**Table 1 Page 1**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 47.5 35.3 29.8 30.2 100.0 - 34.1 34.3 34.7 33.7 35.5 33.0**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 52.5 64.7 70.2 69.8 - 100.0 65.9 65.7 65.3 66.3 64.5 67.0**

**Net Diff. 31.5 5.0 29.4 40.3 39.7 -100.0 100.0 31.7 31.3 30.5 32.5 28.9 34.0**

**Table 1 Page 2**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 41.1 37.2 27.3 39.7 30.4 27.2 34.0 38.1 40.7 43.2 28.8 28.4**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 58.9 62.8 72.7 60.3 69.6 72.8 66.0 61.9 59.3 56.8 71.2 71.6**

**Net Diff. 31.5 17.8 25.6 45.3 20.6 39.3 45.6 31.9 23.8 18.7 13.6 42.3 43.3**

**Table 1 Page 3**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 33.2 34.4 40.5 33.7 34.0 33.2 35.7 31.2 49.9 35.1 34.3 32.6 37.9**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 66.8 65.6 59.5 66.3 66.0 66.8 64.3 68.8 50.1 64.9 65.7 67.4 62.1**

**Net Diff. 31.5 33.6 31.3 19.0 32.7 32.0 33.7 28.6 37.7 0.2 29.7 31.5 34.8 24.3**

**Table 1 Page 4**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 34.4 33.9 37.0 25.2 33.6 35.7 35.5 32.3 34.5 35.4 36.3 33.5**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 65.6 66.1 63.0 74.8 66.4 64.3 64.5 67.7 65.5 64.6 63.7 66.5**

**Net Diff. 31.5 31.3 32.2 26.1 49.6 32.8 28.7 29.0 35.4 30.9 29.3 27.5 33.0**

**Table 1 Page 5**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 35.9 34.3 33.9 34.3 34.3 37.1 25.1 34.2 35.3 30.7 34.7 33.3 34.1 34.1 36.9 34.1 30.1 40.7 36.4 30.0**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 64.1 65.7 66.1 65.7 65.7 62.9 74.9 65.8 64.7 69.3 65.3 66.7 65.9 65.9 63.1 65.9 69.9 59.3 63.6 70.0**

**Net Diff. 31.5 28.1 31.4 32.3 31.3 31.3 25.7 49.7 31.5 29.4 38.5 30.6 33.4 31.9 31.8 26.3 31.8 39.8 18.5 27.1 40.1**

**Table 1 Page 6**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 34.7 34.0 40.3 31.7 34.0 42.0 34.8 32.5 38.7 29.6 35.4 41.9 27.7 34.9**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 65.3 66.0 59.7 68.3 66.0 58.0 65.2 67.5 61.3 70.4 64.6 58.1 72.3 65.1**

**Net Diff. 31.5 30.6 31.9 19.4 36.6 31.9 16.1 30.3 35.0 22.5 40.8 29.2 16.2 44.7 30.1**

**Table 1 Page 7**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 32.2 34.5 29.9 31.0 33.3 60.4 43.6 45.4 40.6 39.6 29.4 31.5 56.9 34.9 31.4 41.6**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 67.8 65.5 70.1 69.0 66.7 39.6 56.4 54.6 59.4 60.4 70.6 68.5 43.1 65.1 68.6 58.4**

**Net Diff. 31.5 35.6 31.1 40.3 38.0 33.4 -20.7 12.8 9.2 18.8 20.8 41.1 36.9 -13.9 30.2 37.1 16.9**

**Table 1 Page 8**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 36.7 23.9 47.1 30.0 37.2 39.7 31.0 30.7 43.8 35.4 26.9 47.7 35.3 41.5 37.0**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 63.3 76.1 52.9 70.0 62.8 60.3 69.0 69.3 56.2 64.6 73.1 52.3 64.7 58.5 63.0**

**Net Diff. 31.5 26.6 52.1 5.7 40.0 25.5 20.6 38.1 38.5 12.4 29.3 46.1 4.6 29.5 16.9 25.9**

**Table 1 Page 9**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 35.2 38.8 34.6 34.1 34.6 31.1 27.7 31.3 40.0 34.1 36.5 35.3 27.7**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 64.8 61.2 65.4 65.9 65.4 68.9 72.3 68.7 60.0 65.9 63.5 64.7 72.3**

**Net Diff. 31.5 29.7 22.3 30.8 31.8 30.7 37.9 44.7 37.5 20.0 31.7 26.9 29.4 44.7**

**Table 1 Page 10**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 34.2 35.3 36.3 29.9 35.7 33.4 35.9 39.3 21.8 39.3 35.4 29.8 34.7 30.0 32.9 39.2 32.1**

**State College/Univ. 65.8 64.7 63.7 70.1 64.3 66.6 64.1 60.7 78.2 60.7 64.6 70.2 65.3 70.0 67.1 60.8 67.9**

**Net Diff. 31.5 29.4 27.4 40.2 28.6 33.2 28.1 21.5 56.4 21.4 29.3 40.4 30.6 40.1 34.1 21.6 35.8**

**Table 2 Page 11**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 12**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 13**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 14**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 15**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 16**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 17**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 18**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 19**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 20**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 3 Page 21**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**18-21 77.2 74.9 78.7 77.2 77.6 79.3 76.1 89.0 66.3 94.9 85.0 75.9 55.8**

**18 12.8 16.0 12.4 12.9 10.9 14.6 11.9 24.8 1.8 55.4 3.9 1.5 2.2**

**19 20.2 16.1 22.6 20.0 21.3 20.4 20.1 35.6 5.9 20.8 45.8 7.0 4.8**

**20 22.0 23.1 24.7 21.9 19.1 21.9 22.0 18.6 25.2 10.3 24.2 39.2 10.0**

**21 22.1 19.7 18.9 22.4 26.2 22.4 22.0 10.0 33.3 8.5 11.1 28.2 38.9**

**OVER 22 22.8 25.1 21.3 22.8 22.4 20.7 23.9 11.0 33.7 5.1 15.0 24.1 44.2**

**22 11.8 9.7 14.4 11.5 11.4 9.5 13.0 7.9 15.4 2.4 11.6 11.1 20.0**

**23 6.7 11.7 1.9 6.0 8.2 6.1 7.0 1.4 11.5 2.1 1.0 10.3 12.9**

**24 4.4 3.7 5.1 5.3 2.8 5.1 4.0 1.7 6.8 0.6 2.4 2.7 11.3**

**Mean 20.37 20.41 20.26 20.39 20.42 20.31 20.41 19.52 21.16 18.91 19.93 20.82 21.53**

**Table 3 Page 22**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**18-21 77.2 79.1 74.4 80.5 77.4 77.2 76.0 79.8 78.4 87.2 100.0 71.8 80.2**

**18 12.8 11.6 11.5 11.9 13.8 14.9 10.0 17.2 10.5 13.8 - 30.2 17.3**

**19 20.2 20.4 20.5 24.2 19.2 18.1 26.4 23.1 19.5 14.3 - 27.3 22.2**

**20 22.0 25.4 24.4 23.6 21.1 17.6 12.5 20.1 22.1 31.6 26.0 8.7 18.2**

**21 22.1 21.6 18.1 20.8 23.3 26.5 27.0 19.4 26.4 27.4 74.0 5.6 22.6**

**OVER 22 22.8 20.9 25.6 19.5 22.6 22.8 24.0 20.2 21.6 12.8 - 28.2 19.8**

**22 11.8 11.4 12.5 8.3 12.3 13.2 10.9 11.1 14.2 9.5 - 11.0 4.8**

**23 6.7 5.2 8.0 8.7 6.4 4.3 6.2 6.7 2.9 1.7 - 4.8 6.6**

**24 4.4 4.3 5.1 2.6 3.9 5.3 6.9 2.3 4.5 1.6 - 12.4 8.4**

**Mean 20.37 20.34 20.44 20.26 20.36 20.39 20.49 20.13 20.41 20.16 20.74 20.04 20.29**

**Table 3 Page 23**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**18-21 77.2 76.4 76.4 70.7 77.8 78.6 75.9 77.7 77.3 76.7 78.1 77.0 75.4 80.6**

**18 12.8 11.0 12.6 11.6 13.1 12.3 15.1 12.7 13.8 10.7 13.0 11.2 12.9 14.4**

**19 20.2 19.6 20.1 13.6 21.2 21.3 18.9 20.2 19.5 19.1 20.2 19.7 20.0 18.9**

**20 22.0 23.1 20.7 17.8 22.3 20.1 20.1 23.4 22.3 18.2 23.7 18.8 21.4 22.4**

**21 22.1 22.7 23.0 27.7 21.3 24.9 21.8 21.5 21.7 28.7 21.1 27.3 21.2 24.8**

**OVER 22 22.8 23.6 23.6 29.3 22.2 21.4 24.1 22.3 22.7 23.3 21.9 23.0 24.6 19.4**

**22 11.8 11.3 12.8 15.8 11.5 9.4 11.6 12.7 11.7 14.8 10.9 13.7 13.4 9.9**

**23 6.7 5.4 7.3 8.7 6.4 5.9 6.4 6.2 6.7 4.0 6.0 6.8 6.7 5.5**

**24 4.4 6.9 3.5 4.9 4.2 6.1 6.1 3.3 4.3 4.4 5.0 2.5 4.6 4.0**

**Mean 20.37 20.47 20.39 20.68 20.33 20.40 20.39 20.33 20.35 20.48 20.35 20.43 20.40 20.29**

**Table 3 Page 24**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**18-21 77.2 80.1 73.7 78.0 72.5 75.1 76.6 72.0 80.4 76.2 76.9 79.9 75.0**

**18 12.8 14.2 12.0 12.2 13.0 11.2 14.5 13.2 12.0 13.3 12.8 12.7 12.1**

**19 20.2 21.1 18.8 20.4 19.5 19.3 19.2 16.8 20.1 20.1 19.2 19.0 21.4**

**20 22.0 21.0 21.8 22.3 20.9 20.7 22.4 21.1 25.3 21.9 23.1 21.4 20.9**

**21 22.1 23.7 21.1 23.1 19.1 24.0 20.4 20.9 23.0 21.0 21.9 26.8 20.7**

**OVER 22 22.8 19.9 26.3 22.0 27.5 24.9 23.4 28.0 19.6 23.8 23.1 20.1 25.0**

**22 11.8 9.5 14.2 10.5 17.0 12.9 12.4 15.0 9.9 12.6 12.3 11.2 12.4**

**23 6.7 6.2 7.3 7.2 5.8 7.2 6.9 7.4 6.3 6.8 6.2 5.7 7.3**

**24 4.4 4.2 4.8 4.3 4.7 4.8 4.1 5.6 3.4 4.3 4.6 3.2 5.2**

**Mean 20.37 20.28 20.48 20.38 20.44 20.49 20.34 20.52 20.31 20.37 20.39 20.35 20.43**

**Table 3 Page 25**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**18-21 77.2 74.1 78.5 78.3 74.3 77.4 74.3 83.2 79.0 71.3 81.0 76.4 75.7 84.3 73.6 77.9 74.2 79.5 80.5 80.1 78.9**

**18 12.8 13.0 12.6 13.9 12.3 13.6 10.3 12.6 13.3 12.3 11.0 13.2 11.4 14.5 11.8 12.4 14.4 9.3 14.7 15.3 8.7**

**19 20.2 19.0 19.7 21.0 19.9 20.5 17.5 24.8 20.5 18.6 22.9 20.0 19.3 23.1 21.2 17.7 19.1 21.7 20.4 20.2 20.4**

**20 22.0 21.3 22.8 21.3 22.6 21.2 24.0 24.3 22.5 22.0 18.0 20.6 25.4 20.8 20.9 23.6 21.9 21.4 23.2 22.7 22.5**

**21 22.1 20.8 23.4 22.1 19.4 22.1 22.6 21.5 22.8 18.4 29.1 22.6 19.5 25.8 19.6 24.2 18.9 27.1 22.2 22.0 27.3**

**OVER 22 22.8 25.9 21.5 21.7 25.7 22.6 25.7 16.8 21.0 28.7 19.0 23.6 24.3 15.7 26.4 22.1 25.8 20.5 19.5 19.9 21.1**

**22 11.8 14.2 11.0 12.3 12.1 11.3 14.0 9.9 9.8 18.1 7.2 11.1 16.3 4.7 13.8 12.8 14.2 9.5 9.7 9.3 9.9**

**23 6.7 7.3 6.0 6.1 8.1 6.8 7.5 3.3 6.6 6.5 8.4 7.8 4.8 5.8 8.3 4.8 6.2 7.6 6.4 5.5 7.3**

**24 4.4 4.5 4.5 3.3 5.5 4.5 4.1 3.6 4.6 4.1 3.4 4.7 3.2 5.1 4.3 4.5 5.5 3.4 3.4 5.1 3.9**

**Mean 20.37 20.44 20.36 20.29 20.46 20.35 20.52 20.16 20.33 20.47 20.37 20.41 20.37 20.21 20.45 20.40 20.40 20.42 20.25 20.27 20.47**

**Table 3 Page 26**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**18-21 77.2 74.2 79.3 73.7 71.3 81.1 71.9 71.4 73.4 76.6 71.3 86.6 74.4 68.8 78.4**

**18 12.8 13.7 11.8 9.9 9.2 13.2 13.5 10.9 13.4 5.2 8.2 12.3 7.9 8.3 11.8**

**19 20.2 16.5 23.1 18.1 21.3 21.7 12.2 17.9 19.8 25.5 23.3 23.6 18.5 15.4 22.4**

**20 22.0 21.1 22.7 25.0 18.6 22.5 25.8 17.6 17.6 24.4 19.2 26.2 24.0 18.3 21.4**

**21 22.1 22.8 21.6 20.7 22.2 23.7 20.3 24.9 22.6 21.6 20.6 24.5 24.1 26.9 22.7**

**OVER 22 22.8 25.8 20.7 26.3 28.7 18.9 28.1 28.6 26.6 23.4 28.7 13.4 25.6 31.2 21.6**

**22 11.8 15.3 9.1 16.9 14.0 9.1 20.5 15.6 15.0 12.3 13.0 4.8 16.0 17.2 11.0**

**23 6.7 6.2 7.2 5.2 8.9 5.9 4.8 7.7 6.9 5.9 9.6 5.4 4.9 7.4 6.4**

**24 4.4 4.3 4.4 4.1 5.7 3.9 2.8 5.3 4.7 5.2 6.1 3.2 4.6 6.6 4.1**

**Mean 20.37 20.45 20.32 20.49 20.60 20.27 20.48 20.61 20.46 20.49 20.60 20.15 20.55 20.78 20.35**

**Table 3 Page 27**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**18-21 77.2 74.6 75.3 73.9 76.4 80.8 74.3 78.3 86.0 59.5 75.0 67.9 77.1 82.1 86.6 75.8 83.3**

**18 12.8 10.8 9.6 11.9 11.6 15.5 16.9 16.0 - 10.0 11.2 8.1 10.0 7.2 12.0 12.6 18.7**

**19 20.2 20.6 19.0 22.3 20.2 19.9 17.7 19.1 24.6 9.2 19.1 18.9 23.9 40.6 28.6 20.1 17.0**

**20 22.0 22.4 27.6 17.2 21.3 19.6 17.4 18.8 49.4 29.7 18.3 18.6 19.6 14.7 25.7 18.3 25.1**

**21 22.1 20.8 19.1 22.5 23.4 25.8 22.3 24.5 12.0 10.7 26.4 22.3 23.6 19.6 20.4 24.8 22.5**

**OVER 22 22.8 25.4 24.7 26.1 23.6 19.2 25.7 21.7 14.0 40.5 25.0 32.1 22.9 17.9 13.4 24.2 16.7**

**22 11.8 11.6 14.2 9.1 15.3 8.4 13.1 10.2 14.0 35.6 13.9 15.2 14.4 - 3.1 14.0 6.4**

**23 6.7 7.6 7.1 8.1 5.5 7.2 5.4 6.5 - 4.9 5.0 9.5 6.1 17.9 5.2 6.2 7.8**

**24 4.4 6.1 3.5 8.9 2.8 3.5 7.2 4.9 - - 6.2 7.4 2.4 - 5.1 4.0 2.6**

**Mean 20.37 20.49 20.44 20.54 20.38 20.27 20.42 20.33 20.15 20.67 20.52 20.76 20.36 20.18 20.10 20.42 20.15**

**Table 3 Page 28**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**18-21 77.2 71.8 73.6 75.8 76.1 78.8 82.0 71.3 76.2 79.1 79.8 71.8 83.1 74.0 77.0 89.8**

**18 12.8 8.6 12.7 19.1 11.4 10.5 12.2 8.6 11.7 12.7 15.7 7.5 27.0 6.3 13.8 17.1**

**19 20.2 16.2 16.9 15.4 23.2 23.2 23.5 16.5 20.3 18.7 21.4 14.3 22.1 28.3 22.3 30.3**

**20 22.0 21.3 22.2 16.3 23.0 20.3 21.9 21.5 20.7 19.0 22.3 29.8 21.3 25.7 19.2 13.4**

**21 22.1 25.6 21.6 24.9 18.5 24.8 24.3 24.6 23.5 28.8 20.4 20.1 12.7 13.6 21.8 29.0**

**OVER 22 22.8 28.2 26.4 24.2 23.9 21.2 18.0 28.7 23.8 20.9 20.2 28.2 16.9 26.0 23.0 10.2**

**22 11.8 13.9 19.2 14.4 10.3 11.9 4.8 16.0 15.7 9.9 10.0 19.2 8.3 2.3 16.2 10.2**

**23 6.7 7.2 4.5 6.0 7.9 6.5 7.3 6.5 4.9 6.0 4.1 7.4 - 16.5 6.9 -**

**24 4.4 7.2 2.8 3.8 5.7 2.8 5.9 6.2 3.3 5.0 6.1 1.6 8.5 7.2 - -**

**Mean 20.37 20.70 20.42 20.33 20.39 20.35 20.32 20.67 20.39 20.43 20.24 20.58 19.87 20.56 20.25 19.85**

**Table 3 Page 29**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**18-21 77.2 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 75.9 78.5 79.6 78.9**

**18 12.8 16.6 100.0 - - - - - - - 11.3 14.4 12.2 18.7**

**19 20.2 26.2 - 100.0 - - - - - - 18.6 20.3 24.3 17.0**

**20 22.0 28.5 - - 100.0 - - - - - 21.3 24.9 22.9 23.2**

**21 22.1 28.7 - - - 100.0 - - - - 24.6 18.8 20.2 20.0**

**OVER 22 22.8 - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 24.1 21.5 20.4 21.1**

**22 11.8 - - - - - 51.6 100.0 - - 13.4 12.3 7.8 6.6**

**23 6.7 - - - - - 29.3 - 100.0 - 6.0 4.9 9.5 9.0**

**24 4.4 - - - - - 19.1 - - 100.0 4.7 4.4 3.1 5.5**

**Mean 20.37 19.69 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.67 22.00 23.00 24.00 20.47 20.26 20.28 20.28**

**Table 3 Page 30**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**18-21 77.2 73.2 77.5 73.2 81.3 78.1 79.1 83.3 75.6 94.6 80.5 67.3 51.6 95.3 88.9 82.1 58.2**

**18 12.8 11.9 17.5 10.6 20.4 11.0 11.0 13.6 14.4 53.1 4.9 - 1.5 57.5 3.2 2.6 2.6**

**19 20.2 16.3 17.6 16.4 18.2 20.3 23.2 28.8 17.1 12.2 36.5 5.6 4.5 30.3 54.9 8.0 5.0**

**20 22.0 20.5 25.4 25.4 16.7 22.0 24.8 21.0 27.7 16.7 29.1 27.0 7.4 3.3 19.9 47.2 11.3**

**21 22.1 24.5 17.0 20.9 26.0 24.8 20.0 19.8 16.4 12.6 10.0 34.7 38.2 4.2 10.8 24.2 39.3**

**OVER 22 22.8 26.8 22.5 26.8 18.7 21.9 20.9 16.7 24.4 5.4 19.5 32.7 48.4 4.7 11.1 17.9 41.8**

**22 11.8 16.8 13.6 11.5 7.7 10.6 11.1 5.8 6.1 2.7 15.1 20.8 22.4 1.7 8.5 4.6 18.8**

**23 6.7 6.5 1.6 10.1 7.7 5.6 7.6 9.5 10.7 2.6 1.0 10.2 13.0 1.7 1.0 10.3 12.9**

**24 4.4 3.4 7.3 5.2 3.2 5.7 2.2 1.3 7.6 - 3.4 1.7 13.1 1.4 1.7 3.0 10.1**

**Mean 20.37 20.51 20.26 20.58 20.19 20.43 20.29 20.09 20.45 19.08 20.10 21.08 21.67 18.73 19.76 20.63 21.46**

**Table 4 Page 31**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 59.5 68.1 52.3 40.6 53.8 54.1 48.7 58.9 49.7 48.0 53.2 65.2**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 12.1 11.1 20.0 32.8 21.2 19.2 22.0 18.0 21.2 22.5 19.9 15.9**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 13.1 10.2 17.5 9.7 13.6 13.0 16.6 10.1 13.9 18.4 13.7 6.1**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 1.2 1.3 - 1.7 0.7 1.0 1.4 0.5 2.2 0.8 - 1.0**

**ASIAN 7.0 10.5 3.8 5.4 9.5 5.7 7.7 6.2 7.7 7.9 5.0 7.6 7.9**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 2.5 4.4 4.3 5.1 4.2 4.2 4.7 3.8 3.9 5.2 4.7 2.7**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.8 0.6 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.1 0.6 0.4 - 0.4 0.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.3 0.6 0.4 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.1 0.5 0.3**

**Table 4 Page 32**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 53.7 52.9 45.8 51.7 48.9 58.9 55.3 57.2 47.3 87.6 37.7 59.1**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 18.5 23.6 22.1 14.6 21.9 13.4 14.4 24.1 25.1 - 38.3 20.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 12.9 12.9 17.1 18.3 14.4 11.5 17.6 11.9 21.0 - 3.9 13.5**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 1.3 1.1 - 1.7 1.1 - 1.2 1.5 1.8 - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 4.0 7.9 10.8 5.6 8.2 8.4 5.0 4.0 1.9 - 14.8 -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 9.2 0.5 4.3 7.2 4.0 7.0 5.6 1.3 1.9 - 4.2 7.3**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.3 0.3 - 0.4 0.8 0.8 0.7 - 1.0 12.4 - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.2 0.9 - 0.6 0.7 - 0.2 - - - 1.2 -**

**Table 4 Page 33**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 55.2 57.9 39.9 56.7 55.1 50.7 57.0 54.4 52.8 54.8 55.3 58.9 46.7**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 16.1 20.5 21.4 19.4 14.5 21.0 19.9 19.3 21.7 19.6 16.8 17.4 22.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 14.0 12.1 26.3 11.0 13.8 17.6 9.5 12.7 16.7 12.4 17.4 10.6 19.8**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 1.3 0.7 1.0 0.8 1.7 1.5 0.3 0.8 1.6 0.8 1.2 1.1 0.8**

**ASIAN 7.0 9.0 5.1 7.5 7.1 9.0 6.2 7.4 7.6 5.5 6.8 7.0 6.7 7.6**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 3.9 3.1 3.1 4.3 5.4 3.0 5.1 4.4 1.5 4.9 1.9 4.4 2.7**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.2 0.3 0.6 0.4 0.2 - 0.7 0.5 - 0.5 0.3 0.4 0.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.3 - 0.3 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.5 -**

**Table 4 Page 34**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 46.7 58.4 53.6 56.3 51.9 56.1 54.6 54.7 44.5 61.4 47.0 58.4**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 25.8 16.7 18.2 24.3 18.4 21.5 20.6 17.9 23.9 16.9 19.8 19.0**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 16.1 11.3 14.9 8.0 15.9 12.0 13.6 12.9 18.9 10.0 20.5 9.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 0.3 1.4 0.9 0.6 1.0 0.6 0.5 1.6 0.7 1.0 0.8 0.8**

**ASIAN 7.0 8.3 5.9 7.5 6.5 8.3 5.9 7.1 6.9 8.4 5.7 7.2 7.3**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 2.7 5.5 4.4 3.2 4.1 3.4 2.9 5.3 3.2 4.4 4.3 4.0**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 - 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.3 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.4 - 0.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - 0.4 0.3 0.6 0.1 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.4**

**Table 4 Page 35**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 63.2 46.5 58.6 48.2 50.9 67.7 45.1 49.6 66.4 49.4 50.4 61.7 53.5 51.5 56.8 53.0 54.3 55.7 50.8 47.3**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 17.4 22.2 18.4 20.9 19.4 18.6 28.0 19.9 19.1 23.0 19.8 19.1 22.2 19.1 23.1 20.3 18.1 21.6 17.8 20.3**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 8.8 17.7 11.7 16.6 15.8 6.1 8.6 16.7 4.9 11.3 15.6 10.1 8.7 15.2 10.4 14.1 13.7 10.6 17.9 16.7**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 0.3 1.3 1.0 0.6 1.1 - 1.7 0.8 1.0 1.7 0.7 1.3 1.0 0.9 0.7 1.1 0.8 0.5 0.9 0.6**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.8 6.8 6.3 8.2 7.7 5.1 5.7 8.0 4.8 6.3 8.7 4.6 4.4 8.8 5.6 8.0 6.6 5.3 8.9 8.3**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 2.6 5.0 3.5 4.8 4.7 1.7 6.6 4.6 2.9 4.6 4.4 2.4 7.3 4.1 2.9 2.7 6.0 4.8 3.0 6.5**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.6 0.1 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.6 1.3 0.2 0.7 1.2 0.3 0.4 0.8 0.1 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.2 0.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.1 0.5 0.2 0.1 2.9 0.3 0.1 2.5 \* 0.4 2.1 0.3 - 0.4 - 1.1 0.5 -**

**Table 4 Page 36**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 58.3 51.0 71.3 45.3 58.4 66.4 55.0 59.0 77.4 39.7 58.4 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 20.1 19.8 16.9 23.7 16.5 23.8 18.6 17.5 7.8 26.9 15.4 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 11.3 14.6 6.1 16.7 12.2 8.5 14.0 10.3 3.0 17.9 13.8 - - -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 1.2 0.7 1.6 0.5 0.9 - 0.8 2.1 3.8 0.4 - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.1 6.8 2.4 8.7 6.5 1.4 8.3 10.1 3.8 8.9 3.5 - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 1.3 6.4 1.8 4.4 5.2 - 2.9 1.0 4.2 5.2 8.4 - - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.3 0.4 - 0.6 - - 0.4 - - 0.7 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.4 0.3 - 0.2 0.3 - - - - 0.3 0.5 - - -**

**Table 4 Page 37**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 51.0 53.6 48.3 51.5 70.2 66.0 68.6 47.0 55.0 79.0 51.5 32.4 29.0 53.4 62.8 62.4**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 18.7 17.5 19.9 22.7 16.5 18.5 17.2 13.5 35.3 12.2 19.7 32.6 30.4 15.0 15.0 23.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 13.8 13.0 14.6 15.0 4.0 10.1 6.3 26.5 3.7 3.8 13.4 25.3 24.1 11.2 10.6 7.2**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 0.9 1.0 0.8 - 2.2 1.8 2.0 - - 2.4 0.8 - - 1.7 - 2.7**

**ASIAN 7.0 9.5 9.4 9.6 6.2 4.4 3.7 4.1 5.0 6.0 1.2 8.6 6.8 16.4 11.0 5.8 2.1**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 5.3 5.4 5.2 4.0 2.2 - 1.3 8.0 - 1.3 5.1 2.4 - 6.7 5.7 2.3**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.5 - 0.9 0.4 0.6 - 0.4 - - - 0.7 0.6 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.4 - 0.7 0.3 - - - - - - 0.2 - - 0.9 - -**

**Table 4 Page 38**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 55.8 52.2 67.5 48.8 50.9 69.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 15.0 26.5 19.5 20.8 19.5 14.5 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 14.7 12.1 6.0 12.8 17.6 6.9 - - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 1.9 - 1.2 0.4 - 3.2 - - - - - - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 9.1 7.8 5.2 9.6 4.8 2.3 - - - - - - - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 3.0 0.9 - 6.6 6.5 3.2 - - - - - - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.4 - 0.6 0.5 0.7 - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - 0.5 - 0.6 - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 39**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 53.1 47.6 49.9 52.4 59.9 57.0 61.5 48.7 57.7 100.0 - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 20.2 22.3 20.0 22.5 16.9 18.8 20.7 14.5 19.9 - 100.0 - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 13.6 12.5 15.9 13.7 12.0 11.8 8.7 18.8 9.3 - - 100.0 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 0.5 1.0 - 0.4 0.7 2.2 3.4 1.7 - - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.2 10.2 5.9 7.4 6.3 6.5 3.9 9.5 8.8 - - - 100.0**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 4.5 4.6 7.7 3.5 2.6 3.1 1.7 5.8 2.6 - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 0.3 0.6 0.3 - 0.6 0.6 - 0.9 1.7 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 0.5 1.1 0.3 - 0.9 - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 40**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 54.0 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 48.9 52.4 64.8 69.0 51.7 43.5 46.0 62.9**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.9 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - 20.9 27.0 17.7 12.3 21.0 19.4 20.8 18.3**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - 13.6 14.8 9.9 5.5 14.8 21.7 16.2 6.3**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 0.9 - - - - - - - - 3.0 1.0 - 1.2 1.5 0.7 - 0.9**

**ASIAN 7.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 9.0 4.9 6.9 8.3 5.7 5.2 8.0 7.7**

**TWO OR MORE 4.2 - - - - - - - - 2.9 - - 3.1 5.3 9.5 8.0 2.5**

**OTHER RACE 0.4 - - - - - - - - 0.7 - - 0.7 - - 0.7 0.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.4 - - - - - - - - 0.9 - 0.7 - - - 0.4 0.5**

**Table 5 Page 41**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**MALE 43.0 48.6 42.8 44.0 37.7 43.6 42.7 48.1 38.3 49.5 47.1 39.3 37.3**

**FEMALE 55.0 50.4 55.7 53.5 59.9 54.7 55.2 48.9 60.6 46.9 50.3 59.3 62.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 0.5 1.4 1.8 1.9 1.5 1.5 2.4 0.7 2.7 2.2 1.0 0.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.4 0.2 0.7 0.5 0.3 0.6 0.6 0.4 1.0 0.4 0.4 0.3**

**Table 5 Page 42**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**MALE 43.0 27.1 67.1 49.4 31.7 39.2 26.0 35.9 30.0 51.3 61.7 52.2 27.2**

**FEMALE 55.0 72.0 30.9 49.4 65.4 58.2 72.4 61.0 67.6 48.7 38.3 44.5 67.2**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 0.7 1.1 1.2 2.3 2.4 1.4 3.0 1.7 - - - 4.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.2 1.0 - 0.6 0.2 0.2 - 0.6 - - 3.3 0.8**

**Table 5 Page 43**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**MALE 43.0 31.2 51.0 49.6 42.6 29.9 45.4 42.6 40.8 58.2 42.3 42.2 44.5 37.9**

**FEMALE 55.0 65.9 48.1 47.9 56.0 67.9 53.6 54.9 57.4 39.8 56.1 55.0 54.0 59.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 2.7 0.6 2.1 1.0 2.2 0.8 2.0 1.4 2.0 1.3 2.4 1.0 2.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.3 - 0.2 0.5 0.4 - 0.3 0.5 0.5 0.2**

**Table 5 Page 44**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**MALE 43.0 48.9 40.9 38.1 58.0 42.9 44.6 50.9 35.4 49.3 38.6 40.1 45.1**

**FEMALE 55.0 48.9 57.9 59.9 40.1 54.7 54.1 47.9 62.4 48.4 59.9 58.2 53.2**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 1.9 1.0 1.6 1.3 2.2 0.8 1.0 1.8 2.0 1.0 1.6 1.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.1 0.4**

**Table 5 Page 45**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**MALE 43.0 53.9 34.8 44.5 39.9 39.3 55.0 44.8 35.9 60.1 46.2 38.3 51.7 45.4 42.1 51.9 54.3 31.8 33.9 50.3 25.5**

**FEMALE 55.0 45.1 63.0 54.2 57.7 58.8 44.0 49.8 62.0 39.0 49.6 59.7 46.8 51.3 55.5 47.3 44.4 66.2 62.4 48.4 71.8**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 0.9 1.9 0.9 2.3 1.6 0.5 2.9 1.9 0.6 1.1 1.8 0.9 1.5 2.3 0.4 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.2 2.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.1 0.3 0.4 2.5 0.3 0.3 3.1 0.2 0.5 1.9 0.1 0.3 0.3 - 1.7 0.2 -**

**Table 5 Page 46**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**MALE 43.0 100.0 - 57.1 37.3 42.1 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 53.2 45.2 42.5**

**FEMALE 55.0 - 100.0 42.2 61.2 55.3 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 45.8 53.6 55.3**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 - - 0.4 1.3 2.5 - - - - - - 0.5 1.2 1.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - 0.3 0.3 0.2 - - - - - - 0.5 - 0.3**

**Table 5 Page 47**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**MALE 43.0 34.8 32.8 36.8 46.8 53.9 61.1 56.6 50.2 68.6 54.0 34.2 38.2 78.6 32.4 48.2 48.9**

**FEMALE 55.0 62.3 63.5 61.2 52.8 45.6 37.5 42.5 49.8 31.4 44.9 63.7 61.8 21.4 61.0 51.2 51.1**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 2.6 3.2 2.0 0.4 - 1.4 0.5 - - 0.6 1.8 - - 6.0 0.6 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.3 0.6 - - 0.5 - 0.3 - - 0.5 0.2 - - 0.6 - -**

**Table 5 Page 48**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**MALE 43.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 38.1 47.5 55.7 27.9 54.6 64.2 37.0 38.0 53.7**

**FEMALE 55.0 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 59.6 52.3 43.4 69.3 45.4 35.8 57.9 62.0 46.3**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 - - - - - - 2.0 0.3 0.5 2.0 - - 5.1 - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - - - - - 0.3 - 0.4 0.8 - - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 49**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**MALE 43.0 41.3 46.0 35.2 41.3 44.3 48.7 55.9 40.0 42.4 46.4 43.5 36.9 43.4**

**FEMALE 55.0 56.5 50.7 63.0 56.7 53.8 49.9 42.7 59.0 55.3 52.0 54.6 61.0 53.4**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 1.7 2.2 1.5 1.7 1.4 1.0 0.9 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.4 2.2 2.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 0.5 1.1 0.3 0.3 0.6 0.5 0.5 - 1.3 0.4 0.6 - 0.8**

**Table 5 Page 50**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**MALE 43.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**FEMALE 55.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 1.5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 7 Page 51**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**EAST 18.0 100.0 - - - 25.0 14.4 14.8 20.9 23.6 8.9 20.6 21.2**

**MIDWEST 21.0 - 100.0 - - 21.6 20.7 21.1 20.9 18.5 22.9 19.8 22.1**

**SOUTH 36.0 - - 100.0 - 31.4 38.4 38.7 33.5 31.8 43.3 32.7 34.4**

**WEST 25.0 - - - 100.0 22.0 26.5 25.4 24.7 26.1 24.9 26.9 22.2**

**Table 7 Page 52**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**EAST 18.0 20.1 18.9 24.8 11.9 16.9 17.1 18.9 15.7 11.6 - 25.3 18.0**

**MIDWEST 21.0 19.8 24.7 18.1 23.8 16.9 15.4 19.4 21.8 22.9 - 23.5 18.5**

**SOUTH 36.0 33.8 34.7 32.0 36.7 37.4 39.9 37.1 35.5 40.0 100.0 21.8 39.5**

**WEST 25.0 26.3 21.8 25.1 27.6 28.8 27.7 24.6 27.0 25.5 - 29.4 23.9**

**Table 7 Page 53**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**EAST 18.0 16.7 17.6 19.4 17.4 13.6 19.6 15.7 17.9 17.9 18.5 17.2 17.6 19.7**

**MIDWEST 21.0 20.9 21.5 15.4 21.3 20.7 19.1 23.4 20.4 19.3 20.2 23.1 20.0 23.0**

**SOUTH 36.0 37.8 37.0 35.3 36.8 42.1 35.2 37.3 36.9 35.2 36.2 38.3 38.1 32.5**

**WEST 25.0 24.7 23.9 29.9 24.5 23.5 26.1 23.6 24.7 27.6 25.1 21.4 24.3 24.9**

**Table 7 Page 54**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**EAST 18.0 17.9 17.3 17.3 17.7 18.4 17.0 18.7 17.9 18.4 17.8 16.6 18.8**

**MIDWEST 21.0 17.3 22.1 21.4 18.6 18.9 21.5 20.6 21.1 19.2 21.4 21.3 21.1**

**SOUTH 36.0 39.5 33.7 35.6 38.2 37.4 35.3 35.4 36.2 36.6 35.4 38.9 35.1**

**WEST 25.0 25.2 26.8 25.7 25.6 25.3 26.1 25.3 24.9 25.9 25.4 23.2 24.9**

**Table 7 Page 55**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**EAST 18.0 19.8 16.4 19.4 16.4 18.1 18.4 15.6 19.6 16.0 11.6 19.1 13.9 22.3 17.8 18.2 19.1 15.3 19.5 20.3 17.0**

**MIDWEST 21.0 19.1 22.9 20.3 23.5 21.0 20.7 21.3 19.3 23.6 26.9 20.5 22.1 20.9 21.9 16.6 19.0 23.2 22.2 18.0 21.6**

**SOUTH 36.0 39.1 33.3 36.1 36.0 35.4 35.9 42.0 36.5 34.9 35.1 33.9 40.8 35.3 38.7 38.6 37.8 33.9 35.0 40.1 33.0**

**WEST 25.0 22.0 27.4 24.2 24.1 25.4 25.0 21.1 24.6 25.5 26.3 26.6 23.3 21.5 21.6 26.5 24.0 27.6 23.4 21.5 28.4**

**Table 7 Page 56**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**EAST 18.0 20.4 16.5 16.4 18.3 18.7 20.6 20.5 21.0 10.9 17.0 17.6 19.6 17.2 21.1**

**MIDWEST 21.0 20.9 21.3 16.0 23.1 18.3 13.9 25.7 17.2 19.1 21.8 19.1 20.5 31.7 24.0**

**SOUTH 36.0 36.9 35.0 42.9 31.4 40.3 41.4 32.6 42.9 44.7 30.4 37.5 41.2 30.5 38.3**

**WEST 25.0 21.9 27.2 24.8 27.2 22.6 24.1 21.2 18.8 25.3 30.8 25.7 18.7 20.6 16.5**

**Table 7 Page 57**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**EAST 18.0 19.5 21.7 17.2 18.3 19.1 11.6 16.3 20.0 18.1 15.4 19.3 15.0 22.9 20.7 19.8 12.1**

**MIDWEST 21.0 23.3 21.9 24.7 20.0 18.6 15.1 17.3 27.0 18.9 14.6 23.9 18.9 29.1 19.3 19.0 16.0**

**SOUTH 36.0 34.4 37.0 31.8 36.9 39.2 43.5 40.8 45.1 51.3 40.3 32.4 29.0 31.5 37.3 40.2 49.0**

**WEST 25.0 22.8 19.4 26.3 24.8 23.1 29.8 25.7 8.0 11.6 29.7 24.4 37.1 16.5 22.7 21.1 22.9**

**Table 7 Page 58**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**EAST 18.0 24.0 20.2 16.1 17.5 16.7 16.8 18.9 20.5 19.6 11.6 13.7 7.3 18.8 22.4 9.7**

**MIDWEST 21.0 22.9 22.4 16.6 23.8 18.1 17.9 29.9 28.1 20.2 15.0 10.3 9.1 22.8 13.0 9.3**

**SOUTH 36.0 34.7 36.7 43.7 33.7 36.6 37.1 34.8 30.8 41.1 35.0 34.8 43.2 46.8 52.3 56.3**

**WEST 25.0 18.4 20.6 23.6 24.9 28.6 28.2 16.4 20.6 19.0 38.4 41.2 40.4 11.5 12.3 24.7**

**Table 7 Page 59**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**EAST 18.0 17.5 22.4 14.3 18.9 16.0 19.8 14.9 31.5 15.3 19.8 11.0 17.8 26.9**

**MIDWEST 21.0 21.4 20.3 23.5 23.6 17.9 19.6 25.6 6.0 24.5 26.5 11.7 16.2 11.4**

**SOUTH 36.0 36.0 36.1 35.7 35.8 36.4 36.0 35.3 32.0 44.0 34.9 36.1 47.7 27.7**

**WEST 25.0 25.1 21.3 26.4 21.7 29.6 24.6 24.3 30.5 16.2 18.8 41.2 18.3 34.0**

**Table 7 Page 60**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**EAST 18.0 21.0 14.1 22.4 29.2 19.3 8.4 15.2 26.6 29.4 6.5 23.3 27.6 18.3 11.2 19.3 17.5**

**MIDWEST 21.0 23.9 14.3 14.2 11.1 29.2 9.6 17.4 10.1 19.2 21.9 19.7 22.5 17.6 24.0 20.1 22.1**

**SOUTH 36.0 36.3 39.3 49.6 23.8 33.0 33.0 46.5 32.6 27.1 48.9 33.5 33.3 35.8 38.7 31.6 34.5**

**WEST 25.0 18.8 32.3 13.7 35.8 18.5 49.1 21.0 30.6 24.3 22.6 23.5 16.6 28.3 26.0 29.0 25.9**

**Table 8 Page 61**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 39.6 48.3 51.5 48.7 47.9 48.1 100.0 - 100.0 100.0 - -**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 25.5 17.1 17.2 20.3 19.7 19.3 40.5 - 100.0 - - -**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 14.1 31.2 34.4 28.4 28.1 28.8 59.5 - - 100.0 - -**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 60.4 51.7 48.5 51.3 52.1 51.9 - 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 31.0 25.5 24.6 29.1 28.1 26.5 - 52.0 - - 100.0 -**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 29.5 26.2 23.9 22.2 24.1 25.4 - 48.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 8 Page 62**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 47.9 50.0 52.4 42.8 46.2 48.3 58.4 39.1 54.5 56.8 90.5 45.6**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 18.3 19.3 22.4 18.4 17.3 18.1 17.6 12.8 21.4 30.8 49.1 20.2**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 29.7 30.7 30.0 24.4 28.9 30.1 40.8 26.4 33.2 26.0 41.4 25.4**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 52.1 50.0 47.6 57.2 53.8 51.7 41.6 60.9 45.5 43.2 9.5 54.4**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 26.1 25.1 26.0 29.4 28.6 27.4 17.7 31.3 25.3 - 3.9 22.1**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 26.0 24.9 21.6 27.8 25.2 24.4 23.9 29.5 20.2 43.2 5.6 32.3**

**Table 8 Page 63**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 43.1 50.4 54.4 47.1 43.6 50.8 48.3 47.1 53.5 48.1 49.3 47.8 48.9**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 18.4 18.7 27.0 17.7 17.6 22.1 18.3 19.4 20.7 19.7 17.2 19.7 19.6**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 24.8 31.7 27.4 29.4 26.0 28.7 30.1 27.7 32.9 28.5 32.1 28.0 29.2**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 56.9 49.6 45.6 52.9 56.4 49.2 51.7 52.9 46.5 51.9 50.7 52.2 51.1**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 26.8 27.2 25.6 27.8 26.4 25.5 26.6 28.1 24.8 27.2 26.7 27.0 29.5**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 30.0 22.4 20.0 25.2 30.0 23.7 25.1 24.8 21.6 24.7 24.0 25.3 21.6**

**Table 8 Page 64**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 51.7 45.7 46.3 49.8 47.9 48.0 48.0 44.6 52.6 44.7 51.0 45.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 21.5 18.0 19.0 18.4 19.1 20.8 21.1 17.7 21.8 18.1 18.7 18.7**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 30.2 27.7 27.3 31.3 28.8 27.2 27.0 26.9 30.7 26.6 32.3 26.7**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 48.3 54.3 53.7 50.2 52.1 52.0 52.0 55.4 47.4 55.3 49.0 54.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 29.2 25.8 28.0 27.6 25.8 29.6 28.2 28.0 24.6 29.7 27.3 26.7**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 19.1 28.5 25.7 22.6 26.3 22.4 23.8 27.4 22.9 25.6 21.7 27.9**

**Table 8 Page 65**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 47.1 48.0 47.7 49.2 48.2 40.8 65.8 48.6 45.4 51.8 48.3 47.2 48.4 45.3 49.0 49.3 47.0 46.5 52.9 44.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 20.6 17.8 20.9 17.1 19.4 17.2 25.9 20.3 16.6 21.6 20.6 16.5 20.6 18.6 17.5 22.6 14.6 19.4 25.9 13.3**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 26.5 30.2 26.8 32.1 28.8 23.6 39.9 28.3 28.8 30.1 27.7 30.7 27.8 26.7 31.5 26.6 32.4 27.1 27.0 31.1**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 52.9 52.0 52.3 50.8 51.8 59.2 34.2 51.4 54.6 48.2 51.7 52.8 51.6 54.7 51.0 50.7 53.0 53.5 47.1 55.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 29.5 26.8 29.2 24.8 27.1 31.3 14.3 25.5 30.8 27.5 25.4 30.1 27.8 27.4 27.4 28.7 26.4 24.4 26.9 24.8**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 23.4 25.2 23.1 26.0 24.6 27.9 19.9 25.9 23.7 20.7 26.3 22.7 23.8 27.3 23.6 22.1 26.6 29.1 20.2 30.9**

**Table 8 Page 66**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 53.6 42.7 50.8 43.3 50.2 56.7 53.0 51.4 42.9 36.8 47.9 46.7 35.7 45.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 22.4 16.6 17.6 14.7 21.8 24.8 19.8 20.0 8.2 11.4 21.9 13.0 11.7 22.7**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 31.3 26.1 33.3 28.6 28.4 31.9 33.3 31.4 34.7 25.4 26.0 33.7 24.1 22.7**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 46.4 57.3 49.2 56.7 49.8 43.3 47.0 48.6 57.1 63.2 52.1 53.3 64.3 54.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 24.7 29.2 25.0 28.5 26.8 25.3 25.6 21.9 24.2 30.3 31.3 25.5 27.4 27.8**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 21.6 28.1 24.2 28.2 23.1 18.0 21.4 26.7 32.9 32.9 20.8 27.8 36.9 26.8**

**Table 8 Page 67**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 44.7 41.9 47.7 47.2 47.4 59.0 51.8 73.1 56.5 43.4 39.1 48.6 70.0 51.7 46.8 57.9**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 17.2 15.5 18.9 17.4 20.0 29.6 23.6 26.3 14.5 17.1 14.7 9.6 25.5 14.8 22.4 33.5**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 27.5 26.3 28.8 29.8 27.4 29.4 28.2 46.8 42.0 26.3 24.4 39.0 44.5 36.9 24.4 24.4**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 55.3 58.1 52.3 52.8 52.6 41.0 48.2 26.9 43.5 56.6 60.9 51.4 30.0 48.3 53.2 42.1**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 25.8 25.5 26.0 30.3 31.9 14.4 25.3 13.8 29.0 27.8 29.0 29.9 18.1 20.9 28.2 29.2**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 29.5 32.6 26.3 22.5 20.7 26.7 22.9 13.1 14.4 28.8 31.9 21.5 11.9 27.5 25.0 13.0**

**Table 8 Page 68**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 51.8 48.0 59.5 39.7 46.2 41.4 34.5 46.2 48.1 53.2 46.8 61.2 68.8 50.2 71.9**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 20.9 16.2 28.7 14.2 18.2 17.3 11.2 21.1 21.3 23.4 10.2 31.6 24.8 9.0 39.7**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 30.9 31.8 30.8 25.5 28.0 24.0 23.3 25.2 26.8 29.7 36.5 29.5 44.0 41.2 32.2**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 48.2 52.0 40.5 60.3 53.8 58.6 65.5 53.8 51.9 46.8 53.2 38.8 31.2 49.8 28.1**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 21.6 31.9 21.3 28.5 29.1 30.3 27.3 27.4 26.3 24.6 35.0 18.0 18.6 39.2 28.1**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 26.6 20.1 19.2 31.8 24.8 28.3 38.3 26.3 25.6 22.2 18.2 20.8 12.7 10.6 -**

**Table 8 Page 69**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 55.3 92.5 84.7 40.5 21.7 23.1 32.0 10.2 18.9 43.3 53.0 60.4 42.5**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 23.9 83.8 20.0 9.1 7.4 4.4 3.9 6.1 2.9 17.9 20.7 20.5 21.9**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 31.4 8.7 64.8 31.4 14.3 18.8 28.1 4.1 16.0 25.4 32.2 39.9 20.5**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 44.7 7.5 15.3 59.5 78.3 76.9 68.0 89.8 81.1 56.7 47.0 39.6 57.5**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 26.6 3.2 9.3 48.2 34.4 28.6 25.6 41.8 16.5 26.6 27.1 28.0 29.4**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 18.1 4.2 5.9 11.3 43.9 48.3 42.4 48.0 64.6 30.1 20.0 11.6 28.1**

**Table 8 Page 70**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 48.0 46.9 65.1 67.9 50.2 39.0 43.3 55.5 33.7 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0 - -**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.4 18.8 23.2 26.9 28.6 16.8 17.6 16.8 13.9 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 28.6 28.1 41.9 40.9 21.6 22.3 25.7 38.8 19.9 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - -**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 52.0 53.1 34.9 32.1 49.8 61.0 56.7 44.5 66.3 - - 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 27.1 27.5 21.7 21.7 24.3 26.3 30.6 32.3 34.4 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**Senior/4th Year+ 25.0 25.6 13.2 10.4 25.5 34.7 26.1 12.2 31.9 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 71**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 23.9 26.7 21.9 19.8 24.7 21.7 23.7 21.9 22.6 24.4 21.1 22.7**

**Engineering 10.9 7.9 15.2 10.4 10.1 11.3 10.6 11.6 10.2 8.8 13.6 8.0 12.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 12.3 7.8 10.3 7.7 8.7 9.9 9.7 9.3 11.5 8.5 9.8 8.7**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 2.0 3.8 2.2 2.1 3.8 1.8 2.8 2.2 1.5 3.6 1.8 2.7**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 3.1 2.5 1.2 1.3 2.9 1.3 2.2 1.5 2.3 2.2 1.9 1.0**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 21.8 18.5 18.4 20.6 23.5 17.6 19.6 19.6 18.4 20.4 18.9 20.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 8.6 11.1 6.5 10.0 9.9 8.1 8.4 9.0 6.6 9.6 9.2 8.8**

**Communications 3.6 5.8 1.1 2.8 5.1 4.8 2.9 4.4 2.8 3.8 4.8 3.2 2.4**

**Social Services 3.2 3.0 3.3 3.6 2.4 3.5 3.0 3.3 3.0 4.4 2.5 1.5 4.7**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 3.6 2.0 4.5 1.8 4.0 2.6 3.1 3.1 2.0 3.9 2.4 3.9**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.7 1.4 3.8 1.8 3.3 2.2 2.7 2.5 2.2 3.1 2.4 2.5**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 1.2 1.2 0.3 - 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.7 1.2 - 0.9 0.4**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 10.2 17.6 15.8 17.1 18.0 14.2 13.8 17.0 14.7 13.3 16.9 17.3**

**Law 5.7 4.0 8.6 5.4 5.0 5.4 5.9 5.7 5.8 7.8 4.2 6.3 5.2**

**History 3.9 1.1 2.8 5.4 4.8 5.5 3.1 4.0 3.8 3.9 4.0 4.0 3.7**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 2.4 3.1 2.5 3.7 4.5 2.1 1.8 3.9 2.6 1.3 3.1 4.8**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.9 2.1 2.2 2.7 1.6 3.5 1.7 1.5 2.3 4.7**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 0.7 1.3 1.8 2.7 3.2 1.0 1.9 1.6 0.7 2.7 2.6 0.5**

**BUSINESS 15.3 21.2 13.2 13.6 15.4 12.2 16.9 16.8 14.0 17.7 16.1 14.7 13.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 11.4 9.8 12.6 13.9 10.7 12.8 11.7 12.5 10.8 12.3 12.8 12.3**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 10.2 9.2 11.3 13.2 10.0 11.7 10.5 11.7 9.2 11.5 12.1 11.2**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.3 0.6 1.7 1.3 1.2 1.4 1.4 1.2 2.4 0.8 0.7 1.6**

**ARTS 10.9 11.4 10.1 11.2 10.7 10.8 10.9 13.2 8.7 9.9 15.5 7.1 10.4**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 9.9 7.6 11.5 11.5 8.3 11.5 10.5 10.4 9.7 11.0 10.5 10.2**

**EDUCATION 8.9 7.7 9.2 8.8 9.6 9.9 8.4 7.3 10.4 5.8 8.2 10.3 10.5**

**TRADES 7.3 4.7 7.9 8.1 7.4 8.6 6.6 8.3 6.4 8.0 8.4 6.8 5.9**

**Agriculture 3.3 2.7 2.6 3.4 4.0 4.7 2.5 4.6 2.0 4.6 4.6 1.8 2.3**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 - 1.9 1.0 2.1 1.1 1.3 0.8 1.7 1.0 0.6 1.8 1.6**

**Services 1.2 0.6 2.2 1.7 - 0.9 1.3 0.9 1.4 1.0 0.8 1.9 1.0**

**Transportation 0.8 - 0.6 1.1 1.3 1.3 0.6 1.5 0.3 1.4 1.5 - 0.6**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.3 0.7 0.3 0.7 - 1.0 0.3 1.0 - 0.5 1.6 0.5**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 - - 0.6 - 0.7 - 0.2 0.2 - 0.4 0.4 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 - - 1.2 - 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.7 0.4 - 0.8**

**Table 9 Page 73**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 3.8 3.1 1.7 3.2 2.3 3.0 5.2 0.5 6.9 4.0 0.4 0.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 6.7 5.9 7.3 6.4 5.5 7.3 6.3 7.0 6.9 5.9 5.4 8.6**

**Table 9 Page 74**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 4.3 100.0 8.3 7.2 8.9 2.4 10.5 12.0 23.4 56.8 6.7 -**

**Engineering 10.9 1.0 47.8 3.0 2.2 5.6 1.2 5.2 5.0 14.7 26.0 5.5 -**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 1.4 41.7 5.8 2.5 0.9 1.1 1.7 3.2 1.9 - 1.2 -**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 - 10.9 - 2.6 - - - 5.2 3.7 - - -**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.0 8.1 1.3 - 2.4 - 3.7 - 7.0 30.8 - -**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 100.0 3.7 10.3 17.3 7.6 10.9 12.8 7.3 11.8 61.7 4.2 5.5**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 44.3 - 2.2 8.3 2.3 8.0 3.8 - - - 4.2 1.7**

**Communications 3.6 18.2 3.1 4.9 2.8 2.0 2.9 3.8 3.4 3.5 - - -**

**Social Services 3.2 16.1 - 3.8 2.0 2.2 - - - 6.5 - - 1.7**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 15.9 - - 3.3 1.1 - 3.4 2.6 1.7 - - 2.1**

**Politics/Government 2.6 13.3 0.6 - 2.7 - - 3.0 1.3 - 61.7 - -**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 3.0 - - 0.7 - - - - 3.2 - - -**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 13.7 4.9 5.4 100.0 9.0 10.5 20.7 16.9 6.0 12.4 - 8.5**

**Law 5.7 6.0 0.9 2.2 36.9 0.4 3.9 4.0 - - - - 3.0**

**History 3.9 1.1 1.2 1.6 25.2 1.7 - 10.3 11.1 4.5 12.4 - -**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 2.4 0.5 - 18.9 1.9 1.5 1.3 4.4 - 12.4 - 2.3**

**Table 9 Page 75**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 0.8 2.7 1.6 16.5 3.9 3.6 0.6 1.4 1.5 - - 3.2**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 3.9 0.7 - 11.2 1.0 1.4 4.5 - - - - -**

**BUSINESS 15.3 8.0 5.6 100.0 5.3 6.2 2.5 11.9 10.4 4.7 - - 4.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 4.7 4.8 4.9 7.1 100.0 23.1 7.9 6.4 8.0 - - 1.8**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 4.1 4.8 4.9 7.1 91.7 21.3 7.0 5.0 5.4 - - 1.8**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 0.6 - - - 10.7 3.5 1.0 1.3 2.6 - - -**

