0 22.8 29.3 49.3 16.6 35.9 28.9 29.8 24.3 32.7 - 50.7**

**UNSURE 5.7 4.4 3.1 4.4 2.7 2.8 6.2 3.0 1.0 4.5 4.4 3.9 4.0 4.0 - -**

**Table 19 Page 140**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 38.0 41.8 34.6 32.3 43.8 40.5 36.9 46.0 43.2 25.0 42.3 38.1 29.9 46.0 38.2**

**Strongly 13.4 15.4 11.9 10.0 18.6 12.3 11.7 17.6 16.5 7.9 19.5 9.0 8.6 21.4 12.1**

**Somewhat 24.6 26.4 22.7 22.2 25.1 28.1 25.2 28.4 26.7 17.1 22.8 29.1 21.3 24.6 26.0**

**DISAGREE 56.3 54.4 58.0 62.8 50.3 56.0 57.7 51.4 55.8 70.7 49.3 56.2 64.9 49.9 59.0**

**Somewhat 27.7 26.9 28.4 29.7 25.0 29.7 25.0 28.8 29.1 36.4 21.9 30.3 30.7 26.4 29.8**

**Strongly 28.5 27.5 29.6 33.2 25.3 26.3 32.7 22.6 26.7 34.3 27.4 25.9 34.2 23.5 29.1**

**UNSURE 5.7 3.9 7.4 4.9 5.9 3.5 5.4 2.6 1.0 4.4 8.4 5.7 5.2 4.1 2.9**

**Table 19 Page 141**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 38.0 52.2 58.6 47.9 32.6 24.0 21.0 23.1 65.6 17.4 25.5 51.4 31.6 7.1 51.1 40.8 22.4**

**Strongly 13.4 21.6 31.9 14.5 9.6 4.9 6.5 5.3 33.9 3.1 4.3 23.7 10.2 - 14.6 12.9 9.4**

**Somewhat 24.6 30.6 26.7 33.3 23.0 19.1 14.5 17.8 31.7 14.3 21.2 27.7 21.4 7.1 36.5 27.9 13.0**

**DISAGREE 56.3 43.6 37.4 47.8 61.2 73.8 66.7 71.9 30.5 75.0 69.7 43.9 60.9 83.2 46.2 56.7 74.2**

**Somewhat 27.7 25.4 23.2 26.8 29.5 35.3 20.6 31.2 14.6 35.7 32.8 24.6 27.7 26.6 27.0 30.9 30.0**

**Strongly 28.5 18.2 14.2 20.9 31.6 38.6 46.1 40.7 15.9 39.4 37.0 19.3 33.2 56.6 19.3 25.9 44.2**

**UNSURE 5.7 4.2 4.0 4.4 6.2 2.2 12.3 5.0 3.9 7.5 4.8 4.7 7.5 9.7 2.6 2.4 3.4**

**Table 19 Page 142**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 38.0 56.7 35.9 32.6 49.5 29.7 9.0 51.1 32.2 22.1 47.4 37.6 34.9 34.0**

**Strongly 13.4 24.7 12.7 7.5 20.0 6.8 2.4 22.6 9.5 5.0 22.6 12.7 8.5 10.4**

**Somewhat 24.6 32.0 23.2 25.1 29.4 22.9 6.6 28.4 22.8 17.1 24.9 24.9 26.4 23.6**

**DISAGREE 56.3 41.3 59.2 64.4 45.0 62.8 83.1 46.3 63.4 71.7 47.0 56.5 56.9 60.7**

**Somewhat 27.7 25.5 31.6 24.3 25.0 27.8 41.2 30.5 26.3 31.0 31.4 26.8 44.4 25.1**

**Strongly 28.5 15.8 27.6 40.1 20.0 35.0 41.8 15.8 37.1 40.7 15.5 29.8 12.5 35.6**

**UNSURE 5.7 2.0 4.9 3.0 5.6 7.5 7.9 2.6 4.4 6.2 5.6 5.8 8.2 5.3**

**Table 19 Page 143**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 38.0 36.4 37.5 39.9 33.8 34.4 41.1 32.3 42.7 54.1 35.7 42.2 43.7 46.4**

**Strongly 13.4 12.3 11.0 11.9 10.0 15.0 15.5 12.7 10.0 25.9 12.7 16.1 21.4 14.4**

**Somewhat 24.6 24.1 26.5 28.0 23.7 19.4 25.6 19.6 32.7 28.2 22.9 26.0 22.3 32.1**

**DISAGREE 56.3 57.5 55.0 54.2 60.7 59.6 53.8 62.6 53.0 40.2 59.4 50.4 50.3 45.9**

**Somewhat 27.7 29.0 24.3 26.0 35.3 29.5 25.2 31.2 22.2 18.2 28.9 18.9 28.3 27.3**

**Strongly 28.5 28.5 30.7 28.2 25.4 30.0 28.7 31.4 30.7 22.0 30.5 31.5 22.0 18.6**

**UNSURE 5.7 6.1 7.5 5.9 5.5 6.0 5.1 5.1 4.3 5.7 5.0 7.4 6.0 7.6**

**Table 19 Page 144**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY**

**CAMPUS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 38.0 40.6 41.8 42.5 58.6 31.7 42.1 44.9 37.4 31.2 48.4 39.9 45.5 35.8 39.6 29.3 34.8**

**Strongly 13.4 15.2 19.9 20.8 17.6 11.1 13.5 22.5 12.2 9.7 20.6 10.3 19.5 13.1 14.6 9.4 11.4**

**Somewhat 24.6 25.4 21.9 21.7 41.0 20.7 28.7 22.5 25.2 21.5 27.9 29.5 26.0 22.6 25.0 19.9 23.4**

**DISAGREE 56.3 56.0 54.3 52.8 38.3 62.1 47.4 47.6 51.5 61.6 50.4 54.3 52.5 57.1 52.3 61.8 59.5**

**Somewhat 27.7 28.2 13.3 28.2 25.1 29.4 22.8 28.2 29.4 26.7 28.9 25.9 26.1 28.5 26.9 30.7 27.7**

**Strongly 28.5 27.8 41.1 24.6 13.2 32.8 24.6 19.3 22.0 34.9 21.5 28.3 26.5 28.6 25.4 31.1 31.9**

**UNSURE 5.7 3.4 3.9 4.7 3.2 6.1 10.5 7.5 11.1 7.2 1.2 5.8 1.9 7.2 8.1 8.9 5.6**

**Table 20 Page 145**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 54.6 40.2 35.2 46.4 42.8 42.1 37.5 37.7 44.7 47.0 48.0 40.2 40.0 24.8**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 8.9 15.2 19.5 20.7 19.7 15.5 15.3 17.5 18.0 16.6 14.0 19.7 15.4 22.5**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 29.1 39.0 40.0 27.2 31.4 36.6 38.6 39.8 30.2 32.7 32.8 34.8 38.0 40.0**

**UNSURE 5.8 7.3 5.6 5.3 5.6 6.0 5.7 8.6 5.0 7.1 3.7 5.2 5.4 6.6 12.6**

**Table 20 Page 146**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 42.4 45.7 35.3 44.7 43.2 38.6 52.9 41.2 48.2 38.9 47.9 39.3 100.0 - - 40.0 46.1 48.9 35.3 47.2**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 16.9 14.8 21.3 20.1 15.9 22.2 22.6 16.6 22.9 12.9 22.4 12.9 - 100.0 - 18.5 15.8 16.7 18.5 15.4**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 34.7 33.5 37.3 35.1 35.0 34.3 20.2 36.6 25.7 43.1 26.5 42.1 - - 100.0 35.7 34.4 31.1 40.5 33.5**

**UNSURE 5.8 6.1 6.0 6.1 - 6.0 5.0 4.3 5.6 3.1 5.1 3.2 5.7 - - - 5.9 3.6 3.3 5.7 3.9**

**Table 20 Page 147**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 43.4 29.1 47.1 40.3 51.5 35.0 41.1 42.8 44.1 40.7 44.9 49.0 39.9 45.7 40.6**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 15.8 40.2 16.5 18.8 15.7 18.2 18.0 19.7 16.7 18.3 16.3 14.6 20.3 20.0 14.9**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 35.8 22.7 32.7 35.6 29.3 41.4 34.8 33.5 34.5 36.7 33.7 32.9 35.4 30.5 39.1**

**UNSURE 5.8 5.0 8.1 3.7 5.3 3.5 5.4 6.0 3.9 4.7 4.3 5.1 3.6 4.3 3.8 5.4**

**Table 20 Page 148**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 41.3 42.8 37.8 48.7 43.8 38.4 42.1 48.1 37.0 52.6 39.7 37.2 49.3 47.5**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 19.8 14.6 25.4 14.6 13.7 25.7 16.4 16.6 24.3 13.4 11.0 25.3 14.3 13.0**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 35.7 34.8 33.2 30.5 38.6 33.1 37.1 34.0 33.9 26.6 42.9 33.3 30.4 35.8**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.2 7.9 3.6 6.1 4.0 2.9 4.4 1.3 4.7 7.4 6.3 4.3 6.0 3.7**

**Table 20 Page 149**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 58.9 61.1 57.4 29.1 38.5 41.1 39.2 65.5 23.3 34.3 61.1 26.2 35.1 55.2 34.0 57.7**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 14.7 16.4 13.6 16.0 17.7 37.2 23.2 18.3 18.6 28.2 13.3 18.4 10.9 13.2 15.4 10.1**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 23.7 18.8 27.0 48.7 39.6 16.2 33.1 16.2 51.2 34.2 21.7 46.1 54.0 31.7 47.5 21.9**

**UNSURE 5.8 2.7 3.7 2.0 6.2 4.2 5.5 4.6 - 6.9 3.2 3.9 9.3 - - 3.0 10.2**

**Table 20 Page 150**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 56.4 28.4 42.1 59.9 29.4 34.7 55.8 31.6 40.6 39.6 44.9 24.4 42.1**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 16.2 20.4 23.2 13.8 12.0 22.5 15.3 14.3 22.9 22.0 16.0 29.4 14.2**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 26.5 48.8 29.7 22.5 48.9 38.7 26.0 47.8 30.9 36.6 33.1 40.9 36.0**

**UNSURE 5.8 0.9 2.5 5.0 3.8 9.7 4.1 2.9 6.3 5.7 1.8 5.9 5.3 7.7**

**Table 20 Page 151**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 40.8 46.7 37.3 40.9 41.2 45.4 38.7 51.1 51.0 42.4 48.1 32.8 48.8**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 17.1 11.6 18.4 19.5 16.6 16.8 16.1 15.1 19.6 16.9 17.4 20.1 8.0**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 36.0 31.3 36.8 37.0 36.7 32.7 40.2 28.6 24.4 34.7 30.7 40.6 38.5**

**UNSURE 5.8 6.2 10.4 7.5 2.6 5.5 5.1 5.0 5.3 5.1 6.0 3.7 6.5 4.8**

**Table 20 Page 152**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. WOULD YOU SAY YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IN GENERAL IS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**MORE TOLERANT/LIBERAL 42.4 44.5 33.6 34.2 34.0 40.6 58.5 30.6 58.8 40.2 40.7 40.0 43.7 32.7 35.3 48.3 48.8**

**MORE TOLERANT/CONS. 17.0 17.3 26.5 25.0 11.0 16.5 10.5 14.1 5.9 18.2 19.0 19.4 21.9 12.9 15.2 16.9 12.9**

**EQUALLY TOLERANT 34.9 34.9 35.9 36.0 51.7 34.9 27.4 46.7 29.3 37.6 40.3 35.8 30.4 41.3 40.3 26.0 34.8**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.3 4.0 4.8 3.2 7.9 3.6 8.5 6.0 4.0 - 4.8 3.9 13.1 9.2 8.8 3.6**

**Table 21 Page 153**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**OFTEN 44.2 44.7 50.3 44.6 38.0 43.4 44.7 42.0 48.4 39.6 46.4 50.1 41.5 42.8 26.1**

**Frequently 14.7 13.0 14.9 15.9 13.8 13.8 15.2 15.1 15.2 16.6 12.4 20.5 10.4 13.9 11.0**

**Sometimes 29.6 31.7 35.3 28.7 24.2 29.6 29.5 26.8 33.2 23.0 33.9 29.6 31.1 28.9 15.0**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 53.3 47.4 52.9 57.1 53.3 52.6 54.1 47.6 57.8 51.9 47.3 56.0 53.5 67.9**

**Rarely 27.9 24.9 19.9 28.3 36.7 29.6 27.0 22.7 21.0 38.3 27.6 24.2 32.6 26.5 17.8**

**Never 25.0 28.4 27.5 24.6 20.4 23.7 25.6 31.4 26.6 19.6 24.3 23.1 23.4 27.0 50.0**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.0 2.3 2.5 4.9 3.3 2.7 3.9 3.9 2.6 1.8 2.6 2.5 3.7 6.1**

**Net Diff. -8.6 -8.5 2.9 -8.3 -19.1 -10.0 -7.9 -12.2 0.8 -18.3 -5.5 2.8 -14.5 -10.7 -41.8**

**Mean 2.35 2.30 2.39 2.37 2.33 2.35 2.35 2.27 2.39 2.38 2.35 2.49 2.29 2.31 1.86**

**Table 21 Page 154**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**OFTEN 44.2 45.3 46.6 42.6 28.1 41.8 56.1 58.5 42.7 100.0 - 81.2 14.1 50.4 59.8 32.6 56.7 39.0 48.5 42.7 41.2**

**Frequently 14.7 15.3 17.1 11.5 7.2 13.5 20.3 27.8 12.6 33.2 - 29.4 2.9 20.3 15.8 9.1 22.0 11.8 19.6 9.7 13.7**

**Sometimes 29.6 30.0 29.5 31.1 21.0 28.3 35.8 30.7 30.1 66.8 - 51.8 11.2 30.0 44.0 23.6 34.6 27.2 28.9 33.0 27.5**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 51.7 50.4 54.3 69.8 55.0 42.5 40.2 55.0 - 100.0 17.6 84.9 48.5 40.2 65.3 41.5 59.5 49.9 55.0 57.7**

**Rarely 27.9 27.1 25.9 29.6 40.8 28.9 22.9 23.6 28.7 - 52.8 14.9 39.9 25.3 26.6 33.5 25.5 30.5 25.4 29.4 29.6**

**Never 25.0 24.6 24.6 24.7 29.0 26.1 19.6 16.5 26.3 - 47.2 2.7 45.1 23.3 13.6 31.8 16.0 29.0 24.5 25.6 28.1**

**UNSURE 2.9 3.0 2.9 3.1 2.0 3.2 1.4 1.4 2.3 - - 1.2 1.0 1.1 - 2.0 1.8 1.5 1.6 2.3 1.1**

**Net Diff. -8.6 -6.4 -3.8 -11.7 -41.7 -13.2 13.6 18.3 -12.3 100.0 -100.0 63.6 -70.8 1.8 19.7 -32.7 15.2 -20.5 -1.4 -12.3 -16.5**

**Mean 2.35 2.37 2.40 2.30 2.06 2.30 2.58 2.71 2.30 3.33 1.53 3.09 1.72 2.48 2.62 2.10 2.64 2.22 2.44 2.27 2.27**

**Table 21 Page 155**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**OFTEN 44.2 44.2 54.7 43.3 51.3 45.5 43.6 52.6 60.4 40.4 49.9 40.7 41.7 48.0 53.2 40.5**

**Frequently 14.7 15.2 8.5 15.1 16.6 15.9 10.2 26.1 23.3 11.8 19.5 11.3 12.4 17.0 19.6 11.7**

**Sometimes 29.6 29.0 46.2 28.2 34.7 29.6 33.4 26.5 37.1 28.5 30.4 29.5 29.2 31.1 33.6 28.8**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 54.0 39.3 55.6 47.1 53.9 54.3 45.5 38.6 57.9 49.0 57.2 57.6 50.3 46.8 57.2**

**Rarely 27.9 28.2 29.5 27.2 28.7 27.5 31.1 22.2 21.8 30.2 23.9 31.8 28.3 28.0 26.5 29.2**

**Never 25.0 25.7 9.8 28.3 18.4 26.5 23.2 23.2 16.9 27.7 25.1 25.5 29.2 22.2 20.3 28.0**

**UNSURE 2.9 1.8 5.9 1.1 1.5 0.6 2.1 2.0 1.0 1.8 1.1 2.0 0.8 1.7 - 2.3**

**Net Diff. -8.6 -9.8 15.4 -12.3 4.2 -8.5 -10.7 7.1 21.8 -17.5 0.9 -16.5 -15.9 -2.2 6.4 -16.7**

**Mean 2.35 2.34 2.57 2.30 2.50 2.35 2.31 2.57 2.68 2.25 2.45 2.27 2.25 2.44 2.52 2.25**

**Table 21 Page 156**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**OFTEN 44.2 50.9 38.7 60.5 37.4 43.8 64.3 42.7 50.6 54.9 33.6 38.4 59.1 40.7 47.0**

**Frequently 14.7 18.1 12.0 22.2 12.9 10.5 23.6 14.6 16.1 20.7 12.0 6.0 20.0 14.5 11.3**

**Sometimes 29.6 32.7 26.7 38.3 24.5 33.4 40.6 28.1 34.6 34.3 21.6 32.4 39.1 26.2 35.8**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 46.8 57.9 38.0 60.3 53.2 34.8 56.4 46.2 42.8 63.1 58.8 39.1 56.5 51.1**

**Rarely 27.9 27.3 28.6 21.7 29.8 30.8 19.7 31.8 29.2 24.7 29.0 31.8 21.1 29.8 28.7**

**Never 25.0 19.5 29.3 16.3 30.4 22.5 15.1 24.6 17.0 18.1 34.1 27.0 18.1 26.6 22.4**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.3 3.4 1.5 2.3 2.9 1.0 0.9 3.2 2.2 3.3 2.8 1.8 2.8 1.8**

**Net Diff. -8.6 4.1 -19.2 22.5 -22.8 -9.4 29.5 -13.7 4.5 12.1 -29.6 -20.4 20.0 -15.8 -4.1**

**Mean 2.35 2.51 2.22 2.67 2.20 2.33 2.73 2.33 2.51 2.59 2.12 2.18 2.62 2.29 2.37**

**Table 21 Page 157**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**OFTEN 44.2 44.8 47.6 42.9 39.5 50.3 59.8 53.0 84.2 60.3 53.3 37.7 35.7 50.7 45.3 40.9 58.5**

**Frequently 14.7 17.9 26.1 12.3 9.3 16.8 18.8 17.3 58.0 13.7 13.8 14.8 7.7 16.9 5.6 9.1 28.1**

**Sometimes 29.6 26.9 21.5 30.6 30.2 33.6 41.0 35.7 26.2 46.6 39.6 22.8 28.0 33.7 39.7 31.8 30.4**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 54.5 50.7 57.1 58.0 46.6 36.7 43.8 15.8 36.0 45.2 61.2 60.0 49.3 54.7 57.4 35.1**

**Rarely 27.9 28.3 20.5 33.7 31.4 28.3 11.5 23.6 15.8 28.8 21.7 30.4 30.1 25.4 26.5 33.3 29.7**

**Never 25.0 26.2 30.2 23.4 26.6 18.2 25.2 20.2 - 7.3 23.5 30.8 29.9 24.0 28.2 24.1 5.4**

**UNSURE 2.9 0.7 1.7 - 2.5 3.1 3.5 3.2 - 3.7 1.5 1.1 4.3 - - 1.7 6.3**

**Net Diff. -8.6 -9.7 -3.1 -14.2 -18.6 3.8 23.2 9.2 68.4 24.3 8.2 -23.6 -24.2 1.3 -9.3 -16.5 23.4**

**Mean 2.35 2.37 2.44 2.32 2.23 2.50 2.55 2.52 3.42 2.69 2.44 2.22 2.14 2.44 2.23 2.26 2.87**

**Table 21 Page 158**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**OFTEN 44.2 53.4 44.1 58.2 39.9 34.7 45.1 46.7 42.4 54.1 54.2 45.3 42.9 37.4**

**Frequently 14.7 26.1 11.7 16.7 13.6 6.8 18.7 15.8 10.4 18.3 22.6 12.7 17.3 13.5**

**Sometimes 29.6 27.4 32.5 41.5 26.4 27.9 26.4 30.9 32.0 35.8 31.6 32.6 25.6 23.9**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 46.6 53.6 40.9 58.9 62.7 48.3 52.8 55.0 42.6 44.4 51.3 57.1 59.4**

**Rarely 27.9 26.4 31.4 23.1 29.8 31.6 24.3 26.5 31.9 22.4 27.5 29.1 33.8 25.2**

**Never 25.0 20.2 22.1 17.8 29.1 31.0 24.0 26.4 23.0 20.2 16.8 22.2 23.3 34.1**

**UNSURE 2.9 - 2.3 0.9 1.1 2.6 6.6 0.5 2.6 3.3 1.4 3.4 - 3.2**

**Net Diff. -8.6 6.9 -9.4 17.2 -19.0 -28.0 -3.2 -6.1 -12.5 11.5 9.8 -6.0 -14.2 -22.0**

**Mean 2.35 2.59 2.34 2.58 2.25 2.11 2.43 2.36 2.31 2.54 2.61 2.37 2.37 2.17**

**Table 21 Page 159**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**OFTEN 44.2 42.4 39.7 45.3 41.5 41.7 47.8 49.0 44.1 49.5 46.7 37.0 44.4 33.9**

**Frequently 14.7 14.4 15.4 13.9 14.8 14.2 15.2 14.8 10.5 20.6 14.3 11.1 22.2 10.0**

**Sometimes 29.6 28.0 24.3 31.3 26.7 27.6 32.6 34.2 33.7 28.9 32.4 25.9 22.3 23.9**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 54.3 58.0 49.3 57.4 55.1 49.9 49.1 52.2 49.0 50.5 59.3 53.7 61.6**

**Rarely 27.9 29.9 23.4 21.1 36.4 36.6 23.9 21.6 24.3 27.4 26.7 26.5 21.5 40.0**

**Never 25.0 24.4 34.6 28.2 21.0 18.5 26.0 27.5 28.0 21.5 23.8 32.8 32.2 21.6**

**UNSURE 2.9 3.2 2.4 5.4 1.1 3.2 2.3 1.9 3.7 1.6 2.9 3.7 1.9 4.5**

**Net Diff. -8.6 -11.9 -18.3 -4.1 -15.9 -13.4 -2.1 -0.1 -8.1 0.5 -3.8 -22.3 -9.2 -27.7**

**Mean 2.35 2.34 2.21 2.33 2.36 2.39 2.38 2.37 2.28 2.49 2.38 2.16 2.35 2.23**

**Table 21 Page 160**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR PROFESSORS**

**AND COURSE INSTRUCTORS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**OFTEN 44.2 53.9 38.3 49.0 43.4 41.2 36.2 38.2 26.5 47.6 61.1 43.9 50.9 35.8 37.6 36.3 43.0**

**Frequently 14.7 18.7 12.1 23.2 10.1 11.1 10.7 21.3 10.2 18.0 18.2 18.0 18.3 12.7 12.7 15.5 8.2**

**Sometimes 29.6 35.2 26.2 25.8 33.2 30.0 25.5 16.9 16.3 29.6 42.9 25.9 32.6 23.1 24.9 20.8 34.8**

**NOT OFTEN 52.8 43.4 55.9 49.4 52.6 55.8 61.8 59.6 68.7 49.7 36.6 52.5 48.2 58.8 57.0 62.0 54.6**

**Rarely 27.9 24.5 30.6 24.2 39.4 28.3 23.9 18.6 41.3 21.1 18.7 42.1 25.7 24.6 23.0 35.3 28.9**

**Never 25.0 18.9 25.3 25.1 13.2 27.6 37.9 41.0 27.4 28.6 17.9 10.4 22.5 34.2 34.1 26.6 25.7**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.7 5.8 1.6 4.0 3.0 2.0 2.2 4.9 2.7 2.3 3.7 0.9 5.4 5.4 1.8 2.4**

