**Table 1 Page 1**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 39.7 30.4 32.8 31.4 100.0 - 34.1 32.3 34.4 33.9 34.8 29.6**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 60.3 69.6 67.2 68.6 - 100.0 65.9 67.7 65.6 66.1 65.2 70.4**

**Net Diff. 33.6 20.6 39.1 34.4 37.1 -100.0 100.0 31.8 35.5 31.2 32.2 30.3 40.8**

**Table 1 Page 2**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 30.0 34.7 38.0 29.5 31.2 24.4 38.0 40.3 33.0 58.9 37.5 32.5**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 70.0 65.3 62.0 70.5 68.8 75.6 62.0 59.7 67.0 41.1 62.5 67.5**

**Net Diff. 33.6 40.0 30.5 24.0 41.0 37.6 51.2 23.9 19.4 34.1 -17.9 24.9 35.0**

**Table 1 Page 3**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 31.5 35.7 40.9 32.0 30.0 35.5 32.1 31.3 35.6 32.6 48.1 32.9 34.3**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 68.5 64.3 59.1 68.0 70.0 64.5 67.9 68.7 64.4 67.4 51.9 67.1 65.7**

**Net Diff. 33.6 37.1 28.5 18.3 36.1 39.9 29.0 35.8 37.3 28.8 34.7 3.9 34.1 31.4**

**Table 1 Page 4**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 38.7 29.2 35.8 30.3 38.9 29.4 35.0 31.0 35.5 30.0 36.7 30.5 35.0 31.9**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 61.3 70.8 64.2 69.7 61.1 70.6 65.0 69.0 64.5 70.0 63.3 69.5 65.0 68.1**

**Net Diff. 33.6 22.5 41.6 28.3 39.4 22.3 41.1 29.9 38.0 29.0 39.9 26.7 39.1 30.1 36.2**

**Table 1 Page 5**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 32.9 33.8 35.4 31.2 35.4 29.4**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 67.1 66.2 64.6 68.8 64.6 70.6**

**Net Diff. 33.6 34.2 32.3 29.2 37.6 29.3 41.2**

**Table 1 Page 6**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 33.4 31.8 33.6 29.3 38.5 39.9 29.9 35.8 29.9 33.1 33.4 30.6 36.7 33.6 32.7 33.7**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 66.6 68.2 66.4 70.7 61.5 60.1 70.1 64.2 70.1 66.9 66.6 69.4 63.3 66.4 67.3 66.3**

**Net Diff. 33.6 33.1 36.4 32.8 41.4 22.9 20.1 40.2 28.4 40.3 33.7 33.1 38.8 26.7 32.8 34.7 32.6**

**Table 1 Page 7**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 35.6 33.0 37.5 26.7 37.0 34.8 31.4 36.4 51.0 32.0 29.8 30.7 28.2**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 64.4 67.0 62.5 73.3 63.0 65.2 68.6 63.6 49.0 68.0 70.2 69.3 71.8**

**Net Diff. 33.6 28.8 34.1 25.1 46.7 25.9 30.4 37.3 27.1 -2.1 36.0 40.4 38.6 43.5**

**Table 1 Page 8**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 37.7 30.0 31.9 32.1 31.4 29.6 35.7 34.7 31.8 28.6 29.7 27.6 33.9 32.9 28.1**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 62.3 70.0 68.1 67.9 68.6 70.4 64.3 65.3 68.2 71.4 70.3 72.4 66.1 67.1 71.9**

**Net Diff. 33.6 24.7 40.0 36.2 35.7 37.2 40.8 28.5 30.5 36.5 42.9 40.6 44.8 32.3 34.3 43.9**

**Table 1 Page 9**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 35.6 38.7 32.6 27.7 27.8 32.3 29.3 63.6 22.8 24.5 31.9 26.8 37.0 34.8 27.4 25.6**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 64.4 61.3 67.4 72.3 72.2 67.7 70.7 36.4 77.2 75.5 68.1 73.2 63.0 65.2 72.6 74.4**

**Net Diff. 33.6 28.7 22.7 34.8 44.5 44.5 35.4 41.4 -27.2 54.5 51.1 36.2 46.5 25.9 30.4 45.2 48.9**

**Table 1 Page 10**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 40.7 27.9 37.9 32.2 27.5 20.2 37.2 23.8 29.2 35.8 25.7 28.3 41.5 40.7 30.2**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 59.3 72.1 62.1 67.8 72.5 79.8 62.8 76.2 70.8 64.2 74.3 71.7 58.5 59.3 69.8**

**Net Diff. 33.6 18.7 44.1 24.3 35.6 45.0 59.5 25.7 52.4 41.5 28.4 48.6 43.4 16.9 18.5 39.7**

**Table 1 Page 11**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 33.5 34.2 31.5 36.0 32.7 32.2 31.3 40.3 23.6 33.0 32.1 38.4 28.2**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 66.5 65.8 68.5 64.0 67.3 67.8 68.7 59.7 76.4 67.0 67.9 61.6 71.8**

**Net Diff. 33.6 33.0 31.6 36.9 28.1 34.7 35.7 37.4 19.3 52.8 34.0 35.8 23.2 43.5**

**Table 1 Page 12**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING…?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**FOUR YEAR 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Private College/Univ. 33.2 34.4 43.1 47.0 31.6 31.8 25.1 33.9 24.9 39.3 36.7 41.6 34.3 31.8 32.3 30.1 25.5**

**State College/Univ. 66.8 65.6 56.9 53.0 68.4 68.2 74.9 66.1 75.1 60.7 63.3 58.4 65.7 68.2 67.7 69.9 74.5**

**Net Diff. 33.6 31.1 13.8 5.9 36.9 36.4 49.8 32.2 50.1 21.5 26.6 16.7 31.4 36.5 35.5 39.8 48.9**

**Table 2 Page 13**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 14**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 15**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 16**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 17**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 18**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 19**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 20**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 21**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 22**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 23**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 2 Page 24**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED…?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**FULL TIME 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Table 3 Page 25**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**18-21 76.4 80.2 80.5 77.2 69.2 77.1 76.0 85.0 67.5 85.9 84.4 81.4 53.0**

**18 11.7 16.2 10.7 11.3 9.9 12.1 11.5 21.0 2.1 44.2 6.8 0.4 3.8**

**19 21.5 19.8 30.2 19.3 18.5 20.4 22.0 36.8 5.7 25.8 43.5 8.2 3.0**

**20 21.7 24.4 19.1 24.3 18.2 23.5 20.8 16.3 27.3 9.3 20.5 46.7 7.1**

**21 21.5 19.8 20.5 22.3 22.5 21.2 21.7 10.9 32.5 6.6 13.6 26.1 39.1**

**OVER 22 23.6 19.8 19.5 22.8 30.8 22.9 24.0 15.0 32.5 14.1 15.6 18.6 47.0**

**22 12.2 11.4 9.4 11.1 16.7 11.5 12.6 7.3 17.3 5.5 8.4 10.4 24.5**

**23 6.5 4.8 6.8 6.4 7.6 7.9 5.8 4.1 9.0 3.8 4.3 6.2 11.8**

**24 4.9 3.6 3.4 5.4 6.5 3.5 5.6 3.6 6.2 4.7 2.9 2.0 10.7**

**Mean 20.40 20.19 20.21 20.43 20.66 20.37 20.42 19.73 21.09 19.34 19.98 20.64 21.56**

**Table 3 Page 26**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**18-21 76.4 76.5 74.8 78.0 76.3 79.3 71.9 77.3 76.1 68.4 70.3 82.2 75.5**

**18 11.7 11.4 11.4 11.8 10.2 20.3 14.0 14.8 14.7 7.7 9.7 33.9 7.3**

**19 21.5 19.2 25.7 19.4 21.2 17.2 13.7 21.0 23.6 23.5 - 30.6 19.5**

**20 21.7 25.9 17.5 24.7 20.6 19.1 20.4 24.7 23.4 20.5 23.8 12.1 18.4**

**21 21.5 20.0 20.1 22.1 24.4 22.7 23.8 16.8 14.4 16.7 36.9 5.5 30.4**

**OVER 22 23.6 23.5 25.2 22.0 23.7 20.7 28.1 22.7 23.9 31.6 29.7 17.8 24.5**

**22 12.2 13.0 14.8 10.2 13.6 12.3 15.1 14.7 13.2 11.4 11.3 4.4 9.7**

**23 6.5 7.4 5.3 7.2 6.7 7.5 5.2 5.4 8.2 8.5 10.2 5.6 9.0**

**24 4.9 3.2 5.1 4.6 3.4 1.0 7.8 2.7 2.4 11.8 8.1 7.8 5.8**

**Mean 20.40 20.39 20.38 20.40 20.44 20.16 20.59 20.22 20.22 20.73 21.03 19.64 20.66**

**Table 3 Page 27**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**18-21 76.4 77.3 72.6 65.1 78.4 80.7 74.5 78.4 75.5 77.7 77.0 74.5 77.4 69.7**

**18 11.7 9.7 10.4 5.7 11.8 11.3 12.0 10.6 10.1 14.0 12.0 7.5 11.1 14.8**

**19 21.5 23.3 18.6 20.5 21.6 24.1 18.3 23.0 21.9 22.1 21.1 17.2 22.7 14.8**

**20 21.7 21.9 22.7 19.4 22.5 21.6 23.3 21.3 21.1 22.6 22.7 18.5 22.1 17.5**

**21 21.5 22.4 20.8 19.5 22.5 23.7 20.9 23.5 22.5 18.9 21.2 31.2 21.5 22.6**

**OVER 22 23.6 22.7 27.4 34.9 21.6 19.3 25.5 21.6 24.5 22.3 23.0 25.5 22.6 30.3**

**22 12.2 11.2 13.9 24.2 10.2 8.6 14.3 10.4 12.8 11.4 12.1 10.9 11.6 15.4**

**23 6.5 6.2 7.9 7.1 6.0 5.1 6.0 6.8 6.0 7.3 5.9 10.2 6.3 8.8**

**24 4.9 5.2 5.6 3.6 5.4 5.6 5.2 4.4 5.7 3.5 4.9 4.4 4.8 6.2**

**Mean 20.40 20.42 20.55 20.72 20.37 20.32 20.46 20.38 20.47 20.28 20.38 20.69 20.38 20.60**

**Table 3 Page 28**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**18-21 76.4 70.7 79.7 73.6 79.5 73.9 78.7 70.6 81.5 74.4 76.9 74.1 78.7 75.1 78.2**

**18 11.7 12.2 11.0 12.4 10.0 10.1 12.2 11.4 11.7 11.3 10.7 13.1 9.6 12.4 8.9**

**19 21.5 20.7 20.3 22.5 19.3 22.6 20.3 18.1 23.3 19.8 24.8 20.6 22.7 21.7 21.2**

**20 21.7 21.3 22.9 19.3 25.2 21.8 22.6 19.6 23.3 21.3 18.7 22.7 21.5 20.4 24.2**

**21 21.5 16.5 25.5 19.4 25.0 19.5 23.7 21.5 23.2 22.0 22.7 17.7 24.9 20.5 23.9**

**OVER 22 23.6 29.3 20.3 26.4 20.5 26.1 21.3 29.4 18.5 25.6 23.1 25.9 21.3 24.9 21.8**

**22 12.2 15.0 10.2 13.2 11.2 12.6 10.9 15.5 9.3 14.2 11.3 15.6 9.2 13.3 10.5**

**23 6.5 9.2 4.7 6.9 5.9 7.4 6.1 8.3 4.7 6.6 6.7 7.2 5.9 8.1 5.5**

**24 4.9 5.1 5.4 6.3 3.4 6.1 4.3 5.5 4.5 4.8 5.1 3.1 6.2 3.5 5.8**

**Mean 20.40 20.49 20.39 20.44 20.39 20.48 20.36 20.59 20.27 20.47 20.40 20.36 20.44 20.39 20.46**

**Table 3 Page 29**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**18-21 76.4 76.4 75.1 76.9 74.6 74.0 83.6**

**18 11.7 10.9 13.0 12.5 8.5 13.1 6.2**

**19 21.5 22.1 17.6 21.3 21.4 19.8 21.8**

**20 21.7 22.8 19.8 22.9 20.4 20.7 28.5**

**21 21.5 20.5 24.7 20.1 24.3 20.5 27.1**

**OVER 22 23.6 23.6 24.9 23.1 25.4 26.0 16.4**

**22 12.2 13.2 9.0 12.2 11.9 13.2 8.6**

**23 6.5 6.5 7.2 7.2 5.4 7.0 5.0**

**24 4.9 3.9 8.7 3.6 8.1 5.8 2.8**

**Mean 20.40 20.38 20.55 20.34 20.58 20.45 20.36**

**Table 3 Page 30**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**18-21 76.4 73.8 78.9 76.3 77.7 74.7 73.6 76.8 75.4 76.6 81.2 76.5 75.0 78.5 70.7 80.9 81.8**

**18 11.7 8.7 13.8 11.9 7.6 19.6 11.5 10.9 10.9 10.2 22.6 12.1 10.6 10.6 10.2 12.0 16.5**

**19 21.5 23.4 20.3 21.1 23.9 20.9 21.4 20.2 21.4 22.5 17.8 20.9 21.1 27.5 21.1 21.7 22.4**

**20 21.7 21.9 21.1 22.4 19.3 19.9 22.1 22.8 21.5 20.8 26.1 22.3 19.3 21.3 19.0 25.4 18.4**

**21 21.5 19.7 23.6 20.9 26.9 14.4 18.6 23.0 21.5 23.1 14.7 21.2 23.9 19.0 20.5 21.8 24.5**

**OVER 22 23.6 26.2 21.1 23.7 22.3 25.3 26.4 23.2 24.6 23.4 18.8 23.5 25.0 21.5 29.3 19.1 18.2**

**22 12.2 14.2 11.3 12.7 9.6 12.8 16.1 10.8 14.4 10.4 8.1 12.4 12.2 10.4 14.7 10.5 8.8**

**23 6.5 5.5 6.1 6.2 7.4 8.0 6.4 6.6 7.2 5.2 7.9 6.0 7.7 8.3 7.5 5.3 7.0**

**24 4.9 6.5 3.7 4.8 5.3 4.5 3.8 5.8 3.0 7.8 2.8 5.1 5.2 2.8 7.1 3.3 2.4**

**Mean 20.40 20.50 20.31 20.39 20.51 20.22 20.41 20.46 20.41 20.48 20.03 20.39 20.50 20.27 20.59 20.26 20.17**

**Table 3 Page 31**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**18-21 76.4 73.3 77.2 72.9 80.7 76.5 76.0 75.9 74.8 55.7 80.6 76.3 78.9 71.8**

**18 11.7 8.1 13.2 13.3 10.2 10.3 10.2 11.9 14.1 16.6 13.3 8.3 9.0 7.0**

**19 21.5 20.4 21.1 20.1 24.4 17.9 22.6 18.7 19.3 9.9 22.2 24.0 25.6 21.2**

**20 21.7 23.6 21.8 20.8 21.9 24.7 23.6 20.3 23.0 20.3 23.8 20.3 20.3 20.1**

**21 21.5 21.2 21.1 18.8 24.3 23.5 19.6 24.9 18.4 8.9 21.3 23.8 24.0 23.5**

**OVER 22 23.6 26.7 22.8 27.1 19.3 23.5 24.0 24.1 25.2 44.3 19.4 23.7 21.1 28.2**

**22 12.2 14.5 10.6 13.8 10.2 12.1 13.5 11.0 14.1 22.6 11.5 12.2 11.2 14.1**

**23 6.5 7.7 6.7 8.2 3.5 9.1 6.1 6.9 7.6 13.9 5.7 5.6 5.0 6.7**

**24 4.9 4.5 5.5 5.0 5.5 2.3 4.4 6.2 3.5 7.8 2.2 5.8 4.9 7.5**

**Mean 20.40 20.55 20.37 20.45 20.33 20.46 20.39 20.50 20.36 20.84 20.21 20.48 20.38 20.66**

**Table 3 Page 32**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**18-21 76.4 70.3 80.7 80.7 70.3 73.6 81.4 70.2 60.2 79.8 69.9 82.3 82.9 72.2 74.6 81.7**