**ARTS 10.9 7.1 5.0 8.5 14.5 7.1 4.1 100.0 4.5 14.4 - - 9.6**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 5.8 1.1 1.7 7.0 19.9 100.0 3.9 1.6 11.4 - - 3.4**

**EDUCATION 8.9 3.3 4.7 6.0 9.7 4.7 1.4 3.6 100.0 7.1 26.0 - 5.3**

**TRADES 7.3 4.4 7.5 2.2 2.8 4.8 8.0 9.6 5.8 100.0 - - 3.3**

**Agriculture 3.3 1.3 4.9 1.5 1.4 3.3 2.6 4.8 1.8 44.9 - - 3.3**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 - - - 0.7 1.5 2.9 - 2.7 17.4 - - -**

**Services 1.2 1.8 0.6 0.7 - - 2.5 1.6 - 16.1 - - -**

**Transportation 0.8 0.6 1.4 - - - - - 1.3 11.6 - - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 - 0.6 - - - - 1.1 - 9.4 - - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 0.6 - - 0.7 - - 2.1 - 3.1 - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 1.4 1.1 - 0.4 - - - 1.3 - 100.0 - -**

**Table 9 Page 76**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 0.6 0.8 - - - - - - - - 100.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 1.9 - 1.9 3.7 1.0 2.2 5.9 4.0 3.1 - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 77**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 21.7 23.9 26.1 22.3 20.7 25.5 22.4 23.5 22.4 22.7 19.7 23.0 22.7**

**Engineering 10.9 10.1 11.9 11.2 10.6 9.8 12.2 11.0 11.8 8.3 11.2 8.6 11.1 10.8**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 7.9 10.3 7.6 10.0 8.6 10.3 9.4 9.9 8.8 9.0 9.9 9.4 9.4**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 3.4 1.9 5.0 2.0 2.7 3.2 2.6 2.4 1.7 2.5 3.1 2.6 2.8**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.3 2.0 3.6 1.6 2.3 2.4 1.3 1.6 3.6 1.9 1.6 1.6 2.0**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 25.5 15.7 15.2 19.7 27.2 19.7 19.6 18.7 20.5 20.6 19.4 19.4 20.6**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 12.1 5.8 5.0 8.7 12.2 8.1 9.1 8.5 7.4 8.9 7.9 8.9 9.0**

**Communications 3.6 3.2 3.9 5.3 3.6 3.9 4.8 2.6 3.6 4.2 4.0 3.4 4.0 3.5**

**Social Services 3.2 3.8 2.3 2.9 2.8 4.0 4.1 2.0 3.0 2.4 3.6 2.8 2.6 4.0**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 5.8 1.9 - 3.4 6.8 1.9 4.8 3.1 2.8 3.2 3.2 3.0 2.5**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.3 2.7 1.0 3.1 3.1 1.7 3.9 2.6 2.0 2.8 2.1 2.7 3.0**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.9 0.6 - 0.6 0.2 0.4 1.7 0.2 1.8 0.8 0.4**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 20.4 14.1 14.5 16.4 22.8 15.7 16.9 16.0 15.0 16.4 14.1 16.9 12.5**

**Law 5.7 7.4 5.2 7.7 5.8 8.0 5.4 6.3 6.2 4.2 6.1 5.4 6.4 5.3**

**History 3.9 4.7 3.6 4.2 4.0 5.0 4.2 4.6 4.0 4.4 4.1 2.8 4.6 3.3**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 4.3 2.4 0.9 3.0 4.9 2.8 3.7 2.7 4.3 2.5 2.9 2.6 2.9**

**Table 9 Page 78**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 3.8 2.3 2.7 2.8 4.1 3.8 1.4 2.7 3.0 3.0 2.5 2.6 1.9**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 2.4 1.5 - 2.2 3.3 1.1 2.6 1.8 1.0 2.1 0.8 2.3 -**

**BUSINESS 15.3 9.6 19.4 23.6 14.4 8.6 16.6 14.4 15.6 14.3 16.1 12.0 16.7 12.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 13.1 11.6 11.1 12.5 14.6 11.2 12.2 12.6 11.0 10.8 17.9 10.5 16.4**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 12.0 10.8 11.1 11.4 13.5 9.3 12.2 11.3 11.0 9.6 17.2 9.5 15.1**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.6 1.0 0.9 1.3 1.8 2.5 - 1.5 0.8 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.3**

**ARTS 10.9 11.4 10.0 10.8 10.6 12.6 12.4 9.2 10.5 11.2 9.9 15.9 8.5 13.1**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 10.4 10.2 9.3 10.4 10.7 10.3 9.1 11.3 6.9 11.4 7.3 10.4 9.5**

**EDUCATION 8.9 4.8 10.7 5.8 9.7 4.9 11.9 7.4 9.5 8.3 9.4 9.6 9.6 9.2**

**TRADES 7.3 5.0 9.0 12.4 6.7 4.5 9.6 6.2 6.7 13.8 7.4 8.3 7.9 6.8**

**Agriculture 3.3 2.0 4.8 6.5 3.0 2.8 4.5 3.0 2.6 8.5 3.1 4.0 3.4 3.8**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 1.4 1.3 2.0 1.3 0.7 2.1 0.6 1.4 1.0 1.6 0.7 1.6 1.0**

**Services 1.2 0.8 0.9 2.0 1.1 0.5 1.5 0.7 1.3 0.9 1.2 1.7 1.0 1.1**

**Transportation 0.8 0.4 1.0 1.0 0.6 - 0.9 0.7 0.6 2.8 0.8 0.7 0.9 0.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 - 1.2 0.9 0.7 - 0.6 1.0 0.9 - 0.4 1.2 0.6 1.0**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 0.4 - - 0.3 0.5 - 0.5 0.2 0.7 0.3 - 0.4 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.2 0.7 1.0 0.4 0.2 0.9 0.1 0.2 1.8 0.2 1.6 0.4 0.6**

**Table 9 Page 79**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 1.3 2.4 1.2 2.7 1.1 1.1 3.3 2.2 3.5 2.3 2.5 2.6 2.4**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 9.0 5.1 7.1 5.9 6.2 7.1 6.8 7.0 4.8 7.5 5.4 7.3 6.2**

**Table 9 Page 80**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 23.8 23.1 20.1 34.1 22.6 23.1 25.4 19.4 22.1 23.0 18.2 25.4**

**Engineering 10.9 9.5 12.2 9.4 17.6 10.6 10.5 11.0 9.5 9.1 11.9 6.1 13.1**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 10.7 9.4 8.8 12.1 9.4 10.2 11.2 8.6 10.8 8.6 9.1 10.2**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 3.4 1.8 2.2 3.9 2.0 3.6 1.8 3.2 2.6 2.6 1.8 2.6**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.9 1.2 1.7 2.7 2.3 1.3 2.7 1.0 2.4 1.5 2.6 1.5**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 17.7 21.0 21.5 14.2 22.0 16.0 18.5 21.7 18.3 21.3 25.2 17.3**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 5.8 10.4 9.0 5.9 9.6 6.5 8.1 10.6 9.1 8.7 10.7 7.5**

**Communications 3.6 5.9 2.2 4.1 2.4 5.0 2.0 3.8 3.3 4.9 2.4 4.9 2.9**

**Social Services 3.2 3.9 2.5 3.6 2.3 2.5 3.8 2.6 3.4 2.1 3.9 3.6 3.1**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 2.2 3.6 3.6 2.4 4.1 2.4 2.3 4.3 2.1 4.4 3.5 3.3**

**Politics/Government 2.6 1.0 4.0 2.9 2.5 2.3 2.8 2.8 2.4 2.0 3.5 4.0 2.2**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.9 0.5 0.5 1.0 0.5 0.8 0.5 0.5 1.0 0.2 0.8 0.6**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 13.9 18.5 15.9 13.7 18.1 15.2 17.2 17.2 19.0 13.8 21.8 13.0**

**Law 5.7 4.6 7.5 5.7 6.0 6.6 6.3 5.8 7.1 6.1 5.2 8.4 4.1**

**History 3.9 2.9 4.7 3.6 4.6 3.9 4.4 4.9 3.4 4.3 4.0 6.7 2.8**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 3.0 3.0 2.8 2.7 3.1 2.1 3.1 3.5 2.8 3.1 3.2 3.1**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 3.0 2.7 2.9 1.8 3.6 1.9 3.3 2.5 4.5 1.6 3.2 2.5**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 1.1 2.4 1.8 1.1 1.9 2.1 2.0 1.9 1.7 2.1 2.8 1.4**

**BUSINESS 15.3 18.6 13.3 15.2 14.2 15.7 15.4 14.0 14.9 17.5 13.6 16.8 14.8**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 11.0 13.1 12.7 11.4 12.5 12.4 12.6 12.7 11.0 13.5 11.7 11.8**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 10.3 12.1 11.7 10.0 11.9 11.5 11.2 12.2 10.1 12.4 10.9 10.9**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.4 1.0 1.3 1.4 0.9 1.2 1.7 0.9 1.2 1.4 1.2 1.2**

**ARTS 10.9 11.3 9.9 11.4 8.7 11.9 10.7 9.2 12.2 11.5 10.4 16.3 7.6**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 10.9 9.6 10.8 8.5 9.6 10.5 10.1 11.2 10.3 10.5 9.1 11.0**

**EDUCATION 8.9 10.7 9.0 9.1 9.5 8.6 10.1 9.9 7.7 10.2 8.8 8.5 9.5**

**TRADES 7.3 11.0 4.8 7.8 5.8 8.4 7.7 10.2 4.1 10.3 5.8 8.7 6.7**

**Agriculture 3.3 4.6 2.3 3.8 2.0 4.7 2.8 5.9 0.5 5.1 2.4 5.8 2.2**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 2.2 0.9 1.6 0.5 0.7 2.1 1.8 1.0 2.5 0.7 1.0 1.3**

**Services 1.2 1.6 0.7 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.3 0.8 1.2 1.7 0.7 0.4 1.7**

**Transportation 0.8 1.4 0.7 0.5 1.5 1.0 0.7 1.1 0.3 0.4 1.1 0.4 0.9**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.9 0.4 0.7 0.8 0.6 0.9 0.9 0.6 1.2 0.5 0.4 0.9**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 0.3 0.2 - 0.5 0.3 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.4 0.7 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.7 0.3 0.4 0.9 0.3 0.5 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.3**

**Table 9 Page 82**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 3.1 2.0 2.5 1.9 2.1 1.8 2.2 1.5 2.8 2.1 0.5 3.2**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 4.8 7.8 7.7 3.2 5.5 7.9 6.3 7.1 6.6 6.5 6.7 6.4**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 24.9 20.3 23.9 22.3 21.7 24.8 26.9 21.0 27.0 23.3 20.6 27.9 21.0 21.4 26.3 26.1 20.1 19.1 24.6 18.2**

**Engineering 10.9 13.7 8.2 11.3 10.6 10.1 11.4 17.0 9.5 13.9 12.4 8.8 14.8 11.9 9.3 13.6 11.3 11.6 8.7 9.8 10.5**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 10.1 8.6 10.4 9.0 9.0 10.3 11.6 8.5 11.5 10.9 8.8 11.2 9.0 9.1 10.7 11.8 7.3 7.5 11.0 6.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 1.9 3.0 2.8 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.1 2.8 2.4 - 3.0 1.5 2.3 3.7 1.9 2.3 3.0 1.9 2.5 3.0**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 0.8 3.0 1.3 2.6 2.4 0.6 - 2.5 0.8 - 2.1 2.1 - 1.6 2.7 2.0 1.8 1.6 2.9 1.8**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 14.4 25.8 17.5 23.9 22.7 14.2 5.6 22.0 16.1 11.4 22.7 15.4 14.4 22.1 16.8 18.7 23.1 16.3 20.9 22.1**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 5.2 12.3 7.4 11.5 10.1 5.8 3.7 9.1 8.5 5.7 10.2 6.2 7.2 10.3 5.3 6.0 12.5 9.2 6.4 10.6**

**Communications 3.6 3.2 4.2 4.0 3.2 3.9 3.6 - 4.3 2.3 1.9 4.1 3.3 1.9 3.1 4.5 4.2 3.9 1.6 5.3 4.2**

**Social Services 3.2 1.5 4.8 3.3 2.8 3.8 1.3 1.9 3.9 1.5 2.0 3.7 1.9 3.2 3.6 2.6 4.1 2.6 1.8 5.4 2.5**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 2.7 3.8 2.8 3.8 3.6 2.5 - 3.3 3.2 1.8 4.2 1.4 2.1 3.8 3.0 2.3 4.9 2.3 1.9 4.7**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.7 3.0 1.2 5.0 3.5 0.6 - 2.7 3.3 - 3.5 1.9 - 3.7 2.4 2.8 2.4 2.5 2.1 2.6**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.5 0.9 0.7 0.5 - 0.9 - - 0.6 0.8 - 0.8 - 1.0 0.3 - 1.5 0.5**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 16.1 16.1 15.5 16.4 17.0 13.3 7.2 16.2 16.9 4.8 17.1 13.9 12.0 14.8 17.4 16.1 17.2 11.5 16.6 17.4**

**Law 5.7 5.7 6.2 6.2 5.5 6.7 3.1 3.9 6.2 6.3 - 6.1 5.6 4.4 6.2 5.9 7.1 5.4 3.1 7.1 5.5**

**History 3.9 4.1 4.3 4.4 3.7 4.1 3.6 3.3 3.7 5.2 1.2 4.1 4.0 2.8 2.7 6.0 4.3 3.1 4.3 4.2 2.2**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 3.3 2.7 3.0 3.0 2.8 3.5 2.0 3.1 3.2 - 3.1 2.6 2.8 2.9 2.7 2.5 4.0 2.3 1.9 4.9**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 3.0 2.5 1.6 3.6 3.0 1.9 - 3.1 1.4 1.9 3.5 0.9 2.2 3.4 2.2 2.5 3.9 0.7 3.5 4.3**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 2.0 1.5 1.0 2.7 1.8 2.0 - 1.7 1.8 1.7 2.0 1.4 1.0 1.7 0.8 1.5 1.5 2.6 1.7 1.4**

**BUSINESS 15.3 18.0 12.0 16.5 13.1 15.0 16.2 16.3 14.2 17.1 18.5 13.7 18.6 15.4 13.4 19.2 19.3 11.5 12.1 18.6 11.0**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 12.4 12.4 11.3 13.7 13.0 10.4 8.2 13.6 9.4 8.4 13.6 10.2 9.3 13.4 12.0 10.4 15.8 10.5 11.1 18.1**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 11.6 11.1 10.3 12.5 11.9 10.4 5.7 12.3 9.0 8.4 12.6 8.8 9.3 11.6 11.7 9.7 14.3 9.5 10.1 16.1**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.1 1.6 1.0 1.9 1.4 0.6 2.8 1.8 0.4 0.3 1.5 1.5 0.2 2.4 0.3 0.9 2.0 1.2 1.4 2.7**

**ARTS 10.9 9.3 12.2 8.8 13.0 11.6 7.0 14.5 11.1 10.3 10.9 10.8 10.5 12.1 11.4 9.1 9.6 10.6 14.1 9.4 10.4**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 10.8 9.9 11.7 9.0 10.7 9.7 10.0 10.2 11.8 8.0 9.6 12.0 10.7 11.0 9.1 10.8 11.1 8.4 8.4 12.1**

**EDUCATION 8.9 9.6 8.9 10.0 8.6 8.8 9.6 7.3 9.6 7.1 8.8 8.8 9.0 9.1 9.2 10.0 9.1 9.5 7.5 10.4 10.0**

**TRADES 7.3 8.9 6.7 8.1 5.9 6.3 7.7 15.1 7.6 7.3 4.2 6.1 9.4 8.2 6.2 9.9 9.7 4.7 5.5 11.3 3.5**

**Agriculture 3.3 5.2 2.2 4.0 2.1 2.8 4.2 5.1 3.0 4.4 1.6 2.4 5.2 3.3 2.5 5.8 4.0 2.3 3.2 4.8 0.7**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 0.8 1.9 2.1 0.4 1.4 1.1 - 1.7 0.4 - 1.2 1.6 0.9 0.7 1.5 1.6 1.6 - 2.4 1.7**

**Services 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.2 0.7 1.3 5.8 1.3 1.0 0.9 1.2 0.9 1.5 1.1 1.3 1.6 0.4 1.4 1.6 0.6**

**Transportation 0.8 1.1 0.5 0.4 1.0 0.6 0.6 4.2 0.7 1.0 1.7 0.4 1.0 2.5 0.6 0.7 1.1 0.4 0.9 0.4 0.6**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.3 1.3 0.7 0.9 - 0.8 0.7 - 0.8 0.6 - 0.9 0.8 1.0 - 0.9 1.6 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.4 - 0.1 0.6 - 0.2 0.4 - - 0.8 - 0.3 0.3 0.5 - - 0.4 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.5 0.5 - 1.1 0.4 0.8 - 0.7 - - 0.2 1.1 - - 1.3 0.4 0.4 0.7 0.6 0.5**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 2.6 1.9 2.1 2.5 2.3 1.8 9.4 1.5 4.2 8.0 2.5 1.5 6.6 1.2 2.7 2.6 1.2 5.3 0.5 1.0**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 5.7 6.6 5.9 7.1 5.5 8.9 11.7 6.7 5.2 11.5 7.2 5.4 7.0 6.0 6.7 6.3 5.6 9.2 6.9 5.9**

**Table 9 Page 86**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 35.5 12.8 25.5 22.3 22.0 36.5 31.3 39.7 11.1 16.7 8.5 22.2 21.5 23.7**

**Engineering 10.9 17.7 5.5 9.8 8.9 12.2 14.5 14.4 21.8 3.8 5.8 4.7 9.5 9.2 13.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 16.4 4.3 11.1 9.8 9.4 17.9 15.5 18.0 2.1 6.3 3.2 7.4 8.0 9.5**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 2.7 2.3 2.4 2.7 2.1 2.9 1.9 3.3 1.8 3.0 1.3 3.3 3.0 2.9**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.0 1.6 3.8 1.9 0.9 4.1 1.2 1.0 3.4 2.1 0.7 4.2 2.6 0.7**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 12.4 25.7 17.4 20.1 22.3 15.1 15.7 10.0 20.9 22.7 32.8 18.8 21.6 21.3**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 4.3 12.1 6.3 8.1 10.3 4.8 4.9 3.5 8.4 9.7 16.0 7.1 8.6 11.8**

**Communications 3.6 2.1 4.9 6.5 4.0 2.7 4.7 3.0 - 9.1 4.8 4.9 5.2 2.8 2.0**

**Social Services 3.2 1.3 4.6 0.7 3.9 3.7 - 2.0 2.0 1.8 5.0 5.1 1.1 4.1 2.2**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 2.6 3.5 3.2 3.4 3.8 4.2 3.9 1.0 1.8 3.1 6.1 4.4 3.6 3.2**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.0 2.4 2.3 2.6 3.2 2.8 3.9 3.4 1.6 1.9 3.2 3.2 3.0 2.7**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 - 1.1 0.7 0.3 0.7 - - - 1.8 0.5 1.3 1.1 0.7 -**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 11.4 18.4 14.1 13.6 16.6 5.5 12.3 14.7 26.1 14.3 17.6 11.9 12.1 16.8**

**Law 5.7 3.0 7.5 6.5 4.0 6.1 2.8 3.9 2.6 11.7 4.0 7.8 5.3 4.6 4.9**

**History 3.9 3.6 4.1 4.0 3.8 3.4 2.8 2.9 4.0 5.7 4.4 3.1 3.4 3.8 3.4**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 2.1 3.7 2.9 2.9 3.0 - 2.8 2.4 7.0 2.9 3.6 2.2 1.4 4.5**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 1.6 3.3 0.7 2.3 3.2 - 1.7 2.0 1.8 2.5 4.2 1.1 2.3 2.8**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 2.8 1.0 - 1.1 4.1 - 1.9 6.7 - 0.6 2.2 - - 6.0**

**BUSINESS 15.3 17.6 13.8 16.6 16.6 13.0 20.0 18.2 13.1 12.3 15.8 12.8 11.2 15.0 9.8**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 11.0 12.8 9.7 12.8 13.5 9.2 12.7 9.4 10.7 13.0 15.9 9.9 12.0 11.7**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 9.5 12.2 9.7 11.4 12.1 9.2 10.3 7.0 10.7 12.1 15.2 9.9 11.3 11.0**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.6 1.1 - 2.1 1.4 - 2.4 2.4 - 2.0 0.7 - 0.7 0.7**

**ARTS 10.9 9.1 12.1 7.3 11.0 11.9 6.6 8.4 12.1 8.4 12.2 11.8 7.6 11.2 12.9**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 6.3 13.7 12.8 10.4 10.9 7.6 6.6 6.5 20.0 12.7 14.3 16.0 11.3 10.4**

**EDUCATION 8.9 6.2 10.9 12.1 9.2 6.5 11.8 3.6 6.4 12.8 12.4 7.0 8.7 10.2 8.4**

**TRADES 7.3 8.7 6.4 10.9 4.7 8.2 12.9 6.9 9.4 8.4 3.5 7.6 12.7 3.4 4.8**

**Agriculture 3.3 4.1 2.7 7.6 1.5 3.6 9.5 2.2 4.0 5.0 1.1 3.4 9.5 1.8 3.5**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 1.2 1.4 0.7 0.7 1.9 - 1.2 2.4 1.6 0.5 1.5 1.0 1.6 0.6**

**Services 1.2 0.8 1.5 1.6 0.9 1.1 1.4 - 1.0 1.8 1.5 1.3 2.2 - 0.7**

**Transportation 0.8 1.7 0.2 1.1 1.0 0.4 1.9 1.8 1.0 - 0.5 - - - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.3 0.2 1.1 0.7 0.7 1.9 1.8 0.9 - - 0.7 1.5 - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 - 0.4 - - 0.4 - - - - - 0.7 - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.6 0.3 0.7 0.1 0.9 - - 2.0 1.6 0.2 - 1.0 - 1.5**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 3.3 2.2 2.3 2.6 1.7 2.9 1.9 3.2 1.6 3.1 0.6 3.3 0.6 1.3**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 4.2 8.1 10.8 6.2 5.5 4.7 4.1 4.4 17.5 7.4 5.5 13.8 6.2 6.2**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 22.1 19.3 24.8 21.5 25.9 28.4 26.8 28.1 13.8 25.8 22.7 19.1 36.5 21.2 23.1 23.6**

**Engineering 10.9 9.8 6.7 13.0 9.9 15.1 10.0 13.2 - 4.9 9.3 9.2 5.4 24.8 13.1 12.4 10.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 8.6 6.9 10.3 10.3 9.7 16.9 12.4 7.3 4.6 14.3 9.5 10.9 11.6 6.4 10.8 12.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 2.6 3.7 1.4 2.5 1.1 1.8 1.4 - 4.3 2.5 2.9 2.6 - 2.6 2.6 -**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.7 3.3 2.1 1.0 2.2 1.5 2.0 20.8 - 2.2 2.0 1.6 - 1.8 - 2.8**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 26.0 27.2 24.6 13.6 16.9 17.3 17.0 35.1 7.3 16.2 23.2 10.5 29.3 33.8 16.9 17.8**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 6.4 3.0 7.3 4.6 7.9 7.3 6.2 10.8 2.8 - 19.8 7.5 2.2**

**Communications 3.6 4.5 5.3 3.6 1.9 5.6 4.5 5.2 21.0 - 5.2 3.8 2.5 16.2 4.1 2.3 2.4**

**Social Services 3.2 3.9 4.1 3.8 1.2 3.0 3.6 3.2 - - 1.1 4.3 1.2 13.0 4.6 1.6 5.1**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 3.8 2.8 4.8 2.8 3.2 1.8 2.7 - 4.3 2.4 4.0 2.8 - 5.0 3.0 5.2**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.1 3.9 2.3 2.5 3.2 1.8 2.7 6.1 - 2.4 2.3 4.2 - 4.0 2.5 5.2**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.6 0.5 0.6 0.4 1.0 - 0.6 - - 1.1 0.5 - - 1.2 0.7 -**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 17.4 20.1 14.7 15.6 10.8 16.3 12.9 24.2 21.9 11.5 14.0 16.2 - 23.4 12.9 18.8**

**Law 5.7 7.1 7.2 7.0 5.2 3.1 5.0 3.8 11.8 12.7 4.5 5.3 1.6 - 10.7 4.4 2.8**

**History 3.9 3.7 2.8 4.6 4.6 1.1 8.0 3.7 6.7 9.2 2.4 2.4 8.8 - 7.8 0.8 5.0**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 2.9 4.2 1.7 2.7 3.7 3.4 3.6 5.7 - 3.5 2.9 3.5 - 1.2 3.2 6.5**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 3.5 5.7 1.2 1.7 1.8 1.7 1.8 - - 1.1 3.4 - - 2.6 3.3 4.6**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 1.8 2.0 1.5 2.3 1.1 1.8 1.4 - - - 0.5 2.9 - 6.2 2.8 5.6**

**BUSINESS 15.3 14.7 12.1 17.3 16.5 17.5 11.5 15.3 29.6 19.8 13.9 14.4 21.0 18.1 11.9 11.9 17.8**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 11.9 12.0 11.8 12.3 11.3 11.2 11.3 13.4 14.7 7.3 11.4 16.3 18.7 13.4 11.7 18.2**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 10.8 9.7 11.8 12.3 8.8 9.8 9.1 13.4 14.7 7.3 10.2 16.3 6.9 12.0 11.7 14.4**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.5 2.3 0.7 0.4 2.6 1.4 2.1 - - - 1.8 1.2 11.8 1.4 - 3.8**

**ARTS 10.9 12.0 11.6 12.3 10.9 7.7 8.3 7.9 13.1 10.4 6.1 11.2 9.2 14.8 15.3 11.0 7.4**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 10.2 9.9 10.6 11.4 9.9 12.3 10.8 - 21.0 13.7 12.4 7.4 - 8.3 12.8 9.8**

**EDUCATION 8.9 7.8 6.5 9.2 8.4 10.7 11.6 11.1 12.9 9.7 12.5 9.6 10.6 - 1.2 7.7 12.3**

**TRADES 7.3 5.1 6.3 3.8 6.8 11.4 12.6 11.8 20.8 - 11.3 3.9 7.0 7.0 5.4 6.9 17.6**

**Agriculture 3.3 2.9 5.7 - 1.5 6.3 9.2 7.4 20.8 - 7.9 1.6 - 7.0 2.4 2.9 9.0**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 0.7 - 1.4 1.8 2.5 1.5 2.1 - - 1.0 0.4 1.9 - 1.7 0.8 6.2**

**Services 1.2 0.6 0.6 0.6 1.2 1.6 1.8 1.7 - - 2.4 0.9 1.2 - - 1.6 -**

**Transportation 0.8 - - - 1.6 - - - - - - - 3.9 - - 0.9 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.9 - 1.9 0.4 1.5 - 0.9 - - 1.6 0.9 - - 1.3 0.7 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 - - - 0.3 1.0 - 0.6 - - - - - - - - 2.4**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.3 0.7 - 0.2 1.1 - 0.7 - - - - 0.6 - 1.5 - 2.8**

**Table 9 Page 91**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 2.0 1.9 2.1 3.6 2.1 2.1 2.1 - 9.6 1.0 2.5 2.1 - - 3.2 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 5.3 5.7 4.8 5.8 6.9 11.4 8.6 6.1 - 14.0 6.0 7.0 - 1.2 7.1 2.8**

**Table 9 Page 92**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 34.1 33.9 39.7 15.3 10.4 10.2 20.4 23.0 24.7 27.5 21.0 35.8 21.6 20.3 50.4**

**Engineering 10.9 15.9 16.5 19.9 6.5 3.7 4.4 9.4 11.0 13.5 8.4 12.8 19.3 9.2 2.6 8.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 16.2 16.3 18.6 4.5 5.0 4.4 6.9 10.3 8.3 12.9 5.9 20.7 9.4 15.5 41.9**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 1.8 3.1 2.5 2.9 2.0 - 3.2 3.4 2.0 3.4 2.1 - 2.3 2.1 -**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 3.2 1.0 2.4 2.4 0.9 1.4 2.7 0.9 2.8 4.8 2.1 - 2.9 - -**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 14.8 8.8 15.8 32.9 18.0 19.0 28.8 11.6 16.8 17.9 15.5 29.0 20.5 13.3 8.6**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 7.6 3.1 2.8 15.6 9.4 7.1 14.0 6.9 5.1 9.4 6.3 3.5 12.7 2.9 8.6**

**Communications 3.6 1.0 0.8 5.7 6.6 2.9 4.6 2.9 1.6 3.9 3.4 1.6 14.5 4.0 5.1 -**

**Social Services 3.2 1.1 1.8 1.3 5.6 0.7 5.9 4.3 - 2.8 2.1 3.5 7.5 5.7 2.6 -**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 2.2 1.8 3.6 4.7 3.7 1.4 4.2 2.2 3.0 1.6 1.9 3.5 1.9 2.6 -**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.0 3.2 3.6 3.3 2.0 1.4 4.4 1.6 3.0 1.6 4.5 3.5 - - -**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 - - - 0.9 0.7 1.5 0.6 - 0.9 - 1.6 - - - -**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 17.4 8.3 8.2 17.4 22.2 18.9 15.4 14.4 14.0 11.2 14.9 3.5 28.3 21.5 8.6**

**Law 5.7 5.7 2.4 1.2 7.6 7.8 7.3 6.3 5.2 4.6 6.1 4.3 - 7.1 6.9 -**

**History 3.9 4.7 1.9 4.1 3.3 7.0 2.9 3.7 4.1 3.4 - 2.2 - 8.9 9.8 8.6**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 3.0 - 2.9 3.0 5.2 4.6 1.2 3.3 4.3 3.6 3.7 3.5 6.3 - -**

**Table 9 Page 93**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 2.7 0.9 - 3.8 2.4 4.2 3.1 1.8 1.7 1.6 - - 8.2 2.2 -**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 3.2 3.1 2.5 1.1 1.6 - 2.7 1.7 2.0 - 4.7 - - 2.6 -**

**BUSINESS 15.3 15.9 20.0 16.3 13.9 13.5 14.2 14.2 11.9 12.5 11.7 21.7 21.7 18.0 23.0 20.6**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 11.5 10.3 9.1 11.6 14.2 14.4 11.1 12.4 7.8 9.5 13.8 19.7 11.5 13.9 10.2**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 9.6 10.3 5.3 10.7 14.2 14.4 9.8 12.4 7.8 9.5 13.8 14.3 9.2 13.9 -**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.8 - 3.7 1.4 0.7 - 1.2 - - - 1.6 5.5 2.3 - 10.2**

**ARTS 10.9 11.0 9.1 7.3 12.2 12.2 8.4 14.3 12.6 5.1 8.6 6.8 9.0 14.9 11.5 8.6**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 7.5 7.6 4.5 11.9 14.5 19.3 10.0 13.0 13.3 10.2 6.0 5.5 4.4 11.4 11.3**

**EDUCATION 8.9 4.7 5.5 10.7 9.5 11.2 11.3 7.5 13.4 7.2 10.2 5.4 18.7 12.2 2.1 21.5**

**TRADES 7.3 5.9 7.4 13.2 4.9 6.4 10.3 2.7 5.6 13.4 10.8 5.1 13.2 12.4 12.9 -**

**Agriculture 3.3 4.0 0.8 9.7 2.4 2.1 4.6 2.1 2.2 9.8 3.8 - 4.2 7.8 2.6 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 - 2.1 1.7 1.1 1.5 2.8 0.6 2.6 1.7 2.1 - 5.5 - 2.9 -**

**Services 1.2 - 0.9 1.9 1.0 1.4 1.5 - 0.8 1.9 3.3 1.6 - - - -**

**Transportation 0.8 - 2.7 - - 0.7 - - - - - 3.6 - - 2.6 -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 1.8 0.8 1.6 0.5 - - - - 1.3 1.6 - - 4.6 2.5 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 - - - - 0.6 1.4 - - - - - 3.5 - 2.2 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 1.0 - 1.2 - 0.3 - 0.7 - 1.0 - - - - - -**

**Table 9 Page 94**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 1.3 5.4 2.7 2.4 2.0 1.3 0.5 3.2 1.9 6.1 3.8 4.5 - 2.2 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 4.3 3.3 4.1 5.5 8.1 13.4 5.9 4.9 11.4 5.3 7.4 4.6 9.3 5.7 -**

**Table 9 Page 95**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 21.9 20.3 23.1 25.2 18.6 25.5 24.1 27.2 26.5 22.3 26.9 22.3 25.6**

**Engineering 10.9 10.5 10.4 11.7 10.6 9.5 12.0 12.8 12.3 9.2 11.6 12.7 5.7 13.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 9.1 10.4 8.0 11.4 7.2 10.7 9.1 12.8 11.7 7.9 10.6 14.5 13.3**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 2.6 1.2 4.3 3.9 0.6 2.1 1.1 1.5 5.6 3.1 2.9 1.7 -**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.0 0.4 2.4 2.6 1.9 1.3 1.1 2.7 - 2.0 2.9 1.2 -**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 20.1 17.7 19.8 22.7 19.2 18.0 18.9 15.3 19.5 19.5 18.3 19.1 11.2**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 8.6 8.2 7.3 8.4 10.1 9.1 11.5 7.1 5.7 9.0 6.5 9.4 5.9**

**Communications 3.6 3.8 1.2 6.2 4.1 2.7 2.9 0.9 8.3 - 2.8 4.3 3.5 2.4**

**Social Services 3.2 3.4 2.9 5.1 3.8 1.7 2.3 1.0 1.7 7.1 2.3 4.1 6.0 1.8**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 3.0 3.0 2.2 3.1 3.6 3.5 4.3 - 6.6 3.3 1.9 1.8 2.2**

**Politics/Government 2.6 2.6 2.2 1.7 4.9 1.2 2.8 4.4 - 2.5 2.9 2.8 - 1.6**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 0.8 1.8 - 1.1 0.5 - - - - 0.5 0.6 0.8 -**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 15.6 16.6 14.8 14.9 16.3 15.3 16.2 14.8 13.7 14.8 11.4 21.5 12.4**

**Law 5.7 5.5 5.7 5.8 5.7 4.9 6.4 7.4 7.1 2.9 5.5 4.9 5.5 8.1**

**History 3.9 3.6 5.3 5.4 2.1 2.5 4.9 4.3 4.4 7.4 3.9 0.8 8.2 3.7**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 2.9 4.1 0.7 3.7 3.3 3.1 5.1 - 2.5 2.8 3.3 2.7 2.5**

**Table 9 Page 96**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 2.6 2.7 0.6 2.2 4.7 2.5 0.5 3.3 6.4 2.5 0.6 5.1 -**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 2.3 - 3.6 3.5 1.1 - - - - 2.1 1.7 1.0 -**

**BUSINESS 15.3 16.0 14.2 18.4 16.4 14.4 13.1 10.8 19.9 9.0 13.0 17.0 19.8 23.6**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 12.1 14.1 10.9 9.7 14.5 12.1 13.6 7.7 14.6 11.0 13.3 13.2 14.3**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 10.8 12.7 10.4 8.8 12.2 12.1 13.6 7.7 14.6 10.5 11.8 11.3 11.6**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.3 0.9 2.4 0.5 1.0 - - 0.5 2.1 1.9 2.7**

**ARTS 10.9 11.2 14.6 12.5 9.9 9.5 9.6 10.3 11.0 5.6 11.1 7.9 14.5 7.7**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 10.2 8.1 13.6 5.9 12.7 11.0 9.6 9.7 16.6 11.4 7.0 9.1 12.5**

**EDUCATION 8.9 9.0 7.3 8.6 8.9 10.6 8.4 10.7 3.8 9.2 9.4 10.8 8.0 5.0**

**TRADES 7.3 8.2 7.8 5.2 10.5 9.0 4.1 5.9 1.8 2.7 6.4 9.2 11.6 1.9**

**Agriculture 3.3 4.1 3.9 3.0 5.4 3.8 0.6 1.1 - - 4.2 2.2 4.3 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 1.4 1.5 - 1.7 2.4 0.8 1.5 - - 1.4 1.7 1.0 -**

**Services 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.6 1.6 1.6 1.1 1.2 - 2.7 0.7 1.8 1.6 -**

**Transportation 0.8 0.8 1.1 0.9 0.6 0.6 1.1 2.1 - - - 2.2 1.0 1.9**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.7 - 0.6 0.6 1.4 0.5 - 1.8 - 0.3 0.6 2.9 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 0.3 0.8 - 0.5 - - - - - - 0.6 0.8 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 0.6 - - 0.5 1.5 - - - - 0.7 - - -**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 2.5 6.4 3.7 1.1 0.7 3.4 2.5 2.0 7.8 1.9 5.3 0.8 5.8**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 6.9 9.0 7.3 5.5 6.8 5.8 2.7 6.6 12.9 7.3 6.7 6.8 -**

**Table 9 Page 98**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.7 32.4 44.3 37.8 32.5 12.9 13.6 12.6 21.7 34.2 38.0 29.1 40.5 10.6 12.2 15.6 11.6**

**Engineering 10.9 18.0 26.1 5.5 11.1 5.6 2.5 5.5 16.4 12.5 22.9 11.0 23.4 5.0 5.0 6.1 5.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 12.6 18.1 29.8 21.3 3.7 5.0 5.8 7.6 20.5 16.0 13.7 15.8 2.6 1.9 7.1 4.5**

**Math/Statistics 2.5 3.6 1.8 2.6 - 2.6 3.8 1.3 - - 5.5 - 4.7 3.2 1.7 3.0 1.6**

**Architecture/Planning 1.8 2.3 3.3 - - 1.9 2.1 1.4 - 2.8 - 4.4 1.4 1.3 4.4 - 0.8**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.6 12.1 17.3 10.4 - 26.4 19.7 25.1 19.9 10.6 14.4 13.0 10.5 27.7 26.7 22.9 26.3**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.7 4.2 5.9 2.6 - 13.2 7.1 13.9 9.9 1.7 5.8 4.7 4.4 11.7 13.4 12.1 11.2**

**Communications 3.6 1.0 5.9 2.6 - 4.4 3.2 4.2 4.5 3.3 1.4 2.4 1.4 4.5 8.3 3.8 2.9**

**Social Services 3.2 0.6 3.3 2.6 - 4.0 5.0 8.3 2.3 - 3.1 - 1.6 9.4 1.9 2.3 6.6**

**Liberal Arts 3.1 2.9 1.6 2.6 - 3.8 2.2 1.3 3.1 2.8 4.0 2.9 - 1.3 4.0 1.9 6.2**

**Politics/Government 2.6 3.9 3.8 - - 2.2 2.2 - 3.1 2.8 3.2 3.0 3.1 1.7 3.2 2.1 2.2**

**Protective Sciences 0.6 - - - - 0.9 1.0 1.3 - - - - - 2.6 - 1.5 0.7**

**HUMANITIES 15.5 12.8 5.6 15.4 11.1 16.7 15.4 25.3 11.8 8.9 6.5 18.5 13.2 20.2 18.6 15.9 19.9**

**Law 5.7 2.8 - 5.1 11.1 7.8 8.1 5.4 4.9 2.8 - 4.6 5.9 12.7 7.5 7.3 4.8**

**History 3.9 4.7 - 5.2 4.5 3.2 1.4 10.3 2.2 4.9 2.0 4.0 4.3 2.6 5.9 4.0 3.4**

**Languages/Literature 2.9 2.4 1.6 - - 3.3 4.8 4.4 4.8 3.0 - 3.0 3.0 2.5 2.5 3.2 6.0**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Environmental Science 2.6 1.7 - 5.1 - 3.2 1.1 5.3 - 1.3 - 2.6 2.8 2.4 2.5 2.1 5.9**

**Philosophy/Religion 1.7 2.9 3.9 2.6 - 1.4 - - - 1.4 4.5 4.2 - - 1.0 1.7 0.8**

**BUSINESS 15.3 16.9 25.4 10.4 21.0 9.8 10.5 25.1 27.1 20.5 20.0 14.3 15.1 14.6 13.3 15.1 12.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 12.1 10.2 10.8 16.4 11.1 11.6 15.4 11.2 15.1 11.2 13.2 12.8 5.8 9.0 12.0 12.8 15.8**

**Biological Sciences 11.1 9.7 8.6 11.1 7.7 11.2 14.3 11.2 12.9 7.9 11.5 12.8 4.4 9.0 12.0 11.5 15.0**

**Physical Sciences 1.3 0.5 2.2 5.2 3.4 0.4 2.2 - 2.2 3.3 1.7 - 1.4 1.7 - 1.3 1.6**

**ARTS 10.9 9.4 8.0 8.4 7.1 12.8 8.0 17.3 7.6 9.0 13.5 8.6 3.4 11.2 16.1 6.3 14.7**

**HEALTHCARE 10.4 6.6 7.0 2.6 10.4 15.8 7.3 13.3 13.8 3.4 4.7 10.3 6.9 16.6 17.1 10.9 11.8**

**EDUCATION 8.9 7.3 3.7 7.8 4.5 11.4 15.6 8.4 4.8 1.9 6.9 2.9 13.3 10.4 9.2 14.6 9.0**

**TRADES 7.3 6.3 9.2 18.4 4.5 6.7 9.5 7.9 - 10.2 9.7 8.0 6.3 6.3 7.7 6.2 5.7**

**Agriculture 3.3 5.0 3.2 5.1 - 3.6 1.4 3.9 - 4.7 5.0 3.1 3.4 4.9 4.4 1.0 1.6**

**Recreation/Fitness 1.3 0.7 2.2 2.8 - 2.1 1.4 - - 1.9 1.3 1.3 - - - 2.2 2.6**

**Services 1.2 0.5 - - - 0.9 3.3 2.7 - 0.7 - 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.6 2.3 0.7**

**Transportation 0.8 - 3.8 2.6 4.5 - 1.1 - - 2.8 2.3 - 1.5 - 0.8 - -**

**Mechanics/Repair 0.7 0.7 - 7.8 - - 1.1 - - - 1.0 4.0 - - - - 0.8**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.2 - - - - - 1.1 1.3 - - - - - - 0.8 0.7 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 0.4 1.1 - - - 0.4 - - - 1.4 - - 1.5 - 0.8 - 0.4**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 2.7 2.8 5.7 - 7.7 1.2 5.1 1.3 3.1 6.6 4.8 - 1.7 6.8 3.4 0.7 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.7 4.2 5.0 6.9 - 9.1 8.3 6.5 - 9.2 2.1 3.3 3.3 5.1 7.6 6.7 12.0**

**Table 10 Page 101**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS. OR,**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 28.4 30.5 32.2 30.3 29.8 31.2 27.6 33.5 29.0 26.6 30.4 36.9**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 53.8 56.3 56.4 52.5 55.1 54.8 57.6 52.4 52.9 60.9 55.3 49.2**

**UNSURE 14.4 17.8 13.2 11.4 17.3 15.1 14.0 14.8 14.1 18.1 12.5 14.3 13.8**

**Net Diff. 24.2 25.3 25.8 24.2 22.2 25.3 23.6 30.0 18.9 23.8 34.3 24.9 12.3**

**Table 10 Page 102**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 39.9 29.3 19.1 40.4 33.1 30.6 32.3 16.6 21.2 12.4 14.9 41.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 44.0 57.7 69.5 49.9 52.5 53.9 50.5 66.3 67.8 87.6 47.5 41.7**

**UNSURE 14.4 16.2 13.1 11.3 9.7 14.4 15.5 17.1 17.1 11.1 - 37.6 17.0**

**Net Diff. 24.2 4.1 28.4 50.4 9.5 19.4 23.3 18.2 49.7 46.6 75.3 32.5 0.4**

**Table 10 Page 103**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 100.0 - 42.0 28.2 100.0 28.0 34.2 31.7 26.9 30.5 35.1 26.3 39.7**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 - 100.0 55.2 58.3 - 61.7 51.5 54.2 65.5 57.1 54.1 61.9 45.1**

**UNSURE 14.4 - - 2.8 13.5 - 10.2 14.3 14.1 7.6 12.4 10.8 11.8 15.2**

**Net Diff. 24.2 -100.0 100.0 13.2 30.1 -100.0 33.7 17.3 22.5 38.6 26.6 19.0 35.6 5.4**

**Table 10 Page 104**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 29.6 32.7 34.7 24.2 37.4 24.5 27.3 36.6 31.5 31.5 47.3 23.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 61.6 51.9 52.2 65.5 52.5 62.7 62.4 49.1 56.3 56.6 45.4 60.5**

**UNSURE 14.4 8.7 15.4 13.1 10.3 10.1 12.8 10.3 14.4 12.2 11.9 7.2 16.1**

**Net Diff. 24.2 32.0 19.2 17.4 41.3 15.1 38.1 35.1 12.5 24.8 25.0 -1.9 37.1**

**Table 10 Page 105**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 18.8 44.0 24.9 40.8 36.9 15.1 15.0 39.7 13.7 11.2 40.1 17.1 17.2 40.0 22.3 24.8 41.2 28.4 29.5 50.8**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 73.2 40.0 60.7 47.1 48.8 78.8 45.9 46.6 77.4 50.0 45.7 75.7 51.5 46.8 70.1 64.1 45.1 48.6 60.3 34.6**

**UNSURE 14.4 8.0 16.1 14.4 12.1 14.3 6.1 39.1 13.7 8.9 38.8 14.2 7.2 31.3 13.2 7.5 11.1 13.8 23.0 10.1 14.6**

**Net Diff. 24.2 54.4 -4.0 35.9 6.3 11.9 63.6 30.9 6.9 63.6 38.8 5.6 58.7 34.4 6.8 47.8 39.3 3.9 20.2 30.8 -16.3**

**Table 10 Page 106**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 22.3 36.7 11.0 41.4 34.1 7.5 29.7 29.9 15.8 47.9 36.3 9.6 50.0 33.5**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 65.2 48.0 83.8 45.7 53.2 89.8 56.6 57.1 75.5 40.0 51.8 84.3 42.6 55.1**

**UNSURE 14.4 12.5 15.3 5.2 12.9 12.7 2.7 13.6 13.0 8.7 12.1 11.9 6.1 7.5 11.4**

**Net Diff. 24.2 42.9 11.2 72.9 4.3 19.0 82.3 26.9 27.3 59.7 -7.9 15.6 74.6 -7.4 21.6**

**Table 10 Page 107**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 44.9 50.9 38.8 28.5 10.2 17.4 12.9 30.6 11.3 7.2 45.0 35.4 32.1 51.2 29.1 20.6**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 40.9 33.5 48.5 59.0 80.6 78.1 79.6 55.3 88.7 87.3 42.0 54.1 58.4 33.6 57.9 76.6**

**UNSURE 14.4 14.2 15.6 12.8 12.5 9.2 4.5 7.4 14.1 - 5.5 13.0 10.5 9.5 15.2 13.0 2.9**

**Net Diff. 24.2 -4.0 -17.5 9.7 30.5 70.4 60.7 66.7 24.7 77.4 80.2 -3.0 18.7 26.3 -17.6 28.8 56.0**

**Table 10 Page 108**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 31.4 23.1 11.2 51.2 33.6 15.5 50.8 27.5 11.5 30.4 32.8 7.7 41.5 22.9 37.0**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 53.4 65.1 81.5 35.4 54.1 77.2 39.9 61.7 83.9 46.4 59.3 78.1 44.3 62.6 51.7**

**UNSURE 14.4 15.2 11.9 7.3 13.4 12.4 7.2 9.2 10.9 4.5 23.3 7.9 14.2 14.2 14.5 11.3**

**Net Diff. 24.2 22.0 42.0 70.3 -15.8 20.5 61.7 -10.9 34.2 72.4 16.0 26.6 70.5 2.8 39.7 14.6**

**Table 10 Page 109**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 30.4 26.3 29.9 32.2 31.4 31.7 29.4 24.8 48.5 31.4 24.9 32.6 39.5**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 54.4 53.9 54.7 51.7 56.9 56.7 59.7 60.1 43.7 58.9 56.6 50.4 40.3**

**UNSURE 14.4 15.3 19.8 15.4 16.1 11.6 11.6 10.9 15.1 7.8 9.7 18.5 17.0 20.2**

**Net Diff. 24.2 24.0 27.6 24.9 19.5 25.5 25.0 30.2 35.2 -4.8 27.5 31.7 17.8 0.8**

**Table 10 Page 110**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 30.7 21.0 19.7 33.0 27.8 40.1 29.4 30.7 47.8 27.6 16.2 25.3 22.0 29.6 35.5 33.6 45.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 54.9 68.7 69.3 57.9 48.4 50.9 46.9 47.7 36.3 56.5 75.1 67.6 57.0 52.1 49.1 47.3 45.1**

**UNSURE 14.4 10.2 10.9 9.1 23.8 9.0 23.7 21.6 16.0 15.9 8.7 7.0 21.0 18.3 15.3 19.1 9.5**

**Net Diff. 24.2 47.7 49.6 24.9 20.6 10.8 17.5 17.0 -11.5 28.8 58.9 42.3 35.0 22.5 13.6 13.8 -0.2**

**Table 11 Page 111**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 14.2 9.7 12.9 15.8 15.6 11.9 14.9 11.6 18.3 12.6 12.5 10.6**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 77.2 80.8 81.5 78.2 78.4 80.4 78.2 81.2 72.5 82.1 81.9 80.4**

**UNSURE 7.1 8.6 9.5 5.6 6.0 6.0 7.6 6.9 7.3 9.2 5.3 5.6 9.0**

**Net Diff. 66.6 63.0 71.1 68.6 62.5 62.9 68.5 63.3 69.6 54.2 69.4 69.4 69.8**

**Table 11 Page 112**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 10.2 15.1 20.2 12.3 12.1 11.8 13.1 8.6 22.5 30.8 5.7 14.1**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 80.3 78.1 74.7 84.4 82.5 79.9 78.0 86.6 74.0 69.2 77.6 71.1**

**UNSURE 7.1 9.5 6.8 5.0 3.3 5.4 8.3 8.9 4.8 3.6 - 16.6 14.8**

**Net Diff. 66.6 70.1 63.0 54.5 72.1 70.5 68.1 64.9 77.9 51.5 38.3 71.9 57.0**

**Table 11 Page 113**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 18.0 13.2 100.0 - - 19.3 8.9 11.0 23.1 11.7 22.0 12.1 16.5**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 73.2 84.7 - 100.0 100.0 74.9 86.7 83.3 72.9 83.1 70.0 83.9 75.7**

**UNSURE 7.1 8.7 2.1 - - - 5.8 4.4 5.8 3.9 5.2 8.1 4.0 7.8**

**Net Diff. 66.6 55.2 71.4 -100.0 100.0 100.0 55.5 77.8 72.3 49.8 71.4 48.0 71.9 59.2**

**Table 11 Page 114**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 21.1 8.5 14.8 8.8 18.5 11.0 15.7 12.6 20.4 10.1 18.9 9.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 75.2 85.6 78.2 89.6 76.0 84.8 80.3 80.1 75.1 84.4 76.3 84.2**

**UNSURE 7.1 3.7 5.8 7.0 1.7 5.5 4.2 4.0 7.3 4.5 5.6 4.8 6.6**

**Net Diff. 66.6 54.1 77.1 63.4 80.8 57.5 73.8 64.6 67.5 54.7 74.3 57.4 75.0**

**Table 11 Page 115**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 12.4 14.9 10.0 16.9 14.8 9.7 7.4 15.3 11.0 2.7 14.3 14.7 4.6 18.5 11.2 17.1 9.8 9.3 19.4 11.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 85.2 77.5 85.1 75.5 79.2 87.1 64.7 77.6 85.3 79.1 79.6 81.2 77.3 75.4 85.7 79.6 82.6 75.8 77.6 80.9**

**UNSURE 7.1 2.4 7.7 4.9 7.6 6.0 3.2 27.9 7.1 3.7 18.2 6.1 4.2 18.1 6.1 3.0 3.4 7.6 14.8 3.0 7.8**

**Net Diff. 66.6 72.8 62.6 75.0 58.7 64.4 77.4 57.3 62.3 74.4 76.4 65.3 66.5 72.6 56.9 74.5 62.5 72.8 66.5 58.2 69.6**

**Table 11 Page 116**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 15.2 11.5 9.6 14.5 14.6 11.8 16.1 18.8 6.9 13.7 10.8 6.1 13.8 7.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 79.0 81.3 89.0 76.4 81.7 88.2 75.6 79.3 89.9 77.4 85.6 92.0 75.6 87.8**

**UNSURE 7.1 5.8 7.3 1.3 9.0 3.6 - 8.3 2.0 3.2 8.9 3.6 1.9 10.6 5.0**

**Net Diff. 66.6 63.8 69.8 79.4 61.9 67.1 76.4 59.5 60.5 83.0 63.6 74.9 85.9 61.8 80.7**

**Table 11 Page 117**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 15.0 14.1 16.0 12.5 9.6 18.2 12.9 13.9 3.7 11.2 17.2 8.2 13.2 9.7 15.6 18.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 77.4 76.6 78.2 83.1 88.6 76.5 84.0 86.1 96.3 86.7 74.3 83.6 74.8 85.7 81.8 81.8**

**UNSURE 7.1 7.6 9.3 5.8 4.4 1.8 5.2 3.1 - - 2.0 8.5 8.3 12.0 4.5 2.6 -**

**Net Diff. 66.6 62.4 62.6 62.2 70.6 79.0 58.3 71.1 72.2 92.7 75.5 57.1 75.4 61.6 76.0 66.2 63.7**

**Table 11 Page 118**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 19.3 12.9 13.9 12.4 12.1 11.7 12.8 5.9 9.6 17.2 11.4 18.6 26.7 31.1 26.5**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 73.6 81.4 83.6 80.7 84.8 84.2 78.0 88.6 88.7 79.5 83.9 73.5 64.8 66.2 63.8**

**UNSURE 7.1 7.1 5.7 2.5 6.9 3.0 4.0 9.2 5.5 1.7 3.3 4.7 7.9 8.5 2.6 9.7**

**Net Diff. 66.6 54.3 68.6 69.6 68.4 72.7 72.5 65.2 82.7 79.2 62.3 72.5 54.8 38.0 35.1 37.3**

**Table 11 Page 119**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 12.1 11.9 8.8 10.7 16.5 16.9 17.6 17.0 14.7 9.7 14.2 26.2 14.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 80.4 81.4 83.6 80.7 76.7 77.5 78.0 76.3 77.6 83.8 77.8 66.3 80.5**

**UNSURE 7.1 7.5 6.6 7.6 8.7 6.8 5.6 4.3 6.6 7.7 6.5 8.0 7.5 5.4**

**Net Diff. 66.6 68.4 69.5 74.7 70.0 60.3 60.6 60.4 59.3 62.9 74.0 63.6 40.0 66.3**

**Table 11 Page 120**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 13.2 10.7 16.9 31.0 19.9 8.9 11.6 23.2 9.1 25.3 13.5 12.2 10.6 10.9 12.1 12.3 10.3**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 79.8 83.7 79.2 60.5 80.1 84.6 77.4 71.1 80.9 66.4 84.6 80.8 81.8 80.4 81.4 82.8 80.2**

**UNSURE 7.1 5.5 3.9 8.5 - 6.5 11.1 5.8 10.0 8.4 1.9 6.9 7.6 8.7 6.5 4.9 9.5**

**Net Diff. 66.6 73.0 62.3 29.5 60.1 75.7 65.8 47.9 71.8 41.1 71.1 68.6 71.2 69.4 69.2 70.5 69.8**

**Table 12 Page 121**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**FAVOR 42.0 45.7 38.1 41.1 43.8 40.7 42.7 44.4 39.7 47.7 42.2 39.6 39.8**

**Strongly 13.1 13.7 15.9 11.5 12.4 16.5 11.3 12.5 13.5 15.1 10.8 12.6 14.5**

**Somewhat 28.9 32.1 22.2 29.5 31.4 24.2 31.4 31.9 26.2 32.6 31.5 27.0 25.3**

**OPPOSE 44.8 39.1 50.0 46.5 42.2 46.8 43.8 45.2 44.5 42.2 47.2 44.1 45.0**

**Somewhat 24.7 19.7 28.6 24.7 25.3 27.4 23.4 27.7 22.0 27.3 28.0 20.8 23.3**

**Strongly 20.1 19.4 21.4 21.9 17.0 19.4 20.5 17.5 22.5 14.9 19.2 23.3 21.7**

**UNSURE 13.2 15.1 11.9 12.4 13.9 12.5 13.5 10.4 15.8 10.1 10.6 16.3 15.2**

**Net Diff. -2.9 6.6 -11.9 -5.5 1.6 -6.1 -1.2 -0.7 -4.8 5.5 -5.0 -4.5 -5.2**

**Mean 2.40 2.47 2.37 2.35 2.46 2.43 2.39 2.44 2.36 2.53 2.38 2.35 2.38**

**Table 12 Page 122**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**FAVOR 42.0 42.1 47.0 45.4 42.5 38.8 41.7 47.9 56.4 55.3 87.6 16.9 44.4**