**Net Diff. -8.6 10.5 -17.6 -0.3 -9.2 -14.7 -25.5 -21.4 -42.2 -2.1 24.5 -8.6 2.7 -23.1 -19.4 -25.7 -11.6**

**Mean 2.35 2.55 2.27 2.48 2.42 2.26 2.09 2.19 2.10 2.38 2.63 2.53 2.47 2.15 2.17 2.26 2.26**

**Table 22 Page 161**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**OFTEN 44.8 38.6 48.3 46.2 44.4 44.4 45.0 42.8 46.2 46.0 43.8 52.1 41.5 42.5 22.6**

**Frequently 15.9 14.3 18.0 18.2 11.6 16.5 15.6 16.7 17.9 17.2 12.8 22.2 12.1 15.2 3.0**

**Sometimes 28.8 24.3 30.3 28.0 32.8 27.8 29.4 26.1 28.3 28.7 31.0 29.9 29.4 27.3 19.6**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 60.0 49.4 51.3 50.7 53.4 51.9 54.0 51.1 50.4 54.3 45.8 55.8 53.9 71.3**

**Rarely 26.8 32.6 21.9 23.4 32.3 30.8 24.8 28.3 24.2 25.7 29.0 22.5 32.5 24.3 16.9**

**Never 25.6 27.4 27.5 27.9 18.4 22.6 27.1 25.7 27.0 24.6 25.2 23.2 23.3 29.5 54.4**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.4 2.3 2.5 4.9 2.3 3.1 3.2 2.7 3.6 1.9 2.1 2.7 3.6 6.1**

**Net Diff. -7.6 -21.4 -1.1 -5.1 -6.3 -9.0 -6.9 -11.2 -4.9 -4.4 -10.4 6.4 -14.4 -11.3 -48.7**

**Mean 2.36 2.26 2.40 2.37 2.40 2.39 2.35 2.35 2.38 2.40 2.32 2.52 2.31 2.29 1.69**

**Table 22 Page 162**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**OFTEN 44.8 45.6 47.4 41.9 31.8 43.6 50.3 56.2 43.5 82.2 14.9 100.0 - 50.6 59.3 34.0 52.0 44.0 48.5 42.5 44.2**

**Frequently 15.9 16.5 18.6 12.1 9.4 15.5 18.0 25.2 14.5 32.8 2.5 35.6 - 20.1 19.3 10.9 21.2 14.1 20.7 12.0 15.0**

**Sometimes 28.8 29.1 28.8 29.7 22.4 28.1 32.3 31.1 29.0 49.4 12.4 64.4 - 30.5 40.0 23.1 30.8 29.9 27.8 30.4 29.2**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 51.8 50.3 55.0 63.7 53.6 46.7 41.4 54.5 16.7 84.3 - 100.0 48.6 40.0 63.3 45.9 54.4 49.3 55.1 54.5**

**Rarely 26.8 26.6 23.9 32.1 32.2 26.7 27.4 25.5 27.3 13.7 38.5 - 51.2 26.2 21.9 30.8 27.5 25.7 23.4 30.9 26.8**

**Never 25.6 25.2 26.4 22.8 31.5 26.9 19.3 15.9 27.3 3.0 45.7 - 48.8 22.4 18.1 32.5 18.4 28.7 26.0 24.3 27.7**

**UNSURE 2.8 2.5 2.2 3.2 4.5 2.7 3.0 2.4 2.0 1.1 0.8 - - 0.8 0.7 2.7 2.1 1.6 2.2 2.4 1.3**

**Net Diff. -7.6 -6.2 -2.9 -13.1 -31.9 -10.0 3.6 14.8 -11.1 65.5 -69.3 100.0 -100.0 1.9 19.3 -29.3 6.0 -10.4 -0.8 -12.7 -10.3**

**Mean 2.36 2.38 2.41 2.32 2.10 2.33 2.51 2.67 2.31 3.13 1.71 3.36 1.51 2.49 2.61 2.13 2.56 2.30 2.44 2.31 2.32**

**Table 22 Page 163**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**OFTEN 44.8 45.4 47.1 46.0 46.6 43.6 46.2 53.5 54.2 42.9 47.0 44.3 40.5 50.1 50.8 43.2**

**Frequently 15.9 16.0 20.8 16.5 17.8 16.2 12.5 26.2 21.6 14.9 19.4 13.7 13.4 19.0 19.9 13.3**

**Sometimes 28.8 29.4 26.2 29.6 28.8 27.4 33.8 27.3 32.7 28.0 27.7 30.6 27.1 31.1 30.9 29.9**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 53.1 45.1 52.3 51.9 55.2 51.9 45.4 44.1 55.7 51.3 54.3 57.9 48.2 47.7 55.7**

**Rarely 26.8 27.2 23.6 25.2 26.7 28.4 27.0 19.6 27.3 25.6 23.8 30.2 27.0 26.5 27.0 27.2**

**Never 25.6 25.9 21.4 27.2 25.1 26.8 24.9 25.9 16.8 30.1 27.5 24.1 30.9 21.8 20.7 28.5**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.5 7.9 1.6 1.6 1.2 1.8 1.1 1.7 1.4 1.6 1.4 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.1**

**Net Diff. -7.6 -7.7 2.0 -6.3 -5.3 -11.6 -5.7 8.1 10.1 -12.8 -4.3 -10.1 -17.4 1.9 3.2 -12.5**

**Mean 2.36 2.36 2.50 2.36 2.40 2.33 2.34 2.54 2.60 2.28 2.40 2.34 2.23 2.48 2.51 2.28**

**Table 22 Page 164**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**OFTEN 44.8 48.9 41.4 57.5 39.1 46.3 62.2 41.6 49.6 51.2 37.2 43.7 57.8 43.0 48.9**

**Frequently 15.9 18.2 14.3 21.1 16.1 12.9 24.7 17.5 14.0 16.6 15.2 12.1 20.1 18.6 12.8**

**Sometimes 28.8 30.7 27.1 36.4 23.0 33.4 37.4 24.1 35.6 34.6 22.0 31.6 37.7 24.4 36.0**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 48.1 55.9 41.4 59.1 49.9 35.9 57.5 46.0 48.8 60.3 52.8 41.0 55.7 49.3**

**Rarely 26.8 26.0 27.6 21.3 28.1 28.3 14.5 30.5 29.3 30.1 26.7 27.6 19.1 28.7 28.7**

**Never 25.6 22.2 28.4 20.1 31.0 21.5 21.4 27.0 16.7 18.7 33.6 25.3 21.8 27.0 20.6**

**UNSURE 2.8 3.0 2.7 1.1 1.8 3.9 1.9 0.9 4.4 - 2.5 3.5 1.3 1.3 1.8**

**Net Diff. -7.6 0.8 -14.5 16.0 -20.0 -3.6 26.2 -15.9 3.7 2.4 -23.1 -9.1 16.8 -12.7 -0.4**

**Mean 2.36 2.46 2.28 2.59 2.25 2.39 2.67 2.32 2.49 2.49 2.19 2.32 2.57 2.35 2.42**

**Table 22 Page 165**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**OFTEN 44.8 44.5 47.0 42.7 42.1 53.3 52.4 53.0 77.6 61.0 51.1 37.8 39.9 60.2 44.5 44.2 62.9**

**Frequently 15.9 18.4 22.4 15.7 11.3 19.5 19.7 19.6 45.4 10.4 16.4 18.5 11.6 10.0 6.9 12.3 30.5**

**Sometimes 28.8 26.1 24.6 27.0 30.8 33.7 32.7 33.5 32.2 50.6 34.7 19.3 28.3 50.2 37.6 31.8 32.3**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 54.3 51.3 56.3 55.4 45.1 43.8 44.7 22.4 35.4 48.0 60.6 58.6 39.8 54.1 53.1 30.8**

**Rarely 26.8 27.3 20.2 32.1 29.8 24.5 16.3 22.2 15.8 20.1 22.3 30.2 27.8 7.8 25.9 30.4 26.8**

**Never 25.6 27.0 31.1 24.2 25.5 20.5 27.5 22.5 6.6 15.3 25.8 30.5 30.8 32.0 28.3 22.7 4.0**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.3 1.7 1.0 2.5 1.7 3.8 2.3 - 3.7 0.8 1.6 1.5 - 1.3 2.7 6.3**

**Net Diff. -7.6 -9.8 -4.2 -13.7 -13.2 8.2 8.6 8.3 55.2 25.6 3.1 -22.8 -18.7 20.5 -9.6 -8.9 32.1**

**Mean 2.36 2.36 2.39 2.34 2.29 2.53 2.46 2.51 3.16 2.58 2.42 2.26 2.21 2.38 2.23 2.35 2.95**

**Table 22 Page 166**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**OFTEN 44.8 52.8 41.8 54.8 39.8 42.1 50.6 47.0 48.3 52.8 55.6 45.6 34.1 39.3**

**Frequently 15.9 26.9 11.0 17.8 13.9 11.7 22.1 18.1 11.4 20.4 21.9 16.3 11.2 12.9**

**Sometimes 28.8 25.9 30.8 37.0 25.9 30.4 28.5 28.9 37.0 32.5 33.7 29.3 22.9 26.3**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 46.4 54.7 43.3 58.7 56.3 46.5 52.0 51.0 44.4 41.2 51.7 63.2 58.0**

**Rarely 26.8 24.6 31.7 22.5 28.9 28.3 21.7 26.3 28.9 21.0 22.6 30.3 23.8 23.7**

**Never 25.6 21.7 23.1 20.8 29.8 28.0 24.7 25.7 22.1 23.4 18.6 21.4 39.4 34.3**

**UNSURE 2.8 0.8 3.5 1.8 1.5 1.6 2.9 1.0 0.6 2.8 3.2 2.7 2.7 2.7**

**Net Diff. -7.6 6.5 -12.9 11.5 -18.9 -14.2 4.1 -5.0 -2.7 8.5 14.4 -6.1 -29.1 -18.8**

**Mean 2.36 2.58 2.31 2.53 2.24 2.26 2.49 2.40 2.38 2.51 2.61 2.42 2.06 2.18**

**Table 22 Page 167**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**OFTEN 44.8 43.9 40.5 45.8 46.3 42.0 46.5 42.8 48.2 50.9 48.1 35.7 41.3 40.8**

**Frequently 15.9 16.0 14.4 20.1 16.2 12.8 15.8 15.8 11.3 20.2 16.0 12.2 20.2 12.8**

**Sometimes 28.8 27.9 26.1 25.6 30.1 29.2 30.7 27.0 37.0 30.7 32.1 23.6 21.1 28.1**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 53.1 57.4 51.6 51.8 53.4 51.2 54.5 50.5 46.4 49.8 60.6 55.4 54.3**

**Rarely 26.8 27.4 31.7 24.2 24.4 30.6 25.7 28.2 20.2 27.2 25.9 19.6 21.6 35.9**

**Never 25.6 25.7 25.7 27.3 27.3 22.8 25.5 26.3 30.3 19.2 24.0 40.9 33.7 18.4**

**UNSURE 2.8 3.0 2.2 2.7 1.9 4.6 2.3 2.7 1.3 2.7 2.1 3.7 3.3 4.9**

**Net Diff. -7.6 -9.1 -16.9 -5.8 -5.5 -11.4 -4.7 -11.8 -2.3 4.5 -1.8 -24.8 -14.1 -13.5**

**Mean 2.36 2.35 2.30 2.40 2.36 2.34 2.38 2.33 2.30 2.53 2.41 2.07 2.29 2.37**

**Table 22 Page 168**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED TO SHARE YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN YOUR**

**CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**OFTEN 44.8 52.2 40.4 44.9 48.2 45.1 32.1 36.1 35.0 42.3 52.7 53.5 46.4 43.1 40.4 40.3 42.3**

**Frequently 15.9 19.5 7.8 24.9 10.1 13.6 16.1 14.3 15.0 20.7 20.7 18.4 14.1 13.1 15.6 16.4 12.0**

**Sometimes 28.8 32.7 32.6 20.0 38.2 31.6 16.0 21.9 20.0 21.6 32.0 35.1 32.3 30.0 24.7 23.9 30.2**

**NOT OFTEN 52.4 45.1 51.2 53.5 47.7 53.2 67.9 58.5 59.4 55.0 43.8 41.4 52.7 53.0 57.5 57.3 55.0**

**Rarely 26.8 24.8 18.6 20.8 34.6 26.5 20.3 23.0 37.7 28.0 22.7 24.8 28.2 29.1 25.9 26.5 29.0**

**Never 25.6 20.4 32.6 32.7 13.2 26.7 47.6 35.5 21.8 27.0 21.1 16.6 24.6 23.9 31.6 30.8 26.1**

**UNSURE 2.8 2.7 8.4 1.6 4.0 1.6 - 5.4 5.6 2.7 3.5 5.1 0.9 3.9 2.1 2.5 2.7**

**Net Diff. -7.6 7.1 -10.8 -8.6 0.5 -8.1 -35.8 -22.3 -24.4 -12.7 8.9 12.1 -6.4 -9.9 -17.2 -17.0 -12.8**

**Mean 2.36 2.53 2.17 2.38 2.47 2.32 2.01 2.16 2.30 2.37 2.54 2.58 2.36 2.34 2.25 2.27 2.29**

**Table 23 Page 169**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**OFTEN 36.6 39.8 37.4 34.4 37.1 39.9 34.9 33.1 36.1 39.6 36.5 43.5 35.5 28.4 25.2**

**Frequently 12.9 10.2 13.1 13.8 13.6 12.2 13.3 8.6 17.2 12.5 12.5 16.3 13.4 7.4 3.0**

**Sometimes 23.7 29.6 24.4 20.6 23.5 27.7 21.6 24.6 18.9 27.1 24.1 27.1 22.1 21.0 22.2**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 57.5 62.0 62.0 55.8 58.2 60.5 64.9 60.1 56.3 59.3 53.3 61.2 66.5 71.6**

**Rarely 21.5 18.6 21.1 23.3 21.1 20.4 22.0 23.0 22.7 18.3 22.4 18.7 24.9 22.0 7.2**

**Never 38.2 38.9 40.8 38.7 34.7 37.8 38.5 41.9 37.4 38.0 36.9 34.6 36.2 44.5 64.5**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.7 0.6 3.7 7.0 1.9 4.6 2.0 3.8 4.1 4.2 3.3 3.4 5.1 3.2**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -17.7 -24.5 -27.6 -18.7 -18.3 -25.6 -31.7 -24.0 -16.7 -22.8 -9.8 -25.7 -38.1 -46.4**

**Mean 2.12 2.11 2.10 2.10 2.17 2.15 2.10 2.00 2.17 2.15 2.13 2.26 2.13 1.91 1.63**

**Table 23 Page 170**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**OFTEN 36.6 37.4 38.1 35.7 27.0 33.8 50.0 55.3 34.6 63.4 15.4 60.3 17.9 39.4 46.8 29.5 47.3 31.4 41.0 34.9 35.5**

**Frequently 12.9 13.3 14.7 10.3 8.6 11.9 17.9 30.0 10.8 27.5 1.4 25.4 3.0 15.9 13.6 10.1 20.0 9.4 16.0 11.1 10.1**

**Sometimes 23.7 24.1 23.4 25.4 18.4 22.0 32.1 25.2 23.8 35.9 14.0 34.9 14.9 23.5 33.2 19.4 27.3 22.0 25.0 23.8 25.4**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 59.0 58.1 61.0 70.5 62.3 47.6 42.3 62.4 34.8 82.2 37.7 80.6 58.5 51.8 66.3 50.2 65.7 56.4 62.7 62.1**

**Rarely 21.5 21.9 21.4 23.1 17.4 21.7 20.4 14.8 22.7 21.1 22.2 20.8 22.8 20.4 28.3 20.4 24.3 19.8 19.8 24.4 23.1**

**Never 38.2 37.1 36.7 37.9 53.1 40.5 27.2 27.6 39.7 13.7 59.9 16.8 57.9 38.1 23.5 46.0 25.9 45.9 36.7 38.3 39.0**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.6 3.8 3.2 2.5 3.9 2.4 2.4 3.0 1.7 2.4 2.0 1.5 2.1 1.4 4.2 2.5 2.9 2.5 2.5 2.4**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -21.7 -19.9 -25.3 -43.6 -28.4 2.4 12.9 -27.8 28.6 -66.7 22.6 -62.8 -19.2 -5.0 -36.9 -2.9 -34.3 -15.4 -27.8 -26.6**

**Mean 2.12 2.14 2.17 2.08 1.82 2.05 2.42 2.59 2.06 2.79 1.56 2.70 1.62 2.18 2.37 1.93 2.42 1.95 2.21 2.08 2.07**

**Table 23 Page 171**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**OFTEN 36.6 37.1 38.6 37.2 41.4 37.5 35.2 44.4 52.8 32.0 43.8 32.1 30.7 42.5 44.3 33.5**

**Frequently 12.9 13.5 7.6 12.9 16.2 17.1 7.0 20.0 23.9 9.1 17.2 10.1 10.3 16.3 17.5 10.6**

**Sometimes 23.7 23.7 31.0 24.3 25.2 20.4 28.2 24.4 28.9 22.9 26.6 22.1 20.4 26.2 26.8 22.9**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 59.9 58.3 60.1 57.1 61.2 61.6 50.2 46.8 65.3 54.2 64.8 65.5 56.1 53.8 63.7**

**Rarely 21.5 21.0 30.1 21.1 21.4 21.5 22.5 19.4 24.2 19.9 20.0 22.7 22.9 20.4 20.5 22.7**

**Never 38.2 38.8 28.2 39.1 35.7 39.6 39.1 30.8 22.5 45.4 34.3 42.0 42.6 35.7 33.2 41.0**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.0 3.1 2.7 1.5 1.3 3.2 5.4 0.5 2.7 2.0 3.1 3.8 1.5 2.0 2.8**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -22.7 -19.7 -22.9 -15.7 -23.6 -26.4 -5.8 6.0 -33.3 -10.5 -32.7 -34.8 -13.6 -9.5 -30.2**

**Mean 2.12 2.12 2.19 2.11 2.22 2.15 2.03 2.35 2.54 1.96 2.27 2.00 1.98 2.23 2.29 2.03**

**Table 23 Page 172**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**OFTEN 36.6 43.6 30.7 51.7 31.6 33.1 56.5 38.3 40.4 44.5 27.0 27.1 49.1 32.8 34.0**

**Frequently 12.9 17.5 9.3 24.8 10.1 10.8 30.4 11.5 15.0 17.9 9.2 7.5 25.0 7.7 11.9**

**Sometimes 23.7 26.1 21.4 26.8 21.5 22.2 26.1 26.8 25.4 26.6 17.8 19.6 24.2 25.1 22.1**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 53.3 65.1 46.8 65.0 62.4 43.5 59.0 55.1 52.0 69.2 68.4 49.7 64.4 62.8**

**Rarely 21.5 23.0 20.3 16.5 24.5 24.0 19.0 27.9 23.1 13.6 22.3 24.8 13.7 22.6 23.7**

**Never 38.2 30.4 44.8 30.3 40.6 38.4 24.6 31.1 32.0 38.4 46.9 43.6 36.0 41.8 39.1**

**UNSURE 3.6 3.1 4.2 1.5 3.3 4.5 - 2.7 4.5 3.5 3.8 4.6 1.2 2.8 3.2**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -9.7 -34.3 4.8 -33.4 -29.4 13.0 -20.8 -14.7 -7.5 -42.2 -41.3 -0.5 -31.6 -28.8**

**Mean 2.12 2.32 1.95 2.47 2.01 2.06 2.62 2.19 2.24 2.25 1.89 1.91 2.39 1.99 2.07**

**Table 23 Page 173**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**OFTEN 36.6 36.2 39.3 34.0 31.4 45.2 49.9 46.5 71.3 44.4 48.5 32.7 30.4 25.7 28.4 32.4 47.1**

**Frequently 12.9 14.4 20.0 10.6 7.5 16.5 29.6 20.1 48.8 10.8 21.2 12.0 6.4 10.8 7.3 9.8 24.5**

**Sometimes 23.7 21.7 19.3 23.3 23.9 28.7 20.3 26.4 22.5 33.7 27.4 20.7 24.0 14.9 21.0 22.6 22.5**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 61.7 56.2 65.5 65.0 51.5 46.4 50.0 28.7 52.2 49.9 64.5 65.7 64.5 69.8 63.9 46.6**

**Rarely 21.5 21.0 16.0 24.5 27.2 14.1 20.1 15.7 16.5 37.9 11.4 22.4 28.8 40.6 23.1 25.2 21.0**

**Never 38.2 40.7 40.1 41.1 37.8 37.4 26.3 34.3 12.2 14.3 38.5 42.1 36.9 24.0 46.7 38.7 25.6**

**UNSURE 3.6 2.1 4.5 0.5 3.6 3.3 3.7 3.4 - 3.4 1.5 2.8 3.9 9.8 1.8 3.7 6.3**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -25.6 -16.8 -31.5 -33.6 -6.2 3.5 -3.5 42.6 -7.8 -1.4 -31.8 -35.3 -38.9 -41.4 -31.5 0.5**

**Mean 2.12 2.10 2.20 2.04 2.01 2.25 2.55 2.33 3.08 2.42 2.32 2.03 2.00 2.14 1.89 2.04 2.49**

**Table 23 Page 174**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**OFTEN 36.6 43.6 38.7 50.6 31.8 24.4 40.1 36.9 32.0 44.7 49.6 34.3 32.9 34.3**

**Frequently 12.9 18.3 11.1 24.3 12.5 4.2 14.1 13.4 7.8 21.7 24.6 10.2 5.5 12.4**

**Sometimes 23.7 25.3 27.6 26.2 19.3 20.2 26.0 23.6 24.2 23.0 25.0 24.1 27.4 21.9**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 56.4 56.3 47.3 64.8 73.3 54.4 60.2 66.8 52.0 49.4 61.7 64.1 61.3**

**Rarely 21.5 26.8 23.5 20.9 17.9 30.5 8.8 18.4 28.4 11.8 24.4 21.0 27.1 20.0**

**Never 38.2 29.6 32.8 26.5 46.9 42.8 45.6 41.9 38.4 40.2 25.0 40.7 37.0 41.3**

**UNSURE 3.6 - 5.0 2.1 3.4 2.3 5.4 2.8 1.2 3.4 1.0 4.1 3.0 4.4**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -12.7 -17.6 3.2 -33.0 -48.9 -14.3 -23.3 -34.9 -7.3 0.2 -27.4 -31.1 -27.1**

**Mean 2.12 2.32 2.18 2.49 1.97 1.86 2.09 2.09 2.01 2.27 2.50 2.04 2.02 2.06**

**Table 23 Page 175**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**OFTEN 36.6 32.5 23.2 36.1 34.7 31.7 44.8 45.7 42.6 45.5 37.2 30.0 35.9 37.7**

**Frequently 12.9 10.8 4.5 14.1 8.4 12.5 17.1 15.8 17.5 18.9 13.5 9.6 20.2 9.1**

**Sometimes 23.7 21.6 18.7 22.0 26.2 19.2 27.7 30.0 25.2 26.6 23.7 20.5 15.7 28.6**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 63.3 75.6 60.1 60.9 62.3 52.8 52.4 56.1 49.9 60.0 66.0 60.7 54.6**