**18 11.7 8.7 13.4 12.4 7.9 10.0 11.2 8.1 8.3 8.2 7.7 10.7 13.0 3.4 8.9 7.5**

**19 21.5 19.1 22.9 36.9 17.4 22.2 22.6 16.5 17.2 20.3 18.7 24.5 25.1 19.5 20.6 19.4**

**20 21.7 19.0 23.5 19.1 17.8 20.7 26.8 18.6 12.3 26.4 15.5 26.9 27.2 17.6 22.2 31.9**

**21 21.5 23.5 20.8 12.4 27.2 20.7 20.7 27.0 22.4 24.8 28.0 20.2 17.6 31.7 22.9 22.9**

**OVER 22 23.6 29.7 19.3 19.3 29.7 26.4 18.6 29.8 39.8 20.2 30.1 17.7 17.1 27.8 25.4 18.3**

**22 12.2 15.0 10.2 8.9 15.9 15.3 9.1 15.1 22.0 10.7 17.1 10.9 7.9 16.8 14.8 8.2**

**23 6.5 8.1 5.2 10.4 6.2 7.6 5.3 6.4 11.4 3.7 6.1 5.1 5.9 6.1 8.2 5.1**

**24 4.9 6.7 3.9 - 7.6 3.4 4.3 8.3 6.4 5.8 6.9 1.7 3.3 4.9 2.5 5.0**

**Mean 20.40 20.68 20.23 20.00 20.75 20.46 20.27 20.77 20.92 20.44 20.74 20.18 20.13 20.77 20.49 20.40**

**Table 3 Page 33**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**18-21 76.4 77.4 73.8 80.9 73.7 73.8 74.9 74.2 67.8 66.9 71.8 75.7 66.2 72.4 84.8 78.1 79.3**

**18 11.7 13.0 15.4 10.7 8.2 8.9 6.6 8.1 3.4 11.6 8.1 12.2 1.4 10.3 16.7 6.1 6.6**

**19 21.5 19.7 17.6 21.8 22.7 28.4 25.7 27.5 13.0 18.7 19.0 19.4 30.0 36.1 21.4 19.8 31.3**

**20 21.7 22.3 23.8 20.8 22.5 18.8 17.1 18.2 15.2 12.3 20.6 21.2 21.1 16.6 28.5 29.9 18.7**

**21 21.5 22.4 17.1 27.6 20.3 17.7 25.4 20.4 36.1 24.3 24.0 22.9 13.7 9.4 18.2 22.4 22.8**

**OVER 22 23.6 22.6 26.2 19.1 26.3 26.2 25.1 25.8 32.2 33.1 28.2 24.3 33.8 27.6 15.2 21.9 20.7**

**22 12.2 11.9 13.0 10.9 12.9 13.5 14.9 14.0 23.7 12.7 16.8 13.8 18.7 21.7 6.6 11.5 7.9**

**23 6.5 6.0 7.9 4.0 8.0 4.0 10.2 6.2 - 9.9 6.8 6.5 13.5 - 5.1 5.7 6.1**

**24 4.9 4.7 5.3 4.2 5.5 8.7 - 5.7 8.5 10.4 4.6 4.0 1.6 5.9 3.5 4.7 6.8**

**Mean 20.40 20.37 20.40 20.35 20.53 20.45 20.47 20.46 20.98 20.79 20.61 20.42 20.65 20.20 20.06 20.49 20.39**

**Table 3 Page 34**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**18-21 76.4 68.6 71.0 71.8 83.6 75.4 77.1 79.1 71.5 78.7 79.9 72.1 63.5 59.1 75.9 77.2**

**18 11.7 11.4 6.4 9.1 13.9 9.9 7.2 12.1 2.8 7.6 14.9 4.5 6.8 19.4 24.5 24.8**

**19 21.5 12.8 22.6 26.1 23.5 21.6 29.9 17.2 22.2 27.4 22.7 25.1 12.8 13.0 13.2 32.0**

**20 21.7 19.8 21.1 14.6 24.8 23.8 20.7 23.1 24.0 19.9 18.0 27.5 27.1 13.6 17.2 12.6**

**21 21.5 24.7 21.0 21.9 21.4 20.1 19.2 26.7 22.5 23.8 24.3 15.0 16.9 13.0 21.0 7.8**

**OVER 22 23.6 31.4 29.0 28.2 16.4 24.6 22.9 20.9 28.5 21.3 20.1 27.9 36.5 40.9 24.1 22.8**

**22 12.2 15.5 14.8 15.6 9.6 11.5 11.6 11.5 13.6 11.7 8.9 13.4 21.4 19.1 16.1 14.6**

**23 6.5 6.2 10.5 6.5 5.2 6.1 6.0 5.7 8.4 7.1 6.9 11.1 - 6.7 2.3 8.2**

**24 4.9 9.8 3.7 6.2 1.6 7.0 5.3 3.7 6.5 2.6 4.3 3.5 15.0 15.2 5.8 -**

**Mean 20.40 20.77 20.62 20.53 20.11 20.48 20.37 20.40 20.73 20.36 20.27 20.55 20.94 20.80 20.21 19.80**

**Table 3 Page 35**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**18-21 76.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 76.8 74.5 73.2 75.2**

**18 11.7 15.3 100.0 - - - - - - - 7.8 9.9 28.6 10.9**

**19 21.5 28.1 - 100.0 - - - - - - 20.5 22.5 15.5 28.3**

**20 21.7 28.4 - - 100.0 - - - - - 24.0 20.5 13.5 22.9**

**21 21.5 28.1 - - - 100.0 - - - - 24.5 21.7 15.5 13.1**

**OVER 22 23.6 - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 23.2 25.5 26.8 24.8**

**22 12.2 - - - - - 51.7 100.0 - - 12.0 12.6 14.9 13.3**

**23 6.5 - - - - - 27.5 - 100.0 - 6.8 7.6 4.8 10.2**

**24 4.9 - - - - - 20.8 - - 100.0 4.4 5.2 7.2 1.4**

**Mean 20.40 19.69 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.69 22.00 23.00 24.00 20.50 20.48 20.16 20.26**

**Table 3 Page 36**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**18-21 76.4 71.9 68.5 62.9 64.7 81.1 77.6 79.0 82.1 78.6 79.4 75.6 47.5 90.8 89.7 84.5 56.6**

**18 11.7 8.1 8.3 10.5 3.9 7.3 9.1 39.4 15.9 32.8 5.1 - 2.1 51.6 8.7 0.7 3.3**

**19 21.5 17.7 24.2 15.4 27.0 22.5 20.7 14.9 29.6 28.3 34.5 7.4 2.0 23.4 50.9 8.3 3.9**

**20 21.7 18.4 17.7 18.9 24.8 28.9 23.1 10.4 20.5 11.6 22.4 36.5 5.3 8.2 18.5 52.1 8.9**

**21 21.5 27.7 18.3 18.1 9.0 22.5 24.7 14.3 16.1 5.9 17.3 31.7 38.0 7.6 11.5 23.3 40.4**

**OVER 22 23.6 28.1 31.5 37.1 35.3 18.9 22.4 21.0 17.9 21.4 20.6 24.4 52.5 9.2 10.3 15.5 43.4**

**22 12.2 14.5 16.3 20.0 17.1 9.7 10.6 12.1 10.8 6.6 12.1 17.1 23.5 5.1 5.3 6.3 25.4**

**23 6.5 7.2 11.4 6.5 14.8 6.3 5.4 3.8 7.1 5.4 6.7 4.8 14.7 2.9 0.9 7.5 10.0**

**24 4.9 6.5 3.7 10.7 3.4 2.9 6.4 5.1 - 9.5 1.8 2.6 14.3 1.3 4.1 1.8 8.1**

**Mean 20.40 20.70 20.59 20.84 20.66 20.35 20.49 19.77 19.98 19.79 20.24 20.83 21.80 19.05 19.73 20.56 21.43**

**Table 4 Page 37**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 59.3 70.7 48.8 38.8 52.5 53.0 46.9 58.9 45.3 48.0 59.2 58.5**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 19.2 8.4 18.9 29.6 18.8 19.7 20.2 18.6 20.8 19.8 16.8 20.6**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 11.0 7.4 21.1 8.3 15.3 12.2 15.9 10.4 17.3 15.1 11.1 9.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 0.6 2.1 0.8 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.2 2.8 - 1.1 1.2**

**ASIAN 7.0 5.7 5.1 4.9 12.4 5.9 7.5 7.0 6.9 5.6 7.9 7.2 6.6**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 2.7 4.2 3.8 7.5 4.2 4.8 6.0 3.2 5.6 6.2 3.4 3.0**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 0.3 0.7 1.1 1.5 0.8 1.1 1.6 0.4 1.5 1.6 0.8 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.3 1.2 0.6 0.7 1.3 0.6 1.3 0.4 1.1 1.4 0.4 0.4**

**Table 4 Page 38**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 50.4 42.4 53.8 50.4 52.0 47.4 52.7 46.9 54.7 79.6 38.0 48.8**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 23.4 25.0 16.1 20.6 23.3 14.9 20.7 21.9 25.0 - 14.9 29.8**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 13.5 17.5 17.0 13.5 8.6 25.9 12.4 15.3 13.3 20.4 29.3 11.4**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 0.5 1.1 1.7 1.0 1.9 1.0 2.2 1.7 1.8 - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 3.6 9.0 4.4 6.2 10.1 4.7 3.7 7.7 3.2 - 8.2 4.8**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 7.2 3.7 5.1 6.9 3.4 4.2 6.6 3.8 1.1 - 9.6 2.7**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 0.9 1.3 1.0 0.6 0.8 1.1 1.0 0.9 1.0 - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.5 - 0.9 0.8 - 0.9 0.7 1.8 - - - 2.5**

**Table 4 Page 39**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 55.4 54.4 44.2 55.1 58.0 49.7 56.4 52.6 54.6 53.0 56.3 51.4 64.9**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 21.4 17.0 24.1 19.0 21.9 20.8 19.3 20.3 19.8 19.9 18.9 20.1 16.7**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 8.6 14.9 14.8 12.1 6.9 16.8 9.4 12.8 12.6 13.1 14.4 13.9 8.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 1.4 1.0 - 1.4 1.8 1.1 0.9 0.8 1.9 1.3 - 1.1 0.9**

**ASIAN 7.0 8.0 6.7 10.9 6.4 6.2 6.0 8.6 7.3 6.7 7.2 5.7 7.2 6.3**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 4.1 4.2 5.6 4.5 3.9 3.0 4.9 4.9 3.1 4.1 4.7 4.9 1.4**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 0.5 1.4 0.5 1.2 0.6 1.9 0.5 0.9 0.9 1.0 - 1.0 1.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.5 0.5 - 0.4 0.6 0.7 - 0.4 0.4 0.3 - 0.5 -**

**Table 4 Page 40**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 48.9 57.3 52.2 53.5 50.8 55.2 55.1 51.6 51.8 55.9 47.5 58.4 53.7 56.2**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 22.4 16.6 18.3 21.8 20.8 19.5 19.1 19.6 19.5 19.5 20.3 19.2 17.9 20.1**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 14.8 10.6 14.8 11.3 14.7 11.6 15.5 10.6 13.2 12.2 18.3 8.4 14.9 9.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 0.4 2.0 0.8 1.7 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.8 0.7 1.4 0.6**

**ASIAN 7.0 8.5 6.3 7.3 6.7 8.0 5.8 5.8 8.6 7.5 6.2 7.3 6.9 7.0 6.9**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 3.9 5.3 4.1 4.6 2.2 5.9 1.9 7.0 4.4 4.6 2.9 5.3 3.8 4.2**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 0.6 1.5 1.8 0.2 1.8 0.6 1.3 0.9 1.8 0.1 1.8 0.3 1.4 0.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.3 0.4 0.4 0.3 0.6 0.6 0.2 - 0.8 - 1.0**

**Table 4 Page 41**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 50.1 64.8 51.8 59.2 51.2 61.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 19.6 18.3 18.4 20.2 19.9 16.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 14.3 7.2 14.3 8.1 13.2 13.6**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 0.9 2.3 0.7 2.7 0.9 2.5**

**ASIAN 7.0 8.5 2.9 8.0 6.5 8.6 2.7**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 5.1 2.3 5.0 2.2 4.7 2.0**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 1.2 0.9 1.4 0.4 0.9 2.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.2 1.3 0.3 0.7 0.6 -**

**Table 4 Page 42**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 57.1 48.4 50.2 63.4 57.9 50.0 54.1 50.7 58.2 41.3 50.6 65.7 45.7 54.8 52.8 44.6**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 19.2 20.0 20.2 16.3 18.1 16.5 21.2 18.5 20.3 20.9 20.7 16.0 14.9 15.7 22.8 21.2**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 8.0 17.9 15.1 6.3 8.0 18.4 10.8 15.3 8.1 23.6 13.4 9.0 20.1 16.1 8.7 18.9**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.1 1.5 - 0.9 1.2 0.5 1.6 2.5 1.2 0.6 1.3 1.0 1.6 -**

**ASIAN 7.0 7.4 6.7 7.4 6.5 2.4 8.0 6.2 9.1 5.6 1.5 7.6 4.8 5.5 7.9 6.6 4.4**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 5.4 4.1 4.4 4.1 8.6 4.0 5.1 3.7 5.7 5.1 4.7 2.5 8.7 2.9 6.1 5.7**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.2 - 1.8 0.8 1.6 0.4 - 1.0 1.5 - 1.2 0.8 1.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.7 5.1 0.4 0.6 0.6 0.3 5.0 0.7 - 3.9 0.2 0.6 4.2**

**Table 4 Page 43**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 60.9 55.0 52.7 53.8 49.9 61.2 40.9 41.5 31.4 44.6 63.7 58.1 73.6**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 18.7 16.9 18.8 18.6 24.8 16.9 23.5 22.2 20.8 22.6 16.7 17.5 15.4**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 9.3 14.3 14.4 12.7 10.2 8.2 22.3 20.8 31.1 17.7 6.3 8.4 2.7**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 0.5 1.9 1.2 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.1 0.5 - 0.7 1.6 1.7 1.5**

**ASIAN 7.0 5.9 6.2 6.0 8.9 4.9 6.9 5.7 8.4 9.2 8.1 5.8 7.3 3.0**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 3.7 3.9 5.0 3.9 5.2 4.5 5.2 4.4 5.0 4.2 4.5 5.3 3.2**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 0.5 1.4 1.3 0.5 1.3 0.7 1.3 1.1 1.3 1.1 0.9 1.3 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.7 2.7 0.4 - 1.0 1.3 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.5**

**Table 4 Page 44**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 58.4 47.6 74.2 71.4 44.4 59.0 68.9 50.6 62.0 73.9 38.4 55.6 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 18.1 21.0 6.2 14.6 25.3 15.3 21.1 18.8 14.6 7.4 30.2 16.4 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 12.2 14.4 3.2 8.5 13.5 12.4 7.3 18.6 10.7 10.1 10.7 14.6 - - -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 1.6 0.9 - 0.8 1.2 0.8 1.6 1.1 1.8 - 1.3 - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.8 7.5 2.0 1.4 9.3 7.3 1.2 9.6 6.1 1.7 9.7 8.5 - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 0.9 7.5 5.5 3.2 5.4 3.7 - - 2.0 7.0 8.9 4.8 - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 1.3 0.6 5.3 - 0.9 0.9 - 1.2 2.0 - 0.7 - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.7 0.7 3.6 - - 0.7 - - 0.9 - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 45**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 50.4 51.9 49.0 54.2 57.0 82.4 65.7 72.5 63.3 77.4 45.3 52.4 10.8 61.5 57.8 72.9**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 21.6 17.8 25.4 19.7 15.6 4.6 11.8 14.5 20.6 9.5 25.4 22.2 30.9 12.8 17.6 9.4**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 10.5 12.9 8.1 14.4 8.9 10.4 9.4 13.0 13.5 4.6 9.8 16.4 41.4 10.5 12.0 6.1**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 1.5 3.0 - 0.5 1.4 - 0.9 - 2.6 - 1.7 - - 0.9 - 3.2**

**ASIAN 7.0 8.7 8.3 9.1 7.2 8.6 1.3 6.1 - - 3.2 11.6 3.9 6.9 6.6 9.1 4.9**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 5.0 4.2 5.9 3.6 8.5 1.3 6.0 - - 5.4 5.0 5.0 10.0 5.3 2.7 3.5**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 1.4 1.3 1.5 0.5 - - - - - - 1.3 - - 1.4 0.9 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.9 0.8 1.1 - - - - - - - - - - 1.0 - -**

**Table 4 Page 46**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 59.3 54.2 67.0 41.1 54.0 64.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 13.5 24.3 9.9 28.5 15.8 14.4 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 14.1 11.1 13.6 8.5 17.4 4.7 - - - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 1.5 1.0 1.8 1.6 - - - - - - - - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.7 7.8 7.6 10.9 6.8 4.6 - - - - - - - - -**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 1.6 0.8 - 7.6 6.1 12.3 - - - - - - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 2.6 0.8 - 0.6 - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.7 - - 1.1 - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 47**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 53.1 35.2 50.4 58.3 60.2 51.9 51.9 55.2 47.5 100.0 - - -**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 19.0 16.4 20.3 18.3 19.6 21.0 20.1 22.8 20.8 - 100.0 - -**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 12.6 32.3 9.5 8.2 9.5 15.0 16.1 9.7 19.3 - - 100.0 -**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 1.3 3.1 0.7 1.3 0.9 0.6 - - 2.8 - - - -**

**ASIAN 7.0 6.9 6.5 9.2 7.3 4.2 7.3 7.6 10.9 2.0 - - - 100.0**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 4.7 3.7 8.4 2.2 4.2 4.2 4.3 1.3 7.7 - - - -**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 1.3 1.0 0.3 3.8 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.1 1.8 1.3 0.5 1.3 - - - - - - - -**