**Strongly 13.1 6.4 16.6 11.3 14.7 14.0 11.5 15.6 21.2 22.9 56.8 - 20.5**

**Somewhat 28.9 35.7 30.4 34.1 27.8 24.7 30.2 32.3 35.2 32.4 30.8 16.9 24.0**

**OPPOSE 44.8 44.8 44.2 42.0 48.9 45.0 39.2 37.8 37.3 38.3 12.4 54.5 46.0**

**Somewhat 24.7 21.9 24.2 23.3 28.5 22.2 22.4 25.5 21.5 24.3 12.4 30.2 30.5**

**Strongly 20.1 23.0 20.0 18.6 20.4 22.8 16.8 12.4 15.9 14.0 - 24.3 15.5**

**UNSURE 13.2 13.1 8.8 12.7 8.6 16.2 19.1 14.3 6.2 6.3 - 28.6 9.6**

**Net Diff. -2.9 -2.7 2.8 3.4 -6.4 -6.2 2.5 10.0 19.1 17.0 75.3 -37.6 -1.6**

**Mean 2.40 2.29 2.48 2.44 2.40 2.36 2.45 2.60 2.66 2.69 3.44 1.90 2.55**

**Table 12 Page 123**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**FAVOR 42.0 38.3 47.2 61.7 39.4 37.1 100.0 - 43.9 45.8 44.7 48.7 41.9 45.6**

**Strongly 13.1 11.1 16.4 19.7 12.9 11.2 31.1 - 12.2 22.5 14.1 15.4 14.6 12.3**

**Somewhat 28.9 27.2 30.8 41.9 26.5 25.9 68.9 - 31.7 23.2 30.5 33.3 27.3 33.4**

**OPPOSE 44.8 49.9 42.1 30.3 48.7 52.3 - 100.0 44.2 47.8 43.0 41.7 47.5 41.2**

**Somewhat 24.7 29.5 21.9 23.9 25.4 28.4 - 55.2 25.6 24.0 24.8 25.8 25.2 25.5**

**Strongly 20.1 20.4 20.2 6.4 23.4 23.9 - 44.8 18.7 23.8 18.2 15.9 22.4 15.7**

**UNSURE 13.2 11.7 10.7 8.0 11.9 10.6 - - 11.9 6.4 12.4 9.7 10.5 13.2**

**Net Diff. -2.9 -11.6 5.1 31.4 -9.3 -15.2 100.0 -100.0 -0.4 -2.0 1.7 7.0 -5.6 4.4**

**Mean 2.40 2.33 2.49 2.82 2.33 2.27 3.31 1.55 2.42 2.48 2.46 2.53 2.38 2.49**

**Table 12 Page 124**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**FAVOR 42.0 65.7 28.6 47.6 32.8 49.9 41.2 51.8 36.3 60.1 34.2 46.5 40.7**

**Strongly 13.1 22.1 7.7 14.8 10.9 14.3 14.7 16.6 11.2 23.5 7.5 19.1 9.8**

**Somewhat 28.9 43.5 21.0 32.8 21.9 35.6 26.5 35.3 25.1 36.7 26.7 27.3 30.9**

**OPPOSE 44.8 25.8 62.4 41.2 57.4 39.8 50.1 42.5 48.2 32.1 54.7 45.7 44.9**

**Somewhat 24.7 16.5 32.0 24.1 28.1 21.2 29.4 19.7 30.8 20.0 29.1 29.4 23.2**

**Strongly 20.1 9.3 30.4 17.1 29.3 18.6 20.7 22.8 17.4 12.1 25.6 16.2 21.7**

**UNSURE 13.2 8.6 8.9 11.2 9.8 10.3 8.7 5.7 15.5 7.8 11.0 7.9 14.4**

**Net Diff. -2.9 39.9 -33.8 6.3 -24.6 10.0 -8.9 9.3 -11.9 28.0 -20.5 0.8 -4.1**

**Mean 2.40 2.86 2.06 2.51 2.16 2.51 2.39 2.48 2.36 2.78 2.18 2.54 2.34**

**Table 12 Page 125**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**FAVOR 42.0 42.7 44.7 41.8 45.5 48.3 27.3 22.7 48.0 32.8 21.6 48.8 35.1 25.6 48.9 42.7 53.2 36.7 24.2 60.5 41.1**

**Strongly 13.1 14.0 12.7 14.1 13.6 15.4 8.2 4.6 15.4 9.0 6.6 16.3 9.6 5.9 14.9 13.7 18.3 9.4 6.6 22.5 11.0**

**Somewhat 28.9 28.7 32.0 27.6 31.9 33.0 19.1 18.1 32.6 23.9 15.0 32.5 25.6 19.7 34.1 29.0 34.9 27.3 17.6 38.0 30.1**

**OPPOSE 44.8 49.5 42.2 48.3 41.1 39.8 64.1 38.4 40.1 59.5 35.8 40.3 56.9 39.3 40.8 51.5 38.9 50.4 50.2 32.4 45.6**

**Somewhat 24.7 25.4 25.0 24.9 25.7 24.3 28.8 18.1 24.7 25.6 22.0 22.9 29.8 22.1 26.2 23.9 22.0 27.8 26.3 22.8 27.4**

**Strongly 20.1 24.1 17.2 23.4 15.5 15.6 35.4 20.3 15.4 33.9 13.7 17.4 27.1 17.2 14.5 27.6 16.9 22.5 23.9 9.6 18.3**

**UNSURE 13.2 7.8 13.1 10.0 13.4 11.8 8.5 38.8 11.9 7.7 42.7 10.9 8.0 35.2 10.3 5.8 7.9 12.9 25.7 7.1 13.3**

**Net Diff. -2.9 -6.8 2.4 -6.5 4.4 8.5 -36.8 -15.7 7.9 -26.7 -14.2 8.5 -21.8 -13.7 8.2 -8.9 14.3 -13.7 -26.0 28.1 -4.6**

**Mean 2.40 2.35 2.46 2.36 2.50 2.55 2.00 2.11 2.55 2.09 2.25 2.53 2.19 2.22 2.55 2.31 2.59 2.27 2.09 2.79 2.39**

**Table 12 Page 126**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**FAVOR 42.0 44.4 40.9 43.3 47.4 37.0 37.5 52.3 43.4 51.0 45.1 33.7 38.3 45.7 35.4**

**Strongly 13.1 16.7 10.5 20.8 14.4 8.9 19.2 17.8 14.8 22.4 12.7 4.9 20.6 13.8 10.1**

**Somewhat 28.9 27.6 30.4 22.5 33.0 28.1 18.2 34.5 28.6 28.6 32.3 28.9 17.8 31.9 25.3**

**OPPOSE 44.8 44.4 44.8 49.1 39.8 51.8 59.2 36.4 45.7 35.5 41.5 55.4 52.2 39.7 52.9**

**Somewhat 24.7 21.8 26.4 20.9 22.4 31.5 22.0 22.0 24.8 19.0 22.6 35.0 20.7 17.8 34.4**

**Strongly 20.1 22.6 18.3 28.2 17.3 20.4 37.2 14.4 20.9 16.5 18.9 20.3 31.5 21.9 18.5**

**UNSURE 13.2 11.2 14.3 7.6 12.8 11.1 3.4 11.3 10.9 13.5 13.4 10.9 9.5 14.6 11.7**

**Net Diff. -2.9 -0.1 -3.9 -5.8 7.6 -14.8 -21.7 15.9 -2.4 15.6 3.5 -21.6 -13.8 6.0 -17.5**

**Mean 2.40 2.43 2.39 2.39 2.51 2.29 2.20 2.63 2.42 2.66 2.45 2.21 2.30 2.44 2.31**

**Table 12 Page 127**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**FAVOR 42.0 44.2 41.4 47.0 42.2 33.3 51.4 40.2 81.9 39.5 37.9 45.9 47.7 68.0 33.1 39.0 38.2**

**Strongly 13.1 12.1 14.4 9.7 11.5 14.8 26.4 19.2 45.9 10.1 18.8 11.6 18.4 25.9 6.3 8.3 18.5**

**Somewhat 28.9 32.1 27.0 37.3 30.7 18.6 25.0 21.0 36.0 29.4 19.1 34.4 29.2 42.1 26.8 30.8 19.7**

**OPPOSE 44.8 42.9 43.7 42.1 47.2 57.8 42.0 51.8 18.1 51.7 52.9 39.7 45.5 18.6 55.7 48.8 58.9**

**Somewhat 24.7 24.4 22.5 26.2 28.4 23.7 21.0 22.7 11.8 24.2 20.3 20.9 29.0 18.6 37.0 29.5 28.7**

**Strongly 20.1 18.5 21.2 15.8 18.8 34.1 21.0 29.1 6.3 27.5 32.6 18.9 16.6 - 18.7 19.3 30.2**

**UNSURE 13.2 12.9 14.9 10.9 10.5 8.9 6.5 8.0 - 8.8 9.2 14.3 6.8 13.5 11.2 12.2 2.9**

**Net Diff. -2.9 1.3 -2.3 4.9 -5.0 -24.4 9.4 -11.6 63.7 -12.2 -15.0 6.2 2.1 49.4 -22.5 -9.8 -20.7**

**Mean 2.40 2.43 2.41 2.46 2.39 2.15 2.61 2.33 3.21 2.24 2.26 2.45 2.53 3.08 2.23 2.32 2.27**

**Table 12 Page 128**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**FAVOR 42.0 56.6 40.4 38.0 38.5 44.1 43.2 44.6 35.1 36.3 39.6 46.3 54.6 55.4 68.9 38.3**

**Strongly 13.1 16.9 13.6 21.0 9.9 9.8 16.4 11.8 11.0 18.9 9.1 11.5 18.2 19.4 21.6 19.5**

**Somewhat 28.9 39.7 26.9 17.0 28.6 34.4 26.7 32.8 24.0 17.4 30.5 34.8 36.3 36.0 47.3 18.8**

**OPPOSE 44.8 30.0 48.7 57.8 49.1 45.8 44.1 39.7 53.7 54.2 51.7 43.7 37.9 36.8 24.4 61.7**

**Somewhat 24.7 20.1 25.6 19.5 25.9 30.8 26.7 22.2 30.8 21.0 24.7 25.5 8.1 26.0 16.9 51.5**

**Strongly 20.1 9.9 23.1 38.3 23.2 15.0 17.4 17.5 22.9 33.2 27.1 18.1 29.8 10.8 7.5 10.2**

**UNSURE 13.2 13.4 10.9 4.2 12.4 10.0 12.7 15.7 11.3 9.5 8.7 10.1 7.5 7.8 6.7 -**

**Net Diff. -2.9 26.6 -8.3 -19.8 -10.6 -1.7 -0.9 4.9 -18.6 -17.9 -12.2 2.6 16.7 18.6 44.5 -23.4**

**Mean 2.40 2.73 2.35 2.22 2.29 2.43 2.48 2.46 2.26 2.24 2.24 2.44 2.47 2.69 2.89 2.48**

**Table 12 Page 129**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**FAVOR 42.0 41.3 49.3 39.4 38.3 41.4 44.2 41.3 40.2 58.4 39.4 44.3 56.0 36.9**

**Strongly 13.1 12.5 14.0 15.1 11.5 10.3 14.9 14.7 10.7 22.0 13.6 10.8 17.9 9.3**

**Somewhat 28.9 28.8 35.3 24.3 26.8 31.1 29.3 26.6 29.6 36.4 25.8 33.5 38.1 27.6**

**OPPOSE 44.8 45.2 44.2 44.9 47.6 43.5 43.7 48.4 41.9 33.8 47.3 44.8 32.2 47.1**

**Somewhat 24.7 25.4 26.1 30.4 24.2 21.5 22.6 23.2 26.2 15.3 24.0 22.7 23.9 34.8**

**Strongly 20.1 19.8 18.1 14.6 23.4 22.0 21.1 25.2 15.7 18.5 23.4 22.1 8.3 12.3**

**UNSURE 13.2 13.5 6.5 15.7 14.1 15.1 12.1 10.3 17.9 7.8 13.3 10.9 11.7 16.0**

**Net Diff. -2.9 -3.9 5.0 -5.5 -9.3 -2.1 0.5 -7.1 -1.6 24.6 -7.9 -0.5 23.8 -10.2**

**Mean 2.40 2.39 2.48 2.47 2.31 2.35 2.43 2.34 2.43 2.67 2.34 2.37 2.74 2.40**

**Table 12 Page 130**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**FAVOR 42.0 38.6 48.7 66.7 45.9 40.7 41.7 50.3 30.9 53.1 45.7 40.6 37.6 45.1 39.5 39.2 41.6**

**Strongly 13.1 15.3 13.8 32.3 15.6 12.3 8.7 9.9 4.8 19.9 14.2 16.3 17.6 11.3 7.7 10.4 12.8**

**Somewhat 28.9 23.2 34.8 34.4 30.3 28.3 33.0 40.4 26.1 33.3 31.4 24.3 20.0 33.8 31.8 28.8 28.7**

**OPPOSE 44.8 49.5 40.6 24.8 47.6 45.0 47.3 36.8 45.6 36.6 48.3 46.4 44.6 46.3 46.8 41.8 45.1**

**Somewhat 24.7 20.7 19.7 19.3 37.4 26.4 24.0 27.0 30.9 22.3 28.4 16.1 18.3 30.9 27.2 23.1 26.5**

**Strongly 20.1 28.8 20.9 5.5 10.2 18.6 23.3 9.8 14.7 14.3 19.9 30.4 26.3 15.3 19.6 18.7 18.6**

**UNSURE 13.2 12.0 10.7 8.5 6.5 14.3 11.0 12.9 23.6 10.3 6.1 12.9 17.7 8.6 13.7 19.0 13.3**

**Net Diff. -2.9 -10.9 8.0 41.9 -1.7 -4.4 -5.5 13.5 -14.7 16.5 -2.6 -5.8 -7.0 -1.1 -7.3 -2.7 -3.5**

**Mean 2.40 2.29 2.47 3.02 2.55 2.40 2.31 2.58 2.27 2.65 2.43 2.31 2.35 2.45 2.32 2.38 2.41**

**Table 13 Page 131**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 78.7 77.0 81.2 78.3 72.0 82.9 77.8 80.4 79.1 76.9 82.1 78.7**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 14.4 13.3 14.2 16.0 21.1 11.0 16.2 12.9 15.4 16.7 13.3 12.6**

**UNSURE 6.3 6.8 9.7 4.6 5.7 6.9 6.1 6.1 6.6 5.5 6.4 4.6 8.7**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -64.3 -63.6 -67.0 -62.4 -50.9 -71.8 -61.6 -67.5 -63.7 -60.2 -68.8 -66.1**

**Table 13 Page 132**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 75.7 81.8 80.7 81.8 82.1 85.9 76.1 84.6 72.5 43.2 65.0 82.6**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 15.1 14.3 13.6 14.0 13.1 9.7 14.9 13.5 27.5 56.8 18.3 10.5**

**UNSURE 6.3 9.2 3.9 5.7 4.2 4.8 4.5 9.0 1.9 - - 16.6 7.0**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -60.6 -67.6 -67.2 -67.8 -68.9 -76.2 -61.2 -71.1 -45.0 13.6 -46.7 -72.1**

**Table 13 Page 133**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 81.7 78.1 65.9 82.7 85.8 82.8 78.1 100.0 - 86.9 64.8 85.1 75.3**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 12.7 17.3 25.5 13.3 11.6 15.8 15.5 - 100.0 10.2 30.6 12.9 18.3**

**UNSURE 6.3 5.6 4.6 8.6 4.1 2.6 1.4 6.4 - - 2.8 4.7 2.0 6.5**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -69.0 -60.8 -40.4 -69.4 -74.3 -67.0 -62.7 -100.0 100.0 -76.7 -34.2 -72.1 -57.0**

**Table 13 Page 134**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 75.2 84.6 82.0 76.8 78.4 81.8 77.5 83.5 75.5 83.7 75.5 84.2**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 22.1 10.3 13.4 19.6 17.7 14.2 19.7 9.6 20.1 12.2 19.7 11.3**

**UNSURE 6.3 2.7 5.2 4.6 3.6 3.9 4.0 2.8 6.9 4.3 4.1 4.7 4.5**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -53.2 -74.3 -68.6 -57.2 -60.8 -67.6 -57.8 -73.9 -55.4 -71.5 -55.8 -72.9**

**Table 13 Page 135**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 82.7 79.5 81.2 80.8 83.7 67.6 68.2 81.1 76.9 70.2 81.9 77.0 71.4 82.5 76.5 78.4 81.0 78.3 79.1 82.2**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 15.2 14.2 15.1 12.8 11.8 26.9 5.3 13.3 19.8 6.6 13.0 20.1 8.9 12.6 20.5 18.6 12.1 8.6 17.9 10.9**

**UNSURE 6.3 2.1 6.3 3.7 6.4 4.5 5.6 26.5 5.6 3.3 23.1 5.1 2.9 19.7 4.9 3.0 3.0 7.0 13.1 3.1 7.0**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -67.5 -65.4 -66.1 -68.0 -71.9 -40.7 -62.9 -67.8 -57.2 -63.6 -68.8 -56.9 -62.5 -69.9 -56.0 -59.7 -68.9 -69.7 -61.2 -71.3**

**Table 13 Page 136**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 75.0 82.6 72.2 81.8 80.4 68.6 79.1 77.1 76.8 83.7 83.2 74.1 84.9 80.7**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 19.6 10.5 24.9 12.7 13.9 30.1 18.0 17.7 18.4 9.6 10.5 22.0 11.2 14.2**

**UNSURE 6.3 5.3 6.9 2.8 5.4 5.7 1.4 2.9 5.1 4.8 6.6 6.4 3.9 3.8 5.1**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -55.4 -72.2 -47.3 -69.1 -66.5 -38.5 -61.2 -59.4 -58.3 -74.1 -72.7 -52.1 -73.7 -66.6**

**Table 13 Page 137**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 81.3 80.3 82.3 83.8 80.1 58.5 71.9 62.9 68.4 75.3 80.6 88.2 72.8 84.3 83.2 64.4**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 11.9 12.1 11.7 13.6 15.8 34.1 22.7 37.1 31.6 20.4 12.3 11.8 27.2 8.2 13.1 30.3**

**UNSURE 6.3 6.8 7.6 6.0 2.6 4.1 7.4 5.4 - - 4.2 7.1 - - 7.5 3.7 5.3**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -69.3 -68.1 -70.6 -70.2 -64.4 -24.4 -49.2 -25.7 -36.9 -54.9 -68.3 -76.5 -45.7 -76.1 -70.2 -34.2**

**Table 13 Page 138**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 80.0 79.5 67.1 82.0 88.0 78.2 86.3 82.7 72.6 69.5 89.4 69.8 73.4 80.6 58.1**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 14.7 18.1 28.2 10.3 9.2 15.8 8.1 14.3 23.0 21.9 10.6 21.1 16.8 16.5 41.9**

**UNSURE 6.3 5.3 2.4 4.7 7.7 2.8 5.9 5.6 3.0 4.5 8.6 - 9.2 9.8 2.9 -**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -65.4 -61.4 -38.9 -71.7 -78.8 -62.4 -78.1 -68.4 -49.6 -47.6 -78.8 -48.7 -56.6 -64.0 -16.3**

**Table 13 Page 139**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 79.3 85.2 76.5 80.2 77.4 78.8 78.5 79.4 78.7 79.7 76.7 76.4 85.4**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 14.4 12.1 13.7 12.0 18.8 14.8 18.3 8.7 14.6 14.2 15.8 18.4 11.4**

**UNSURE 6.3 6.3 2.7 9.8 7.8 3.8 6.4 3.2 11.9 6.7 6.1 7.5 5.2 3.2**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -64.9 -73.1 -62.8 -68.2 -58.6 -64.0 -60.3 -70.6 -64.1 -65.6 -60.8 -58.0 -74.0**

**Table 13 Page 140**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**GOOD JOB/FREE SPEECH 79.2 72.8 78.6 74.6 88.7 86.2 75.3 76.7 82.9 73.5 74.2 78.2 74.1 86.8 79.3 84.6 81.4**

**BAD JOB/FREE SPEECH 14.5 21.8 17.5 22.5 7.9 7.3 14.6 16.5 14.9 20.8 21.7 18.8 16.3 8.9 12.1 10.0 10.5**

**UNSURE 6.3 5.4 3.9 2.8 3.4 6.4 10.1 6.8 2.2 5.6 4.1 3.0 9.6 4.3 8.7 5.4 8.2**

**Net Diff. -64.7 -51.0 -61.1 -52.1 -80.8 -78.9 -60.8 -60.1 -68.0 -52.7 -52.5 -59.5 -57.9 -77.9 -67.2 -74.6 -70.9**

**Table 14 Page 141**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 72.2 67.5 70.5 70.4 72.0 69.2 70.4 70.0 71.0 70.0 70.4 69.5**

**BAD JOB 19.6 18.8 21.5 20.8 16.7 19.6 19.6 20.1 19.1 17.3 22.0 19.3 18.8**

**UNSURE 10.3 9.1 11.0 8.6 12.8 8.4 11.2 9.5 11.0 11.7 8.0 10.3 11.7**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -53.4 -46.0 -49.7 -53.7 -52.4 -49.6 -50.2 -50.9 -53.6 -47.9 -51.1 -50.7**

**Table 14 Page 142**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 73.6 70.1 73.6 74.3 62.6 77.1 64.0 74.2 71.2 30.8 59.5 78.6**

**BAD JOB 19.6 19.4 17.0 15.3 17.8 28.9 13.7 28.7 21.2 22.5 69.2 17.6 15.9**

**UNSURE 10.3 7.0 12.9 11.1 7.9 8.5 9.2 7.3 4.6 6.4 - 22.9 5.5**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -54.2 -53.1 -58.3 -56.5 -33.7 -63.3 -35.3 -53.0 -48.7 38.3 -41.9 -62.7**

**Table 14 Page 143**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 69.7 72.9 62.4 73.1 72.9 74.7 67.3 77.1 49.5 100.0 - 75.0 67.1**

**BAD JOB 19.6 22.4 19.3 32.7 17.2 19.4 22.7 18.2 16.0 41.3 - 100.0 17.5 24.9**

**UNSURE 10.3 7.9 7.8 5.0 9.7 7.7 2.6 14.5 6.9 9.2 - - 7.6 7.9**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -47.3 -53.6 -29.7 -56.0 -53.5 -52.0 -49.0 -61.0 -8.2 -100.0 100.0 -57.5 -42.2**

**Table 14 Page 144**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 71.0 72.4 70.7 72.8 66.4 73.8 71.3 71.3 68.6 72.9 66.4 74.1**

**BAD JOB 19.6 26.6 15.5 22.7 14.4 26.7 17.4 19.1 21.3 25.3 17.3 28.2 16.0**

**UNSURE 10.3 2.4 12.1 6.6 12.7 6.9 8.8 9.6 7.4 6.1 9.8 5.4 10.0**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -44.5 -56.9 -48.1 -58.4 -39.6 -56.5 -52.2 -50.0 -43.4 -55.6 -38.2 -58.1**

**Table 14 Page 145**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 73.5 68.7 72.0 70.4 72.7 66.5 56.7 70.6 72.0 60.4 71.3 70.2 64.9 68.6 74.0 71.0 70.7 67.5 72.5 66.8**

**BAD JOB 19.6 17.9 23.1 17.3 23.2 20.9 19.2 8.2 22.0 16.5 9.3 21.6 20.0 9.4 25.3 15.6 21.5 20.8 13.5 22.6 25.5**

**UNSURE 10.3 8.7 8.1 10.7 6.4 6.4 14.3 35.1 7.4 11.5 30.3 7.1 9.8 25.7 6.1 10.4 7.6 8.5 19.0 5.0 7.7**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -55.6 -45.6 -54.7 -47.2 -51.8 -47.2 -48.5 -48.5 -55.5 -51.1 -49.7 -50.2 -55.5 -43.3 -58.3 -49.5 -49.9 -54.0 -49.9 -41.3**

**Table 14 Page 146**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 69.0 71.6 71.9 70.7 72.7 68.8 68.4 74.4 76.5 72.0 72.0 67.9 71.2 74.4**

**BAD JOB 19.6 19.2 19.6 18.1 22.4 18.1 17.5 24.4 15.9 18.2 21.3 19.0 20.3 25.0 17.2**

**UNSURE 10.3 11.8 8.9 10.1 6.9 9.2 13.7 7.1 9.7 5.3 6.6 9.0 11.8 3.8 8.4**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -49.7 -52.0 -53.8 -48.3 -54.6 -51.2 -44.0 -58.5 -58.4 -50.7 -53.1 -47.6 -46.3 -57.2**

**Table 14 Page 147**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 70.0 64.2 75.9 75.7 69.7 67.9 69.1 73.5 73.4 71.7 67.3 81.2 76.5 75.8 74.5 67.1**

**BAD JOB 19.6 22.3 29.1 15.4 17.5 16.6 18.9 17.5 26.5 22.0 16.0 24.6 15.8 23.5 17.2 17.4 18.8**

**UNSURE 10.3 7.7 6.7 8.7 6.7 13.6 13.2 13.5 - 4.6 12.3 8.1 3.0 - 7.0 8.1 14.1**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -47.7 -35.1 -60.5 -58.2 -53.1 -49.1 -51.6 -47.0 -51.4 -55.7 -42.7 -65.4 -53.1 -58.6 -57.1 -48.3**

**Table 14 Page 148**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 69.8 76.0 61.8 70.3 75.5 79.3 70.6 77.9 67.5 72.5 73.4 65.2 56.5 78.4 89.8**

**BAD JOB 19.6 21.0 16.3 21.5 22.7 18.8 11.6 24.1 17.5 17.4 14.9 15.4 21.5 36.7 14.5 10.2**

**UNSURE 10.3 9.2 7.7 16.6 7.0 5.8 9.1 5.4 4.6 15.2 12.6 11.3 13.3 6.8 7.1 -**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -48.8 -59.7 -40.3 -47.6 -56.7 -67.7 -46.5 -60.3 -50.1 -57.6 -58.0 -43.7 -19.7 -63.8 -79.6**

**Table 14 Page 149**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 71.0 71.3 70.4 75.6 66.7 67.5 65.0 62.9 81.1 71.3 69.0 65.7 68.3**

**BAD JOB 19.6 19.5 17.1 19.2 16.7 24.1 19.7 22.8 20.0 11.2 20.0 16.5 25.8 19.6**

**UNSURE 10.3 9.5 11.6 10.5 7.7 9.2 12.8 12.3 17.1 7.7 8.7 14.4 8.5 12.1**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -51.4 -54.1 -51.2 -58.9 -42.6 -47.7 -42.2 -43.0 -69.9 -51.2 -52.5 -39.9 -48.7**

**Table 14 Page 150**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A GOOD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY GENERALLY DOES A BAD JOB PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**GOOD JOB 70.2 69.1 72.5 65.2 68.8 73.5 67.3 65.9 69.6 70.4 69.6 67.3 68.5 73.1 70.4 73.1 70.1**

**BAD JOB 19.6 19.7 12.7 29.3 22.3 20.0 18.6 24.1 17.5 20.3 21.2 20.3 14.1 13.9 22.6 17.9 21.9**

**UNSURE 10.3 11.2 14.9 5.5 9.0 6.5 14.1 10.1 12.9 9.4 9.2 12.4 17.4 13.0 7.0 9.1 8.0**

**Net Diff. -50.6 -49.4 -59.8 -35.9 -46.5 -53.4 -48.7 -41.8 -52.0 -50.1 -48.4 -47.0 -54.4 -59.1 -47.8 -55.2 -48.3**

**Table 15 Page 151**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 60.6 59.0 65.6 60.3 59.0 63.5 61.7 62.2 63.0 60.9 61.8 62.7**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 33.4 33.4 27.5 30.4 33.8 28.9 31.1 30.0 30.9 31.2 33.3 26.5**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.0 7.6 6.9 9.3 7.2 7.6 7.2 7.7 6.2 7.9 4.9 10.8**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -27.3 -25.6 -38.1 -29.9 -25.3 -34.7 -30.7 -32.2 -32.1 -29.6 -28.5 -36.3**

**Table 15 Page 152**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 61.4 62.6 67.5 67.5 53.6 62.0 48.7 67.0 67.2 56.8 57.9 67.9**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 32.1 30.5 24.6 24.7 41.3 28.0 36.8 31.7 28.5 43.2 26.7 28.3**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.5 6.9 7.9 7.9 5.1 10.0 14.5 1.3 4.4 - 15.4 3.7**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -29.3 -32.2 -43.0 -42.8 -12.3 -34.1 -11.8 -35.3 -38.7 -13.6 -31.2 -39.6**

**Table 15 Page 153**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 53.2 69.9 56.8 65.3 55.2 61.9 65.7 66.6 55.3 66.2 55.2 100.0 -**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 39.5 25.1 38.3 29.0 37.9 33.2 28.0 29.0 38.5 29.2 38.9 - 100.0**

**UNSURE 7.5 7.3 5.0 5.0 5.8 6.9 4.9 6.2 4.4 6.2 4.5 5.9 - -**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -13.7 -44.8 -18.5 -36.3 -17.3 -28.7 -37.7 -37.6 -16.9 -37.0 -16.4 -100.0 100.0**

**Table 15 Page 154**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 58.0 69.9 61.0 67.9 60.2 67.0 66.8 59.9 58.4 65.7 55.6 68.1**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 36.4 26.5 32.7 28.8 32.9 29.6 29.6 32.9 35.3 29.4 38.0 26.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.7 3.6 6.2 3.3 6.8 3.5 3.6 7.2 6.2 4.9 6.5 5.5**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -21.6 -43.5 -28.3 -39.1 -27.3 -37.4 -37.2 -27.0 -23.1 -36.3 -17.6 -41.8**

**Table 15 Page 155**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 73.5 55.0 69.3 55.2 60.2 71.4 52.7 56.1 77.6 59.5 58.7 70.1 59.4 59.4 68.0 68.4 59.5 51.1 61.8 54.8**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 23.7 37.7 27.1 36.5 33.4 25.5 17.4 36.8 19.1 15.8 34.4 26.0 22.5 35.5 28.4 28.8 33.2 30.4 35.8 37.2**

**UNSURE 7.5 2.8 7.3 3.7 8.3 6.4 3.1 30.0 7.0 3.3 24.8 6.9 3.9 18.1 5.0 3.6 2.8 7.3 18.4 2.4 8.0**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -49.8 -17.3 -42.2 -18.6 -26.8 -45.9 -35.3 -19.3 -58.5 -43.7 -24.2 -44.2 -36.9 -23.9 -39.6 -39.6 -26.3 -20.7 -26.0 -17.7**

**Table 15 Page 156**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 64.1 60.9 72.9 58.7 62.9 72.0 58.7 68.6 74.6 59.3 59.3 76.5 66.4 64.3**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 26.9 33.0 22.1 34.5 30.9 25.1 32.4 23.0 17.4 35.5 36.1 18.6 28.9 29.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 9.0 6.1 5.0 6.8 6.2 2.8 8.9 8.4 8.0 5.2 4.6 5.0 4.6 6.3**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -37.2 -27.8 -50.9 -24.2 -31.9 -46.9 -26.4 -45.7 -57.2 -23.9 -23.3 -57.9 -37.5 -35.0**

**Table 15 Page 157**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 56.9 51.0 62.9 66.9 67.2 66.3 66.9 74.0 68.5 71.8 57.3 64.8 46.7 53.5 68.3 69.4**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 35.7 38.9 32.5 26.7 29.5 27.0 28.6 20.4 26.9 22.8 35.6 30.6 49.1 37.9 25.2 30.6**

**UNSURE 7.5 7.4 10.1 4.6 6.4 3.3 6.7 4.6 5.7 4.6 5.3 7.1 4.6 4.2 8.6 6.5 -**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -21.2 -12.1 -30.4 -40.2 -37.6 -39.4 -38.3 -53.6 -41.6 -49.0 -21.7 -34.2 2.4 -15.6 -43.0 -38.8**

**Table 15 Page 158**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 59.3 64.6 69.9 56.3 69.1 63.0 61.6 70.8 73.3 45.2 63.9 52.6 48.2 60.8 37.8**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 31.3 25.4 26.9 37.5 27.8 30.6 31.6 24.8 22.3 42.2 28.3 42.9 49.1 33.7 62.2**

**UNSURE 7.5 9.4 10.0 3.3 6.2 3.1 6.4 6.8 4.4 4.4 12.6 7.8 4.5 2.7 5.5 -**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -28.0 -39.2 -43.0 -18.7 -41.3 -32.4 -30.0 -46.1 -51.0 -3.0 -35.6 -9.8 0.9 -27.2 24.4**

**Table 15 Page 159**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 60.6 62.2 61.4 60.2 59.3 66.8 70.4 61.7 64.8 67.6 54.3 49.8 59.4**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 31.9 34.3 28.6 31.1 34.3 25.9 25.8 24.9 27.9 26.4 34.1 45.8 33.3**

**UNSURE 7.5 7.5 3.5 10.0 8.7 6.4 7.3 3.8 13.4 7.3 6.0 11.7 4.4 7.4**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -28.7 -27.9 -32.8 -29.1 -25.1 -40.8 -44.6 -36.8 -36.8 -41.2 -20.2 -4.1 -26.1**

**Table 15 Page 160**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 62.0 66.4 60.6 58.4 63.4 69.5 49.1 45.3 55.9 64.8 62.1 66.7 63.5 62.4 60.6 58.6 62.7**

**PREVENT OFFENSIVE LNG 30.5 27.4 25.7 32.7 28.9 24.7 41.0 53.4 36.6 28.7 28.5 24.2 25.7 32.8 33.0 39.2 26.9**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.2 13.8 8.9 7.7 5.7 9.9 1.3 7.5 6.5 9.4 9.1 10.8 4.8 6.4 2.3 10.5**

**Net Diff. -31.5 -38.9 -34.9 -25.6 -34.5 -44.8 -8.1 8.1 -19.4 -36.1 -33.5 -42.5 -37.8 -29.6 -27.6 -19.4 -35.8**

**Table 16 Page 161**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**OFTEN 49.7 50.1 48.0 48.1 53.1 53.2 47.9 52.9 46.7 55.0 51.5 53.1 39.8**

**Frequently 12.1 11.4 15.2 8.7 14.7 17.0 9.5 12.9 11.3 17.0 10.1 10.9 11.7**

**Sometimes 37.6 38.7 32.8 39.4 38.4 36.1 38.4 40.0 35.4 38.0 41.4 42.2 28.1**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 44.8 46.6 47.4 41.7 44.1 46.0 41.8 48.5 39.8 43.2 43.7 53.8**

**Rarely 27.0 28.6 24.1 29.0 25.6 25.7 27.8 23.7 30.1 22.7 24.5 25.6 35.0**

**Never 18.3 16.2 22.5 18.4 16.0 18.4 18.2 18.1 18.4 17.1 18.7 18.1 18.8**

**UNSURE 5.0 5.1 5.4 4.5 5.3 2.8 6.1 5.3 4.8 5.2 5.3 3.2 6.4**

**Net Diff. 4.4 5.3 1.4 0.8 11.4 9.1 1.9 11.1 -1.8 15.3 8.3 9.4 -14.0**

**Mean 2.46 2.48 2.43 2.40 2.55 2.53 2.42 2.50 2.42 2.58 2.45 2.47 2.35**

**Table 16 Page 162**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**OFTEN 49.7 50.6 50.1 51.3 51.7 54.4 47.2 51.8 49.2 65.3 74.0 45.9 49.5**

**Frequently 12.1 11.8 13.2 14.1 14.1 15.6 11.1 12.8 13.4 24.0 61.7 10.5 5.9**

**Sometimes 37.6 38.8 36.9 37.2 37.5 38.8 36.1 38.9 35.8 41.3 12.4 35.4 43.6**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 44.9 48.4 43.3 45.6 38.1 44.3 42.5 48.6 32.6 26.0 37.7 48.1**

**Rarely 27.0 29.7 30.3 29.7 27.7 23.6 23.7 23.3 28.4 17.1 26.0 22.8 24.6**

**Never 18.3 15.2 18.1 13.7 17.9 14.6 20.6 19.2 20.2 15.4 - 14.9 23.5**

**UNSURE 5.0 4.5 1.5 5.4 2.8 7.5 8.5 5.7 2.2 2.1 - 16.4 2.4**

**Net Diff. 4.4 5.7 1.7 7.9 6.1 16.2 2.9 9.2 0.6 32.8 48.1 8.2 1.4**

**Mean 2.46 2.49 2.46 2.55 2.49 2.60 2.41 2.48 2.43 2.76 3.36 2.50 2.33**

**Table 16 Page 163**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**OFTEN 49.7 45.7 54.8 62.7 48.2 43.1 59.7 43.2 46.0 74.4 46.9 61.9 49.2 53.3**

**Frequently 12.1 10.0 14.5 20.9 11.1 10.7 17.7 7.6 8.9 31.7 10.7 18.0 12.2 13.0**

**Sometimes 37.6 35.7 40.3 41.8 37.1 32.5 42.0 35.5 37.0 42.6 36.2 43.9 37.0 40.2**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 51.0 40.1 32.3 48.3 54.4 38.4 51.7 51.3 20.5 50.1 32.2 46.7 43.9**

**Rarely 27.0 29.3 24.2 23.7 28.0 29.6 21.2 33.8 30.1 15.0 28.7 22.1 27.5 28.1**

**Never 18.3 21.7 15.9 8.5 20.3 24.8 17.2 17.9 21.2 5.5 21.4 10.1 19.2 15.9**

**UNSURE 5.0 3.3 5.2 5.0 3.5 2.4 1.9 5.1 2.7 5.1 3.0 5.8 4.1 2.8**

**Net Diff. 4.4 -5.3 14.7 30.5 -0.1 -11.3 21.3 -8.5 -5.3 53.9 -3.2 29.7 2.5 9.3**

**Mean 2.46 2.35 2.56 2.79 2.40 2.30 2.61 2.35 2.35 3.06 2.37 2.74 2.44 2.52**

**Table 16 Page 164**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**OFTEN 49.7 60.9 43.8 51.7 44.0 54.0 49.1 58.0 42.4 58.4 46.7 59.4 44.5**

**Frequently 12.1 17.7 9.5 12.7 11.1 16.6 10.3 15.6 8.8 16.7 10.5 15.9 10.3**

**Sometimes 37.6 43.2 34.3 38.9 33.0 37.3 38.8 42.4 33.6 41.7 36.3 43.5 34.2**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 36.0 53.1 45.2 52.2 42.9 47.1 38.5 53.7 37.0 50.5 37.2 51.7**

**Rarely 27.0 21.4 32.3 26.5 34.2 25.5 28.6 24.7 31.7 24.9 29.6 22.6 30.9**

**Never 18.3 14.6 20.8 18.7 18.0 17.4 18.5 13.7 22.1 12.2 21.0 14.6 20.9**

**UNSURE 5.0 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.8 3.2 3.8 3.5 3.9 4.6 2.7 3.3 3.8**

**Net Diff. 4.4 25.0 -9.3 6.5 -8.1 11.1 2.1 19.6 -11.4 21.3 -3.8 22.2 -7.2**

**Mean 2.46 2.66 2.34 2.47 2.39 2.55 2.43 2.62 2.30 2.66 2.37 2.63 2.35**

**Table 16 Page 165**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**OFTEN 49.7 54.1 47.0 53.6 46.4 49.5 52.4 44.5 49.9 52.1 40.0 49.0 52.7 46.2 47.5 54.0 56.2 44.0 43.4 58.1 44.2**

**Frequently 12.1 14.5 10.4 15.6 7.8 11.5 15.3 7.9 12.4 12.6 7.3 12.5 14.1 5.8 11.7 14.0 16.1 8.8 7.7 17.8 8.2**

**Sometimes 37.6 39.6 36.5 37.9 38.6 37.9 37.0 36.6 37.5 39.5 32.7 36.6 38.7 40.4 35.8 39.9 40.1 35.2 35.7 40.3 36.0**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 42.3 50.7 42.7 50.8 47.7 42.5 30.3 47.2 43.6 34.9 48.6 41.5 38.3 49.5 43.1 40.1 51.1 48.4 39.0 54.1**

**Rarely 27.0 27.7 28.1 26.5 29.3 28.9 26.3 11.8 28.1 28.2 13.9 29.2 24.1 23.4 28.5 29.0 23.8 31.1 28.2 23.6 32.8**

**Never 18.3 14.6 22.6 16.2 21.5 18.9 16.2 18.5 19.1 15.4 21.0 19.4 17.4 14.9 21.0 14.0 16.3 20.0 20.2 15.4 21.3**

**UNSURE 5.0 3.6 2.4 3.8 2.8 2.8 5.1 25.1 2.9 4.3 25.1 2.3 5.8 15.5 3.0 3.0 3.6 4.9 8.2 2.9 1.8**

**Net Diff. 4.4 11.8 -3.7 10.9 -4.4 1.7 9.9 14.2 2.7 8.4 5.1 0.4 11.2 7.9 -2.0 10.9 16.1 -7.2 -5.1 19.1 -9.9**

**Mean 2.46 2.56 2.36 2.55 2.34 2.43 2.54 2.45 2.45 2.51 2.35 2.43 2.52 2.44 2.39 2.56 2.58 2.34 2.34 2.62 2.32**

**Table 16 Page 166**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**OFTEN 49.7 50.7 49.1 58.7 49.0 46.4 60.7 47.9 44.9 56.2 49.5 47.6 59.5 41.7 42.4**

**Frequently 12.1 14.6 9.6 23.9 9.4 9.7 24.5 11.1 11.0 23.6 7.9 7.7 24.6 7.3 8.2**

**Sometimes 37.6 36.1 39.4 34.8 39.6 36.8 36.3 36.8 33.9 32.6 41.6 39.9 34.9 34.4 34.2**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 44.9 45.7 36.4 47.0 49.9 35.8 49.4 50.4 37.0 45.5 49.7 35.8 53.9 53.1**

**Rarely 27.0 27.1 27.0 21.9 28.4 31.0 24.4 28.2 33.7 19.0 28.6 28.3 22.1 31.2 32.5**

**Never 18.3 17.8 18.7 14.5 18.6 19.0 11.5 21.2 16.7 17.9 16.8 21.3 13.7 22.6 20.6**

**UNSURE 5.0 4.4 5.3 4.8 4.1 3.6 3.4 2.7 4.7 6.8 5.0 2.7 4.6 4.4 4.6**

**Net Diff. 4.4 5.8 3.4 22.3 2.0 -3.5 24.9 -1.5 -5.5 19.2 4.1 -2.0 23.7 -12.2 -10.7**

**Mean 2.46 2.50 2.42 2.72 2.41 2.39 2.76 2.39 2.41 2.66 2.43 2.35 2.74 2.28 2.31**

**Table 16 Page 167**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**OFTEN 49.7 46.2 42.0 50.4 47.4 60.3 64.2 61.8 79.7 34.5 64.8 47.5 51.2 54.6 31.2 47.9 60.4**

**Frequently 12.1 9.3 10.6 8.0 8.1 16.9 29.3 21.6 34.4 4.7 27.8 8.8 8.5 13.7 5.3 9.1 11.6**

**Sometimes 37.6 36.9 31.4 42.4 39.3 43.4 34.9 40.2 45.2 29.8 37.1 38.7 42.7 40.8 25.9 38.8 48.8**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 50.1 54.3 45.8 48.9 36.1 29.6 33.6 6.7 60.3 33.1 48.8 44.5 35.4 66.0 49.1 33.7**

**Rarely 27.0 30.5 29.5 31.5 28.5 25.4 17.4 22.4 6.7 26.7 22.8 29.8 26.9 19.9 40.2 30.6 22.8**

**Never 18.3 19.6 24.8 14.3 20.4 10.7 12.2 11.2 - 33.6 10.4 19.0 17.6 15.5 25.8 18.5 10.9**

**UNSURE 5.0 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.6 6.2 4.6 13.6 5.1 2.0 3.7 4.3 10.0 2.8 3.0 5.9**

**Net Diff. 4.4 -3.8 -12.3 4.7 -1.6 24.2 34.6 28.1 73.0 -25.8 31.7 -1.4 6.8 19.2 -34.8 -1.2 26.7**

**Mean 2.46 2.37 2.29 2.46 2.36 2.69 2.87 2.76 3.32 2.06 2.84 2.39 2.44 2.59 2.11 2.40 2.65**

**Table 16 Page 168**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**OFTEN 49.7 46.7 46.7 60.5 46.2 47.6 63.9 38.4 45.6 62.8 56.7 44.4 69.8 64.5 52.5 58.2**

**Frequently 12.1 14.0 8.5 21.5 6.5 7.2 22.2 7.0 8.0 24.1 7.6 4.3 21.5 21.9 14.2 -**

**Sometimes 37.6 32.7 38.2 39.0 39.7 40.4 41.7 31.3 37.7 38.7 49.1 40.1 48.3 42.5 38.3 58.2**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 49.6 49.8 36.8 50.0 48.5 29.2 58.3 49.4 33.4 41.7 53.4 22.3 29.4 45.2 41.8**

**Rarely 27.0 27.0 31.3 25.6 32.0 26.2 18.6 36.1 26.8 22.9 23.8 36.5 9.0 20.7 27.4 30.5**

**Never 18.3 22.6 18.5 11.3 18.0 22.3 10.7 22.2 22.6 10.5 17.9 16.9 13.3 8.7 17.9 11.3**

**UNSURE 5.0 3.7 3.5 2.6 3.7 3.9 6.9 3.3 5.0 3.8 1.6 2.2 7.9 6.1 2.2 -**

**Net Diff. 4.4 -2.8 -3.1 23.7 -3.8 -1.0 34.7 -20.0 -3.8 29.4 15.1 -9.0 47.5 35.1 7.3 16.4**

**Mean 2.46 2.40 2.38 2.73 2.36 2.34 2.81 2.24 2.33 2.79 2.47 2.33 2.85 2.83 2.50 2.47**

**Table 16 Page 169**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**OFTEN 49.7 51.2 54.8 49.4 49.9 51.9 44.8 42.1 44.2 52.7 46.8 54.1 61.2 48.3**

**Frequently 12.1 12.4 11.0 11.4 13.3 13.3 10.9 7.5 8.0 24.3 12.1 9.8 19.0 8.9**

**Sometimes 37.6 38.7 43.8 38.0 36.6 38.6 33.9 34.6 36.2 28.4 34.7 44.3 42.2 39.4**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 43.9 40.5 44.9 45.1 43.9 50.0 53.0 48.7 43.7 47.7 41.6 35.4 46.1**

**Rarely 27.0 25.5 22.0 24.2 26.9 27.2 32.3 37.1 32.5 18.8 28.6 24.8 23.3 28.7**

**Never 18.3 18.4 18.5 20.7 18.1 16.7 17.7 15.9 16.2 24.9 19.1 16.8 12.1 17.4**

**UNSURE 5.0 4.9 4.6 5.8 5.0 4.2 5.3 4.8 7.2 3.5 5.5 4.3 3.4 5.6**

**Net Diff. 4.4 7.2 14.3 4.5 4.9 8.0 -5.2 -10.9 -4.5 9.0 -0.9 12.5 25.7 2.3**

**Mean 2.46 2.47 2.50 2.43 2.47 2.51 2.40 2.35 2.39 2.54 2.42 2.49 2.70 2.42**

**Table 16 Page 170**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**OFTEN 49.7 49.7 49.4 67.1 49.1 45.0 57.1 58.4 45.6 64.7 47.7 55.4 35.1 45.0 55.8 51.1 43.0**

**Frequently 12.1 16.8 8.0 21.8 11.0 7.8 9.5 17.3 7.8 20.1 11.5 12.9 15.4 13.4 8.3 8.7 9.7**

**Sometimes 37.6 32.9 41.4 45.3 38.2 37.2 47.6 41.1 37.8 44.6 36.2 42.5 19.7 31.6 47.5 42.5 33.4**

**NOT OFTEN 45.3 45.5 46.6 30.4 47.6 49.1 38.1 37.5 47.7 31.1 48.4 42.4 57.0 49.4 37.9 44.9 51.5**

**Rarely 27.0 28.6 26.8 20.2 30.3 28.5 23.1 24.4 29.2 18.1 28.7 23.5 38.2 27.1 20.7 26.9 32.8**

**Never 18.3 16.9 19.9 10.2 17.3 20.6 15.0 13.1 18.5 12.9 19.8 18.8 18.8 22.4 17.1 18.0 18.7**

**UNSURE 5.0 4.8 3.9 2.5 3.2 5.9 4.8 4.1 6.8 4.2 3.8 2.2 7.9 5.6 6.4 4.0 5.4**

**Net Diff. 4.4 4.1 2.8 36.8 1.5 -4.1 19.1 20.8 -2.1 33.7 -0.7 13.0 -21.8 -4.4 17.9 6.3 -8.5**

**Mean 2.46 2.52 2.39 2.81 2.44 2.34 2.54 2.65 2.37 2.75 2.41 2.51 2.34 2.38 2.50 2.44 2.36**

**Table 17 Page 171**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**OFTEN 49.7 50.7 45.9 51.0 50.1 56.6 46.1 49.8 49.5 53.5 47.3 53.6 45.1**

**Frequently 14.2 14.9 12.4 14.7 14.6 18.4 12.0 14.0 14.4 17.7 11.4 15.4 13.3**

**Sometimes 35.5 35.9 33.5 36.4 35.5 38.2 34.0 35.8 35.1 35.8 35.9 38.2 31.7**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 45.0 51.7 46.8 46.2 41.3 50.5 46.6 48.0 43.8 48.5 45.3 51.0**

**Rarely 28.0 30.3 28.7 25.1 30.0 24.6 29.8 28.6 27.4 27.6 29.3 24.1 31.0**

**Never 19.4 14.8 23.0 21.7 16.2 16.6 20.8 18.0 20.6 16.2 19.2 21.2 20.0**

**UNSURE 3.0 4.3 2.4 2.2 3.7 2.2 3.4 3.6 2.5 2.7 4.1 1.1 4.0**

**Net Diff. 2.3 5.7 -5.7 4.2 3.9 15.3 -4.5 3.2 1.5 9.7 -1.2 8.3 -5.9**

**Mean 2.46 2.53 2.36 2.45 2.50 2.60 2.39 2.47 2.44 2.57 2.41 2.48 2.40**

**Table 17 Page 172**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**OFTEN 49.7 50.8 52.3 51.0 51.0 44.4 45.7 56.9 47.8 65.2 87.6 41.6 51.6**

**Frequently 14.2 13.3 13.1 11.7 18.0 18.9 17.9 17.3 9.3 25.4 61.7 16.0 11.2**

**Sometimes 35.5 37.5 39.3 39.2 33.0 25.4 27.9 39.6 38.5 39.7 26.0 25.6 40.4**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 48.6 47.0 43.3 47.9 53.0 44.7 40.8 50.6 34.8 12.4 43.3 46.6**

**Rarely 28.0 28.0 29.0 26.5 30.9 34.3 27.8 20.4 26.6 20.5 - 37.8 21.2**

**Never 19.4 20.6 18.0 16.9 17.0 18.7 16.9 20.4 24.1 14.3 12.4 5.5 25.5**

**UNSURE 3.0 0.6 0.7 5.7 1.1 2.6 9.5 2.3 1.6 - - 15.1 1.7**

**Net Diff. 2.3 2.3 5.3 7.6 3.1 -8.7 1.0 16.1 -2.8 30.4 75.3 -1.7 5.0**

**Mean 2.46 2.44 2.48 2.49 2.53 2.46 2.52 2.55 2.34 2.76 3.37 2.61 2.38**

**Table 17 Page 173**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**OFTEN 49.7 49.0 53.1 63.4 48.0 45.6 54.9 46.5 46.0 72.1 46.1 63.3 48.4 53.3**

**Frequently 14.2 12.7 17.2 13.9 14.4 12.8 16.1 12.5 11.9 28.2 12.4 20.4 14.9 13.7**

**Sometimes 35.5 36.3 35.9 49.5 33.7 32.7 38.8 34.0 34.1 43.9 33.7 42.8 33.4 39.6**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 50.1 44.4 32.8 50.2 53.7 44.7 50.6 52.4 27.1 52.1 35.9 50.3 44.2**

**Rarely 28.0 30.0 25.4 24.6 29.0 32.1 26.8 29.5 30.6 18.3 29.8 26.9 30.9 25.0**

**Never 19.4 20.1 19.0 8.2 21.2 21.6 17.9 21.2 21.8 8.8 22.3 8.9 19.4 19.2**

**UNSURE 3.0 0.9 2.5 3.8 1.8 0.8 0.3 2.8 1.6 0.8 1.8 0.9 1.4 2.5**

**Net Diff. 2.3 -1.2 8.7 30.6 -2.2 -8.1 10.2 -4.1 -6.4 45.0 -6.0 27.4 -1.9 9.1**

**Mean 2.46 2.42 2.53 2.72 2.42 2.37 2.53 2.39 2.37 2.92 2.37 2.75 2.45 2.49**

**Table 17 Page 174**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**OFTEN 49.7 56.1 45.8 53.1 41.7 55.2 47.7 54.9 45.8 58.5 45.8 59.3 44.4**

**Frequently 14.2 14.2 14.1 15.7 10.6 19.9 11.0 16.6 12.8 16.6 13.7 22.2 10.4**

**Sometimes 35.5 41.9 31.7 37.4 31.1 35.3 36.6 38.3 33.0 41.9 32.1 37.1 34.1**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 43.0 52.6 45.4 57.0 43.8 50.3 44.0 51.7 40.4 52.0 39.9 53.3**

**Rarely 28.0 27.8 29.8 26.5 34.2 24.6 31.0 27.9 29.5 24.9 30.8 23.5 32.0**

**Never 19.4 15.2 22.8 18.9 22.8 19.2 19.3 16.1 22.1 15.5 21.2 16.4 21.2**

**UNSURE 3.0 0.9 1.6 1.5 1.3 1.0 2.0 1.1 2.5 1.1 2.2 0.8 2.3**

**Net Diff. 2.3 13.1 -6.8 7.6 -15.3 11.4 -2.6 10.9 -5.8 18.0 -6.3 19.4 -8.8**

**Mean 2.46 2.56 2.38 2.51 2.30 2.57 2.40 2.56 2.37 2.60 2.39 2.66 2.34**

**Table 17 Page 175**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**OFTEN 49.7 52.4 48.1 51.0 48.3 49.9 52.2 39.9 49.7 52.0 41.8 49.0 51.6 48.3 48.8 53.7 54.6 42.7 48.8 56.2 42.4**

**Frequently 14.2 16.9 13.3 17.8 10.5 14.2 16.8 6.9 13.3 17.7 10.4 13.9 16.7 10.0 13.6 17.7 15.5 11.5 15.3 14.5 10.6**

**Sometimes 35.5 35.5 34.8 33.2 37.8 35.7 35.5 33.0 36.4 34.3 31.4 35.1 34.9 38.3 35.1 36.0 39.1 31.1 33.6 41.7 31.9**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 45.7 51.0 47.0 50.6 48.9 44.7 40.2 49.2 45.5 37.9 49.9 45.6 39.3 50.0 44.8 43.9 54.4 44.7 43.3 56.5**

**Rarely 28.0 27.1 31.0 28.3 30.3 30.4 25.9 11.2 30.0 27.1 14.7 29.5 27.4 22.1 28.3 28.5 25.4 32.8 26.6 25.4 35.3**

**Never 19.4 18.5 20.0 18.7 20.3 18.5 18.8 29.0 19.3 18.4 23.2 20.4 18.2 17.1 21.7 16.4 18.5 21.6 18.0 17.9 21.2**

**UNSURE 3.0 2.0 0.9 2.0 1.1 1.2 3.0 19.9 1.1 2.5 20.3 1.0 2.8 12.4 1.2 1.5 1.5 2.9 6.5 0.4 1.0**

**Net Diff. 2.3 6.7 -2.9 4.1 -2.2 1.0 7.5 -0.3 0.4 6.5 4.0 -0.9 5.9 9.0 -1.3 8.8 10.7 -11.7 4.2 12.9 -14.1**

**Mean 2.46 2.52 2.42 2.51 2.39 2.46 2.52 2.22 2.44 2.53 2.37 2.43 2.51 2.47 2.41 2.56 2.52 2.34 2.49 2.53 2.32**

**Table 17 Page 176**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**OFTEN 49.7 47.7 50.7 58.4 46.6 50.5 63.1 42.8 43.8 53.1 48.6 53.5 58.2 41.8 51.3**