**Rarely 21.5 21.7 25.4 19.6 19.0 23.9 21.1 20.3 23.0 20.4 19.7 26.3 24.5 21.2**

**Never 38.2 41.6 50.2 40.4 41.8 38.3 31.7 32.1 33.1 29.6 40.3 39.7 36.2 33.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 4.3 1.2 3.8 4.5 6.0 2.4 1.9 1.3 4.6 2.7 3.9 3.4 7.7**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -30.8 -52.4 -23.9 -26.2 -30.6 -8.0 -6.7 -13.5 -4.4 -22.8 -36.0 -24.8 -16.8**

**Mean 2.12 2.02 1.77 2.10 2.01 2.06 2.31 2.30 2.27 2.36 2.11 2.00 2.21 2.15**

**Table 23 Page 176**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT YOUR GRADE**

**FROM A PROFESSOR?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**OFTEN 36.6 48.1 27.5 41.1 40.1 29.0 33.0 29.7 36.7 32.2 42.7 56.3 41.4 34.9 29.6 26.9 32.8**

**Frequently 12.9 21.5 8.4 20.4 9.9 7.8 10.8 19.5 8.8 11.3 27.2 15.9 15.2 6.1 9.0 10.0 10.6**

**Sometimes 23.7 26.6 19.1 20.7 30.2 21.2 22.2 10.1 27.9 20.9 15.5 40.5 26.2 28.9 20.6 16.9 22.2**

**NOT OFTEN 59.7 50.6 63.6 55.8 52.9 67.2 67.0 66.4 55.0 66.5 56.1 38.6 54.6 62.3 64.4 69.8 62.9**

**Rarely 21.5 19.1 25.7 24.2 33.3 20.1 27.5 25.3 11.6 25.2 27.6 16.3 23.4 20.4 19.2 19.8 21.5**

**Never 38.2 31.5 37.8 31.6 19.6 47.2 39.5 41.1 43.4 41.3 28.5 22.4 31.1 41.9 45.2 50.0 41.4**

**UNSURE 3.6 1.3 8.9 3.1 7.0 3.8 - 3.9 8.4 1.3 1.2 5.0 4.1 2.8 6.0 3.3 4.3**

**Net Diff. -23.1 -2.5 -36.1 -14.7 -12.8 -38.3 -34.1 -36.8 -18.3 -34.3 -13.4 17.7 -13.2 -27.4 -34.8 -42.9 -30.1**

**Mean 2.12 2.39 1.98 2.31 2.33 1.89 2.04 2.08 2.02 2.02 2.42 2.52 2.27 1.99 1.93 1.86 2.02**

**Table 24 Page 177**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**OFTEN 43.8 38.4 47.9 43.2 45.7 43.5 43.9 47.0 42.3 46.8 40.3 52.5 42.4 33.0 29.4**

**Frequently 12.7 8.2 16.7 13.5 11.8 11.1 13.6 15.2 12.4 14.4 10.0 19.1 8.7 11.3 4.4**

**Sometimes 31.0 30.2 31.2 29.7 33.9 32.4 30.3 31.7 29.9 32.4 30.4 33.4 33.7 21.7 25.0**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 61.0 49.8 53.4 50.1 54.2 53.0 49.8 54.0 50.8 57.3 45.5 54.0 64.4 67.4**

**Rarely 25.8 30.3 21.2 25.5 26.6 29.4 23.9 23.3 27.2 24.9 26.9 24.9 25.7 27.7 24.8**

**Never 27.6 30.7 28.6 28.0 23.5 24.8 29.0 26.5 26.8 25.9 30.4 20.6 28.2 36.7 42.6**

**UNSURE 2.9 0.7 2.3 3.4 4.2 2.3 3.1 3.2 3.7 2.4 2.3 2.0 3.7 2.6 3.2**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -22.6 -1.9 -10.3 -4.4 -10.6 -9.1 -2.9 -11.6 -4.1 -17.0 7.0 -11.6 -31.4 -38.0**

**Mean 2.30 2.16 2.37 2.30 2.35 2.31 2.29 2.37 2.29 2.36 2.20 2.52 2.24 2.08 1.91**

**Table 24 Page 178**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**OFTEN 43.8 44.1 46.0 40.1 41.0 42.0 52.4 57.9 42.2 69.2 23.8 72.7 20.8 50.7 51.0 34.3 50.4 42.2 46.5 41.6 45.1**

**Frequently 12.7 13.1 14.7 9.8 8.4 12.4 14.1 20.7 11.5 24.4 3.7 26.8 1.4 18.4 14.5 6.8 16.2 11.5 16.3 10.1 13.0**

**Sometimes 31.0 31.0 31.3 30.2 32.7 29.5 38.3 37.2 30.7 44.8 20.2 45.9 19.4 32.3 36.6 27.5 34.2 30.6 30.2 31.5 32.2**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 53.3 51.1 57.9 52.7 55.2 44.6 40.7 55.4 29.5 74.8 26.6 77.6 48.2 46.6 63.5 46.9 56.5 51.5 56.8 53.8**

**Rarely 25.8 26.2 25.0 28.6 18.9 26.2 23.7 22.6 26.5 19.5 31.4 19.2 32.4 25.1 21.3 30.8 24.9 27.1 25.2 27.1 25.5**

**Never 27.6 27.1 26.1 29.3 33.9 29.0 20.9 18.1 28.9 9.9 43.4 7.3 45.2 23.1 25.3 32.7 22.0 29.4 26.3 29.6 28.3**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.6 2.9 2.1 6.3 2.8 3.0 1.4 2.4 1.3 1.4 0.8 1.5 1.0 2.3 2.2 2.7 1.3 1.9 1.6 1.1**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -9.2 -5.1 -17.8 -11.7 -13.3 7.8 17.2 -13.3 39.7 -51.0 46.1 -56.8 2.5 4.4 -29.2 3.5 -14.4 -5.0 -15.2 -8.6**

**Mean 2.30 2.31 2.36 2.21 2.17 2.26 2.47 2.61 2.25 2.85 1.84 2.93 1.77 2.47 2.41 2.08 2.46 2.25 2.37 2.22 2.30**

**Table 24 Page 179**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**OFTEN 43.8 44.1 48.3 45.2 45.8 42.9 44.2 54.3 54.5 41.9 43.7 45.0 37.7 49.0 49.1 42.6**

**Frequently 12.7 12.7 18.4 13.6 13.5 12.5 9.9 24.5 17.3 12.3 15.9 10.8 11.4 14.0 15.1 11.5**

**Sometimes 31.0 31.4 29.9 31.6 32.3 30.4 34.3 29.7 37.2 29.6 27.8 34.2 26.3 35.0 34.0 31.0**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 53.9 46.9 53.4 52.3 55.7 54.5 42.6 43.9 56.7 54.1 53.7 60.3 48.7 49.5 55.6**

**Rarely 25.8 26.5 18.1 24.0 27.3 27.7 27.8 16.5 24.8 25.5 24.8 27.3 29.0 23.2 25.8 25.6**

**Never 27.6 27.4 28.9 29.4 25.1 28.0 26.8 26.0 19.1 31.2 29.4 26.4 31.3 25.5 23.7 30.0**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.0 4.8 1.4 1.9 1.5 1.3 3.2 1.6 1.4 2.2 1.3 1.9 2.3 1.3 1.8**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -9.8 1.4 -8.2 -6.6 -12.8 -10.4 11.7 10.6 -14.8 -10.4 -8.7 -22.6 0.3 -0.4 -13.0**

**Mean 2.30 2.30 2.40 2.30 2.35 2.28 2.28 2.54 2.54 2.23 2.31 2.30 2.18 2.38 2.41 2.25**

**Table 24 Page 180**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**OFTEN 43.8 48.8 39.3 52.8 40.2 47.6 54.3 45.9 55.5 50.7 35.6 41.0 52.4 45.7 50.8**

**Frequently 12.7 16.0 10.2 18.4 11.6 9.9 21.6 15.0 11.6 14.5 9.5 8.6 16.0 13.9 10.5**

**Sometimes 31.0 32.8 29.1 34.4 28.6 37.8 32.8 31.0 43.9 36.2 26.1 32.5 36.4 31.8 40.3**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 49.3 57.0 45.0 57.5 49.7 45.7 52.3 42.7 44.2 61.6 55.7 45.0 53.0 47.5**

**Rarely 25.8 24.9 26.6 25.2 25.9 25.0 23.4 25.0 23.6 27.3 27.0 26.2 23.7 23.0 24.1**

**Never 27.6 24.4 30.4 19.8 31.6 24.7 22.3 27.3 19.1 16.9 34.6 29.5 21.3 30.0 23.3**

**UNSURE 2.9 1.9 3.6 2.2 2.3 2.6 - 1.7 1.9 5.1 2.7 3.3 2.6 1.3 1.7**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -0.5 -17.7 7.8 -17.3 -2.1 8.6 -6.4 12.8 6.5 -26.0 -14.6 7.5 -7.3 3.3**

**Mean 2.30 2.41 2.20 2.53 2.21 2.34 2.54 2.34 2.49 2.51 2.11 2.21 2.48 2.30 2.39**

**Table 24 Page 181**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**OFTEN 43.8 44.3 52.9 38.4 41.6 48.9 48.6 48.8 65.2 63.7 46.9 38.9 38.3 58.4 51.1 43.4 62.8**

**Frequently 12.7 13.8 21.0 8.8 10.2 14.9 19.0 16.0 29.3 17.4 15.3 13.4 8.6 10.5 5.6 10.0 21.0**

**Sometimes 31.0 30.5 31.9 29.6 31.4 34.0 29.6 32.8 35.9 46.4 31.6 25.4 29.7 47.9 45.5 33.4 41.8**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 54.3 45.4 60.4 56.4 47.9 47.7 47.9 34.8 36.3 49.7 59.3 58.9 41.6 47.6 54.2 34.3**

**Rarely 25.8 27.1 14.9 35.4 25.9 25.5 21.1 24.3 28.2 18.2 25.9 27.5 24.7 14.9 25.1 28.5 13.0**

**Never 27.6 27.2 30.5 25.0 30.5 22.4 26.7 23.6 6.6 18.0 23.8 31.9 34.3 26.7 22.5 25.7 21.3**

**UNSURE 2.9 1.4 1.7 1.2 1.9 3.2 3.7 3.3 - - 3.4 1.8 2.7 - 1.4 2.4 2.9**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -10.0 7.6 -22.0 -14.8 1.0 0.9 0.9 30.4 27.5 -2.8 -20.5 -20.6 16.8 3.5 -10.8 28.5**

**Mean 2.30 2.31 2.44 2.23 2.22 2.43 2.43 2.43 2.88 2.63 2.40 2.21 2.13 2.42 2.35 2.28 2.64**

**Table 24 Page 182**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**OFTEN 43.8 52.6 47.3 47.7 39.0 35.9 50.4 48.6 48.8 49.0 54.5 42.5 35.5 41.4**

**Frequently 12.7 19.6 11.8 17.0 10.7 8.5 14.9 12.4 12.7 15.1 18.4 12.1 5.4 11.7**

**Sometimes 31.0 33.0 35.6 30.7 28.3 27.4 35.5 36.3 36.1 33.9 36.1 30.3 30.0 29.7**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 47.4 50.3 51.4 58.8 62.6 42.8 50.4 50.6 46.9 42.3 54.9 61.5 55.6**

**Rarely 25.8 26.8 24.5 23.7 27.9 27.4 24.4 24.3 23.7 22.4 24.2 28.2 27.8 22.3**

**Never 27.6 20.6 25.8 27.7 30.9 35.2 18.4 26.0 26.9 24.5 18.1 26.7 33.7 33.3**

**UNSURE 2.9 - 2.3 0.9 2.2 1.6 6.8 1.0 0.6 4.1 3.2 2.7 3.0 3.0**

**Net Diff. -9.6 5.2 -3.0 -3.6 -19.8 -26.7 7.7 -1.7 -1.8 2.1 12.2 -12.4 -26.0 -14.2**

**Mean 2.30 2.52 2.34 2.37 2.19 2.09 2.50 2.35 2.35 2.41 2.57 2.29 2.07 2.20**

**Table 24 Page 183**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**OFTEN 43.8 43.9 43.9 41.9 54.1 38.1 43.5 38.6 49.0 46.1 47.5 33.9 38.0 39.9**

**Frequently 12.7 12.8 16.0 12.0 14.3 10.9 12.6 9.5 17.6 12.9 12.8 7.0 18.8 12.1**

**Sometimes 31.0 31.1 27.9 29.9 39.8 27.2 30.9 29.1 31.4 33.2 34.7 27.0 19.2 27.7**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 52.8 52.6 52.9 45.2 58.6 54.5 57.7 49.8 53.9 50.0 63.3 59.5 55.7**

**Rarely 25.8 25.4 24.6 21.9 21.7 31.9 26.6 29.6 21.8 26.5 23.8 22.4 23.7 31.7**

**Never 27.6 27.5 28.0 31.0 23.5 26.8 27.9 28.1 28.0 27.4 26.2 40.8 35.8 24.0**

**UNSURE 2.9 3.3 3.5 5.2 0.7 3.3 2.0 3.6 1.3 - 2.4 2.8 2.5 4.4**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -8.9 -8.7 -11.0 8.9 -20.6 -11.0 -19.1 -0.8 -7.8 -2.5 -29.3 -21.6 -15.8**

**Mean 2.30 2.30 2.33 2.24 2.45 2.23 2.29 2.21 2.39 2.31 2.35 2.00 2.21 2.29**

**Table 24 Page 184**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. AND HAVE YOU FELT THE NEED TO KEEP A BELIEF OR OPINION TO YOURSELF BECAUSE YOU WERE CONCERNED IT WOULD NEGATIVELY IMPACT HOW**

**YOU WERE VIEWED BY YOUR FRIENDS OR CLASSMATES?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**OFTEN 43.8 53.9 42.3 42.3 45.4 42.7 26.8 32.9 35.5 51.4 47.7 56.9 40.5 41.9 36.9 39.0 40.1**

**Frequently 12.7 16.1 6.3 21.2 17.3 10.6 7.7 16.2 8.5 19.4 14.5 19.2 11.9 11.4 10.6 10.8 8.7**

**Sometimes 31.0 37.8 36.0 21.1 28.1 32.2 19.1 16.7 27.0 32.0 33.2 37.8 28.6 30.5 26.3 28.2 31.5**

**NOT OFTEN 53.4 44.3 53.9 54.5 51.6 54.3 71.2 65.5 58.9 45.9 51.1 41.0 57.6 54.2 57.2 58.4 57.2**

**Rarely 25.8 22.1 25.9 19.8 35.1 25.1 19.5 27.7 29.8 18.5 26.9 25.3 27.3 28.2 28.0 24.6 26.6**

**Never 27.6 22.3 27.9 34.7 16.5 29.3 51.7 37.7 29.1 27.4 24.2 15.6 30.3 26.1 29.2 33.8 30.5**

**UNSURE 2.9 1.8 3.9 3.2 3.0 2.9 2.0 1.6 5.6 2.7 1.2 2.1 1.9 3.9 5.9 2.6 2.7**

**Net Diff. -9.6 9.6 -11.6 -12.2 -6.2 -11.6 -44.3 -32.6 -23.4 5.5 -3.3 15.9 -17.1 -12.4 -20.3 -19.3 -17.0**

**Mean 2.30 2.49 2.21 2.30 2.48 2.25 1.83 2.12 2.16 2.45 2.39 2.62 2.23 2.28 2.19 2.17 2.19**

**Table 25 Page 185**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 44.2 43.6 41.4 45.9 44.5 45.0 43.8 47.3 49.5 40.8 41.2 48.1 44.1 37.8 41.4**

**Strongly 19.2 17.9 18.7 22.7 14.5 16.9 20.4 21.7 23.7 16.0 16.8 20.9 19.0 13.2 35.6**

**Somewhat 25.1 25.6 22.8 23.1 30.0 28.2 23.5 25.5 25.9 24.8 24.4 27.3 25.1 24.6 5.8**

**DISAGREE 52.8 55.7 56.3 51.4 49.9 54.2 52.1 50.8 48.0 56.2 54.9 50.1 52.0 60.0 52.2**

**Somewhat 29.4 33.5 26.6 28.8 29.4 30.2 29.0 23.3 31.0 26.8 34.1 26.7 30.4 33.3 23.8**

**Strongly 23.4 22.2 29.7 22.6 20.5 24.0 23.1 27.5 17.1 29.4 20.9 23.4 21.6 26.7 28.4**

**UNSURE 2.9 0.7 2.3 2.8 5.6 0.7 4.1 1.9 2.4 3.1 3.9 1.8 4.0 2.2 6.4**

**Table 25 Page 186**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 44.2 44.4 46.0 41.1 38.2 43.6 47.1 47.1 44.8 49.9 41.0 46.5 43.3 42.5 47.7 46.6 51.5 41.5 54.0 36.0 41.5**

**Strongly 19.2 19.4 22.6 12.9 15.3 18.6 22.0 28.5 18.4 21.7 18.1 19.7 19.7 19.5 18.3 20.6 22.6 18.6 26.3 13.5 19.5**

**Somewhat 25.1 25.0 23.4 28.1 22.9 25.1 25.1 18.5 26.4 28.2 22.9 26.8 23.6 23.0 29.4 26.0 28.9 22.9 27.7 22.4 22.1**

**DISAGREE 52.8 53.2 51.4 56.9 53.3 53.6 49.3 50.4 53.0 48.6 57.2 52.2 54.8 55.9 50.8 51.1 46.1 56.8 44.3 61.9 57.8**

**Somewhat 29.4 29.3 28.7 30.3 34.8 30.0 26.6 26.8 30.0 25.3 33.2 26.1 33.2 30.5 27.4 29.3 24.4 31.9 26.9 36.1 31.7**

**Strongly 23.4 23.9 22.7 26.5 18.5 23.6 22.7 23.6 23.0 23.3 24.0 26.2 21.6 25.5 23.4 21.8 21.7 24.8 17.4 25.8 26.1**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.4 2.6 2.1 8.5 2.8 3.6 2.5 2.2 1.5 1.8 1.3 1.9 1.5 1.5 2.3 2.5 1.8 1.7 2.1 0.6**

**Table 25 Page 187**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 44.2 44.4 43.2 42.3 51.1 42.9 44.7 49.9 62.2 39.1 100.0 - 38.2 51.0 47.9 42.9**

**Strongly 19.2 19.6 13.6 20.4 20.4 18.6 18.2 26.7 28.2 16.5 43.4 - 15.6 23.4 20.7 18.5**

**Somewhat 25.1 24.9 29.5 21.8 30.7 24.2 26.5 23.3 34.0 22.6 56.6 - 22.6 27.6 27.1 24.4**

**DISAGREE 52.8 53.8 54.1 56.8 47.3 55.7 53.2 50.1 37.1 59.2 - 100.0 59.4 48.8 50.8 55.9**

**Somewhat 29.4 29.7 35.3 30.6 28.8 29.6 30.7 27.6 24.7 31.9 - 55.6 33.9 27.1 28.2 30.9**

**Strongly 23.4 24.1 18.8 26.2 18.5 26.1 22.4 22.4 12.3 27.2 - 44.4 25.6 21.7 22.6 24.9**

**UNSURE 2.9 1.7 2.7 1.0 1.6 1.4 2.1 - 0.8 1.7 - - 2.4 0.2 1.3 1.3**

**Table 25 Page 188**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 44.2 58.2 32.8 56.3 40.6 39.9 66.8 56.2 50.9 41.6 30.3 30.6 54.8 36.0 39.9**

**Strongly 19.2 25.7 13.9 25.6 16.7 16.9 31.9 17.6 26.5 17.6 16.2 8.9 21.9 13.2 17.1**

**Somewhat 25.1 32.5 18.9 30.7 23.9 23.0 34.9 38.7 24.4 24.1 14.0 21.7 32.9 22.8 22.8**

**DISAGREE 52.8 39.5 63.7 42.6 56.3 57.8 31.3 42.0 46.9 58.4 65.7 66.9 44.5 61.8 58.2**

**Somewhat 29.4 22.4 35.4 29.8 29.1 29.4 22.8 22.5 24.0 39.5 33.7 34.3 29.3 28.3 29.4**

**Strongly 23.4 17.1 28.3 12.8 27.2 28.4 8.4 19.5 22.9 18.8 32.1 32.7 15.2 33.5 28.8**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.3 3.5 1.1 3.0 2.3 2.0 1.7 2.2 - 4.0 2.4 0.6 2.2 1.8**

**Table 25 Page 189**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 44.2 37.9 38.9 37.2 50.8 47.1 52.3 48.5 76.0 50.1 52.2 37.7 50.6 35.3 25.0 48.5 40.6**

**Strongly 19.2 17.3 23.6 13.0 21.3 18.8 23.6 20.2 44.7 23.5 19.8 15.9 20.2 14.9 8.2 22.1 19.1**

**Somewhat 25.1 20.6 15.3 24.2 29.5 28.2 28.8 28.4 31.3 26.6 32.4 21.8 30.3 20.5 16.8 26.4 21.5**

**DISAGREE 52.8 60.5 59.4 61.2 46.4 51.1 41.3 48.4 24.0 42.4 47.8 60.7 46.4 39.1 73.7 49.9 55.5**

**Somewhat 29.4 31.8 25.1 36.4 26.0 36.1 20.0 31.6 18.5 26.9 33.8 31.4 24.7 21.4 35.0 25.3 35.3**

**Strongly 23.4 28.7 34.3 24.8 20.4 15.0 21.3 16.8 5.4 15.4 14.0 29.3 21.6 17.7 38.7 24.6 20.2**

**UNSURE 2.9 1.7 1.7 1.6 2.8 1.8 6.4 3.1 - 7.5 - 1.6 3.1 25.5 1.2 1.6 3.9**

**Table 25 Page 190**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 44.2 57.9 58.3 59.8 26.1 43.6 32.5 33.7 50.6 48.4 47.7 39.6 53.6 48.9**

**Strongly 19.2 25.3 24.7 26.2 12.7 17.9 12.0 13.2 20.3 18.4 23.7 16.2 41.5 18.7**

**Somewhat 25.1 32.6 33.6 33.6 13.4 25.8 20.5 20.5 30.2 30.0 24.1 23.4 12.1 30.1**

**DISAGREE 52.8 42.1 39.3 36.1 71.2 53.1 65.8 65.4 47.6 48.5 49.6 57.1 40.3 49.1**

**Somewhat 29.4 24.2 20.9 23.4 36.4 31.0 44.1 30.9 24.8 32.4 24.6 31.6 17.2 30.0**

**Strongly 23.4 17.9 18.4 12.7 34.9 22.1 21.7 34.4 22.9 16.1 24.9 25.5 23.1 19.2**

**UNSURE 2.9 - 2.4 4.1 2.7 3.3 1.7 0.9 1.8 3.1 2.7 3.3 6.1 2.0**

**Table 25 Page 191**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 44.2 42.3 40.8 45.1 40.1 41.9 48.1 48.1 44.5 51.8 43.3 44.5 55.6 31.9**

**Strongly 19.2 19.4 15.0 23.6 15.3 20.6 18.8 13.8 27.2 18.6 16.9 24.4 31.1 10.4**

**Somewhat 25.1 22.9 25.8 21.5 24.8 21.3 29.3 34.3 17.3 33.2 26.4 20.1 24.5 21.4**

**DISAGREE 52.8 54.5 56.8 52.1 58.2 52.9 49.5 48.5 52.6 48.2 54.4 50.0 42.8 62.2**

**Somewhat 29.4 29.7 27.7 26.7 34.4 30.0 28.8 34.2 25.9 22.8 29.1 26.7 19.8 39.1**

**Strongly 23.4 24.8 29.1 25.4 23.7 22.9 20.7 14.3 26.7 25.5 25.3 23.2 23.0 23.2**

**UNSURE 2.9 3.2 2.4 2.8 1.8 5.2 2.4 3.4 3.0 - 2.3 5.6 1.6 5.9**

**Table 25 Page 192**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"STICKS AND STONES MAY BREAK MY BONES, BUT WORDS WILL NEVER HURT ME."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 44.2 58.8 48.7 58.9 59.9 31.4 42.3 51.9 11.6 56.1 63.9 52.8 59.6 39.9 37.1 31.6 27.1**