**Table 4 Page 48**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**WHITE/CAUCASIAN 52.8 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 50.6 54.1 63.8 65.3 39.6 40.6 56.2 52.9**

**HISPANIC/LATINO 19.4 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - 26.0 18.4 13.0 16.0 16.7 22.1 19.6 24.5**

**AFRICAN-AMERICAN 13.2 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - 10.9 13.8 14.6 9.2 23.5 16.8 9.7 9.2**

**AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE 1.1 - - - - - - - - 3.7 - 1.5 2.0 2.3 - 0.9 0.7**

**ASIAN 7.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 5.3 8.7 5.9 6.1 6.3 7.8 8.1 7.3**

**TWO OR MORE 4.6 - - - - - - - - - 0.9 1.2 1.4 10.5 10.7 4.5 4.5**

**OTHER RACE 1.0 - - - - - - - - 3.4 2.0 - - - 0.9 1.0 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - - - - - - - 2.1 - - 1.1 1.0 - 0.8**

**Table 5 Page 49**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**MALE 41.9 45.4 40.5 39.9 43.5 47.5 39.1 43.4 40.3 42.7 43.9 36.3 44.5**

**FEMALE 54.5 51.4 55.3 56.7 52.9 49.2 57.1 52.5 56.5 53.7 51.9 59.8 53.1**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 3.2 4.2 2.0 2.1 2.6 2.8 3.3 2.1 2.9 3.5 2.9 1.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - 1.4 1.5 0.6 1.0 0.8 1.0 0.8 0.8 1.0 1.1**

**Table 5 Page 50**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**MALE 41.9 30.9 63.6 52.6 31.2 37.6 20.9 38.8 32.1 66.8 58.4 20.9 35.2**

**FEMALE 54.5 63.8 33.9 45.0 64.4 57.6 78.6 51.7 60.4 30.1 41.6 75.7 62.6**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 3.2 2.0 1.3 4.4 3.6 0.4 7.8 5.9 3.0 - 3.4 2.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 2.1 0.5 1.1 - 1.2 - 1.7 1.7 - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 51**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**MALE 41.9 35.5 49.9 45.8 42.9 36.9 46.5 43.3 45.1 36.1 43.3 48.3 41.0 56.6**

**FEMALE 54.5 59.8 48.0 51.8 54.5 59.8 50.2 53.5 52.7 58.5 53.8 45.0 56.2 37.6**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 4.7 1.3 2.5 2.1 3.3 2.0 3.2 1.8 3.9 2.5 3.4 2.3 4.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - 0.8 - 0.5 - 1.3 - 0.4 1.6 0.5 3.3 0.5 0.9**

**Table 5 Page 52**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**MALE 41.9 43.4 43.0 44.5 41.1 44.0 43.1 51.9 35.3 42.7 43.6 47.7 39.1 42.1 49.3**

**FEMALE 54.5 53.8 53.4 52.4 56.2 50.5 55.7 46.4 60.0 53.0 54.8 48.4 58.4 53.6 48.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 2.3 2.9 2.3 2.4 4.3 1.1 1.3 3.9 4.0 0.8 3.3 1.9 3.8 1.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.6 0.6 0.9 0.2 1.2 0.2 0.3 0.8 0.3 0.9 0.6 0.6 0.5 0.4**

**Table 5 Page 53**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**MALE 41.9 38.4 58.6 39.5 50.9 44.6 44.8**

**FEMALE 54.5 57.7 39.5 56.5 47.7 52.6 50.9**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 3.1 1.9 3.1 1.4 2.3 3.4**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.8 - 0.8 - 0.6 0.8**

**Table 5 Page 54**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**MALE 41.9 53.8 31.8 39.6 57.9 29.1 37.8 44.0 39.8 47.6 29.6 44.3 42.3 19.2 51.4 33.7 35.6**

**FEMALE 54.5 44.8 63.2 56.8 40.7 61.9 55.3 54.9 56.1 50.1 64.2 54.2 46.4 74.2 47.9 59.8 60.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 1.0 4.2 3.1 1.4 1.6 6.0 1.1 3.5 1.7 2.5 0.7 11.3 2.2 0.4 5.6 0.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.4 0.8 0.6 - 7.4 0.9 - 0.6 0.6 3.7 0.7 - 4.3 0.3 0.9 3.1**

**Table 5 Page 55**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**MALE 41.9 60.8 40.6 42.7 46.0 25.5 41.2 43.8 40.2 44.1 39.0 44.3 41.9 48.6**

**FEMALE 54.5 38.3 53.9 53.0 51.6 70.0 54.8 54.4 57.0 53.3 58.1 51.2 52.2 49.4**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 0.9 4.7 3.5 2.0 1.5 2.9 1.9 1.9 1.4 2.1 3.6 5.0 1.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - 0.7 0.8 0.4 3.0 1.1 - 0.9 1.2 0.8 0.9 0.9 0.8**

**Table 5 Page 56**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**MALE 41.9 100.0 - - 53.1 37.9 44.4 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 51.2 43.2 46.7**

**FEMALE 54.5 - 100.0 - 46.0 58.1 52.0 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 47.6 50.2 49.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 - - 100.0 - 3.3 3.6 - - - - - - - 6.0 4.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - 0.8 0.7 - - - - - - - 1.2 0.6 -**

**Table 5 Page 57**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**MALE 41.9 39.3 36.7 41.9 44.7 52.9 53.5 53.1 62.4 58.5 46.6 36.4 42.0 60.6 42.5 44.7 58.4**

**FEMALE 54.5 55.6 56.8 54.3 54.2 47.1 42.2 45.4 37.6 41.5 51.4 58.8 58.0 35.4 51.2 53.6 41.6**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 4.7 6.0 3.3 1.1 - 1.3 0.4 - - - 4.5 - 4.0 6.3 1.7 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 0.5 0.5 0.5 - - 3.0 1.0 - - 1.9 0.4 - - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 58**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**MALE 41.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - 46.2 44.7 54.2 24.6 55.2 44.6 53.0 34.4 77.1**

**FEMALE 54.5 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 45.3 54.0 44.2 73.3 43.5 55.4 45.1 65.6 22.9**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 - - - - - - 8.1 1.3 - 0.9 1.3 - 1.9 - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - - - - 0.5 - 1.6 1.1 - - - - -**

**Table 5 Page 59**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**MALE 41.9 38.5 31.2 37.2 36.7 45.8 52.8 51.5 52.0 57.1 46.3 39.1 38.9 40.7**

**FEMALE 54.5 57.6 62.5 58.2 59.1 52.7 44.6 45.7 43.7 42.9 49.1 58.8 59.3 58.5**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 2.9 2.9 4.6 2.4 1.6 2.2 2.0 4.3 - 3.8 0.9 0.7 0.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 1.0 3.5 - 1.8 - 0.4 0.8 - - 0.7 1.3 1.2 -**

**Table 5 Page 60**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**MALE 41.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - -**

**FEMALE 54.5 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER 2.7 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 0.9 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Table 7 Page 61**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**EAST 18.0 100.0 - - - 21.5 16.2 17.2 18.8 19.1 16.1 20.0 17.5**

**MIDWEST 21.0 - 100.0 - - 19.3 21.9 22.9 19.0 23.8 22.4 20.3 17.6**

**SOUTH 36.0 - - 100.0 - 35.6 36.2 36.0 36.0 35.7 36.2 39.7 32.1**

**WEST 25.0 - - - 100.0 23.7 25.7 23.8 26.3 21.4 25.3 20.0 32.8**

**Table 7 Page 62**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**EAST 18.0 15.5 21.9 17.7 15.5 22.9 13.9 16.8 10.6 5.5 - 28.0 19.1**

**MIDWEST 21.0 19.4 15.0 16.8 16.3 12.1 26.2 17.8 21.7 20.5 26.3 15.5 31.9**

**SOUTH 36.0 41.5 37.0 41.1 44.3 38.9 40.2 31.4 40.3 53.4 31.7 23.8 25.7**

**WEST 25.0 23.7 26.0 24.4 24.0 26.1 19.7 33.9 27.4 20.7 42.0 32.6 23.3**

**Table 7 Page 63**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**EAST 18.0 20.8 16.0 23.1 17.7 22.6 14.0 22.2 16.0 22.9 17.5 29.8 16.8 30.3**

**MIDWEST 21.0 22.6 20.3 15.2 21.6 24.0 17.7 21.9 21.6 18.5 21.2 15.1 20.8 16.6**

**SOUTH 36.0 28.1 41.7 34.0 36.5 25.0 41.6 32.3 35.8 35.7 36.7 32.0 36.9 28.6**

**WEST 25.0 28.5 22.0 27.7 24.2 28.4 26.7 23.6 26.6 23.0 24.6 23.1 25.5 24.5**

**Table 7 Page 64**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**EAST 18.0 17.6 18.3 16.1 20.8 15.4 19.4 18.9 17.8 20.0 16.6 21.2 15.7 15.9 19.6**

**MIDWEST 21.0 17.6 23.8 17.9 23.2 19.5 21.6 22.0 20.0 18.9 23.1 18.6 23.6 21.4 21.9**

**SOUTH 36.0 36.6 35.0 37.7 33.5 38.5 33.7 35.9 34.6 35.6 35.9 36.8 33.5 36.6 34.9**

**WEST 25.0 28.2 22.9 28.3 22.4 26.6 25.3 23.1 27.6 25.5 24.4 23.4 27.2 26.2 23.5**

**Table 7 Page 65**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**EAST 18.0 17.3 17.6 17.8 19.4 17.9 17.9**

**MIDWEST 21.0 19.4 26.5 20.0 24.1 20.5 21.9**

**SOUTH 36.0 36.2 32.2 35.7 33.7 36.0 36.5**

**WEST 25.0 27.1 23.7 26.5 22.7 25.7 23.7**

**Table 7 Page 66**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**EAST 18.0 15.0 20.7 18.5 17.3 13.7 21.2 17.7 21.1 13.5 20.0 16.6 23.8 18.0 15.5 20.3 19.1**

**MIDWEST 21.0 23.3 19.6 21.3 18.0 24.8 18.8 21.6 16.1 27.2 21.1 21.6 20.9 15.4 22.6 20.4 17.0**

**SOUTH 36.0 38.0 33.9 36.0 35.1 38.0 33.3 36.7 34.1 36.5 43.9 36.0 33.4 42.0 38.8 32.8 37.3**

**WEST 25.0 23.7 25.7 24.2 29.7 23.4 26.7 24.0 28.7 22.7 15.0 25.8 21.9 24.5 23.1 26.6 26.5**

**Table 7 Page 67**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**EAST 18.0 20.6 17.1 17.4 19.2 16.4 18.8 19.4 20.7 24.8 19.4 16.0 16.7 14.8**

**MIDWEST 21.0 22.2 18.1 20.5 21.0 23.2 21.1 16.6 17.9 17.1 18.1 23.2 22.0 25.3**

**SOUTH 36.0 33.1 38.9 38.2 33.9 33.7 34.7 41.5 33.8 29.5 35.1 37.5 33.3 44.9**

**WEST 25.0 24.1 25.9 23.9 25.9 26.7 25.4 22.5 27.6 28.6 27.3 23.3 28.0 15.0**

**Table 7 Page 68**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**EAST 18.0 19.5 17.0 21.1 16.6 20.5 17.2 17.5 24.9 15.3 16.0 17.9 18.3 20.3 24.6 17.5**

**MIDWEST 21.0 20.3 21.3 32.5 19.0 20.7 22.4 18.7 17.4 22.0 19.8 21.2 22.8 24.3 28.2 33.3**

**SOUTH 36.0 34.3 37.4 27.3 42.1 29.2 37.5 35.3 27.7 41.3 48.9 31.2 35.1 38.2 25.2 33.6**

**WEST 25.0 25.9 24.3 19.2 22.2 29.7 22.8 28.5 30.0 21.4 15.4 29.7 23.7 17.2 22.0 15.6**

**Table 7 Page 69**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**EAST 18.0 20.7 25.6 15.9 17.9 14.7 14.1 14.5 14.4 23.0 14.3 23.1 16.7 10.8 21.1 14.5 13.6**

**MIDWEST 21.0 19.6 23.0 16.2 21.5 29.8 19.2 26.2 12.2 18.7 23.8 21.3 24.1 5.1 20.1 19.6 39.6**

**SOUTH 36.0 30.8 29.4 32.2 37.3 39.5 52.6 43.9 39.5 38.7 44.9 26.1 31.1 65.4 32.9 41.4 35.7**

**WEST 25.0 28.9 22.0 35.7 23.3 16.1 14.1 15.4 34.0 19.6 17.0 29.4 28.1 18.6 25.8 24.5 11.1**

**Table 7 Page 70**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**EAST 18.0 23.6 15.5 17.6 18.9 19.4 11.3 23.9 19.4 16.6 19.0 20.1 15.2 20.2 14.0 -**

**MIDWEST 21.0 14.4 21.8 29.3 21.8 21.7 23.3 25.4 28.5 36.8 6.6 16.4 - 15.6 5.2 14.1**

**SOUTH 36.0 32.9 38.4 34.8 30.0 36.4 52.8 29.2 33.1 38.0 36.7 31.9 47.2 40.4 70.2 78.2**

**WEST 25.0 29.1 24.3 18.3 29.3 22.4 12.6 21.5 19.0 8.5 37.7 31.6 37.6 23.8 10.6 7.8**

**Table 7 Page 71**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**EAST 18.0 18.9 24.9 16.6 20.3 16.5 15.1 16.9 13.4 13.1 20.2 17.8 15.0 14.7**

**MIDWEST 21.0 22.1 19.2 29.5 18.5 20.0 17.4 16.2 21.8 14.4 28.1 9.1 11.8 15.5**

**SOUTH 36.0 36.4 34.8 32.4 40.2 37.3 34.8 32.7 35.4 39.5 33.3 35.0 57.6 25.4**

**WEST 25.0 22.6 21.2 21.5 21.0 26.2 32.7 34.3 29.4 33.0 18.4 38.1 15.7 44.4**

**Table 7 Page 72**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**7. AREA:**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**EAST 18.0 24.3 13.2 13.3 11.9 17.0 20.8 16.5 16.8 16.0 15.8 26.6 21.0 22.1 15.9 15.9 15.4**

**MIDWEST 21.0 25.5 11.8 13.7 15.6 30.5 7.7 9.8 15.7 19.0 20.5 24.1 17.9 26.0 23.6 18.8 17.5**

**SOUTH 36.0 31.9 39.0 54.0 18.2 34.8 32.7 59.7 30.8 32.5 42.6 28.1 30.0 40.2 32.0 46.2 31.8**

**WEST 25.0 18.4 36.1 19.0 54.3 17.7 38.8 14.0 36.7 32.6 21.1 21.2 31.1 11.7 28.5 19.1 35.3**

**Table 8 Page 73**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 48.7 55.6 50.9 48.4 52.3 50.2 100.0 - 100.0 100.0 - -**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 20.6 21.9 19.2 16.5 20.1 19.0 38.0 - 100.0 - - -**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 28.2 33.7 31.7 31.9 32.2 31.2 62.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 51.3 44.4 49.1 51.6 47.7 49.8 - 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 27.9 24.3 27.7 20.1 26.3 24.5 - 51.1 - - 100.0 -**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 23.4 20.2 21.4 31.5 21.4 25.3 - 48.9 - - - 100.0**

**Table 8 Page 74**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 41.7 53.3 45.5 48.3 51.0 45.3 62.1 44.6 45.2 25.6 88.9 42.9**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 15.7 19.5 13.9 19.2 18.3 18.2 25.7 12.5 22.7 - 44.2 17.1**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 26.1 33.8 31.6 29.2 32.7 27.1 36.4 32.1 22.5 25.6 44.7 25.8**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 58.3 46.7 54.5 51.7 49.0 54.7 37.9 55.4 54.8 74.4 11.1 57.1**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 29.9 21.4 28.0 25.9 24.9 28.0 17.1 33.0 17.2 31.6 5.5 23.7**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 28.4 25.3 26.4 25.7 24.1 26.7 20.8 22.3 37.6 42.9 5.6 33.4**

**Table 8 Page 75**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 48.2 50.3 48.5 50.5 48.2 53.4 48.2 52.0 49.7 52.7 32.6 52.7 40.0**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 17.6 17.6 17.0 19.3 19.3 20.7 16.3 18.9 19.6 19.9 11.3 19.3 16.8**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 30.5 32.7 31.5 31.2 28.9 32.8 31.9 33.0 30.1 32.8 21.3 33.4 23.1**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 51.8 49.7 51.5 49.5 51.8 46.6 51.8 48.0 50.3 47.3 67.4 47.3 60.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 26.5 25.1 32.8 24.3 25.3 22.8 27.0 24.2 25.4 24.7 32.7 24.1 25.6**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 25.3 24.6 18.7 25.2 26.6 23.8 24.7 23.8 24.9 22.6 34.8 23.2 34.4**