**Frequently 14.2 13.2 14.8 24.2 10.6 15.4 25.2 6.4 14.6 23.2 12.9 15.1 25.3 10.0 15.9**

**Sometimes 35.5 34.5 35.9 34.2 36.0 35.1 37.9 36.4 29.2 29.9 35.7 38.4 33.0 31.9 35.4**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 50.1 45.9 39.3 51.6 47.7 36.9 57.2 55.1 41.6 48.5 44.4 39.9 56.0 46.4**

**Rarely 28.0 27.1 29.1 21.1 31.3 29.9 18.2 32.2 34.9 24.5 30.9 27.5 20.7 34.3 26.5**

**Never 19.4 23.0 16.8 18.2 20.4 17.9 18.7 24.9 20.3 17.1 17.7 16.9 19.2 21.7 19.9**

**UNSURE 3.0 2.2 3.4 2.2 1.7 1.8 - - 1.0 5.3 2.9 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.3**

**Net Diff. 2.3 -2.4 4.8 19.1 -5.0 2.8 26.2 -14.3 -11.3 11.4 0.1 9.1 18.4 -14.2 4.9**

**Mean 2.46 2.39 2.50 2.66 2.38 2.49 2.70 2.24 2.39 2.62 2.45 2.53 2.66 2.31 2.48**

**Table 17 Page 177**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**OFTEN 49.7 47.9 48.2 47.6 45.2 61.6 60.6 61.2 66.7 31.0 64.8 47.0 45.7 41.4 47.5 47.1 61.1**

**Frequently 14.2 13.4 18.9 7.8 8.7 18.2 32.5 23.6 24.9 13.0 27.6 11.5 5.5 18.7 17.4 10.0 18.7**

**Sometimes 35.5 34.5 29.3 39.7 36.5 43.5 28.1 37.6 41.8 18.1 37.2 35.6 40.2 22.7 30.0 37.2 42.4**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 50.2 49.1 51.3 53.9 33.5 34.0 33.7 33.3 69.0 31.8 51.7 52.7 48.6 50.7 52.0 36.1**

**Rarely 28.0 29.1 26.1 32.3 33.4 22.5 15.7 19.9 19.2 31.8 19.1 31.7 34.2 14.4 26.2 35.2 27.6**

**Never 19.4 21.1 23.1 19.0 20.4 11.0 18.4 13.8 14.1 37.2 12.7 20.0 18.6 34.2 24.6 16.9 8.5**

**UNSURE 3.0 1.9 2.6 1.1 0.9 4.9 5.4 5.1 - - 3.4 1.3 1.6 10.0 1.8 0.8 2.9**

**Net Diff. 2.3 -2.3 -0.9 -3.7 -8.7 28.1 26.6 27.5 33.5 -37.9 33.0 -4.7 -7.0 -7.2 -3.3 -4.9 25.0**

**Mean 2.46 2.41 2.45 2.37 2.34 2.72 2.79 2.75 2.78 2.07 2.83 2.39 2.33 2.29 2.41 2.41 2.73**

**Table 17 Page 178**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**OFTEN 49.7 47.6 37.8 59.5 46.9 51.4 64.7 44.0 45.2 62.3 58.9 36.6 73.3 68.0 58.0 56.6**

**Frequently 14.2 12.5 7.9 20.7 13.5 9.1 28.0 14.6 8.6 25.5 11.7 7.9 21.7 19.0 11.3 28.5**

**Sometimes 35.5 35.1 29.9 38.8 33.3 42.2 36.7 29.4 36.6 36.8 47.2 28.7 51.6 49.1 46.6 28.1**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 51.4 61.2 38.0 50.9 47.7 26.8 52.8 53.1 35.1 41.1 63.4 18.8 32.0 42.0 32.2**

**Rarely 28.0 25.5 38.3 18.2 31.9 29.4 21.3 29.0 29.9 22.6 24.3 45.4 10.1 18.2 28.8 8.6**

**Never 19.4 25.9 22.9 19.7 18.9 18.4 5.5 23.8 23.1 12.5 16.8 18.0 8.7 13.7 13.3 23.6**

**UNSURE 3.0 1.0 0.9 2.6 2.3 0.9 8.5 3.1 1.8 2.6 - - 7.9 - - 11.3**

**Net Diff. 2.3 -3.8 -23.4 21.5 -4.0 3.6 37.9 -8.8 -7.9 27.2 17.9 -26.9 54.5 36.1 16.0 24.4**

**Mean 2.46 2.34 2.23 2.62 2.42 2.42 2.95 2.36 2.31 2.77 2.54 2.26 2.94 2.73 2.56 2.69**

**Table 17 Page 179**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**OFTEN 49.7 49.2 47.0 48.8 50.8 49.2 51.3 52.2 49.3 51.8 49.3 51.8 63.2 32.4**

**Frequently 14.2 13.4 12.1 13.2 12.4 15.3 16.9 17.9 17.0 13.9 15.5 12.7 18.9 5.8**

**Sometimes 35.5 35.8 34.9 35.5 38.4 33.9 34.4 34.2 32.3 37.9 33.9 39.1 44.3 26.7**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 48.3 51.3 46.5 47.3 49.0 44.2 44.4 43.8 44.6 47.4 45.2 35.7 63.6**

**Rarely 28.0 28.4 36.4 27.4 24.2 28.8 26.8 28.9 21.5 28.9 27.0 29.2 21.8 43.9**

**Never 19.4 19.9 15.0 19.1 23.1 20.2 17.5 15.4 22.3 15.7 20.4 16.0 14.0 19.7**

**UNSURE 3.0 2.5 1.7 4.7 1.9 1.7 4.5 3.4 6.9 3.5 3.3 2.9 1.1 4.0**

**Net Diff. 2.3 0.9 -4.4 2.2 3.5 0.2 7.0 7.8 5.5 7.2 2.0 6.6 27.5 -31.2**

**Mean 2.46 2.44 2.45 2.45 2.41 2.45 2.53 2.57 2.47 2.52 2.46 2.50 2.69 2.19**

**Table 17 Page 180**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**OFTEN 49.7 48.3 44.6 66.8 31.7 50.1 55.9 61.6 31.4 59.0 43.8 51.5 37.5 47.2 50.5 54.3 49.2**

**Frequently 14.2 16.2 8.6 17.9 - 15.0 15.0 20.1 9.5 21.4 10.6 12.9 8.8 13.6 11.7 16.9 16.2**

**Sometimes 35.5 32.2 36.0 48.9 31.7 35.1 40.9 41.4 21.9 37.6 33.2 38.6 28.7 33.6 38.8 37.5 33.0**

**NOT OFTEN 47.4 49.3 51.5 33.2 68.3 46.1 41.8 36.7 61.1 39.7 53.5 47.2 59.4 50.0 43.8 44.8 46.5**

**Rarely 28.0 27.9 28.9 10.9 41.9 26.5 30.5 27.9 45.7 23.6 28.8 22.3 34.0 32.5 30.1 25.9 29.5**

**Never 19.4 21.4 22.6 22.3 26.4 19.6 11.4 8.8 15.4 16.1 24.7 25.0 25.3 17.5 13.7 18.8 17.0**

**UNSURE 3.0 2.3 3.9 - - 3.8 2.2 1.7 7.5 1.4 2.7 1.3 3.1 2.8 5.7 0.9 4.3**

**Net Diff. 2.3 -1.0 -6.9 33.6 -36.6 4.0 14.1 24.9 -29.7 19.3 -9.7 4.2 -21.9 -2.8 6.7 9.5 2.6**

**Mean 2.46 2.44 2.32 2.62 2.05 2.47 2.61 2.74 2.28 2.65 2.31 2.40 2.22 2.45 2.51 2.53 2.51**

**Table 18 Page 181**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 59.5 52.6 60.6 57.3 58.8 57.4 54.6 60.9 58.5 52.0 59.8 62.1**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 19.5 18.2 19.5 18.8 19.1 19.1 21.6 16.7 17.9 24.2 18.6 14.6**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 15.8 25.3 16.7 21.6 19.9 19.4 19.5 19.7 18.9 19.8 19.0 20.4**

**UNSURE 3.5 5.2 3.8 3.2 2.3 2.2 4.1 4.3 2.7 4.7 4.0 2.5 3.0**

**Net Diff. 38.8 40.0 34.4 41.1 38.4 39.7 38.4 33.0 44.2 40.6 27.8 41.2 47.5**

**Table 18 Page 182**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 62.1 59.1 59.3 60.9 59.7 57.1 62.3 62.7 55.1 74.0 39.9 61.6**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 16.6 18.6 14.4 16.7 21.3 26.0 18.5 26.0 25.9 26.0 14.2 11.0**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 19.6 21.1 20.2 20.9 17.3 12.3 18.0 10.0 15.3 - 26.2 22.1**

**UNSURE 3.5 1.7 1.2 6.1 1.6 1.7 4.5 1.2 1.3 3.6 - 19.8 5.3**

**Net Diff. 38.8 45.5 40.4 44.9 44.2 38.4 31.1 43.8 36.6 29.2 48.1 25.7 50.5**

**Table 18 Page 183**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 64.9 56.5 46.2 61.7 72.9 66.1 54.3 62.1 46.8 60.8 56.7 59.7 56.9**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 13.6 23.5 27.1 17.8 10.8 18.3 20.6 17.6 30.5 17.7 26.8 20.5 19.4**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 20.1 17.2 23.2 18.2 15.4 13.6 22.6 18.2 22.8 19.8 14.6 17.7 22.4**

**UNSURE 3.5 1.5 2.7 3.5 2.3 0.9 2.0 2.5 2.1 - 1.7 1.8 2.1 1.3**

**Net Diff. 38.8 51.3 33.0 19.1 43.9 62.1 47.7 33.6 44.5 16.3 43.1 29.9 39.2 37.5**

**Table 18 Page 184**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 63.9 56.9 61.6 54.7 63.4 56.9 62.8 57.7 63.9 56.7 67.6 55.5**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 21.7 18.5 18.0 22.8 18.4 21.1 20.8 17.9 19.2 20.1 17.4 20.1**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 13.0 22.7 18.9 21.7 17.6 18.6 14.3 22.3 14.4 21.6 14.1 21.8**

**UNSURE 3.5 1.4 1.9 1.4 0.7 0.6 3.4 2.1 2.0 2.5 1.5 0.9 2.6**

**Net Diff. 38.8 42.3 38.4 43.5 31.9 45.0 35.8 42.0 39.8 44.7 36.6 50.1 35.4**

**Table 18 Page 185**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 55.6 62.7 58.9 60.4 63.6 46.1 37.0 62.8 49.2 45.3 63.5 49.6 50.2 62.0 56.3 60.1 58.4 52.1 64.6 62.7**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 23.7 16.1 20.8 18.5 16.0 31.0 14.3 16.2 29.0 9.9 15.3 30.4 11.4 15.5 26.0 19.2 20.5 16.7 16.3 16.1**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 18.6 19.7 18.5 19.1 19.1 18.8 26.3 19.3 19.5 22.4 20.2 16.6 23.2 20.6 16.0 18.9 18.8 22.4 17.7 20.0**

**UNSURE 3.5 2.1 1.5 1.8 2.0 1.3 4.1 22.4 1.7 2.4 22.4 0.9 3.4 15.2 2.0 1.7 1.9 2.3 8.8 1.3 1.2**

**Net Diff. 38.8 31.9 46.6 38.0 41.9 47.6 15.0 22.6 46.6 20.3 35.5 48.2 19.2 38.9 46.5 30.3 40.9 38.0 35.4 48.3 46.6**

**Table 18 Page 186**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 55.2 59.8 57.6 64.9 57.1 59.6 62.9 53.6 54.0 65.6 59.6 54.9 65.2 57.7**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 22.0 16.9 27.3 14.5 20.2 27.0 18.3 24.3 28.2 12.1 17.2 26.2 13.6 18.0**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 19.9 19.5 12.1 20.1 20.2 10.5 18.8 21.4 14.5 21.4 19.3 14.8 21.2 21.7**

**UNSURE 3.5 3.0 3.7 3.0 0.6 2.6 2.9 - 0.7 3.2 0.9 3.9 4.2 - 2.5**

**Net Diff. 38.8 33.2 42.9 30.2 50.4 36.9 32.6 44.6 29.3 25.8 53.5 42.4 28.7 51.6 39.7**

**Table 18 Page 187**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 67.2 65.1 69.4 59.6 38.3 51.3 43.2 81.5 75.9 48.1 67.3 64.4 39.1 69.4 58.9 37.6**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 14.1 15.3 13.0 17.0 39.6 23.2 33.4 6.7 14.5 35.3 14.0 13.7 21.5 14.0 18.3 35.2**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 18.0 19.4 16.5 20.8 19.3 18.3 18.9 11.8 9.6 12.1 18.5 21.9 39.4 16.1 19.3 27.2**

**UNSURE 3.5 0.6 0.2 1.1 2.5 2.8 7.2 4.5 - - 4.5 0.2 - - 0.5 3.4 -**

**Net Diff. 38.8 53.1 49.8 56.4 42.6 -1.3 28.1 9.9 74.7 61.4 12.8 53.2 50.7 17.6 55.4 40.6 2.3**

**Table 18 Page 188**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 64.7 57.1 44.3 68.3 62.0 40.8 71.0 55.7 43.1 57.9 67.5 39.1 66.8 66.6 47.9**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 16.9 22.1 31.1 12.7 12.4 37.1 12.4 17.8 31.2 17.9 16.8 43.1 15.4 19.0 33.3**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 17.3 20.1 18.7 18.8 21.4 19.5 16.6 22.9 21.0 22.1 14.1 13.3 17.9 14.4 18.8**

**UNSURE 3.5 1.1 0.7 5.9 0.2 4.2 2.7 - 3.6 4.7 2.0 1.6 4.5 - - -**

**Net Diff. 38.8 47.9 35.0 13.2 55.6 49.6 3.7 58.5 37.9 11.9 40.0 50.7 -4.0 51.4 47.6 14.6**

**Table 18 Page 189**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 56.0 56.0 53.3 56.5 57.8 64.4 60.6 65.5 73.0 57.1 56.3 62.6 59.6**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 20.0 21.9 18.4 17.6 22.6 16.0 21.0 9.2 13.1 19.3 22.1 18.5 13.4**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 19.9 17.7 22.5 22.6 16.2 18.4 18.4 23.5 10.4 20.7 15.9 17.3 22.3**

**UNSURE 3.5 4.1 4.4 5.7 3.3 3.3 1.2 - 1.7 3.5 2.9 5.7 1.7 4.7**

**Net Diff. 38.8 36.0 34.1 34.9 38.9 35.2 48.4 39.6 56.3 59.9 37.8 34.3 44.1 46.2**

**Table 18 Page 190**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. AND COMPARED TO YOUR TIME IN HIGH SCHOOL, DO YOU NOW FEEL…?**

**1. MORE COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM OR,**

**2. LESS COMFORTABLE EXPRESSING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS AND BELIEFS IN THE CLASSROOM**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**MORE COMFORTABLE 57.9 52.3 56.0 67.3 51.8 61.0 56.2 59.0 67.3 58.2 52.9 54.5 56.0 59.5 49.9 63.3 65.5**

**LESS COMFORTABLE 19.1 21.4 25.6 24.2 14.5 17.7 19.4 15.1 12.3 18.1 25.9 24.4 17.6 18.7 23.0 14.3 13.0**

**NO DIFFERENT 19.6 23.9 12.7 8.5 27.2 18.0 18.4 23.2 18.2 20.7 18.5 17.6 23.7 16.1 21.7 20.5 18.6**

**UNSURE 3.5 2.3 5.7 - 6.5 3.3 5.9 2.7 2.2 3.0 2.7 3.5 2.7 5.7 5.3 1.9 3.0**

**Net Diff. 38.8 30.9 30.4 43.0 37.2 43.3 36.7 43.9 55.1 40.2 27.0 30.1 38.4 40.9 26.9 49.0 52.5**

**Table 19 Page 191**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**POLITICS 38.2 33.5 43.3 36.9 39.1 36.7 39.0 38.6 37.8 41.3 36.8 40.0 35.5**

**RACE 30.4 32.8 27.5 30.1 31.5 29.6 30.8 29.5 31.2 33.6 26.6 34.5 27.7**

**ABORTION 26.4 27.6 26.9 26.2 25.4 27.5 25.8 25.5 27.2 27.1 24.5 29.0 25.1**

**RELIGION 26.1 33.0 26.0 22.8 26.1 21.2 28.7 23.9 28.2 26.6 22.0 30.2 26.0**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 26.4 24.3 20.7 29.3 26.6 23.6 25.1 24.2 27.9 23.2 30.0 18.0**

**GENDER 19.1 24.1 20.8 16.0 18.6 20.0 18.7 20.6 17.8 25.0 17.5 21.0 14.3**

**OTHER 0.7 0.7 - 0.4 1.6 0.5 0.7 0.9 0.4 1.6 0.5 0.2 0.6**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 29.0 28.3 29.2 24.4 29.6 26.8 25.4 29.9 23.3 26.8 25.5 34.7**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.6 5.8 5.9 8.3 6.0 6.6 6.6 6.3 4.4 8.1 6.6 6.0**

**Table 19 Page 192**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**POLITICS 38.2 36.7 37.2 46.8 30.4 45.1 42.8 39.4 37.1 42.9 38.3 26.0 42.4**

**RACE 30.4 34.3 31.6 42.3 30.5 31.9 35.2 31.5 33.3 36.6 38.3 10.4 27.5**

**ABORTION 26.4 28.5 25.9 27.7 27.7 28.3 26.3 25.2 27.4 21.7 38.3 16.1 34.3**

**RELIGION 26.1 22.8 24.6 31.0 18.0 35.3 23.0 27.0 25.0 25.2 12.4 21.6 28.2**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 27.1 27.6 22.3 28.3 25.3 24.8 23.9 24.4 25.7 12.4 15.1 22.4**

**GENDER 19.1 21.0 23.7 15.5 18.5 19.7 19.4 19.3 22.4 26.2 12.4 19.1 22.3**

**OTHER 0.7 - 0.9 1.9 - - - - - 2.5 - 4.8 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 30.1 25.5 16.6 31.7 23.8 26.9 26.2 32.4 23.5 61.7 31.9 27.0**

**UNSURE 6.4 2.6 8.3 8.0 6.8 3.6 4.3 4.4 - 11.3 - 16.6 11.1**

**Table 19 Page 193**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**POLITICS 38.2 32.9 43.0 34.9 39.8 33.6 37.8 40.3 38.7 42.4 38.7 36.0 39.8 40.2**

**RACE 30.4 22.8 35.6 36.6 30.2 22.4 35.2 28.7 28.5 42.7 29.4 35.1 31.5 30.2**

**ABORTION 26.4 23.8 30.5 19.5 28.5 24.8 23.6 29.8 26.2 30.4 26.6 23.3 27.6 27.6**

**RELIGION 26.1 22.4 30.1 29.3 26.7 21.7 26.2 27.0 26.6 26.3 26.3 23.9 26.0 29.7**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 24.9 27.5 27.4 25.1 26.3 26.7 23.7 23.0 34.5 24.9 26.2 23.2 29.5**

**GENDER 19.1 17.6 22.2 21.0 18.9 16.0 20.9 19.1 17.0 30.0 18.2 21.6 18.5 21.1**

**OTHER 0.7 1.2 0.6 2.5 0.4 0.9 0.8 0.5 0.5 1.2 1.0 - 0.5 0.8**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 36.6 21.8 20.3 29.4 38.3 24.3 30.9 29.2 21.8 29.3 27.5 27.6 27.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.5 4.9 5.0 4.5 2.9 4.3 5.2 5.1 4.4 3.8 5.6 5.3 3.8**

**Table 19 Page 194**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**POLITICS 38.2 36.6 39.7 37.6 42.1 35.6 41.8 42.0 35.9 35.5 41.9 33.8 42.3**

**RACE 30.4 38.6 26.4 31.3 30.2 29.8 33.1 37.0 25.6 37.4 26.6 35.6 29.0**

**ABORTION 26.4 25.5 27.5 26.9 25.2 24.5 30.4 25.5 28.0 20.7 31.6 21.7 29.5**

**RELIGION 26.1 27.3 27.3 26.7 26.9 22.6 30.2 27.2 27.4 24.8 28.3 25.7 27.1**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 30.8 22.5 26.7 21.8 24.5 26.5 30.1 20.0 25.4 24.6 27.7 23.8**

**GENDER 19.1 24.1 16.6 19.5 18.0 19.9 19.3 25.2 13.4 22.5 17.4 20.6 19.4**

**OTHER 0.7 1.2 0.4 0.7 0.6 1.3 0.3 0.8 - 1.5 0.2 1.1 0.5**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 25.3 30.6 28.6 29.6 28.7 26.5 25.2 31.0 25.2 29.9 31.0 27.1**

**UNSURE 6.4 2.8 4.9 4.6 3.8 7.0 2.4 4.1 4.6 4.5 3.6 3.8 5.0**

**Table 19 Page 195**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**POLITICS 38.2 43.4 34.8 44.4 33.0 36.4 49.0 25.2 36.3 48.0 21.6 36.4 43.6 34.8 30.9 48.2 42.0 37.1 31.2 41.9 33.8**

**RACE 30.4 33.9 29.2 34.1 27.8 30.4 36.1 14.1 28.8 37.7 19.1 30.7 34.5 19.8 26.4 40.4 37.1 25.4 22.5 36.3 22.8**

**ABORTION 26.4 31.9 23.1 31.6 21.4 25.4 32.4 19.0 25.6 30.4 19.1 25.4 30.7 21.3 21.5 31.5 27.9 25.0 24.8 27.8 24.3**

**RELIGION 26.1 30.4 25.0 29.4 22.9 26.2 30.7 12.6 26.1 30.7 11.4 26.1 28.3 21.3 25.2 28.2 29.3 22.9 23.7 30.7 22.8**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 27.0 23.8 29.1 20.9 24.5 27.6 17.8 25.7 22.8 21.6 25.6 25.1 19.4 21.8 27.7 28.2 20.9 22.1 31.2 20.2**

**GENDER 19.1 22.4 16.4 22.7 15.5 17.5 25.9 15.8 17.5 25.8 10.3 18.3 22.1 16.4 18.1 20.8 22.1 15.8 17.3 22.1 13.8**

**OTHER 0.7 1.4 0.1 1.0 0.3 0.6 - 3.6 0.8 0.5 - 0.9 0.5 - 0.5 0.9 1.0 0.2 0.6 1.1 0.3**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 23.0 32.9 23.2 35.7 30.6 21.0 19.9 30.4 24.6 16.1 30.7 22.4 25.7 33.7 22.8 22.4 32.9 32.2 19.9 36.5**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.7 4.2 4.8 3.2 4.7 3.9 30.2 3.5 5.8 33.2 3.4 5.5 22.4 3.4 5.6 4.4 5.6 12.3 3.3 3.2**

**Table 19 Page 196**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**POLITICS 38.2 34.6 41.6 53.3 31.7 39.3 44.8 35.4 29.6 65.7 29.5 47.7 53.8 31.6 45.4**

**RACE 30.4 32.5 29.1 39.1 26.8 33.7 36.9 32.9 30.3 42.8 23.4 36.6 38.9 30.1 30.9**

**ABORTION 26.4 22.6 29.8 36.2 21.3 29.2 29.0 18.9 24.4 46.6 22.9 33.3 37.6 20.0 33.6**

**RELIGION 26.1 26.1 26.2 27.1 23.8 28.7 30.5 21.6 28.0 22.2 25.3 29.0 24.1 21.0 28.8**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 23.9 25.1 24.6 22.8 27.2 25.5 22.8 22.2 23.9 22.8 30.3 24.5 21.2 26.8**

**GENDER 19.1 18.7 19.1 25.2 15.1 22.3 21.8 16.8 20.9 29.3 14.1 22.5 29.0 13.9 21.7**

**OTHER 0.7 1.1 0.3 1.1 0.9 - 1.9 1.0 - - 0.6 - 1.5 1.2 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 24.5 29.8 21.4 31.9 28.7 22.3 24.9 27.0 19.7 35.6 29.8 20.8 35.7 30.7**

**UNSURE 6.4 7.6 5.3 6.1 6.1 2.8 4.7 7.1 5.1 8.1 5.7 0.9 7.0 3.0 1.8**

**Table 19 Page 197**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**POLITICS 38.2 32.5 26.5 38.6 40.0 45.6 53.5 48.6 58.8 33.5 56.8 30.8 33.9 34.8 32.9 43.0 39.3**

**RACE 30.4 28.0 21.2 35.0 30.9 33.3 41.8 36.6 60.1 18.9 40.2 28.0 25.1 16.2 24.1 36.4 37.1**

**ABORTION 26.4 23.5 16.5 30.6 26.6 40.8 30.6 36.9 37.8 21.6 39.9 20.4 23.5 27.0 28.5 27.7 39.8**

**RELIGION 26.1 25.3 19.8 30.9 27.1 27.0 29.0 27.8 30.7 28.6 26.6 24.6 21.8 23.2 24.2 29.7 33.1**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 22.7 18.6 26.9 26.5 27.1 28.3 27.5 31.8 25.6 23.4 21.3 28.9 16.8 23.2 24.8 42.5**

**GENDER 19.1 16.3 16.1 16.5 20.3 19.3 28.3 22.7 31.9 13.9 26.3 15.4 16.8 5.5 17.0 24.3 24.2**

**OTHER 0.7 0.5 0.3 0.8 0.4 - 2.4 0.9 - - 1.6 0.8 1.5 - - - -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 34.3 44.0 24.4 24.2 19.8 27.0 22.6 5.9 17.3 25.6 35.1 24.3 26.3 40.1 26.1 16.1**

**UNSURE 6.4 3.8 6.0 1.5 5.1 6.5 8.5 7.3 - 4.0 6.5 4.2 8.8 13.6 3.0 3.0 3.1**

**Table 19 Page 198**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**POLITICS 38.2 34.1 35.0 37.6 32.2 44.6 63.7 32.9 47.2 52.1 27.1 34.5 40.9 40.2 24.0 42.3**

**RACE 30.4 34.5 31.7 34.7 24.9 30.3 39.8 27.7 33.7 35.9 24.4 22.3 42.6 38.2 35.5 40.2**

**ABORTION 26.4 20.2 20.8 30.3 25.9 31.9 46.4 25.3 27.8 38.8 20.5 29.0 35.4 27.3 24.5 39.7**

**RELIGION 26.1 24.1 26.5 30.0 26.4 27.5 24.5 23.1 30.2 24.9 23.1 21.8 42.0 35.4 27.4 27.3**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 24.4 23.2 23.3 21.7 29.3 33.2 22.4 27.3 24.9 22.9 22.0 38.4 23.4 32.1 40.2**

**GENDER 19.1 16.5 21.8 19.1 15.9 18.9 26.6 14.8 21.2 25.8 18.1 17.8 16.5 23.9 24.6 17.1**

**OTHER 0.7 - 0.9 1.6 0.6 - - 1.0 - 1.3 - 1.9 - - - -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 26.1 21.4 27.3 38.4 26.4 16.1 36.7 25.7 20.3 37.1 22.5 28.5 19.7 19.9 10.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.1 6.0 7.7 3.0 4.4 6.8 1.5 2.3 8.6 2.1 6.9 4.5 6.6 10.0 9.3**

**Table 19 Page 199**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**POLITICS 38.2 37.7 38.3 36.0 37.9 38.9 39.8 40.4 43.2 33.1 42.4 33.0 33.3 39.2**

**RACE 30.4 31.2 32.5 29.0 27.7 36.1 27.5 28.2 28.0 24.7 31.4 25.6 36.9 23.2**

**ABORTION 26.4 27.2 30.5 28.5 25.3 26.1 23.6 25.7 17.6 26.9 29.1 24.8 25.3 20.4**

**RELIGION 26.1 26.6 24.0 25.6 25.4 30.2 24.6 23.3 29.6 20.3 26.1 24.3 31.1 29.3**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 24.4 27.6 23.3 25.5 22.5 25.4 29.8 20.7 20.6 24.5 24.4 28.5 29.1**

**GENDER 19.1 19.4 20.8 20.5 19.4 17.4 18.4 20.8 16.6 14.6 20.3 17.3 22.8 15.1**

**OTHER 0.7 0.6 - 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.9 - 2.9 - 1.0 0.7 - -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 26.3 26.9 26.5 28.5 23.7 32.5 31.8 29.9 38.6 28.3 28.4 19.5 25.8**

**UNSURE 6.4 7.0 1.8 9.2 6.6 8.5 4.4 4.5 3.3 5.8 4.5 8.0 8.4 10.2**

**Table 19 Page 200**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT AND ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM FOR ME PERSONALLY. THEY TEND**

**TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**POLITICS 38.2 38.2 30.9 32.1 26.6 47.2 34.8 34.6 47.0 38.0 30.0 42.3 28.9 45.8 44.1 38.7 39.9**

**RACE 30.4 33.6 32.5 33.9 20.9 29.9 20.0 39.5 25.3 42.3 24.7 40.5 24.6 25.4 29.1 30.6 29.9**

**ABORTION 26.4 24.4 23.9 15.6 21.3 33.9 25.4 31.5 19.4 31.7 18.7 24.8 16.1 22.0 30.5 32.5 30.8**

**RELIGION 26.1 26.5 26.5 20.6 25.5 25.6 21.8 38.5 32.9 30.0 16.0 31.8 30.3 22.5 27.5 29.5 23.8**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 24.6 24.4 25.5 18.5 34.9 24.5 22.9 35.0 24.1 32.2 19.7 30.2 14.2 22.6 26.0 30.3 20.6**

**GENDER 19.1 19.9 18.9 18.3 15.6 20.0 15.7 25.8 14.6 32.4 11.0 24.5 9.1 17.0 22.4 19.2 17.3**

**OTHER 0.7 1.2 1.6 - - 0.5 - - - 3.3 1.1 - - - - - 1.0**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 27.7 28.1 22.0 20.3 17.8 28.4 33.0 18.0 32.7 19.9 26.2 16.1 36.5 25.8 26.9 31.3 33.5**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.2 8.2 5.9 17.0 3.3 8.1 10.2 5.3 3.5 9.1 7.6 9.5 4.6 6.6 6.0 3.8**

**Table 20 Page 201**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 38.8 38.6 32.0 42.6 39.2 38.9 38.7 41.8 36.0 42.9 41.1 41.9 29.7**

**Strongly 10.5 9.5 9.6 12.4 9.2 12.8 9.3 12.1 9.1 15.3 9.9 11.4 6.5**

**Somewhat 28.3 29.1 22.3 30.2 30.0 26.1 29.4 29.7 27.0 27.6 31.2 30.5 23.2**

**DISAGREE 48.4 46.5 50.9 45.4 51.9 47.9 48.6 46.1 50.5 44.9 46.9 46.2 55.2**

**Somewhat 27.2 22.2 30.3 25.5 30.8 24.2 28.8 26.1 28.3 27.8 24.9 23.8 33.1**

**Strongly 21.2 24.4 20.7 19.8 21.2 23.7 19.8 20.0 22.3 17.0 22.0 22.4 22.1**

**UNSURE 12.8 14.9 17.1 12.0 8.9 13.1 12.7 12.1 13.5 12.3 12.0 11.9 15.1**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -7.9 -18.9 -2.8 -12.8 -9.0 -9.9 -4.3 -14.5 -2.0 -5.9 -4.3 -25.5**

**Mean 2.32 2.28 2.25 2.40 2.30 2.32 2.32 2.39 2.26 2.47 2.33 2.35 2.17**

**Table 20 Page 202**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 38.8 35.0 40.7 47.0 34.7 35.1 40.8 40.4 46.7 58.5 56.8 43.3 27.9**

**Strongly 10.5 7.7 8.7 18.3 12.1 13.9 8.7 13.4 13.6 17.7 26.0 5.0 8.5**

**Somewhat 28.3 27.3 31.9 28.7 22.6 21.2 32.1 27.0 33.0 40.8 30.8 38.2 19.5**

**DISAGREE 48.4 51.8 49.1 42.1 57.6 52.4 44.8 44.0 49.0 32.0 30.8 34.5 56.7**

**Somewhat 27.2 30.7 26.4 22.1 35.4 27.3 30.9 27.8 25.2 13.2 30.8 24.9 36.4**

**Strongly 21.2 21.1 22.6 20.0 22.2 25.1 13.9 16.2 23.8 18.8 - 9.6 20.3**

**UNSURE 12.8 13.3 10.3 10.9 7.7 12.5 14.4 15.6 4.3 9.5 12.4 22.3 15.4**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -16.8 -8.4 4.9 -22.9 -17.3 -4.0 -3.6 -2.3 26.5 26.0 8.8 -28.8**

**Mean 2.32 2.25 2.30 2.51 2.27 2.27 2.42 2.45 2.38 2.63 2.94 2.50 2.19**

**Table 20 Page 203**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 38.8 37.5 43.6 62.1 36.6 35.2 60.7 22.3 36.9 59.0 39.3 52.6 36.3 46.2**

**Strongly 10.5 8.8 13.6 25.5 8.7 7.1 17.2 5.1 8.6 24.1 9.1 20.4 10.5 13.0**

**Somewhat 28.3 28.6 29.9 36.6 27.9 28.2 43.5 17.2 28.3 35.0 30.1 32.2 25.7 33.2**

**DISAGREE 48.4 51.6 45.7 31.3 52.0 54.1 33.0 67.4 51.7 34.2 49.9 38.2 54.6 41.9**

**Somewhat 27.2 35.5 20.8 20.1 28.1 36.7 22.1 34.1 30.0 14.9 28.8 25.5 27.9 28.6**

**Strongly 21.2 16.1 24.9 11.2 23.9 17.4 10.9 33.2 21.7 19.3 21.2 12.7 26.7 13.3**

**UNSURE 12.8 10.9 10.7 6.6 11.5 10.6 6.3 10.3 11.4 6.7 10.8 9.2 9.2 11.8**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -14.1 -2.2 30.7 -15.4 -18.9 27.7 -45.1 -14.8 24.8 -10.7 14.4 -18.3 4.3**

**Mean 2.32 2.34 2.36 2.82 2.24 2.28 2.72 1.94 2.27 2.68 2.31 2.66 2.22 2.52**

**Table 20 Page 204**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 38.8 100.0 - 43.4 31.5 50.4 34.6 45.5 36.0 66.6 24.7 47.7 35.9**

**Strongly 10.5 27.1 - 13.2 4.9 16.1 7.8 14.0 8.2 21.9 4.2 18.5 7.0**

**Somewhat 28.3 72.9 - 30.2 26.6 34.4 26.8 31.5 27.8 44.7 20.5 29.3 28.8**

**DISAGREE 48.4 - 100.0 45.5 62.0 42.6 56.3 46.6 54.1 27.7 65.0 44.6 52.6**

**Somewhat 27.2 - 56.3 27.3 29.9 26.8 28.8 23.0 34.2 19.6 32.9 25.7 29.1**

**Strongly 21.2 - 43.7 18.1 32.1 15.8 27.5 23.7 19.8 8.1 32.1 19.0 23.5**

**UNSURE 12.8 - - 11.2 6.5 6.9 9.1 7.9 10.0 5.8 10.3 7.7 11.5**

**Net Diff. -9.6 100.0 -100.0 -2.1 -30.5 7.8 -21.7 -1.2 -18.1 38.9 -40.3 3.1 -16.8**

**Mean 2.32 3.27 1.56 2.43 2.05 2.54 2.16 2.39 2.27 2.85 1.96 2.51 2.22**

**Table 20 Page 205**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 38.8 35.1 45.0 36.0 46.2 46.3 23.8 9.8 47.5 24.8 12.3 49.3 27.7 14.7 48.8 35.2 50.0 33.7 20.8 61.3 39.3**

**Strongly 10.5 12.1 10.7 10.6 12.0 13.1 4.9 1.6 13.4 5.3 3.7 14.2 6.1 2.9 13.7 10.8 17.1 5.7 2.7 22.5 6.7**

**Somewhat 28.3 23.0 34.2 25.4 34.2 33.2 18.9 8.2 34.1 19.5 8.6 35.1 21.5 11.8 35.1 24.4 32.9 28.0 18.1 38.8 32.7**

**DISAGREE 48.4 58.2 42.8 56.1 39.5 42.9 68.2 44.5 42.0 67.0 40.5 40.5 65.8 46.5 41.3 58.9 42.7 58.8 45.9 33.2 53.5**

**Somewhat 27.2 28.0 28.9 29.4 25.6 28.2 26.2 21.2 28.2 25.9 23.2 27.1 28.5 25.0 26.0 30.8 25.8 32.7 22.3 24.8 34.6**

**Strongly 21.2 30.2 14.0 26.8 13.9 14.8 42.0 23.3 13.8 41.0 17.3 13.4 37.3 21.5 15.4 28.1 16.9 26.1 23.5 8.4 18.9**

**UNSURE 12.8 6.7 12.2 7.9 14.3 10.8 8.0 45.6 10.5 8.3 47.2 10.2 6.6 38.8 9.9 5.9 7.3 7.6 33.4 5.5 7.1**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -23.2 2.1 -20.2 6.8 3.4 -44.4 -34.7 5.5 -42.2 -28.2 8.8 -38.1 -31.8 7.5 -23.6 7.4 -25.1 -25.1 28.1 -14.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.18 2.48 2.21 2.52 2.50 1.86 1.78 2.53 1.88 1.98 2.56 1.96 1.94 2.52 2.19 2.54 2.14 2.00 2.80 2.29**

**Table 20 Page 206**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 38.8 44.1 34.5 37.5 45.6 33.6 41.5 56.1 35.2 31.9 39.2 31.5 32.5 41.6 26.4**

**Strongly 10.5 12.5 8.7 12.9 12.5 6.7 16.6 15.3 7.0 8.2 10.6 5.9 11.7 11.2 6.7**

**Somewhat 28.3 31.6 25.8 24.6 33.1 26.9 24.9 40.8 28.1 23.7 28.6 25.6 20.8 30.4 19.7**

**DISAGREE 48.4 46.1 50.9 55.3 42.5 55.6 54.2 35.5 56.0 56.8 46.9 56.5 58.5 45.1 59.8**

**Somewhat 27.2 21.8 31.8 22.2 28.5 30.4 16.9 23.9 23.3 29.0 31.3 36.4 21.7 30.9 30.4**

**Strongly 21.2 24.3 19.2 33.0 14.0 25.2 37.4 11.6 32.6 27.7 15.6 20.1 36.9 14.2 29.5**

**UNSURE 12.8 9.9 14.6 7.2 11.9 10.8 4.3 8.4 8.9 11.3 14.0 12.0 9.0 13.4 13.8**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -2.0 -16.5 -17.7 3.2 -22.0 -12.7 20.6 -20.8 -24.9 -7.7 -25.1 -26.0 -3.5 -33.4**

**Mean 2.32 2.36 2.28 2.19 2.50 2.17 2.22 2.65 2.11 2.14 2.40 2.20 2.08 2.44 2.04**

**Table 20 Page 207**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 38.8 47.3 45.9 48.7 35.6 24.3 43.4 31.6 74.6 45.5 28.8 47.5 38.3 58.8 39.9 31.8 29.8**

**Strongly 10.5 13.9 14.3 13.4 7.2 2.1 20.1 8.9 40.9 9.6 7.8 12.9 9.7 25.7 9.7 6.6 2.2**

**Somewhat 28.3 33.4 31.5 35.3 28.4 22.2 23.2 22.6 33.8 35.9 20.9 34.7 28.6 33.1 30.2 25.2 27.6**

**DISAGREE 48.4 40.7 39.5 41.9 56.3 64.9 47.3 58.2 25.4 45.7 63.8 39.4 53.8 41.2 47.3 61.4 56.3**

**Somewhat 27.2 27.9 28.3 27.4 30.2 27.9 20.4 25.0 13.1 27.7 24.1 27.1 33.1 33.6 32.7 30.8 25.1**

**Strongly 21.2 12.8 11.2 14.5 26.0 37.0 26.9 33.2 12.3 18.0 39.7 12.4 20.7 7.7 14.6 30.6 31.2**

**UNSURE 12.8 12.1 14.7 9.4 8.1 10.8 9.3 10.2 - 8.8 7.4 13.0 7.9 - 12.8 6.8 13.8**

**Net Diff. -9.6 6.6 6.4 6.8 -20.7 -40.6 -3.9 -26.7 49.3 -0.2 -35.0 8.1 -15.5 17.6 -7.4 -29.6 -26.5**

**Mean 2.32 2.55 2.57 2.52 2.18 1.88 2.40 2.08 3.03 2.41 1.97 2.55 2.30 2.77 2.40 2.08 2.01**

**Table 20 Page 208**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 38.8 57.4 42.9 32.5 41.4 29.4 30.2 41.0 29.3 27.3 62.4 48.3 43.7 49.3 46.0 66.8**

**Strongly 10.5 18.0 8.9 10.7 11.2 5.8 6.8 12.5 7.9 6.5 9.9 7.4 12.3 20.4 9.9 26.5**

**Somewhat 28.3 39.4 34.0 21.8 30.2 23.6 23.4 28.5 21.4 20.8 52.4 40.9 31.4 28.9 36.2 40.3**

**DISAGREE 48.4 32.6 51.4 57.0 45.8 60.5 60.3 42.6 62.8 60.8 33.8 46.1 47.6 41.8 44.5 33.2**

**Somewhat 27.2 23.1 24.3 17.5 30.9 35.4 34.9 28.3 33.1 23.1 24.0 21.2 16.9 33.1 15.3 33.2**

**Strongly 21.2 9.5 27.1 39.4 14.9 25.0 25.4 14.4 29.7 37.8 9.8 24.9 30.7 8.7 29.1 -**

**UNSURE 12.8 10.0 5.7 10.6 12.8 10.1 9.5 16.4 8.0 11.9 3.8 5.6 8.7 8.9 9.5 -**

**Net Diff. -9.6 24.7 -8.5 -24.5 -4.4 -31.0 -30.1 -1.6 -33.5 -33.6 28.6 2.2 -3.9 7.5 1.6 33.5**

**Mean 2.32 2.73 2.26 2.04 2.43 2.11 2.13 2.47 2.08 1.95 2.65 2.33 2.28 2.67 2.30 2.93**

**Table 20 Page 209**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 38.8 40.3 43.0 40.6 37.1 41.5 33.8 31.4 35.8 37.2 33.5 50.3 47.4 46.2**

**Strongly 10.5 10.5 13.7 10.8 9.6 9.3 10.4 9.4 9.7 14.4 10.0 8.9 14.8 16.2**

**Somewhat 28.3 29.7 29.3 29.8 27.5 32.2 23.4 22.0 26.1 22.9 23.6 41.4 32.6 30.0**

**DISAGREE 48.4 46.2 45.1 45.0 48.0 46.1 55.8 58.5 53.0 52.8 52.3 40.5 41.6 40.7**

**Somewhat 27.2 26.6 24.1 26.5 27.7 27.1 29.3 27.9 30.7 30.8 27.2 20.7 26.4 30.6**

**Strongly 21.2 19.6 21.0 18.5 20.2 19.1 26.6 30.7 22.3 22.0 25.1 19.8 15.2 10.0**

**UNSURE 12.8 13.5 11.9 14.4 14.9 12.4 10.4 10.1 11.2 9.9 14.1 9.2 11.0 13.1**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -5.9 -2.1 -4.4 -10.9 -4.6 -22.0 -27.1 -17.2 -15.6 -18.8 9.8 5.8 5.5**

**Mean 2.32 2.36 2.41 2.38 2.31 2.36 2.20 2.11 2.26 2.33 2.21 2.43 2.53 2.60**

**Table 20 Page 210**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 38.8 38.2 54.1 57.9 53.0 28.9 47.0 40.4 42.2 51.2 49.4 40.6 33.0 34.3 32.8 42.7 27.7**

**Strongly 10.5 13.1 9.8 18.1 11.1 7.3 6.9 12.1 20.0 15.2 12.5 14.2 7.6 14.9 7.3 9.0 6.0**

**Somewhat 28.3 25.1 44.3 39.7 41.9 21.6 40.1 28.2 22.2 35.9 37.0 26.4 25.4 19.3 25.4 33.7 21.7**

**DISAGREE 48.4 49.9 36.9 39.3 40.5 55.4 43.4 43.9 43.3 38.3 41.6 50.7 55.1 53.6 52.9 43.2 55.5**

**Somewhat 27.2 20.2 11.4 31.4 37.1 33.7 27.9 24.3 27.3 22.1 21.9 21.4 21.7 35.5 28.3 24.9 40.0**

**Strongly 21.2 29.7 25.5 7.8 3.4 21.7 15.5 19.6 16.1 16.2 19.7 29.4 33.5 18.1 24.7 18.3 15.5**

**UNSURE 12.8 11.9 9.0 2.8 6.5 15.7 9.6 15.7 14.5 10.5 8.9 8.7 11.9 12.1 14.3 14.1 16.8**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -11.6 17.2 18.6 12.5 -26.5 3.7 -3.6 -1.2 12.9 7.8 -10.2 -22.1 -19.4 -20.2 -0.6 -27.9**

**Mean 2.32 2.25 2.42 2.70 2.65 2.17 2.43 2.39 2.54 2.56 2.46 2.28 2.08 2.35 2.18 2.39 2.22**

**Table 21 Page 211**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS THEY MADE IN THE PAST IF THEY APOLOGIZE AND COMMIT TO BEING MORE**

**UNDERSTANDING. OR,**

**2. THERE IS NEVER AN EXCUSE FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO THEY WERE MADE. PEOPLE WHO ARE CAUGHT**

**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 67.8 68.6 60.2 62.2 63.2 64.2 59.1 68.3 64.8 55.1 67.2 69.4**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 25.5 25.1 31.5 29.3 30.3 27.6 32.3 25.1 27.2 35.7 27.2 22.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.7 6.3 8.3 8.5 6.5 8.2 8.7 6.7 8.0 9.2 5.6 7.9**

**Net Diff. 35.3 42.3 43.4 28.8 32.9 33.0 36.6 26.8 43.2 37.6 19.4 40.0 46.7**

**Table 21 Page 212**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

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**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 63.3 65.0 65.5 61.9 64.1 61.6 56.2 58.5 56.6 30.8 44.1 70.4**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 29.7 28.7 29.5 32.9 29.4 29.7 32.1 38.4 37.7 69.2 23.7 22.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 7.0 6.3 5.0 5.3 6.5 8.7 11.7 3.1 5.6 - 32.2 7.5**

**Net Diff. 35.3 33.6 36.4 36.1 29.0 34.6 31.9 24.1 20.1 18.9 -38.3 20.5 48.3**

**Table 21 Page 213**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

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**UNDERSTANDING. OR,**

**2. THERE IS NEVER AN EXCUSE FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO THEY WERE MADE. PEOPLE WHO ARE CAUGHT**

**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 67.9 65.5 65.7 65.9 66.5 58.9 70.2 65.1 63.0 66.5 55.3 66.1 63.7**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 27.0 29.3 32.4 27.9 29.2 36.9 23.1 29.6 29.6 28.0 38.2 29.2 28.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.1 5.3 1.9 6.2 4.3 4.3 6.7 5.3 7.4 5.5 6.6 4.7 7.3**

**Net Diff. 35.3 41.0 36.2 33.3 37.9 37.3 22.0 47.1 35.5 33.4 38.4 17.1 36.9 34.8**

**Table 21 Page 214**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS THEY MADE IN THE PAST IF THEY APOLOGIZE AND COMMIT TO BEING MORE**

**UNDERSTANDING. OR,**

**2. THERE IS NEVER AN EXCUSE FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO THEY WERE MADE. PEOPLE WHO ARE CAUGHT**

**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 54.1 75.2 63.8 74.3 64.8 67.6 67.6 63.8 52.9 73.6 63.0 68.1**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 42.7 19.9 30.4 22.8 31.3 27.2 27.8 31.1 41.3 22.4 33.1 26.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.2 4.9 5.8 2.9 3.9 5.2 4.6 5.1 5.8 4.0 3.9 5.1**

**Net Diff. 35.3 11.4 55.3 33.4 51.5 33.4 40.4 39.9 32.7 11.7 51.3 29.9 41.3**

**Table 21 Page 215**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS THEY MADE IN THE PAST IF THEY APOLOGIZE AND COMMIT TO BEING MORE**

**UNDERSTANDING. OR,**

**2. THERE IS NEVER AN EXCUSE FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO THEY WERE MADE. PEOPLE WHO ARE CAUGHT**

**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 70.7 62.8 69.4 59.6 62.9 73.3 46.6 62.3 74.8 39.9 64.2 69.4 49.9 62.1 72.5 62.7 69.8 57.5 57.8 70.2**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 26.5 31.8 26.6 33.5 31.8 21.9 16.1 32.5 19.5 24.9 31.1 26.0 22.0 32.8 24.8 33.4 23.9 24.3 38.6 26.5**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.8 5.4 4.0 7.0 5.4 4.7 37.3 5.1 5.6 35.3 4.7 4.6 28.1 5.0 2.7 3.9 6.3 18.2 3.6 3.3**

**Net Diff. 35.3 44.2 31.0 42.8 26.1 31.1 51.4 30.5 29.8 55.3 15.0 33.1 43.4 27.9 29.3 47.7 29.3 45.8 33.2 19.1 43.7**

**Table 21 Page 216**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

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**UNDERSTANDING. OR,**

**2. THERE IS NEVER AN EXCUSE FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO THEY WERE MADE. PEOPLE WHO ARE CAUGHT**

**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 67.7 61.5 67.6 63.5 69.4 70.5 68.2 71.0 63.9 61.1 68.9 69.5 71.4 70.6**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 25.7 30.6 29.0 31.3 24.9 28.1 28.1 21.5 30.0 33.3 27.0 26.5 24.8 22.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.6 7.9 3.4 5.3 5.7 1.4 3.8 7.4 6.0 5.6 4.1 4.0 3.8 7.4**

**Net Diff. 35.3 42.0 31.0 38.6 32.2 44.5 42.4 40.1 49.5 33.9 27.8 42.0 43.1 46.6 48.6**

**Table 21 Page 217**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS THEY MADE IN THE PAST IF THEY APOLOGIZE AND COMMIT TO BEING MORE**

**UNDERSTANDING. OR,**

**2. THERE IS NEVER AN EXCUSE FOR INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS, NO MATTER HOW LONG AGO THEY WERE MADE. PEOPLE WHO ARE CAUGHT**

**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 66.2 63.9 68.5 63.6 70.5 71.3 70.8 45.8 70.8 70.2 67.5 50.5 78.6 67.9 71.1 71.6**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 28.8 31.3 26.4 30.1 23.5 21.8 22.9 48.4 26.2 26.5 28.6 42.1 17.2 24.5 24.3 21.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.0 4.8 5.1 6.4 6.0 6.9 6.3 5.9 3.0 3.3 3.9 7.4 4.2 7.6 4.6 6.5**

**Net Diff. 35.3 37.4 32.6 42.1 33.5 47.0 49.4 47.9 -2.6 44.7 43.7 38.9 8.4 61.4 43.5 46.8 49.6**

**Table 21 Page 218**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

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**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 66.2 68.9 73.0 66.7 58.7 68.0 69.9 66.5 77.4 57.1 60.7 58.1 57.1 49.8 62.2**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 29.5 25.4 19.7 28.4 34.4 26.9 24.4 26.9 17.9 39.8 36.0 31.9 38.1 45.8 37.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.3 5.7 7.3 4.9 6.9 5.1 5.7 6.6 4.7 3.1 3.3 10.0 4.8 4.5 -**

**Net Diff. 35.3 36.7 43.5 53.3 38.3 24.3 41.0 45.6 39.7 59.4 17.3 24.6 26.2 18.9 4.0 24.5**

**Table 21 Page 219**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

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**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 62.6 65.5 54.6 68.7 62.3 67.9 70.5 69.2 59.1 69.4 55.5 50.9 67.3**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 29.3 24.5 36.2 26.3 28.7 25.9 25.1 24.7 30.0 24.0 36.4 42.6 19.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 8.1 10.0 9.2 5.0 9.0 6.2 4.4 6.1 11.0 6.6 8.1 6.5 13.6**

**Net Diff. 35.3 33.4 41.0 18.4 42.4 33.6 42.0 45.4 44.5 29.1 45.4 19.1 8.3 48.3**

**Table 21 Page 220**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. THERE ARE INSTANCES WHERE CELEBRITIES, ATHLETES, POLITICIANS AND EVERYDAY PEOPLE HAVE MADE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS IN**

**THE PAST – OFTENTIMES REVEALED THROUGH OLD VIDEOS OR SOCIAL MEDIA POSTS. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

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**MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**PEOPLE CAN BE FORGIVEN 63.8 69.1 69.6 65.6 58.6 70.3 45.7 41.6 73.9 69.4 61.1 69.8 72.9 61.6 50.0 66.4 67.1**

**NEVER AN EXCUSE 28.5 25.1 22.2 31.8 30.4 22.7 46.9 50.1 11.0 23.4 30.5 25.5 21.4 32.2 40.4 27.3 23.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.8 8.2 2.6 11.0 7.0 7.4 8.3 15.1 7.3 8.4 4.7 5.7 6.1 9.6 6.3 9.1**

**Net Diff. 35.3 44.1 47.4 33.8 28.1 47.7 -1.2 -8.4 62.9 46.0 30.6 44.4 51.4 29.4 9.5 39.1 43.4**

**Table 22 Page 221**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THERE ARE TIMES WHEN JOKES ARE MADE THAT CAN UNINTENTIONALLY BE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. JOKES ARE PART OF EVERYDAY HUMAN INTERACTION AND WE SHOULD NOT ABANDON HUMOR EVEN IF PEOPLE SOMETIMES GET OFFENDED. OR,**

**2. WE AS A SOCIETY SHOULD REEVALUATE CERTAIN TYPES OF HUMOR AND JOKING BECAUSE IT RISKS OFFENDING PEOPLE, OFTENTIMES MARGINALIZED**

**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 43.3 40.4 39.9 40.0 37.6 42.3 39.8 41.5 38.6 40.6 42.3 40.6**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 46.6 50.3 51.8 50.6 52.7 48.9 52.2 48.4 53.9 51.1 48.3 48.4**

**UNSURE 9.1 10.1 9.3 8.3 9.4 9.7 8.8 8.0 10.1 7.5 8.4 9.3 11.0**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -3.4 -9.9 -11.8 -10.5 -15.1 -6.7 -12.5 -6.9 -15.3 -10.5 -6.0 -7.9**

**Table 22 Page 222**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 37.9 52.0 43.9 40.0 38.1 39.8 44.5 42.3 44.6 30.8 23.8 27.9**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 54.1 41.2 46.2 56.6 51.4 50.9 48.8 56.4 49.0 69.2 46.1 64.2**

**UNSURE 9.1 7.9 6.8 9.9 3.4 10.5 9.3 6.7 1.3 6.4 - 30.2 7.9**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -16.2 10.8 -2.4 -16.6 -13.3 -11.1 -4.3 -14.0 -4.3 -38.3 -22.3 -36.3**

**Table 22 Page 223**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THERE ARE TIMES WHEN JOKES ARE MADE THAT CAN UNINTENTIONALLY BE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 26.5 50.6 40.3 42.6 27.1 42.2 43.6 39.6 52.4 41.0 36.0 46.4 34.6**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 65.8 43.1 57.8 49.8 67.1 53.0 48.7 52.7 42.0 51.6 56.4 47.2 58.3**

**UNSURE 9.1 7.7 6.4 1.9 7.6 5.8 4.8 7.6 7.7 5.6 7.4 7.6 6.5 7.0**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -39.3 7.5 -17.6 -7.2 -40.0 -10.8 -5.1 -13.1 10.4 -10.7 -20.4 -0.8 -23.7**

**Table 22 Page 224**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 41.3 44.4 32.7 70.0 33.6 50.5 47.5 37.9 42.8 43.2 34.6 44.9**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 56.1 47.8 60.3 25.4 60.6 44.6 47.7 54.8 53.7 49.7 61.5 47.0**