**Strongly 19.2 25.4 28.1 31.3 18.6 10.6 22.0 31.3 4.6 26.6 31.5 21.4 23.9 17.5 17.1 11.8 11.5**

**Somewhat 25.1 33.4 20.6 27.5 41.3 20.9 20.3 20.6 7.0 29.4 32.4 31.4 35.7 22.4 20.0 19.7 15.6**

**DISAGREE 52.8 38.4 45.5 39.5 40.1 66.6 52.2 46.4 78.0 42.5 36.1 43.6 36.6 57.5 58.5 65.8 68.9**

**Somewhat 29.4 20.3 19.5 24.3 28.8 35.9 32.6 14.9 47.5 21.2 22.3 22.2 23.5 26.0 38.8 30.3 42.0**

**Strongly 23.4 18.1 26.0 15.2 11.3 30.7 19.6 31.5 30.6 21.4 13.8 21.4 13.1 31.5 19.7 35.5 26.9**

**UNSURE 2.9 2.8 5.8 1.6 - 1.9 5.5 1.7 10.4 1.4 - 3.6 3.8 2.6 4.5 2.6 4.0**

**Table 26 Page 193**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 80.5 77.9 85.7 79.1 80.5 81.4 80.0 82.6 74.8 81.4 82.9 81.7 79.2 84.9 60.8**

**Strongly 43.2 43.2 53.9 41.6 36.9 43.6 43.0 48.6 40.6 42.7 42.6 43.9 41.2 47.4 38.4**

**Somewhat 37.2 34.7 31.8 37.5 43.6 37.8 36.9 33.9 34.2 38.7 40.3 37.8 37.9 37.5 22.4**

**DISAGREE 17.1 21.4 11.9 18.2 16.0 16.5 17.3 14.6 22.9 14.9 15.7 16.5 18.2 13.2 28.7**

**Somewhat 10.8 15.5 6.7 11.4 9.4 11.1 10.7 8.9 16.5 8.6 9.5 11.6 10.1 9.7 17.5**

**Strongly 6.2 5.9 5.1 6.7 6.6 5.4 6.6 5.7 6.5 6.3 6.2 5.0 8.1 3.5 11.3**

**UNSURE 2.5 0.7 2.5 2.8 3.5 2.1 2.7 2.8 2.3 3.7 1.4 1.8 2.6 1.9 10.5**

**Table 26 Page 194**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 80.5 81.4 81.6 81.1 63.8 80.0 82.7 80.3 80.4 76.7 85.5 79.6 83.5 80.9 76.5 83.3 84.4 77.7 74.2 88.1 87.9**

**Strongly 43.2 44.0 47.2 37.2 32.6 44.6 36.6 46.3 42.7 42.7 44.9 45.8 42.4 47.0 34.2 44.7 46.1 40.5 34.4 54.1 49.7**

**Somewhat 37.2 37.4 34.4 43.8 31.1 35.4 46.2 34.0 37.7 34.0 40.6 33.8 41.0 33.9 42.4 38.6 38.2 37.2 39.7 34.0 38.3**

**DISAGREE 17.1 16.0 15.5 17.1 34.2 17.1 16.6 18.4 17.2 21.7 13.6 18.8 15.8 18.5 22.7 14.1 13.1 20.8 23.4 11.3 11.3**

**Somewhat 10.8 9.9 9.3 11.2 25.9 10.3 13.2 15.3 10.5 14.7 7.7 11.0 10.6 10.5 13.8 10.2 10.0 12.3 13.8 8.6 8.6**

**Strongly 6.2 6.1 6.2 5.9 8.3 6.8 3.4 3.0 6.8 7.1 5.9 7.8 5.2 7.9 8.9 3.8 3.1 8.6 9.7 2.7 2.7**

**UNSURE 2.5 2.5 2.9 1.8 2.0 2.9 0.6 1.4 2.3 1.5 0.9 1.6 0.7 0.6 0.7 2.6 2.6 1.5 2.4 0.6 0.8**

**Table 26 Page 195**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 80.5 82.0 64.0 87.3 70.0 83.8 80.3 74.1 83.8 78.8 71.3 90.1 86.6 77.0 83.9 80.0**

**Strongly 43.2 44.7 26.0 51.7 31.5 49.4 38.4 38.5 41.6 42.9 31.5 54.2 48.9 40.4 46.8 41.3**

**Somewhat 37.2 37.3 38.0 35.6 38.5 34.4 42.0 35.6 42.2 35.9 39.8 35.8 37.8 36.5 37.1 38.7**

**DISAGREE 17.1 16.3 36.0 11.9 28.2 15.9 17.3 24.4 14.3 20.2 27.1 8.8 12.0 21.8 15.5 18.5**

**Somewhat 10.8 10.2 28.4 8.9 15.8 11.9 11.8 7.8 10.1 12.4 16.9 6.1 8.7 13.6 10.8 11.3**

**Strongly 6.2 6.1 7.6 3.0 12.4 4.1 5.5 16.6 4.3 7.8 10.2 2.7 3.3 8.2 4.7 7.2**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.7 - 0.8 1.8 0.3 2.4 1.5 1.8 1.1 1.6 1.2 1.3 1.2 0.6 1.5**

**Table 26 Page 196**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 80.5 74.0 85.9 72.1 83.7 82.7 66.8 80.3 75.6 79.4 85.9 88.9 71.1 83.4 83.2**

**Strongly 43.2 33.2 51.3 34.0 49.1 43.2 27.6 38.2 32.0 43.1 56.0 52.5 36.0 49.7 47.0**

**Somewhat 37.2 40.8 34.6 38.1 34.7 39.6 39.2 42.1 43.6 36.3 30.0 36.4 35.1 33.7 36.1**

**DISAGREE 17.1 24.4 11.0 25.0 14.1 16.3 31.3 18.8 24.4 16.3 11.2 9.4 25.4 14.4 16.3**

**Somewhat 10.8 14.9 7.5 16.5 9.7 9.1 22.7 13.4 9.8 7.9 7.4 8.7 16.9 9.2 9.6**

**Strongly 6.2 9.4 3.5 8.5 4.4 7.2 8.6 5.4 14.6 8.4 3.8 0.8 8.5 5.2 6.8**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.7 3.1 2.9 2.2 0.9 1.9 0.9 - 4.3 2.9 1.7 3.4 2.2 0.5**

**Table 26 Page 197**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 80.5 90.0 94.0 87.3 79.0 71.0 55.1 66.5 91.7 70.5 66.0 88.4 76.7 64.7 91.3 80.6 74.0**

**Strongly 43.2 53.4 64.6 45.9 38.7 30.0 30.8 30.2 57.6 22.1 27.9 54.6 39.4 32.6 45.4 44.0 38.1**

**Somewhat 37.2 36.6 29.4 41.5 40.3 40.9 24.3 36.3 34.1 48.5 38.1 33.8 37.3 32.1 45.9 36.6 36.0**

**DISAGREE 17.1 9.0 5.0 11.7 19.4 25.7 41.1 30.0 8.3 25.8 30.4 10.0 20.6 35.3 8.7 18.6 26.0**

**Somewhat 10.8 6.3 3.5 8.2 12.3 15.1 23.9 17.6 5.6 22.1 18.9 7.0 15.0 15.2 6.2 9.4 14.2**

**Strongly 6.2 2.7 1.5 3.5 7.1 10.5 17.2 12.4 2.7 3.7 11.5 3.0 5.6 20.2 2.5 9.2 11.8**

**UNSURE 2.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.5 3.4 3.8 3.5 - 3.7 3.6 1.6 2.7 - - 0.7 -**

**Table 26 Page 198**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 80.5 87.1 73.2 60.9 91.9 84.7 74.3 89.5 79.5 65.7 80.0 82.0 67.8 80.0**

**Strongly 43.2 40.8 33.6 23.6 60.6 43.4 39.7 55.2 40.3 31.3 48.1 43.6 22.1 43.0**

**Somewhat 37.2 46.3 39.5 37.3 31.3 41.4 34.6 34.3 39.2 34.4 31.9 38.3 45.7 37.0**

**DISAGREE 17.1 12.9 26.0 36.3 6.7 13.0 21.1 9.3 19.3 30.7 18.5 15.3 32.2 17.1**

**Somewhat 10.8 8.1 15.2 22.5 5.4 9.6 10.4 6.5 12.3 18.6 11.7 10.0 23.8 10.0**

**Strongly 6.2 4.7 10.9 13.8 1.3 3.4 10.7 2.8 7.0 12.1 6.8 5.3 8.4 7.1**

**UNSURE 2.5 - 0.8 2.8 1.4 2.3 4.6 1.2 1.2 3.6 1.5 2.7 - 2.9**

**Table 26 Page 199**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 80.5 79.8 87.1 78.7 83.2 74.7 81.8 81.4 79.8 84.4 79.3 77.3 83.3 90.5**

**Strongly 43.2 44.1 53.8 45.5 44.1 38.0 41.6 40.5 41.2 43.9 44.0 41.8 43.7 49.2**

**Somewhat 37.2 35.7 33.3 33.2 39.1 36.7 40.2 41.0 38.6 40.4 35.4 35.5 39.7 41.3**

**DISAGREE 17.1 17.3 10.2 17.8 13.5 23.2 16.5 16.2 18.9 14.5 18.1 17.1 15.1 9.5**

**Somewhat 10.8 11.0 6.0 9.0 8.4 17.4 10.4 11.6 8.7 10.3 11.6 10.4 9.1 4.9**

**Strongly 6.2 6.3 4.2 8.8 5.1 5.8 6.1 4.7 10.2 4.2 6.6 6.7 6.0 4.6**

**UNSURE 2.5 2.9 2.7 3.5 3.2 2.1 1.7 2.3 1.3 1.1 2.5 5.6 1.6 -**

**Table 26 Page 200**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"WORDS CAN BE A FORM OF VIOLENCE."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 80.5 70.9 79.0 77.8 80.0 85.8 75.3 89.5 98.1 79.7 64.6 74.0 77.6 84.8 83.0 87.0 87.6**

**Strongly 43.2 33.2 34.3 42.1 25.2 52.1 46.4 45.2 66.1 40.5 32.4 31.6 29.9 55.0 47.9 51.1 52.2**

**Somewhat 37.2 37.7 44.7 35.7 54.8 33.7 28.9 44.3 32.0 39.2 32.2 42.4 47.7 29.8 35.1 35.9 35.4**

**DISAGREE 17.1 26.9 15.1 20.6 20.0 11.5 19.2 8.9 1.9 17.6 34.3 23.8 21.5 12.1 13.7 8.1 10.9**

**Somewhat 10.8 17.1 5.9 12.3 9.2 7.4 14.3 5.5 1.9 8.6 24.8 14.2 11.8 9.6 10.0 4.3 7.5**

**Strongly 6.2 9.8 9.2 8.3 10.8 4.1 4.9 3.3 - 9.0 9.4 9.6 9.6 2.5 3.8 3.8 3.4**

**UNSURE 2.5 2.2 5.9 1.6 - 2.7 5.6 1.6 - 2.7 1.2 2.2 0.9 3.1 3.3 4.9 1.5**

**Table 27 Page 201**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 58.3 58.5 57.9 59.6 56.3 61.7 56.6 57.3 57.2 58.8 59.3 58.2 56.5 61.4 64.2**

**Strongly 28.2 29.6 29.5 27.8 26.5 27.6 28.5 22.7 30.9 26.7 30.7 29.0 26.2 31.2 27.5**

**Somewhat 30.1 28.9 28.4 31.8 29.8 34.1 28.1 34.6 26.3 32.2 28.7 29.2 30.3 30.2 36.6**

**DISAGREE 32.4 34.2 30.2 33.1 31.5 29.5 33.9 35.1 31.9 31.7 31.8 32.1 32.5 32.7 32.7**

**Somewhat 21.4 20.7 22.1 20.7 22.7 19.3 22.5 21.6 21.4 20.0 22.5 21.9 20.2 24.8 13.6**

**Strongly 11.0 13.5 8.1 12.5 8.8 10.2 11.4 13.5 10.5 11.7 9.3 10.2 12.3 7.9 19.0**

**UNSURE 9.3 7.3 11.9 7.3 12.2 8.8 9.5 7.6 10.9 9.5 8.9 9.7 11.0 5.8 3.2**

**Table 27 Page 202**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 58.3 58.4 58.5 58.1 60.2 57.7 61.3 75.8 56.0 57.1 61.3 60.0 58.2 64.8 56.9 54.7 64.0 54.5 51.1 68.7 100.0**

**Strongly 28.2 28.6 31.9 21.7 23.1 27.6 31.2 45.3 26.7 30.4 27.7 31.1 26.6 33.4 21.6 27.8 35.4 24.4 21.9 35.9 44.5**

**Somewhat 30.1 29.8 26.6 36.3 37.0 30.1 30.1 30.5 29.3 26.7 33.6 28.8 31.6 31.4 35.3 27.0 28.6 30.2 29.2 32.9 55.5**

**DISAGREE 32.4 32.4 32.8 31.6 30.9 32.6 31.5 19.5 34.4 37.6 28.9 33.7 32.1 30.8 35.9 33.1 29.7 36.7 40.7 25.4 -**

**Somewhat 21.4 21.8 20.7 24.3 14.7 21.5 20.9 11.1 23.1 23.0 21.3 20.2 23.4 19.1 27.3 21.7 21.0 23.7 25.1 19.1 -**

**Strongly 11.0 10.6 12.2 7.3 16.2 11.1 10.6 8.3 11.3 14.6 7.6 13.5 8.7 11.6 8.6 11.4 8.7 13.0 15.6 6.3 -**

**UNSURE 9.3 9.2 8.6 10.4 9.0 9.7 7.2 4.7 9.6 5.3 9.8 6.3 9.7 4.5 7.2 12.2 6.3 8.7 8.2 5.9 -**

**Table 27 Page 203**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 58.3 59.6 48.0 100.0 - 68.7 55.0 39.9 62.0 57.3 55.7 62.7 70.3 53.3 68.6 52.8**

**Strongly 28.2 29.4 13.3 48.4 - 35.7 23.8 20.3 30.2 25.8 25.7 31.1 41.2 21.2 40.6 19.9**

**Somewhat 30.1 30.2 34.7 51.6 - 32.9 31.2 19.6 31.7 31.5 30.0 31.6 29.2 32.1 28.0 32.9**

**DISAGREE 32.4 32.1 49.5 - 100.0 26.3 33.6 54.8 31.6 35.7 37.5 29.0 24.7 39.0 27.2 37.7**

**Somewhat 21.4 21.2 31.2 - 66.1 17.5 24.1 32.8 22.7 23.0 22.5 21.1 17.1 25.6 19.4 23.8**

**Strongly 11.0 10.8 18.2 - 33.9 8.7 9.5 22.0 8.9 12.7 14.9 7.9 7.7 13.4 7.7 13.8**

**UNSURE 9.3 8.4 2.5 - - 5.1 11.4 5.3 6.4 7.0 6.9 8.3 4.9 7.8 4.3 9.6**

**Table 27 Page 204**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 58.3 54.5 61.6 56.3 67.4 54.5 53.2 66.5 47.6 60.6 67.9 60.8 55.2 63.4 54.4**

**Strongly 28.2 27.5 29.0 27.5 35.6 23.0 28.8 33.8 22.3 26.3 37.0 23.9 24.5 32.4 21.7**

**Somewhat 30.1 27.0 32.6 28.7 31.8 31.5 24.5 32.7 25.3 34.3 30.9 36.9 30.8 31.0 32.7**

**DISAGREE 32.4 38.5 27.1 36.1 26.7 34.2 38.9 31.8 42.0 32.0 23.3 27.1 35.7 31.1 36.0**

**Somewhat 21.4 24.0 19.0 21.1 18.5 24.8 20.4 20.1 29.7 21.4 17.5 20.2 20.9 23.4 27.7**

**Strongly 11.0 14.5 8.0 15.0 8.3 9.5 18.5 11.7 12.2 10.6 5.8 6.9 14.8 7.7 8.3**

**UNSURE 9.3 7.0 11.3 7.6 5.8 11.3 7.9 1.7 10.4 7.4 8.8 12.1 9.1 5.5 9.7**

**Table 27 Page 205**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 58.3 74.3 78.9 71.1 51.7 44.6 46.9 45.2 74.8 57.4 50.1 76.1 54.2 34.1 70.6 51.4 40.3**

**Strongly 28.2 39.8 50.1 32.7 22.7 17.9 22.5 19.2 47.4 24.6 22.6 42.3 23.7 14.3 30.9 23.7 9.3**

**Somewhat 30.1 34.5 28.8 38.3 28.9 26.8 24.3 26.1 27.4 32.8 27.5 33.8 30.5 19.8 39.7 27.7 31.0**

**DISAGREE 32.4 21.7 18.1 24.1 35.7 48.6 39.2 45.9 21.4 39.0 40.0 20.4 36.7 48.4 25.1 34.4 57.0**

**Somewhat 21.4 17.5 12.9 20.6 24.6 27.2 19.8 25.2 15.4 31.9 20.1 17.7 22.5 14.3 18.2 25.2 38.6**

**Strongly 11.0 4.2 5.2 3.5 11.1 21.3 19.4 20.8 6.0 7.0 19.9 2.7 14.3 34.2 6.9 9.2 18.4**

**UNSURE 9.3 4.1 3.0 4.8 12.7 6.8 14.0 8.8 3.9 3.7 9.9 3.4 9.0 17.5 4.2 14.3 2.7**

**Table 27 Page 206**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 58.3 72.6 49.4 43.3 75.7 53.8 48.0 70.7 50.9 45.5 54.1 60.6 50.5 57.8**

**Strongly 28.2 38.2 25.0 19.0 41.0 20.8 19.8 34.4 22.6 17.7 27.3 28.4 25.7 28.8**

**Somewhat 30.1 34.4 24.4 24.2 34.7 33.0 28.2 36.3 28.4 27.8 26.8 32.3 24.9 29.0**

**DISAGREE 32.4 22.8 44.6 48.3 20.5 27.1 42.4 25.1 34.2 44.3 35.6 28.4 41.4 36.1**

**Somewhat 21.4 17.8 31.5 23.4 17.1 18.2 27.1 20.7 25.7 26.1 25.2 18.9 30.0 22.4**

**Strongly 11.0 4.9 13.1 25.0 3.4 8.9 15.3 4.4 8.5 18.2 10.4 9.5 11.4 13.7**

**UNSURE 9.3 4.7 6.0 8.4 3.8 19.1 9.6 4.2 14.9 10.2 10.3 11.0 8.0 6.1**

**Table 27 Page 207**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 58.3 55.9 62.5 56.5 57.8 50.7 63.0 56.3 69.8 67.5 55.9 59.6 69.4 62.8**

**Strongly 28.2 27.1 23.5 27.2 25.7 29.7 30.4 23.8 37.3 34.4 24.8 33.3 39.3 30.8**

**Somewhat 30.1 28.8 39.0 29.3 32.1 21.1 32.7 32.5 32.5 33.1 31.1 26.3 30.1 32.0**

**DISAGREE 32.4 34.1 29.1 31.5 32.7 40.1 29.1 35.3 19.9 27.9 34.1 30.4 24.7 27.9**

**Somewhat 21.4 22.0 17.3 19.4 21.2 27.4 20.2 23.0 15.6 20.2 23.6 19.9 13.1 17.2**

**Strongly 11.0 12.1 11.9 12.1 11.4 12.7 8.8 12.3 4.3 7.7 10.5 10.5 11.6 10.7**

**UNSURE 9.3 10.0 8.4 12.0 9.5 9.2 7.9 8.4 10.3 4.7 10.0 10.0 5.8 9.3**

**Table 27 Page 208**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD FORBID PEOPLE FROM SPEAKING ON CAMPUS WHO HAVE A HISTORY OF ENGAGING IN HATE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 58.3 51.9 53.6 67.2 55.1 59.1 64.2 72.4 68.7 53.8 51.9 47.7 63.1 61.2 62.1 67.3 56.6**

**Strongly 28.2 24.8 31.1 35.7 30.3 25.0 35.2 44.1 31.7 25.6 26.7 18.9 37.1 20.0 35.1 32.6 25.9**

**Somewhat 30.1 27.1 22.5 31.5 24.8 34.1 29.0 28.3 36.9 28.1 25.2 28.9 26.0 41.1 27.0 34.7 30.7**

**DISAGREE 32.4 40.7 36.9 28.2 40.9 28.8 25.2 20.2 17.9 40.2 42.1 43.7 29.7 29.3 22.6 22.5 33.2**

**Somewhat 21.4 26.3 23.5 13.9 27.7 21.4 16.7 11.5 8.9 22.8 27.6 24.8 21.3 19.4 15.7 16.4 23.7**

**Strongly 11.0 14.4 13.4 14.3 13.3 7.4 8.5 8.7 9.0 17.4 14.5 18.9 8.5 9.9 7.0 6.2 9.5**

**UNSURE 9.3 7.4 9.6 4.6 4.0 12.1 10.5 7.4 13.5 6.0 6.0 8.6 7.2 9.5 15.2 10.2 10.2**

**Table 28 Page 209**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 65.5 68.4 65.1 68.1 59.0 67.2 64.7 64.1 66.2 64.9 66.5 63.1 64.5 70.6 74.5**

**Strongly 25.5 19.2 27.1 28.5 24.1 26.3 25.1 24.7 25.2 26.7 25.1 26.4 24.5 20.7 51.3**

**Somewhat 40.1 49.2 38.0 39.7 34.9 41.0 39.6 39.4 41.0 38.1 41.4 36.7 40.0 49.9 23.1**

**DISAGREE 23.8 24.5 24.4 21.5 26.7 25.7 22.8 24.5 21.7 24.8 24.2 26.6 23.5 19.9 19.5**

**Somewhat 16.0 16.4 21.2 11.8 18.7 17.5 15.3 15.3 15.2 18.6 15.0 17.6 16.2 13.8 11.7**

**Strongly 7.8 8.0 3.2 9.7 8.0 8.2 7.6 9.2 6.5 6.2 9.2 9.1 7.4 6.1 7.7**

**UNSURE 10.7 7.1 10.5 10.4 14.3 7.1 12.5 11.4 12.1 10.3 9.3 10.3 11.9 9.5 6.1**

**Table 28 Page 210**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 65.5 66.4 67.5 64.0 53.8 62.8 78.7 74.4 64.9 70.7 62.7 68.3 64.4 64.3 60.7 70.7 74.4 62.6 64.6 70.2 72.9**

**Strongly 25.5 26.2 31.4 15.4 12.8 23.5 34.8 37.3 24.4 29.1 23.1 29.3 23.3 25.5 25.1 28.1 34.5 20.7 23.5 30.2 32.9**

**Somewhat 40.1 40.2 36.1 48.6 41.0 39.3 43.9 37.1 40.5 41.6 39.5 39.0 41.1 38.8 35.6 42.5 39.9 41.9 41.1 39.9 40.0**

**DISAGREE 23.8 23.4 22.8 24.5 31.3 25.5 15.5 18.5 24.5 21.7 26.3 24.6 23.8 27.7 30.0 18.7 18.0 28.7 26.6 20.4 19.1**

**Somewhat 16.0 15.8 14.4 18.7 20.1 17.9 7.4 15.4 15.8 14.2 18.2 15.6 17.0 16.8 19.1 15.2 13.6 18.6 14.9 16.4 15.5**

**Strongly 7.8 7.6 8.5 5.8 11.2 7.7 8.2 3.1 8.8 7.6 8.1 9.0 6.8 10.8 10.9 3.4 4.4 10.2 11.7 4.0 3.7**

**UNSURE 10.7 10.3 9.7 11.5 14.9 11.7 5.8 7.1 10.6 7.6 11.0 7.1 11.8 8.0 9.2 10.7 7.6 8.6 8.8 9.4 8.0**

**Table 28 Page 211**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 65.5 66.2 61.6 72.9 59.3 72.7 64.6 51.5 79.3 61.0 67.1 65.9 71.7 64.2 72.7 62.5**