**Table 8 Page 76**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 50.9 48.5 55.0 44.8 52.3 49.1 50.9 49.7 48.6 54.2 54.5 47.6 52.9 48.8**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 19.5 18.2 22.3 15.0 19.4 19.0 21.1 16.4 19.7 19.1 21.2 16.8 20.7 16.7**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 31.4 30.3 32.7 29.8 32.9 30.1 29.8 33.3 28.9 35.1 33.3 30.7 32.2 32.1**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 49.1 51.5 45.0 55.2 47.7 50.9 49.1 50.3 51.4 45.8 45.5 52.4 47.1 51.2**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 23.0 27.7 19.9 30.8 23.0 26.9 22.4 27.8 23.8 23.7 22.0 27.9 24.1 27.4**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 26.1 23.8 25.1 24.4 24.7 24.0 26.7 22.4 27.6 22.1 23.4 24.6 23.0 23.8**

**Table 8 Page 77**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 50.0 51.5 49.6 50.6 51.6 45.0**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 19.6 17.2 20.0 17.1 20.4 11.4**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 30.3 34.3 29.7 33.6 31.2 33.6**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 50.0 48.5 50.4 49.4 48.4 55.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 25.5 25.4 26.0 24.3 23.9 31.5**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 24.5 23.2 24.4 25.1 24.5 23.6**

**Table 8 Page 78**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 48.7 52.8 51.3 51.4 44.0 53.4 49.5 51.5 48.3 58.5 50.6 50.0 55.1 52.0 48.7 54.8**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 17.6 19.7 19.6 14.9 28.0 19.1 19.1 20.9 14.8 30.1 19.6 17.5 20.8 21.3 16.8 21.6**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 31.1 33.1 31.7 36.5 16.0 34.4 30.4 30.6 33.5 28.4 31.0 32.6 34.4 30.7 31.9 33.3**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 51.3 47.2 48.7 48.6 56.0 46.6 50.5 48.5 51.7 41.5 49.4 50.0 44.9 48.0 51.3 45.2**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 25.1 24.5 24.4 26.3 30.4 24.3 26.2 24.0 25.7 28.3 24.8 25.0 28.5 23.0 27.4 24.5**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 26.2 22.7 24.3 22.3 25.5 22.3 24.3 24.5 26.0 13.2 24.6 25.0 16.4 25.0 23.9 20.6**

**Table 8 Page 79**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 46.6 53.0 55.4 46.0 48.2 46.7 54.2 51.6 47.0 53.0 48.9 51.8 43.8**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 16.3 19.1 22.4 16.3 17.0 18.2 19.6 19.3 16.3 20.2 16.8 17.1 16.2**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 30.3 33.9 33.0 29.7 31.2 28.5 34.6 32.2 30.6 32.7 32.1 34.6 27.6**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 53.4 47.0 44.6 54.0 51.8 53.3 45.8 48.4 53.0 47.0 51.1 48.2 56.2**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 26.1 24.1 22.1 28.1 27.5 26.3 24.3 24.8 24.2 25.0 25.8 25.8 25.8**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 27.3 22.9 22.4 25.9 24.3 27.0 21.5 23.6 28.8 22.0 25.3 22.4 30.5**

**Table 8 Page 80**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 52.7 49.1 62.0 43.1 48.5 53.4 52.1 51.4 55.2 33.5 45.3 51.7 38.8 43.1 48.4**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 19.7 19.1 20.9 15.6 16.3 20.3 20.5 16.6 20.9 10.1 15.4 19.0 9.7 17.3 15.9**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 33.0 30.0 41.1 27.6 32.2 33.1 31.6 34.8 34.3 23.4 29.9 32.7 29.1 25.8 32.4**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 47.3 50.9 38.0 56.9 51.5 46.6 47.9 48.6 44.8 66.5 54.7 48.3 61.2 56.9 51.6**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 21.8 27.5 26.6 26.0 27.8 23.3 18.5 20.7 23.3 33.3 32.9 22.8 29.8 30.8 25.3**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 25.5 23.4 11.4 30.9 23.6 23.2 29.4 27.9 21.5 33.2 21.8 25.5 31.4 26.1 26.3**

**Table 8 Page 81**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 46.2 49.4 43.0 53.8 48.0 55.4 50.5 42.0 42.4 43.0 46.0 55.8 48.1 47.5 55.5 56.8**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 17.3 22.1 12.5 18.7 19.9 5.7 15.1 23.5 17.5 8.5 17.4 12.9 11.0 16.8 19.4 20.6**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 28.9 27.3 30.5 35.1 28.1 49.7 35.5 18.5 24.9 34.5 28.6 42.9 37.1 30.7 36.1 36.1**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 53.8 50.6 57.0 46.2 52.0 44.6 49.5 58.0 57.6 57.0 54.0 44.2 51.9 52.5 44.5 43.2**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 26.6 22.3 30.8 24.8 27.5 19.0 24.6 15.6 28.0 27.6 27.5 28.3 35.7 28.8 20.4 21.1**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 27.2 28.2 26.2 21.4 24.6 25.5 24.9 42.4 29.6 29.4 26.5 15.9 16.2 23.7 24.1 22.2**

**Table 8 Page 82**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 48.7 56.2 58.6 42.7 52.0 42.6 44.3 38.9 54.6 43.1 74.4 27.3 51.3 63.0 71.8**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 18.8 20.6 17.3 16.3 17.1 12.9 17.9 14.6 12.6 14.8 25.6 14.5 19.9 18.4 31.9**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 29.9 35.6 41.3 26.4 34.8 29.8 26.5 24.3 42.1 28.3 48.8 12.8 31.4 44.5 39.9**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 51.3 43.8 41.4 57.3 48.0 57.4 55.7 61.1 45.4 56.9 25.6 72.7 48.7 37.0 28.2**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 22.9 23.1 16.5 29.9 25.7 31.7 28.5 31.1 23.0 24.5 12.1 39.9 21.3 28.0 8.7**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 28.4 20.7 24.9 27.4 22.3 25.7 27.2 30.0 22.4 32.4 13.4 32.8 27.4 9.0 19.5**

**Table 8 Page 83**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 56.6 91.3 87.0 38.1 25.9 32.4 30.4 32.2 37.4 45.2 52.9 61.3 51.3**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 21.8 73.1 23.2 8.3 5.9 11.6 8.8 11.4 18.7 16.6 20.7 25.3 15.6**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 34.8 18.3 63.8 29.8 19.9 20.8 21.7 20.8 18.7 28.7 32.2 36.0 35.6**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 43.4 8.7 13.0 61.9 74.1 67.6 69.6 67.8 62.6 54.8 47.1 38.7 48.7**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 26.8 0.9 9.6 54.0 30.5 19.7 21.3 24.0 10.2 28.2 21.6 21.1 25.9**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 16.7 7.8 3.4 7.8 43.7 47.9 48.2 43.8 52.4 26.6 25.4 17.5 22.8**

**Table 8 Page 84**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**8. ARE YOU?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**UNDERCLASSMAN 50.9 47.7 61.9 54.9 58.0 41.5 46.9 66.4 47.3 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0 - -**

**Freshman/1st Year 19.3 17.1 28.3 17.5 15.6 15.9 15.2 31.2 15.9 100.0 - - - 100.0 - - -**

**Sophomore/2nd Year 31.5 30.6 33.6 37.3 42.5 25.6 31.7 35.1 31.3 - 100.0 - - - 100.0 - -**

**UPPERCLASSMAN 49.1 52.3 38.1 45.1 42.0 58.5 53.1 33.6 52.7 - - 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 100.0**

**Junior/3rd Year 25.1 23.8 15.6 25.9 18.9 32.5 25.7 18.6 29.8 - - 100.0 - - - 100.0 -**

**Senior/4th Year+ 24.0 28.5 22.5 19.2 23.1 26.0 27.4 15.0 23.0 - - - 100.0 - - - 100.0**

**Table 9 Page 85**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**BUSINESS 23.0 22.6 18.4 26.3 22.5 26.4 21.4 20.6 25.5 16.5 23.1 25.7 25.3**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 26.8 15.7 22.6 22.9 23.0 21.4 23.0 20.9 22.1 23.5 18.7 23.1**

**Engineering 10.1 10.8 7.3 9.4 12.8 9.9 10.1 10.4 9.7 12.4 9.2 7.7 11.8**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 14.8 7.8 9.9 6.6 9.0 9.8 9.9 9.1 8.8 10.6 9.4 8.9**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 4.7 2.8 3.4 5.4 5.0 3.5 4.7 3.3 6.2 3.8 2.2 4.4**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 5.6 1.9 2.8 1.5 3.8 2.3 3.0 2.5 3.6 2.7 3.5 1.5**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 16.4 17.6 21.9 18.0 17.2 19.9 15.6 22.5 15.4 15.7 22.6 22.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 8.1 7.7 7.4 10.1 6.8 9.1 6.2 10.5 4.5 7.3 11.4 9.5**

**Communications 4.7 3.9 3.9 7.2 2.3 3.8 5.1 3.8 5.5 4.5 3.4 6.7 4.3**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 0.6 3.3 2.8 2.8 1.6 2.9 3.2 1.8 2.9 3.4 1.2 2.4**

**Social Services 2.2 1.7 2.2 2.5 2.1 2.9 1.9 2.4 2.0 3.2 1.8 1.1 3.0**

**Politics/Government 2.1 3.5 0.5 2.9 1.4 2.3 2.1 1.2 3.1 1.7 0.8 2.8 3.5**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 - 0.5 - 0.6 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.3 - 0.3 - 0.6**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 12.0 10.8 17.2 13.4 12.4 14.7 13.3 14.7 13.8 12.9 14.4 15.0**

**Law 6.8 3.9 2.8 9.5 8.5 7.4 6.6 6.0 7.7 5.4 6.4 6.9 8.5**

**History 3.9 5.0 3.9 3.6 3.2 3.9 3.9 3.5 4.2 2.7 4.0 3.4 5.0**

**Table 9 Page 86**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.4 2.9 3.6 1.0 2.1 2.8 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.4 3.9 1.3**

**Environmental Science 1.8 0.7 1.5 2.2 2.5 0.3 2.6 1.5 2.1 3.6 0.3 2.1 2.2**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 - 1.5 0.4 0.9 0.9 0.6 0.2 1.2 - 0.4 0.3 2.0**

**ARTS 13.9 13.0 11.8 12.2 18.9 16.0 12.9 17.0 10.7 18.5 16.1 9.5 12.1**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 10.6 17.1 15.3 10.8 10.1 15.5 12.2 15.3 12.9 11.8 15.3 15.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 17.1 7.7 14.5 14.0 12.6 13.8 13.4 13.4 12.7 13.9 13.3 13.5**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 14.9 5.2 13.0 12.2 11.6 11.5 12.1 10.9 11.3 12.5 10.7 11.1**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 3.4 2.5 1.5 2.7 1.4 2.9 1.5 3.3 1.4 1.6 3.5 3.0**

**EDUCATION 9.2 5.4 9.5 10.3 10.0 11.1 8.2 8.1 10.3 6.0 9.3 12.1 8.5**

**TRADES 8.5 2.6 8.3 12.6 7.0 8.4 8.5 7.5 9.5 10.0 6.0 5.8 13.3**

**Agriculture 4.4 2.6 4.2 6.2 3.2 5.0 4.1 3.7 5.1 6.8 1.8 1.3 9.1**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 - 1.8 3.3 1.5 1.0 2.4 1.4 2.5 1.2 1.5 3.8 1.1**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 - 2.2 1.2 - 0.7 1.0 1.4 0.3 1.2 1.5 - 0.7**

**Services 0.8 - - 1.6 0.8 0.9 0.7 1.0 0.5 0.6 1.3 - 1.0**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 - - 1.1 1.5 - 1.1 0.8 0.7 0.6 1.0 0.3 1.1**

**Transportation 0.4 - 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.9 0.2 - 0.8 - - 0.9 0.7**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 - 1.3 0.9 1.8 1.9 0.6 0.5 1.6 - 0.9 1.3 1.9**

**Table 9 Page 87**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 2.7 1.3 1.1 2.2 1.9 1.6 3.0 0.4 3.9 2.4 0.4 0.4**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 6.9 9.9 4.6 6.1 6.4 6.6 5.5 7.5 5.8 5.3 6.1 9.0**

**Table 9 Page 88**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**BUSINESS 23.0 16.1 21.3 100.0 15.0 14.3 11.9 23.0 25.7 25.9 10.6 - 4.7**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 11.2 100.0 20.3 14.5 18.5 14.3 16.9 18.9 35.0 42.2 - 4.7**

**Engineering 10.1 3.4 45.8 8.1 5.9 11.0 8.2 4.6 11.1 18.2 21.1 - -**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 4.7 43.4 8.5 6.0 5.7 3.9 5.3 7.6 6.2 21.1 - 2.2**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 2.5 18.2 4.7 4.2 5.5 3.6 7.8 1.2 12.1 9.8 - -**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 1.5 12.7 2.5 3.6 3.4 3.4 0.5 3.1 2.7 - - 2.5**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 100.0 9.7 13.3 20.3 6.6 7.7 16.7 17.2 19.8 11.3 - 10.9**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 43.6 0.8 3.3 3.3 3.2 4.5 1.9 5.6 3.2 - - 1.7**

**Communications 4.7 24.5 4.7 6.4 4.4 0.8 1.0 11.5 5.8 8.3 - - 4.6**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 13.2 0.8 1.1 5.6 - - 1.9 2.4 3.0 - - 2.5**

**Social Services 2.2 11.5 1.4 0.9 3.5 0.8 1.3 0.8 3.4 3.9 - - -**

**Politics/Government 2.1 11.3 1.6 1.6 7.3 1.7 0.8 0.7 1.5 5.0 11.3 - -**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 1.3 0.4 - 1.0 - - - - - - - 2.2**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 14.9 9.2 9.1 100.0 13.0 12.3 14.2 19.7 18.2 54.0 - 4.5**

**Law 6.8 5.8 2.0 6.3 48.9 1.8 4.3 8.2 7.5 6.6 20.3 - 4.5**

**History 3.9 5.1 4.5 1.9 27.6 5.5 2.2 5.7 12.5 4.4 43.4 - -**

**Table 9 Page 89**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 4.2 2.2 1.3 18.4 1.9 5.4 1.2 4.6 4.0 - - -**

**Environmental Science 1.8 1.3 1.1 - 13.0 5.6 1.2 0.6 - 4.9 - - -**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 2.4 - - 4.9 - 0.6 1.7 0.9 3.0 8.1 - -**

**ARTS 13.9 12.3 10.7 13.9 14.2 7.9 3.6 100.0 23.5 27.8 9.7 - 6.3**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 5.5 8.9 7.1 12.0 7.5 100.0 3.5 2.1 9.9 8.1 - 2.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 4.6 11.3 8.3 12.5 100.0 7.3 7.6 8.3 12.4 31.7 - -**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 3.4 9.2 7.8 10.6 85.7 5.3 7.6 8.3 9.1 20.3 - -**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 1.7 3.2 0.5 3.6 17.7 2.1 - - 3.3 11.3 - -**

**EDUCATION 9.2 8.3 7.9 10.3 13.0 5.7 1.4 15.5 100.0 9.9 17.8 - 3.0**

**TRADES 8.5 8.8 13.5 9.6 11.0 7.9 6.1 16.9 9.2 100.0 21.9 - 2.6**

**Agriculture 4.4 3.4 6.9 5.5 5.0 4.6 1.8 10.8 4.1 51.7 10.6 - 2.6**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 2.1 4.4 2.1 1.2 2.0 2.1 3.3 2.9 22.6 11.3 - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 0.6 0.9 1.6 1.4 1.2 1.2 1.3 2.2 10.5 - - -**

**Services 0.8 1.6 0.4 0.4 2.9 1.2 1.2 1.5 - 9.1 - - -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.6 0.4 - 0.6 1.2 2.3 0.8 - 9.0 - - -**

**Transportation 0.4 1.1 1.0 - - - - 0.8 1.2 4.8 - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 0.6 2.0 0.5 4.1 2.5 0.6 0.7 2.0 2.7 100.0 - 2.3**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 - - - - - - - - - - 100.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 3.7 1.4 1.3 2.1 - 1.1 2.9 2.1 2.0 14.0 - 100.0**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**BUSINESS 23.0 17.2 27.3 21.4 23.5 17.4 25.6 21.4 22.3 26.2 22.3 22.7 23.3 23.9**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 17.7 26.3 26.2 22.2 17.5 29.0 19.1 23.8 18.6 22.3 25.8 22.1 29.0**