**UNSURE 9.1 2.5 7.7 7.1 4.6 5.8 4.9 4.8 7.3 3.5 7.1 3.9 8.1**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -14.8 -3.4 -27.6 44.6 -27.1 6.0 -0.2 -16.8 -10.9 -6.5 -27.0 -2.1**

**Table 22 Page 225**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 56.0 29.5 47.9 32.2 33.0 69.2 33.0 30.6 69.9 27.8 31.2 61.4 38.4 35.0 54.6 47.7 37.3 29.7 36.2 29.4**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 38.4 65.4 46.0 61.7 60.5 24.0 26.7 63.1 23.9 29.9 63.3 32.6 29.0 60.7 41.6 48.1 55.4 47.3 59.2 64.9**

**UNSURE 9.1 5.6 5.1 6.1 6.1 6.5 6.8 40.3 6.3 6.1 42.3 5.5 6.1 32.6 4.3 3.8 4.2 7.3 23.0 4.7 5.7**

**Net Diff. -9.6 17.5 -35.9 1.8 -29.5 -27.4 45.1 6.2 -32.5 46.0 -2.2 -32.0 28.8 9.4 -25.7 13.0 -0.4 -18.1 -17.6 -23.0 -35.4**

**Table 22 Page 226**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 52.1 32.1 66.0 28.7 40.6 75.3 33.8 54.9 53.7 26.1 30.3 66.0 26.2 43.4**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 38.9 58.8 28.7 63.5 51.7 20.2 58.7 38.2 39.9 66.2 61.3 27.8 66.3 46.4**

**UNSURE 9.1 9.0 9.1 5.3 7.8 7.7 4.5 7.5 6.9 6.5 7.7 8.4 6.2 7.4 10.3**

**Net Diff. -9.6 13.3 -26.7 37.3 -34.7 -11.1 55.1 -24.9 16.7 13.8 -40.2 -31.1 38.3 -40.1 -3.0**

**Table 22 Page 227**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 27.0 18.5 35.6 44.8 61.7 60.8 61.4 47.4 60.6 70.2 24.8 35.9 50.0 30.7 43.7 49.8**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 66.3 74.3 58.2 47.2 30.7 27.3 29.4 52.6 34.5 23.1 68.2 55.9 40.5 63.8 48.4 39.6**

**UNSURE 9.1 6.7 7.1 6.2 8.1 7.6 11.9 9.2 - 4.9 6.7 6.9 8.1 9.5 5.5 7.9 10.6**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -39.3 -55.8 -22.7 -2.4 31.0 33.5 31.9 -5.2 26.2 47.1 -43.4 -20.0 9.5 -33.1 -4.8 10.3**

**Table 22 Page 228**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 31.4 58.6 69.9 24.7 32.5 50.5 24.3 51.1 62.2 33.5 45.1 64.4 19.8 32.5 50.4**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 61.4 31.7 22.2 69.0 60.8 38.4 69.1 38.9 27.4 62.0 47.8 31.1 73.2 64.6 49.6**

**UNSURE 9.1 7.3 9.7 7.9 6.3 6.6 11.1 6.6 10.0 10.4 4.5 7.1 4.5 7.0 2.9 -**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -30.0 26.9 47.6 -44.4 -28.3 12.0 -44.8 12.2 34.8 -28.4 -2.7 33.3 -53.4 -32.1 0.9**

**Table 22 Page 229**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THERE ARE TIMES WHEN JOKES ARE MADE THAT CAN UNINTENTIONALLY BE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. JOKES ARE PART OF EVERYDAY HUMAN INTERACTION AND WE SHOULD NOT ABANDON HUMOR EVEN IF PEOPLE SOMETIMES GET OFFENDED. OR,**

**2. WE AS A SOCIETY SHOULD REEVALUATE CERTAIN TYPES OF HUMOR AND JOKING BECAUSE IT RISKS OFFENDING PEOPLE, OFTENTIMES MARGINALIZED**

**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 40.3 45.6 37.5 41.9 38.1 42.0 47.2 39.7 31.6 43.6 43.0 30.9 30.5**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 50.3 49.9 53.2 46.7 51.3 50.2 48.2 52.3 52.0 47.3 48.7 62.0 55.6**

**UNSURE 9.1 9.5 4.6 9.3 11.4 10.6 7.8 4.6 7.9 16.4 9.1 8.3 7.1 13.9**

**Net Diff. -9.6 -10.0 -4.3 -15.7 -4.8 -13.2 -8.1 -1.1 -12.6 -20.4 -3.7 -5.7 -31.1 -25.0**

**Table 22 Page 230**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. THERE ARE TIMES WHEN JOKES ARE MADE THAT CAN UNINTENTIONALLY BE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?**

**1. JOKES ARE PART OF EVERYDAY HUMAN INTERACTION AND WE SHOULD NOT ABANDON HUMOR EVEN IF PEOPLE SOMETIMES GET OFFENDED. OR,**

**2. WE AS A SOCIETY SHOULD REEVALUATE CERTAIN TYPES OF HUMOR AND JOKING BECAUSE IT RISKS OFFENDING PEOPLE, OFTENTIMES MARGINALIZED**

**GROUPS.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**PART OF EVERYDAY INTRCTS 40.7 56.7 61.5 33.0 29.4 32.6 28.2 29.7 31.0 42.1 53.2 54.4 58.4 34.8 29.7 34.4 30.3**

**RE-EVALUATE HUMOR 50.2 34.6 29.2 61.0 56.3 58.2 64.4 62.3 54.6 51.7 37.6 36.6 30.0 58.0 62.3 55.8 59.1**

**UNSURE 9.1 8.7 9.3 6.0 14.4 9.1 7.4 8.0 14.4 6.2 9.2 9.0 11.6 7.2 8.0 9.7 10.6**

**Net Diff. -9.6 22.0 32.2 -28.0 -26.9 -25.6 -36.3 -32.6 -23.6 -9.5 15.5 17.7 28.4 -23.2 -32.6 -21.4 -28.8**

**Table 23 Page 231**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 71.2 68.3 72.5 70.4 73.3 76.9 68.2 68.7 73.5 69.5 68.2 73.7 73.2**

**Strongly 26.2 23.2 28.2 26.6 26.3 30.7 23.9 25.7 26.7 29.9 22.9 26.9 26.4**

**Somewhat 45.0 45.1 44.3 43.9 47.0 46.1 44.4 43.0 46.8 39.6 45.3 46.8 46.8**

**DISAGREE 22.2 21.8 19.7 23.5 22.7 16.3 25.3 23.0 21.4 21.1 24.4 22.7 20.1**

**Somewhat 15.1 14.6 10.9 16.5 17.1 10.8 17.4 15.8 14.5 15.2 16.2 15.1 13.9**

**Strongly 7.1 7.2 8.8 7.0 5.6 5.5 7.9 7.2 6.9 5.8 8.1 7.6 6.2**

**UNSURE 6.6 9.9 7.8 6.0 4.0 6.8 6.5 8.2 5.1 9.4 7.5 3.6 6.7**

**Net Diff. 49.0 46.5 52.8 46.9 50.6 60.5 43.0 45.7 52.1 48.5 43.8 51.0 53.2**

**Mean 2.97 2.94 3.00 2.96 2.98 3.10 2.90 2.95 2.98 3.03 2.90 2.97 3.00**

**Table 23 Page 232**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 71.2 77.9 63.0 70.5 72.9 74.5 73.5 74.9 73.2 76.5 56.8 64.6 82.3**

**Strongly 26.2 31.6 19.3 17.4 34.6 30.6 29.0 33.2 34.4 39.7 - 24.7 36.3**

**Somewhat 45.0 46.4 43.7 53.0 38.3 43.9 44.5 41.8 38.8 36.8 56.8 39.9 46.1**

**DISAGREE 22.2 16.0 33.3 20.6 19.7 21.0 18.1 17.8 23.6 17.5 43.2 15.7 10.6**

**Somewhat 15.1 10.9 20.1 13.5 17.4 14.7 12.1 14.4 18.6 10.7 43.2 14.4 9.6**

**Strongly 7.1 5.1 13.1 7.1 2.3 6.2 6.0 3.5 5.1 6.8 - 1.2 1.0**

**UNSURE 6.6 6.0 3.7 8.9 7.4 4.6 8.4 7.2 3.2 6.0 - 19.8 7.1**

**Net Diff. 49.0 61.9 29.8 49.9 53.2 53.5 55.4 57.1 49.6 58.9 13.6 48.9 71.8**

**Mean 2.97 3.11 2.72 2.89 3.14 3.04 3.05 3.13 3.06 3.16 2.57 3.10 3.27**

**Table 23 Page 233**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 71.2 80.6 67.7 80.0 69.8 80.4 80.7 65.4 73.8 65.8 71.8 82.4 70.1 76.3**

**Strongly 26.2 34.7 23.6 29.7 25.8 35.3 31.3 21.1 26.7 28.1 26.4 33.5 22.8 33.6**

**Somewhat 45.0 45.9 44.1 50.3 44.0 45.2 49.4 44.4 47.0 37.7 45.3 48.9 47.3 42.7**

**DISAGREE 22.2 17.5 26.5 14.8 24.9 18.1 17.3 28.4 21.5 30.0 23.1 16.3 24.3 20.9**

**Somewhat 15.1 14.1 16.1 13.4 16.5 14.0 13.1 18.6 15.1 16.6 16.1 11.4 16.5 14.1**

**Strongly 7.1 3.4 10.4 1.4 8.4 4.1 4.3 9.8 6.4 13.4 6.9 4.9 7.8 6.8**

**UNSURE 6.6 1.9 5.9 5.2 5.2 1.5 2.0 6.1 4.7 4.2 5.2 1.3 5.6 2.7**

**Net Diff. 49.0 63.1 41.2 65.3 44.9 62.3 63.3 37.0 52.2 35.7 48.7 66.1 45.8 55.4**

**Mean 2.97 3.14 2.86 3.14 2.92 3.13 3.10 2.82 2.99 2.84 2.96 3.12 2.90 3.06**

**Table 23 Page 234**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 71.2 79.6 66.9 100.0 - 82.2 66.1 71.8 73.8 81.2 67.2 82.7 67.4**

**Strongly 26.2 32.4 22.1 36.8 - 35.8 20.9 24.7 29.8 30.9 24.7 35.7 22.0**

**Somewhat 45.0 47.2 44.9 63.2 - 46.4 45.2 47.1 44.0 50.3 42.5 47.0 45.4**

**DISAGREE 22.2 18.0 28.4 - 100.0 14.7 30.7 24.2 21.8 16.1 28.8 14.0 27.6**

**Somewhat 15.1 15.1 17.0 - 68.2 10.8 20.0 14.1 17.7 11.4 19.1 11.3 18.1**

**Strongly 7.1 3.0 11.4 - 31.8 3.9 10.7 10.2 4.1 4.7 9.8 2.7 9.5**

**UNSURE 6.6 2.4 4.6 - - 3.1 3.2 4.0 4.5 2.7 4.0 3.3 5.0**

**Net Diff. 49.0 61.6 38.5 100.0 -100.0 67.5 35.4 47.5 52.0 65.1 38.4 68.7 39.8**

**Mean 2.97 3.12 2.81 3.37 1.68 3.18 2.79 2.90 3.04 3.10 2.85 3.20 2.84**

**Table 23 Page 235**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 71.2 62.9 82.1 69.6 78.1 80.8 52.1 34.0 80.0 56.4 46.9 82.2 55.5 54.9 79.7 64.9 71.6 71.0 70.5 78.1 78.9**

**Strongly 26.2 18.3 35.9 25.7 30.7 32.7 10.0 9.9 33.9 11.3 11.5 34.5 12.3 19.0 32.4 19.3 24.9 27.6 27.1 33.3 32.2**

**Somewhat 45.0 44.6 46.2 43.9 47.4 48.0 42.0 24.1 46.1 45.1 35.3 47.8 43.2 35.8 47.3 45.7 46.7 43.4 43.4 44.7 46.7**

**DISAGREE 22.2 32.2 15.1 25.6 18.8 16.2 42.5 21.9 16.5 38.7 15.1 15.1 41.0 13.6 17.8 31.8 25.1 23.8 13.2 19.4 18.1**

**Somewhat 15.1 19.0 13.1 15.6 15.9 13.2 23.2 10.8 13.6 20.7 9.7 12.5 24.4 7.0 13.8 20.0 17.4 16.1 8.7 16.6 14.4**

**Strongly 7.1 13.2 2.0 10.0 2.9 3.0 19.3 11.1 2.9 18.0 5.4 2.6 16.6 6.5 4.0 11.8 7.7 7.8 4.4 2.8 3.8**

**UNSURE 6.6 4.9 2.8 4.8 3.1 3.0 5.4 44.1 3.5 4.9 38.0 2.7 3.5 31.6 2.5 3.2 3.3 5.2 16.4 2.5 3.0**

**Net Diff. 49.0 30.7 67.0 44.0 59.3 64.6 9.6 12.1 63.5 17.6 31.8 67.2 14.5 41.3 61.9 33.1 46.5 47.2 57.3 58.6 60.7**

**Mean 2.97 2.72 3.19 2.90 3.09 3.14 2.45 2.59 3.15 2.52 2.86 3.17 2.53 2.98 3.11 2.75 2.92 2.96 3.11 3.11 3.11**

**Table 23 Page 236**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 71.2 63.1 77.5 65.3 80.5 69.9 55.9 76.4 60.2 78.4 82.7 76.8 67.1 81.4 68.3**

**Strongly 26.2 20.4 30.5 19.5 35.0 21.7 13.8 32.6 14.1 27.6 36.3 26.3 22.2 36.5 19.2**

**Somewhat 45.0 42.7 47.1 45.8 45.5 48.2 42.0 43.8 46.1 50.9 46.4 50.5 44.9 44.9 49.1**

**DISAGREE 22.2 29.9 16.2 30.0 16.2 25.8 39.9 20.8 34.8 16.2 13.8 19.3 27.5 14.8 27.0**

**Somewhat 15.1 16.5 14.3 13.6 13.0 18.6 14.3 14.6 19.0 12.8 12.3 18.6 12.1 10.9 18.2**

**Strongly 7.1 13.5 1.9 16.4 3.2 7.2 25.6 6.2 15.8 3.4 1.5 0.7 15.5 3.9 8.8**

**UNSURE 6.6 7.0 6.2 4.7 3.3 4.3 4.3 2.8 5.1 5.3 3.5 3.9 5.4 3.8 4.8**

**Net Diff. 49.0 33.2 61.3 35.3 64.3 44.2 16.0 55.6 25.4 62.2 68.9 57.5 39.6 66.6 41.3**

**Mean 2.97 2.75 3.13 2.72 3.16 2.88 2.46 3.06 2.62 3.08 3.22 3.07 2.78 3.18 2.83**

**Table 23 Page 237**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 71.2 86.6 88.6 84.5 65.3 53.9 59.1 55.9 100.0 67.3 59.5 86.7 71.6 50.7 85.6 64.2 54.4**

**Strongly 26.2 36.2 44.8 27.4 18.4 12.8 32.5 20.3 38.0 14.7 19.2 37.6 28.6 39.7 33.2 14.1 14.2**

**Somewhat 45.0 50.4 43.8 57.1 46.9 41.1 26.6 35.6 62.0 52.6 40.3 49.1 43.0 10.9 52.5 50.1 40.2**

**DISAGREE 22.2 10.1 9.0 11.2 29.5 38.2 35.0 37.0 - 23.4 35.8 10.3 27.3 43.5 12.4 30.1 40.7**

**Somewhat 15.1 8.5 6.9 10.1 21.4 23.6 16.5 20.9 - 18.7 15.5 9.1 23.1 16.5 8.9 19.6 35.2**

**Strongly 7.1 1.6 2.1 1.2 8.1 14.6 18.6 16.1 - 4.6 20.3 1.3 4.2 27.1 3.5 10.4 5.5**

**UNSURE 6.6 3.3 2.5 4.2 5.3 7.9 5.9 7.1 - 9.4 4.6 3.0 1.1 5.8 2.0 5.7 4.9**

**Net Diff. 49.0 76.5 79.6 73.3 35.8 15.8 24.0 18.9 100.0 43.9 23.7 76.4 44.3 7.1 73.3 34.1 13.8**

**Mean 2.97 3.25 3.35 3.16 2.80 2.57 2.78 2.65 3.38 2.85 2.61 3.27 2.97 2.67 3.18 2.72 2.66**

**Table 23 Page 238**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 71.2 85.7 55.1 49.0 87.0 74.1 65.5 87.2 63.0 55.9 83.0 57.1 49.3 89.0 83.0 57.7**

**Strongly 26.2 32.2 10.6 19.8 37.8 25.5 21.4 37.5 18.3 18.1 26.3 9.7 24.7 44.2 29.8 36.2**

**Somewhat 45.0 53.5 44.5 29.2 49.2 48.6 44.1 49.6 44.7 37.8 56.7 47.3 24.6 44.7 53.2 21.5**

**DISAGREE 22.2 9.1 40.6 44.2 10.7 19.8 27.4 8.1 32.6 36.5 13.4 35.9 42.8 9.0 9.7 42.3**

**Somewhat 15.1 7.5 24.5 19.5 9.2 18.7 23.1 6.3 23.2 19.1 11.0 25.6 30.3 9.0 4.6 18.8**

**Strongly 7.1 1.7 16.1 24.7 1.5 1.0 4.3 1.8 9.3 17.4 2.4 10.3 12.5 - 5.1 23.6**

**UNSURE 6.6 5.1 4.3 6.8 2.3 6.1 7.2 4.7 4.4 7.6 3.6 7.0 7.9 2.1 7.3 -**

**Net Diff. 49.0 76.6 14.5 4.8 76.3 54.3 38.1 79.0 30.5 19.4 69.6 21.2 6.5 80.0 73.3 15.3**

**Mean 2.97 3.23 2.52 2.47 3.26 3.05 2.89 3.29 2.75 2.61 3.11 2.61 2.67 3.36 3.16 2.70**

**Table 23 Page 239**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 71.2 72.0 67.6 71.9 72.3 74.3 68.5 63.2 77.0 70.1 70.7 65.2 80.2 76.2**

**Strongly 26.2 26.5 26.4 26.7 24.7 28.1 25.4 24.3 26.9 26.2 25.7 18.6 39.0 24.0**

**Somewhat 45.0 45.5 41.2 45.2 47.6 46.3 43.1 38.9 50.1 43.9 45.0 46.6 41.3 52.1**

**DISAGREE 22.2 20.8 22.4 21.4 21.1 19.2 26.8 32.1 19.4 23.8 23.2 27.1 13.4 20.7**

**Somewhat 15.1 14.9 16.6 16.1 15.0 12.6 16.1 16.3 16.6 15.0 14.7 19.0 9.3 17.8**

**Strongly 7.1 6.0 5.8 5.3 6.1 6.6 10.7 15.8 2.7 8.8 8.5 8.1 4.1 2.9**

**UNSURE 6.6 7.2 10.0 6.7 6.6 6.5 4.7 4.7 3.7 6.1 6.2 7.6 6.4 3.2**

**Net Diff. 49.0 51.1 45.2 50.4 51.2 55.2 41.7 31.1 57.6 46.3 47.5 38.1 66.9 55.5**

**Mean 2.97 3.00 2.98 3.00 2.97 3.02 2.87 2.75 3.05 2.93 2.94 2.82 3.23 3.01**

**Table 23 Page 240**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 71.2 63.6 53.3 74.7 70.0 76.9 75.1 83.4 80.8 63.5 58.5 71.7 59.4 75.6 77.0 75.4 81.4**

**Strongly 26.2 21.8 13.4 29.2 19.2 28.7 22.4 45.1 25.5 24.8 18.9 24.1 13.7 34.5 25.6 29.0 34.1**

**Somewhat 45.0 41.8 39.9 45.6 50.9 48.3 52.7 38.3 55.3 38.7 39.6 47.6 45.7 41.2 51.4 46.4 47.3**

**DISAGREE 22.2 30.6 36.5 19.8 26.7 16.7 19.0 9.4 17.0 26.4 33.3 25.7 33.5 16.1 16.1 20.2 12.3**

**Somewhat 15.1 15.5 20.7 11.1 20.1 14.2 17.8 8.0 17.0 18.1 19.3 8.8 19.4 13.4 13.7 19.0 10.7**

**Strongly 7.1 15.2 15.8 8.7 6.7 2.6 1.2 1.4 - 8.3 14.0 16.9 14.0 2.7 2.4 1.2 1.6**

**UNSURE 6.6 5.8 10.3 5.5 3.2 6.3 5.8 7.2 2.2 10.0 8.2 2.5 7.1 8.3 6.9 4.4 6.3**

**Net Diff. 49.0 32.9 16.8 54.9 43.3 60.2 56.1 74.0 63.7 37.1 25.2 46.0 26.0 59.5 60.9 55.2 69.2**

**Mean 2.97 2.75 2.57 3.01 2.85 3.10 3.02 3.37 3.09 2.89 2.69 2.81 2.64 3.17 3.08 3.08 3.22**

**Table 24 Page 241**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 61.0 59.5 54.8 51.5 53.6 57.4 52.9 59.0 60.8 47.6 57.1 61.1**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 31.5 33.5 39.2 40.5 40.5 35.1 39.4 34.8 32.3 44.2 38.7 30.5**

**UNSURE 6.9 7.5 7.0 6.0 7.9 5.9 7.5 7.7 6.2 6.9 8.3 4.2 8.4**

**Net Diff. 19.1 29.5 26.0 15.5 11.0 13.1 22.3 13.6 24.2 28.4 3.4 18.4 30.6**

**Table 24 Page 242**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 52.3 59.2 60.7 54.4 54.7 60.0 51.8 57.7 62.4 - 43.0 52.5**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 42.6 33.1 33.9 41.7 40.2 34.9 41.1 39.7 33.1 100.0 33.2 35.6**

**UNSURE 6.9 5.0 7.7 5.5 3.9 5.1 5.1 7.2 2.6 4.5 - 23.8 12.0**

**Net Diff. 19.1 9.7 26.1 26.8 12.6 14.4 25.1 10.7 18.0 29.3 -100.0 9.9 16.9**

**Table 24 Page 243**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 52.0 59.9 41.6 60.0 54.8 51.3 64.0 57.9 54.3 58.0 50.0 60.7 50.1**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 43.5 34.7 55.3 34.6 41.2 45.1 30.5 36.5 40.7 37.5 45.4 33.8 45.7**

**UNSURE 6.9 4.5 5.4 3.1 5.4 4.0 3.6 5.5 5.6 5.0 4.6 4.6 5.5 4.2**

**Net Diff. 19.1 8.6 25.2 -13.6 25.3 13.7 6.2 33.5 21.4 13.7 20.5 4.7 27.0 4.4**

**Table 24 Page 244**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 47.6 66.6 52.9 73.9 53.3 60.1 59.0 56.1 45.8 66.4 54.1 60.3**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 49.9 28.2 43.0 22.2 43.7 35.7 37.5 40.4 50.2 29.9 42.8 34.6**

**UNSURE 6.9 2.6 5.3 4.2 3.8 3.0 4.2 3.6 3.5 4.0 3.7 3.1 5.1**

**Net Diff. 19.1 -2.3 38.4 9.9 51.7 9.7 24.4 21.5 15.8 -4.4 36.5 11.3 25.8**

**Table 24 Page 245**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 68.5 48.9 64.6 47.9 51.1 74.5 51.7 51.2 74.1 37.5 53.1 68.1 43.5 51.6 66.0 56.3 58.0 52.7 49.5 52.5**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 29.1 46.9 31.7 47.8 44.5 22.3 7.1 44.9 21.7 21.0 43.5 28.9 24.6 45.1 30.5 40.3 35.5 31.5 49.1 42.7**

**UNSURE 6.9 2.5 4.2 3.7 4.3 4.4 3.3 41.2 3.9 4.2 41.5 3.4 3.0 31.9 3.3 3.5 3.4 6.5 15.8 1.5 4.8**

**Net Diff. 19.1 39.4 2.0 32.8 0.2 6.7 52.2 44.5 6.2 52.5 16.5 9.6 39.1 18.8 6.4 35.6 16.0 22.5 21.1 0.4 9.8**

**Table 24 Page 246**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 61.0 52.5 68.4 48.6 58.9 67.6 57.2 62.9 69.9 43.1 56.4 67.4 57.7 65.0**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 32.7 40.5 27.9 43.7 38.3 28.2 36.8 35.0 26.9 48.3 41.0 27.4 35.1 32.8**

**UNSURE 6.9 6.3 6.9 3.7 7.7 2.8 4.2 6.0 2.1 3.2 8.6 2.7 5.2 7.2 2.2**

**Net Diff. 19.1 28.3 12.0 40.6 4.9 20.5 39.4 20.4 27.9 43.0 -5.2 15.4 40.0 22.6 32.2**

**Table 24 Page 247**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 53.7 51.9 55.4 55.5 70.2 62.4 67.3 40.5 68.3 75.2 52.8 41.1 34.0 54.6 59.4 64.5**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 41.7 43.6 39.7 39.0 20.9 35.5 26.4 59.5 31.7 20.3 40.5 53.0 46.4 44.9 35.8 35.5**

**UNSURE 6.9 4.6 4.5 4.8 5.5 8.9 2.1 6.3 - - 4.4 6.7 5.8 19.6 0.5 4.8 -**

**Net Diff. 19.1 12.0 8.3 15.7 16.4 49.3 26.9 40.8 -19.1 36.5 54.9 12.3 -11.9 -12.4 9.6 23.6 29.1**

**Table 24 Page 248**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 60.3 63.0 63.3 49.6 48.9 73.2 55.8 64.7 74.5 48.0 45.0 52.5 46.1 30.4 33.8**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 35.7 33.2 29.4 45.8 44.3 21.8 39.4 29.7 20.8 47.9 45.4 34.2 49.4 69.6 66.2**

**UNSURE 6.9 4.0 3.8 7.3 4.6 6.8 5.0 4.8 5.6 4.7 4.1 9.6 13.4 4.5 - -**

**Net Diff. 19.1 24.6 29.8 33.9 3.8 4.6 51.3 16.4 35.1 53.8 0.1 -0.3 18.3 -3.3 -39.2 -32.4**

**Table 24 Page 249**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 57.0 61.8 52.3 56.8 58.6 53.0 52.3 55.1 51.8 62.4 46.4 41.6 64.1**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 36.4 31.7 39.0 39.4 33.9 38.8 41.6 35.9 35.7 31.5 43.2 55.5 28.5**

**UNSURE 6.9 6.6 6.5 8.7 3.8 7.5 8.2 6.1 9.0 12.4 6.1 10.3 2.9 7.4**

**Net Diff. 19.1 20.6 30.1 13.3 17.5 24.8 14.2 10.7 19.2 16.1 31.0 3.2 -13.9 35.6**

**Table 24 Page 250**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. WHICH COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS?**

**1. MOST OF THE TIME THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE COMMENTS AND HATE SPEECH. THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE**

**SAME THING. OR,**

**2. COMMENTS THAT ARE INSENSITIVE OR OFFENSIVE CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS HATE SPEECH. ANYTHING THAT IS DEROGATORY TOWARDS A CERTAIN**

**PERSON OR GROUP IS HATE SPEECH, EVEN IF IT WAS MADE AS A JOKE OR WAS UNINTENTIONAL.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**NOT THE SAME THING 56.1 64.1 54.4 50.4 74.5 62.0 39.6 35.3 56.0 62.4 52.9 68.4 62.9 60.1 43.0 49.3 60.4**

**CONSIDERED HATE SPEECH 37.0 30.8 35.6 47.0 17.8 31.9 49.4 62.1 36.5 32.8 39.8 27.3 28.5 31.3 48.6 46.9 31.7**

**UNSURE 6.9 5.1 10.0 2.6 7.7 6.1 10.9 2.6 7.5 4.8 7.3 4.3 8.7 8.5 8.4 3.8 7.9**

**Net Diff. 19.1 33.3 18.8 3.4 56.7 30.0 -9.8 -26.8 19.6 29.6 13.1 41.1 34.4 28.8 -5.7 2.3 28.6**

**Table 25 Page 251**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 47.3 49.2 46.3 46.4 47.9 49.0 46.4 47.3 47.2 51.2 44.6 49.3 45.0**

**Strongly 15.8 14.3 15.5 15.0 18.3 20.7 13.2 16.0 15.7 20.8 12.7 16.1 15.2**

**Somewhat 31.5 34.9 30.8 31.4 29.6 28.3 33.1 31.4 31.6 30.4 32.0 33.2 29.8**

**DISAGREE 41.3 41.0 41.5 41.6 41.1 39.0 42.5 38.4 44.1 37.6 38.9 42.8 45.5**

**Somewhat 23.0 21.8 22.9 24.1 22.4 20.1 24.5 22.4 23.5 22.9 22.1 21.8 25.4**

**Strongly 18.3 19.2 18.6 17.4 18.8 19.0 18.0 15.9 20.6 14.7 16.8 21.0 20.1**

**UNSURE 11.4 9.8 12.2 12.0 11.0 12.0 11.1 14.3 8.7 11.2 16.4 7.9 9.5**

**Net Diff. 5.9 8.2 4.8 4.9 6.8 10.0 3.8 8.9 3.2 13.6 5.7 6.5 -0.5**

**Mean 2.50 2.49 2.49 2.50 2.53 2.58 2.47 2.55 2.46 2.65 2.48 2.48 2.44**

**Table 25 Page 252**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 47.3 44.7 52.8 43.2 52.5 49.3 45.7 39.8 52.8 66.4 43.2 38.4 44.5**

**Strongly 15.8 12.2 20.4 15.5 21.7 19.9 16.5 15.0 14.8 22.3 43.2 6.8 12.0**

**Somewhat 31.5 32.5 32.4 27.7 30.7 29.4 29.2 24.9 38.0 44.1 - 31.6 32.6**

**DISAGREE 41.3 45.8 35.3 40.2 45.9 43.4 44.3 46.6 35.8 23.3 56.8 22.6 44.1**

**Somewhat 23.0 23.4 22.1 25.5 22.6 26.8 22.2 24.7 23.1 17.3 56.8 18.5 23.2**

**Strongly 18.3 22.4 13.2 14.7 23.3 16.6 22.1 21.8 12.8 6.1 - 4.0 20.9**

**UNSURE 11.4 9.5 11.9 16.6 1.7 7.3 10.0 13.6 11.4 10.2 - 39.0 11.4**

**Net Diff. 5.9 -1.1 17.5 3.0 6.6 5.9 1.3 -6.7 16.9 43.1 -13.6 15.9 0.4**

**Mean 2.50 2.38 2.68 2.53 2.52 2.57 2.44 2.38 2.62 2.92 2.86 2.68 2.40**

**Table 25 Page 253**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 47.3 42.0 53.7 56.3 47.6 40.4 58.4 44.8 46.3 64.2 48.0 46.1 50.9 45.9**

**Strongly 15.8 12.7 19.0 22.3 15.3 11.7 19.1 14.3 12.6 34.7 14.4 17.9 17.3 15.7**

**Somewhat 31.5 29.3 34.7 34.1 32.3 28.7 39.3 30.5 33.7 29.6 33.7 28.2 33.6 30.2**

**DISAGREE 41.3 49.3 36.9 39.5 41.5 50.7 35.8 44.4 43.6 27.4 42.0 44.9 39.9 44.6**

**Somewhat 23.0 24.6 22.8 25.5 23.1 24.5 19.0 27.0 23.3 19.5 23.5 24.6 24.3 20.9**

**Strongly 18.3 24.7 14.1 13.9 18.4 26.2 16.8 17.5 20.3 7.9 18.5 20.3 15.6 23.7**

**UNSURE 11.4 8.7 9.3 4.2 10.9 8.8 5.9 10.8 10.1 8.4 10.0 9.0 9.1 9.5**

**Net Diff. 5.9 -7.3 16.8 16.9 6.1 -10.3 22.6 0.3 2.7 36.8 6.0 1.1 11.0 1.3**

**Mean 2.50 2.33 2.65 2.68 2.50 2.28 2.64 2.47 2.43 2.99 2.49 2.48 2.58 2.42**

**Table 25 Page 254**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 47.3 55.4 45.6 47.6 51.6 54.0 48.8 100.0 - 60.4 42.5 51.7 45.7**

**Strongly 15.8 20.1 15.0 14.5 20.3 20.5 15.0 33.4 - 21.4 14.2 18.3 15.3**

**Somewhat 31.5 35.3 30.6 33.2 31.4 33.5 33.8 66.6 - 39.0 28.3 33.4 30.4**

**DISAGREE 41.3 38.3 46.2 42.8 40.6 37.1 45.7 - 100.0 35.1 47.9 42.7 43.2**

**Somewhat 23.0 19.3 27.6 21.5 27.6 21.3 26.1 - 55.6 17.8 28.1 22.5 24.2**

**Strongly 18.3 19.0 18.6 21.4 13.0 15.8 19.6 - 44.4 17.3 19.7 20.3 19.0**

**UNSURE 11.4 6.3 8.2 9.5 7.8 8.8 5.5 - - 4.5 9.6 5.5 11.1**

**Net Diff. 5.9 17.1 -0.7 4.8 11.1 16.9 3.1 100.0 -100.0 25.4 -5.4 9.0 2.5**

**Mean 2.50 2.60 2.46 2.45 2.64 2.64 2.47 3.33 1.56 2.68 2.41 2.53 2.47**

**Table 25 Page 255**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 47.3 56.4 43.4 51.0 45.6 45.6 61.5 23.1 46.2 57.7 21.3 45.0 58.2 33.5 50.5 58.3 61.1 40.9 25.0 61.2 37.5**

**Strongly 15.8 21.9 12.0 19.5 10.9 14.3 23.3 9.3 13.8 23.4 7.7 13.8 21.5 12.3 12.4 24.2 21.6 11.9 8.3 20.6 8.1**

**Somewhat 31.5 34.4 31.4 31.5 34.7 31.3 38.2 13.8 32.5 34.3 13.6 31.2 36.7 21.2 38.1 34.1 39.5 29.0 16.7 40.5 29.4**

**DISAGREE 41.3 35.5 48.7 40.1 46.3 45.9 36.2 12.7 45.1 37.4 23.3 47.6 35.8 24.6 43.8 35.8 32.6 52.7 44.3 33.0 56.7**

**Somewhat 23.0 24.3 22.3 23.2 23.5 23.8 25.0 9.7 22.3 27.8 12.7 23.2 26.0 15.3 20.7 24.1 22.0 25.3 21.9 19.6 26.7**

**Strongly 18.3 11.2 26.3 17.0 22.7 22.1 11.2 2.9 22.7 9.6 10.6 24.4 9.8 9.3 23.1 11.7 10.6 27.4 22.5 13.4 30.0**

**UNSURE 11.4 8.2 8.0 8.9 8.1 8.5 2.3 64.2 8.7 4.9 55.4 7.4 6.1 41.9 5.6 5.9 6.3 6.4 30.6 5.8 5.7**

**Net Diff. 5.9 20.9 -5.3 10.9 -0.7 -0.3 25.3 10.4 1.2 20.3 -2.1 -2.6 22.4 8.9 6.7 22.5 28.6 -11.8 -19.3 28.1 -19.2**

**Mean 2.50 2.73 2.32 2.59 2.37 2.41 2.75 2.82 2.41 2.75 2.41 2.37 2.74 2.63 2.42 2.75 2.77 2.27 2.16 2.73 2.17**

**Table 25 Page 256**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 47.3 56.0 41.2 61.1 44.7 45.9 69.2 54.5 51.3 50.2 39.1 42.7 60.9 43.6 45.5**

**Strongly 15.8 21.2 11.5 31.4 10.9 12.6 38.7 11.8 18.3 21.2 10.1 8.3 35.0 11.3 13.7**

**Somewhat 31.5 34.7 29.7 29.7 33.8 33.3 30.6 42.7 33.0 29.0 29.0 34.3 26.0 32.3 31.7**

**DISAGREE 41.3 34.0 46.9 30.4 44.9 44.4 26.1 34.2 40.6 36.0 51.2 47.1 31.0 47.1 44.5**

**Somewhat 23.0 22.2 23.8 23.5 20.9 24.9 23.2 17.8 26.2 24.2 22.7 24.3 25.3 22.0 23.9**

**Strongly 18.3 11.8 23.1 6.9 24.1 19.5 2.9 16.4 14.4 11.7 28.5 22.8 5.7 25.2 20.5**

**UNSURE 11.4 10.0 11.9 8.5 10.4 9.7 4.7 11.3 8.1 13.8 9.7 10.2 8.0 9.2 10.1**

**Net Diff. 5.9 21.9 -5.7 30.7 -0.3 1.5 43.2 20.4 10.7 14.2 -12.2 -4.5 29.9 -3.5 1.0**

**Mean 2.50 2.73 2.34 2.94 2.35 2.43 3.10 2.56 2.60 2.69 2.23 2.31 2.98 2.33 2.43**

**Table 25 Page 257**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 47.3 44.2 40.2 48.3 49.2 46.2 64.1 53.0 87.5 59.9 56.6 44.1 47.9 37.1 35.9 51.8 49.9**

**Strongly 15.8 12.4 12.2 12.5 10.2 20.0 43.9 29.1 39.6 14.1 32.9 10.8 8.9 13.0 12.8 10.7 22.3**

**Somewhat 31.5 31.9 28.1 35.8 38.9 26.2 20.2 23.9 47.9 45.9 23.7 33.3 39.0 24.1 23.1 41.1 27.6**

**DISAGREE 41.3 48.7 51.9 45.4 40.5 41.6 26.6 35.9 12.5 35.7 33.3 47.6 40.9 40.2 57.5 36.2 50.1**

**Somewhat 23.0 21.8 21.6 22.0 25.4 34.1 16.3 27.4 - 22.7 28.4 20.5 23.0 21.3 25.6 23.2 36.8**

**Strongly 18.3 26.9 30.3 23.5 15.0 7.5 10.3 8.5 12.5 13.1 4.9 27.1 18.0 18.9 32.0 12.9 13.3**

**UNSURE 11.4 7.1 7.9 6.2 10.4 12.3 9.3 11.1 - 4.3 10.0 8.2 11.1 22.7 6.6 12.0 -**

**Net Diff. 5.9 -4.4 -11.7 2.9 8.7 4.6 37.5 17.1 75.1 24.2 23.3 -3.5 7.0 -3.1 -21.6 15.7 -0.3**

**Mean 2.50 2.32 2.24 2.40 2.50 2.67 3.08 2.83 3.15 2.64 2.94 2.30 2.44 2.40 2.18 2.56 2.59**

**Table 25 Page 258**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 47.3 57.7 55.1 56.5 37.4 44.3 48.6 42.5 46.4 56.4 44.2 55.6 47.8 56.6 49.6 52.8**

**Strongly 15.8 15.9 13.2 34.4 10.1 7.7 21.8 10.6 14.2 32.3 10.9 5.9 21.3 19.4 9.4 22.7**

**Somewhat 31.5 41.8 41.9 22.1 27.3 36.6 26.8 31.9 32.2 24.1 33.3 49.7 26.6 37.3 40.2 30.1**

**DISAGREE 41.3 38.2 34.2 33.9 54.4 45.9 38.5 49.3 43.1 35.6 50.9 32.2 33.0 35.0 41.2 37.0**

**Somewhat 23.0 17.4 25.5 27.7 24.2 25.2 27.5 19.8 30.4 26.8 28.7 12.3 21.5 8.8 26.2 28.4**

**Strongly 18.3 20.8 8.6 6.3 30.2 20.7 11.0 29.5 12.8 8.8 22.2 19.8 11.5 26.3 15.0 8.6**

**UNSURE 11.4 4.1 10.7 9.6 8.2 9.8 12.9 8.2 10.5 8.0 4.8 12.2 19.2 8.3 9.2 10.2**

**Net Diff. 5.9 19.5 20.9 22.5 -17.0 -1.6 10.1 -6.8 3.3 20.8 -6.7 23.5 14.9 21.6 8.4 15.8**

**Mean 2.50 2.55 2.67 2.94 2.19 2.35 2.68 2.26 2.53 2.87 2.35 2.48 2.71 2.54 2.48 2.75**

**Table 25 Page 259**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 47.3 44.1 48.6 39.4 45.3 44.5 58.0 60.3 52.3 60.5 47.8 48.9 48.8 48.2**

**Strongly 15.8 16.1 16.4 15.2 17.5 15.2 15.0 12.6 15.1 21.2 18.5 10.8 14.7 17.3**

**Somewhat 31.5 28.0 32.2 24.3 27.8 29.4 43.0 47.7 37.2 39.3 29.3 38.1 34.1 30.8**

**DISAGREE 41.3 43.1 38.6 41.1 47.6 42.9 35.6 34.9 39.2 32.0 41.9 37.2 40.5 40.7**

**Somewhat 23.0 24.1 23.5 25.0 28.1 19.6 19.4 23.6 15.6 13.9 23.8 19.5 19.1 26.3**

**Strongly 18.3 19.0 15.1 16.1 19.5 23.3 16.2 11.3 23.5 18.2 18.1 17.7 21.4 14.4**

**UNSURE 11.4 12.8 12.7 19.5 7.1 12.6 6.5 4.9 8.6 7.5 10.3 14.0 10.7 11.2**

**Net Diff. 5.9 1.0 10.0 -1.7 -2.3 1.6 22.4 25.4 13.1 28.5 5.9 11.7 8.2 7.5**

**Mean 2.50 2.47 2.57 2.48 2.47 2.42 2.61 2.65 2.48 2.69 2.54 2.49 2.47 2.58**

**Table 25 Page 260**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 47.3 55.3 52.0 73.2 60.7 41.6 47.6 34.4 38.2 63.7 55.3 57.5 47.3 40.5 35.6 44.0 43.8**

**Strongly 15.8 24.9 11.5 24.1 19.3 12.4 10.5 9.5 14.1 26.6 20.0 21.3 17.4 14.6 5.8 12.6 13.8**

**Somewhat 31.5 30.4 40.5 49.1 41.4 29.2 37.1 24.9 24.1 37.1 35.2 36.2 29.9 25.8 29.8 31.5 30.0**

**DISAGREE 41.3 37.1 28.8 19.0 32.6 45.9 43.6 53.3 47.4 29.2 32.3 33.4 42.3 46.4 44.5 48.7 47.5**

**Somewhat 23.0 25.4 16.9 8.8 22.6 22.8 21.1 25.5 29.8 20.1 21.7 21.2 26.3 26.0 22.9 22.0 25.1**

**Strongly 18.3 11.8 11.9 10.2 10.1 23.1 22.4 27.9 17.5 9.1 10.6 12.2 15.9 20.4 21.6 26.6 22.4**

**UNSURE 11.4 7.6 19.2 7.8 6.7 12.4 8.8 12.2 14.5 7.1 12.4 9.1 10.4 13.1 19.9 7.3 8.7**

**Net Diff. 5.9 18.1 23.2 54.2 28.1 -4.3 4.0 -18.9 -9.2 34.4 23.0 24.1 5.0 -5.9 -9.0 -4.6 -3.7**

**Mean 2.50 2.74 2.64 2.94 2.75 2.35 2.39 2.18 2.41 2.87 2.74 2.73 2.54 2.40 2.25 2.32 2.39**

**Table 26 Page 261**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 39.8 40.8 35.9 41.4 40.2 39.1 40.2 39.8 39.9 39.2 40.2 38.0 42.0**

**Strongly 12.0 10.2 13.3 12.1 12.0 16.2 9.8 11.7 12.3 14.8 9.6 13.5 10.9**

**Somewhat 27.8 30.6 22.6 29.2 28.2 22.9 30.4 28.1 27.6 24.3 30.6 24.4 31.0**

**DISAGREE 46.8 44.3 47.9 45.9 48.9 48.7 45.8 46.8 46.8 50.0 44.6 51.2 42.0**

**Somewhat 27.6 26.9 29.8 27.3 26.5 28.6 27.0 26.3 28.8 28.9 24.5 28.9 28.6**

**Strongly 19.2 17.3 18.0 18.6 22.4 20.1 18.7 20.5 18.0 21.1 20.1 22.3 13.4**

**UNSURE 13.4 14.9 16.3 12.7 10.8 12.1 14.0 13.5 13.3 10.8 15.2 10.9 16.0**

**Net Diff. -7.0 -3.5 -12.0 -4.6 -8.7 -9.6 -5.6 -7.0 -6.9 -10.8 -4.4 -13.2 -0.1**

**Mean 2.38 2.40 2.37 2.40 2.33 2.40 2.36 2.36 2.39 2.37 2.35 2.33 2.47**

**Table 26 Page 262**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 39.8 44.8 39.6 40.8 46.5 41.2 36.6 43.5 38.5 45.8 30.8 31.1 32.7**

**Strongly 12.0 14.3 15.6 14.1 13.0 15.2 8.9 11.7 8.4 19.9 - - 12.9**

**Somewhat 27.8 30.5 23.9 26.7 33.5 25.9 27.7 31.8 30.2 25.9 30.8 31.1 19.7**

**DISAGREE 46.8 38.3 47.5 46.8 45.7 47.9 47.1 46.0 53.2 49.7 56.8 30.5 55.2**

**Somewhat 27.6 22.3 29.2 28.6 25.4 28.2 23.4 20.5 38.8 31.5 30.8 28.5 41.7**

**Strongly 19.2 16.0 18.3 18.3 20.4 19.8 23.8 25.4 14.4 18.2 26.0 2.0 13.5**

**UNSURE 13.4 16.9 13.0 12.3 7.8 10.9 16.2 10.6 8.3 4.5 12.4 38.3 12.1**

**Net Diff. -7.0 6.5 -7.9 -6.0 0.7 -6.8 -10.5 -2.5 -14.6 -3.9 -26.0 0.6 -22.6**

**Mean 2.38 2.52 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.41 2.26 2.33 2.35 2.50 2.06 2.47 2.36**

**Table 26 Page 263**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 39.8 48.5 38.1 56.0 38.0 49.0 47.3 35.4 39.5 48.6 37.7 54.4 38.7 43.0**

**Strongly 12.0 15.7 11.7 24.4 10.0 13.0 14.3 9.9 9.7 26.0 11.7 16.5 11.9 13.6**

**Somewhat 27.8 32.9 26.4 31.6 28.0 36.0 33.0 25.5 29.7 22.6 25.9 37.9 26.8 29.4**

**DISAGREE 46.8 37.4 53.4 39.2 49.7 36.9 45.9 52.2 48.3 45.7 49.2 41.5 50.5 45.3**

**Somewhat 27.6 24.8 30.1 31.1 27.6 23.4 29.9 28.8 28.2 29.4 29.1 27.9 29.2 28.0**

**Strongly 19.2 12.6 23.3 8.0 22.1 13.4 16.0 23.5 20.1 16.3 20.2 13.6 21.4 17.3**

**UNSURE 13.4 14.1 8.5 4.8 12.3 14.1 6.8 12.4 12.2 5.7 13.1 4.1 10.8 11.7**

**Net Diff. -7.0 11.1 -15.3 16.9 -11.8 12.2 1.4 -16.9 -8.9 2.9 -11.6 12.9 -11.8 -2.3**

**Mean 2.38 2.60 2.29 2.76 2.29 2.57 2.49 2.25 2.33 2.62 2.34 2.60 2.33 2.44**

**Table 26 Page 264**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 39.8 51.8 35.1 46.0 26.4 100.0 - 45.5 35.8 54.1 33.6 54.9 33.9**

**Strongly 12.0 19.1 7.6 15.0 5.6 30.2 - 16.0 8.8 20.5 6.8 23.0 7.2**

**Somewhat 27.8 32.6 27.5 31.0 20.8 69.8 - 29.6 27.0 33.7 26.8 31.9 26.7**

**DISAGREE 46.8 41.7 54.4 43.4 64.7 - 100.0 48.3 51.7 38.7 57.3 37.2 53.1**

**Somewhat 27.6 26.3 32.8 26.0 37.1 - 59.0 29.0 30.1 28.8 30.1 25.7 28.7**

**Strongly 19.2 15.5 21.7 17.5 27.6 - 41.0 19.3 21.7 9.9 27.3 11.5 24.5**

**UNSURE 13.4 6.5 10.5 10.6 8.9 - - 6.2 12.5 7.2 9.1 7.9 13.0**

**Net Diff. -7.0 10.0 -19.4 2.5 -38.3 100.0 -100.0 -2.8 -16.0 15.4 -23.8 17.7 -19.2**

**Mean 2.38 2.59 2.23 2.49 2.05 3.30 1.59 2.45 2.26 2.70 2.14 2.72 2.19**

**Table 26 Page 265**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 39.8 35.3 47.8 39.3 43.7 46.5 24.8 18.7 46.5 28.4 21.7 50.4 27.8 17.2 46.8 39.2 42.5 45.8 24.7 49.0 51.7**

**Strongly 12.0 8.2 16.5 12.1 12.9 15.2 4.9 1.9 15.0 8.2 - 17.0 6.1 2.0 17.2 9.3 14.4 13.2 4.9 17.2 16.2**

**Somewhat 27.8 27.1 31.3 27.2 30.9 31.3 19.9 16.9 31.5 20.2 21.7 33.4 21.7 15.2 29.6 29.9 28.1 32.6 19.9 31.8 35.6**

**DISAGREE 46.8 55.6 41.2 51.0 44.2 42.9 67.7 25.1 43.4 60.7 28.8 39.9 65.0 38.3 44.2 54.3 49.7 43.2 45.6 46.1 38.1**

**Somewhat 27.6 34.3 23.2 27.6 29.4 25.2 40.2 14.8 26.5 34.1 14.7 24.7 37.8 18.3 27.4 31.9 30.6 24.8 24.9 29.7 22.9**

**Strongly 19.2 21.3 18.0 23.4 14.8 17.7 27.5 10.3 16.9 26.7 14.1 15.2 27.2 19.9 16.9 22.4 19.1 18.3 20.8 16.4 15.2**

**UNSURE 13.4 9.0 11.0 9.7 12.1 10.6 7.5 56.2 10.1 10.8 49.5 9.7 7.2 44.5 8.9 6.5 7.9 11.0 29.6 4.9 10.2**

**Net Diff. -7.0 -20.3 6.7 -11.6 -0.4 3.6 -42.9 -6.3 3.1 -32.3 -7.0 10.5 -37.2 -21.1 2.6 -15.2 -7.2 2.7 -20.9 2.9 13.7**

**Mean 2.38 2.24 2.52 2.31 2.48 2.49 2.02 2.24 2.50 2.11 2.15 2.58 2.07 1.99 2.52 2.28 2.41 2.46 2.13 2.52 2.59**

**Table 26 Page 266**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 39.8 39.7 39.6 39.2 51.0 32.8 37.8 58.8 31.1 41.8 46.1 32.8 36.9 53.3 29.9**

**Strongly 12.0 13.4 11.2 18.5 15.1 7.5 23.5 18.5 5.8 11.9 13.3 9.1 15.3 15.4 7.2**

**Somewhat 27.8 26.3 28.4 20.8 35.9 25.3 14.3 40.3 25.3 29.9 32.8 23.7 21.6 37.9 22.7**

**DISAGREE 46.8 48.6 46.0 50.9 37.3 56.2 56.5 35.2 57.6 42.6 39.4 56.2 52.6 35.9 58.0**

**Somewhat 27.6 30.2 26.0 30.2 23.6 31.4 32.2 24.7 34.9 27.1 23.5 29.2 29.0 23.3 30.5**

**Strongly 19.2 18.4 20.0 20.7 13.8 24.8 24.3 10.5 22.7 15.5 15.9 27.0 23.6 12.6 27.6**

**UNSURE 13.4 11.7 14.4 9.8 11.7 11.0 5.7 6.1 11.3 15.6 14.5 11.0 10.4 10.8 12.1**

**Net Diff. -7.0 -8.8 -6.4 -11.7 13.7 -23.4 -18.7 23.6 -26.5 -0.8 6.6 -23.4 -15.7 17.4 -28.1**

**Mean 2.38 2.39 2.36 2.41 2.59 2.17 2.39 2.71 2.16 2.45 2.51 2.17 2.32 2.63 2.11**

**Table 26 Page 267**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 39.8 53.0 60.2 45.6 31.6 24.8 44.3 32.2 68.8 29.2 37.7 53.8 44.3 59.3 48.7 28.3 17.8**

**Strongly 12.0 16.8 22.9 10.6 5.8 5.6 27.5 13.9 53.5 4.9 16.3 17.1 6.3 35.5 10.7 5.5 4.7**

**Somewhat 27.8 36.2 37.3 35.0 25.8 19.2 16.8 18.3 15.3 24.3 21.3 36.7 38.0 23.8 38.0 22.8 13.1**

**DISAGREE 46.8 34.7 27.1 42.3 57.4 60.7 48.1 56.0 31.2 57.1 51.1 33.7 49.6 25.9 37.1 59.8 79.6**

**Somewhat 27.6 20.6 16.3 24.9 37.8 27.8 28.8 28.2 12.5 47.3 29.4 21.2 30.2 19.4 20.8 37.4 35.8**

**Strongly 19.2 14.0 10.8 17.4 19.6 32.9 19.4 27.8 18.8 9.9 21.7 12.6 19.4 6.5 16.3 22.5 43.8**

**UNSURE 13.4 12.4 12.7 12.0 11.0 14.5 7.5 11.8 - 13.7 11.2 12.4 6.1 14.8 14.2 11.9 2.6**

**Net Diff. -7.0 18.3 33.1 3.3 -25.8 -35.9 -3.8 -23.7 37.5 -28.0 -13.5 20.1 -5.3 33.3 11.6 -31.5 -61.7**

**Mean 2.38 2.64 2.83 2.44 2.20 1.97 2.57 2.21 3.03 2.28 2.36 2.67 2.33 3.04 2.50 2.13 1.78**

**Table 26 Page 268**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 39.8 64.5 24.7 31.8 46.2 37.7 33.4 54.6 26.8 30.3 50.1 30.4 31.1 49.0 42.6 68.3**

**Strongly 12.0 22.7 2.8 16.9 14.0 8.6 10.3 15.1 5.7 12.9 25.6 5.7 14.3 21.2 8.7 31.3**

**Somewhat 27.8 41.8 21.9 14.9 32.1 29.1 23.1 39.4 21.1 17.4 24.5 24.6 16.8 27.8 33.9 37.0**

**DISAGREE 46.8 26.6 63.0 58.7 39.8 52.4 51.9 32.7 62.7 57.5 44.0 54.3 55.4 34.5 55.1 31.7**

**Somewhat 27.6 15.1 47.7 27.2 23.9 29.1 29.2 18.5 41.7 28.5 31.8 34.3 30.6 19.6 34.9 10.2**

**Strongly 19.2 11.5 15.3 31.5 15.9 23.3 22.7 14.3 21.0 28.9 12.3 20.1 24.8 14.9 20.2 21.5**

**UNSURE 13.4 8.9 12.3 9.5 14.0 9.9 14.6 12.7 10.5 12.3 5.8 15.3 13.5 16.5 2.2 -**

**Net Diff. -7.0 37.9 -38.3 -26.9 6.4 -14.7 -18.5 21.8 -35.9 -27.2 6.1 -24.0 -24.3 14.5 -12.5 36.7**

**Mean 2.38 2.83 2.14 2.19 2.52 2.26 2.25 2.64 2.13 2.16 2.67 2.19 2.24 2.66 2.32 2.78**

**Table 26 Page 269**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 39.8 38.8 34.9 38.0 37.4 43.1 43.4 43.5 42.9 43.7 38.3 36.7 47.8 47.3**

**Strongly 12.0 12.0 10.7 10.2 13.9 12.6 12.0 13.8 9.5 11.0 11.6 14.3 16.2 9.6**

**Somewhat 27.8 26.8 24.2 27.8 23.5 30.5 31.4 29.7 33.4 32.8 26.7 22.4 31.6 37.6**

**DISAGREE 46.8 46.5 52.9 44.5 47.7 43.2 47.9 49.3 48.0 44.1 48.6 50.5 42.6 39.7**

**Somewhat 27.6 27.3 30.7 26.0 25.4 28.4 28.5 29.4 28.7 25.8 28.1 33.6 22.8 22.9**

**Strongly 19.2 19.1 22.2 18.5 22.3 14.8 19.4 19.9 19.3 18.4 20.5 16.9 19.8 16.8**

**UNSURE 13.4 14.8 12.2 17.5 14.9 13.7 8.7 7.3 9.1 12.1 13.1 12.8 9.6 13.1**

**Net Diff. -7.0 -7.7 -18.1 -6.5 -10.3 -0.0 -4.5 -5.8 -5.1 -0.4 -10.3 -13.7 5.3 7.6**

**Mean 2.38 2.37 2.27 2.36 2.34 2.47 2.39 2.40 2.36 2.41 2.34 2.39 2.49 2.46**

**Table 26 Page 270**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 39.8 39.2 28.7 51.1 45.6 37.2 41.9 46.4 49.2 46.8 41.4 35.0 35.5 30.0 39.6 39.1 45.7**