**Strongly 25.5 26.6 7.2 32.6 16.4 29.8 24.5 17.9 34.2 21.1 26.7 24.8 32.3 22.5 28.6 24.7**

**Somewhat 40.1 39.6 54.4 40.3 42.9 42.9 40.2 33.6 45.2 39.9 40.4 41.1 39.5 41.7 44.1 37.8**

**DISAGREE 23.8 23.8 30.9 19.3 33.2 20.1 23.6 40.6 14.1 30.3 24.3 24.7 20.6 26.5 21.8 26.6**

**Somewhat 16.0 16.1 20.9 15.2 18.4 13.5 16.8 24.7 10.2 19.6 15.6 17.3 15.5 16.3 16.3 17.3**

**Strongly 7.8 7.6 10.0 4.1 14.8 6.6 6.9 15.9 3.9 10.6 8.7 7.4 5.1 10.2 5.5 9.3**

**UNSURE 10.7 10.1 7.5 7.8 7.5 7.3 11.7 7.9 6.6 8.7 8.6 9.4 7.7 9.3 5.4 10.9**

**Table 28 Page 212**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 65.5 64.2 67.0 65.1 70.6 62.1 60.6 74.9 56.2 71.4 68.1 67.2 64.4 65.5 58.7**

**Strongly 25.5 24.2 26.7 26.7 31.1 18.9 28.3 32.2 13.6 24.9 30.3 23.5 22.7 28.2 18.8**

**Somewhat 40.1 40.0 40.3 38.4 39.5 43.2 32.3 42.7 42.6 46.5 37.8 43.7 41.7 37.3 39.9**

**DISAGREE 23.8 27.1 20.8 23.5 19.7 30.8 30.2 18.0 37.5 13.9 20.7 24.9 22.9 24.7 32.9**

**Somewhat 16.0 18.1 14.2 15.4 13.5 20.7 18.8 12.3 25.8 10.1 14.1 16.8 15.9 16.7 21.7**

**Strongly 7.8 9.0 6.5 8.1 6.2 10.1 11.5 5.8 11.6 3.8 6.6 8.1 7.0 7.9 11.1**

**UNSURE 10.7 8.7 12.3 11.4 9.7 7.1 9.2 7.1 6.4 14.7 11.2 7.9 12.7 9.9 8.4**

**Table 28 Page 213**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 65.5 72.2 76.2 69.4 65.8 56.3 53.2 55.4 90.7 63.3 58.6 72.5 64.7 79.8 61.3 69.7 42.0**

**Strongly 25.5 33.7 46.1 25.3 21.8 16.7 20.6 17.8 45.7 25.1 21.6 33.8 23.5 34.7 23.8 20.9 5.1**

**Somewhat 40.1 38.4 30.1 44.1 44.0 39.6 32.6 37.7 45.0 38.2 36.9 38.7 41.2 45.1 37.5 48.8 36.9**

**DISAGREE 23.8 21.7 18.1 24.2 23.3 29.5 33.1 30.5 9.3 26.0 27.7 18.9 23.8 - 34.8 23.5 47.7**

**Somewhat 16.0 17.1 13.4 19.6 15.7 18.1 12.0 16.4 9.3 22.3 16.0 14.1 14.2 - 27.5 15.7 24.0**

**Strongly 7.8 4.6 4.7 4.6 7.7 11.3 21.1 14.1 - 3.7 11.7 4.9 9.5 - 7.3 7.8 23.7**

**UNSURE 10.7 6.1 5.7 6.4 10.9 14.2 13.7 14.1 - 10.7 13.7 8.6 11.5 20.2 3.9 6.8 10.2**

**Table 28 Page 214**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 65.5 73.5 69.5 49.0 72.1 62.7 64.2 69.3 61.0 55.2 68.9 65.9 74.6 61.8**

**Strongly 25.5 35.4 22.5 15.2 33.1 21.3 21.5 30.7 19.8 16.0 39.5 21.4 28.6 24.5**

**Somewhat 40.1 38.1 47.0 33.9 39.0 41.5 42.7 38.7 41.3 39.2 29.4 44.6 46.1 37.3**

**DISAGREE 23.8 21.2 22.9 38.5 21.6 23.3 19.3 24.3 26.0 30.0 24.1 22.6 17.2 26.7**

**Somewhat 16.0 18.1 15.9 20.6 16.3 15.1 10.9 18.0 18.7 17.9 17.1 15.3 14.6 16.9**

**Strongly 7.8 3.1 6.9 17.9 5.3 8.1 8.4 6.4 7.3 12.1 6.9 7.3 2.6 9.7**

**UNSURE 10.7 5.4 7.7 12.5 6.3 14.0 16.6 6.3 13.0 14.8 7.1 11.5 8.2 11.5**

**Table 28 Page 215**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 65.5 61.5 65.8 55.0 65.7 62.6 73.4 67.5 75.6 80.9 62.1 62.2 78.1 74.3**

**Strongly 25.5 22.8 25.5 18.9 26.3 22.8 30.6 27.6 34.6 31.7 22.7 20.6 38.1 34.0**

**Somewhat 40.1 38.7 40.3 36.1 39.5 39.8 42.8 39.9 41.0 49.2 39.4 41.6 40.1 40.3**

**DISAGREE 23.8 25.7 22.3 27.0 24.3 27.3 20.0 25.6 16.9 13.9 26.0 27.9 17.1 18.5**

**Somewhat 16.0 16.6 17.4 18.1 19.3 12.7 15.0 20.1 12.9 8.6 17.6 22.4 9.5 15.9**

**Strongly 7.8 9.2 4.9 8.9 5.0 14.6 5.0 5.5 4.0 5.3 8.3 5.5 7.6 2.5**

**UNSURE 10.7 12.7 11.9 18.0 9.9 10.1 6.6 6.9 7.5 5.2 11.9 9.9 4.8 7.2**

**Table 28 Page 216**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH IS ANYTHING THAT ONE PARTICULAR PERSON BELIEVES IS HARMFUL, RACIST OR BIGOTED. HATE SPEECH MEANS SOMETHING DIFFERENT**

**TO EVERYONE AND YOU JUST KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE OR HEAR IT."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 65.5 59.7 65.1 75.0 72.1 64.1 60.3 82.3 77.4 57.4 66.1 64.9 66.9 71.6 66.7 64.8 66.7**

**Strongly 25.5 23.0 16.9 40.1 23.7 22.7 23.0 35.6 42.4 23.6 21.8 22.1 28.4 25.7 28.1 30.2 23.0**

**Somewhat 40.1 36.7 48.2 34.9 48.3 41.4 37.3 46.7 35.1 33.8 44.3 42.8 38.5 45.9 38.6 34.6 43.7**

**DISAGREE 23.8 30.4 27.1 19.0 20.9 22.5 28.7 14.3 15.1 34.1 27.0 26.6 22.7 13.5 16.7 23.4 25.3**

**Somewhat 16.0 20.8 22.5 10.4 14.9 15.2 22.9 8.6 15.1 21.5 16.1 19.2 16.5 8.2 14.0 18.1 14.1**

**Strongly 7.8 9.7 4.6 8.5 6.0 7.3 5.7 5.7 - 12.6 10.9 7.5 6.1 5.3 2.7 5.3 11.2**

**UNSURE 10.7 9.9 7.8 6.0 7.0 13.4 11.0 3.4 7.5 8.5 6.9 8.4 10.5 14.9 16.6 11.8 8.0**

**Table 29 Page 217**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 58.9 61.0 52.2 60.9 59.3 57.2 59.7 61.7 59.3 59.2 56.6 61.6 56.3 59.1 60.2**

**Strongly 21.1 21.6 15.2 21.2 25.4 19.2 22.0 26.0 20.2 20.3 19.4 27.4 16.7 17.7 26.1**

**Somewhat 37.8 39.4 37.0 39.7 33.9 38.0 37.7 35.7 39.1 38.9 37.1 34.2 39.6 41.4 34.1**

**DISAGREE 31.2 29.0 36.4 30.8 29.4 34.6 29.5 28.7 31.9 32.2 31.4 28.9 34.3 27.8 36.6**

**Somewhat 21.3 23.8 24.7 20.2 18.3 24.6 19.6 20.1 22.8 22.5 19.9 23.3 22.3 17.2 11.8**

**Strongly 9.9 5.2 11.7 10.6 11.1 10.0 9.9 8.6 9.1 9.7 11.5 5.7 12.0 10.6 24.8**

**UNSURE 9.9 10.0 11.4 8.2 11.3 8.2 10.8 9.6 8.8 8.6 12.0 9.5 9.4 13.0 3.2**

**Table 29 Page 218**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 58.9 59.8 60.9 57.6 48.1 59.9 53.7 57.3 60.8 60.1 60.1 62.3 57.9 62.1 53.1 60.0 59.4 62.0 69.8 49.4 60.9**

**Strongly 21.1 21.4 24.7 14.7 17.7 21.6 18.5 19.2 22.1 23.8 19.4 23.8 19.4 26.0 15.3 19.3 20.7 22.5 29.1 13.8 20.0**

**Somewhat 37.8 38.4 36.3 42.9 30.3 38.3 35.2 38.1 38.7 36.3 40.6 38.5 38.4 36.0 37.8 40.6 38.7 39.5 40.7 35.7 41.0**

**DISAGREE 31.2 30.5 28.9 33.8 39.3 29.5 39.7 38.9 29.7 33.0 30.8 30.4 32.9 30.2 41.1 30.4 31.6 29.3 23.4 40.2 31.4**

**Somewhat 21.3 20.7 17.8 26.8 30.1 19.6 29.8 25.6 20.4 23.2 20.3 20.9 22.3 21.0 31.8 17.7 19.1 21.7 17.7 24.8 20.9**

**Strongly 9.9 9.8 11.1 7.0 9.2 9.9 10.0 13.3 9.3 9.8 10.6 9.4 10.6 9.2 9.3 12.7 12.5 7.7 5.6 15.4 10.5**

**UNSURE 9.9 9.7 10.2 8.6 12.6 10.6 6.6 3.8 9.5 6.9 9.1 7.4 9.2 7.7 5.8 9.6 9.0 8.7 6.8 10.4 7.7**

**Table 29 Page 219**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 58.9 61.6 27.2 57.4 64.6 58.5 60.3 66.7 61.9 60.8 67.3 54.1 54.7 65.2 60.8 59.7**

**Strongly 21.1 22.3 4.8 17.7 29.7 19.6 18.8 34.7 21.5 21.9 29.6 14.9 16.4 25.9 19.0 23.4**

**Somewhat 37.8 39.3 22.5 39.7 34.9 38.9 41.4 32.0 40.4 38.9 37.7 39.3 38.2 39.3 41.8 36.3**

**DISAGREE 31.2 29.8 61.8 34.3 30.0 33.8 30.2 28.4 31.1 32.4 25.7 37.0 37.4 28.3 32.2 31.6**

**Somewhat 21.3 20.1 42.8 22.9 20.3 21.3 23.0 17.6 20.7 22.4 17.4 25.4 22.1 21.7 20.6 22.3**

**Strongly 9.9 9.7 19.0 11.4 9.7 12.5 7.2 10.8 10.4 10.0 8.3 11.6 15.2 6.6 11.7 9.3**

**UNSURE 9.9 8.6 10.9 8.3 5.4 7.7 9.6 4.9 7.0 6.8 7.0 8.9 8.0 6.5 7.0 8.7**

**Table 29 Page 220**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 58.9 64.0 55.0 64.0 58.2 62.1 63.7 60.6 75.7 64.9 57.1 51.2 64.1 56.8 62.5**

**Strongly 21.1 27.5 15.8 28.9 19.5 18.2 35.7 25.1 25.5 20.3 16.1 12.0 28.2 20.0 17.9**

**Somewhat 37.8 36.5 39.1 35.2 38.7 43.9 28.0 35.5 50.2 44.6 41.0 39.3 35.9 36.8 44.7**

**DISAGREE 31.2 29.4 32.3 27.3 34.0 29.8 28.1 35.1 22.1 25.8 32.8 35.7 26.4 35.3 31.0**

**Somewhat 21.3 20.4 22.0 20.8 21.4 21.6 20.4 23.0 16.5 20.7 20.5 25.4 20.8 26.2 21.9**

**Strongly 9.9 9.0 10.4 6.5 12.6 8.3 7.7 12.0 5.6 5.1 12.2 10.3 5.6 9.1 9.1**

**UNSURE 9.9 6.6 12.7 8.6 7.8 8.1 8.2 4.3 2.3 9.3 10.1 13.1 9.6 7.9 6.5**

**Table 29 Page 221**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 58.9 57.5 56.0 58.6 60.0 61.6 65.8 62.7 82.4 56.0 61.1 58.2 58.4 49.6 49.5 68.6 70.5**

**Strongly 21.1 20.0 25.5 16.3 18.1 27.3 32.2 28.7 42.8 20.7 26.8 17.5 24.7 20.3 18.0 14.6 33.5**

**Somewhat 37.8 37.5 30.6 42.3 41.9 34.2 33.6 34.1 39.5 35.3 34.2 40.7 33.7 29.3 31.5 54.0 37.0**

**DISAGREE 31.2 35.2 36.1 34.6 30.0 32.2 19.7 28.8 17.6 36.5 28.9 34.9 31.6 40.7 42.7 24.9 26.1**

**Somewhat 21.3 23.2 22.2 24.0 20.9 24.6 15.3 22.0 13.7 28.2 21.8 22.8 19.4 25.8 27.3 19.2 20.9**

**Strongly 9.9 11.9 13.9 10.6 9.0 7.6 4.4 6.7 3.9 8.2 7.1 12.1 12.1 14.9 15.4 5.7 5.2**

**UNSURE 9.9 7.3 7.9 6.9 10.1 6.2 14.5 8.5 - 7.5 10.0 7.0 10.0 9.7 7.8 6.5 3.4**

**Table 29 Page 222**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 58.9 66.2 64.2 64.6 53.5 55.7 60.3 56.6 63.7 62.2 62.8 60.1 36.3 57.9**

**Strongly 21.1 28.2 21.4 35.3 15.7 14.7 19.3 20.2 16.8 28.4 22.4 21.8 8.7 20.8**

**Somewhat 37.8 38.0 42.8 29.3 37.8 41.0 41.0 36.5 46.9 33.8 40.4 38.3 27.6 37.1**

**DISAGREE 31.2 31.0 29.2 28.3 36.6 30.8 29.1 36.6 27.9 27.2 26.0 29.7 60.8 32.3**

**Somewhat 21.3 22.3 19.7 21.3 23.6 22.2 22.5 26.4 20.0 21.6 16.4 21.7 46.5 19.8**

**Strongly 9.9 8.8 9.5 6.9 13.0 8.6 6.6 10.2 7.9 5.6 9.7 8.1 14.3 12.6**

**UNSURE 9.9 2.8 6.6 7.1 9.8 13.5 10.6 6.8 8.4 10.5 11.1 10.1 2.9 9.8**

**Table 29 Page 223**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 58.9 57.9 64.6 59.8 53.1 56.4 60.8 59.1 61.7 62.6 59.8 57.3 60.1 56.7**

**Strongly 21.1 20.7 21.7 20.5 21.3 20.0 21.8 17.7 23.7 26.6 21.5 19.1 26.4 16.8**

**Somewhat 37.8 37.2 42.9 39.3 31.9 36.4 39.0 41.5 38.0 36.0 38.2 38.1 33.7 39.9**

**DISAGREE 31.2 31.6 23.9 30.7 36.5 32.5 30.6 27.8 34.0 31.7 30.5 33.9 32.5 28.9**

**Somewhat 21.3 21.5 16.3 22.8 24.9 20.3 20.9 17.4 25.1 22.4 22.2 21.4 19.1 17.7**

**Strongly 9.9 10.1 7.6 8.0 11.5 12.1 9.7 10.4 8.9 9.2 8.3 12.4 13.3 11.2**

**UNSURE 9.9 10.5 11.5 9.5 10.4 11.2 8.6 13.0 4.3 5.7 9.7 8.9 7.4 14.4**

**Table 29 Page 224**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 58.9 67.8 60.3 60.9 72.7 54.1 54.8 59.2 44.7 62.0 63.9 66.4 63.6 62.0 56.4 53.7 51.4**

**Strongly 21.1 30.7 24.7 27.0 27.5 14.8 14.4 25.2 9.1 29.0 25.8 29.3 26.3 22.6 15.6 13.4 14.6**

**Somewhat 37.8 37.1 35.6 34.0 45.2 39.3 40.4 34.0 35.6 33.0 38.1 37.0 37.3 39.4 40.8 40.3 36.8**

**DISAGREE 31.2 25.6 31.8 32.6 23.2 33.8 35.3 32.1 33.7 31.0 31.3 27.4 28.4 25.8 31.2 35.9 33.4**

**Somewhat 21.3 18.3 18.9 24.8 15.2 24.9 24.1 12.2 20.0 22.6 24.7 18.5 16.8 18.3 20.2 25.6 22.1**

**Strongly 9.9 7.3 12.9 7.8 8.0 8.9 11.2 19.9 13.7 8.4 6.6 8.9 11.6 7.5 11.0 10.4 11.4**

**UNSURE 9.9 6.6 7.9 6.5 4.0 12.1 9.9 8.7 21.6 7.0 4.8 6.2 8.0 12.2 12.3 10.4 15.2**

**Table 30 Page 225**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**AGREE 29.8 25.2 28.1 29.7 35.2 32.5 28.4 31.2 32.3 27.6 28.7 33.6 32.0 19.5 19.8**

**Strongly 10.3 7.5 10.2 9.8 13.5 11.1 9.8 10.7 13.3 6.7 10.7 12.7 11.4 4.5 3.4**

**Somewhat 19.5 17.8 17.9 19.9 21.6 21.3 18.5 20.5 19.0 20.8 18.0 20.9 20.5 15.0 16.4**

**DISAGREE 62.1 68.0 65.8 62.4 53.5 62.6 61.9 62.0 57.5 63.6 64.6 59.2 59.3 71.5 74.1**

**Somewhat 25.4 32.7 29.9 24.8 16.5 26.4 24.9 25.2 21.0 26.1 28.4 22.6 25.4 31.8 20.5**

**Strongly 36.7 35.3 35.9 37.6 37.0 36.2 37.0 36.8 36.4 37.5 36.2 36.6 33.9 39.7 53.7**

**UNSURE 8.1 6.7 6.2 7.9 11.3 5.0 9.7 6.8 10.2 8.8 6.7 7.2 8.7 9.0 6.1**

**Table 30 Page 226**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**AGREE 29.8 30.1 28.6 33.0 28.7 26.7 44.5 55.7 26.5 40.3 22.3 36.6 25.0 31.6 41.2 23.1 48.7 18.8 33.7 28.9 33.2**

**Strongly 10.3 10.4 11.7 7.5 10.4 9.2 15.5 27.9 8.1 16.5 5.7 13.2 8.1 11.7 12.5 7.4 19.4 4.3 12.1 9.6 9.4**

**Somewhat 19.5 19.7 16.9 25.5 18.3 17.5 28.9 27.8 18.4 23.8 16.7 23.5 16.9 19.9 28.8 15.7 29.2 14.5 21.6 19.3 23.7**

**DISAGREE 62.1 62.1 63.2 59.7 63.0 64.6 50.3 39.9 66.2 53.7 70.7 58.7 67.1 62.1 52.8 69.9 43.9 76.2 60.2 64.2 60.8**

**Somewhat 25.4 25.5 24.1 28.4 26.9 26.4 20.5 14.9 26.7 23.3 28.2 23.5 28.2 25.3 28.0 26.1 18.6 31.0 25.1 23.6 27.4**

**Strongly 36.7 36.6 39.1 31.3 36.2 38.1 29.9 25.0 39.5 30.5 42.6 35.2 38.9 36.8 24.8 43.8 25.3 45.2 35.0 40.6 33.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 7.8 8.1 7.3 8.3 8.7 5.2 4.4 7.3 6.0 6.9 4.6 7.9 6.3 5.9 7.0 7.4 5.1 6.1 7.0 6.0**

**Table 30 Page 227**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**AGREE 29.8 29.4 46.2 34.6 28.1 35.4 27.6 19.3 54.1 20.3 40.3 22.3 40.7 25.8 45.3 20.7**

**Strongly 10.3 10.3 14.2 11.5 10.4 12.6 8.6 7.1 24.5 4.7 15.0 6.9 14.1 8.9 18.7 5.5**

**Somewhat 19.5 19.1 32.0 23.1 17.7 22.7 19.0 12.2 29.6 15.6 25.3 15.4 26.5 16.9 26.6 15.2**

**DISAGREE 62.1 63.9 45.8 59.1 67.6 58.9 64.6 77.6 41.6 73.4 54.0 71.0 55.0 69.2 51.2 72.0**

**Somewhat 25.4 25.7 28.2 26.5 23.6 24.8 27.1 27.2 19.3 29.7 21.0 29.9 26.7 24.5 25.4 26.6**

**Strongly 36.7 38.3 17.6 32.6 44.0 34.1 37.5 50.4 22.3 43.6 33.0 41.2 28.3 44.6 25.8 45.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 6.7 8.0 6.4 4.3 5.7 7.8 3.1 4.2 6.3 5.7 6.6 4.3 5.0 3.5 7.3**

**Table 30 Page 228**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**AGREE 29.8 39.2 22.2 30.6 34.5 26.0 35.9 48.6 28.9 23.2 25.2 23.6 27.4 32.1 24.3**

**Strongly 10.3 15.3 6.1 14.3 10.8 8.7 17.3 15.9 13.2 9.6 7.3 5.1 9.9 8.4 6.9**

**Somewhat 19.5 23.9 16.1 16.3 23.7 17.3 18.6 32.7 15.7 13.6 17.9 18.6 17.5 23.7 17.4**

**DISAGREE 62.1 55.4 67.4 63.3 58.8 68.0 59.7 48.0 65.6 68.4 65.7 70.0 65.4 61.6 69.7**

**Somewhat 25.4 21.3 28.4 25.8 24.7 26.5 23.7 19.8 23.2 28.3 27.4 28.9 27.6 26.8 28.3**

**Strongly 36.7 34.1 38.9 37.5 34.1 41.5 36.0 28.3 42.4 40.1 38.3 41.0 37.8 34.8 41.3**

**UNSURE 8.1 5.4 10.5 6.1 6.7 5.9 4.4 3.4 5.5 8.4 9.0 6.4 7.2 6.2 6.0**

**Table 30 Page 229**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**AGREE 29.8 37.3 41.1 34.7 29.4 15.6 21.4 17.2 76.6 28.8 16.4 37.2 31.9 22.9 23.8 27.3 18.0**