**Engineering 10.1 8.9 11.9 9.9 10.7 9.2 13.1 8.4 11.6 7.4 10.3 6.8 9.9 14.2**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 7.3 11.2 10.0 9.8 7.2 10.8 10.0 9.8 9.0 9.7 13.8 9.5 13.7**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 3.3 5.1 9.5 3.1 3.0 6.5 2.8 4.2 3.9 3.9 6.6 3.8 5.3**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 1.8 2.6 0.6 3.3 2.1 3.5 2.8 3.2 1.7 2.9 2.7 3.0 2.6**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 22.8 15.0 17.8 18.5 20.4 15.8 21.7 20.2 15.7 18.2 32.0 19.5 13.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 13.5 4.3 7.5 7.7 12.4 5.0 10.8 9.0 5.8 8.3 8.7 8.1 8.2**

**Communications 4.7 4.5 4.0 4.5 4.8 3.9 4.5 4.4 4.3 6.9 4.2 14.0 5.2 0.7**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 3.2 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.6 2.2 2.5 2.6 2.1 2.6 2.2 2.5 2.6**

**Social Services 2.2 1.4 2.6 - 2.5 1.6 2.6 2.3 2.5 1.0 2.1 2.7 2.3 0.9**

**Politics/Government 2.1 1.4 2.8 3.3 2.2 1.4 1.7 2.9 2.8 0.5 2.0 6.3 2.3 2.4**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 - 0.2 - 0.3 - - 0.2 0.3 - 0.1 - 0.1 -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 11.5 14.9 14.8 14.4 10.5 15.2 12.5 14.5 12.6 14.1 9.1 14.1 13.9**

**Law 6.8 5.1 7.2 3.0 7.9 5.9 8.7 4.9 7.5 5.9 6.7 5.7 6.9 6.2**

**History 3.9 3.4 4.7 8.0 3.2 2.6 4.4 3.3 3.6 5.0 3.5 4.0 3.9 2.5**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.2 2.4 2.6 2.5 1.2 2.0 2.2 2.7 1.1 2.7 2.1 2.5 2.8**

**Environmental Science 1.8 1.7 1.8 3.9 1.6 1.5 1.5 2.7 2.0 1.8 1.8 2.1 1.7 3.8**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 1.2 0.5 1.5 0.6 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.8 0.8 - 0.8 -**

**ARTS 13.9 17.8 10.3 15.9 12.9 17.4 16.6 11.4 12.5 17.9 13.4 17.2 14.7 8.0**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 11.3 15.2 14.3 14.1 12.1 15.0 10.4 14.0 12.1 14.9 4.5 14.2 12.2**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 15.3 12.5 20.7 12.9 14.6 13.8 14.5 12.4 15.8 13.3 15.1 13.0 13.9**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 13.7 10.0 17.3 11.0 13.0 11.2 12.6 10.6 13.6 11.2 15.1 11.6 11.1**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.1 2.8 3.4 2.4 2.0 3.2 2.4 2.3 2.6 2.7 - 2.0 2.8**

**EDUCATION 9.2 8.7 10.6 9.9 8.6 8.6 11.7 8.3 8.4 11.6 9.0 15.6 9.6 7.5**

**TRADES 8.5 5.3 11.8 11.6 8.6 5.1 12.4 5.2 8.2 10.3 8.8 8.9 8.9 8.1**

**Agriculture 4.4 2.8 6.4 7.0 4.3 2.7 7.2 2.6 4.0 6.0 4.4 5.1 4.7 2.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 1.0 2.8 2.5 2.0 0.9 2.9 0.8 1.8 2.3 2.0 2.8 2.0 2.7**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 0.7 0.7 1.4 0.9 1.0 1.2 0.9 1.0 0.7 1.1 - 0.8 2.3**

**Services 0.8 0.3 1.2 1.4 0.8 0.3 0.4 0.8 1.0 0.4 0.9 - 0.7 1.5**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 1.0 0.8 1.4 0.6 1.0 0.6 0.8 0.8 0.9 0.8 - 0.6 2.3**

**Transportation 0.4 - 0.8 0.7 0.4 - 0.7 0.2 0.3 0.3 0.3 2.5 0.5 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 0.6 1.5 3.6 0.8 - 1.4 0.8 0.9 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.1 1.0**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.9 1.1 3.2 1.4 1.1 0.9 2.5 1.0 2.5 1.6 - 1.6 1.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 8.4 5.2 4.3 6.9 9.8 4.0 7.4 6.7 4.5 6.7 6.2 6.1 6.3**

**Table 9 Page 94**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**BUSINESS 23.0 27.3 19.5 25.6 20.6 25.6 21.4 22.6 22.8 23.8 22.7 23.3 22.6 25.3 21.9**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 26.2 20.3 26.5 18.4 26.0 20.4 25.7 19.2 25.1 20.5 28.4 18.8 24.3 21.5**

**Engineering 10.1 11.9 8.7 12.3 8.1 13.9 8.8 12.7 8.3 11.7 9.8 11.0 10.1 10.4 10.8**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 9.6 11.1 10.8 9.3 9.6 9.6 10.5 8.5 10.1 8.7 12.0 8.5 9.8 10.1**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 6.7 2.2 5.2 2.7 5.1 3.5 5.3 2.7 5.8 2.7 6.2 2.5 4.4 3.9**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 3.7 2.5 3.3 2.6 3.0 2.6 3.1 2.7 3.5 2.7 4.0 2.3 2.9 2.7**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 18.9 19.0 17.4 20.3 20.5 18.0 18.2 20.3 19.2 18.2 18.8 18.4 18.3 19.5**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 5.6 9.9 6.1 10.2 6.5 9.5 6.1 10.5 6.6 8.8 7.7 9.1 8.2 8.6**

**Communications 4.7 6.6 2.8 4.7 4.7 5.4 4.3 4.8 4.7 6.1 4.0 3.5 5.2 4.0 5.6**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 2.3 3.0 2.3 2.2 3.6 1.3 2.8 2.1 2.1 2.4 2.1 2.5 2.2 1.9**

**Social Services 2.2 3.0 1.7 2.4 1.9 2.9 1.9 3.5 1.4 2.0 1.9 4.0 0.9 2.9 1.5**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.0 2.7 1.8 2.5 2.1 2.2 2.6 1.8 2.4 2.3 2.4 1.8 1.4 2.6**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 0.3 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.2 - 0.5 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.5 -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 18.6 10.3 14.2 14.3 13.9 13.5 14.3 14.3 17.2 11.3 17.5 11.7 15.2 12.9**

**Law 6.8 8.8 4.8 7.0 7.2 6.5 6.5 6.9 7.1 8.1 6.0 7.9 6.0 7.7 5.0**

**History 3.9 5.9 1.8 4.6 2.9 4.0 4.1 5.1 3.1 5.9 2.1 6.5 1.8 4.8 3.7**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.8 2.9 2.0 3.0 2.1 2.5 2.3 2.7 3.4 1.8 2.5 3.0 2.2 3.0**

**Environmental Science 1.8 2.7 1.4 1.5 2.4 1.9 2.0 1.9 2.1 2.1 1.7 2.4 1.7 1.5 3.0**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 1.1 0.4 0.9 0.5 1.1 0.5 0.8 0.7 1.0 0.3 0.8 0.7 0.9 0.2**

**ARTS 13.9 15.7 11.8 15.7 11.6 18.8 9.8 14.5 14.1 14.5 13.4 14.3 12.7 14.7 12.6**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 12.1 14.5 14.2 12.0 8.5 16.8 14.1 12.9 12.3 15.0 13.5 13.8 13.4 12.4**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 13.2 13.5 12.9 14.0 12.5 13.7 11.2 15.2 15.4 11.9 15.3 11.6 12.6 12.1**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 11.1 12.0 10.1 12.7 11.0 11.3 7.8 14.3 12.7 10.7 12.5 10.1 11.0 9.8**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.9 1.8 3.3 1.5 2.7 2.4 3.3 1.9 3.4 1.6 3.2 1.9 2.0 2.7**

**EDUCATION 9.2 11.6 7.7 10.0 9.0 13.0 6.8 7.6 10.4 10.4 8.3 10.3 7.5 9.8 10.3**

**TRADES 8.5 13.3 5.2 11.4 4.9 11.8 6.6 13.7 4.7 9.7 8.5 12.3 5.9 10.6 7.0**

**Agriculture 4.4 7.5 2.1 5.9 2.5 6.4 3.3 6.2 3.1 5.4 3.9 6.0 3.1 5.6 3.8**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 3.2 1.1 2.6 1.5 2.7 1.7 3.2 1.0 1.8 2.4 3.1 1.3 2.5 1.9**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 1.1 0.8 1.6 0.2 1.2 0.8 1.8 0.2 1.1 0.9 1.4 0.5 1.2 0.9**

**Services 0.8 0.7 1.0 1.0 0.2 0.4 0.9 1.3 0.4 0.6 1.1 1.0 0.7 0.3 0.7**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.8 0.6 1.0 0.2 0.9 0.6 1.5 0.2 0.8 0.7 1.5 0.3 0.9 0.4**

**Transportation 0.4 0.7 0.2 0.6 0.3 1.1 - 0.9 - 0.4 0.5 0.7 0.2 0.6 0.3**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 1.3 0.8 1.5 0.4 2.1 0.5 2.1 - 1.4 0.9 1.3 1.1 1.4 1.0**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.9 1.4 1.6 1.9 1.7 1.8 1.5 1.8 1.7 1.2**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 5.5 7.0 5.4 7.5 6.2 6.7 6.7 6.5 5.0 6.7 4.7 7.7 6.4 6.0**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**BUSINESS 23.0 21.5 25.7 20.8 27.0 23.6 23.4**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 21.8 22.6 23.7 21.1 24.4 20.6**

**Engineering 10.1 10.4 12.5 11.3 10.1 12.3 5.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 9.1 7.5 10.1 8.7 10.1 11.2**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 3.9 5.2 4.4 4.2 4.6 3.4**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 3.6 1.3 2.9 2.2 2.9 2.6**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 21.4 12.9 18.9 17.7 18.9 16.4**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 9.5 6.1 9.0 5.5 7.4 9.5**

**Communications 4.7 4.8 3.8 4.5 5.6 4.0 5.1**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 2.3 2.6 1.8 3.1 3.0 0.9**

**Social Services 2.2 2.8 0.8 2.6 1.4 2.9 -**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.8 0.7 2.0 2.7 2.5 1.6**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 0.4 - 0.4 - 0.3 -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 14.7 12.9 15.8 11.4 14.2 13.7**

**Law 6.8 7.1 6.4 7.1 7.4 6.7 6.1**

**History 3.9 3.6 4.5 4.1 3.5 3.6 5.6**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.8 2.4 3.1 1.8 3.3 0.5**

**Environmental Science 1.8 2.1 1.9 2.3 1.3 1.7 2.9**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 0.9 0.5 1.0 - 1.0 -**

**ARTS 13.9 13.9 11.7 14.1 10.5 13.4 16.6**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 13.7 11.5 13.8 12.2 13.8 13.9**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 14.2 13.8 14.5 9.8 12.6 15.6**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 12.1 11.7 13.0 6.2 10.9 13.0**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.9 2.1 2.3 3.7 2.1 2.6**

**EDUCATION 9.2 9.2 9.5 9.6 9.7 8.6 12.4**

**TRADES 8.5 8.9 9.9 8.9 10.2 9.2 10.0**

**Agriculture 4.4 4.5 4.4 3.9 6.8 4.9 4.7**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 2.1 2.5 2.4 1.3 1.7 3.9**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 0.8 1.6 0.8 1.6 0.9 1.3**

**Services 0.8 1.0 0.5 0.9 0.7 0.7 0.9**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 1.0 0.4 0.9 0.7 0.9 0.9**

**Transportation 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.6 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 1.2 0.7 1.0 1.6 1.1 1.5**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 2.0 1.2 1.5 1.8 1.6 0.5**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 5.3 7.6 5.7 7.8 6.2 3.6**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**BUSINESS 23.0 25.9 21.3 21.6 25.5 34.3 23.2 22.8 23.4 24.4 15.5 24.6 22.0 10.8 26.4 19.7 22.3**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 27.1 19.2 22.4 22.5 15.3 27.4 19.8 22.3 22.7 16.7 24.1 17.3 12.4 27.6 17.6 16.5**

**Engineering 10.1 12.5 8.8 10.1 9.9 9.8 12.7 8.9 10.5 10.7 5.2 10.9 9.9 3.2 13.0 6.9 10.6**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 12.6 7.9 9.7 11.7 1.7 8.5 10.3 8.8 11.1 7.3 11.0 4.4 7.3 12.5 7.5 5.3**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 3.3 4.6 4.2 3.0 4.6 5.0 3.6 5.6 2.8 0.7 3.9 4.0 5.1 4.3 4.0 2.9**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 3.7 2.3 2.9 1.1 6.3 4.2 2.4 2.7 2.5 4.6 2.9 2.8 1.3 2.5 3.6 0.9**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 16.1 20.9 19.6 15.5 20.5 18.6 19.1 19.9 17.9 19.2 17.7 22.9 22.9 16.2 22.3 17.5**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 6.7 9.9 9.0 6.0 5.9 7.8 9.0 9.0 7.2 9.4 6.9 10.7 15.7 5.1 11.4 9.3**

**Communications 4.7 4.6 4.6 4.4 4.1 9.6 2.1 5.8 4.5 5.2 3.3 4.9 4.3 3.8 5.2 4.7 2.7**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 1.3 2.9 2.6 2.4 1.6 3.2 1.8 2.0 2.7 4.6 2.0 4.2 3.4 2.0 3.1 2.4**

**Social Services 2.2 1.0 2.7 2.2 1.8 3.4 3.2 1.2 2.4 2.0 1.9 2.3 2.7 - 2.5 2.2 0.9**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.2 - 2.6 2.1 2.4 2.3 - 2.5 1.7 - 1.9 2.4 2.3**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.3 - - - 0.4 0.3 0.2 - 0.1 0.8 - 0.2 0.3 -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 14.6 13.2 14.8 12.2 8.2 15.8 13.4 15.7 12.2 11.8 13.2 18.5 11.5 13.1 15.8 10.4**

**Law 6.8 6.4 7.0 7.4 5.2 4.1 7.3 7.0 8.3 5.5 4.3 7.1 6.4 5.0 5.7 8.6 4.3**

**History 3.9 4.6 3.6 4.1 3.4 2.4 4.1 3.4 4.2 3.9 2.1 3.9 3.9 3.1 4.7 3.2 2.8**

**Table 9 Page 101**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 1.8 2.7 2.7 2.5 1.7 4.7 1.7 2.0 2.6 5.4 1.7 5.8 3.3 2.1 3.5 0.9**

**Environmental Science 1.8 2.8 1.3 2.0 1.7 - 1.2 2.3 2.4 1.5 - 1.7 3.3 - 2.2 1.3 2.3**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 1.1 0.4 0.9 - - 2.1 0.2 0.7 0.9 - 0.5 2.0 - 0.8 0.8 -**

**ARTS 13.9 11.5 16.9 14.9 9.1 13.8 22.4 11.1 19.6 7.8 9.2 12.2 18.7 19.6 11.9 15.9 14.2**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 12.8 15.1 14.8 11.0 6.6 12.8 14.8 11.1 14.9 22.9 15.0 8.4 13.3 14.3 11.2 20.7**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 12.8 13.8 12.3 18.5 13.9 13.5 12.7 14.5 11.4 16.0 12.2 17.7 15.0 12.0 15.2 12.5**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 10.9 11.9 10.2 16.6 13.9 11.7 10.9 11.7 10.2 16.0 10.1 15.8 15.0 10.0 13.1 11.2**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.2 2.6 2.7 1.9 - 2.7 2.1 3.3 1.5 1.2 2.5 3.0 - 2.6 2.5 1.3**

**EDUCATION 9.2 7.9 10.3 9.5 6.1 13.5 12.2 7.6 10.9 8.0 4.9 9.0 9.5 10.1 7.4 11.7 6.5**

**TRADES 8.5 12.1 6.0 8.9 6.8 7.8 11.8 7.7 9.8 8.0 3.3 9.4 7.5 2.5 11.7 6.1 4.8**

**Agriculture 4.4 6.5 3.3 4.5 3.7 4.5 6.0 3.9 4.9 4.3 1.8 4.8 4.2 1.4 6.5 2.7 2.4**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 3.6 0.8 2.1 1.7 - 3.2 1.6 3.0 1.0 - 2.5 0.5 - 2.7 1.3 1.5**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 0.9 0.7 1.0 0.5 - 1.0 1.0 0.7 1.3 - 0.7 2.0 - 1.2 0.8 -**

**Services 0.8 0.6 0.5 0.9 - 1.6 0.9 0.8 0.5 1.3 - 0.7 0.9 1.1 0.6 1.2 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.5 0.5 0.8 0.9 - 0.8 0.8 0.6 0.8 1.5 0.5 2.2 - 0.6 0.9 0.9**

**Transportation 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.4 - 1.8 1.1 0.2 0.6 0.3 - 0.5 - - 0.7 0.3 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 1.1 0.7 0.7 2.3 1.8 2.5 0.6 1.3 1.0 - 1.3 - 1.3 1.9 0.2 1.0**