**Strongly 12.0 14.2 12.4 18.9 7.7 9.4 16.3 15.1 11.7 18.1 14.1 12.3 8.9 12.5 5.9 14.3 12.3**

**Somewhat 27.8 25.1 16.3 32.3 37.9 27.8 25.6 31.3 37.4 28.7 27.3 22.6 26.5 17.5 33.7 24.9 33.5**

**DISAGREE 46.8 49.7 56.4 40.3 47.8 48.2 47.1 44.3 32.8 42.8 48.1 54.4 48.6 59.6 41.9 49.6 38.2**

**Somewhat 27.6 28.6 39.5 27.4 30.7 28.0 29.6 20.3 16.6 30.8 28.8 32.4 29.0 27.9 21.2 27.0 28.4**

**Strongly 19.2 21.2 16.9 12.9 17.0 20.2 17.5 24.1 16.2 12.0 19.4 21.9 19.6 31.7 20.7 22.6 9.9**

**UNSURE 13.4 11.0 14.9 8.5 6.7 14.5 11.1 9.2 18.1 10.4 10.5 10.7 16.0 10.4 18.5 11.3 16.0**

**Net Diff. -7.0 -10.5 -27.7 10.8 -2.2 -11.0 -5.2 2.1 16.4 4.0 -6.7 -19.4 -13.1 -29.5 -2.3 -10.5 7.5**

**Mean 2.38 2.36 2.28 2.62 2.39 2.31 2.46 2.41 2.55 2.59 2.40 2.28 2.30 2.12 2.30 2.35 2.57**

**Table 27 Page 271**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 35.9 36.6 32.8 36.4 37.1 36.2 35.7 39.3 32.7 40.3 38.6 32.5 32.9**

**Strongly 11.3 13.1 13.6 9.1 11.4 16.6 8.6 12.1 10.5 13.6 11.1 11.6 9.3**

**Somewhat 24.5 23.5 19.2 27.4 25.7 19.6 27.1 27.1 22.2 26.6 27.5 20.9 23.5**

**DISAGREE 53.7 53.2 54.7 52.8 54.7 55.5 52.8 50.0 57.2 50.1 50.0 59.1 55.1**

**Somewhat 27.5 27.4 25.7 29.3 26.6 27.1 27.7 27.8 27.2 27.9 27.7 28.9 25.5**

**Strongly 26.2 25.8 29.0 23.6 28.0 28.4 25.1 22.2 30.0 22.2 22.3 30.2 29.6**

**UNSURE 10.4 10.2 12.5 10.7 8.2 8.3 11.5 10.7 10.1 9.6 11.4 8.4 12.0**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -16.6 -21.9 -16.4 -17.5 -19.3 -17.1 -10.8 -24.5 -9.9 -11.4 -26.5 -22.2**

**Mean 2.23 2.27 2.20 2.25 2.22 2.27 2.22 2.33 2.15 2.35 2.31 2.15 2.14**

**Table 27 Page 272**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 35.9 33.5 34.9 40.9 43.9 32.5 35.5 37.8 40.9 51.0 38.3 37.2 35.6**

**Strongly 11.3 12.4 9.4 14.0 17.5 10.7 12.2 15.0 13.5 22.5 - - 13.7**

**Somewhat 24.5 21.1 25.6 26.9 26.4 21.8 23.3 22.8 27.4 28.5 38.3 37.2 21.8**

**DISAGREE 53.7 58.4 54.3 47.6 47.7 60.0 54.3 51.4 53.2 42.5 61.7 41.8 52.0**

**Somewhat 27.5 31.0 24.7 22.1 23.4 34.6 33.7 29.7 30.4 27.8 61.7 21.1 21.6**

**Strongly 26.2 27.4 29.7 25.5 24.3 25.4 20.6 21.7 22.8 14.8 - 20.7 30.5**

**UNSURE 10.4 8.1 10.7 11.4 8.3 7.6 10.2 10.8 5.9 6.5 - 21.0 12.4**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -24.9 -19.4 -6.7 -3.8 -27.5 -18.7 -13.7 -12.3 8.5 -23.4 -4.5 -16.5**

**Mean 2.23 2.20 2.16 2.33 2.40 2.19 2.30 2.35 2.34 2.63 2.38 2.21 2.21**

**Table 27 Page 273**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 35.9 36.8 36.8 55.6 33.8 35.9 51.4 25.7 34.2 49.8 35.1 46.3 33.8 41.5**

**Strongly 11.3 12.1 12.7 21.1 10.3 12.2 19.4 5.4 9.9 21.7 10.5 18.9 12.1 10.6**

**Somewhat 24.5 24.7 24.1 34.5 23.4 23.6 32.0 20.3 24.3 28.1 24.5 27.4 21.7 30.8**

**DISAGREE 53.7 55.2 55.4 41.0 56.9 56.2 43.8 65.6 56.8 45.1 55.9 47.5 56.9 51.7**

**Somewhat 27.5 34.2 23.5 32.3 26.9 33.8 23.9 30.1 29.3 20.8 28.2 30.7 29.0 27.0**

**Strongly 26.2 21.0 31.9 8.7 30.0 22.4 19.9 35.5 27.5 24.4 27.7 16.8 28.0 24.7**

**UNSURE 10.4 8.0 7.9 3.3 9.4 8.0 4.8 8.7 8.9 5.0 9.1 6.3 9.2 6.8**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -18.4 -18.6 14.6 -23.1 -20.3 7.6 -39.9 -22.6 4.7 -20.8 -1.2 -23.1 -10.2**

**Mean 2.23 2.30 2.19 2.70 2.16 2.28 2.53 1.95 2.18 2.50 2.20 2.52 2.20 2.29**

**Table 27 Page 274**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 35.9 61.5 20.5 40.9 25.9 48.7 29.7 45.8 30.4 100.0 - 47.3 30.1**

**Strongly 11.3 22.8 4.8 13.8 5.4 19.2 7.0 17.0 7.8 31.5 - 19.9 7.8**

**Somewhat 24.5 38.7 15.7 27.1 20.5 29.5 22.6 28.9 22.6 68.5 - 27.4 22.3**

**DISAGREE 53.7 34.2 72.2 50.7 69.8 45.3 65.9 48.3 62.2 - 100.0 44.1 62.1**

**Somewhat 27.5 22.5 33.5 26.6 34.2 25.7 31.7 22.4 33.3 - 51.2 22.5 31.3**

**Strongly 26.2 11.8 38.7 24.1 35.6 19.6 34.2 25.9 28.9 - 48.8 21.6 30.8**

**UNSURE 10.4 4.2 7.3 8.4 4.2 6.0 4.5 5.8 7.4 - - 8.6 7.8**

**Net Diff. -17.9 27.3 -51.7 -9.8 -43.9 3.4 -36.2 -2.5 -31.8 100.0 -100.0 3.2 -32.0**

**Mean 2.23 2.76 1.85 2.33 1.96 2.51 2.03 2.39 2.10 3.32 1.51 2.50 2.08**

**Table 27 Page 275**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 35.9 31.6 41.4 32.1 43.7 42.4 21.8 13.4 43.3 24.1 12.4 44.0 26.9 17.7 43.2 35.3 46.3 30.6 20.0 56.4 35.4**

**Strongly 11.3 10.4 13.3 9.5 14.9 14.1 4.5 4.3 14.3 6.0 3.8 14.3 8.1 4.3 14.9 10.2 16.2 9.2 3.4 21.5 10.6**

**Somewhat 24.5 21.2 28.1 22.6 28.9 28.3 17.3 9.1 29.0 18.1 8.6 29.7 18.8 13.3 28.3 25.0 30.1 21.4 16.5 34.9 24.8**

**DISAGREE 53.7 63.3 50.1 60.6 48.2 49.6 73.8 37.0 48.8 71.7 35.3 47.8 70.8 43.8 49.1 60.2 47.9 62.1 54.5 37.5 57.8**

**Somewhat 27.5 28.8 29.4 29.2 28.3 28.0 30.7 14.2 28.7 27.1 19.4 27.8 30.9 18.7 30.5 25.8 24.2 33.6 25.9 22.2 35.6**

**Strongly 26.2 34.6 20.7 31.4 19.9 21.6 43.2 22.8 20.2 44.6 15.9 20.0 39.9 25.0 18.6 34.3 23.7 28.5 28.6 15.3 22.2**

**UNSURE 10.4 5.1 8.5 7.3 8.1 8.0 4.4 49.6 7.9 4.2 52.3 8.2 2.3 38.6 7.8 4.6 5.8 7.3 25.6 6.1 6.8**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -31.8 -8.8 -28.5 -4.5 -7.2 -52.1 -23.6 -5.5 -47.6 -22.9 -3.7 -43.8 -26.1 -5.9 -24.9 -1.7 -31.6 -34.5 19.0 -22.5**

**Mean 2.23 2.08 2.37 2.11 2.42 2.38 1.82 1.90 2.41 1.85 2.01 2.42 1.95 1.95 2.43 2.12 2.41 2.12 1.93 2.67 2.25**

**Table 27 Page 276**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 35.9 41.1 31.5 34.4 40.9 32.8 39.6 48.7 40.0 27.9 35.8 26.5 32.2 30.4 28.1**

**Strongly 11.3 13.7 9.5 12.2 14.0 7.4 12.7 19.4 9.4 11.6 11.2 5.4 14.1 14.6 5.6**

**Somewhat 24.5 27.4 22.1 22.2 26.9 25.4 26.8 29.3 30.6 16.3 24.7 21.1 18.0 15.7 22.5**

**DISAGREE 53.7 48.3 58.5 59.8 49.6 58.5 56.1 42.8 51.3 64.0 54.1 65.0 62.8 59.1 64.2**

**Somewhat 27.5 22.1 31.7 17.8 29.2 31.5 13.4 25.1 26.3 22.4 31.6 35.5 22.3 32.2 30.0**

**Strongly 26.2 26.2 26.9 41.9 20.4 26.9 42.7 17.7 24.9 41.6 22.5 29.4 40.5 26.8 34.1**

**UNSURE 10.4 10.6 9.9 5.9 9.5 8.7 4.3 8.5 8.7 8.1 10.1 8.6 5.0 10.5 7.7**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -7.2 -27.0 -25.4 -8.7 -25.6 -16.6 5.9 -11.2 -36.1 -18.2 -38.5 -30.7 -28.7 -36.1**

**Mean 2.23 2.32 2.16 2.05 2.38 2.15 2.10 2.55 2.27 1.98 2.27 2.03 2.06 2.20 2.00**

**Table 27 Page 277**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 35.9 41.3 41.4 41.1 36.7 20.0 28.4 23.2 68.6 38.8 25.6 40.5 44.7 30.1 41.1 32.8 20.1**

**Strongly 11.3 14.7 18.1 11.2 9.1 4.2 15.8 8.6 39.2 - 10.5 13.6 14.9 19.7 11.2 8.1 -**

**Somewhat 24.5 26.6 23.3 30.0 27.6 15.8 12.6 14.6 29.3 38.8 15.1 26.8 29.9 10.4 30.0 24.6 20.1**

**DISAGREE 53.7 49.1 45.3 52.9 54.8 69.0 67.6 68.5 25.8 51.5 69.0 49.6 48.5 64.6 51.6 58.7 68.9**

**Somewhat 27.5 28.6 25.5 31.7 29.2 30.4 20.4 26.6 7.2 26.4 18.8 30.1 25.2 44.3 29.5 30.1 36.8**

**Strongly 26.2 20.5 19.9 21.2 25.6 38.6 47.2 41.9 18.6 25.1 50.3 19.5 23.3 20.4 22.1 28.6 32.1**

**UNSURE 10.4 9.6 13.2 5.9 8.5 11.0 4.0 8.3 5.7 9.7 5.4 9.9 6.7 5.3 7.3 8.5 11.0**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -7.8 -3.9 -11.8 -18.1 -49.0 -39.2 -45.3 42.8 -12.7 -43.4 -9.2 -3.8 -34.5 -10.5 -26.0 -48.8**

**Mean 2.23 2.39 2.46 2.33 2.22 1.84 1.97 1.89 2.95 2.15 1.85 2.38 2.39 2.31 2.33 2.13 1.86**

**Table 27 Page 278**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 35.9 50.4 44.2 27.2 35.9 30.1 18.3 31.1 28.7 24.9 57.8 43.0 14.5 62.2 47.9 29.2**

**Strongly 11.3 19.4 11.8 9.7 12.1 6.8 7.3 14.5 7.8 10.7 17.6 10.2 - 15.3 10.7 9.3**

**Somewhat 24.5 31.1 32.4 17.5 23.7 23.3 11.0 16.5 20.9 14.2 40.1 32.8 14.5 46.9 37.2 19.9**

**DISAGREE 53.7 38.5 47.3 63.8 55.3 61.5 74.6 58.7 64.8 67.8 35.2 45.8 72.6 32.9 41.0 70.8**

**Somewhat 27.5 24.2 22.3 19.5 30.5 35.6 35.0 31.8 31.6 25.6 20.4 27.5 34.6 15.7 26.2 27.3**

**Strongly 26.2 14.3 25.0 44.2 24.8 26.0 39.6 26.9 33.2 42.2 14.7 18.3 38.0 17.2 14.8 43.4**

**UNSURE 10.4 11.0 8.5 9.1 8.9 8.4 7.1 10.3 6.5 7.3 7.1 11.2 12.9 4.9 11.0 -**

**Net Diff. -17.9 11.9 -3.1 -36.6 -19.4 -31.5 -56.3 -27.6 -36.1 -42.9 22.6 -2.8 -58.2 29.2 6.9 -41.5**

**Mean 2.23 2.62 2.34 1.92 2.25 2.12 1.85 2.21 2.04 1.93 2.65 2.39 1.73 2.63 2.49 1.95**

**Table 27 Page 279**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 35.9 35.4 37.1 35.7 35.7 33.9 37.3 38.4 36.6 35.6 29.6 43.1 51.2 43.2**

**Strongly 11.3 11.4 10.5 12.4 11.7 10.6 11.1 11.5 12.1 8.5 11.5 10.8 13.0 10.6**

**Somewhat 24.5 24.1 26.5 23.2 24.0 23.4 26.2 26.8 24.6 27.1 18.1 32.3 38.3 32.6**

**DISAGREE 53.7 53.6 53.7 51.1 56.3 53.1 54.3 56.0 50.0 56.3 61.1 45.5 40.9 43.9**

**Somewhat 27.5 28.2 25.9 28.7 25.4 31.8 25.2 24.0 23.8 30.6 29.5 25.0 20.7 27.9**

**Strongly 26.2 25.4 27.8 22.4 30.9 21.3 29.1 32.0 26.3 25.6 31.6 20.5 20.2 16.0**

**UNSURE 10.4 11.0 9.3 13.2 8.0 12.9 8.4 5.7 13.4 8.1 9.3 11.4 7.9 12.9**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -18.2 -16.6 -15.4 -20.6 -19.2 -16.9 -17.6 -13.4 -20.6 -31.5 -2.4 10.3 -0.8**

**Mean 2.23 2.24 2.22 2.30 2.18 2.27 2.21 2.19 2.26 2.20 2.10 2.38 2.48 2.43**

**Table 27 Page 280**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 35.9 38.2 42.4 58.3 49.3 22.1 42.1 46.6 40.8 47.6 45.4 40.4 29.0 32.8 32.5 26.3 35.3**

**Strongly 11.3 16.1 6.8 16.4 15.6 7.5 13.3 10.8 7.2 14.7 12.0 19.2 8.8 12.9 10.6 6.2 9.8**

**Somewhat 24.5 22.1 35.6 41.9 33.7 14.6 28.9 35.8 33.6 32.9 33.4 21.2 20.2 19.9 21.9 20.1 25.6**

**DISAGREE 53.7 53.0 45.5 35.7 34.2 68.8 46.7 44.2 49.5 43.3 44.3 49.7 57.5 58.5 55.6 66.1 53.4**

**Somewhat 27.5 21.3 22.8 20.9 19.3 36.5 27.1 20.6 33.0 24.6 19.5 18.0 27.9 32.1 35.2 36.2 23.6**

**Strongly 26.2 31.7 22.7 14.8 14.8 32.3 19.5 23.6 16.5 18.7 24.8 31.7 29.6 26.4 20.5 29.9 29.8**

**UNSURE 10.4 8.8 12.1 6.0 16.5 9.1 11.2 9.2 9.7 9.1 10.3 9.9 13.5 8.7 11.9 7.6 11.2**

**Net Diff. -17.9 -14.9 -3.1 22.6 15.1 -46.8 -4.5 2.4 -8.6 4.4 1.0 -9.3 -28.6 -25.7 -23.2 -39.8 -18.1**

**Mean 2.23 2.25 2.30 2.64 2.60 1.97 2.40 2.37 2.35 2.48 2.36 2.31 2.09 2.21 2.26 2.03 2.17**

**Table 28 Page 281**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 46.3 38.3 45.8 37.1 44.2 41.1 41.4 42.8 44.7 39.1 45.9 39.5**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 44.8 53.7 45.5 54.0 49.4 49.2 49.2 49.3 45.0 52.1 48.8 49.8**

**UNSURE 8.6 8.9 8.0 8.7 8.8 6.4 9.8 9.4 7.9 10.2 8.8 5.3 10.8**

**Net Diff. -7.1 1.5 -15.5 0.3 -16.9 -5.1 -8.1 -7.8 -6.4 -0.3 -12.9 -2.9 -10.3**

**Table 28 Page 282**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 31.0 46.2 49.5 43.6 43.1 43.7 36.2 45.7 51.8 43.2 40.2 36.0**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 64.7 44.0 38.4 51.3 50.3 46.7 55.3 49.4 45.4 56.8 34.8 48.7**

**UNSURE 8.6 4.3 9.8 12.1 5.1 6.6 9.6 8.5 4.9 2.8 - 25.0 15.3**

**Net Diff. -7.1 -33.7 2.2 11.0 -7.6 -7.2 -3.1 -19.1 -3.7 6.4 -13.6 5.4 -12.7**

**Table 28 Page 283**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 25.9 56.2 39.7 45.0 26.4 42.9 46.5 44.0 44.2 44.1 38.5 49.9 32.7**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 70.5 35.8 55.5 47.8 70.7 52.4 46.4 49.5 48.1 48.2 58.2 43.6 60.8**

**UNSURE 8.6 3.6 8.0 4.8 7.1 2.9 4.7 7.1 6.5 7.7 7.6 3.3 6.4 6.5**

**Net Diff. -7.1 -44.7 20.3 -15.8 -2.8 -44.4 -9.5 0.2 -5.5 -4.0 -4.1 -19.7 6.3 -28.1**

**Table 28 Page 284**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 38.1 50.7 37.2 61.1 37.4 50.1 50.3 36.2 37.1 49.7 32.2 49.4**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 57.1 43.6 56.8 33.5 59.2 43.3 45.2 57.9 56.8 45.9 65.1 43.1**

**UNSURE 8.6 4.9 5.7 6.0 5.4 3.5 6.6 4.6 5.9 6.1 4.4 2.7 7.5**

**Net Diff. -7.1 -19.0 7.2 -19.5 27.5 -21.8 6.8 5.1 -21.8 -19.7 3.7 -32.8 6.3**

**Table 28 Page 285**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 100.0 - 53.2 29.9 33.0 75.3 35.6 30.3 75.1 32.1 31.1 68.1 35.9 32.3 59.7 52.6 35.8 27.7 42.1 22.0**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 - 100.0 40.5 66.5 62.0 20.3 9.5 65.0 19.0 17.7 65.4 24.7 28.4 64.0 37.7 43.0 60.7 46.3 54.5 76.3**

**UNSURE 8.6 - - 6.4 3.5 5.0 4.4 54.9 4.8 5.9 50.1 3.5 7.2 35.7 3.8 2.6 4.5 3.4 26.0 3.3 1.8**

**Net Diff. -7.1 100.0 -100.0 12.7 -36.6 -29.0 55.1 26.1 -34.7 56.1 14.4 -34.4 43.4 7.5 -31.7 22.0 9.6 -24.9 -18.5 -12.4 -54.3**

**Table 28 Page 286**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 52.9 34.5 68.2 29.7 47.4 73.5 40.7 55.5 61.4 23.3 42.7 70.4 32.5 53.6**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 39.9 56.4 23.3 64.7 47.3 20.4 55.8 40.8 26.8 70.0 51.3 20.9 62.8 40.0**

**UNSURE 8.6 7.2 9.0 8.5 5.6 5.3 6.2 3.4 3.7 11.9 6.7 5.9 8.6 4.6 6.4**

**Net Diff. -7.1 13.0 -21.9 44.9 -34.9 0.1 53.1 -15.1 14.7 34.6 -46.7 -8.6 49.5 -30.3 13.6**

**Table 28 Page 287**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 23.2 18.6 27.9 53.3 69.4 65.8 68.0 39.8 80.7 70.7 21.6 44.3 67.4 25.0 57.3 63.7**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 71.6 75.7 67.4 39.5 24.2 24.7 24.4 46.5 14.4 21.2 74.1 49.1 28.4 71.7 37.4 31.1**

**UNSURE 8.6 5.2 5.7 4.7 7.2 6.4 9.5 7.6 13.6 4.9 8.1 4.3 6.6 4.2 3.3 5.3 5.2**

**Net Diff. -7.1 -48.4 -57.2 -39.5 13.8 45.2 41.1 43.6 -6.7 66.3 49.5 -52.4 -4.8 39.0 -46.7 19.9 32.6**

**Table 28 Page 288**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 32.3 60.4 71.7 18.3 47.3 63.6 28.4 60.0 69.5 12.0 50.4 66.6 21.9 29.7 73.1**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 64.8 31.0 22.4 75.5 46.9 26.9 68.3 30.7 20.9 83.7 42.5 33.4 69.3 70.3 26.9**

**UNSURE 8.6 2.9 8.6 5.9 6.1 5.8 9.4 3.4 9.3 9.6 4.3 7.1 - 8.9 - -**

**Net Diff. -7.1 -32.4 29.4 49.3 -57.2 0.4 36.7 -39.9 29.3 48.6 -71.7 7.8 33.3 -47.4 -40.6 46.3**

**Table 28 Page 289**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 40.4 42.7 39.7 40.7 39.5 47.9 50.7 46.2 43.1 49.3 36.9 28.1 41.2**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 50.1 48.4 48.1 51.0 52.0 46.3 45.9 44.1 50.8 42.4 54.9 66.1 48.0**

**UNSURE 8.6 9.5 8.9 12.2 8.3 8.5 5.8 3.4 9.8 6.1 8.2 8.3 5.8 10.8**

**Net Diff. -7.1 -9.7 -5.7 -8.5 -10.2 -12.5 1.6 4.7 2.1 -7.7 6.9 -18.0 -38.0 -6.7**

**Table 28 Page 290**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.1 56.3 52.2 43.0 51.5 44.1 25.4 19.5 34.2 56.7 47.5 60.5 47.9 35.1 31.5 36.7 34.9**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 49.2 36.6 42.5 51.0 38.6 47.4 64.7 74.6 56.1 34.3 44.9 34.8 44.2 56.3 58.9 57.6 53.1**

**UNSURE 8.6 7.1 5.4 6.0 9.9 8.5 9.9 5.8 9.7 8.9 7.6 4.7 7.9 8.6 9.6 5.8 12.1**

**Net Diff. -7.1 19.7 9.7 -8.0 12.8 -3.4 -39.3 -55.1 -22.0 22.4 2.6 25.7 3.7 -21.3 -27.4 -20.9 -18.2**

**Table 29 Page 291**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

**THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO SUCCEED.**

**2. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUITABLE NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES THAT SEEK TO CORRECT PAST RACIAL INJUSTICES,**

**LIKE PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO DESCENDANTS OF FORMER SLAVES AND REDISTRIBUTING INCOME AND PROPERTY FROM WEALTHY WHITE AMERICANS TO**

**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 56.2 50.2 52.2 50.4 51.5 52.4 51.7 52.4 55.9 48.9 56.3 48.1**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 35.8 44.0 39.4 38.0 39.5 39.3 40.3 38.4 34.7 44.2 36.1 41.0**

**UNSURE 8.6 8.0 5.8 8.4 11.6 9.0 8.3 7.9 9.2 9.4 6.9 7.6 10.9**

**Net Diff. 12.7 20.3 6.3 12.8 12.5 12.0 13.1 11.4 13.9 21.2 4.8 20.2 7.1**

**Table 29 Page 292**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

**THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO SUCCEED.**

**2. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUITABLE NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES THAT SEEK TO CORRECT PAST RACIAL INJUSTICES,**

**LIKE PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO DESCENDANTS OF FORMER SLAVES AND REDISTRIBUTING INCOME AND PROPERTY FROM WEALTHY WHITE AMERICANS TO**

**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 46.6 54.7 56.0 52.1 48.6 58.4 42.3 58.8 58.2 - 39.3 45.9**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 48.0 38.6 33.7 41.7 44.4 34.2 47.2 38.2 32.1 100.0 36.1 41.8**

**UNSURE 8.6 5.4 6.7 10.3 6.2 7.1 7.4 10.6 3.0 9.7 - 24.6 12.3**

**Net Diff. 12.7 -1.4 16.0 22.2 10.3 4.2 24.2 -4.9 20.6 26.1 -100.0 3.1 4.2**

**Table 29 Page 293**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

**THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO SUCCEED.**

**2. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUITABLE NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES THAT SEEK TO CORRECT PAST RACIAL INJUSTICES,**

**LIKE PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO DESCENDANTS OF FORMER SLAVES AND REDISTRIBUTING INCOME AND PROPERTY FROM WEALTHY WHITE AMERICANS TO**

**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 42.2 57.6 39.7 55.5 45.2 51.8 56.0 53.4 54.2 53.4 46.0 58.2 46.1**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 52.3 33.8 50.5 37.3 50.3 42.7 36.1 40.2 34.9 39.5 46.6 35.0 47.1**

**UNSURE 8.6 5.5 8.7 9.8 7.2 4.5 5.5 7.9 6.4 10.9 7.1 7.3 6.8 6.8**

**Net Diff. 12.7 -10.1 23.8 -10.8 18.3 -5.1 9.2 20.0 13.2 19.4 13.9 -0.6 23.2 -0.9**

**Table 29 Page 294**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

**THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO SUCCEED.**

**2. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUITABLE NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES THAT SEEK TO CORRECT PAST RACIAL INJUSTICES,**

**LIKE PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO DESCENDANTS OF FORMER SLAVES AND REDISTRIBUTING INCOME AND PROPERTY FROM WEALTHY WHITE AMERICANS TO**

**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 48.3 60.4 50.9 60.0 51.4 56.7 56.2 50.5 46.6 58.7 46.4 58.2**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 46.9 32.1 43.2 33.4 43.2 37.2 38.0 44.1 48.0 35.3 48.8 34.9**

**UNSURE 8.6 4.8 7.5 6.0 6.6 5.4 6.1 5.8 5.4 5.5 6.0 4.8 6.9**

**Net Diff. 12.7 1.4 28.3 7.7 26.6 8.2 19.6 18.2 6.5 -1.4 23.4 -2.4 23.3**

**Table 29 Page 295**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

**THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO SUCCEED.**

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**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 65.7 42.8 100.0 - 48.3 70.2 36.6 48.4 64.8 40.3 46.5 67.3 44.2 42.0 65.1 58.9 46.1 45.3 55.6 40.7**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 28.0 53.2 - 100.0 47.4 20.6 15.7 48.2 26.0 9.8 49.5 25.9 22.1 52.8 29.6 35.4 48.3 34.9 40.6 56.5**

**UNSURE 8.6 6.3 4.0 - - 4.3 9.1 47.7 3.4 9.1 49.9 4.0 6.8 33.7 5.3 5.3 5.7 5.6 19.8 3.8 2.8**

**Net Diff. 12.7 37.7 -10.4 100.0 -100.0 0.9 49.6 20.9 0.2 38.8 30.4 -3.0 41.4 22.0 -10.8 35.5 23.5 -2.2 10.4 15.1 -15.9**

**Table 29 Page 296**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 53.8 51.3 69.0 44.7 55.5 71.0 40.7 60.3 66.7 47.1 53.2 71.4 47.6 56.2**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 36.5 41.3 22.7 48.9 38.6 18.1 52.3 34.5 28.5 46.9 40.7 19.4 46.8 36.3**

**UNSURE 8.6 9.6 7.4 8.2 6.4 5.9 10.9 7.0 5.2 4.8 6.0 6.1 9.3 5.6 7.5**

**Net Diff. 12.7 17.3 10.1 46.3 -4.2 16.9 52.9 -11.5 25.8 38.3 0.2 12.5 52.0 0.8 19.9**

**Table 29 Page 297**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

**THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO SUCCEED.**

**2. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUITABLE NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES THAT SEEK TO CORRECT PAST RACIAL INJUSTICES,**

**LIKE PROVIDING REPARATIONS TO DESCENDANTS OF FORMER SLAVES AND REDISTRIBUTING INCOME AND PROPERTY FROM WEALTHY WHITE AMERICANS TO**

**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 42.6 35.6 49.6 57.8 68.5 68.6 68.6 68.1 72.1 68.3 42.8 46.6 66.7 36.5 61.9 68.8**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 53.7 59.9 47.3 32.7 22.4 21.8 22.1 24.7 18.4 23.0 53.7 40.8 29.1 63.0 29.9 22.7**

**UNSURE 8.6 3.8 4.5 3.1 9.6 9.1 9.6 9.3 7.2 9.6 8.7 3.5 12.6 4.2 0.5 8.2 8.5**

**Net Diff. 12.7 -11.1 -24.4 2.3 25.1 46.1 46.9 46.4 43.4 53.7 45.2 -10.9 5.9 37.6 -26.5 32.0 46.1**

**Table 29 Page 298**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

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**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 42.2 58.3 69.6 43.4 57.1 67.4 44.4 63.7 70.4 40.1 52.7 61.2 41.5 50.3 63.3**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 53.6 30.7 20.3 53.2 34.5 24.2 52.4 26.3 18.3 52.6 37.0 34.2 52.8 47.6 36.7**

**UNSURE 8.6 4.2 11.0 10.1 3.3 8.3 8.4 3.2 10.0 11.3 7.3 10.3 4.5 5.7 2.1 -**

**Net Diff. 12.7 -11.4 27.6 49.3 -9.8 22.6 43.2 -8.0 37.5 52.1 -12.5 15.7 27.0 -11.2 2.7 26.7**

**Table 29 Page 299**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

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**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 52.8 56.4 54.0 50.3 52.1 49.5 54.4 47.4 39.7 56.5 48.2 46.2 46.8**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 37.9 37.7 38.8 40.4 34.6 44.4 40.4 47.9 49.9 35.1 41.2 49.6 46.1**

**UNSURE 8.6 9.3 5.8 7.2 9.2 13.4 6.1 5.2 4.8 10.5 8.4 10.5 4.1 7.1**

**Net Diff. 12.7 14.9 18.7 15.2 9.9 17.5 5.1 14.0 -0.5 -10.2 21.4 7.0 -3.4 0.6**

**Table 29 Page 300**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. AMERICA SHOULD STRIVE TO BECOME A MORE EQUAL NATION BY INSTITUTING POLICIES TO ENSURE EVERY CITIZEN IS TREATED FAIRLY AND GIVEN**

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**STRUGGLING BLACK AND BROWN AMERICANS.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**MORE EQUAL 52.1 59.3 45.2 53.0 46.5 54.8 50.4 43.1 47.3 57.8 51.6 53.4 53.5 55.3 47.7 58.4 45.1**

**MORE EQUITABLE 39.4 32.4 41.7 40.9 42.5 37.3 40.8 54.3 48.3 31.7 40.2 35.5 37.3 37.1 47.5 36.1 43.2**

**UNSURE 8.6 8.4 13.1 6.0 11.0 7.9 8.8 2.6 4.4 10.4 8.2 11.1 9.2 7.6 4.8 5.5 11.7**

**Net Diff. 12.7 26.9 3.5 12.1 4.1 17.5 9.6 -11.2 -1.0 26.1 11.4 17.9 16.1 18.2 0.2 22.3 1.8**

**Table 30 Page 301**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 71.4 71.9 71.5 70.2 72.5 71.6 71.2 71.7 71.0 71.3 72.0 71.6 70.4**

**Strongly 40.0 42.4 37.0 36.8 45.6 46.3 36.7 38.8 41.2 36.5 40.3 40.4 42.1**

**Somewhat 31.3 29.5 34.6 33.4 27.0 25.2 34.5 33.0 29.8 34.9 31.7 31.2 28.3**

**DISAGREE 21.1 21.5 20.8 21.1 21.1 22.9 20.2 17.9 24.0 18.6 17.5 24.4 23.6**

**Somewhat 13.3 12.3 13.3 14.5 12.4 14.1 12.9 11.7 14.8 12.4 11.2 15.7 13.9**

**Strongly 7.8 9.2 7.5 6.6 8.7 8.8 7.3 6.3 9.2 6.2 6.3 8.8 9.7**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.5 7.6 8.8 6.4 5.5 8.6 10.3 5.0 10.0 10.5 4.0 6.0**

**Net Diff. 50.2 50.4 50.7 49.1 51.4 48.7 51.1 53.8 47.0 52.7 54.5 47.1 46.8**

**Mean 3.12 3.12 3.09 3.10 3.17 3.15 3.10 3.16 3.08 3.13 3.18 3.07 3.09**

**Table 30 Page 302**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 71.4 82.5 68.1 69.7 78.4 76.8 73.1 76.3 70.9 62.0 61.7 60.0 58.8**

**Strongly 40.0 55.7 33.4 33.6 46.5 45.2 41.5 47.2 41.0 33.3 30.8 20.3 40.4**

**Somewhat 31.3 26.8 34.7 36.2 32.0 31.6 31.6 29.2 29.9 28.6 30.8 39.7 18.4**

**DISAGREE 21.1 15.3 23.0 22.2 18.1 18.1 19.6 13.6 22.9 22.4 38.3 14.2 28.0**

**Somewhat 13.3 9.2 13.7 12.4 12.6 13.1 14.5 6.6 13.5 14.5 38.3 9.4 26.3**

**Strongly 7.8 6.2 9.3 9.8 5.5 5.0 5.1 7.0 9.3 7.9 - 4.8 1.7**

**UNSURE 7.5 2.1 8.9 8.0 3.5 5.1 7.2 10.0 6.2 15.6 - 25.8 13.2**

**Net Diff. 50.2 67.2 45.1 47.5 60.3 58.8 53.5 62.7 48.1 39.6 23.4 45.9 30.8**

**Mean 3.12 3.35 3.01 3.02 3.24 3.23 3.18 3.29 3.09 3.04 2.93 3.02 3.12**

**Table 30 Page 303**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 71.4 85.9 63.4 80.2 70.8 86.1 82.2 63.4 75.5 58.1 73.9 76.1 69.3 78.1**

**Strongly 40.0 59.5 29.8 41.9 39.0 61.9 41.6 36.4 41.8 32.1 40.0 46.7 35.3 48.8**

**Somewhat 31.3 26.4 33.6 38.3 31.8 24.3 40.6 27.0 33.7 26.0 33.9 29.4 33.9 29.3**

**DISAGREE 21.1 10.4 30.3 15.5 23.1 9.7 13.7 30.2 18.0 39.1 20.0 20.8 24.3 17.6**

**Somewhat 13.3 9.9 17.1 15.5 13.6 9.1 12.2 16.0 12.4 21.0 12.9 17.0 15.3 11.7**

**Strongly 7.8 0.5 13.2 - 9.5 0.7 1.6 14.2 5.6 18.2 7.1 3.8 9.0 6.0**

**UNSURE 7.5 3.7 6.3 4.2 6.1 4.1 4.1 6.4 6.5 2.8 6.1 3.2 6.4 4.3**

**Net Diff. 50.2 75.5 33.1 64.7 47.8 76.4 68.4 33.2 57.5 19.0 53.9 55.3 45.0 60.4**

**Mean 3.12 3.50 2.85 3.28 3.07 3.54 3.27 2.91 3.19 2.74 3.14 3.23 3.02 3.26**

**Table 30 Page 304**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 71.4 85.1 63.3 81.0 52.1 83.3 65.4 68.9 79.2 84.4 65.8 84.4 67.9**

**Strongly 40.0 46.5 34.0 46.7 24.3 49.1 32.6 34.8 48.4 46.4 35.9 56.2 33.7**

**Somewhat 31.3 38.6 29.3 34.3 27.9 34.2 32.8 34.0 30.8 38.0 30.0 28.3 34.2**

**DISAGREE 21.1 13.0 29.8 15.4 40.4 13.2 30.6 27.5 18.5 12.8 29.0 12.1 25.9**

**Somewhat 13.3 11.6 16.3 11.5 20.0 9.1 18.5 14.7 14.5 10.0 17.0 8.3 15.6**

**Strongly 7.8 1.3 13.5 4.0 20.5 4.1 12.1 12.8 4.0 2.8 12.0 3.8 10.3**

**UNSURE 7.5 1.9 6.9 3.6 7.4 3.5 4.0 3.7 2.3 2.8 5.2 3.5 6.2**

**Net Diff. 50.2 72.2 33.6 65.5 11.7 70.1 34.9 41.4 60.7 71.6 36.8 72.3 42.0**

**Mean 3.12 3.33 2.90 3.28 2.60 3.33 2.90 2.94 3.27 3.32 2.95 3.42 2.97**

**Table 30 Page 305**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 71.4 55.9 89.9 66.2 85.9 100.0 - - 87.7 40.9 35.7 91.3 40.6 46.8 85.0 60.1 73.4 75.7 60.1 87.0 89.6**

**Strongly 40.0 21.7 60.3 33.0 54.5 56.1 - - 54.3 11.2 16.3 58.0 10.2 22.9 53.5 26.2 33.7 50.5 38.9 44.9 64.3**

**Somewhat 31.3 34.2 29.6 33.2 31.4 43.9 - - 33.4 29.7 19.5 33.3 30.5 23.9 31.5 33.9 39.8 25.2 21.2 42.2 25.4**

**DISAGREE 21.1 37.7 8.7 28.5 11.1 - 100.0 - 9.5 52.9 13.2 7.2 53.5 13.9 12.5 36.1 23.5 19.5 18.0 11.9 9.5**

**Somewhat 13.3 21.3 7.5 16.7 8.9 - 63.0 - 8.4 26.8 9.4 6.7 28.8 9.8 11.6 18.3 14.9 13.1 9.9 10.6 9.0**

**Strongly 7.8 16.4 1.2 11.8 2.2 - 37.0 - 1.0 26.1 3.8 0.5 24.7 4.1 1.0 17.8 8.6 6.4 8.1 1.3 0.6**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.4 1.5 5.3 3.0 - - 100.0 2.9 6.2 51.1 1.5 5.9 39.3 2.5 3.7 3.1 4.8 21.9 1.1 0.8**

**Net Diff. 50.2 18.2 81.2 37.8 74.9 100.0 -100.0 - 78.2 -12.0 22.5 84.2 -12.9 32.8 72.5 24.0 49.9 56.2 42.0 75.2 80.1**

**Mean 3.12 2.65 3.51 2.92 3.42 3.56 1.63 - 3.45 2.28 2.98 3.51 2.28 3.08 3.41 2.71 3.02 3.26 3.16 3.32 3.55**

**Table 30 Page 306**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 71.4 65.2 76.3 52.8 85.5 70.7 52.3 86.0 62.6 52.6 85.2 76.4 47.4 89.0 65.5**

**Strongly 40.0 32.0 45.7 22.0 53.4 35.2 22.7 45.7 27.1 20.5 57.4 40.2 21.2 54.4 25.7**

**Somewhat 31.3 33.1 30.6 30.8 32.1 35.5 29.6 40.3 35.5 32.1 27.8 36.1 26.2 34.6 39.8**

**DISAGREE 21.1 27.0 16.9 43.3 10.4 23.4 44.3 11.4 31.2 42.6 9.8 18.2 49.8 7.8 29.0**

**Somewhat 13.3 13.7 13.2 16.8 8.5 17.2 11.7 8.8 19.4 24.1 8.3 16.1 20.5 6.5 20.7**

**Strongly 7.8 13.3 3.8 26.5 1.9 6.2 32.7 2.6 11.8 18.5 1.5 2.2 29.3 1.4 8.3**

**UNSURE 7.5 7.8 6.8 3.9 4.1 5.9 3.3 2.6 6.2 4.8 5.0 5.4 2.9 3.1 5.5**

**Net Diff. 50.2 38.1 59.4 9.5 75.0 47.4 8.0 74.6 31.4 9.9 75.4 58.1 -2.4 81.2 36.5**

**Mean 3.12 2.91 3.27 2.50 3.43 3.06 2.44 3.32 2.83 2.57 3.48 3.21 2.40 3.47 2.88**

**Table 30 Page 307**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 71.4 90.4 90.1 90.8 65.6 47.4 56.4 50.8 86.7 58.5 46.2 91.4 73.6 82.2 91.8 64.6 53.9**

**Strongly 40.0 61.4 73.2 49.3 25.4 15.0 30.5 20.9 59.0 19.7 16.8 61.4 35.7 42.1 63.2 22.2 19.2**

**Somewhat 31.3 29.1 16.9 41.4 40.2 32.4 25.9 29.9 27.7 38.9 29.4 30.1 37.9 40.1 28.6 42.3 34.6**

**DISAGREE 21.1 6.4 6.2 6.6 27.5 47.7 38.1 44.0 7.2 36.8 51.8 5.9 21.0 12.5 7.6 28.3 40.5**

**Somewhat 13.3 5.0 5.5 4.6 20.0 26.6 11.7 21.0 7.2 21.1 17.6 4.4 18.4 12.5 7.6 18.9 31.9**

**Strongly 7.8 1.3 0.7 2.0 7.5 21.0 26.4 23.0 - 15.8 34.2 1.5 2.7 - - 9.4 8.6**

**UNSURE 7.5 3.2 3.7 2.7 6.8 4.9 5.5 5.1 6.1 4.6 2.0 2.7 5.4 5.3 0.6 7.1 5.7**

**Net Diff. 50.2 84.1 83.9 84.2 38.1 -0.2 18.3 6.8 79.5 21.7 -5.6 85.6 52.5 69.7 84.1 36.3 13.4**

**Mean 3.12 3.55 3.69 3.42 2.90 2.44 2.64 2.51 3.55 2.65 2.29 3.55 3.13 3.31 3.56 2.83 2.68**

**Table 30 Page 308**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 71.4 87.2 58.7 53.4 92.6 72.0 47.0 91.0 62.3 43.1 85.7 65.0 58.8 94.8 77.0 86.6**

**Strongly 40.0 56.0 17.2 22.4 64.0 32.6 18.6 59.9 16.6 17.8 49.9 35.9 18.4 74.5 37.0 46.9**

**Somewhat 31.3 31.2 41.5 31.0 28.7 39.4 28.4 31.1 45.7 25.4 35.8 29.1 40.3 20.3 40.0 39.7**

**DISAGREE 21.1 9.9 35.2 39.9 4.3 20.9 50.3 5.9 31.4 53.2 10.4 25.4 32.5 2.3 20.8 13.4**

**Somewhat 13.3 8.0 19.9 13.4 3.2 20.3 31.4 4.7 20.5 26.1 8.3 18.8 15.0 2.3 18.1 -**

**Strongly 7.8 1.9 15.3 26.5 1.1 0.7 18.9 1.2 10.9 27.1 2.1 6.6 17.6 - 2.6 13.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 2.9 6.0 6.7 3.1 7.1 2.7 3.1 6.3 3.7 3.9 9.6 8.7 3.0 2.2 -**

**Net Diff. 50.2 77.3 23.5 13.5 88.4 51.1 -3.3 85.0 31.0 -10.1 75.3 39.6 26.2 92.5 56.3 73.2**

**Mean 3.12 3.45 2.65 2.53 3.60 3.12 2.48 3.54 2.73 2.35 3.39 3.04 2.65 3.74 3.14 3.20**

**Table 30 Page 309**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 71.4 71.5 75.8 72.4 68.7 71.2 70.7 68.6 72.5 73.6 67.2 69.6 85.3 78.5**

**Strongly 40.0 40.3 34.9 40.7 42.5 40.9 39.1 36.3 41.8 42.6 34.0 37.6 58.4 51.4**

**Somewhat 31.3 31.3 40.9 31.7 26.2 30.3 31.6 32.3 30.8 31.1 33.2 32.1 26.9 27.1**

**DISAGREE 21.1 20.3 16.9 18.3 23.0 21.5 23.7 25.1 23.7 20.1 26.5 19.8 9.8 15.4**

**Somewhat 13.3 14.1 9.4 12.6 16.5 15.6 10.8 9.6 10.9 13.9 15.5 13.5 7.6 14.0**

**Strongly 7.8 6.3 7.4 5.8 6.5 5.9 12.9 15.5 12.8 6.2 10.9 6.2 2.2 1.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 8.1 7.4 9.3 8.3 7.3 5.5 6.3 3.7 6.3 6.3 10.6 4.9 6.1**

**Net Diff. 50.2 51.2 58.9 54.1 45.7 49.6 47.0 43.5 48.8 53.5 40.8 49.9 75.5 63.2**

**Mean 3.12 3.15 3.11 3.18 3.14 3.15 3.03 2.95 3.05 3.17 2.96 3.13 3.49 3.37**

**Table 30 Page 310**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 71.4 61.4 67.1 82.7 67.7 72.3 72.3 86.4 88.4 66.6 66.1 62.7 65.0 77.5 77.1 77.5 73.5**

**Strongly 40.0 31.3 26.4 42.2 37.9 35.6 46.9 67.2 61.7 30.9 31.8 30.3 35.4 41.9 46.2 47.4 45.5**

**Somewhat 31.3 30.1 40.6 40.5 29.8 36.7 25.4 19.2 26.6 35.7 34.3 32.5 29.5 35.6 30.9 30.1 27.9**

**DISAGREE 21.1 34.1 19.9 11.3 22.3 20.5 19.2 9.2 9.4 24.4 23.0 32.3 29.4 13.5 12.9 19.0 20.4**

**Somewhat 13.3 16.1 11.0 5.2 22.3 15.6 14.9 9.2 6.9 13.0 11.5 17.4 13.5 12.2 11.4 14.1 14.4**

**Strongly 7.8 18.0 8.9 6.0 - 4.9 4.3 - 2.5 11.4 11.5 14.9 15.9 1.3 1.6 4.9 6.0**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.5 13.1 6.0 10.1 7.2 8.5 4.4 2.2 9.0 10.8 5.0 5.6 9.0 10.0 3.4 6.1**

**Net Diff. 50.2 27.3 47.2 71.4 45.4 51.8 53.0 77.1 79.0 42.2 43.1 30.5 35.6 64.1 64.2 58.5 53.1**

**Mean 3.12 2.78 2.97 3.27 3.17 3.11 3.25 3.61 3.51 2.95 2.97 2.82 2.89 3.30 3.35 3.24 3.20**

**Table 31 Page 311**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**AGREE 66.0 71.7 60.6 67.0 65.0 66.0 66.0 66.8 65.3 68.9 65.3 62.2 68.6**

**Strongly 38.7 35.1 34.1 39.9 43.7 41.0 37.5 35.6 41.6 38.0 34.0 39.1 44.4**

**Somewhat 27.3 36.6 26.5 27.1 21.4 25.0 28.5 31.2 23.6 30.9 31.4 23.1 24.2**

**DISAGREE 26.1 23.2 29.4 25.4 26.7 26.9 25.7 24.7 27.4 22.3 26.4 29.8 24.9**

**Somewhat 16.6 13.8 19.8 14.5 19.0 17.1 16.4 17.9 15.4 16.3 19.1 17.0 13.7**

**Strongly 9.5 9.4 9.5 10.8 7.7 9.9 9.3 6.8 12.0 6.1 7.3 12.8 11.2**

**UNSURE 7.9 5.1 10.1 7.7 8.3 7.1 8.3 8.5 7.3 8.7 8.3 8.0 6.5**

**Net Diff. 39.9 48.5 31.2 41.6 38.4 39.1 40.3 42.0 37.9 46.6 38.9 32.4 43.7**

**Mean 3.03 3.03 2.95 3.04 3.10 3.05 3.03 3.04 3.02 3.10 3.00 2.96 3.09**

**Table 31 Page 312**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**AGREE 66.0 73.9 60.9 61.3 69.1 74.2 64.5 67.3 71.5 69.3 100.0 36.9 65.9**

**Strongly 38.7 46.9 31.8 34.4 45.3 47.7 38.7 41.9 44.0 40.8 12.4 14.3 41.0**

**Somewhat 27.3 27.0 29.1 26.9 23.9 26.5 25.8 25.4 27.5 28.4 87.6 22.7 24.9**

**DISAGREE 26.1 21.5 31.0 29.2 28.5 20.4 29.5 24.8 20.8 26.2 - 40.0 20.5**

**Somewhat 16.6 19.2 19.7 19.2 17.5 13.9 19.1 18.0 11.5 14.0 - 31.3 10.6**

**Strongly 9.5 2.3 11.3 10.0 10.9 6.5 10.4 6.8 9.3 12.2 - 8.7 9.9**

**UNSURE 7.9 4.6 8.1 9.5 2.4 5.5 6.0 7.9 7.7 4.5 - 23.0 13.6**

**Net Diff. 39.9 52.4 29.8 32.1 40.6 53.8 35.0 42.5 50.7 43.0 100.0 -3.1 45.4**

**Mean 3.03 3.24 2.88 2.95 3.06 3.22 2.99 3.11 3.15 3.03 3.12 2.55 3.12**

**Table 31 Page 313**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**AGREE 66.0 85.4 56.0 76.6 64.2 85.0 75.5 59.0 67.6 60.8 66.4 74.3 59.8 79.6**

**Strongly 38.7 56.8 29.3 41.3 37.6 57.8 41.2 35.7 40.3 31.1 38.5 45.7 34.2 48.2**

**Somewhat 27.3 28.6 26.7 35.4 26.6 27.3 34.3 23.3 27.3 29.7 27.9 28.6 25.6 31.3**

**DISAGREE 26.1 11.7 36.8 21.7 28.0 11.1 20.4 34.7 25.4 35.7 26.8 22.0 32.7 16.4**

**Somewhat 16.6 8.5 22.4 17.1 16.9 7.6 16.0 18.1 17.6 16.2 17.4 17.1 20.2 12.4**

**Strongly 9.5 3.2 14.5 4.7 11.0 3.4 4.4 16.6 7.8 19.5 9.4 4.8 12.5 4.0**

**UNSURE 7.9 2.9 7.2 1.6 7.8 3.9 4.0 6.3 7.0 3.6 6.8 3.7 7.5 4.1**

**Net Diff. 39.9 73.7 19.2 54.9 36.3 73.9 55.1 24.3 42.2 25.1 39.6 52.3 27.1 63.2**

**Mean 3.03 3.43 2.76 3.15 2.98 3.45 3.17 2.83 3.08 2.75 3.02 3.20 2.88 3.29**

**Table 31 Page 314**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**AGREE 66.0 80.8 57.3 74.1 49.1 77.1 61.2 64.5 71.9 79.7 60.0 82.2 60.5**

**Strongly 38.7 47.3 32.4 46.0 20.0 45.9 34.7 35.4 45.3 47.5 33.7 54.8 32.2**

**Somewhat 27.3 33.5 24.9 28.2 29.1 31.1 26.5 29.2 26.6 32.2 26.3 27.4 28.3**

**DISAGREE 26.1 16.7 36.2 20.7 45.6 18.7 33.9 31.9 23.6 17.6 34.9 15.5 32.5**

**Somewhat 16.6 13.0 21.0 14.2 26.2 14.7 18.5 18.4 16.9 11.3 22.2 10.8 20.0**

**Strongly 9.5 3.7 15.2 6.5 19.4 3.9 15.4 13.5 6.7 6.3 12.7 4.7 12.5**

**UNSURE 7.9 2.5 6.6 5.2 5.4 4.3 4.8 3.5 4.4 2.7 5.2 2.3 7.0**

**Net Diff. 39.9 64.1 21.1 53.4 3.5 58.4 27.3 32.6 48.3 62.1 25.1 66.8 28.0**

**Mean 3.03 3.28 2.80 3.20 2.52 3.24 2.85 2.90 3.16 3.24 2.85 3.35 2.86**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**AGREE 66.0 47.4 87.1 61.4 80.8 81.1 29.6 25.2 100.0 - - 86.8 34.7 38.9 78.7 54.9 64.2 73.1 59.4 100.0 100.0**

**Strongly 38.7 19.9 58.9 31.6 53.3 51.9 4.1 11.4 58.7 - - 56.0 10.8 20.4 52.3 25.6 34.0 47.3 36.6 53.0 64.7**

**Somewhat 27.3 27.5 28.2 29.8 27.5 29.2 25.5 13.7 41.3 - - 30.8 23.9 18.5 26.3 29.3 30.2 25.8 22.8 47.0 35.3**

**DISAGREE 26.1 46.6 10.1 32.6 17.3 15.0 65.5 21.5 - 100.0 - 10.9 60.7 20.1 18.3 42.6 32.3 22.1 18.1 - -**

**Somewhat 16.6 27.5 7.9 18.7 14.0 12.8 30.9 13.2 - 63.6 - 8.8 33.5 15.1 14.5 23.2 21.7 14.5 8.2 - -**

**Strongly 9.5 19.1 2.2 13.9 3.3 2.2 34.6 8.3 - 36.4 - 2.1 27.2 5.1 3.8 19.4 10.7 7.5 9.9 - -**

**UNSURE 7.9 6.0 2.8 6.1 2.0 3.9 4.9 53.3 - - 100.0 2.3 4.6 40.9 3.0 2.5 3.5 4.8 22.5 - -**

**Net Diff. 39.9 0.8 77.0 28.8 63.5 66.1 -35.9 3.7 100.0 -100.0 - 75.9 -26.0 18.8 60.3 12.3 31.9 51.1 41.3 100.0 100.0**

**Mean 3.03 2.51 3.48 2.84 3.33 3.36 1.99 2.61 3.59 1.64 - 3.44 2.19 2.92 3.31 2.63 2.91 3.19 3.11 3.53 3.65**

**Table 31 Page 316**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**AGREE 66.0 55.0 74.4 40.0 81.3 66.3 41.4 73.0 53.1 38.0 86.4 75.2 34.1 83.9 60.4**

**Strongly 38.7 27.8 46.8 20.8 51.5 35.6 24.9 36.7 24.1 15.7 59.7 43.3 18.4 54.7 27.5**

**Somewhat 27.3 27.2 27.6 19.2 29.8 30.7 16.5 36.2 29.0 22.3 26.7 32.0 15.7 29.2 32.9**

**DISAGREE 26.1 36.5 18.5 54.7 13.2 27.9 55.7 22.2 40.0 53.4 7.7 19.5 59.6 11.3 33.2**

**Somewhat 16.6 21.8 12.7 28.2 10.3 18.1 26.5 17.6 21.4 30.1 5.9 15.9 27.7 10.5 19.1**

**Strongly 9.5 14.7 5.8 26.5 2.8 9.9 29.2 4.6 18.7 23.3 1.9 3.6 31.9 0.8 14.0**

**UNSURE 7.9 8.4 7.1 5.3 5.5 5.8 2.9 4.9 6.9 8.6 5.9 5.3 6.2 4.7 6.4**

**Net Diff. 39.9 18.5 55.8 -14.7 68.2 38.4 -14.3 50.8 13.0 -15.4 78.6 55.7 -25.5 72.6 27.3**

**Mean 3.03 2.74 3.24 2.36 3.38 2.98 2.38 3.10 2.63 2.33 3.53 3.21 2.22 3.45 2.79**

**Table 31 Page 317**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**AGREE 66.0 85.6 89.1 82.0 61.5 40.1 32.8 37.4 87.1 45.1 28.8 87.3 71.8 57.9 83.7 58.1 51.8**