**Strongly 10.3 15.1 17.6 13.4 7.5 5.8 5.7 5.8 44.1 6.4 7.2 12.5 8.3 - 9.6 8.3 5.2**

**Somewhat 19.5 22.2 23.5 21.2 21.9 9.8 15.6 11.4 32.5 22.4 9.2 24.7 23.6 22.9 14.2 19.0 12.9**

**DISAGREE 62.1 57.1 52.0 60.6 62.8 77.9 66.6 74.7 20.7 62.6 77.7 57.8 59.8 59.6 70.8 69.3 71.9**

**Somewhat 25.4 26.9 22.9 29.6 26.9 25.7 19.8 24.0 15.1 38.9 26.7 25.0 26.9 10.0 33.4 24.9 25.9**

**Strongly 36.7 30.2 29.1 31.0 35.9 52.2 46.8 50.7 5.6 23.7 51.0 32.8 32.9 49.6 37.4 44.4 46.1**

**UNSURE 8.1 5.6 6.9 4.7 7.8 6.6 12.0 8.1 2.7 8.6 5.9 5.1 8.2 17.5 5.4 3.4 10.0**

**Table 30 Page 230**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**AGREE 29.8 56.8 37.7 22.6 26.2 21.7 9.4 36.2 23.2 16.0 38.2 27.9 33.4 27.9**

**Strongly 10.3 25.4 11.3 9.1 8.9 4.0 1.1 11.5 4.7 5.8 17.9 7.3 7.8 11.7**

**Somewhat 19.5 31.4 26.4 13.4 17.3 17.8 8.2 24.8 18.5 10.2 20.3 20.6 25.7 16.2**

**DISAGREE 62.1 41.4 56.4 71.3 65.9 68.7 79.6 57.9 68.2 74.7 53.8 64.3 57.9 63.4**

**Somewhat 25.4 19.2 23.1 22.5 30.8 30.4 25.6 25.8 32.4 26.3 21.8 27.0 30.3 23.9**

**Strongly 36.7 22.2 33.3 48.7 35.1 38.3 54.0 32.2 35.8 48.4 32.1 37.3 27.6 39.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 1.8 5.9 6.1 7.9 9.6 11.0 5.9 8.7 9.3 8.0 7.8 8.7 8.7**

**Table 30 Page 231**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**AGREE 29.8 26.5 30.4 21.7 24.5 30.7 36.2 37.3 27.8 42.6 26.4 37.3 41.5 32.0**

**Strongly 10.3 9.3 13.8 6.7 6.6 11.6 12.2 12.4 6.9 17.0 7.6 14.7 18.4 14.4**

**Somewhat 19.5 17.2 16.6 14.9 17.9 19.1 24.0 24.9 20.9 25.6 18.8 22.6 23.1 17.5**

**DISAGREE 62.1 64.2 58.7 66.6 67.7 61.9 58.0 55.1 69.2 51.7 64.9 52.6 53.4 59.3**

**Somewhat 25.4 25.4 29.6 20.6 30.3 24.3 25.5 27.0 28.9 19.6 27.1 19.3 14.2 28.8**

**Strongly 36.7 38.8 29.1 46.1 37.4 37.6 32.5 28.0 40.4 32.1 37.8 33.3 39.2 30.4**

**UNSURE 8.1 9.3 10.9 11.7 7.7 7.4 5.8 7.6 3.0 5.7 8.7 10.1 5.1 8.8**

**Table 30 Page 232**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**AGREE 29.8 36.4 33.6 49.2 49.7 19.0 41.4 33.2 19.3 39.3 40.1 36.9 40.3 23.4 25.5 20.5 20.5**

**Strongly 10.3 12.9 15.0 19.5 25.7 3.5 14.9 17.5 6.3 15.8 17.5 9.4 18.3 5.2 9.4 4.7 5.2**

**Somewhat 19.5 23.5 18.6 29.7 24.0 15.5 26.5 15.7 13.0 23.5 22.7 27.4 22.0 18.2 16.1 15.8 15.3**

**DISAGREE 62.1 57.8 54.0 46.1 46.3 70.1 50.1 61.2 68.2 57.6 55.0 54.4 55.0 65.6 59.7 70.6 71.3**

**Somewhat 25.4 21.2 15.1 15.7 26.6 31.1 22.5 12.0 29.1 22.2 22.9 21.7 19.0 28.3 19.3 29.5 34.5**

**Strongly 36.7 36.5 38.9 30.4 19.6 39.0 27.7 49.2 39.1 35.4 32.1 32.7 36.0 37.3 40.4 41.1 36.8**

**UNSURE 8.1 5.8 12.4 4.7 4.0 10.9 8.5 5.6 12.5 3.1 4.8 8.7 4.7 11.0 14.8 8.9 8.2**

**Table 31 Page 233**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 8.3 17.1 15.8 17.4 19.0 13.0 16.5 17.9 11.1 15.2 15.2 15.1 12.9 22.7**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 37.4 30.5 28.3 30.4 31.9 30.4 28.0 25.1 37.1 31.9 31.7 32.3 28.7 18.7**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 48.2 47.3 49.2 42.3 45.3 48.0 47.9 49.6 43.5 47.7 46.5 43.9 53.5 55.4**

**UNSURE 7.0 6.1 5.1 6.7 9.9 3.9 8.6 7.6 7.4 8.3 5.2 6.5 8.7 4.9 3.2**

**Table 31 Page 234**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 14.8 14.9 14.7 17.4 14.1 19.3 25.3 14.0 21.7 9.8 20.3 10.9 14.7 26.8 10.3 17.9 12.4 17.1 14.4 13.5**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 32.3 32.3 32.4 12.7 31.5 28.0 39.9 29.0 28.9 33.5 28.9 33.4 42.4 24.3 22.6 31.4 30.7 30.0 31.4 36.0**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 45.6 45.6 45.8 65.4 47.5 44.8 28.9 50.7 44.0 50.3 46.5 48.1 39.2 44.2 59.0 39.8 54.3 46.7 49.2 44.9**

**UNSURE 7.0 7.2 7.2 7.2 4.6 6.8 7.9 6.0 6.4 5.4 6.4 4.4 7.6 3.6 4.8 8.1 10.9 2.6 6.1 5.0 5.6**

**Table 31 Page 235**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 14.5 25.2 15.3 15.6 16.8 12.3 20.8 18.9 15.0 19.8 11.6 8.9 21.7 15.0 15.9**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 31.9 18.3 38.3 22.5 43.5 21.9 20.7 36.1 29.8 25.5 36.2 50.5 19.3 41.9 24.2**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 48.0 42.7 41.1 57.5 36.1 58.8 51.1 38.3 50.6 48.9 46.5 35.6 54.3 38.6 53.6**

**UNSURE 7.0 5.7 13.7 5.3 4.5 3.7 7.1 7.4 6.7 4.6 5.8 5.8 5.0 4.7 4.4 6.3**

**Table 31 Page 236**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 20.2 10.9 35.6 8.5 9.2 36.0 12.9 16.1 35.7 5.4 3.6 38.7 7.7 9.5**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 25.9 34.6 14.6 49.0 27.5 16.6 38.3 22.9 10.7 56.3 31.0 13.1 53.3 28.0**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 48.6 45.9 46.6 36.1 57.9 44.6 43.0 60.0 50.1 31.4 56.2 45.2 34.6 58.3**

**UNSURE 7.0 5.3 8.6 3.1 6.4 5.4 2.9 5.9 0.9 3.5 6.9 9.2 3.0 4.5 4.1**

**Table 31 Page 237**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 8.2 9.7 7.2 9.9 27.4 56.0 35.4 29.7 21.4 40.1 7.5 11.3 10.9 1.5 8.3 30.6**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 57.3 71.4 47.7 19.4 6.9 8.8 7.4 44.7 9.6 7.6 61.8 27.5 7.1 56.3 18.6 2.9**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 32.0 17.3 42.1 61.2 63.2 23.1 52.0 25.6 69.0 48.2 28.1 49.7 64.5 40.9 66.8 63.1**

**UNSURE 7.0 2.4 1.6 3.0 9.6 2.4 12.1 5.1 - - 4.1 2.6 11.5 17.5 1.3 6.2 3.4**

**Table 31 Page 238**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 14.4 12.4 36.2 4.8 7.5 34.6 7.5 9.1 41.1 21.1 14.8 11.5 12.7**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 45.7 22.6 11.5 63.6 16.2 1.2 59.0 17.5 6.3 29.5 33.5 21.1 28.7**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 38.0 59.2 47.6 28.7 63.1 58.4 31.0 66.7 47.7 43.5 45.4 55.6 50.6**

**UNSURE 7.0 1.9 5.7 4.7 2.8 13.2 5.8 2.5 6.7 4.9 5.9 6.4 11.7 8.0**

**Table 31 Page 239**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 14.8 16.6 15.7 11.9 15.2 15.5 14.5 13.1 19.6 17.7 9.5 14.4 6.2**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 30.0 35.4 23.6 35.6 29.2 32.7 29.1 38.6 32.8 28.8 39.5 30.5 37.0**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 47.4 40.1 48.0 47.9 49.9 46.5 50.9 42.0 43.8 47.9 40.5 44.4 45.9**

**UNSURE 7.0 7.9 7.9 12.7 4.7 5.7 5.3 5.5 6.3 3.8 5.6 10.6 10.7 10.8**

**Table 31 Page 240**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHO DO YOU THINK ARE MORE LIKELY TO USE HATE SPEECH?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**LIBERALS/FAR LEFT 15.0 24.2 17.8 18.6 6.8 13.1 2.9 9.0 6.0 23.0 22.2 16.0 20.3 10.4 14.4 7.3 11.6**

**CONSERVATIVES/FAR RIGHT 30.9 25.0 28.7 26.6 26.5 31.2 48.6 35.6 43.6 21.3 22.1 29.6 29.1 34.4 27.1 42.9 33.3**

**BOTH EQUALLY 47.1 46.8 45.0 48.2 59.5 48.9 35.9 39.6 36.7 49.7 53.3 47.8 44.6 45.7 46.8 40.2 50.3**

**UNSURE 7.0 4.0 8.5 6.6 7.2 6.8 12.5 15.7 13.8 6.0 2.4 6.6 6.0 9.6 11.7 9.6 4.7**

**Table 32 Page 241**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 87.6 83.4 79.8 79.1 82.1 81.7 78.1 77.6 85.2 84.5 79.3 79.9 91.4 79.3**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 11.1 13.3 14.6 13.2 15.3 12.4 17.9 17.5 10.0 10.2 15.8 14.5 5.3 17.5**

**UNSURE 4.8 1.3 3.4 5.6 7.7 2.6 5.9 4.0 4.9 4.8 5.3 4.8 5.6 3.3 3.2**

**Table 32 Page 242**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 82.2 81.7 83.1 76.8 83.2 75.2 67.8 84.7 78.7 86.7 79.9 86.0 81.5 81.3 84.3 72.0 89.0 79.2 85.3 84.2**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 13.4 13.6 12.9 12.7 12.3 18.5 27.6 11.4 17.1 10.5 16.3 11.1 15.7 14.9 11.3 21.3 8.8 16.8 10.8 12.7**

**UNSURE 4.8 4.5 4.7 4.0 10.5 4.5 6.3 4.6 3.9 4.2 2.8 3.7 2.9 2.9 3.8 4.4 6.6 2.2 4.0 3.8 3.1**

**Table 32 Page 243**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 83.5 68.9 83.0 81.8 81.7 83.3 85.2 73.5 87.1 76.3 88.8 80.2 85.2 76.6 87.4**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 13.1 23.0 13.4 15.1 16.2 11.8 11.9 23.0 10.3 19.4 9.1 16.3 13.0 19.3 10.2**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.3 8.2 3.5 3.1 2.1 4.9 2.9 3.5 2.5 4.4 2.1 3.5 1.8 4.0 2.4**

**Table 32 Page 244**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 75.8 86.5 77.9 80.9 87.3 72.6 74.2 82.6 84.5 85.1 91.3 79.2 83.2 90.1**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 21.0 7.3 18.9 15.1 8.9 25.5 23.2 15.2 10.6 9.8 3.5 17.6 12.7 7.3**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.2 6.2 3.2 4.0 3.8 1.9 2.6 2.2 5.0 5.0 5.2 3.2 4.1 2.6**

**Table 32 Page 245**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 81.0 78.3 82.8 83.5 81.9 86.1 83.1 53.1 82.8 83.9 81.6 80.9 60.2 91.6 86.3 84.5**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 16.4 19.2 14.4 11.6 15.6 3.7 12.3 46.9 10.1 12.7 15.3 14.9 22.0 6.5 10.2 12.1**

**UNSURE 4.8 2.6 2.5 2.7 4.8 2.5 10.2 4.7 - 7.1 3.4 3.1 4.2 17.7 1.8 3.5 3.4**

**Table 32 Page 246**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 68.0 79.3 81.2 88.2 87.5 85.3 83.9 88.2 81.7 73.4 83.9 73.8 83.9**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 29.1 18.3 16.0 9.2 5.3 7.3 14.0 8.7 12.5 22.9 11.0 20.2 11.2**

**UNSURE 4.8 2.9 2.4 2.8 2.5 7.2 7.4 2.2 3.2 5.8 3.7 5.0 6.0 4.8**

**Table 32 Page 247**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 83.5 81.4 83.9 85.7 82.3 78.6 80.7 76.8 76.8 84.1 79.5 71.7 78.9**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 11.7 12.4 10.9 11.0 12.7 16.6 15.1 15.9 19.9 11.8 12.5 22.5 14.1**

**UNSURE 4.8 4.8 6.2 5.2 3.3 5.0 4.8 4.1 7.4 3.3 4.1 8.0 5.9 7.0**

**Table 32 Page 248**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU WHEN HAVING A DISCUSSION WITH SOMEONE ON AN ISSUE IN WHICH YOU BOTH DISAGREE**

**1. HAVING THE OTHER PERSON UNDERSTAND YOUR VIEWPOINT, EVEN IF YOU STILL DISAGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER**

**2. CONVINCING THE OTHER PERSON TO SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**UNDERSTAND VIEWS 81.8 78.0 76.7 68.2 68.6 88.6 81.2 75.3 86.2 75.0 68.3 77.8 81.1 80.5 85.1 90.9 86.8**

**SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT 13.4 18.7 16.9 27.0 27.6 6.7 9.2 17.5 4.3 23.6 29.3 17.8 14.9 12.6 7.9 4.0 6.9**

**UNSURE 4.8 3.3 6.3 4.8 3.8 4.7 9.5 7.2 9.6 1.4 2.4 4.4 4.1 6.9 7.0 5.1 6.3**

**Table 33 Page 249**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 47.2 44.2 44.7 46.2 42.6 46.8 44.7 49.8 41.2 46.0 46.4 43.9 46.6 46.6**

**All of Friends 9.2 10.7 11.1 8.7 7.1 9.3 9.2 9.1 14.6 6.5 7.4 10.6 9.0 6.2 13.5**

**Most of Friends 36.2 36.5 33.1 36.0 39.0 33.4 37.6 35.6 35.2 34.8 38.6 35.8 34.9 40.4 33.1**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 39.8 42.1 36.1 37.2 43.2 35.7 31.2 35.3 41.7 41.7 39.8 39.3 32.6 39.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 10.3 9.2 15.0 9.5 11.4 11.9 17.9 9.3 13.0 8.8 9.9 12.4 14.5 7.8**

**Most of Friends 10.1 8.9 7.5 12.8 8.8 9.4 10.5 15.9 7.3 12.1 7.2 8.4 10.4 13.3 7.8**

**All of Friends 1.6 1.4 1.7 2.1 0.7 1.9 1.4 2.0 2.0 0.9 1.6 1.5 2.0 1.2 -**

**UNSURE 4.7 2.7 4.5 4.3 7.1 2.8 5.6 6.2 5.7 4.0 3.5 3.9 4.4 6.4 6.1**

**Table 33 Page 250**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 45.8 46.5 44.3 42.9 45.2 46.1 56.5 44.3 46.7 46.3 44.2 47.8 55.2 42.0 38.1 50.5 43.3 46.2 46.0 54.3**

**All of Friends 9.2 9.7 12.2 4.7 2.1 8.7 11.4 19.4 7.5 11.8 7.3 11.3 7.9 13.3 6.3 6.4 15.3 5.9 12.7 5.6 11.1**

**Most of Friends 36.2 36.0 34.3 39.6 40.8 36.5 34.7 37.1 36.8 34.8 39.1 32.9 39.9 41.9 35.7 31.7 35.1 37.5 33.6 40.4 43.2**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 38.0 34.9 44.5 38.0 36.8 44.8 32.0 39.2 37.7 39.3 39.5 37.9 31.6 41.1 45.3 34.5 40.1 37.5 39.2 36.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 11.6 12.9 9.0 14.7 13.0 5.8 10.1 12.2 13.9 10.1 14.0 10.2 11.4 12.5 11.7 11.2 12.7 12.2 11.7 6.9**

**Most of Friends 10.1 10.0 11.5 7.0 12.8 11.3 4.5 8.7 10.5 12.3 8.7 11.8 9.2 10.3 10.3 10.3 10.2 10.6 11.2 10.2 6.3**

**All of Friends 1.6 1.6 1.4 2.0 1.9 1.6 1.3 1.4 1.7 1.7 1.4 2.2 0.9 1.1 2.1 1.5 1.0 2.1 1.0 1.5 0.6**

**UNSURE 4.7 4.6 5.7 2.2 4.4 5.0 3.3 1.4 4.2 1.7 4.3 2.3 4.2 1.8 4.4 4.8 3.8 3.9 4.1 3.0 2.2**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 46.5 36.0 53.5 36.8 100.0 - - 52.3 44.4 44.0 47.9 55.8 41.3 54.2 41.8**

**All of Friends 9.2 9.2 11.1 11.7 6.5 20.3 - - 18.4 5.6 13.1 6.4 13.8 7.4 16.0 4.9**

**Most of Friends 36.2 37.4 24.8 41.8 30.3 79.7 - - 33.9 38.9 30.8 41.5 42.0 33.9 38.1 36.9**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 38.1 42.7 36.0 39.6 - 100.0 - 34.6 39.2 38.6 38.5 34.6 40.2 35.6 39.7**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 11.9 12.5 8.0 19.8 - - 100.0 8.8 14.5 13.2 11.1 8.0 14.8 7.7 15.0**

**Most of Friends 10.1 10.5 7.6 7.3 16.9 - - 86.4 8.0 12.3 11.3 9.7 6.6 13.0 6.3 13.1**

**All of Friends 1.6 1.5 4.9 0.7 3.0 - - 13.6 0.8 2.2 2.0 1.4 1.4 1.8 1.4 1.9**

**UNSURE 4.7 3.4 8.9 2.5 3.8 - - - 4.3 1.9 4.2 2.5 1.5 3.7 2.6 3.5**

**Table 33 Page 252**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 42.6 47.4 45.3 59.5 34.5 43.7 59.2 26.9 47.0 59.0 40.6 46.1 60.9 34.8**

**All of Friends 9.2 9.9 8.7 10.1 13.0 5.4 13.2 11.3 4.9 6.2 14.2 6.0 8.2 12.3 5.8**

**Most of Friends 36.2 32.7 38.7 35.2 46.4 29.1 30.6 48.0 22.0 40.8 44.8 34.6 37.9 48.6 29.1**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 39.9 37.1 35.8 30.7 48.1 37.6 31.1 54.4 33.4 31.0 43.0 37.1 32.4 47.5**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 13.9 10.0 16.3 6.5 15.0 15.7 7.9 17.7 17.3 5.6 12.9 13.6 4.0 15.8**

**Most of Friends 10.1 12.5 8.2 13.6 5.9 12.9 13.8 7.0 15.9 13.5 5.0 10.6 10.4 3.3 14.7**

**All of Friends 1.6 1.4 1.8 2.7 0.7 2.1 1.9 0.9 1.9 3.8 0.5 2.3 3.2 0.6 1.1**

**UNSURE 4.7 3.6 5.6 2.7 3.3 2.4 3.0 1.8 1.0 2.3 4.4 3.6 3.1 2.7 1.9**

**Table 33 Page 253**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 64.5 67.8 62.2 30.4 32.1 58.0 39.3 68.8 26.9 43.3 67.0 44.6 55.7 56.4 25.3 26.8**

**All of Friends 9.2 14.9 23.8 8.8 6.1 3.6 10.4 5.5 33.4 - 6.0 14.5 11.6 7.8 8.9 4.0 5.2**

**Most of Friends 36.2 49.6 44.0 53.4 24.3 28.5 47.7 33.8 35.3 26.9 37.3 52.5 33.1 48.0 47.5 21.4 21.6**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 27.2 20.6 31.7 53.0 40.3 23.9 35.7 21.8 51.3 35.8 25.4 40.7 34.4 36.5 59.0 40.2**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 6.0 9.0 4.0 13.4 23.0 13.7 20.4 9.4 18.4 17.5 5.0 10.1 9.8 7.1 15.7 30.0**

**Most of Friends 10.1 5.7 9.0 3.4 11.0 20.0 10.2 17.2 9.4 13.8 14.4 4.5 8.8 9.8 7.1 13.2 24.5**

**All of Friends 1.6 0.3 - 0.5 2.3 3.0 3.5 3.1 - 4.6 3.1 0.5 1.3 - - 2.5 5.6**

**UNSURE 4.7 2.3 2.6 2.1 3.3 4.6 4.3 4.5 - 3.4 3.3 2.6 4.6 - - - 2.9**

**Table 33 Page 254**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 59.7 33.3 37.9 66.9 27.5 41.1 64.4 26.0 42.5 45.1 46.3 44.4 44.1**

**All of Friends 9.2 15.4 6.1 8.7 14.7 6.2 1.1 14.3 5.2 4.8 15.4 6.4 9.0 10.7**

**Most of Friends 36.2 44.3 27.2 29.2 52.2 21.3 40.0 50.1 20.8 37.7 29.7 39.9 35.3 33.4**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 34.3 48.6 35.0 23.5 57.4 36.4 28.0 59.9 36.6 43.1 38.1 41.5 35.4**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 3.8 16.6 21.9 7.2 10.1 18.8 6.2 10.9 17.6 7.7 11.1 14.1 14.6**

**Most of Friends 10.1 3.8 14.2 20.0 6.7 7.8 13.8 5.7 9.0 14.3 7.7 9.7 14.1 11.7**

**All of Friends 1.6 - 2.4 1.9 0.5 2.3 5.0 0.5 1.9 3.2 - 1.4 - 3.0**

**UNSURE 4.7 2.2 1.5 5.2 2.4 5.0 3.7 1.4 3.2 3.4 4.1 4.5 - 5.9**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 44.6 52.8 40.3 34.9 52.2 46.9 42.0 49.1 52.8 44.6 44.7 49.3 48.5**

**All of Friends 9.2 7.7 8.6 7.4 4.2 10.2 12.1 9.6 10.3 18.1 8.4 14.5 16.7 7.7**

**Most of Friends 36.2 36.9 44.2 32.9 30.7 41.9 34.8 32.4 38.8 34.7 36.2 30.2 32.6 40.8**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 37.8 28.6 35.9 50.4 34.6 39.0 42.6 36.3 35.8 40.6 38.8 29.4 40.6**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 12.4 16.3 12.5 12.2 10.6 10.4 9.7 13.4 8.6 10.9 11.9 16.1 2.5**

**Most of Friends 10.1 10.7 15.0 10.1 10.6 9.5 8.9 6.5 13.4 8.6 9.2 10.3 14.5 2.5**

**All of Friends 1.6 1.7 1.3 2.4 1.6 1.1 1.5 3.2 - - 1.7 1.7 1.7 -**

**UNSURE 4.7 5.2 2.3 11.3 2.5 2.7 3.7 5.7 1.3 2.9 3.9 4.5 5.2 8.4**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU SHARE THE SAME OPINIONS AND POLITICAL BELIEFS AS YOUR FRIENDS OR ARE YOUR OPINIONS AND POLITICAL**

**BELIEFS DIFFERENT THAN YOUR FRIENDS?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**SAME VIEWS 45.4 44.2 25.2 50.7 45.6 44.9 59.2 46.8 49.7 43.2 55.2 35.4 37.9 44.5 45.3 45.7 51.8**