**Table 9 Page 102**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 0.7 1.8 1.3 1.7 6.7 0.6 1.9 1.2 2.5 1.4 1.7 1.3 2.4 1.3 1.7 3.3**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 5.2 7.7 6.3 7.5 6.5 5.6 6.9 7.3 4.4 10.9 6.1 8.8 5.4 5.3 7.5 7.3**

**Table 9 Page 103**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**BUSINESS 23.0 24.8 24.0 21.9 25.0 21.2 23.7 21.8 22.1 31.2 19.4 22.5 22.2 23.1**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 29.1 23.7 24.3 22.3 10.8 21.6 22.5 24.9 29.4 23.5 20.3 20.1 20.5**

**Engineering 10.1 13.1 12.9 11.9 9.7 3.6 10.2 9.6 9.7 12.4 8.9 10.6 11.6 8.9**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 13.2 7.5 8.6 12.1 4.9 9.5 9.4 12.8 9.5 13.9 7.4 6.2 9.4**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 4.9 5.4 6.2 1.8 2.2 3.5 4.4 5.8 9.6 4.6 3.3 2.8 4.2**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 4.1 3.0 2.2 3.7 2.3 3.0 2.8 3.9 4.6 3.6 1.5 1.8 1.1**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 18.5 22.1 19.4 18.2 20.0 18.9 21.3 19.5 21.2 19.0 17.8 18.8 16.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 5.9 9.5 8.8 7.7 8.1 7.7 11.4 7.6 2.5 9.2 8.4 9.3 6.9**

**Communications 4.7 4.2 6.3 5.2 5.0 1.5 4.9 5.1 4.0 7.5 3.0 4.9 4.9 4.9**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 3.4 2.0 0.9 3.0 7.3 2.4 1.6 3.3 4.4 2.9 1.6 1.7 1.5**

**Social Services 2.2 2.7 3.1 3.4 1.0 1.2 2.8 1.8 2.9 3.7 2.7 2.0 2.4 1.3**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.6 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.4 2.3 1.3 2.0 4.2 1.3 1.7 1.4 2.3**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 0.8 - - 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.4 - 0.5 - - -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 12.0 18.1 16.6 11.2 12.1 12.5 18.2 19.3 17.0 19.9 11.5 11.0 12.3**

**Law 6.8 5.4 9.7 8.9 4.1 7.2 5.3 10.5 8.7 8.1 8.8 6.2 5.9 6.9**

**History 3.9 4.9 4.1 5.1 2.3 3.9 3.4 4.9 6.8 9.0 6.1 2.3 1.7 3.4**

**Table 9 Page 104**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

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**Languages/Literature 2.6 0.4 3.3 1.9 3.5 2.2 2.7 2.0 4.0 - 5.2 1.4 1.8 0.6**

**Environmental Science 1.8 2.5 2.0 2.4 1.6 - 2.0 2.0 1.6 - 2.1 2.5 2.2 3.0**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 1.1 0.3 0.5 1.2 - 1.0 0.3 0.8 1.0 0.8 0.7 0.7 0.8**

**ARTS 13.9 10.7 16.8 17.7 10.3 10.1 14.0 15.0 15.0 16.9 14.5 14.5 17.7 8.8**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 10.5 11.3 13.5 14.3 12.6 12.7 17.2 14.2 13.3 14.5 12.7 9.6 18.2**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 13.0 12.7 13.8 12.2 15.7 13.4 13.1 11.2 11.3 11.1 15.0 17.4 10.7**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 10.4 11.4 11.5 10.6 14.5 11.4 11.2 9.7 10.0 9.6 12.7 15.2 8.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 3.1 1.6 3.1 1.9 1.2 2.6 2.4 2.2 1.3 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.4**

**EDUCATION 9.2 9.8 9.9 10.5 8.4 6.2 9.7 7.8 12.1 15.8 11.0 7.8 9.2 5.2**

**TRADES 8.5 10.4 10.7 11.8 5.5 4.6 10.1 7.5 6.4 11.3 4.9 10.2 8.3 13.6**

**Agriculture 4.4 6.0 5.8 5.9 3.4 1.2 5.8 3.4 2.9 8.0 1.3 5.7 4.2 8.3**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 1.7 3.3 3.0 0.8 0.9 2.1 1.6 1.7 - 2.2 2.4 2.5 2.2**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 1.3 1.0 1.3 0.6 - 1.0 1.0 0.5 1.3 0.3 1.0 0.8 1.5**

**Services 0.8 0.8 0.5 1.3 0.4 - 0.7 1.2 0.5 1.1 0.4 0.6 0.5 0.8**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.6 0.8 1.0 - 2.4 0.5 1.4 - - - 1.5 1.6 1.5**

**Transportation 0.4 0.7 0.5 0.6 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.8 0.9 0.7 0.2 0.4 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 1.1 1.7 1.8 0.4 - 1.0 0.9 1.5 2.2 1.2 1.0 1.0 0.9**

**Table 9 Page 105**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.1 1.1 2.3 0.9 2.0 0.6 2.2 1.2 1.9 0.9 0.9 1.1 0.6**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 6.4 7.0 5.1 6.2 13.3 6.4 4.2 5.8 8.4 4.9 7.3 7.5 7.0**

**Table 9 Page 106**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**BUSINESS 23.0 28.9 19.0 11.5 32.5 20.5 21.2 32.3 29.3 25.8 33.2 15.4 18.3 30.5 21.1 20.9**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 33.3 13.7 16.6 23.4 21.3 23.5 36.0 33.0 35.1 9.3 14.6 13.1 18.5 16.9 18.7**

**Engineering 10.1 18.5 3.8 8.8 8.6 10.1 12.3 12.8 19.2 22.2 3.8 4.8 3.2 6.9 9.8 10.1**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 14.2 6.6 - 8.1 7.9 12.5 12.6 13.8 18.4 3.1 4.6 8.3 8.2 5.7 10.3**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 3.9 3.7 10.0 4.7 5.1 3.1 5.7 3.8 4.2 3.6 5.8 1.6 1.1 4.3 2.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 3.8 2.0 2.2 2.6 2.8 4.0 4.8 2.6 5.9 - 3.1 2.2 2.2 1.8 4.6**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 14.0 22.3 22.7 16.3 17.0 24.3 10.1 12.0 17.9 21.9 19.9 29.4 16.2 15.0 24.7**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 4.5 11.2 6.1 5.0 8.0 11.4 - 5.5 6.3 9.1 9.7 16.0 5.8 6.8 11.0**

**Communications 4.7 4.1 5.3 2.1 6.2 3.1 5.5 3.1 2.9 4.2 10.0 3.5 6.7 5.5 2.4 5.4**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 2.4 2.2 11.4 1.8 2.0 4.2 1.8 1.3 4.8 1.9 2.2 2.9 1.3 2.3 4.0**

**Social Services 2.2 1.5 2.2 4.5 3.5 2.1 1.2 4.2 1.6 - 2.8 2.0 2.3 3.7 2.6 0.8**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.3 2.2 - 2.3 1.4 3.3 2.8 0.8 3.4 1.9 1.9 3.5 1.2 1.0 4.3**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 - 0.4 - - 0.4 0.3 - - - - 0.7 0.6 - - -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 10.4 16.5 22.9 13.9 15.2 13.2 10.7 10.9 11.6 17.9 18.0 13.9 13.5 15.2 11.2**

**Law 6.8 2.9 10.3 - 7.6 7.6 5.2 3.7 2.4 1.8 12.4 11.6 8.4 9.0 4.9 5.0**

**History 3.9 3.6 4.2 2.1 5.5 3.5 3.9 5.8 3.3 3.9 5.3 3.6 4.2 6.1 4.3 3.8**

**Table 9 Page 107**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 1.8 2.8 11.5 2.1 2.4 2.6 1.2 1.2 3.3 3.2 2.6 2.2 - 3.5 2.2**

**Environmental Science 1.8 3.1 0.5 9.2 2.1 1.9 2.5 2.8 4.0 3.7 1.3 0.7 - 1.6 2.5 1.9**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 0.6 0.6 3.2 1.3 0.6 0.7 1.6 - 0.9 1.0 0.7 0.6 1.9 0.5 -**

**ARTS 13.9 12.9 13.2 40.1 8.4 14.0 13.8 8.4 13.2 12.0 8.6 13.6 12.7 8.2 15.2 15.4**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 6.8 19.8 2.2 15.2 11.7 13.9 3.0 8.8 9.4 29.5 14.4 18.3 14.3 10.6 13.5**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 12.0 14.2 17.9 13.3 15.7 12.1 13.5 12.3 10.5 13.3 18.4 12.1 15.7 15.7 10.7**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 9.5 12.6 17.9 10.9 14.2 9.0 10.1 11.5 5.8 12.0 16.3 10.2 13.6 15.0 7.6**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 3.5 1.5 3.0 2.4 2.3 3.7 3.5 2.8 5.5 1.3 2.1 1.9 2.1 1.4 3.5**

**EDUCATION 9.2 7.0 10.2 20.0 13.4 9.8 5.9 10.0 6.6 3.5 17.5 10.8 8.3 10.4 11.6 4.5**

**TRADES 8.5 13.5 4.7 9.6 17.3 4.7 9.2 22.6 8.1 14.3 11.4 2.4 5.0 17.8 4.6 7.3**

**Agriculture 4.4 6.1 3.3 - 7.6 2.8 4.9 7.7 4.5 6.3 7.7 1.9 4.1 8.9 3.3 2.2**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 4.0 0.3 3.4 4.5 1.0 2.1 6.9 2.1 4.7 1.8 - - 2.9 1.3 2.6**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 1.7 - 6.5 2.1 0.2 1.1 4.0 - 2.5 - - - 3.0 0.6 1.9**

**Services 0.8 1.0 0.6 - 1.7 0.6 0.5 1.6 0.8 1.2 1.9 0.4 - 1.2 - 0.9**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 1.0 0.5 3.0 1.5 - 1.3 2.8 - 1.2 - - 0.9 2.1 - 0.9**

**Transportation 0.4 1.0 - - 1.1 0.3 0.4 2.0 0.7 0.8 - - - 1.5 - 0.6**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 1.5 0.8 - 1.7 0.3 1.8 1.2 0.8 2.1 2.3 - 1.6 2.3 - 2.4**

**Table 9 Page 108**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 0.9 2.4 2.1 0.4 2.0 1.1 0.8 1.2 0.8 - 2.6 1.0 0.6 1.0 0.3**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 5.5 7.5 5.3 5.7 8.6 5.5 8.5 5.0 5.1 2.5 11.1 6.3 5.5 7.7 6.0**

**Table 9 Page 109**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**BUSINESS 23.0 18.5 17.2 19.9 27.1 25.4 26.1 25.7 30.2 42.6 26.6 17.3 27.4 43.5 21.6 22.3 18.7**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 20.7 17.0 24.4 25.0 27.4 15.5 23.3 35.1 29.2 17.2 17.8 23.8 62.9 26.0 24.5 19.2**

**Engineering 10.1 10.2 11.2 9.1 10.9 12.5 6.7 10.5 15.3 6.5 7.6 8.8 10.7 21.2 13.5 14.1 8.0**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 8.1 3.3 12.8 10.9 14.5 5.6 11.4 - 14.2 8.1 6.7 9.5 25.5 14.5 10.4 15.2**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 3.5 3.2 3.8 5.1 4.5 3.2 4.1 19.8 4.4 - 3.0 8.4 16.2 0.5 3.4 8.0**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 1.9 1.3 2.6 4.4 5.5 - 3.6 - 5.9 1.5 2.1 3.1 15.8 2.6 5.6 4.0**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 22.4 25.7 19.0 14.0 16.7 20.2 17.9 17.4 11.2 19.0 19.2 9.6 - 28.9 20.2 24.0**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 9.3 10.5 8.2 7.2 8.8 5.9 7.8 5.0 2.4 7.8 8.8 5.1 - 11.9 10.8 12.5**

**Communications 4.7 5.2 6.0 4.5 2.3 3.4 9.4 5.4 3.4 4.0 6.6 4.0 1.4 - 8.4 3.0 4.0**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 3.4 3.9 2.9 2.0 1.1 3.4 1.9 - 2.6 2.2 2.8 - - 5.1 3.8 2.4**

**Social Services 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.1 1.5 1.2 4.9 2.4 - 4.8 4.6 1.6 1.3 - 2.2 0.8 -**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.4 3.6 1.3 2.7 1.2 - 0.8 9.0 2.6 - 1.4 1.9 - 3.7 3.6 2.8**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 0.3 - 0.7 - 1.0 - 0.7 - - - 0.5 - - - - 2.3**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 16.2 14.7 17.7 12.8 12.9 11.4 12.4 19.3 10.0 13.9 17.4 11.2 9.8 11.8 13.9 13.4**

**Law 6.8 7.4 6.0 8.9 6.5 6.6 11.4 8.2 11.9 - 9.8 8.3 6.1 9.8 1.9 8.2 6.7**

**History 3.9 5.3 6.1 4.5 2.8 2.9 - 1.9 15.8 4.4 1.5 4.9 - - 3.7 3.7 3.9**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.9 2.6 3.2 2.2 1.2 - 0.8 7.4 2.6 - 2.2 3.7 - 3.2 1.3 2.8**

**Environmental Science 1.8 2.6 2.4 2.7 1.6 2.1 - 1.4 - 3.0 2.6 2.3 1.4 - 4.4 1.9 -**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 1.4 1.8 1.0 0.3 - - - 5.1 1.5 - 0.9 - - 1.9 - -**

**ARTS 13.9 19.3 22.3 16.3 10.7 3.0 6.2 4.1 19.6 4.6 4.4 16.3 8.0 16.2 23.6 9.5 -**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 10.7 6.8 14.7 15.3 18.9 13.7 17.2 15.8 8.9 19.7 9.3 19.8 5.1 11.8 13.9 13.3**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 15.1 14.5 15.7 12.9 6.7 13.1 8.9 12.2 18.1 9.1 16.8 14.6 14.3 12.6 13.3 8.6**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 13.3 12.7 13.8 10.4 3.4 13.1 6.7 12.2 13.4 7.0 14.7 14.6 14.3 10.5 9.2 5.1**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.9 3.4 2.5 2.5 3.3 - 2.2 - 4.7 2.1 3.2 - - 3.8 4.1 3.6**

**EDUCATION 9.2 10.6 12.1 9.1 8.9 6.1 6.0 6.1 12.7 21.2 10.1 12.1 5.8 - 7.7 6.0 2.7**

**TRADES 8.5 7.3 10.2 4.4 9.2 9.3 15.5 11.4 31.2 18.0 13.1 3.7 4.7 23.6 9.9 10.5 6.8**

**Agriculture 4.4 4.9 7.5 2.3 2.5 5.4 10.9 7.3 23.4 - 8.7 1.9 3.3 17.6 7.1 4.2 2.7**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 1.3 1.2 1.3 2.7 1.8 2.2 1.9 - 10.2 1.4 1.5 - - 1.5 2.2 4.0**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 0.2 0.4 - 1.5 1.2 2.3 1.6 - 2.6 3.0 0.4 - - - 2.6 -**

**Services 0.8 0.4 0.7 - 1.6 1.0 - 0.6 5.1 2.6 - - 1.4 5.9 - 1.3 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.3 - 0.7 1.5 - 2.4 0.8 - 2.5 1.5 - - - 1.3 1.9 -**

**Transportation 0.4 0.4 0.8 - 0.7 - - - 2.7 2.0 - 0.4 - - - 0.8 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 0.5 1.0 - 1.1 1.7 - 1.1 3.4 1.5 - 0.4 - - - 2.0 3.9**

**Table 9 Page 111**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.5 2.6 0.4 1.7 1.1 3.4 1.9 2.6 - - 1.6 1.6 10.8 0.5 2.0 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 6.4 7.1 5.7 5.4 4.9 10.7 6.9 - 2.9 9.1 8.5 9.9 - 3.2 5.8 7.2**

**Table 9 Page 112**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**BUSINESS 23.0 23.2 34.3 27.5 16.0 21.8 24.3 19.7 27.6 21.9 10.4 27.4 15.3 36.7 29.4 49.9**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 32.6 34.8 35.5 12.5 16.5 9.8 14.9 24.2 14.9 31.9 25.4 19.1 31.2 17.4 77.6**

**Engineering 10.1 18.4 18.7 17.9 4.5 4.3 2.2 9.4 8.8 7.8 13.7 15.8 19.1 17.5 8.2 13.1**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 13.1 15.4 18.3 5.3 7.5 3.8 5.5 11.6 7.7 11.7 4.3 - 8.4 8.2 52.8**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 4.0 4.3 4.4 2.3 5.4 3.8 1.9 4.3 3.5 9.4 9.3 - 5.1 3.7 11.7**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 2.1 5.0 6.8 1.7 4.0 - 1.2 4.9 3.0 1.3 2.7 4.4 4.9 5.4 12.5**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 16.5 10.8 12.5 26.1 17.0 22.5 21.4 13.5 20.7 24.7 18.6 12.4 24.8 21.1 -**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 6.2 3.9 3.6 11.7 10.2 10.7 8.7 7.5 7.6 6.8 9.1 5.8 5.9 9.8 -**