**Strongly 38.7 60.2 71.3 48.9 24.5 14.7 22.2 17.6 68.1 9.9 16.1 60.3 33.8 20.1 60.3 23.3 18.5**

**Somewhat 27.3 25.4 17.9 33.1 37.0 25.4 10.7 19.8 19.0 35.2 12.7 27.0 38.0 37.8 23.4 34.8 33.3**

**DISAGREE 26.1 10.1 7.0 13.2 31.7 51.7 58.9 54.5 6.7 50.0 65.5 9.7 18.6 34.2 10.5 36.5 39.7**

**Somewhat 16.6 8.6 7.0 10.2 22.1 26.9 26.9 26.9 6.7 37.7 30.3 8.4 11.7 28.3 9.0 24.7 17.7**

**Strongly 9.5 1.5 - 3.0 9.6 24.8 32.0 27.6 - 12.3 35.2 1.2 6.9 5.9 1.5 11.8 22.0**

**UNSURE 7.9 4.3 3.8 4.8 6.8 8.1 8.2 8.2 6.1 4.9 5.7 3.0 9.6 7.9 5.8 5.5 8.6**

**Net Diff. 39.9 75.5 82.1 68.8 29.8 -11.6 -26.1 -17.1 80.4 -4.9 -36.7 77.7 53.2 23.7 73.2 21.6 12.1**

**Mean 3.03 3.51 3.67 3.34 2.82 2.33 2.25 2.30 3.65 2.45 2.10 3.51 3.09 2.78 3.51 2.74 2.53**

**Table 31 Page 318**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**AGREE 66.0 77.0 49.6 38.2 90.4 72.1 36.4 85.2 55.6 34.3 81.1 60.0 41.7 87.3 83.1 57.4**

**Strongly 38.7 46.3 14.4 22.4 67.5 33.3 11.5 57.4 20.6 16.5 59.0 27.9 18.2 68.4 36.2 29.0**

**Somewhat 27.3 30.6 35.3 15.8 22.9 38.8 24.9 27.8 35.0 17.7 22.1 32.1 23.5 18.9 46.8 28.5**

**DISAGREE 26.1 17.5 44.3 53.5 6.0 20.5 56.1 10.4 37.7 59.0 14.7 32.2 45.0 5.3 12.6 31.3**

**Somewhat 16.6 15.0 27.9 23.7 5.1 16.9 31.0 9.2 25.8 24.7 12.7 26.2 32.1 5.3 2.2 22.0**

**Strongly 9.5 2.5 16.4 29.8 1.0 3.6 25.1 1.2 11.9 34.3 2.0 6.0 13.0 - 10.3 9.3**

**UNSURE 7.9 5.6 6.1 8.4 3.6 7.5 7.6 4.4 6.8 6.7 4.1 7.8 13.2 7.4 4.3 11.3**

**Net Diff. 39.9 59.5 5.3 -15.3 84.3 51.6 -19.7 74.8 17.9 -24.8 66.4 27.9 -3.3 81.9 70.5 26.1**

**Mean 3.03 3.28 2.51 2.34 3.63 3.10 2.25 3.48 2.69 2.18 3.44 2.89 2.54 3.68 3.14 2.87**

**Table 31 Page 319**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**AGREE 66.0 67.6 68.2 67.0 67.4 68.0 60.6 55.0 64.8 69.4 60.7 65.8 83.4 75.2**

**Strongly 38.7 38.8 36.0 35.8 37.4 44.4 38.7 33.7 44.0 44.1 33.7 38.9 55.7 43.3**

**Somewhat 27.3 28.8 32.2 31.2 30.0 23.6 21.9 21.3 20.8 25.4 26.9 26.9 27.8 31.9**

**DISAGREE 26.1 24.2 25.1 24.1 26.2 21.7 32.8 40.2 25.3 24.4 32.1 25.1 9.8 17.7**

**Somewhat 16.6 16.0 17.9 16.0 18.0 12.9 18.7 25.9 9.9 13.0 18.7 19.9 5.2 13.8**

**Strongly 9.5 8.2 7.2 8.0 8.2 8.8 14.1 14.4 15.4 11.4 13.5 5.2 4.6 4.0**

**UNSURE 7.9 8.3 6.7 8.9 6.4 10.3 6.5 4.8 9.8 6.2 7.2 9.1 6.8 7.0**

**Net Diff. 39.9 43.4 43.1 42.9 41.2 46.3 27.8 14.8 39.5 45.1 28.5 40.8 73.6 57.5**

**Mean 3.03 3.07 3.04 3.04 3.03 3.15 2.91 2.78 3.04 3.09 2.87 3.09 3.44 3.23**

**Table 31 Page 320**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MOST WHITE AMERICANS NEED TO BE RE-EDUCATED ABOUT THE TRUE HISTORY OF AMERICA AND WHAT IT MEANS TO BE ACTIVELY ANTI-RACIST."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**AGREE 66.0 54.6 44.2 74.3 60.4 65.8 82.4 89.0 88.3 64.2 57.1 42.0 57.4 74.0 72.7 75.4 75.1**

**Strongly 38.7 30.5 16.6 35.2 28.9 36.2 57.1 67.0 54.1 30.5 23.6 23.7 36.0 45.4 41.8 49.7 49.3**

**Somewhat 27.3 24.2 27.6 39.0 31.5 29.6 25.3 21.9 34.1 33.7 33.6 18.3 21.5 28.6 30.9 25.7 25.8**

**DISAGREE 26.1 39.6 44.6 14.6 29.2 26.1 9.9 6.7 9.5 25.6 36.2 46.4 36.9 20.1 17.9 18.8 17.9**

**Somewhat 16.6 19.6 34.5 8.7 25.8 18.0 8.4 2.7 4.9 18.2 25.2 25.0 16.9 15.0 13.6 11.4 12.0**

**Strongly 9.5 19.9 10.1 5.9 3.4 8.1 1.4 4.0 4.7 7.4 10.9 21.4 20.0 5.1 4.3 7.4 5.9**

**UNSURE 7.9 5.8 11.2 11.1 10.4 8.1 7.7 4.3 2.2 10.1 6.7 11.6 5.6 5.9 9.4 5.8 7.0**

**Net Diff. 39.9 15.1 -0.4 59.7 31.2 39.7 72.5 82.3 78.7 38.6 21.0 -4.4 20.5 53.9 54.8 56.6 57.2**

**Mean 3.03 2.69 2.57 3.17 2.96 3.02 3.50 3.59 3.41 2.97 2.75 2.50 2.78 3.21 3.22 3.25 3.27**

**Table 32 Page 321**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**FAVOR 59.1 62.5 57.7 55.6 62.8 59.9 58.6 59.4 58.7 62.6 57.3 55.5 62.2**

**Strongly 33.2 33.9 34.8 30.4 35.6 36.1 31.7 29.3 36.9 31.9 27.6 32.9 41.2**

**Somewhat 25.8 28.7 22.8 25.2 27.2 23.8 26.9 30.1 21.9 30.7 29.7 22.6 21.0**

**OPPOSE 28.2 21.7 29.7 32.0 26.3 27.5 28.6 27.8 28.7 24.0 30.3 31.4 25.7**

**Somewhat 15.3 10.5 17.9 16.0 15.5 13.2 16.3 17.1 13.6 12.7 20.1 16.0 11.0**

**Strongly 13.0 11.3 11.8 16.0 10.8 14.2 12.3 10.7 15.1 11.3 10.2 15.5 14.7**

**UNSURE 12.7 15.7 12.6 12.5 10.9 12.6 12.7 12.8 12.6 13.4 12.4 13.1 12.1**

**Net Diff. 30.8 40.8 28.0 23.6 36.5 32.4 30.0 31.7 30.0 38.6 27.0 24.1 36.5**

**Mean 2.91 3.01 2.92 2.80 2.98 2.94 2.89 2.90 2.92 2.96 2.85 2.84 3.01**

**Table 32 Page 322**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**FAVOR 59.1 68.4 53.6 52.9 64.9 66.4 54.4 58.5 58.4 49.1 30.8 53.6 64.0**

**Strongly 33.2 48.2 31.9 24.4 40.5 35.1 28.2 35.2 33.0 28.7 - 18.2 35.8**

**Somewhat 25.8 20.3 21.7 28.5 24.5 31.3 26.2 23.4 25.4 20.4 30.8 35.4 28.2**

**OPPOSE 28.2 22.2 34.7 34.3 25.3 23.9 32.5 27.3 28.5 36.5 69.2 15.7 22.8**

**Somewhat 15.3 14.1 22.5 22.0 10.4 7.9 20.1 14.7 15.4 14.7 69.2 11.0 10.8**

**Strongly 13.0 8.1 12.1 12.3 14.8 15.9 12.4 12.6 13.2 21.8 - 4.8 11.9**

**UNSURE 12.7 9.3 11.8 12.8 9.8 9.8 13.1 14.2 13.1 14.4 - 30.6 13.2**

**Net Diff. 30.8 46.2 18.9 18.6 39.7 42.5 22.0 31.3 29.9 12.6 -38.3 37.9 41.2**

**Mean 2.91 3.20 2.83 2.75 3.00 2.95 2.81 2.95 2.90 2.65 2.31 2.97 3.01**

**Table 32 Page 323**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**FAVOR 59.1 77.2 49.1 64.1 59.0 78.5 68.6 53.1 61.1 53.1 60.0 65.1 55.9 66.6**

**Strongly 33.2 56.1 19.8 34.2 32.8 58.3 33.3 31.6 33.5 27.3 33.2 35.2 28.0 42.2**

**Somewhat 25.8 21.0 29.3 29.9 26.2 20.2 35.4 21.5 27.5 25.8 26.8 29.9 27.9 24.4**

**OPPOSE 28.2 15.7 38.9 31.4 28.7 14.1 23.6 35.8 27.5 39.1 28.2 28.8 31.9 24.0**

**Somewhat 15.3 11.6 18.5 21.1 14.9 10.8 15.9 16.1 15.9 17.1 15.6 20.1 17.0 14.1**

**Strongly 13.0 4.1 20.4 10.3 13.8 3.3 7.7 19.7 11.6 22.0 12.7 8.7 14.9 9.9**

**UNSURE 12.7 7.1 11.9 4.5 12.3 7.4 7.7 11.1 11.5 7.8 11.8 6.1 12.2 9.4**

**Net Diff. 30.8 61.5 10.2 32.7 30.2 64.4 45.0 17.2 33.6 14.0 31.8 36.3 24.0 42.6**

**Mean 2.91 3.39 2.55 2.92 2.89 3.44 3.02 2.73 2.94 2.63 2.91 2.98 2.79 3.09**

**Table 32 Page 324**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**FAVOR 59.1 75.0 49.4 68.2 40.1 74.8 50.4 56.3 68.0 72.5 52.5 75.9 53.7**

**Strongly 33.2 39.2 28.6 39.9 17.6 44.9 24.8 28.1 42.5 39.3 29.4 50.9 26.3**

**Somewhat 25.8 35.8 20.8 28.4 22.5 29.9 25.6 28.1 25.6 33.2 23.1 25.0 27.4**

**OPPOSE 28.2 20.1 38.4 22.0 52.1 19.7 39.2 34.7 24.4 21.2 37.2 18.8 33.6**

**Somewhat 15.3 13.9 18.5 13.2 25.4 13.0 19.1 17.0 14.5 15.4 17.9 11.7 17.6**

**Strongly 13.0 6.2 19.8 8.8 26.8 6.7 20.1 17.7 10.0 5.8 19.2 7.1 16.0**

**UNSURE 12.7 4.8 12.2 9.8 7.8 5.5 10.4 9.0 7.6 6.3 10.3 5.3 12.7**

**Net Diff. 30.8 54.9 11.0 46.2 -12.1 55.1 11.2 21.5 43.6 51.3 15.3 57.1 20.1**

**Mean 2.91 3.13 2.66 3.10 2.33 3.20 2.61 2.73 3.09 3.13 2.70 3.26 2.73**

**Table 32 Page 325**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**FAVOR 59.1 43.5 78.5 52.7 74.3 75.6 20.1 11.7 77.7 24.6 17.3 100.0 - - 74.1 48.9 59.2 66.1 48.1 74.7 81.0**

**Strongly 33.2 13.5 54.4 25.3 47.7 44.1 7.2 2.9 47.1 6.6 5.2 56.3 - - 46.5 20.9 27.9 43.5 29.9 38.9 56.4**

**Somewhat 25.8 30.0 24.2 27.4 26.6 31.5 12.9 8.7 30.5 18.0 12.1 43.7 - - 27.7 28.0 31.2 22.6 18.2 35.8 24.6**

**OPPOSE 28.2 45.6 14.2 36.5 18.6 16.1 71.5 22.0 14.8 65.6 16.5 - 100.0 - 20.6 42.8 35.4 23.3 19.2 21.2 11.7**

**Somewhat 15.3 22.5 9.8 19.9 11.5 12.1 28.3 9.1 10.1 28.8 13.6 - 54.1 - 13.6 20.1 22.5 10.3 6.1 15.9 6.8**

**Strongly 13.0 23.2 4.3 16.6 7.1 4.0 43.3 12.9 4.7 36.8 2.9 - 45.9 - 7.0 22.7 12.9 13.0 13.1 5.3 4.9**

**UNSURE 12.7 10.8 7.3 10.8 7.1 8.3 8.4 66.3 7.5 9.8 66.2 - - 100.0 5.3 8.3 5.4 10.5 32.7 4.0 7.4**

**Net Diff. 30.8 -2.1 64.4 16.3 55.7 59.5 -51.5 -10.3 62.8 -40.9 0.7 100.0 -100.0 - 53.6 6.1 23.8 42.8 28.9 53.5 69.3**

**Mean 2.91 2.38 3.39 2.69 3.24 3.26 1.83 2.05 3.30 1.94 2.58 3.56 1.54 - 3.20 2.51 2.79 3.08 2.96 3.13 3.43**

**Table 32 Page 326**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**FAVOR 59.1 52.6 64.1 41.4 75.1 54.5 43.2 70.6 46.6 38.7 77.6 59.9 36.3 78.7 50.3**

**Strongly 33.2 25.9 38.6 16.3 47.7 26.7 18.8 39.2 18.6 13.1 52.3 31.8 13.1 51.9 22.7**

**Somewhat 25.8 26.8 25.5 25.1 27.3 27.8 24.4 31.5 28.0 25.6 25.3 28.1 23.2 26.8 27.5**

**OPPOSE 28.2 33.9 24.0 50.1 17.1 31.6 49.2 21.4 38.0 51.4 14.7 27.2 55.5 13.5 34.1**

**Somewhat 15.3 16.9 14.2 18.0 14.1 16.1 14.2 17.2 18.1 23.4 12.4 14.5 17.5 11.9 17.4**

**Strongly 13.0 17.1 9.8 32.1 3.0 15.5 35.0 4.2 19.9 28.0 2.4 12.7 38.0 1.6 16.7**

**UNSURE 12.7 13.4 11.8 8.5 7.8 13.9 7.6 8.0 15.4 9.9 7.7 12.9 8.2 7.8 15.7**

**Net Diff. 30.8 18.7 40.1 -8.7 57.9 22.9 -6.0 49.2 8.7 -12.7 62.8 32.8 -19.3 65.2 16.2**

**Mean 2.91 2.71 3.05 2.28 3.30 2.76 2.29 3.15 2.54 2.27 3.38 2.91 2.12 3.40 2.67**

**Table 32 Page 327**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**FAVOR 59.1 81.9 84.7 79.1 49.6 31.2 41.7 35.2 78.9 42.4 34.5 84.2 57.8 44.0 79.3 46.0 32.6**

**Strongly 33.2 55.2 69.1 41.0 20.5 4.6 24.6 12.2 46.3 13.1 12.1 56.5 30.6 20.1 54.4 15.6 7.8**

**Somewhat 25.8 26.7 15.6 38.1 29.1 26.6 17.1 23.0 32.6 29.4 22.5 27.7 27.2 23.8 24.9 30.4 24.8**

**OPPOSE 28.2 11.0 11.2 10.7 36.5 57.9 50.6 55.2 14.9 52.7 56.6 10.3 28.6 56.0 11.9 36.7 56.9**

**Somewhat 15.3 8.8 8.8 8.9 22.6 21.4 13.8 18.5 8.0 38.2 14.8 9.0 22.5 44.3 10.6 19.0 17.8**

**Strongly 13.0 2.1 2.4 1.8 13.9 36.5 36.8 36.6 7.0 14.5 41.8 1.3 6.2 11.8 1.4 17.7 39.1**

**UNSURE 12.7 7.1 4.1 10.2 13.9 10.9 7.7 9.7 6.1 4.9 8.8 5.5 13.6 - 8.8 17.4 10.5**

**Net Diff. 30.8 70.9 73.5 68.4 13.2 -26.8 -8.9 -20.0 64.0 -10.2 -22.1 73.9 29.2 -12.1 67.3 9.3 -24.3**

**Mean 2.91 3.45 3.58 3.32 2.65 1.99 2.32 2.12 3.26 2.43 2.05 3.48 2.95 2.52 3.45 2.53 2.01**

**Table 32 Page 328**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**FAVOR 59.1 82.0 38.6 37.8 82.0 59.6 31.6 81.0 45.0 33.4 82.3 49.7 40.2 83.7 58.6 36.7**

**Strongly 33.2 47.2 13.8 17.4 59.3 26.4 5.4 54.1 16.3 11.8 53.4 21.8 13.6 55.6 32.7 17.1**

**Somewhat 25.8 34.9 24.8 20.3 22.7 33.2 26.2 26.9 28.7 21.6 28.9 28.0 26.6 28.1 25.9 19.5**

**OPPOSE 28.2 10.0 46.2 53.0 11.4 27.8 58.5 10.7 41.4 56.5 11.8 34.6 47.6 11.4 29.6 63.3**

**Somewhat 15.3 7.3 28.7 15.8 9.5 17.3 22.5 8.2 25.2 16.7 11.8 21.1 21.0 6.9 17.4 34.4**

**Strongly 13.0 2.7 17.5 37.1 1.9 10.5 36.0 2.5 16.2 39.8 - 13.4 26.6 4.5 12.3 29.0**

**UNSURE 12.7 8.0 15.1 9.3 6.6 12.6 9.9 8.3 13.6 10.2 5.9 15.7 12.2 4.9 11.7 -**

**Net Diff. 30.8 72.1 -7.6 -15.2 70.6 31.8 -26.8 70.2 3.6 -23.1 70.5 15.2 -7.4 72.3 29.0 -26.7**

**Mean 2.91 3.37 2.41 2.20 3.49 2.86 2.01 3.44 2.52 2.06 3.44 2.69 2.31 3.42 2.90 2.25**

**Table 32 Page 329**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**FAVOR 59.1 58.4 60.5 58.4 55.4 60.3 61.2 55.9 68.7 64.0 55.2 58.7 70.0 73.4**

**Strongly 33.2 31.9 30.6 32.3 30.7 33.3 37.8 32.7 46.2 39.1 29.4 32.3 44.9 42.0**

**Somewhat 25.8 26.6 29.9 26.1 24.6 27.0 23.3 23.2 22.6 24.9 25.8 26.4 25.1 31.4**

**OPPOSE 28.2 27.7 25.1 27.0 32.6 24.9 30.1 39.0 20.2 21.0 32.2 27.1 21.6 18.6**

**Somewhat 15.3 16.2 11.6 19.7 20.1 11.9 12.0 15.9 7.9 7.9 15.8 17.3 12.5 14.5**

**Strongly 13.0 11.4 13.6 7.3 12.5 13.0 18.1 23.2 12.3 13.1 16.5 9.8 9.1 4.1**

**UNSURE 12.7 13.9 14.4 14.6 12.0 14.8 8.7 5.1 11.1 15.0 12.6 14.2 8.4 8.0**

**Net Diff. 30.8 30.7 35.4 31.5 22.7 35.4 31.1 16.9 48.6 43.0 22.9 31.7 48.4 54.7**

**Mean 2.91 2.92 2.91 2.98 2.84 2.95 2.89 2.69 3.15 3.06 2.78 2.95 3.15 3.21**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE ALLOWING THE TEACHING OF CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN ALL HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, WHICH SAYS AMERICA IS**

**FOUNDED ON WHITE SUPREMACY AND MOST LAWS AND INSTITUTIONS IN AMERICA TODAY ARE INHERENTLY RACIST?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**FAVOR 59.1 52.1 50.9 56.6 65.2 57.5 66.1 77.6 80.9 63.2 54.3 44.3 48.9 62.8 59.3 63.6 69.9**

**Strongly 33.2 26.7 22.5 25.6 25.5 31.1 40.3 55.7 55.6 27.4 19.5 23.1 36.6 35.6 33.5 39.5 44.0**

**Somewhat 25.8 25.3 28.3 31.0 39.7 26.4 25.8 21.9 25.3 35.8 34.8 21.2 12.3 27.2 25.8 24.1 25.9**

**OPPOSE 28.2 35.8 32.2 32.3 24.9 29.7 21.8 15.4 14.7 23.9 36.7 37.6 36.3 24.8 25.7 26.4 19.6**

**Somewhat 15.3 16.0 19.6 16.6 18.2 16.0 14.6 9.9 12.4 11.7 22.2 19.4 11.5 14.1 19.1 13.1 10.8**

**Strongly 13.0 19.7 12.7 15.7 6.7 13.7 7.2 5.5 2.3 12.2 14.5 18.1 24.8 10.7 6.6 13.3 8.7**

**UNSURE 12.7 12.2 16.9 11.1 9.9 12.7 12.1 7.0 4.4 12.9 9.0 18.2 14.8 12.4 15.0 10.0 10.5**

**Net Diff. 30.8 16.3 18.7 24.3 40.3 27.8 44.2 62.2 66.2 39.4 17.6 6.7 12.6 38.0 33.6 37.2 50.3**

**Mean 2.91 2.67 2.73 2.75 2.93 2.86 3.13 3.37 3.40 2.90 2.65 2.60 2.71 3.00 3.01 3.00 3.18**

**Table 33 Page 331**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**YES 56.2 56.8 57.8 53.3 58.5 59.7 54.3 57.0 55.4 56.6 57.3 55.1 55.8**

**In High School 16.1 17.1 21.1 12.2 16.7 18.8 14.7 18.2 14.2 24.7 13.7 18.8 9.1**

**In College 27.9 23.8 29.2 30.3 26.2 28.1 27.7 22.9 32.5 18.1 26.2 29.9 35.2**

**Both 18.9 19.3 17.0 16.1 24.3 22.3 17.2 21.1 16.9 19.4 22.3 16.3 17.6**

**NO 34.3 33.6 32.5 38.7 29.9 28.9 37.1 32.0 36.4 31.8 32.1 37.0 35.7**

**UNSURE 9.5 9.6 9.7 8.0 11.6 11.4 8.6 11.0 8.2 11.6 10.6 8.0 8.4**

**Net Diff. 21.9 23.2 25.3 14.6 28.6 30.8 17.2 25.0 19.1 24.7 25.1 18.1 20.1**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**YES 56.2 55.5 64.0 55.2 61.5 60.6 57.3 62.5 66.2 64.3 100.0 32.2 49.4**

**In High School 16.1 12.9 20.0 17.2 17.2 16.3 20.7 17.6 17.7 20.5 - - 10.5**

**In College 27.9 29.4 32.1 18.7 26.7 29.2 22.1 21.0 31.7 30.1 61.7 15.0 30.4**

**Both 18.9 17.7 19.8 21.0 27.8 23.1 17.9 30.3 25.8 25.5 38.3 17.2 17.0**

**NO 34.3 36.4 28.2 37.0 29.8 35.4 30.4 30.3 29.5 25.0 - 21.6 39.4**

**UNSURE 9.5 8.1 7.8 7.8 8.6 3.9 12.2 7.2 4.2 10.6 - 46.1 11.2**

**Net Diff. 21.9 19.0 35.8 18.3 31.7 25.2 26.9 32.2 36.7 39.3 100.0 10.6 10.0**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**YES 56.2 54.2 60.1 72.8 55.1 52.3 70.4 47.3 56.5 65.2 57.9 62.1 56.8 60.2**

**In High School 16.1 13.5 18.1 18.9 16.4 14.3 19.7 13.3 16.0 17.9 18.3 10.3 15.4 17.5**

**In College 27.9 31.1 27.8 42.4 26.2 29.6 33.7 25.2 27.1 38.2 28.2 35.1 27.3 32.9**

**Both 18.9 14.7 22.3 19.8 19.4 14.2 25.8 13.4 18.9 25.5 19.1 23.6 21.0 17.6**

**NO 34.3 39.8 30.8 22.4 35.8 41.5 23.6 41.9 34.9 29.6 33.8 31.9 34.8 33.7**

**UNSURE 9.5 6.0 9.0 4.8 9.1 6.2 6.0 10.8 8.6 5.2 8.4 6.0 8.4 6.2**

**Net Diff. 21.9 14.5 29.3 50.4 19.3 10.8 46.9 5.3 21.6 35.6 24.1 30.2 22.0 26.5**

**Table 33 Page 334**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**YES 56.2 68.8 48.1 60.2 52.6 60.4 56.7 64.5 51.4 68.1 49.0 69.3 49.9**

**In High School 16.1 18.4 15.3 16.7 15.7 15.9 16.7 17.8 14.9 20.7 13.1 19.9 14.3**

**In College 27.9 35.7 21.7 31.7 20.7 33.0 25.3 32.4 24.9 33.8 23.7 35.4 24.8**

**Both 18.9 23.2 17.6 19.4 21.4 19.0 21.5 22.4 16.9 24.2 16.4 23.4 16.3**

**NO 34.3 27.1 41.7 32.4 41.0 35.7 35.9 29.7 39.7 27.3 41.8 27.0 41.1**

**UNSURE 9.5 4.1 10.3 7.3 6.4 4.0 7.5 5.9 8.8 4.5 9.2 3.7 9.0**

**Net Diff. 21.9 41.7 6.4 27.8 11.5 24.7 20.8 34.8 11.7 40.8 7.2 42.3 8.8**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**YES 56.2 57.9 58.3 53.2 65.4 61.3 49.8 25.8 60.9 50.5 35.1 62.4 54.4 31.2 60.2 62.7 64.3 54.3 40.5 71.3 54.1**

**In High School 16.1 18.6 14.9 16.1 17.8 17.4 14.3 8.2 16.2 15.9 15.7 18.4 12.9 12.3 14.0 20.9 18.2 14.6 13.5 20.3 12.2**

**In College 27.9 27.4 30.7 25.1 33.8 31.7 21.7 8.3 31.2 22.3 18.6 32.9 22.2 17.3 32.9 28.4 31.2 28.5 19.3 33.7 31.4**

**Both 18.9 19.7 18.8 19.3 20.5 19.1 21.3 10.8 19.6 19.9 10.5 19.4 22.0 10.2 19.8 22.3 21.5 18.3 14.0 25.1 15.9**

**NO 34.3 34.3 35.2 39.0 29.2 32.0 43.3 30.4 32.2 42.9 23.4 31.0 39.7 37.5 35.4 31.5 29.7 41.2 34.2 24.2 42.6**

**UNSURE 9.5 7.8 6.4 7.9 5.4 6.7 6.9 43.8 6.9 6.5 41.4 6.6 5.9 31.3 4.5 5.7 6.0 4.5 25.3 4.5 3.4**

**Net Diff. 21.9 23.6 23.1 14.2 36.2 29.2 6.5 -4.6 28.8 7.6 11.7 31.4 14.7 -6.4 24.8 31.2 34.5 13.0 6.3 47.1 11.5**

**Table 33 Page 336**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**YES 56.2 56.2 56.5 54.2 61.2 52.9 56.6 59.6 53.6 50.9 62.3 52.5 51.6 63.8 48.0**

**In High School 16.1 19.4 13.9 20.9 15.8 13.5 25.1 18.9 13.5 15.6 14.0 13.8 15.4 15.4 12.9**

**In College 27.9 27.0 28.8 26.4 31.3 27.0 28.6 27.8 25.8 23.1 33.8 27.9 27.1 36.9 25.4**

**Both 18.9 17.5 19.7 18.0 20.2 18.7 13.9 19.9 22.4 23.8 20.2 15.4 20.1 16.4 18.9**

**NO 34.3 37.6 31.7 36.0 31.4 41.2 37.2 38.6 45.4 34.2 26.8 37.8 37.4 32.4 44.7**

**UNSURE 9.5 6.3 11.9 9.8 7.4 5.9 6.2 1.8 1.0 14.9 10.8 9.7 11.0 3.8 7.2**

**Net Diff. 21.9 18.6 24.8 18.1 29.8 11.7 19.4 20.9 8.3 16.7 35.5 14.7 14.2 31.4 3.3**

**Table 33 Page 337**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**YES 56.2 59.0 62.7 55.2 60.7 39.4 58.9 46.8 81.7 73.8 44.1 61.0 64.9 48.5 47.0 55.4 53.7**

**In High School 16.1 14.8 15.3 14.4 17.6 16.5 19.0 17.4 40.9 17.4 17.6 14.2 20.5 16.6 9.1 15.1 12.2**

**In College 27.9 33.3 38.5 28.1 27.6 19.2 22.1 20.3 33.4 51.3 18.6 33.6 24.6 35.3 33.6 26.3 22.3**

**Both 18.9 16.7 14.6 18.8 23.0 10.8 26.5 16.7 32.5 15.8 15.3 18.4 28.5 6.2 7.1 21.6 29.1**

**NO 34.3 34.0 29.6 38.5 32.0 51.7 28.8 43.0 18.3 16.4 45.3 32.4 26.9 47.3 44.0 39.6 41.5**

**UNSURE 9.5 7.0 7.7 6.3 7.3 8.9 12.3 10.2 - 9.7 10.6 6.5 8.2 4.2 9.1 5.0 4.8**

**Net Diff. 21.9 25.0 33.1 16.7 28.7 -12.3 30.2 3.9 63.4 57.4 -1.2 28.6 38.0 1.2 3.0 15.7 12.2**

**Table 33 Page 338**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**YES 56.2 59.9 65.2 44.9 59.0 56.9 49.0 57.6 59.3 46.0 58.0 70.0 54.0 64.6 60.5 71.0**

**In High School 16.1 20.2 19.4 19.2 12.5 15.8 15.4 12.4 16.2 16.3 14.2 21.0 23.9 19.5 13.4 24.7**

**In College 27.9 29.6 29.7 19.9 35.8 25.7 20.4 36.1 28.4 21.4 31.1 27.8 19.1 34.6 24.4 36.7**

**Both 18.9 18.0 21.0 15.4 15.6 24.8 18.4 15.3 22.8 16.9 18.4 26.6 16.5 19.1 29.5 23.1**

**NO 34.3 39.2 31.7 48.1 30.7 32.1 36.3 38.0 32.8 42.5 27.9 24.6 41.5 33.5 34.5 29.0**

**UNSURE 9.5 0.9 3.2 7.1 10.3 11.0 14.6 4.3 7.8 11.5 14.2 5.4 4.5 1.9 5.0 -**

**Net Diff. 21.9 20.7 33.5 -3.2 28.2 24.8 12.7 19.6 26.5 3.6 30.1 45.3 12.5 31.1 26.0 42.1**

**Table 33 Page 339**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**YES 56.2 57.4 54.2 54.5 62.9 56.5 52.1 52.7 47.6 57.3 55.1 59.8 63.7 55.3**

**In High School 16.1 17.8 21.0 17.1 19.3 15.0 10.4 8.2 12.4 13.1 14.6 17.5 19.3 21.5**

**In College 27.9 27.4 16.2 24.9 29.0 34.7 29.3 32.4 20.2 35.1 29.9 25.9 28.9 27.8**

**Both 18.9 19.1 19.1 17.8 19.4 20.0 18.5 20.3 21.3 9.2 18.3 21.5 22.9 12.4**

**NO 34.3 32.9 32.2 34.4 27.3 37.3 39.1 40.5 41.8 30.9 36.2 28.7 32.7 34.4**

**UNSURE 9.5 9.7 13.6 11.1 9.8 6.2 8.9 6.8 10.6 11.7 8.7 11.5 3.6 10.3**

**Net Diff. 21.9 24.5 22.0 20.0 35.5 19.2 13.0 12.1 5.8 26.4 18.9 31.1 31.0 21.0**

**Table 33 Page 340**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. AND HAVE YOU EVER LEARNED ABOUT CRITICAL RACE THEORY IN COLLEGE OR HIGH SCHOOL?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**YES 56.2 53.8 61.2 67.9 48.7 56.6 58.3 61.6 62.0 64.5 54.3 54.9 51.7 49.9 60.2 55.1 58.3**

**In High School 16.1 17.9 25.7 16.7 22.0 12.1 11.0 21.5 22.4 31.4 13.8 23.2 10.6 19.0 14.0 16.4 8.3**

**In College 27.9 28.3 23.1 37.3 18.9 31.2 28.6 24.9 36.8 22.4 26.3 29.4 30.2 14.4 26.1 30.6 38.0**

**Both 18.9 17.5 16.2 24.9 7.9 19.3 24.9 20.7 14.7 18.5 19.9 16.6 14.2 20.2 23.7 15.6 19.9**

**NO 34.3 39.4 32.8 29.5 51.3 33.5 25.5 34.0 20.2 28.3 37.5 39.3 45.2 35.3 27.0 35.3 30.2**

**UNSURE 9.5 6.7 6.1 2.6 - 9.9 16.2 4.3 17.8 7.2 8.3 5.8 3.1 14.8 12.9 9.6 11.6**

**Net Diff. 21.9 14.4 28.4 38.3 -2.6 23.1 32.8 27.6 41.9 36.2 16.8 15.5 6.5 14.6 33.2 19.8 28.1**

**Table 34 Page 341**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

**DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS**

**MENTAL HEALTH AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND TO OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS.**

**2. DESPITE THE TRAGEDIES OF POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS, WE SHOULD NOT DEFUND OUR POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE OF IT.**

**WE CAN REFORM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HOLD BAD POLICE OFFICERS ACCOUNTABLE, BUT DEFUNDING POLICE DEPARTMENTS IS A MISTAKE**

**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 41.6 46.1 47.0 47.4 48.4 44.6 45.9 45.9 42.1 48.5 43.5 48.6**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 49.7 45.9 43.3 39.9 43.8 44.4 43.3 45.0 46.4 41.2 48.1 41.5**

**UNSURE 9.9 8.7 8.0 9.7 12.7 7.8 11.0 10.8 9.1 11.5 10.3 8.4 9.9**

**Net Diff. 1.8 -8.1 0.1 3.7 7.6 4.6 0.3 2.6 1.0 -4.2 7.3 -4.6 7.0**

**Table 34 Page 342**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 62.1 39.5 40.2 46.0 46.2 41.8 55.1 54.0 44.5 87.6 39.1 42.2**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 32.2 50.8 49.9 48.7 43.9 48.9 37.4 38.8 49.5 12.4 37.9 38.8**

**UNSURE 9.9 5.7 9.6 9.9 5.3 9.9 9.3 7.6 7.2 6.0 - 23.0 18.9**

**Net Diff. 1.8 29.9 -11.3 -9.7 -2.7 2.3 -7.1 17.7 15.2 -5.0 75.3 1.2 3.4**

**Table 34 Page 343**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 68.0 35.4 57.8 44.1 69.1 52.1 41.5 46.4 45.4 46.0 53.6 42.8 51.8**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 24.9 56.9 36.9 47.1 25.0 42.6 48.4 44.8 47.2 45.3 41.8 48.4 40.9**

**UNSURE 9.9 7.1 7.8 5.3 8.9 5.9 5.3 10.1 8.7 7.4 8.7 4.6 8.8 7.3**

**Net Diff. 1.8 43.1 -21.5 20.9 -3.0 44.1 9.5 -6.9 1.6 -1.8 0.6 11.7 -5.6 11.0**

**Table 34 Page 344**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

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**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 57.8 38.3 51.5 35.4 57.2 40.7 44.8 51.1 57.0 40.6 63.8 38.9**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 37.9 52.5 40.7 58.4 37.5 52.8 50.8 40.1 36.7 52.5 33.7 51.4**

**UNSURE 9.9 4.3 9.2 7.8 6.2 5.3 6.5 4.4 8.9 6.3 7.0 2.5 9.7**

**Net Diff. 1.8 19.8 -14.2 10.7 -23.0 19.7 -12.1 -6.0 11.0 20.3 -11.9 30.2 -12.5**

**Table 34 Page 345**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 28.1 65.7 36.9 62.0 57.1 20.0 13.2 58.3 24.4 14.1 61.8 26.4 15.5 65.5 33.7 42.8 57.1 36.3 52.1 65.8**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 67.3 27.9 55.1 32.4 36.1 74.0 37.3 35.6 69.1 32.9 32.0 68.7 46.1 29.7 61.1 50.2 38.4 39.1 42.4 30.8**

**UNSURE 9.9 4.6 6.4 8.0 5.6 6.9 6.1 49.6 6.1 6.5 53.1 6.2 4.9 38.4 4.8 5.2 7.0 4.6 24.6 5.6 3.4**

**Net Diff. 1.8 -39.2 37.8 -18.2 29.5 21.0 -54.0 -24.1 22.6 -44.7 -18.8 29.8 -42.3 -30.6 35.8 -27.4 -7.4 18.7 -2.8 9.7 35.0**

**Table 34 Page 346**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

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**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 39.3 50.6 24.2 59.8 45.7 27.2 49.8 41.0 20.6 65.4 48.0 20.6 61.5 37.2**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 51.4 39.3 67.8 31.6 48.7 66.6 43.6 53.2 68.9 25.2 46.5 72.7 30.0 58.1**

**UNSURE 9.9 9.3 10.1 8.0 8.5 5.6 6.2 6.6 5.8 10.6 9.5 5.5 6.7 8.6 4.7**

**Net Diff. 1.8 -12.1 11.2 -43.6 28.2 -3.1 -39.4 6.2 -12.2 -48.3 40.2 1.4 -52.1 31.5 -20.9**

**Table 34 Page 347**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 64.9 73.7 56.0 40.5 14.5 36.6 22.9 47.8 34.2 17.5 66.1 44.6 65.3 66.3 39.6 21.1**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 27.5 20.8 34.3 52.4 75.6 56.1 68.2 46.5 56.7 75.0 25.4 49.3 29.5 31.4 54.6 68.7**

**UNSURE 9.9 7.6 5.5 9.7 7.1 9.9 7.3 8.9 5.7 9.2 7.5 8.5 6.1 5.3 2.2 5.7 10.2**

**Net Diff. 1.8 37.4 52.9 21.8 -11.9 -61.1 -19.5 -45.3 1.3 -22.5 -57.6 40.7 -4.7 35.8 34.9 -15.0 -47.6**

**Table 34 Page 348**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

**1. IN LIGHT OF THE MANY INSTANCES WHEN EXCESSIVE DEADLY FORCE IS USED AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS BY POLICE OFFICERS, WE SHOULD**

**DEFUND POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE FAILING MANY COMMUNITIES. WE CAN INSTEAD REDIRECT THAT MONEY INTO PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS**

**MENTAL HEALTH AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND TO OTHER PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS.**

**2. DESPITE THE TRAGEDIES OF POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS, WE SHOULD NOT DEFUND OUR POLICE DEPARTMENTS BECAUSE OF IT.**

**WE CAN REFORM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HOLD BAD POLICE OFFICERS ACCOUNTABLE, BUT DEFUNDING POLICE DEPARTMENTS IS A MISTAKE**

**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 55.0 38.4 25.8 69.4 42.5 19.5 67.2 30.7 17.7 65.5 49.4 35.3 52.3 58.1 46.4**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 36.5 55.7 66.5 23.4 49.6 69.8 26.0 62.2 75.4 25.4 42.8 60.1 38.9 37.5 42.3**

**UNSURE 9.9 8.5 5.9 7.7 7.2 7.9 10.7 6.8 7.1 6.9 9.1 7.8 4.6 8.9 4.5 11.3**

**Net Diff. 1.8 18.5 -17.2 -40.7 46.1 -7.1 -50.4 41.1 -31.6 -57.7 40.1 6.7 -24.8 13.4 20.6 4.0**

**Table 34 Page 349**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 45.3 42.1 48.1 39.8 49.9 48.2 50.7 48.9 40.4 41.0 51.7 53.5 52.5**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 44.4 46.0 42.4 50.0 39.7 43.4 40.3 43.9 50.9 50.7 37.8 36.1 35.3**

**UNSURE 9.9 10.4 11.9 9.4 10.3 10.4 8.4 8.9 7.2 8.7 8.3 10.5 10.4 12.2**

**Net Diff. 1.8 0.9 -4.0 5.7 -10.2 10.2 4.8 10.4 5.0 -10.5 -9.8 13.9 17.4 17.2**

**Table 34 Page 350**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE WITH MORE ON THE ISSUE OF POLICE AND RACE RELATIONS?**

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**BECAUSE IT WOULD LEAD TO MORE CRIME AND MAKE US LESS SAFE.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**DEFUND THE POLICE 45.9 35.7 47.5 35.7 45.9 45.2 54.3 62.7 58.8 39.7 41.4 32.2 44.1 44.5 54.7 50.0 50.8**

**SHOULD NOT DEFUND POLICE 44.2 55.3 44.9 55.8 40.8 47.5 32.9 25.5 29.2 51.4 50.6 57.7 45.1 42.4 33.2 42.5 39.8**

**UNSURE 9.9 9.0 7.6 8.5 13.3 7.3 12.8 11.8 12.0 8.9 8.0 10.1 10.7 13.1 12.1 7.5 9.3**

**Net Diff. 1.8 -19.6 2.5 -20.1 5.1 -2.2 21.4 37.2 29.6 -11.8 -9.2 -25.6 -1.0 2.0 21.5 7.5 11.0**

**Table 35 Page 351**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN'T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 43.0 45.4 46.8 37.7 43.4 43.7 41.2 45.8 41.8 40.7 44.1 47.6**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 36.2 28.3 38.3 37.9 38.5 34.3 36.5 35.0 32.2 39.4 36.1 33.8**

**UNSURE 20.7 20.8 26.3 14.8 24.4 18.2 22.0 22.3 19.2 26.0 19.8 19.8 18.7**

**Net Diff. 7.8 6.8 17.1 8.5 -0.1 4.9 9.4 4.7 10.8 9.6 1.3 8.0 13.8**

**Table 35 Page 352**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 49.2 41.0 38.0 41.7 48.2 45.8 45.5 44.9 36.9 - 19.3 39.1**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 30.7 41.2 44.7 40.1 35.5 31.4 29.9 40.3 48.8 100.0 35.1 35.8**

**UNSURE 20.7 20.1 17.7 17.3 18.2 16.3 22.8 24.6 14.7 14.3 - 45.7 25.1**

**Net Diff. 7.8 18.5 -0.2 -6.7 1.5 12.7 14.5 15.6 4.6 -12.0 -100.0 -15.8 3.3**

**Table 35 Page 353**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 56.8 37.2 61.2 41.2 52.3 50.8 39.6 45.4 37.9 42.6 56.3 41.7 50.7**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 26.0 45.6 30.4 38.4 27.6 36.3 41.1 34.5 50.5 37.7 28.5 39.2 33.2**

**UNSURE 20.7 17.2 17.2 8.4 20.4 20.1 12.9 19.3 20.1 11.6 19.7 15.1 19.1 16.1**

**Net Diff. 7.8 30.8 -8.5 30.8 2.8 24.7 14.5 -1.4 10.9 -12.6 4.9 27.8 2.6 17.5**

**Table 35 Page 354**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 54.8 37.2 48.8 34.9 51.2 41.2 46.6 46.2 52.5 39.8 54.4 39.6**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 32.4 43.5 32.6 51.2 35.1 41.5 44.1 30.9 35.1 40.0 34.2 38.8**

**UNSURE 20.7 12.8 19.3 18.7 13.9 13.6 17.3 9.3 22.9 12.4 20.3 11.4 21.6**

**Net Diff. 7.8 22.4 -6.3 16.2 -16.3 16.1 -0.3 2.5 15.3 17.3 -0.2 20.2 0.8**

**Table 35 Page 355**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 33.4 56.6 35.1 58.4 51.9 25.8 14.4 51.9 30.5 16.7 54.7 31.7 18.2 100.0 - 47.2 46.8 30.4 52.7 54.4**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 50.6 27.4 44.7 26.9 30.1 61.1 17.7 29.7 58.2 11.2 29.6 54.2 23.3 - 100.0 43.0 32.6 23.7 37.7 24.1**

**UNSURE 20.7 16.0 16.0 20.2 14.7 18.0 13.1 67.8 18.4 11.2 72.0 15.7 14.1 58.6 - - 9.7 20.6 45.9 9.5 21.5**

**Net Diff. 7.8 -17.3 29.2 -9.6 31.5 21.8 -35.3 -3.3 22.2 -27.7 5.5 25.1 -22.5 -5.1 100.0 -100.0 4.2 14.2 6.7 15.0 30.3**

**Table 35 Page 356**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 42.6 44.0 24.1 53.7 45.9 33.7 56.5 42.4 10.6 51.9 47.4 20.1 56.7 43.7**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 43.1 30.7 62.2 29.7 33.9 57.1 36.3 46.2 69.5 25.9 25.7 66.0 28.3 32.3**

**UNSURE 20.7 14.3 25.3 13.6 16.6 20.2 9.2 7.2 11.4 19.9 22.2 26.9 13.9 15.1 23.9**

**Net Diff. 7.8 -0.5 13.2 -38.1 24.0 11.9 -23.3 20.2 -3.8 -58.9 26.0 21.6 -45.9 28.4 11.4**

**Table 35 Page 357**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 62.3 72.6 51.9 34.5 20.9 30.1 24.4 54.4 35.4 16.7 61.8 32.3 53.8 66.4 37.2 36.2**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 22.2 13.5 31.0 43.0 61.2 57.4 59.8 37.6 50.9 69.3 23.8 45.8 36.7 16.1 40.4 48.8**

**UNSURE 20.7 15.5 13.9 17.1 22.5 17.9 12.5 15.9 8.0 13.7 14.0 14.4 22.0 9.5 17.6 22.4 15.0**

**Net Diff. 7.8 40.1 59.1 20.9 -8.5 -40.3 -27.3 -35.4 16.8 -15.5 -52.6 38.0 -13.5 17.1 50.3 -3.1 -12.6**

**Table 35 Page 358**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 65.4 33.4 28.7 60.4 35.8 18.4 65.0 31.3 19.0 59.7 32.6 29.8 63.8 35.8 56.6**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 24.7 53.7 59.8 21.2 33.6 60.2 20.9 40.7 64.2 26.3 56.1 56.9 15.9 45.4 34.9**

**UNSURE 20.7 9.9 12.9 11.5 18.4 30.6 21.4 14.2 28.0 16.8 14.0 11.3 13.3 20.3 18.9 8.6**

**Net Diff. 7.8 40.7 -20.3 -31.1 39.2 2.2 -41.8 44.1 -9.3 -45.2 33.4 -23.4 -27.1 47.9 -9.6 21.7**

**Table 35 Page 359**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. THOSE WHO SAY SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO BE GOOD FOR AMERICA BECAUSE THEY PROMOTE FAIRNESS AND GIVE MORE**

**OPPORTUNITIES TO THE LESS FORTUNATE AND THOSE WHO STRUGGLE IN OUR SOCIETY. THEY SAY CAPITALISM HAS LEFT TOO MANY PEOPLE BEHIND.**

**2. THOSE WHO SAY WHILE CAPITALISM ISN'T PERFECT, IT HAS PROMOTED FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY FOR MILLIONS IN AMERICA AND ACROSS THE**

**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 41.5 40.1 45.8 41.4 38.7 50.4 50.9 54.3 43.0 41.6 41.8 50.1 54.6**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 36.0 34.4 31.3 38.3 39.1 34.6 38.9 25.6 37.1 37.5 41.5 28.2 28.4**

**UNSURE 20.7 22.4 25.5 22.9 20.3 22.3 15.0 10.3 20.1 20.0 20.9 16.7 21.7 17.0**

**Net Diff. 7.8 5.5 5.6 14.5 3.1 -0.4 15.7 12.0 28.8 5.9 4.0 0.3 22.0 26.1**

**Table 35 Page 360**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**WORLD. THEY SAY SOCIALISM IS TOO RADICAL AND GOES AGAINST THE IDEALS THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED UPON.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE 43.6 40.6 36.3 47.1 61.8 41.8 45.6 51.5 48.4 46.4 38.5 38.8 49.0 36.5 42.4 47.4 46.3**

**CAPITALISM PRINCIPLE 35.7 44.7 51.3 40.9 24.4 32.2 34.6 20.9 33.4 36.4 47.7 48.2 37.7 30.3 33.0 28.0 31.8**

**UNSURE 20.7 14.7 12.4 12.0 13.8 26.0 19.8 27.7 18.2 17.2 13.8 13.0 13.2 33.3 24.6 24.7 22.0**

**Net Diff. 7.8 -4.0 -14.9 6.2 37.4 9.6 11.0 30.6 15.0 9.9 -9.1 -9.4 11.3 6.2 9.5 19.4 14.5**

**Table 36 Page 361**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 28 TRILLION DOLLARS AND WILL LIKELY INCREASE RAPIDLY AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**CONSIDERS PASSING LEGISLATION TO ADDRESS INFRASTRUCTURE AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN**

**PERSONAL OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH**

**SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK,**

**ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATTING CLIMATE CHANGE,**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 38.5 37.8 44.4 40.6 42.5 40.2 43.7 38.5 46.9 41.4 41.7 35.1**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 47.0 41.3 40.2 39.1 42.4 40.9 39.2 43.4 34.3 42.6 40.6 46.3**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 3.9 7.6 5.4 7.6 3.1 7.7 4.3 7.9 4.5 4.1 6.7 9.1**

**UNSURE 11.5 10.6 13.3 10.0 12.7 12.1 11.2 12.8 10.2 14.3 11.8 11.0 9.5**

**Table 36 Page 362**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 33.3 40.4 44.6 46.3 32.1 36.9 40.7 50.7 54.2 43.2 42.9 48.5**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 48.6 41.4 38.6 40.2 49.6 49.6 39.2 36.3 35.1 30.8 32.1 31.5**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 9.6 7.9 6.6 4.1 6.8 5.8 2.7 3.9 1.8 - - 4.5**

**UNSURE 11.5 8.5 10.3 10.2 9.4 11.5 7.7 17.3 9.1 8.9 26.0 25.0 15.5**

**Table 36 Page 363**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 36.7 49.6 57.5 40.5 34.7 44.2 42.5 40.8 51.4 41.7 42.9 45.4 38.0**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 50.3 35.8 33.8 43.1 53.0 43.7 40.1 43.1 38.2 43.7 41.7 39.4 47.5**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 6.6 4.8 1.8 6.2 6.9 4.6 7.5 6.3 5.0 5.7 5.7 5.6 6.1**

**UNSURE 11.5 6.4 9.8 6.9 10.2 5.5 7.6 9.9 9.8 5.3 9.0 9.7 9.6 8.4**

**Table 36 Page 364**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 47.5 40.6 41.8 45.9 45.8 41.8 48.9 36.8 45.2 41.7 44.4 41.8**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 42.9 41.4 45.2 35.4 40.9 45.1 40.4 45.4 43.4 42.3 45.5 41.0**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 4.8 8.5 4.8 9.4 6.6 4.6 5.7 6.3 3.9 7.7 4.5 7.0**

**UNSURE 11.5 4.8 9.4 8.1 9.3 6.6 8.5 4.9 11.4 7.5 8.3 5.6 10.2**

**Table 36 Page 365**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

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**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 53.3 35.2 46.5 37.6 40.0 52.8 17.4 36.7 58.6 18.5 39.5 52.2 23.2 38.4 51.7 49.4 37.7 26.6 45.7 29.7**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 32.8 52.0 36.4 50.6 47.0 29.9 20.6 49.4 28.7 16.5 48.2 33.2 28.0 50.4 37.8 38.9 47.8 37.4 43.1 55.8**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 5.4 5.4 7.1 4.6 5.4 7.9 8.2 5.9 5.0 11.8 5.7 7.1 6.3 5.2 5.7 5.2 7.6 5.9 4.9 7.2**

**UNSURE 11.5 8.5 7.4 10.0 7.2 7.6 9.4 53.8 8.0 7.6 53.2 6.7 7.5 42.5 6.0 4.9 6.4 6.9 30.1 6.4 7.3**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

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**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 47.6 36.3 57.6 35.6 46.4 58.4 42.8 55.0 56.7 31.3 41.2 57.1 36.1 50.0**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 36.0 45.7 27.5 50.7 39.4 30.8 46.9 31.6 23.4 53.0 44.7 24.4 49.4 35.6**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 6.2 6.0 8.0 6.6 4.6 6.0 5.8 6.3 10.0 7.2 3.3 10.0 8.8 4.3**

**UNSURE 11.5 10.1 12.0 6.9 7.1 9.6 4.7 4.5 7.1 9.9 8.5 10.8 8.5 5.8 10.2**

**Table 36 Page 367**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

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**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 34.6 30.9 38.3 46.5 55.6 53.1 54.6 46.6 63.0 59.7 34.0 43.9 27.9 38.0 50.2 56.1**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 51.1 53.2 49.0 39.4 30.7 26.2 29.0 45.4 37.0 20.2 52.9 45.4 55.0 49.1 34.5 41.0**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 6.4 7.9 4.9 4.9 6.7 8.1 7.2 8.0 - 10.7 7.0 4.6 11.9 4.4 5.6 -**

**UNSURE 11.5 7.9 8.0 7.9 9.2 7.1 12.5 9.1 - - 9.3 6.0 6.1 5.3 8.5 9.7 2.9**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

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**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 41.4 55.3 52.6 31.4 38.9 57.6 33.4 50.3 58.7 32.5 52.7 47.6 33.1 34.6 50.1**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 43.6 32.6 31.3 54.6 45.7 26.4 51.2 34.5 23.6 53.7 31.7 43.7 52.5 56.3 49.9**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 5.0 6.9 6.5 7.5 2.8 7.6 7.9 4.3 9.9 6.2 8.0 - 4.2 - -**

**UNSURE 11.5 10.1 5.2 9.5 6.5 12.6 8.3 7.4 10.9 7.7 7.6 7.6 8.7 10.2 9.1 -**

**Table 36 Page 369**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 42.0 48.3 38.0 38.5 45.3 37.7 43.4 28.8 36.1 44.4 40.7 33.0 41.8**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 40.0 33.6 46.1 42.5 35.7 46.0 45.0 47.5 46.6 37.6 41.9 53.5 40.5**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 5.5 3.6 5.4 5.9 6.3 8.2 8.2 10.6 4.4 6.8 5.6 2.8 6.0**

**UNSURE 11.5 12.5 14.4 10.5 13.1 12.7 8.1 3.4 13.1 12.9 11.2 11.8 10.7 11.7**

**Table 36 Page 370**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE NATIONAL DEBT IS OVER 28 TRILLION DOLLARS AND WILL LIKELY INCREASE RAPIDLY AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**CONSIDERS PASSING LEGISLATION TO ADDRESS INFRASTRUCTURE AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN**

**PERSONAL OPINION ON THIS ISSUE?1. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS A HUGE PROBLEM THAT NEEDS TO BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY, EITHER THROUGH**

**SPENDING REFORMS OR REVENUE RAISING MEASURES. IT IS UNSUSTAINABLE AND PUTTING THE U.S. AT RISK,**

**ESPECIALLY FUTURE GENERATIONS.**

**2. WHILE THIS IS A PROBLEM, THERE ARE OTHER ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED MORE IMMEDIATELY, SUCH AS COMBATTING CLIMATE CHANGE,**

**REDUCING INCOME INEQUALITY AND DEALING WITH RACIAL INJUSTICES.**

**3. THE NATIONAL DEBT IS NOT A PROBLEM THAT CONCERNS ME.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**HUGE PROBLEM 41.0 49.5 46.2 45.1 57.3 40.6 37.2 25.7 29.2 57.0 46.6 49.0 37.8 38.7 36.5 37.3 33.9**

**PROBLEM/OTHERS ISSUES 41.4 34.0 37.9 43.8 28.1 40.7 45.1 59.4 50.4 25.3 40.3 32.6 44.9 43.2 45.6 45.9 47.0**

**NOT A PROBLEM 6.1 7.0 5.4 2.6 4.5 6.7 5.4 3.1 7.6 5.2 4.3 6.7 9.6 4.0 3.8 6.1 8.9**

**UNSURE 11.5 9.6 10.6 8.5 10.1 11.9 12.2 11.9 12.8 12.5 8.8 11.7 7.6 14.1 14.1 10.8 10.2**

**Table 37 Page 371**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 38.0 38.6 36.3 35.9 37.3 36.8 34.7 39.1 29.6 38.2 37.9 40.4**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 6.8 9.9 8.4 8.0 9.9 7.5 8.6 8.0 9.4 8.1 7.4 8.8**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 47.9 38.3 43.0 43.6 42.9 43.1 44.4 41.8 46.2 43.2 46.1 37.1**