**All of Friends 9.2 11.4 6.5 14.8 6.8 6.2 21.5 19.2 8.6 11.6 14.6 4.5 9.5 6.2 14.9 7.9 5.9**

**Most of Friends 36.2 32.8 18.7 35.9 38.8 38.7 37.7 27.6 41.1 31.6 40.7 30.9 28.4 38.3 30.4 37.7 46.0**

**EQUAL AMOUNT OF FRIENDS 38.2 41.8 49.2 26.5 44.3 39.6 31.4 33.4 38.6 25.1 29.4 47.5 52.7 38.3 40.2 37.3 33.8**

**DIFFERENT VIEWS 11.7 11.3 21.6 17.5 3.0 10.6 4.4 14.8 2.2 25.4 11.5 13.9 7.4 10.7 7.2 12.3 9.7**

**Most of Friends 10.1 10.4 17.8 15.8 3.0 8.3 4.4 13.1 2.2 24.1 8.2 12.7 7.4 7.9 6.3 11.6 6.9**

**All of Friends 1.6 0.9 3.8 1.6 - 2.3 - 1.7 - 1.4 3.3 1.2 - 2.7 0.9 0.8 2.8**

**UNSURE 4.7 2.8 4.0 5.4 7.0 4.9 5.0 5.0 9.6 6.2 3.8 3.2 1.9 6.5 7.3 4.6 4.7**

**Table 34 Page 257**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**POSITIVE 29.4 25.7 27.2 28.3 36.5 27.8 30.3 34.5 34.4 24.7 26.6 33.1 31.8 18.8 21.3**

**Very 6.6 4.1 9.0 5.9 7.8 6.3 6.8 9.4 9.1 4.2 5.0 10.2 5.5 2.7 4.3**

**Somewhat 22.8 21.6 18.2 22.4 28.6 21.5 23.5 25.1 25.2 20.4 21.6 22.9 26.3 16.1 16.9**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 64.3 59.4 59.0 45.9 61.1 55.1 50.6 52.1 62.1 60.8 54.4 55.7 63.9 64.8**

**Somewhat 36.6 44.6 43.4 35.5 25.9 39.5 35.1 31.2 32.7 40.0 40.1 34.0 38.3 38.4 33.6**

**Very 20.5 19.7 16.1 23.5 20.0 21.7 19.9 19.4 19.3 22.1 20.8 20.4 17.5 25.5 31.2**

**UNSURE 13.4 10.0 13.4 12.7 17.7 11.1 14.6 14.9 13.6 13.2 12.6 12.4 12.5 17.3 13.9**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**POSITIVE 29.4 29.7 31.9 25.1 22.0 26.0 46.0 43.1 28.1 40.2 21.5 35.6 24.8 29.8 34.3 28.3 46.4 19.1 31.8 29.8 30.5**

**Very 6.6 7.0 9.1 2.4 2.2 5.3 12.7 18.2 5.3 13.5 1.2 10.7 3.5 9.2 6.0 4.1 14.5 1.6 8.9 5.2 7.5**

**Somewhat 22.8 22.8 22.8 22.7 19.8 20.7 33.3 24.9 22.8 26.7 20.4 25.0 21.3 20.6 28.3 24.2 31.9 17.5 22.8 24.6 22.9**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 56.5 54.0 61.7 69.9 59.0 48.1 48.9 58.3 52.1 62.6 54.7 60.7 59.4 56.4 56.6 40.5 69.8 57.3 58.3 57.2**

**Somewhat 36.6 36.5 33.7 42.6 38.9 36.7 36.1 30.6 37.4 33.6 39.7 34.2 39.4 34.0 38.8 39.3 28.4 42.7 35.6 38.9 34.7**

**Very 20.5 20.0 20.4 19.2 31.0 22.3 12.0 18.3 20.9 18.5 22.9 20.6 21.3 25.5 17.6 17.3 12.1 27.1 21.7 19.4 22.4**

**UNSURE 13.4 13.8 14.1 13.1 8.1 15.0 5.9 8.0 13.7 7.7 15.9 9.6 14.5 10.8 9.4 15.1 13.1 11.1 10.9 11.9 12.4**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**POSITIVE 29.4 29.5 31.7 31.3 28.7 33.9 26.7 22.2 100.0 - 41.4 20.7 32.0 28.8 42.5 23.1**

**Very 6.6 6.9 2.4 8.2 5.6 10.0 3.8 5.1 22.4 - 12.0 2.4 8.0 6.7 13.3 2.8**

**Somewhat 22.8 22.6 29.2 23.1 23.1 23.9 22.9 17.0 77.6 - 29.3 18.2 24.0 22.1 29.2 20.4**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 57.5 62.6 56.1 63.0 55.9 58.5 70.5 - 100.0 50.5 64.0 56.7 59.5 48.5 64.2**

**Somewhat 36.6 36.4 46.7 34.0 42.5 37.3 38.2 35.7 - 64.1 32.3 41.1 36.5 38.1 31.2 40.7**

**Very 20.5 21.2 15.9 22.0 20.4 18.6 20.4 34.8 - 35.9 18.2 22.9 20.2 21.4 17.2 23.5**

**UNSURE 13.4 13.0 5.8 12.6 8.3 10.2 14.8 7.3 - - 8.1 15.4 11.3 11.8 9.0 12.7**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**POSITIVE 29.4 39.4 21.2 31.6 32.2 25.4 41.4 44.1 29.7 18.2 24.2 21.8 26.8 24.1 22.5**

**Very 6.6 8.9 4.8 11.5 8.3 1.5 14.0 10.4 1.3 8.4 7.1 1.8 8.7 6.0 1.5**

**Somewhat 22.8 30.5 16.4 20.1 23.9 23.9 27.4 33.7 28.5 9.8 17.1 20.0 18.2 18.1 20.9**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 51.5 61.7 58.1 55.6 61.6 52.4 46.1 62.9 66.0 61.8 60.4 61.6 65.4 67.9**

**Somewhat 36.6 31.1 41.3 32.6 38.0 38.2 31.5 29.1 35.5 34.5 44.1 40.6 34.1 43.7 43.0**

**Very 20.5 20.4 20.4 25.5 17.6 23.4 20.9 17.1 27.3 31.5 17.6 19.8 27.5 21.7 24.9**

**UNSURE 13.4 9.2 17.0 10.3 12.2 13.0 6.3 9.8 7.4 15.8 14.1 17.9 11.6 10.5 9.6**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**POSITIVE 29.4 38.8 42.5 36.3 27.1 19.9 17.7 19.3 86.2 21.4 18.5 35.6 28.3 18.5 27.5 27.4 15.5**

**Very 6.6 11.0 16.0 7.6 4.4 1.6 5.7 2.8 42.4 3.1 4.2 9.1 8.6 - 3.2 1.1 -**

**Somewhat 22.8 27.8 26.5 28.7 22.7 18.2 12.0 16.5 43.8 18.3 14.3 26.5 19.7 18.5 24.3 26.3 15.5**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 50.9 46.1 54.2 58.9 67.0 73.5 68.8 8.4 66.7 70.6 54.1 59.4 54.2 63.9 60.1 75.2**

**Somewhat 36.6 34.5 32.0 36.2 38.5 43.3 30.9 39.9 8.4 31.2 40.0 36.5 42.8 35.7 39.8 36.9 45.9**

**Very 20.5 16.4 14.1 18.0 20.4 23.7 42.6 29.0 - 35.6 30.6 17.6 16.7 18.5 24.2 23.3 29.3**

**UNSURE 13.4 10.3 11.4 9.5 14.0 13.1 8.8 11.9 5.4 11.8 10.9 10.3 12.3 27.3 8.6 12.4 9.3**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**POSITIVE 29.4 54.7 36.3 27.2 29.8 18.2 7.3 32.5 21.7 14.8 40.6 27.7 18.2 28.0**

**Very 6.6 13.3 7.7 4.8 9.9 1.3 - 8.2 3.4 2.7 13.9 4.8 2.5 6.4**

**Somewhat 22.8 41.4 28.6 22.5 19.9 16.9 7.3 24.3 18.3 12.1 26.7 22.9 15.7 21.7**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 40.3 55.8 62.0 56.7 61.9 78.9 58.7 66.0 73.3 51.4 55.7 75.8 59.9**

**Somewhat 36.6 26.3 33.5 35.7 39.5 43.2 46.0 40.5 39.9 43.5 31.7 36.0 53.2 37.8**

**Very 20.5 14.0 22.3 26.2 17.2 18.6 32.8 18.2 26.0 29.8 19.6 19.7 22.6 22.1**

**UNSURE 13.4 5.0 7.9 10.8 13.5 19.9 13.8 8.8 12.3 11.9 8.0 16.6 6.0 12.1**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**POSITIVE 29.4 27.4 27.8 30.1 25.2 26.2 33.5 35.5 23.5 40.3 23.5 39.3 44.3 37.2**

**Very 6.6 5.6 8.9 4.3 6.5 4.6 8.5 8.8 1.4 15.4 5.0 7.4 13.3 10.5**

**Somewhat 22.8 21.7 18.9 25.7 18.7 21.5 25.0 26.7 22.2 24.9 18.5 31.9 30.9 26.7**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 57.5 52.9 54.4 60.0 60.7 56.4 52.8 71.2 47.7 64.8 44.0 47.1 41.8**

**Somewhat 36.6 36.7 32.6 30.7 41.1 41.0 36.5 37.4 44.2 27.1 40.9 28.2 30.3 33.6**

**Very 20.5 20.8 20.3 23.7 18.9 19.7 20.0 15.4 27.0 20.5 23.9 15.7 16.9 8.2**

**UNSURE 13.4 15.2 19.3 15.5 14.8 13.1 10.0 11.7 5.2 12.1 11.7 16.7 8.6 21.0**

**Table 34 Page 264**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK FACEBOOK HAS A POSITIVE IMPACT OR A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON POLITICAL DISCOURSE IN AMERICA?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**POSITIVE 29.4 33.2 40.5 54.1 51.3 16.2 38.7 32.8 27.4 48.7 43.5 34.1 33.8 21.0 25.7 17.5 21.2**

**Very 6.6 8.3 3.7 14.7 12.9 2.6 10.6 11.9 8.8 12.9 12.3 4.4 7.0 6.1 6.7 4.0 3.5**

**Somewhat 22.8 25.0 36.7 39.4 38.3 13.7 28.1 20.8 18.6 35.8 31.1 29.7 26.8 14.9 19.0 13.4 17.7**

**NEGATIVE 57.1 59.0 42.0 41.1 34.7 69.2 44.8 54.1 46.0 41.0 50.3 57.0 55.2 59.3 54.4 66.0 64.9**

**Somewhat 36.6 34.9 28.4 24.2 23.6 45.7 28.1 37.0 39.8 19.2 32.8 36.4 33.4 42.7 33.4 42.7 45.5**

**Very 20.5 24.1 13.6 16.9 11.0 23.5 16.7 17.1 6.2 21.7 17.5 20.6 21.8 16.7 20.9 23.3 19.3**

**UNSURE 13.4 7.8 17.5 4.8 14.0 14.6 16.5 13.2 26.7 10.4 6.2 8.9 11.1 19.7 19.9 16.6 13.9**

**Table 35 Page 265**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ON "FAKE NEWS"?**

**1. FAKE NEWS IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT SPREADS LIES, MISINFORMS PEOPLE AND MAKES THEM FORM OPINIONS THAT ARE NOT FACT-BASED OR,**

**2. WHILE FAKE NEWS IS BAD, TOO MANY PEOPLE ACCUSE OTHERS OF SPREADING FAKE NEWS, WHEN INSTEAD THEY REALLY JUST DISAGREE WITH THEIR**

**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 63.1 63.0 68.6 62.1 68.1 63.4 69.6 68.4 61.1 62.9 61.8 65.6 68.8 69.9**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 34.8 31.9 27.4 31.5 30.2 30.8 28.4 27.3 33.4 32.1 33.7 29.5 27.8 26.9**

**UNSURE 4.4 2.1 5.1 4.0 6.4 1.7 5.8 2.0 4.3 5.5 4.9 4.5 4.9 3.4 3.2**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ON "FAKE NEWS"?**

**1. FAKE NEWS IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT SPREADS LIES, MISINFORMS PEOPLE AND MAKES THEM FORM OPINIONS THAT ARE NOT FACT-BASED OR,**

**2. WHILE FAKE NEWS IS BAD, TOO MANY PEOPLE ACCUSE OTHERS OF SPREADING FAKE NEWS, WHEN INSTEAD THEY REALLY JUST DISAGREE WITH THEIR**

**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 65.7 66.3 64.4 56.5 64.6 67.2 67.6 65.2 65.2 66.5 62.7 68.5 62.5 69.0 65.6 62.2 66.2 62.4 67.4 68.8**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 30.2 29.5 31.6 37.7 30.9 28.9 30.1 30.5 32.0 30.1 34.1 28.2 34.8 26.5 30.4 33.1 30.1 33.8 29.5 29.8**

**UNSURE 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.0 5.8 4.5 3.9 2.4 4.3 2.8 3.3 3.2 3.3 2.7 4.4 4.0 4.7 3.6 3.8 3.1 1.5**

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**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ON "FAKE NEWS"?**

**1. FAKE NEWS IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT SPREADS LIES, MISINFORMS PEOPLE AND MAKES THEM FORM OPINIONS THAT ARE NOT FACT-BASED OR,**

**2. WHILE FAKE NEWS IS BAD, TOO MANY PEOPLE ACCUSE OTHERS OF SPREADING FAKE NEWS, WHEN INSTEAD THEY REALLY JUST DISAGREE WITH THEIR**

**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 66.0 53.5 65.4 64.9 63.6 63.8 77.1 61.0 67.7 64.0 67.8 62.6 68.6 59.1 70.8**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 30.4 44.1 32.3 31.1 33.8 32.0 20.8 36.5 29.4 33.2 29.4 34.2 29.1 38.3 25.5**

**UNSURE 4.4 3.6 2.5 2.3 3.9 2.6 4.2 2.0 2.5 2.9 2.8 2.8 3.3 2.3 2.6 3.7**

**Table 35 Page 268**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN OPINION ON "FAKE NEWS"?**

**1. FAKE NEWS IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE IT SPREADS LIES, MISINFORMS PEOPLE AND MAKES THEM FORM OPINIONS THAT ARE NOT FACT-BASED OR,**

**2. WHILE FAKE NEWS IS BAD, TOO MANY PEOPLE ACCUSE OTHERS OF SPREADING FAKE NEWS, WHEN INSTEAD THEY REALLY JUST DISAGREE WITH THEIR**

**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 59.5 69.9 73.3 61.1 61.8 68.5 54.9 53.0 80.3 65.1 70.0 75.0 60.4 63.2**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 36.7 25.2 24.1 36.3 32.8 28.7 43.3 42.6 17.5 31.6 23.6 22.0 38.3 32.3**

**UNSURE 4.4 3.8 4.9 2.5 2.6 5.4 2.8 1.7 4.4 2.2 3.3 6.4 3.0 1.3 4.5**

**Table 35 Page 269**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

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**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 61.6 63.1 60.6 65.2 66.5 81.5 70.7 62.1 77.7 75.5 60.3 59.2 79.5 63.9 62.9 52.5**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 36.4 34.5 37.8 30.8 30.3 11.0 24.9 37.9 18.6 22.2 38.1 35.2 20.5 33.5 32.8 40.9**

**UNSURE 4.4 2.0 2.4 1.7 4.0 3.2 7.5 4.4 - 3.7 2.3 1.6 5.6 - 2.6 4.2 6.6**

**Table 35 Page 270**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 55.6 57.1 68.7 65.3 72.8 74.5 62.8 67.2 69.2 60.3 66.3 63.8 65.6**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 44.4 39.7 26.2 31.6 22.4 21.8 35.8 29.9 25.4 36.0 28.9 27.3 31.1**

**UNSURE 4.4 - 3.2 5.0 3.1 4.8 3.6 1.4 3.0 5.4 3.7 4.8 8.9 3.4**

**Table 35 Page 271**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 66.2 73.6 67.5 62.2 64.2 62.8 64.4 66.9 56.0 66.1 63.5 68.8 62.0**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 28.8 24.3 27.9 30.8 30.3 34.1 32.2 27.5 44.0 30.1 32.7 27.6 29.6**

**UNSURE 4.4 5.1 2.2 4.6 7.0 5.4 3.1 3.4 5.7 - 3.9 3.9 3.6 8.4**

**Table 35 Page 272**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**OPINIONS**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**IT'S DANGEROUS 65.0 59.3 55.8 66.6 54.8 71.4 70.2 72.5 66.7 72.2 62.7 50.7 55.3 66.1 74.6 69.1 68.8**

**DISAGREE WITH OPINIONS 30.6 36.1 40.3 30.2 38.2 25.3 25.8 23.3 23.7 27.8 32.6 43.0 41.0 29.6 21.3 26.0 25.3**

**UNSURE 4.4 4.6 3.9 3.2 7.0 3.3 4.0 4.2 9.6 - 4.7 6.3 3.7 4.3 4.1 5.0 5.8**

**Table 36 Page 273**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION ABOUT REMOVING CONFEDERATE MONUMENTS AND STATUES FROM PUBLIC**

**PLACES?**

**1. THESE CONFEDERATE MONUMENTS AND STATUES ARE SYMBOLS OF RACISM AND HATE AND HAVE NO PLACE IN OUR SOCIETY ANYMORE. THEY SHOULD BE**

**REMOVED BECAUSE THEY ARE TOO OFTEN USED AS WEAPONS BY WHITE SUPREMACISTS, NEO-NAZIS AND THE KKK TO DIVIDE PEOPLE.**

**2. WHILE THESE MONUMENTS AND STATUES ARE OFFENSIVE TO SOME PEOPLE, THEY ARE A PART OF OUR HISTORY, NO MATTER HOW PAINFUL AND**

**DISGRACEFUL IT MIGHT BE. INSTEAD OF FOCUSING ON REMOVING THESE STATUES, WE SHOULD INSTEAD MAKE REAL EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RACE**

**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 38.7 38.3 34.4 41.1 39.8 36.3 33.3 36.9 35.9 41.9 37.9 39.4 32.2 39.0**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 49.7 53.3 55.7 49.0 53.6 52.1 57.5 52.6 54.7 47.8 51.7 51.2 57.4 52.1**

**UNSURE 9.9 11.6 8.4 9.9 9.9 6.6 11.6 9.2 10.5 9.4 10.3 10.4 9.5 10.4 8.9**

**Table 36 Page 274**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 38.7 41.3 33.4 20.4 38.1 34.7 42.5 36.3 35.3 40.8 33.9 41.4 43.3 32.2 35.3 39.4 36.7 35.1 40.7 43.0**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 51.0 48.9 55.5 74.9 52.2 54.3 54.1 53.5 57.1 50.0 58.8 48.4 49.5 63.0 53.4 50.2 54.6 56.2 51.7 49.8**

**UNSURE 9.9 10.2 9.8 11.1 4.7 9.7 11.0 3.4 10.2 7.6 9.1 7.2 10.2 7.1 4.8 11.3 10.4 8.7 8.7 7.6 7.2**

**Table 36 Page 275**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 37.9 38.3 45.2 28.6 46.1 34.0 25.7 40.7 37.2 32.4 42.2 100.0 - 47.8 31.7**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 53.5 49.7 48.0 63.2 47.9 55.3 66.2 51.4 54.7 60.6 48.6 - 100.0 46.7 58.2**

**UNSURE 9.9 8.6 11.9 6.8 8.2 6.0 10.7 8.1 7.9 8.0 7.0 9.3 - - 5.6 10.1**

**Table 36 Page 276**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 36.0 38.6 17.4 54.3 36.6 18.9 48.0 36.5 14.7 58.5 36.8 13.9 47.3 32.2**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 57.1 49.0 76.9 39.9 52.0 75.0 46.7 57.3 80.0 35.3 47.6 81.0 47.0 56.9**

**UNSURE 9.9 6.8 12.4 5.6 5.8 11.4 6.0 5.3 6.2 5.2 6.2 15.5 5.2 5.7 11.0**

**Table 36 Page 277**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 57.3 64.7 52.2 32.5 15.2 11.8 14.3 39.5 26.9 8.7 59.6 43.8 47.2 63.2 28.1 17.7**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 35.2 31.0 38.1 56.2 76.5 81.9 78.0 60.5 54.9 86.7 35.9 49.8 35.3 23.9 61.9 73.3**

**UNSURE 9.9 7.5 4.3 9.7 11.3 8.2 6.3 7.7 - 18.2 4.6 4.5 6.4 17.5 12.9 10.0 9.0**

**Table 36 Page 278**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 51.2 37.4 16.3 60.7 27.7 11.2 53.5 19.6 11.0 33.8 38.1 43.8 37.5**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 44.5 54.0 78.6 30.0 58.7 77.1 39.3 66.1 82.6 60.6 51.5 44.8 51.3**

**UNSURE 9.9 4.3 8.6 5.0 9.3 13.6 11.7 7.2 14.3 6.4 5.6 10.4 11.4 11.1**

**Table 36 Page 279**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 36.8 38.9 32.5 36.8 40.1 38.8 39.0 42.8 34.3 29.5 50.8 58.2 44.7**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 52.1 52.4 53.8 56.6 47.1 53.4 54.0 47.3 58.7 60.9 37.0 31.6 44.4**

**UNSURE 9.9 11.0 8.7 13.8 6.6 12.8 7.8 7.0 10.0 7.0 9.5 12.2 10.2 11.0**

**Table 36 Page 280**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**RELATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BY HAVING HONEST DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS ISSUE.**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**REMOVE STATUES 37.5 26.4 47.5 63.4 34.5 31.6 54.2 52.3 52.0 38.0 35.3 30.3 40.3 28.5 37.6 40.2 43.0**

**KEEP STATUES 52.6 66.7 42.8 29.8 58.2 56.9 31.4 33.4 34.1 56.9 58.9 61.7 51.7 57.5 48.1 49.3 45.2**

**UNSURE 9.9 6.9 9.8 6.9 7.3 11.4 14.4 14.3 13.9 5.1 5.8 8.0 8.0 14.0 14.3 10.5 11.8**

**Table 37 Page 281**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 16.8 23.7 25.2 25.2 27.7 21.1 22.8 25.4 22.4 22.9 26.1 21.1 21.9 30.1**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 41.5 30.3 37.3 37.4 34.4 38.0 40.3 34.4 35.9 37.2 38.7 37.3 34.2 24.4**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 29.6 30.9 26.5 26.0 26.6 28.4 19.7 27.7 29.8 31.0 24.5 30.0 28.9 29.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.7 2.3 0.3 1.4 1.6 0.7 0.6 1.5 1.5 0.4 1.0 0.7 1.1 4.3**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 6.6 8.4 4.7 4.3 6.1 5.4 10.7 4.5 2.6 6.3 4.5 6.5 6.5 4.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 4.7 4.5 6.0 5.7 3.5 6.4 5.9 6.4 7.8 2.2 5.2 4.5 7.4 7.4**

**Table 37 Page 282**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 22.5 20.1 27.7 36.1 23.9 20.8 36.6 22.7 31.9 16.8 30.0 18.5 20.8 34.9 22.2 24.5 22.8 26.7 21.7 23.1**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 38.0 40.8 32.1 20.8 35.5 42.9 29.4 38.3 31.1 41.9 32.1 41.4 42.3 31.6 32.2 40.2 34.0 36.3 38.7 41.2**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 27.4 27.8 26.7 31.0 28.4 25.0 23.6 28.0 27.6 27.9 28.8 26.3 28.5 22.3 30.9 24.6 31.6 27.9 25.6 27.3**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.0 1.3 0.4 1.7 1.2 - 0.9 1.1 0.9 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.2 0.9 1.0 - 1.4 1.0 1.1 0.6**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 5.5 4.5 7.8 8.3 5.8 5.3 6.4 5.1 3.5 7.6 4.0 7.4 3.9 5.4 7.6 5.0 5.0 4.3 7.3 4.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.4 2.0 5.3 6.1 3.1 4.8 4.9 4.7 4.1 5.3 3.2 4.8 6.1 5.7 5.1 3.8 5.6 3.6**