**Communications 4.7 4.0 2.1 3.7 6.4 2.5 7.7 4.8 1.3 7.1 6.2 5.7 6.5 9.4 3.3 -**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 2.8 2.5 2.2 3.4 1.7 1.6 3.4 1.4 2.9 4.2 2.2 - 4.7 5.8 -**

**Social Services 2.2 1.3 0.8 3.7 2.4 2.1 1.1 2.6 1.2 3.7 2.2 1.6 - 2.3 3.4 -**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.9 1.6 1.5 2.3 3.7 - 2.7 2.2 1.2 3.8 3.8 - 2.6 5.3 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 - - - 0.6 - 1.5 - - - 1.5 - - - - -**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 13.6 7.8 10.7 17.7 16.7 14.7 14.6 11.6 14.6 17.1 13.9 15.6 22.6 13.4 -**

**Law 6.8 3.9 0.7 4.3 10.6 11.4 13.1 5.0 7.3 8.3 11.5 8.4 15.6 9.2 4.3 -**

**History 3.9 5.0 2.9 3.6 5.8 2.8 - 5.7 2.8 2.9 1.6 3.8 - 17.8 - -**

**Table 9 Page 113**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.7 1.1 1.5 2.4 3.2 - 3.6 0.8 1.2 2.2 - - 2.6 9.1 -**

**Environmental Science 1.8 4.6 3.1 1.2 0.6 - 1.6 2.9 0.6 2.1 1.8 3.9 - - - -**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 1.6 - - 1.0 0.5 - 1.1 0.5 - 2.7 - - - - -**

**ARTS 13.9 20.1 9.3 2.5 17.5 10.8 6.1 22.6 10.1 1.6 16.2 7.9 11.2 21.2 13.3 11.7**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 8.1 6.2 8.1 13.4 23.1 28.3 6.8 15.8 17.2 14.5 9.0 7.7 22.5 23.8 26.7**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 13.9 10.4 8.6 15.6 15.3 8.5 13.6 16.0 6.8 21.0 7.2 18.3 10.7 3.2 11.7**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 11.8 6.5 6.5 13.8 13.9 6.2 12.6 12.0 6.8 17.9 5.5 - 8.0 3.2 11.7**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 4.4 3.8 2.1 1.8 1.5 2.3 2.0 4.0 - 4.4 1.7 18.3 2.7 - -**

**EDUCATION 9.2 4.8 7.9 6.3 13.9 9.9 6.1 9.5 8.1 6.3 14.9 8.2 - 12.5 8.6 13.1**

**TRADES 8.5 13.3 13.2 13.3 3.3 5.7 9.6 7.3 9.4 12.2 10.3 10.3 7.4 13.4 5.6 20.0**

**Agriculture 4.4 8.6 2.3 6.7 2.7 2.8 8.2 5.2 1.5 6.9 5.1 4.5 7.4 11.1 - 20.0**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 2.7 5.0 3.7 - 0.8 - 1.0 3.1 3.0 3.6 2.8 - - - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 - 3.4 3.0 - - - 0.4 2.8 2.4 - - - - - -**

**Services 0.8 0.9 1.9 - - 1.4 1.4 0.7 1.5 - - 1.8 - - 3.3 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 - 2.1 1.5 0.6 0.6 - - 1.8 1.2 1.6 1.3 - - 2.3 -**

**Transportation 0.4 1.1 1.5 - - - - 0.4 1.3 - - - - 2.3 - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 0.7 0.8 2.1 0.4 1.3 - 0.5 2.0 1.7 - - - 2.5 - -**

**Table 9 Page 114**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 0.5 0.8 2.2 2.1 2.5 1.5 1.1 - 2.8 1.1 2.4 - - 8.8 -**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 3.6 5.9 6.4 8.4 5.0 7.7 6.6 4.4 9.0 7.1 8.5 8.4 2.7 6.8 -**

**Table 9 Page 115**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**BUSINESS 23.0 23.5 23.2 20.7 26.3 23.7 21.5 19.3 25.4 21.7 23.5 19.0 29.6 14.6**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 21.5 21.4 26.3 17.7 20.5 23.5 26.6 18.0 23.1 17.6 28.2 29.1 28.5**

**Engineering 10.1 9.2 9.9 14.9 5.6 6.7 13.0 14.6 5.2 19.2 8.6 15.8 10.2 10.1**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 9.7 7.5 11.9 8.6 9.8 9.1 10.7 11.2 2.0 7.9 7.7 15.1 17.3**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 4.0 7.6 2.7 3.7 3.8 3.9 5.7 2.2 1.9 3.0 7.5 5.5 -**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 2.9 2.4 4.0 2.5 2.4 2.5 3.1 3.0 - 2.6 1.9 4.9 3.4**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 19.0 18.4 17.0 22.7 17.7 19.0 20.2 21.5 12.4 18.2 22.9 19.4 9.7**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 9.3 2.4 9.0 14.9 7.8 4.9 4.2 6.1 5.2 7.9 7.9 7.3 6.2**

**Communications 4.7 4.3 5.0 5.2 3.0 4.1 6.0 4.6 11.6 2.1 4.1 7.4 5.2 2.1**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 2.6 4.7 3.2 0.9 2.5 2.3 4.5 - - 2.4 2.7 3.6 -**

**Social Services 2.2 1.6 6.7 0.4 1.5 - 4.2 5.3 3.8 2.1 2.2 2.4 2.8 -**

**Politics/Government 2.1 2.2 1.0 0.7 3.2 3.2 2.1 2.8 - 3.1 2.2 3.1 2.7 -**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.7 - - - - - 0.7 - 1.4**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 14.0 12.2 13.8 13.2 15.9 14.0 15.6 14.3 9.5 13.3 14.8 14.3 12.5**

**Law 6.8 7.0 4.0 6.5 6.6 9.4 6.4 6.8 6.0 5.9 6.6 9.6 4.6 3.6**

**History 3.9 3.7 5.0 1.8 2.9 5.7 4.4 5.2 2.4 4.8 4.1 2.0 6.8 -**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 2.9 3.3 2.8 3.5 2.2 1.6 1.8 2.3 - 2.1 1.8 5.3 2.1**

**Environmental Science 1.8 1.5 0.7 2.6 0.8 1.5 2.8 2.8 3.6 2.0 1.8 2.2 - 6.7**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 0.6 - 1.0 1.1 - 1.0 - - 4.8 0.6 1.3 - -**

**ARTS 13.9 14.1 17.7 13.6 15.9 10.9 13.4 16.8 11.5 7.5 13.9 14.8 13.1 7.3**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 12.9 16.4 8.7 12.9 15.2 16.3 17.0 10.9 21.9 12.3 10.5 26.9 9.2**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 13.9 23.2 10.7 11.8 14.2 11.8 13.5 15.4 2.7 13.2 16.1 8.7 19.4**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 11.9 22.2 9.3 9.1 11.5 10.3 10.7 15.4 2.7 11.4 12.4 7.8 17.2**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 2.2 1.0 1.4 3.2 2.7 2.9 3.8 3.6 - 2.1 4.2 0.9 4.3**

**EDUCATION 9.2 9.1 11.5 10.1 9.9 6.1 9.3 10.0 11.6 4.6 8.2 10.3 10.6 10.1**

**TRADES 8.5 7.6 5.6 9.3 8.0 6.6 11.4 7.9 11.0 20.3 8.8 10.9 8.6 3.9**

**Agriculture 4.4 4.1 2.3 5.6 4.2 3.6 5.3 3.5 7.0 7.4 4.1 6.0 5.8 3.9**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 1.7 2.3 1.5 1.6 1.8 2.6 2.9 4.0 - 2.2 3.2 - -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 1.0 0.8 - 2.2 0.8 0.6 - - 3.1 1.5 - - -**

**Services 0.8 0.7 1.0 1.2 - 0.8 1.0 - - 4.9 0.8 0.6 1.2 -**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 0.5 - 1.1 - 0.8 1.6 1.8 - 2.9 0.8 1.2 0.8 -**

**Transportation 0.4 0.1 - - - 0.5 1.2 1.6 - 2.1 0.6 - 0.8 -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 1.0 0.9 - 1.1 1.8 1.3 1.0 1.6 1.7 1.6 - 1.6 -**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.8 5.0 2.4 1.0 0.4 1.3 0.6 1.5 2.7 1.2 1.3 3.8 2.0**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 6.4 4.1 5.9 5.5 9.2 6.7 5.2 8.9 7.7 6.0 10.0 5.6 4.5**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**BUSINESS 23.0 27.8 23.7 47.7 20.3 20.2 16.6 18.6 10.8 24.1 28.1 33.3 29.9 11.6 19.0 21.0 22.6**

**MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING 22.0 27.4 42.0 41.4 47.9 8.6 18.5 22.0 15.3 29.7 34.7 33.4 34.2 16.1 15.7 9.8 13.6**

**Engineering 10.1 14.9 27.2 18.1 24.9 2.5 8.8 5.3 - 18.9 16.3 17.8 21.7 7.5 3.7 1.6 3.5**

**Comp./Info Sciences 9.5 13.5 9.2 18.8 28.9 3.4 6.9 13.2 9.4 10.2 15.6 15.0 14.8 8.4 7.2 6.6 4.3**

**Architecture/Planning 4.0 1.8 8.7 7.8 - 3.7 5.4 4.2 - 8.8 2.8 3.1 2.1 3.7 4.6 0.9 5.8**

**Math/Statistics 2.8 3.9 4.8 5.7 - 1.4 - 4.5 5.9 5.6 3.3 6.4 1.1 1.7 2.4 2.0 1.9**

**SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES 19.0 15.8 15.4 10.7 - 19.8 25.8 25.7 16.6 18.1 11.3 13.6 14.7 12.0 19.3 27.1 28.8**

**Psychology/Counseling 8.3 4.5 6.6 - - 10.9 8.4 12.4 10.6 6.2 1.7 6.1 5.5 3.4 11.6 14.4 13.2**

**Communications 4.7 3.8 7.4 4.1 - 4.5 7.7 6.0 3.6 4.8 4.7 3.7 3.0 4.6 2.7 8.6 5.5**

**Liberal Arts 2.5 3.1 - 2.3 - 1.2 4.6 4.6 - 4.2 4.1 - 0.7 1.0 3.1 0.9 3.5**

**Social Services 2.2 2.1 - 2.0 - 2.0 1.8 3.4 - 2.1 0.8 1.2 2.0 3.0 2.3 1.2 2.8**

**Politics/Government 2.1 3.0 1.4 2.2 - 1.8 4.3 3.2 - 2.8 0.8 2.5 3.4 1.0 0.9 3.1 3.7**

**Protective Sciences 0.2 - - - - - 1.2 - 2.4 - - - - - 0.6 - 1.1**

**HUMANITIES 14.0 11.1 7.4 9.9 11.3 14.9 19.6 17.7 13.4 12.1 8.5 11.3 10.8 15.4 15.9 15.8 19.1**

**Law 6.8 3.0 2.9 2.2 - 10.7 14.3 6.4 6.2 3.7 0.8 4.5 3.5 7.0 11.7 8.8 13.1**

**History 3.9 5.3 - 4.5 - 3.0 3.4 8.5 - 1.4 5.7 1.2 4.8 4.0 2.5 5.0 5.5**

**Table 9 Page 119**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Languages/Literature 2.6 1.9 - 5.5 - 1.8 3.1 5.3 3.7 2.8 1.2 3.7 - 3.0 2.5 3.3 2.4**

**Environmental Science 1.8 2.7 4.5 - 11.3 0.4 - - 3.6 5.5 - 4.9 3.9 1.4 - - 0.8**

**Philosophy/Religion 0.7 0.6 - - - 0.3 2.2 - - - 0.9 - 1.4 - - - 2.6**

**ARTS 13.9 12.5 16.0 11.1 9.0 13.2 14.6 13.7 4.9 16.2 18.0 9.1 7.0 18.2 12.1 8.1 16.6**

**HEALTHCARE 13.7 4.4 3.6 27.1 - 20.6 15.5 27.6 15.7 5.4 8.0 6.8 6.4 19.7 15.9 21.4 22.9**

**NATURAL SCIENCES 13.4 12.1 16.0 2.3 18.7 14.2 16.7 11.2 20.1 9.4 13.9 11.3 12.3 15.4 14.1 14.9 12.5**

**Biological Sciences 11.5 9.3 12.4 - 18.7 13.2 12.9 11.2 16.4 7.9 11.8 7.1 9.7 14.0 13.1 13.2 10.3**

**Physical Sciences 2.4 3.2 5.1 2.3 5.5 1.0 3.8 - 3.6 1.5 2.0 6.8 4.1 1.4 0.9 1.7 2.2**

**EDUCATION 9.2 5.8 6.6 10.3 5.8 9.4 13.2 9.2 13.2 8.0 8.1 6.8 5.0 4.2 8.7 16.1 10.0**

**TRADES 8.5 14.0 16.1 13.9 5.8 4.4 7.1 5.4 2.5 18.0 9.4 11.8 17.0 3.4 3.2 2.0 10.8**

**Agriculture 4.4 5.3 6.6 11.9 5.8 3.4 5.8 2.0 2.5 13.0 3.2 1.9 8.4 2.4 0.8 1.0 10.0**

**Mechanics/Repair 1.9 3.7 8.1 - - 0.6 - - - 1.8 3.3 8.7 2.6 - - 1.0 -**

**Skilled Trade/Constr. 0.9 2.9 - - - - - - - 1.8 2.9 - 1.6 - - - -**

**Services 0.8 1.3 1.5 - - 0.4 - 1.9 - 1.4 1.2 - 1.4 - 1.5 - 0.7**

**Recreation/Fitness 0.8 1.7 - - - - 1.3 1.4 - - 1.2 - 2.5 1.0 0.9 - -**

**Transportation 0.4 1.2 - 2.0 - - - - - - - 2.5 1.7 - - - -**

**MILITARY SCIENCE 1.0 2.0 - 2.2 - 1.3 - 1.3 - - 1.2 2.5 2.0 - 0.6 0.7 1.8**

**Table 9 Page 120**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED 1.7 1.0 - 2.2 - 1.3 2.2 5.0 3.5 0.9 2.0 - - 6.6 2.6 0.6 0.7**

**SOMETHING ELSE 6.5 4.8 8.0 6.6 5.8 7.1 11.6 5.1 3.6 4.9 3.6 5.5 8.2 6.0 6.8 6.9 10.1**

**Table 10 Page 121**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS. OR,**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 41.0 38.3 27.6 40.4 33.6 36.4 33.6 37.4 32.3 34.3 37.5 37.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 43.3 47.2 56.7 43.1 52.6 47.0 48.3 49.5 44.6 50.6 49.0 50.0**

**UNSURE 15.6 15.7 14.5 15.7 16.5 13.8 16.6 18.1 13.1 23.1 15.0 13.6 12.6**

**Net Diff. 13.4 2.4 9.0 29.0 2.6 19.0 10.6 14.8 12.0 12.2 16.3 11.5 12.6**

**Table 10 Page 122**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 42.5 28.6 26.5 29.2 40.5 29.3 45.4 33.6 22.2 19.5 38.7 46.0**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 38.6 58.7 57.9 52.1 45.5 54.2 36.2 56.6 68.2 70.0 31.6 39.0**

**UNSURE 15.6 18.9 12.8 15.5 18.7 14.0 16.5 18.4 9.8 9.6 10.5 29.7 15.0**

**Net Diff. 13.4 -3.9 30.1 31.4 22.9 5.0 24.8 -9.1 22.9 46.1 50.5 -7.1 -7.1**

**Table 10 Page 123**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 100.0 - 45.2 34.2 100.0 28.4 42.4 35.7 35.0 35.0 45.5 35.1 46.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 - 100.0 47.0 52.5 - 58.8 43.9 49.5 51.3 51.8 41.1 50.8 43.4**

**UNSURE 15.6 - - 7.8 13.3 - 12.8 13.7 14.8 13.6 13.2 13.4 14.0 10.2**

**Net Diff. 13.4 -100.0 100.0 1.8 18.3 -100.0 30.3 1.5 13.8 16.3 16.9 -4.4 15.7 -3.0**

**Table 10 Page 124**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 32.5 37.3 30.9 43.1 37.8 35.3 32.8 40.4 41.5 30.0 34.1 38.5 34.7 36.5**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 55.2 47.0 55.5 43.8 50.9 48.4 56.9 43.3 47.3 53.5 54.7 46.5 51.5 50.2**