**UNSURE 11.6 7.3 13.3 12.3 12.5 10.0 12.5 12.3 11.1 14.8 10.5 8.6 13.7**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 43.8 32.4 31.7 34.3 42.1 38.9 45.1 35.0 31.5 26.0 21.0 39.6**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 5.7 11.6 12.0 10.5 9.4 5.0 7.7 10.9 14.4 74.0 3.9 4.0**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 40.2 45.3 46.0 45.0 38.5 44.7 40.1 49.7 45.3 - 43.7 41.3**

**UNSURE 11.6 10.4 10.8 10.3 10.2 10.0 11.4 7.1 4.4 8.8 - 31.4 15.1**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 52.6 28.8 41.6 36.6 49.3 37.2 37.7 36.7 37.0 33.7 54.0 34.6 42.1**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 5.3 12.0 19.4 6.9 5.1 11.4 7.6 6.3 22.1 6.8 13.7 9.5 7.9**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 30.7 51.3 28.4 46.8 36.5 44.2 42.8 46.0 34.5 49.0 25.8 45.8 40.5**

**UNSURE 11.6 11.4 8.0 10.6 9.7 9.1 7.2 11.9 11.0 6.3 10.5 6.5 10.0 9.5**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 43.7 33.8 43.0 23.3 44.6 32.7 37.8 39.9 45.7 34.1 50.0 31.0**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 9.1 9.3 7.7 11.4 10.4 8.2 12.9 4.8 11.1 7.0 11.1 7.7**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 40.3 47.5 39.8 56.3 36.6 50.5 40.4 46.1 36.7 49.5 30.9 50.6**

**UNSURE 11.6 6.8 9.4 9.4 9.0 8.4 8.6 8.9 9.1 6.5 9.4 8.0 10.7**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 26.4 49.5 31.8 48.4 43.3 22.5 17.7 46.8 19.4 13.3 46.9 21.6 24.9 50.3 26.9 30.6 49.0 33.5 36.9 57.6**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 12.6 5.4 9.7 6.8 6.3 16.7 3.8 6.8 14.2 1.5 7.1 14.3 0.9 7.5 12.4 12.1 6.5 2.5 11.0 3.2**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 55.8 33.0 51.1 34.3 40.0 53.6 42.0 37.5 57.0 43.0 36.6 57.2 41.7 34.6 53.7 49.4 35.2 40.2 45.1 29.5**

**UNSURE 11.6 5.2 12.1 7.4 10.4 10.3 7.2 36.5 8.9 9.4 42.2 9.4 6.9 32.5 7.6 7.0 7.8 9.3 23.9 7.0 9.8**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 31.5 41.1 21.0 46.4 39.0 22.7 42.8 31.6 18.3 48.7 44.1 25.3 48.8 43.0**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 10.7 6.4 13.9 6.1 8.7 14.4 6.6 13.2 13.5 5.8 5.4 13.4 5.4 7.4**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 46.6 40.9 60.3 34.5 43.8 61.5 36.9 46.9 59.9 33.0 42.2 55.5 32.4 44.2**

**UNSURE 11.6 11.1 11.6 4.7 12.9 8.5 1.4 13.7 8.4 8.3 12.4 8.3 5.8 13.4 5.3**

**Table 37 Page 377**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 50.9 50.8 50.9 30.5 21.6 23.7 22.4 22.1 18.0 20.0 52.5 30.8 44.5 60.9 31.1 22.1**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 6.6 8.8 4.3 7.6 13.7 14.5 14.0 26.6 - 14.9 5.6 8.1 5.9 5.5 8.6 13.7**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 31.1 27.1 35.2 52.8 56.1 51.4 54.3 46.3 82.0 58.9 29.5 46.9 44.3 25.9 53.3 52.8**

**UNSURE 11.6 11.4 13.2 9.6 9.1 8.7 10.3 9.3 5.0 - 6.2 12.4 14.2 5.3 7.7 7.0 11.4**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 44.6 23.3 25.6 54.3 37.0 17.8 52.9 34.5 24.7 51.3 23.0 3.5 38.0 27.4 29.0**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 10.5 7.5 16.3 4.5 7.8 11.3 6.4 6.8 14.2 3.1 2.2 13.8 20.0 18.4 17.9**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 33.4 58.5 49.6 30.1 47.5 61.7 30.9 52.9 51.9 31.9 58.5 69.8 26.8 47.5 53.1**

**UNSURE 11.6 11.5 10.7 8.5 11.1 7.8 9.2 9.9 5.8 9.2 13.7 16.4 12.9 15.2 6.7 -**

**Table 37 Page 379**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 36.2 24.2 35.6 40.2 39.9 39.5 33.9 48.8 40.4 39.0 30.6 33.6 45.1**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 7.9 8.5 8.9 5.9 8.7 9.8 11.5 7.2 9.1 8.4 4.9 18.0 3.2**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 43.6 51.2 42.0 45.7 38.6 41.2 46.3 37.3 33.2 43.2 48.7 35.7 41.8**

**UNSURE 11.6 12.3 16.2 13.6 8.2 12.8 9.6 8.3 6.7 17.3 9.3 15.8 12.8 9.9**

**Table 37 Page 380**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. AT YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WOULD YOU SAY...?**

**1. MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN WOMEN**

**2. WOMEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED THAN MEN**

**3. MEN AND WOMEN ARE GENERALLY EQUAL**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**MEN ARE MORE PRIVILEGED 37.0 34.5 19.3 34.6 34.5 42.6 39.2 34.1 54.2 29.7 31.9 29.2 35.4 28.7 44.0 43.6 43.1**

**WOMEN ARE MORE PRVLDGD 8.3 12.9 5.4 16.0 4.5 4.7 3.6 19.2 2.3 12.4 9.4 9.3 12.6 6.4 7.3 5.5 6.6**

**MEN AND WOMEN ARE EQUAL 43.0 44.6 56.6 37.6 51.2 43.0 43.1 33.9 33.9 43.0 49.0 52.7 40.1 50.3 38.9 42.1 35.8**

**UNSURE 11.6 8.0 18.7 11.7 9.9 9.7 14.1 12.7 9.5 14.8 9.7 8.8 12.0 14.5 9.7 8.8 14.5**

**Table 38 Page 381**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. A RECENT STUDY HAS FOUND THAT MEN ARE DROPPING OUT OF COLLEGE AT A MUCH HIGHER RATE THAN WOMEN AND WOMEN MAKE UP NEARLY 60% OF**

**THE STUDENT BODY IN MANY SCHOOLS. THIS SAME STUDY HAS FOUND THAT COLLEGE ENROLLMENT RATES FOR POOR AND WORKING-CLASS WHITE MEN ARE**

**ACTUALLY LOWER THAN ENROLLMENT RATES FOR BLACK, LATINO AND ASIAN MEN OF SIMILAR SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS. CONSIDERING THIS, WOULD YOU**

**FAVOR OR OPPOSE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES INSTITUTING PROGRAMS AND SCHOLARSHIPS TO ENCOURAGE ENROLLMENT FOR WHITE MEN, SIMILAR**

**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**FAVOR 47.8 50.8 43.3 50.2 45.9 47.6 47.9 49.0 46.6 55.6 44.6 50.6 42.3**

**Strongly 15.9 18.3 14.3 16.6 14.7 18.8 14.4 17.7 14.3 20.7 15.7 12.4 16.3**

**Somewhat 31.8 32.4 29.0 33.6 31.2 28.7 33.4 31.3 32.3 34.9 28.9 38.2 25.9**

**OPPOSE 31.4 26.7 34.7 29.5 34.6 27.6 33.3 30.7 31.9 23.6 35.6 30.6 33.4**

**Somewhat 19.6 17.3 19.3 18.1 23.8 16.0 21.5 20.7 18.6 15.3 24.4 21.2 15.8**

**Strongly 11.7 9.4 15.3 11.5 10.8 11.6 11.8 10.0 13.3 8.3 11.2 9.4 17.6**

**UNSURE 20.9 22.6 22.0 20.3 19.5 24.8 18.8 20.2 21.5 20.9 19.8 18.8 24.3**

**Net Diff. 16.4 24.1 8.7 20.6 11.3 20.0 14.5 18.3 14.7 32.0 9.0 20.0 8.9**

**Mean 2.66 2.77 2.54 2.69 2.62 2.73 2.62 2.71 2.61 2.86 2.61 2.66 2.54**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. A RECENT STUDY HAS FOUND THAT MEN ARE DROPPING OUT OF COLLEGE AT A MUCH HIGHER RATE THAN WOMEN AND WOMEN MAKE UP NEARLY 60% OF**

**THE STUDENT BODY IN MANY SCHOOLS. THIS SAME STUDY HAS FOUND THAT COLLEGE ENROLLMENT RATES FOR POOR AND WORKING-CLASS WHITE MEN ARE**

**ACTUALLY LOWER THAN ENROLLMENT RATES FOR BLACK, LATINO AND ASIAN MEN OF SIMILAR SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS. CONSIDERING THIS, WOULD YOU**

**FAVOR OR OPPOSE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES INSTITUTING PROGRAMS AND SCHOLARSHIPS TO ENCOURAGE ENROLLMENT FOR WHITE MEN, SIMILAR**

**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**FAVOR 47.8 45.6 54.8 60.0 49.7 40.9 49.6 42.3 48.9 64.0 43.2 45.7 44.8**

**Strongly 15.9 13.3 18.3 20.4 14.2 18.9 17.7 11.1 19.8 24.6 12.4 9.8 17.2**

**Somewhat 31.8 32.4 36.5 39.7 35.4 22.0 32.0 31.3 29.2 39.3 30.8 35.9 27.6**

**OPPOSE 31.4 37.0 27.7 23.4 34.8 41.0 33.6 30.5 33.5 20.3 26.0 14.2 26.4**

**Somewhat 19.6 20.8 18.4 16.0 18.0 30.5 27.8 15.6 17.8 14.6 26.0 8.5 16.2**

**Strongly 11.7 16.2 9.3 7.5 16.8 10.4 5.8 14.9 15.7 5.7 - 5.6 10.2**

**UNSURE 20.9 17.4 17.5 16.5 15.5 18.1 16.8 27.2 17.6 15.7 30.8 40.1 28.8**

**Net Diff. 16.4 8.6 27.1 36.6 14.9 -0.1 16.1 11.9 15.5 43.6 17.3 31.5 18.4**

**Mean 2.66 2.52 2.77 2.87 2.56 2.60 2.74 2.53 2.64 2.98 2.80 2.83 2.73**

**Table 38 Page 383**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. A RECENT STUDY HAS FOUND THAT MEN ARE DROPPING OUT OF COLLEGE AT A MUCH HIGHER RATE THAN WOMEN AND WOMEN MAKE UP NEARLY 60% OF**

**THE STUDENT BODY IN MANY SCHOOLS. THIS SAME STUDY HAS FOUND THAT COLLEGE ENROLLMENT RATES FOR POOR AND WORKING-CLASS WHITE MEN ARE**

**ACTUALLY LOWER THAN ENROLLMENT RATES FOR BLACK, LATINO AND ASIAN MEN OF SIMILAR SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS. CONSIDERING THIS, WOULD YOU**

**FAVOR OR OPPOSE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES INSTITUTING PROGRAMS AND SCHOLARSHIPS TO ENCOURAGE ENROLLMENT FOR WHITE MEN, SIMILAR**

**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**FAVOR 47.8 38.6 55.8 61.9 47.7 37.3 60.6 41.4 47.3 61.4 48.3 52.4 52.7 45.1**

**Strongly 15.9 12.2 19.6 24.6 15.5 12.1 23.0 12.0 14.6 25.7 15.4 20.2 17.0 17.7**

**Somewhat 31.8 26.4 36.2 37.3 32.1 25.3 37.5 29.4 32.7 35.7 32.9 32.1 35.7 27.4**

**OPPOSE 31.4 42.1 25.7 23.3 32.5 45.7 27.4 35.2 32.1 26.2 31.6 33.2 30.1 34.1**

**Somewhat 19.6 22.6 18.8 18.2 20.1 23.8 19.3 19.9 21.3 14.2 21.7 14.5 20.6 20.2**

**Strongly 11.7 19.5 7.0 5.2 12.4 21.9 8.1 15.3 10.8 11.9 9.9 18.7 9.5 13.9**

**UNSURE 20.9 19.3 18.5 14.8 19.8 16.9 12.0 23.3 20.6 12.4 20.1 14.4 17.2 20.8**

**Net Diff. 16.4 -3.5 30.0 38.5 15.2 -8.4 33.1 6.2 15.2 35.2 16.7 19.1 22.6 11.0**

**Mean 2.66 2.39 2.84 2.95 2.63 2.33 2.86 2.50 2.64 2.86 2.67 2.63 2.73 2.62**

**Table 38 Page 384**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**FAVOR 47.8 61.6 42.1 48.1 54.0 50.9 50.7 61.8 37.7 61.6 42.6 50.9 48.4**

**Strongly 15.9 22.8 12.7 17.4 14.6 21.1 14.4 23.0 10.3 24.5 12.2 21.6 13.1**

**Somewhat 31.8 38.8 29.4 30.6 39.4 29.9 36.3 38.8 27.3 37.2 30.4 29.3 35.3**

**OPPOSE 31.4 27.2 38.1 31.3 33.6 36.1 28.9 27.2 40.0 26.7 36.3 34.3 30.8**

**Somewhat 19.6 18.0 23.6 19.7 21.7 20.0 20.7 18.5 23.4 17.4 22.7 20.1 19.3**

**Strongly 11.7 9.2 14.5 11.6 12.0 16.1 8.2 8.7 16.6 9.3 13.5 14.2 11.5**

**UNSURE 20.9 11.2 19.8 20.7 12.4 13.0 20.4 11.1 22.4 11.6 21.1 14.8 20.8**

**Net Diff. 16.4 34.4 4.0 16.8 20.3 14.8 21.8 34.6 -2.3 34.9 6.3 16.6 17.6**

**Mean 2.66 2.85 2.50 2.68 2.65 2.64 2.71 2.86 2.40 2.87 2.52 2.68 2.63**

**Table 38 Page 385**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**FAVOR 47.8 59.6 41.7 54.1 43.0 49.2 53.2 19.4 46.5 59.1 21.1 47.9 59.9 20.3 51.8 57.6 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**Strongly 15.9 18.7 14.7 19.4 12.9 16.8 17.4 4.2 16.1 19.8 2.0 18.3 16.5 3.8 19.5 18.4 33.4 - - 34.6 -**

**Somewhat 31.8 40.9 27.0 34.7 30.1 32.4 35.8 15.2 30.4 39.3 19.2 29.6 43.4 16.5 32.3 39.2 66.6 - - 65.4 -**

**OPPOSE 31.4 26.7 38.7 27.8 38.5 33.3 29.0 19.9 34.8 26.5 19.2 35.1 25.9 26.0 33.7 28.6 - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 19.6 18.9 21.8 19.5 21.5 20.0 20.4 14.2 20.5 18.2 17.2 20.4 18.5 18.8 19.3 20.2 - 62.6 - - 58.9**

**Strongly 11.7 7.8 16.9 8.3 17.0 13.3 8.6 5.7 14.3 8.2 2.0 14.7 7.4 7.2 14.3 8.4 - 37.4 - - 41.1**

**UNSURE 20.9 13.7 19.6 18.2 18.5 17.6 17.8 60.7 18.8 14.5 59.7 17.0 14.2 53.6 14.6 13.8 - - 100.0 - -**

**Net Diff. 16.4 32.9 3.0 26.3 4.5 15.9 24.2 -0.6 11.7 32.6 1.9 12.8 34.0 -5.7 18.1 28.9 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 2.66 2.82 2.49 2.80 2.48 2.64 2.75 2.45 2.59 2.83 2.52 2.62 2.80 2.36 2.67 2.78 3.33 1.63 - 3.35 1.59**

**Table 38 Page 386**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**FAVOR 47.8 60.3 38.6 65.4 42.7 49.0 77.5 57.7 60.2 48.6 33.9 41.2 61.8 38.1 46.5**

**Strongly 15.9 21.4 11.5 28.6 14.7 13.1 33.4 21.8 16.4 21.9 10.4 10.1 30.0 13.0 11.9**

**Somewhat 31.8 38.9 27.1 36.8 27.9 35.9 44.1 35.9 43.9 26.7 23.5 31.0 31.8 25.1 34.6**

**OPPOSE 31.4 23.2 37.7 19.4 37.6 31.7 11.0 28.6 25.2 31.1 42.6 37.0 19.8 42.2 32.5**

**Somewhat 19.6 13.6 24.4 14.1 22.6 19.8 6.3 18.5 12.9 25.0 24.8 25.1 15.1 26.4 20.9**

**Strongly 11.7 9.6 13.4 5.3 15.0 11.9 4.7 10.1 12.3 6.1 17.7 11.9 4.7 15.8 11.7**

**UNSURE 20.9 16.5 23.7 15.2 19.7 19.3 11.6 13.7 14.5 20.3 23.5 21.8 18.4 19.7 20.9**

**Net Diff. 16.4 37.1 0.9 46.0 5.1 17.3 66.5 29.1 35.0 17.4 -8.6 4.2 42.0 -4.2 14.0**

**Mean 2.66 2.86 2.48 3.05 2.53 2.62 3.20 2.80 2.75 2.81 2.35 2.50 3.07 2.44 2.59**

**Table 38 Page 387**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**FAVOR 47.8 41.4 37.9 44.9 54.8 49.0 63.0 54.3 81.4 84.7 59.4 40.6 46.9 51.4 35.6 57.3 49.8**

**Strongly 15.9 15.0 16.6 13.4 12.4 14.4 39.7 24.0 54.0 8.5 29.4 14.5 12.2 28.1 8.4 14.6 12.5**

**Somewhat 31.8 26.4 21.3 31.5 42.4 34.7 23.3 30.4 27.3 76.2 29.9 26.1 34.7 23.4 27.2 42.7 37.3**

**OPPOSE 31.4 38.4 39.4 37.3 27.8 30.5 25.5 28.6 12.5 11.0 21.6 39.9 32.9 39.0 39.7 26.9 36.4**

**Somewhat 19.6 21.8 21.5 22.2 20.0 24.3 14.3 20.5 6.1 8.0 17.2 22.4 23.8 25.9 21.6 18.6 26.1**

**Strongly 11.7 16.5 17.9 15.1 7.8 6.2 11.2 8.1 6.3 3.0 4.5 17.5 9.2 13.1 18.1 8.3 10.3**

**UNSURE 20.9 20.3 22.7 17.8 17.5 20.5 11.5 17.1 6.1 4.3 19.0 19.5 20.2 9.5 24.7 15.7 13.8**

**Net Diff. 16.4 3.0 -1.5 7.6 27.0 18.5 37.5 25.7 68.9 73.7 37.7 0.7 13.9 12.4 -4.1 30.4 13.4**

**Mean 2.66 2.50 2.47 2.53 2.72 2.72 3.03 2.85 3.38 2.94 3.04 2.47 2.63 2.73 2.34 2.76 2.60**

**Table 38 Page 388**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

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**TO PROGRAMS FOR MINORITIES?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**FAVOR 47.8 58.6 65.5 62.1 32.5 45.6 43.5 36.0 55.6 54.2 40.1 57.7 59.4 60.6 43.5 59.3**

**Strongly 15.9 22.8 14.1 29.4 10.8 11.0 16.4 12.0 14.8 22.9 13.5 10.5 36.6 27.5 4.6 19.5**

**Somewhat 31.8 35.8 51.5 32.7 21.7 34.7 27.1 24.0 40.7 31.3 26.6 47.3 22.8 33.1 38.8 39.7**

**OPPOSE 31.4 26.7 21.6 20.7 44.6 33.2 39.7 40.7 26.8 26.3 42.2 20.3 27.6 25.2 40.5 40.7**

**Somewhat 19.6 14.8 15.5 11.3 25.5 23.9 33.1 24.7 19.7 18.2 22.4 16.5 19.6 10.6 29.8 23.6**

**Strongly 11.7 11.9 6.1 9.3 19.1 9.3 6.6 16.0 7.1 8.2 19.8 3.7 8.0 14.6 10.7 17.1**

**UNSURE 20.9 14.7 12.9 17.2 22.9 21.2 16.8 23.2 17.6 19.4 17.7 22.0 13.0 14.2 16.1 -**

**Net Diff. 16.4 31.9 43.9 41.5 -12.1 12.5 3.8 -4.7 28.7 27.9 -2.1 37.5 31.8 35.4 3.0 18.5**

**Mean 2.66 2.82 2.84 2.99 2.31 2.60 2.64 2.42 2.77 2.86 2.41 2.83 3.01 2.86 2.45 2.62**

**Table 38 Page 389**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

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**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**FAVOR 47.8 45.9 53.4 45.2 47.5 40.7 54.0 57.4 44.2 59.8 46.9 48.8 50.9 54.3**

**Strongly 15.9 15.2 15.8 16.4 17.1 11.8 18.5 18.5 12.3 27.8 16.2 16.1 17.1 16.2**

**Somewhat 31.8 30.7 37.6 28.8 30.4 28.9 35.5 38.9 31.8 31.9 30.7 32.7 33.8 38.1**

**OPPOSE 31.4 32.3 22.7 33.7 30.5 38.4 28.2 25.3 35.9 24.1 31.6 28.6 32.4 29.8**

**Somewhat 19.6 20.6 12.9 26.0 18.7 21.9 16.5 18.2 18.2 9.2 20.6 18.0 17.6 21.5**

**Strongly 11.7 11.7 9.9 7.7 11.7 16.5 11.7 7.1 17.6 14.9 10.9 10.6 14.9 8.2**

**UNSURE 20.9 21.8 23.8 21.1 22.0 20.9 17.8 17.3 20.0 16.1 21.5 22.6 16.7 15.9**

**Net Diff. 16.4 13.6 30.7 11.5 17.0 2.3 25.8 32.1 8.3 35.6 15.3 20.2 18.4 24.6**

**Mean 2.66 2.63 2.78 2.68 2.68 2.46 2.74 2.83 2.49 2.87 2.66 2.70 2.64 2.74**

**Table 38 Page 390**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

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**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**FAVOR 47.8 56.8 69.1 65.3 64.3 38.7 32.9 43.4 47.3 74.5 57.0 58.6 52.5 38.9 33.4 44.9 36.6**

**Strongly 15.9 22.6 21.3 23.5 18.9 10.4 11.0 13.8 14.0 31.8 21.3 14.5 18.8 10.0 9.9 10.4 15.0**

**Somewhat 31.8 34.2 47.9 41.8 45.4 28.3 21.8 29.6 33.3 42.7 35.7 44.1 33.7 28.9 23.5 34.5 21.6**

**OPPOSE 31.4 26.3 12.2 28.7 17.8 36.3 42.0 32.9 41.3 11.7 27.7 24.8 26.8 37.4 42.4 34.3 37.1**

**Somewhat 19.6 14.7 8.8 19.8 11.1 25.9 25.9 15.0 31.3 7.1 16.0 19.4 10.3 24.7 32.4 22.5 18.7**

**Strongly 11.7 11.6 3.4 8.9 6.7 10.3 16.1 17.8 10.0 4.6 11.6 5.4 16.5 12.8 10.0 11.8 18.4**

**UNSURE 20.9 16.9 18.7 6.0 17.9 25.0 25.1 23.7 11.4 13.8 15.4 16.6 20.7 23.7 24.2 20.8 26.3**

**Net Diff. 16.4 30.5 56.9 36.6 46.5 2.5 -9.2 10.6 5.9 62.7 29.3 33.8 25.6 1.5 -8.9 10.6 -0.5**

**Mean 2.66 2.82 3.07 2.85 2.93 2.52 2.37 2.52 2.58 3.18 2.79 2.81 2.69 2.47 2.44 2.55 2.45**

**Table 39 Page 391**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**YES 30.8 28.4 31.2 33.2 28.5 32.6 29.8 32.7 29.0 29.6 34.8 31.0 26.8**

**NO 61.7 64.6 62.1 60.1 61.5 60.4 62.4 58.4 64.8 59.3 57.7 60.8 69.1**

**UNSURE 7.5 7.1 6.7 6.6 9.9 7.0 7.8 8.9 6.3 11.1 7.5 8.2 4.1**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -36.2 -30.9 -26.9 -33.0 -27.8 -32.6 -25.7 -35.8 -29.7 -22.9 -29.8 -42.3**

**Table 39 Page 392**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**YES 30.8 39.6 24.6 33.8 43.3 29.8 27.0 46.2 29.5 36.8 30.8 5.6 31.0**

**NO 61.7 54.5 68.9 59.4 51.7 60.0 65.4 43.1 66.2 56.7 43.2 71.7 59.1**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.9 6.5 6.9 4.9 10.2 7.6 10.7 4.4 6.5 26.0 22.7 9.9**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -15.0 -44.2 -25.6 -8.4 -30.3 -38.4 3.0 -36.7 -19.8 -12.4 -66.0 -28.1**

**Table 39 Page 393**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**YES 30.8 47.5 25.5 44.1 29.4 51.4 34.0 31.3 29.4 41.9 29.1 44.3 27.6 38.2**

**NO 61.7 47.1 68.0 43.1 65.1 45.4 59.9 61.8 65.6 48.1 65.1 50.3 67.8 53.3**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.5 6.5 12.8 5.4 3.1 6.1 6.9 5.0 10.1 5.8 5.4 4.7 8.5**

**Net Diff. -30.9 0.4 -42.6 1.1 -35.7 6.0 -25.9 -30.4 -36.3 -6.2 -36.0 -6.0 -40.2 -15.0**

**Table 39 Page 394**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**YES 30.8 37.8 28.4 35.7 19.4 42.4 24.5 33.7 31.8 40.6 25.2 100.0 -**

**NO 61.7 57.0 67.1 58.4 76.7 52.5 70.1 59.7 64.4 51.9 71.3 - 100.0**

**UNSURE 7.5 5.1 4.5 5.9 3.9 5.1 5.4 6.7 3.8 7.6 3.5 - -**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -19.2 -38.7 -22.7 -57.3 -10.1 -45.6 -26.0 -32.6 -11.3 -46.0 100.0 -100.0**

**Table 39 Page 395**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**YES 30.8 23.5 40.7 27.4 38.2 36.4 17.6 14.4 38.3 18.2 9.0 39.5 20.5 12.9 38.4 29.5 32.8 33.6 21.9 40.4 37.2**

**NO 61.7 72.4 54.0 69.0 54.7 58.7 75.7 50.7 56.6 76.7 55.0 56.1 73.5 61.4 56.1 67.1 62.5 60.6 61.6 54.5 58.8**

**UNSURE 7.5 4.1 5.3 3.6 7.1 4.9 6.7 34.9 5.1 5.1 36.0 4.4 6.0 25.7 5.5 3.5 4.7 5.8 16.5 5.0 4.0**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -48.9 -13.4 -41.6 -16.6 -22.3 -58.1 -36.4 -18.2 -58.5 -46.0 -16.6 -53.0 -48.6 -17.7 -37.6 -29.7 -27.0 -39.8 -14.1 -21.5**

**Table 39 Page 396**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**YES 30.8 28.7 32.5 24.0 36.7 31.6 25.3 34.5 29.2 22.7 37.8 33.9 19.0 34.9 26.4**

**NO 61.7 64.7 59.7 72.2 57.6 63.0 73.2 61.3 66.4 70.3 55.7 60.4 77.0 61.9 68.6**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.6 7.8 3.8 5.8 5.4 1.4 4.1 4.4 7.0 6.5 5.8 4.0 3.3 5.0**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -36.0 -27.2 -48.2 -20.9 -31.4 -47.9 -26.8 -37.2 -47.7 -17.9 -26.5 -58.1 -27.0 -42.1**

**Table 39 Page 397**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**YES 30.8 41.8 48.7 34.7 27.4 15.8 22.9 18.5 65.3 19.8 16.6 39.3 32.3 32.4 45.0 27.4 17.8**

**NO 61.7 54.5 44.7 64.4 66.9 79.5 68.3 75.2 26.7 80.2 80.1 57.0 58.2 67.6 52.5 69.6 70.5**

**UNSURE 7.5 3.8 6.6 1.0 5.7 4.7 8.8 6.3 8.0 - 3.3 3.7 9.5 - 2.5 3.0 11.7**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -12.7 4.1 -29.7 -39.5 -63.7 -45.3 -56.7 38.6 -60.4 -63.5 -17.7 -25.9 -35.3 -7.5 -42.2 -52.7**

**Table 39 Page 398**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**YES 30.8 43.0 23.3 20.7 41.8 30.9 15.5 38.4 23.5 15.2 36.5 30.4 27.5 54.5 43.2 50.1**

**NO 61.7 55.5 72.0 72.6 53.5 62.6 78.7 58.8 71.1 79.0 55.4 62.6 62.5 44.7 51.2 41.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 1.4 4.7 6.7 4.7 6.4 5.8 2.8 5.4 5.8 8.1 7.0 10.0 0.8 5.6 8.6**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -12.5 -48.7 -51.9 -11.8 -31.7 -63.2 -20.4 -47.7 -63.8 -18.8 -32.2 -35.1 9.7 -8.0 8.7**

**Table 39 Page 399**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**YES 30.8 31.8 30.5 28.9 29.9 37.3 27.1 29.3 26.1 22.8 26.8 30.6 47.8 31.7**

**NO 61.7 60.0 58.1 65.3 58.5 57.6 67.5 65.1 67.7 73.6 66.7 58.8 44.9 64.4**

**UNSURE 7.5 8.2 11.4 5.8 11.6 5.1 5.4 5.6 6.2 3.5 6.5 10.6 7.3 4.0**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -28.1 -27.7 -36.4 -28.6 -20.4 -40.4 -35.9 -41.7 -50.8 -39.9 -28.2 2.9 -32.7**

**Table 39 Page 400**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. AND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU ATTENDED A RALLY OR PROTEST THAT ADVOCATED FOR A PARTICULAR POLITICAL CAUSE?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**YES 30.8 24.6 27.5 46.4 36.5 29.2 33.3 47.9 28.7 32.1 31.3 26.2 24.3 27.8 37.5 34.6 28.6**

**NO 61.7 68.5 66.4 47.6 59.8 65.1 53.1 44.3 66.9 58.0 63.9 65.7 71.4 62.1 52.6 57.2 67.5**

**UNSURE 7.5 6.9 6.1 6.0 3.7 5.7 13.6 7.8 4.4 9.9 4.8 8.1 4.3 10.1 9.9 8.2 3.9**

**Net Diff. -30.9 -43.9 -39.0 -1.2 -23.3 -35.8 -19.9 3.6 -38.3 -25.9 -32.7 -39.5 -47.2 -34.3 -15.2 -22.6 -38.9**

**Table 40 Page 401**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 15.3 12.8 20.1 16.7 19.8 15.3 17.8 15.9 15.2 19.6 15.6 16.3**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 40.4 43.8 34.7 43.2 36.8 41.3 35.8 43.3 30.0 39.8 41.8 45.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 32.8 26.7 34.6 28.5 30.0 31.7 32.4 29.9 34.5 30.9 31.5 28.2**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.6 1.3 1.4 0.6 1.9 0.6 1.2 0.9 1.5 1.0 0.3 1.5**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 5.5 6.6 3.6 3.9 4.8 4.6 6.3 3.2 13.1 1.6 4.5 1.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 5.4 8.7 5.7 7.1 6.6 6.6 6.4 6.8 5.6 7.0 6.3 7.3**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -25.1 -31.0 -14.6 -26.5 -17.0 -26.0 -18.0 -27.4 -14.8 -20.2 -26.3 -28.7**

**Table 40 Page 402**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 15.0 18.9 18.3 15.4 13.5 20.6 11.3 23.0 25.3 26.0 14.3 27.1**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 40.7 38.9 42.9 34.9 42.0 39.5 40.3 41.1 25.9 12.4 38.2 36.8**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 36.0 30.5 27.3 33.6 32.7 30.8 34.0 23.7 36.0 61.7 14.6 26.7**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.6 0.6 - 0.7 3.0 2.9 1.3 - - - 5.0 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 2.9 2.6 6.7 7.9 2.0 2.8 4.9 5.6 5.7 - 15.5 3.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 4.8 8.4 4.7 7.5 6.7 3.3 8.1 6.7 7.1 - 12.4 5.9**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -25.8 -20.0 -24.7 -19.6 -28.5 -18.9 -29.0 -18.1 -0.6 13.6 -23.9 -9.7**

**Table 40 Page 403**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 6.0 25.7 12.3 18.8 6.9 17.4 18.4 15.4 29.0 17.3 15.5 19.8 12.2**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 53.6 33.1 43.9 38.1 52.2 44.9 35.3 41.1 34.9 40.1 45.5 37.6 44.9**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 34.0 30.2 34.5 31.8 35.1 27.7 35.7 31.5 29.8 32.4 29.0 31.5 31.3**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.7 0.9 1.2 1.1 1.7 0.6 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.6 1.1 1.3**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 1.8 4.6 1.5 4.9 2.1 3.5 4.0 5.1 2.0 4.8 2.9 4.5 5.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 2.9 5.5 6.6 5.3 2.1 5.9 5.1 5.8 3.3 4.5 6.5 5.5 4.7**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -47.6 -7.4 -31.5 -19.3 -45.3 -27.5 -16.8 -25.7 -5.9 -22.8 -29.9 -17.8 -32.7**

**Table 40 Page 404**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 16.3 19.2 15.5 22.8 16.6 18.3 21.8 12.4 16.1 18.7 13.2 19.7**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 46.8 34.9 44.9 29.0 50.9 31.7 37.6 43.2 45.3 36.7 47.4 37.1**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 27.1 35.3 30.5 36.1 25.8 37.2 30.0 33.7 28.3 33.7 32.1 31.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.7 1.6 1.1 1.2 0.7 1.4 1.2 0.8 1.1 1.2 0.9 1.2**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 4.2 4.4 3.2 6.7 2.7 5.7 3.5 4.8 2.6 6.0 2.4 6.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 4.9 4.6 4.9 4.2 3.4 5.6 6.0 5.1 6.5 3.6 4.1 4.2**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -30.5 -15.6 -29.5 -6.2 -34.3 -13.4 -15.8 -30.8 -29.2 -18.0 -34.2 -17.4**

**Table 40 Page 405**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 27.3 8.0 22.3 9.7 12.5 34.5 8.8 10.2 35.3 11.3 11.8 29.9 11.3 9.3 29.3 23.1 10.4 12.2 16.8 4.4**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 28.0 52.2 34.1 49.4 47.6 19.6 21.8 49.0 20.0 27.9 50.5 24.1 24.4 49.0 33.0 35.5 47.6 37.6 42.7 56.4**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 34.2 30.4 33.4 30.3 31.0 33.6 25.2 31.7 31.7 23.7 28.8 34.0 35.2 32.6 29.4 31.8 30.9 29.7 32.2 29.7**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.9 0.5 0.8 1.2 0.9 1.9 - 0.5 2.6 - 0.8 2.0 - 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.5 - - 1.5**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 4.4 4.0 5.2 3.7 3.6 5.1 13.3 3.4 6.7 8.4 3.2 6.0 8.5 3.3 2.9 3.4 5.1 7.0 3.6 3.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 4.2 5.0 4.1 5.7 4.5 5.2 31.0 5.2 3.7 28.7 4.9 4.0 20.6 4.6 4.2 5.1 4.4 13.5 4.8 4.5**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -0.8 -44.2 -11.8 -39.7 -35.1 14.9 -13.0 -38.8 15.3 -16.6 -38.7 5.8 -13.2 -39.6 -3.7 -12.4 -37.2 -25.4 -25.9 -52.0**

**Table 40 Page 406**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 22.4 12.9 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 34.4 44.2 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 30.1 31.4 - - 96.8 - - 95.8 - - 97.3 - - 94.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.3 0.9 - - 3.2 - - 4.2 - - 2.7 - - 5.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 4.1 5.2 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 7.7 5.4 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -12.1 -31.3 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Table 40 Page 407**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 4.6 6.3 3.0 9.1 48.1 70.4 56.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 67.7 67.9 67.5 30.3 8.5 12.2 9.9 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 21.7 18.7 24.8 49.6 34.8 8.7 24.9 - - - - - - 96.2 95.8 100.0**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.9 1.2 0.5 2.2 - - - - - - - - - 3.8 4.2 -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 2.8 2.5 3.1 4.4 4.3 4.2 4.2 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 2.3 3.5 1.0 4.5 4.3 4.5 4.4 - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -63.0 -61.6 -64.5 -21.2 39.6 58.2 46.7 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - - -**

**Table 40 Page 408**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 6.7 13.3 54.0 3.7 5.4 59.7 4.3 9.7 65.2 3.4 14.2 40.2 8.9 2.2 33.8**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 66.6 24.7 13.8 69.2 35.4 5.0 68.3 19.0 4.2 71.5 43.4 17.5 65.7 51.1 37.8**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 20.0 50.6 21.5 21.3 48.5 29.9 22.4 59.0 22.7 18.2 34.2 33.6 18.4 36.7 28.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 1.1 2.8 - 0.8 1.6 - 1.3 4.2 - - - - - - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 2.0 4.7 3.4 3.4 4.1 5.4 2.5 2.7 4.8 7.0 6.1 - 1.9 2.2 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 3.6 3.9 7.3 1.6 4.9 - 1.2 5.4 3.1 - 2.1 8.7 5.1 7.7 -**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -59.9 -11.4 40.2 -65.5 -30.0 54.7 -64.1 -9.3 61.0 -68.2 -29.3 22.6 -56.8 -48.9 -4.0**

**Table 40 Page 409**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 16.1 13.0 15.1 19.1 15.7 19.4 24.2 13.2 15.8 22.2 14.3 7.8 5.8**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 36.7 28.5 41.9 33.7 39.8 49.9 47.4 53.1 52.0 33.4 47.2 50.1 49.3**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 32.9 32.1 33.8 31.3 34.3 24.8 23.5 28.3 23.0 33.0 26.7 29.7 28.5**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 0.8 1.1 0.7 1.6 - 1.8 1.3 - 5.7 1.8 - - 1.2**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 5.7 19.5 2.1 2.7 4.0 1.1 - 3.7 - 4.4 4.9 2.5 6.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 7.7 5.8 6.3 11.7 6.1 3.0 3.6 1.8 3.5 5.3 7.0 9.9 8.6**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -20.6 -15.5 -26.8 -14.5 -24.0 -30.5 -23.1 -39.9 -36.1 -11.1 -33.0 -42.3 -43.5**

**Table 40 Page 410**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**REPUBLICAN 16.8 25.5 26.4 16.7 4.5 19.6 5.1 2.7 7.2 24.8 22.8 22.9 18.6 6.4 17.2 10.7 15.1**

**DEMOCRAT 39.7 32.5 31.8 42.6 40.6 34.4 60.2 54.0 58.2 30.4 36.6 35.6 34.0 30.4 43.0 45.9 51.7**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 31.1 29.6 27.4 28.6 44.8 35.6 25.1 30.3 14.5 26.8 29.4 27.8 37.3 41.0 32.1 34.1 22.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.0 2.2 - - - 1.4 - - 2.3 1.4 2.1 - 1.5 1.7 - 0.5 1.5**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 4.7 3.6 7.1 - - 5.2 3.3 4.1 10.8 12.2 - 3.7 1.9 14.5 3.3 5.1 1.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 6.6 6.6 7.4 12.1 10.1 3.8 6.3 8.9 7.0 4.4 8.9 10.0 6.6 6.0 4.5 3.7 7.7**

**Net Diff. -22.9 -7.0 -5.4 -25.9 -36.2 -14.8 -55.1 -51.4 -51.0 -5.6 -13.8 -12.7 -15.4 -24.0 -25.8 -35.2 -36.6**

**Table 41 Page 411**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 144 168 288 200 274 526 384 416 155 228 216 200**

**LIBERAL 40.6 44.0 45.1 38.9 37.1 38.2 41.9 37.9 43.2 36.0 39.2 38.7 48.0**

**Very 20.5 24.7 21.3 21.0 15.8 20.6 20.4 17.8 22.9 16.3 18.9 19.3 26.7**

**Somewhat 20.2 19.3 23.8 17.9 21.2 17.6 21.5 20.1 20.3 19.6 20.3 19.4 21.3**

**MODERATE 32.1 32.6 30.6 32.9 31.8 29.1 33.7 31.6 32.6 28.8 33.5 35.9 28.9**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 17.8 16.2 22.4 20.3 25.1 16.9 21.3 18.3 24.0 19.5 18.4 18.1**

**Somewhat 12.2 13.0 10.8 13.3 11.3 11.9 12.4 12.1 12.4 12.6 11.8 14.4 10.1**

**Very 7.5 4.8 5.4 9.1 8.9 13.2 4.5 9.2 5.9 11.4 7.7 4.0 8.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 5.6 8.1 5.8 10.9 7.6 7.5 9.2 6.0 11.3 7.8 6.9 4.9**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -26.1 -28.9 -16.5 -16.8 -13.1 -25.0 -16.6 -24.9 -12.0 -19.7 -20.3 -29.9**

**Mean 2.63 2.51 2.51 2.70 2.73 2.78 2.56 2.72 2.56 2.81 2.67 2.62 2.49**

**Table 41 Page 412**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 157 182 123 124 97 83 87 71 58 4 22 53**

**LIBERAL 40.6 53.8 39.4 38.9 45.6 39.9 40.0 44.7 35.8 28.4 30.8 29.3 32.2**

**Very 20.5 28.4 17.4 16.1 26.5 20.3 19.4 21.9 15.0 17.8 30.8 14.1 17.6**

**Somewhat 20.2 25.4 22.0 22.8 19.1 19.6 20.6 22.8 20.9 10.6 - 15.2 14.6**

**MODERATE 32.1 22.3 30.4 34.4 32.3 32.7 35.0 32.3 30.5 30.0 12.4 41.8 27.9**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 17.2 23.3 19.6 16.4 18.3 20.5 14.4 24.5 32.1 30.8 15.1 25.5**

**Somewhat 12.2 10.6 13.9 14.0 8.5 11.4 11.6 8.7 14.7 19.2 30.8 9.5 12.7**

**Very 7.5 6.6 9.4 5.6 7.9 6.9 8.8 5.7 9.8 13.0 - 5.6 12.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 6.7 6.9 7.0 5.7 9.1 4.6 8.6 9.2 9.4 26.0 13.8 14.4**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -36.7 -16.1 -19.3 -29.2 -21.6 -19.5 -30.3 -11.3 3.7 - -14.1 -6.7**

**Mean 2.63 2.37 2.74 2.68 2.49 2.62 2.68 2.49 2.82 2.99 2.58 2.74 2.87**

**Table 41 Page 413**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | ENCOURAGING | PREVENTING | MORE**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FREE SPEECH | OFFENSIVE | IMPORTANT:**

**| | |DATED | | | LANGUAGE |**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|GOOD |BAD |GOOD |BAD |FREE |PREV.**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |JOB |JOB |JOB |JOB |SPEECH|OFF.**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | | | | | |LANG.**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 245 439 105 638 180 336 359 633 116 561 157 496 244**

**LIBERAL 40.6 59.5 30.3 46.4 39.5 60.0 42.8 38.9 41.7 33.4 40.6 46.3 37.3 47.6**

**Very 20.5 34.0 12.5 21.9 19.7 34.1 20.2 20.0 20.7 17.1 18.7 30.4 16.8 26.1**

**Somewhat 20.2 25.5 17.8 24.5 19.8 25.9 22.6 18.9 21.0 16.3 21.8 15.8 20.5 21.5**

**MODERATE 32.1 29.8 34.5 30.5 33.4 29.2 32.3 33.8 34.0 30.1 34.6 28.7 34.6 28.1**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 8.3 28.6 19.3 20.8 8.4 18.9 22.8 17.9 30.9 19.4 17.6 21.3 18.5**

**Somewhat 12.2 4.1 18.0 8.9 13.6 5.6 9.7 15.8 12.4 13.3 12.2 10.4 13.3 11.8**

**Very 7.5 4.3 10.7 10.4 7.2 2.8 9.2 7.0 5.5 17.6 7.3 7.2 8.0 6.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 2.4 6.6 3.8 6.3 2.4 6.0 4.5 6.4 5.5 5.4 7.4 6.8 5.9**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -51.1 -1.7 -27.1 -18.7 -51.7 -23.9 -16.1 -23.8 -2.5 -21.1 -28.7 -16.0 -29.1**

**Mean 2.63 2.17 2.96 2.60 2.67 2.15 2.63 2.70 2.58 2.98 2.66 2.44 2.73 2.48**

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**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.| INCENSITVE | APPROPRIATE | HATE SPEECH | PHYSICAL V. | ATTEND POL.**

**|POL. OPINIONS|COMMENTS HURT|TO SHOUT DOWN|IS STILL FREE| CAN BE | RALLY**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEAKER | SPEECH | JUSTIFIED |**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |YES |NO**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 310 387 570 178 319 374 378 331 287 430 246 494**

**LIBERAL 40.6 49.5 34.2 49.4 18.5 54.0 30.1 38.1 47.9 46.8 37.1 55.2 35.9**

**Very 20.5 24.2 16.7 25.4 8.3 30.9 11.9 17.4 25.7 23.6 17.3 32.4 14.8**

**Somewhat 20.2 25.3 17.5 24.0 10.2 23.1 18.3 20.6 22.2 23.2 19.9 22.8 21.1**

**MODERATE 32.1 29.5 37.3 29.4 42.6 25.5 39.4 33.4 31.4 32.9 32.7 28.6 34.8**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 16.1 23.7 15.5 32.9 16.0 23.6 22.1 17.1 12.8 25.1 11.9 24.1**

**Somewhat 12.2 7.7 16.4 9.3 21.1 7.6 15.9 12.0 12.3 6.8 15.7 6.3 15.8**

**Very 7.5 8.4 7.3 6.2 11.8 8.3 7.7 10.2 4.8 5.9 9.4 5.6 8.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 5.0 4.7 5.7 6.0 4.5 6.9 6.4 3.6 7.6 5.0 4.4 5.3**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -33.5 -10.4 -33.9 14.4 -38.1 -6.5 -15.9 -30.7 -34.0 -12.0 -43.3 -11.8**

**Mean 2.63 2.48 2.79 2.44 3.19 2.37 2.89 2.75 2.46 2.44 2.79 2.27 2.81**

**Table 41 Page 415**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| AMERICA | SYSTEMIC RACISM IS |MOST WHITE AMERICANS| TEACHING CRT IN ALL|ECON. SYSTEM | ENCOURAGE WHITE MEN| RE-EDUCATE**

**| |SHOULD STRIVE| A BIG PROBLEM IN | NEED TO BE RE-EDUC.| HIGH SCHOOLS | PREFERENCE | TO COME BACK TO |WHITES AMRCNS**

**| |TO BECOMAE...| SOCIETY | | | | COLLEGE |**

**|MVNG |LINKED|MORE |MORE |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|SOCIAL|CAPI- |FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE**

**|FRWD |TO W. |EQUAL |EQUIT-| |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | | |ISM |TALISM| | | |MORE |MORE**

**| |SPRMCY| |ABLE | | | | | | | | | |PRNCPL|PRNCPL| | | |W. MEN|W. MEN**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 337 394 416 315 571 169 60 528 209 63 472 226 102 349 286 382 251 167 245 183**

**LIBERAL 40.6 22.4 59.1 33.2 55.4 51.5 12.3 17.2 52.7 15.7 22.3 56.4 15.8 22.8 58.1 25.3 35.2 49.7 39.5 45.1 58.7**

**Very 20.5 9.0 31.5 14.0 31.2 25.8 6.0 10.0 27.6 5.5 10.0 29.3 8.1 6.6 34.1 7.7 16.2 25.7 22.3 21.6 31.6**

**Somewhat 20.2 13.4 27.6 19.2 24.3 25.7 6.3 7.1 25.1 10.2 12.3 27.0 7.7 16.2 24.0 17.5 19.0 24.0 17.2 23.5 27.1**

**MODERATE 32.1 40.6 25.7 35.6 26.6 29.5 41.8 29.1 29.9 38.9 27.7 27.0 41.4 35.1 25.4 38.7 36.8 28.4 26.9 34.4 26.5**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 31.9 9.8 26.0 11.1 14.1 41.2 13.5 11.2 41.1 20.5 11.8 38.6 15.0 11.0 33.0 22.4 18.0 16.2 14.5 11.1**

**Somewhat 12.2 20.2 6.0 16.1 7.0 8.1 27.6 8.0 7.4 24.2 12.6 6.5 25.1 10.5 5.9 21.0 12.6 11.9 12.0 8.2 8.8**

**Very 7.5 11.7 3.8 9.9 4.1 5.9 13.5 5.5 3.7 16.9 7.8 5.3 13.5 4.5 5.2 12.1 9.9 6.1 4.1 6.3 2.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 5.2 5.4 5.2 6.8 4.9 4.7 40.3 6.2 4.3 29.5 4.9 4.2 27.1 5.4 3.0 5.6 3.9 17.5 6.0 3.7**

**Net Diff. -20.9 9.5 -49.3 -7.2 -44.3 -37.5 28.9 -3.7 -41.5 25.5 -1.8 -44.6 22.8 -7.8 -47.1 7.7 -12.8 -31.7 -23.3 -30.5 -47.6**

**Mean 2.63 3.13 2.19 2.88 2.23 2.40 3.38 2.86 2.30 3.39 2.94 2.28 3.29 2.86 2.20 3.12 2.80 2.47 2.50 2.51 2.20**

**Table 41 Page 416**

**Sep. 26, 2021**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 344 440 135 318 257 77 118 108 57 195 142 96 144 150**

**LIBERAL 40.6 32.9 46.1 11.2 69.2 28.6 9.8 63.6 22.0 13.2 72.1 31.6 7.4 78.6 26.1**

**Very 20.5 15.6 23.6 7.6 34.9 12.6 7.0 29.3 7.8 8.6 38.0 14.4 4.2 42.5 12.8**

**Somewhat 20.2 17.3 22.5 3.6 34.3 15.9 2.9 34.3 14.2 4.6 34.1 17.2 3.2 36.1 13.4**

**MODERATE 32.1 34.9 30.8 17.3 24.4 51.7 20.8 25.1 59.3 12.9 24.7 47.9 13.4 17.5 55.6**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 26.0 15.3 66.3 4.9 15.3 62.8 10.4 17.8 70.6 1.7 14.2 73.5 3.2 16.4**

**Somewhat 12.2 15.4 10.2 35.0 2.6 13.3 32.7 4.9 15.8 37.9 1.3 12.0 41.9 1.6 13.4**

**Very 7.5 10.7 5.1 31.4 2.3 2.0 30.1 5.5 2.0 32.7 0.4 2.2 31.6 1.6 2.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 6.2 7.8 5.2 1.4 4.4 6.6 0.9 1.0 3.3 1.5 6.4 5.7 0.8 1.9**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -6.9 -30.8 55.1 -64.3 -13.3 52.9 -53.2 -4.2 57.4 -70.3 -17.4 66.2 -75.5 -9.8**

**Mean 2.63 2.87 2.47 3.83 2.02 2.75 3.81 2.22 2.90 3.84 1.90 2.68 3.99 1.83 2.80**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 325 164 162 257 98 60 158 15 23 89 220 78 16 73 133 39**

**LIBERAL 40.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 20.5 50.3 100.0 - - - - - 68.0 - - 50.5 - - 44.2 - -**

**Somewhat 20.2 49.7 - 100.0 - - - - 32.0 - - 49.5 - - 55.8 - -**

**MODERATE 32.1 - - - 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 12.2 - - - - 100.0 - 62.0 - - 52.7 - - 53.3 - - 86.7**

**Very 7.5 - - - - - 100.0 38.0 - - 47.3 - - 46.7 - - 13.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.63 1.50 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 4.38 1.32 3.00 4.47 1.50 3.00 4.47 1.56 3.00 4.13**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 113 120 89 203 136 67 166 132 108 61 58 27 45 38 10**

**LIBERAL 40.6 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 20.5 47.4 - - 51.2 - - 52.9 - - 47.1 - - 47.6 - -**

**Somewhat 20.2 52.6 - - 48.8 - - 47.1 - - 52.9 - - 52.4 - -**

**MODERATE 32.1 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 12.2 - - 59.0 - - 66.5 - - 63.5 - - 59.3 - - 39.4**

**Very 7.5 - - 41.0 - - 33.5 - - 36.5 - - 40.7 - - 60.6**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.63 1.53 3.00 4.41 1.49 3.00 4.34 1.47 3.00 4.37 1.53 3.00 4.41 1.52 3.00 4.61**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 617 103 161 176 177 183 94 53 35 432 159 106 56**

**LIBERAL 40.6 39.3 34.0 41.5 41.5 38.2 45.2 40.2 46.1 57.3 38.4 38.2 42.5 55.2**

**Very 20.5 20.0 15.3 19.3 25.7 17.6 22.1 24.6 21.6 16.3 20.3 18.0 20.2 27.4**

**Somewhat 20.2 19.3 18.7 22.3 15.8 20.5 23.1 15.6 24.5 41.1 18.1 20.2 22.3 27.7**

**MODERATE 32.1 31.8 29.0 32.1 31.0 33.9 33.1 41.6 26.4 20.4 30.6 36.6 36.4 28.3**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 20.0 24.7 18.6 16.8 21.8 18.7 17.1 19.3 22.3 25.1 17.1 9.5 11.6**

**Somewhat 12.2 12.8 14.8 12.1 10.9 14.3 10.3 8.8 13.2 9.9 15.9 10.1 3.7 7.6**

**Very 7.5 7.2 9.9 6.6 5.9 7.6 8.4 8.3 6.1 12.4 9.2 7.0 5.7 4.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 8.9 12.3 7.7 10.7 6.1 3.0 1.1 8.2 - 6.0 8.1 11.6 5.0**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -19.3 -9.4 -22.9 -24.6 -16.4 -26.5 -23.1 -26.8 -35.1 -13.3 -21.1 -33.1 -43.5**

**Mean 2.63 2.65 2.83 2.61 2.50 2.72 2.59 2.60 2.54 2.61 2.74 2.65 2.46 2.30**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2021 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 800 200 69 39 24 225 87 64 30 77 108 85 74 73 115 128 124**

**LIBERAL 40.6 31.5 24.5 42.7 42.5 44.0 48.5 40.4 65.2 30.7 32.5 28.7 40.5 39.5 44.9 45.0 52.1**

**Very 20.5 16.6 8.0 19.1 17.2 23.3 25.1 19.4 34.9 14.4 12.8 10.3 26.8 15.8 24.1 24.7 26.6**

**Somewhat 20.2 14.9 16.5 23.6 25.3 20.7 23.4 21.0 30.3 16.2 19.7 18.4 13.7 23.7 20.8 20.3 25.5**

**MODERATE 32.1 31.3 46.0 37.5 38.5 30.7 30.4 37.0 21.7 25.3 35.5 45.0 32.5 33.8 33.0 30.7 27.1**

**CONSERVATIVE 19.7 30.1 25.2 13.8 19.0 20.9 11.2 7.2 5.3 33.4 25.6 22.4 23.1 16.0 14.0 15.9 15.4**

**Somewhat 12.2 20.5 9.2 2.6 11.1 12.1 11.2 4.5 5.3 15.6 15.2 16.9 13.6 10.4 9.2 12.8 8.2**

**Very 7.5 9.6 16.0 11.1 7.9 8.8 - 2.7 - 17.8 10.4 5.5 9.5 5.6 4.9 3.1 7.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 7.5 7.1 4.3 6.0 - 4.3 9.9 15.4 7.8 10.7 6.4 3.9 3.9 10.7 8.1 8.4 5.4**

**Net Diff. -20.9 -1.3 0.7 -28.9 -23.5 -23.1 -37.2 -33.2 -59.9 2.7 -6.9 -6.3 -17.4 -23.5 -30.9 -29.1 -36.8**

**Mean 2.63 2.91 3.09 2.61 2.67 2.61 2.31 2.41 1.97 3.07 2.90 2.88 2.64 2.62 2.46 2.45 2.41**