**Table 37 Page 283**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 22.9 32.7 22.5 26.0 23.3 21.9 32.5 25.1 23.7 29.7 18.8 10.9 34.2 19.8 26.1**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 38.0 20.9 42.5 30.3 48.1 29.5 20.5 40.2 35.8 33.8 39.2 53.2 27.9 42.4 32.8**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 28.5 22.0 26.3 28.9 21.1 35.3 34.6 24.0 30.2 24.9 30.5 26.7 27.6 29.6 27.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.1 - 0.6 1.5 0.8 1.0 2.2 0.9 0.9 1.1 1.0 1.4 0.9 1.1 1.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 5.6 7.9 4.4 6.6 2.8 7.2 7.1 3.0 5.4 4.4 6.8 4.0 6.0 3.9 7.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 4.0 16.5 3.6 6.6 3.9 5.1 3.1 6.8 4.0 6.1 3.6 3.8 3.4 3.2 5.5**

**Table 37 Page 284**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 29.6 18.3 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 33.3 39.5 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 28.3 27.4 - - 96.5 - - 97.1 - - 95.9 - - 95.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.9 1.2 - - 3.5 - - 2.9 - - 4.1 - - 4.2**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 2.9 7.9 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 5.1 5.7 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 37 Page 285**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 11.1 11.0 11.2 10.5 60.0 82.9 66.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 61.4 69.3 56.1 31.3 8.1 4.5 7.1 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 21.4 14.3 26.3 43.0 24.1 1.8 17.9 - - - - - - 96.9 96.4 94.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.7 1.7 - 1.6 1.4 - 1.0 - - - - - - 3.1 3.6 5.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 3.1 2.9 3.2 7.4 3.8 7.2 4.7 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 2.3 0.8 3.4 6.2 2.7 3.5 2.9 - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 37 Page 286**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 19.9 11.6 64.1 5.9 9.6 70.5 12.7 13.6 73.2 25.6 23.1 14.9 23.8**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 59.6 32.8 6.3 62.5 29.9 7.9 55.8 21.6 3.4 36.1 36.9 41.1 36.2**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 17.5 45.2 21.3 23.7 41.2 12.1 27.1 47.9 18.8 31.0 28.9 29.8 24.0**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 - 1.6 1.0 1.1 1.6 1.2 1.1 1.9 1.3 0.7 0.8 - 1.7**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 1.7 2.3 5.1 3.9 12.0 4.2 2.4 9.5 1.5 4.2 5.4 5.5 6.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 1.2 6.5 2.2 3.0 5.9 4.1 0.9 5.5 1.9 2.4 4.9 8.7 7.3**

**Table 37 Page 287**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 22.6 21.9 23.1 22.0 23.0 24.7 25.6 23.9 24.0 30.1 18.5 9.0 9.2**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 36.9 45.5 35.6 34.9 35.4 36.5 33.1 37.2 41.3 28.3 43.0 63.4 48.4**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 26.1 18.9 22.6 30.7 29.5 31.0 29.5 33.5 31.1 31.0 27.5 16.7 23.2**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.8 1.7 - 0.8 0.8 1.7 - 1.4 2.0 1.1 1.6**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 6.5 8.9 7.1 5.3 5.6 4.1 6.9 2.5 1.2 5.3 4.5 1.9 9.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 6.7 3.6 9.7 5.3 6.5 2.8 4.1 1.3 2.3 4.0 4.5 7.8 8.2**

**Table 37 Page 288**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**REPUBLICAN 23.3 38.7 26.6 12.4 13.2 23.5 12.4 5.3 6.4 29.9 29.7 28.9 30.1 16.3 21.7 17.4 17.5**

**DEMOCRAT 36.8 24.7 25.3 60.5 48.5 31.1 56.7 67.3 47.4 42.8 29.2 29.9 32.6 36.3 39.1 40.4 40.5**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 27.8 31.7 35.7 13.9 28.1 30.5 20.7 19.4 20.0 16.0 31.2 34.7 29.1 23.7 24.8 26.1 32.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.9 2.1 - - 1.7 2.0 2.3 2.8 1.3 - 1.2 1.0 - 2.8 1.8 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 5.7 1.8 6.4 1.6 3.0 8.0 3.1 2.3 14.3 5.4 2.4 - 4.1 16.7 5.9 4.6 7.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 2.2 3.9 11.6 7.2 5.2 5.1 3.4 9.1 4.6 7.5 5.3 3.1 7.0 5.6 9.7 1.6**

**Table 38 Page 289**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**LIBERAL 39.0 45.6 41.1 33.0 42.2 38.5 39.3 41.5 36.2 38.3 40.4 43.9 35.6 37.7 37.6**

**Very 15.8 20.9 21.1 11.6 14.4 16.9 15.3 19.0 16.5 13.7 15.2 19.8 13.0 13.7 20.5**

**Somewhat 23.2 24.7 20.0 21.5 27.8 21.6 24.0 22.5 19.7 24.6 25.2 24.1 22.6 24.0 17.1**

**MODERATE 32.8 34.6 31.0 36.4 26.7 31.2 33.6 31.4 31.7 33.2 34.2 33.5 34.2 30.6 20.5**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 15.8 22.9 24.1 26.1 26.1 21.0 20.4 26.4 22.5 21.5 19.1 23.9 23.4 41.9**

**Somewhat 16.4 14.0 16.1 15.9 19.6 17.4 15.9 15.0 17.8 16.7 15.9 13.6 18.0 17.3 21.0**

**Very 6.3 1.8 6.8 8.2 6.5 8.7 5.1 5.4 8.6 5.8 5.7 5.5 5.9 6.0 20.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 4.0 5.1 6.5 5.0 4.2 6.0 6.7 5.7 6.0 3.9 3.4 6.3 8.3 -**

**Mean 2.90 2.63 2.83 3.07 2.91 2.92 2.90 2.85 2.99 2.94 2.83 2.71 3.00 3.03 3.05**

**Table 38 Page 290**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**LIBERAL 39.0 40.6 45.4 30.5 18.7 38.2 43.0 51.7 37.0 39.5 40.3 38.8 40.4 54.3 33.9 26.5 41.2 38.6 39.0 38.5 48.7**

**Very 15.8 16.6 21.8 5.6 6.1 15.9 15.6 24.4 14.2 17.0 15.2 16.6 15.5 22.8 15.3 8.5 17.7 14.9 15.3 15.5 19.9**

**Somewhat 23.2 24.0 23.6 24.8 12.6 22.3 27.4 27.3 22.7 22.5 25.1 22.1 24.9 31.4 18.6 18.0 23.6 23.8 23.7 23.0 28.8**

**MODERATE 32.8 32.5 29.7 38.3 36.3 32.6 33.9 22.5 34.3 29.3 36.0 30.9 34.6 22.6 30.9 45.8 32.3 33.6 32.4 32.8 29.3**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 21.2 18.9 26.2 42.9 23.5 19.2 20.4 24.1 27.2 18.9 26.9 19.4 21.0 31.1 21.6 20.1 24.2 23.8 23.1 18.4**

**Somewhat 16.4 15.0 12.6 20.1 34.2 16.9 13.8 13.7 17.4 18.7 14.5 19.5 14.1 14.9 17.2 18.6 15.5 17.2 16.6 17.6 13.2**

**Very 6.3 6.2 6.3 6.1 8.7 6.5 5.4 6.7 6.7 8.6 4.4 7.4 5.3 6.2 13.9 2.9 4.6 7.0 7.3 5.6 5.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 5.7 6.0 5.0 2.0 5.7 4.0 5.5 4.7 4.0 4.8 3.4 5.6 2.1 4.1 6.1 6.3 3.6 4.7 5.6 3.7**

**Mean 2.90 2.87 2.76 3.11 3.33 2.93 2.78 2.67 2.94 2.91 2.82 2.89 2.85 2.57 3.08 3.08 2.85 2.88 2.91 2.91 2.66**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**LIBERAL 39.0 40.2 26.4 49.7 26.1 55.5 27.8 20.0 51.5 34.8 33.4 44.7 59.6 26.1 53.7 30.2**

**Very 15.8 16.3 6.9 21.4 8.8 23.7 8.5 12.2 22.8 12.8 13.9 17.8 27.3 9.3 24.4 10.5**

**Somewhat 23.2 23.9 19.5 28.3 17.3 31.8 19.3 7.8 28.6 22.0 19.5 26.9 32.3 16.8 29.2 19.7**

**MODERATE 32.8 33.2 27.4 29.1 36.1 22.0 45.4 37.4 30.2 33.8 37.6 28.8 28.4 35.1 28.2 35.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 22.0 35.6 17.6 32.2 19.7 21.3 39.5 14.9 27.4 25.0 20.8 8.7 33.8 13.9 29.0**

**Somewhat 16.4 16.5 21.0 12.6 24.6 11.6 17.3 32.1 11.1 19.2 17.5 15.9 6.7 23.9 10.3 21.5**

**Very 6.3 5.5 14.6 5.1 7.7 8.1 4.0 7.4 3.8 8.2 7.5 5.0 2.0 9.9 3.5 7.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 4.7 10.6 3.6 5.5 2.8 5.5 3.1 3.5 4.0 4.0 5.7 3.3 5.0 4.3 5.1**

**Mean 2.90 2.85 3.49 2.62 3.22 2.57 3.05 3.24 2.55 3.00 2.97 2.80 2.34 3.23 2.52 3.11**

**Table 38 Page 292**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**LIBERAL 39.0 31.5 44.9 18.6 65.3 29.9 21.2 56.5 18.9 14.4 71.1 38.8 15.3 71.8 31.8**

**Very 15.8 10.7 19.6 7.5 29.9 8.8 8.1 20.5 4.1 5.8 35.7 12.5 6.3 37.8 11.4**

**Somewhat 23.2 20.8 25.3 11.1 35.4 21.2 13.1 36.0 14.8 8.6 35.4 26.3 9.1 34.1 20.4**

**MODERATE 32.8 35.6 30.9 14.7 28.0 50.7 13.9 35.0 57.1 16.1 23.3 46.1 13.9 23.4 47.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 29.6 17.1 64.7 4.4 14.9 64.1 5.6 22.7 65.9 3.4 7.9 68.4 3.4 17.5**

**Somewhat 16.4 21.3 12.4 42.1 3.6 14.5 40.2 4.8 22.7 44.7 2.7 7.9 43.7 1.9 17.5**

**Very 6.3 8.3 4.6 22.5 0.8 0.4 23.8 0.9 - 21.1 0.7 - 24.7 1.5 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 3.3 7.2 2.0 2.4 4.5 0.9 2.8 1.3 3.6 2.1 7.1 2.4 1.3 3.5**

**Mean 2.90 3.06 2.79 3.67 2.17 2.90 3.61 2.38 3.04 3.78 2.04 2.78 3.79 1.99 2.85**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**LIBERAL 39.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 15.8 40.5 100.0 - - - - - 40.3 - - 45.7 - - 29.3 - -**

**Somewhat 23.2 59.5 - 100.0 - - - - 59.7 - - 54.3 - - 70.7 - -**

**MODERATE 32.8 - - - 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 16.4 - - - - 100.0 - 72.1 - - 65.2 - - 82.3 - - 97.3**

**Very 6.3 - - - - - 100.0 27.9 - - 34.8 - - 17.7 - - 2.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Mean 2.90 1.59 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 4.28 1.60 3.00 4.35 1.54 3.00 4.18 1.71 3.00 4.03**

**Table 38 Page 294**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**LIBERAL 39.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 40.8 40.8 42.9 34.7**

**Very 15.8 33.9 - - 43.6 - - 45.1 - - 18.2 15.0 20.8 15.3**

**Somewhat 23.2 66.1 - - 56.4 - - 54.9 - - 22.5 25.7 22.2 19.5**

**MODERATE 32.8 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - 36.6 32.3 22.6 33.1**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 21.6 20.8 28.5 25.8**

**Somewhat 16.4 - - 72.0 - - 72.8 - - 70.0 13.9 14.5 21.0 20.3**

**Very 6.3 - - 28.0 - - 27.2 - - 30.0 7.6 6.4 7.4 5.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 - - - - - - - - - 1.1 6.2 5.9 6.4**

**Mean 2.90 1.66 3.00 4.28 1.56 3.00 4.27 1.55 3.00 4.30 2.73 2.90 2.90 3.00**

**Table 38 Page 295**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**LIBERAL 39.0 39.1 43.3 38.2 37.9 39.0 38.9 36.2 36.4 45.6 36.4 46.2 41.5 55.3**

**Very 15.8 16.0 20.5 16.3 15.4 13.9 15.6 12.0 18.1 19.1 16.4 20.8 19.2 16.2**

**Somewhat 23.2 23.2 22.7 22.0 22.5 25.1 23.3 24.3 18.3 26.6 20.0 25.5 22.4 39.1**

**MODERATE 32.8 31.3 35.1 26.5 32.6 33.1 35.7 33.7 38.1 36.5 30.7 32.7 42.2 26.0**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 23.2 16.8 26.7 24.0 22.4 21.8 24.1 23.0 16.7 28.1 16.9 10.6 10.8**

**Somewhat 16.4 16.8 11.0 19.7 18.2 15.8 15.6 18.9 14.4 11.4 19.7 12.3 8.2 9.6**

**Very 6.3 6.4 5.9 7.0 5.8 6.6 6.2 5.2 8.6 5.3 8.4 4.6 2.4 1.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 6.3 4.8 8.6 5.5 5.5 3.6 5.9 2.5 1.1 4.8 4.2 5.7 7.9**

**Mean 2.90 2.93 2.73 3.05 2.93 2.93 2.84 2.99 2.85 2.61 2.98 2.67 2.69 2.64**

**Table 38 Page 296**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**LIBERAL 39.0 29.8 32.4 40.7 42.4 41.0 56.8 43.1 65.2 38.7 29.6 24.8 34.0 44.0 41.3 48.7 44.8**

**Very 15.8 10.9 16.6 17.0 6.2 20.2 22.8 22.1 23.1 18.9 9.0 6.6 9.7 18.3 21.9 19.1 18.9**

**Somewhat 23.2 18.9 15.8 23.8 36.1 20.9 34.0 21.1 42.1 19.8 20.6 18.1 24.2 25.7 19.5 29.6 25.9**

**MODERATE 32.8 31.3 35.5 42.8 32.5 30.5 31.3 42.1 20.6 34.8 31.6 40.9 34.7 28.5 32.1 27.3 34.2**

**CONSERVATIVE 22.7 36.7 28.2 10.1 17.2 21.9 7.4 9.7 6.3 23.9 34.1 30.7 29.1 16.8 19.8 16.3 15.8**

**Somewhat 16.4 25.3 21.0 8.4 14.1 15.5 5.4 7.3 6.3 16.3 20.9 23.7 23.2 14.3 15.3 11.4 10.2**

**Very 6.3 11.3 7.1 1.7 3.0 6.4 2.0 2.3 - 7.5 13.2 7.0 5.9 2.6 4.5 4.8 5.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 5.4 2.2 3.9 6.4 8.0 6.6 4.5 5.1 7.9 2.6 4.7 3.7 2.2 10.7 6.7 7.7 5.2**

**Mean 2.90 3.14 2.98 2.73 2.96 2.87 2.43 2.62 2.42 2.82 3.23 3.17 2.98 2.89 2.81 2.77 2.73**

**Table 39 Page 297**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | YEAR IN COLLEGE | SCHOOL HOUSING SITUATION**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|ON- |OFF- |COMM- |ALL**

**| |WEST | | |PRI- |PUBLIC|MAN |OMORE | |+ |CAMPUS|CAMPUS|UTER |ONLINE**

**| | | | |VATE | | | | | | |NEARBY| |/VIRT.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 150 157 313 180 272 528 149 195 212 245 286 334 151 29**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 12.4 15.2 14.9 20.6 17.3 15.0 11.6 15.3 19.3 15.6 18.0 16.7 9.2 17.9**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 51.7 50.7 50.7 47.3 51.7 49.3 54.5 49.0 46.3 51.7 53.7 51.5 43.0 36.8**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 5.4 5.6 4.5 1.5 3.4 4.6 5.0 5.3 1.9 4.9 4.4 2.9 5.4 11.2**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 30.4 28.5 29.9 30.6 27.5 31.1 28.9 30.4 32.5 27.8 23.9 29.0 42.5 34.0**

**Table 39 Page 298**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL |IMPORTANCE OF FREE SPEECH | AMENDMENT |1ST AMENDMENT| INTIMIDATED | INTIMIDATED | COLLEGE IS MORE | SPEECH CODES| WHERE TO |PRO-**

**| |DEALS W/ FREE|DEALS W/ FREE| SHARE IDEAS/| SHARE IDEAS/|TOLERANT OF LIBERAL/| |EXPRESS VIEWS|INT.**

**| | SPEECH? | SPEECH...? | DIFF. PROF'S| DIFF. PEERS'| CONSERVATIVE IDEAS?| | |DVRSTY**

**|IMPOR-|Very |Some- |NOT |1ST/ |INCOR-|OUT- |IMPOR-|OFTEN |NOT |OFTEN |NOT |MORE |MORE |EQUAL |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ANY- |SPEECH|DIS.**

**|TANT | |what |IMPOR-|COR- |RECT |DATED |TANT | |OFTEN | |OFTEN |TOL. |TOL. |TOLER-| | |WHERE |ZONES |HATE**

**| | | |TANT |RECT | | | | | | | |LIB. |CONS. |ANCE | | | | |SEECH**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 745 504 241 50 662 138 93 665 354 423 358 419 339 136 279 305 418 406 316 368**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 15.9 16.7 14.2 16.0 16.1 14.4 29.7 14.4 19.3 13.2 19.6 12.4 14.7 20.4 16.6 21.9 12.5 19.4 13.6 14.0**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 50.4 46.9 57.8 45.2 51.0 46.0 38.7 51.4 51.3 48.6 51.0 49.4 53.2 47.3 47.6 46.0 52.2 47.5 52.5 54.3**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 4.2 4.7 3.2 5.0 4.2 4.5 7.1 3.8 4.1 4.5 3.2 5.1 2.4 7.3 4.9 3.4 4.7 4.2 4.4 3.5**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 29.5 31.7 24.9 33.8 28.8 35.1 24.4 30.4 25.3 33.6 26.2 33.1 29.7 25.0 30.8 28.7 30.6 28.9 29.6 28.2**

**Table 39 Page 299**

**Sep. 24, 2017**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | EDUCATIONAL |FORBID HATE | FRIENDS POLITICAL | FACEBOOK | STICKS AND | CONFEDERATE |APPROPRIATE**

**| VALUE |SPEECH GUEST | BELIEFS | DISCOUSE | STONES | STATUES |TO DISRUPT A**

**| | | | | | | SPEAKER...?**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |SAME |EQUAL |DIFF- |POS- |NEG- |AGREE |DIS- |REMOVE|KEEP |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | | |ERENT |ITIVE |ATIVE | |AGREE |STA- |STA- | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |TUES |TUES | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 747 38 466 259 363 306 94 236 457 354 423 300 421 304 450**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 15.5 17.5 14.6 17.4 15.7 17.8 10.4 21.8 14.2 17.0 14.8 14.2 18.2 19.7 13.2**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 50.8 33.1 52.1 44.0 51.2 50.0 47.3 47.2 48.9 44.9 54.2 51.0 49.1 49.7 50.4**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 3.7 14.2 3.6 5.4 4.1 4.6 5.1 2.6 5.6 5.1 3.2 4.9 3.6 3.9 4.3**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 30.0 35.2 29.6 33.3 29.0 27.7 37.3 28.4 31.3 33.0 27.8 29.9 29.2 26.7 32.2**

**Table 39 Page 300**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 357 436 187 294 231 106 119 104 80 172 125 157 148 169**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 20.4 12.0 17.3 15.5 17.3 26.4 15.2 25.0 5.5 15.5 11.2 16.4 16.1 16.5**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 47.3 53.0 49.5 50.3 51.6 46.2 49.2 46.3 54.1 51.9 56.3 50.0 52.3 51.7**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 4.9 3.6 2.7 4.7 4.4 3.8 6.8 4.1 1.2 3.3 4.3 2.5 3.9 4.0**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 27.4 31.4 30.5 29.4 26.7 23.5 28.8 24.7 39.2 29.2 28.1 31.1 27.6 27.8**

**Table 39 Page 301**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 312 127 186 262 131 51 182 35 28 121 192 82 13 69 117 34**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 16.5 18.2 15.3 17.6 13.4 18.9 14.9 34.9 8.3 14.1 14.6 18.6 16.8 11.3 22.5 17.0**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 52.3 47.5 55.6 49.3 44.2 50.4 45.9 37.7 59.6 50.6 56.8 42.6 16.9 49.5 53.3 41.0**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 4.6 5.5 4.0 2.9 5.4 4.9 5.3 3.1 3.7 2.4 4.6 3.6 15.8 5.1 2.4 10.7**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 26.6 28.8 25.1 30.2 37.0 25.7 33.9 24.4 28.4 32.9 23.9 35.3 50.4 34.1 21.7 31.2**

**Table 39 Page 302**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | DEVICE**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |LIB- |MOD- |CONS- |DESK- |LAPTOP|TABLET|CELL**

**|ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |ERAL |ERATE |ERVA- |TOP | | |PHONE/**

**| | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | |TIVE | | | |MOBILE**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 112 127 106 196 135 74 191 160 147 126 401 34 239**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 21.2 21.2 20.0 13.7 14.3 8.1 16.2 17.2 15.7 100.0 - - -**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 54.7 44.4 45.0 51.9 54.3 47.0 51.9 54.3 46.1 - 100.0 - -**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 5.3 4.0 5.1 4.3 1.9 5.1 3.4 2.4 5.5 - - 100.0 -**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 18.8 30.4 29.9 30.1 29.5 39.8 28.4 26.2 32.7 - - - 100.0**

**Table 39 Page 303**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 530 80 159 125 166 270 122 74 74 523 117 118 79**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 13.1 8.2 10.1 16.7 15.7 21.0 21.8 20.0 20.6 15.8 19.6 15.9 18.5**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 50.7 57.6 54.3 47.4 46.2 49.1 43.7 49.5 57.6 51.2 44.4 45.7 47.5**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 4.2 4.9 4.2 2.6 5.1 4.2 3.2 7.4 2.7 3.7 6.1 7.9 1.3**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 32.0 29.3 31.4 33.3 32.9 25.7 31.3 23.1 19.2 29.3 29.9 30.6 32.7**

**Table 39 Page 304**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. DID YOU COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ON?**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 222 52 63 34 299 63 54 45 75 87 92 103 71 106 120 139**

**DESKTOP COMPUTER 15.8 24.3 24.2 9.9 31.1 9.5 15.1 23.2 9.5 14.8 21.5 28.4 16.5 7.0 10.6 12.3 15.2**

**LAPTOP COMPUTER 50.1 48.2 36.6 54.6 32.6 53.8 51.3 35.0 58.7 51.8 39.9 44.7 52.5 58.5 57.6 47.6 51.4**

**TABLET/I-PAD 4.2 4.3 7.6 4.8 3.0 3.3 5.0 11.6 - 4.0 5.7 3.4 6.2 6.3 4.6 0.8 3.9**

**MOBILE DEVICE/CELL-PHONE 29.9 23.2 31.6 30.7 33.3 33.4 28.6 30.2 31.8 29.4 32.9 23.5 24.8 28.2 27.2 39.3 29.4**