**UNSURE 15.6 12.2 15.7 13.6 13.1 11.3 16.2 10.3 16.3 11.3 16.4 11.2 15.0 13.7 13.2**

**Net Diff. 13.4 22.7 9.7 24.5 0.6 13.1 13.1 24.2 2.8 5.8 23.5 20.6 8.0 16.8 13.7**

**Table 10 Page 125**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

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**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 38.7 32.0 39.8 27.1 33.9 37.7**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 47.4 58.0 47.7 57.8 54.8 44.8**

**UNSURE 15.6 13.9 10.0 12.5 15.2 11.3 17.4**

**Net Diff. 13.4 8.8 26.0 7.8 30.7 20.9 7.1**

**Table 10 Page 126**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 23.5 48.9 40.4 19.6 14.7 40.1 36.0 39.0 32.2 30.0 31.0 55.2 33.9 25.6 49.1 22.7**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 63.0 37.6 45.6 66.3 45.0 49.6 49.2 49.3 53.2 28.5 54.5 34.0 29.7 61.9 36.9 43.0**

**UNSURE 15.6 13.5 13.5 14.0 14.1 40.3 10.2 14.8 11.6 14.6 41.5 14.5 10.8 36.5 12.5 14.0 34.3**

**Net Diff. 13.4 39.5 -11.3 5.1 46.7 30.3 9.5 13.2 10.3 21.0 -1.5 23.4 -21.2 -4.2 36.3 -12.1 20.3**

**Table 10 Page 127**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 28.3 42.8 34.4 36.9 35.4 40.6 27.6 36.2 30.3 38.1 37.0 54.3 6.3**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 61.1 46.3 52.9 46.9 38.7 44.8 59.5 49.0 60.7 45.4 51.8 36.8 78.6**

**UNSURE 15.6 10.6 10.9 12.8 16.2 25.9 14.6 12.9 14.8 9.0 16.5 11.1 8.9 15.1**

**Net Diff. 13.4 32.8 3.5 18.5 10.1 3.4 4.2 31.9 12.8 30.4 7.4 14.8 -17.4 72.2**

**Table 10 Page 128**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 30.0 38.9 61.6 11.0 50.7 39.4 12.7 41.4 33.7 9.3 55.9 42.9 11.6 58.0 44.4**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 58.2 43.0 23.3 77.2 38.6 47.3 78.5 50.9 54.7 77.0 32.6 42.1 76.9 33.1 46.0**

**UNSURE 15.6 11.7 18.0 15.1 11.8 10.7 13.3 8.8 7.7 11.6 13.7 11.5 15.1 11.5 8.9 9.6**

**Net Diff. 13.4 28.2 4.1 -38.3 66.2 -12.0 7.9 65.9 9.5 21.1 67.7 -23.3 -0.8 65.2 -24.9 1.5**

**Table 10 Page 129**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 53.9 53.1 54.6 27.2 12.4 13.5 12.8 9.2 20.6 5.2 59.8 29.3 21.1 56.7 32.0 24.1**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 35.8 39.3 32.3 56.4 71.1 80.1 74.2 87.1 72.0 81.3 30.6 59.0 58.2 36.0 51.1 69.6**

**UNSURE 15.6 10.3 7.6 13.0 16.3 16.5 6.4 13.0 3.7 7.4 13.6 9.6 11.7 20.8 7.3 16.9 6.4**

**Net Diff. 13.4 -18.1 -13.8 -22.3 29.2 58.7 66.7 61.4 78.0 51.5 76.1 -29.2 29.6 37.1 -20.6 19.1 45.5**

**Table 10 Page 130**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS. OR,**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 42.3 25.2 15.5 60.2 29.5 10.0 57.8 32.2 12.2 55.9 24.8 16.7 39.3 18.4 11.7**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 48.7 59.0 76.5 28.9 53.8 72.9 33.8 55.0 76.2 31.2 57.1 74.4 58.4 53.2 75.8**

**UNSURE 15.6 9.0 15.8 8.1 10.8 16.7 17.0 8.3 12.8 11.6 12.9 18.1 8.8 2.4 28.5 12.5**

**Net Diff. 13.4 6.4 33.9 61.0 -31.3 24.3 62.9 -24.0 22.8 63.9 -24.6 32.3 57.7 19.1 34.8 64.1**

**Table 10 Page 131**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS. OR,**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 35.9 29.3 38.5 35.8 37.0 34.1 32.6 33.9 37.8 37.2 39.2 23.2 40.8**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 46.4 43.6 42.3 51.1 47.4 56.8 55.6 59.4 56.4 50.3 42.7 55.2 46.9**

**UNSURE 15.6 17.7 27.1 19.2 13.1 15.6 9.1 11.7 6.7 5.8 12.4 18.1 21.6 12.4**

**Net Diff. 13.4 10.5 14.3 3.9 15.2 10.3 22.8 23.0 25.5 18.5 13.1 3.6 32.0 6.1**

**Table 10 Page 132**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?**

**1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND**

**DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS. OR,**

**2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS**

**TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD 35.5 31.8 28.8 19.2 27.5 40.1 47.5 25.5 50.5 28.1 30.3 27.5 33.5 34.8 36.8 43.3 39.9**

**VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT 48.9 58.2 52.8 71.9 57.4 45.9 36.0 44.0 38.8 49.8 56.7 64.4 61.4 42.7 47.4 40.6 40.6**

**UNSURE 15.6 10.1 18.4 8.9 15.1 14.0 16.6 30.5 10.6 22.1 13.0 8.1 5.2 22.5 15.8 16.1 19.4**

**Net Diff. 13.4 26.4 23.9 52.7 29.9 5.9 -11.5 18.5 -11.7 21.7 26.5 37.0 27.9 7.8 10.6 -2.7 0.7**

**Table 11 Page 133**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 14.8 8.3 10.9 12.8 14.2 10.2 11.0 12.1 10.1 11.5 15.1 9.0**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 79.2 82.5 81.4 77.7 77.3 81.8 79.7 80.9 80.1 79.5 77.7 84.2**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.0 9.2 7.7 9.5 8.5 8.0 9.3 7.0 9.8 9.0 7.2 6.8**

**Net Diff. 68.8 64.4 74.1 70.5 64.9 63.1 71.6 68.7 68.8 69.9 68.0 62.6 75.2**

**Table 11 Page 134**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 10.8 13.8 10.7 12.2 17.8 12.0 13.1 12.5 15.8 39.3 21.4 7.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 78.1 81.2 82.1 83.1 77.3 82.6 74.3 75.5 81.6 60.7 64.1 85.1**

**UNSURE 8.2 11.1 5.1 7.2 4.7 4.8 5.4 12.6 12.0 2.6 - 14.4 7.2**

**Net Diff. 68.8 67.3 67.4 71.4 70.8 59.5 70.6 61.1 63.1 65.7 21.3 42.7 77.4**

**Table 11 Page 135**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 14.7 11.1 100.0 - - 15.6 9.4 10.4 16.1 11.0 17.3 10.9 16.8**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 77.3 86.2 - 100.0 100.0 77.3 84.6 84.5 74.0 82.4 77.7 82.6 75.1**

**UNSURE 8.2 8.0 2.7 - - - 7.1 6.0 5.1 9.8 6.6 5.0 6.6 8.1**

**Net Diff. 68.8 62.6 75.1 -100.0 100.0 100.0 61.7 75.2 74.1 57.9 71.4 60.5 71.7 58.3**

**Table 11 Page 136**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 17.4 7.6 13.2 11.1 14.1 9.7 16.2 8.4 13.3 10.5 17.3 8.0 13.8 11.0**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 74.9 87.1 79.9 83.3 77.8 84.6 78.7 85.1 80.7 83.0 77.6 86.3 81.0 82.7**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.8 5.3 6.9 5.5 8.1 5.6 5.1 6.4 6.0 6.5 5.1 5.6 5.1 6.2**

**Net Diff. 68.8 57.5 79.5 66.8 72.2 63.7 74.9 62.5 76.7 67.4 72.5 60.2 78.3 67.2 71.7**

**Table 11 Page 137**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 12.2 12.9 12.1 12.6 11.4 16.8**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 81.2 82.7 80.9 83.3 84.1 76.7**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.6 4.4 7.0 4.1 4.5 6.4**

**Net Diff. 68.8 69.0 69.8 68.8 70.7 72.8 59.9**

**Table 11 Page 138**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 11.1 12.7 12.7 8.6 4.1 17.9 8.9 15.9 7.0 7.0 11.7 12.2 8.9 14.5 11.1 1.8**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 85.6 78.3 80.2 88.6 59.2 74.5 84.7 78.3 86.6 64.8 81.7 80.9 65.8 82.0 80.8 71.8**

**UNSURE 8.2 3.3 9.0 7.0 2.9 36.7 7.6 6.4 5.8 6.4 28.2 6.6 7.0 25.3 3.6 8.1 26.4**

**Net Diff. 68.8 74.4 65.6 67.5 80.0 55.1 56.6 75.7 62.4 79.5 57.8 70.1 68.7 57.0 67.5 69.7 70.0**

**Table 11 Page 139**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 14.0 11.9 15.0 8.4 7.5 11.8 13.2 14.1 15.9 13.6 9.3 11.1 6.2**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 84.1 80.5 77.5 86.1 72.7 81.0 81.0 79.7 75.1 81.1 83.7 81.1 88.2**

**UNSURE 8.2 1.9 7.6 7.6 5.4 19.7 7.3 5.8 6.2 9.0 5.3 7.0 7.7 5.6**

**Net Diff. 68.8 70.1 68.7 62.5 77.7 65.2 69.2 67.8 65.5 59.2 67.5 74.3 70.0 82.0**

**Table 11 Page 140**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 12.6 11.0 10.6 12.8 12.3 12.9 15.5 12.5 13.3 9.8 12.7 12.6 10.7 8.9 10.7**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 82.1 80.3 63.3 83.1 80.1 82.6 83.3 80.7 85.5 84.5 81.5 81.5 86.4 82.3 86.2**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.3 8.7 26.2 4.1 7.6 4.5 1.2 6.8 1.3 5.7 5.8 6.0 2.9 8.8 3.2**

**Net Diff. 68.8 69.5 69.3 52.7 70.4 67.7 69.7 67.8 68.2 72.2 74.6 68.8 68.9 75.7 73.5 75.5**

**Table 11 Page 141**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

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**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 15.3 16.2 14.5 11.8 4.3 2.3 3.6 31.9 16.9 2.5 11.8 12.6 15.0 20.5 11.8 -**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 76.5 75.0 78.0 82.1 93.1 94.7 93.6 64.2 79.4 93.6 79.8 82.6 85.0 75.8 83.5 97.6**

**UNSURE 8.2 8.1 8.7 7.6 6.1 2.6 3.0 2.8 3.9 3.7 3.9 8.4 4.9 - 3.6 4.7 2.4**

**Net Diff. 68.8 61.2 58.8 63.5 70.3 88.8 92.4 90.1 32.3 62.4 91.1 68.0 70.0 70.0 55.3 71.6 97.6**

**Table 11 Page 142**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 15.2 12.7 6.8 15.9 11.0 - 12.6 10.0 2.0 17.9 16.0 - 25.2 5.4 17.1**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 77.2 84.3 93.2 77.6 80.2 96.2 79.2 85.8 96.4 78.1 77.4 94.2 64.2 80.8 82.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.6 3.0 - 6.4 8.8 3.8 8.2 4.2 1.6 4.0 6.6 5.8 10.7 13.8 -**

**Net Diff. 68.8 62.0 71.6 86.5 61.7 69.3 96.2 66.6 75.7 94.4 60.2 61.4 94.2 39.0 75.4 65.8**

**Table 11 Page 143**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 9.8 5.6 11.0 10.3 10.5 17.1 22.9 12.6 8.5 9.7 14.3 12.9 18.0**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 82.4 81.2 80.6 83.2 83.9 73.6 67.3 74.2 88.4 83.7 78.3 73.8 73.4**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.8 13.2 8.4 6.4 5.6 9.4 9.8 13.2 3.1 6.6 7.4 13.3 8.6**

**Net Diff. 68.8 72.5 75.6 69.6 72.9 73.5 56.5 44.4 61.6 79.9 74.1 64.0 60.8 55.5**

**Table 11 Page 144**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS…?**

**1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED**

**2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**OUTDATED AMENDMENT 11.5 9.2 13.7 24.0 21.1 10.1 15.2 6.1 16.0 13.5 12.9 12.2 11.9 8.2 11.3 15.9 6.9**

**IMPORTANT AMENDMENT 80.3 85.8 76.9 73.9 73.5 84.2 80.5 72.9 73.1 78.6 80.6 85.3 84.1 82.2 79.2 76.0 85.2**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.0 9.4 2.1 5.4 5.7 4.3 21.0 10.9 7.9 6.5 2.5 4.0 9.6 9.5 8.1 7.9**

**Net Diff. 68.8 76.6 63.1 49.9 52.3 74.1 65.3 66.8 57.1 65.1 67.7 73.2 72.2 74.0 67.9 60.1 78.2**

**Table 12 Page 145**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**FAVOR 41.4 32.2 34.8 47.9 44.2 44.3 40.0 43.5 39.3 44.2 43.0 37.7 40.9**

**Strongly 16.6 15.1 12.5 19.5 17.2 20.8 14.6 17.7 15.5 25.1 13.2 11.2 20.0**

**Somewhat 24.8 17.1 22.4 28.4 27.0 23.4 25.4 25.7 23.7 19.1 29.8 26.5 20.9**

**OPPOSE 44.6 55.1 46.5 40.0 42.2 43.1 45.3 42.3 47.0 37.6 45.1 48.0 45.9**

**Somewhat 24.7 33.6 27.3 19.4 23.8 24.4 24.9 25.5 23.9 25.0 25.9 27.1 20.5**

**Strongly 19.9 21.4 19.2 20.5 18.4 18.7 20.4 16.7 23.1 12.6 19.3 20.9 25.5**

**UNSURE 14.0 12.7 18.7 12.2 13.7 12.6 14.7 14.3 13.7 18.2 11.9 14.3 13.1**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -22.8 -11.6 7.9 2.0 1.1 -5.4 1.2 -7.8 6.6 -2.1 -10.4 -5.0**

**Mean 2.44 2.30 2.35 2.53 2.50 2.53 2.40 2.52 2.37 2.69 2.42 2.33 2.41**

**Table 12 Page 146**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**FAVOR 41.4 34.4 54.6 46.0 45.1 42.5 45.3 49.4 53.0 60.7 53.7 21.6 25.4**

**Strongly 16.6 14.1 22.0 15.5 18.5 15.5 22.1 21.0 21.1 33.4 31.8 - 8.8**

**Somewhat 24.8 20.3 32.6 30.5 26.6 26.9 23.3 28.4 31.9 27.3 21.9 21.6 16.6**

**OPPOSE 44.6 50.8 38.8 41.5 39.9 48.2 33.8 36.5 40.4 27.4 36.1 64.3 50.5**

**Somewhat 24.7 26.4 18.7 27.0 22.7 32.2 23.0 22.5 20.1 17.2 20.4 57.6 21.7**

**Strongly 19.9 24.4 20.1 14.5 17.2 15.9 10.8 14.0 20.3 10.2 15.8 6.7 28.8**

**UNSURE 14.0 14.8 6.6 12.5 15.0 9.4 20.9 14.1 6.6 12.0 10.2 14.1 24.1**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -16.4 15.9 4.5 5.1 -5.7 11.6 13.0 12.6 33.3 17.5 -42.7 -25.2**

**Mean 2.44 2.28 2.61 2.54 2.55 2.46 2.72 2.66 2.58 2.95 2.78 2.17 2.07**

**Table 12 Page 147**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**FAVOR 41.4 33.2 49.8 55.9 39.8 30.6 100.0 - 38.4 53.0 43.2 46.3 42.8 41.9**

**Strongly 16.6 10.2 23.3 23.0 16.4 9.1 40.2 - 17.2 17.5 17.5 16.1 18.3 9.1**

**Somewhat 24.8 23.0 26.4 32.9 23.5 21.5 59.8 - 21.1 35.4 25.7 30.1 24.5 32.8**

**OPPOSE 44.6 53.3 40.0 36.4 47.0 55.5 - 100.0 48.8 33.9 44.5 45.4 45.0 49.6**

**Somewhat 24.7 27.4 22.4 23.6 25.3 27.9 - 55.4 23.8 25.8 24.0 27.6 24.6 29.7**

**Strongly 19.9 25.9 17.6 12.7 21.7 27.6 - 44.6 25.0 8.1 20.6 17.7 20.5 19.9**

**UNSURE 14.0 13.5 10.2 7.7 13.1 13.8 - - 12.8 13.2 12.3 8.3 12.1 8.5**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -20.1 9.7 19.6 -7.2 -24.9 100.0 -100.0 -10.4 19.1 -1.3 0.9 -2.2 -7.7**

**Mean 2.44 2.20 2.62 2.72 2.40 2.14 3.40 1.55 2.35 2.72 2.46 2.49 2.46 2.34**

**Table 12 Page 148**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**FAVOR 41.4 61.2 27.2 55.3 27.5 59.1 31.8 45.9 40.4 51.8 35.1 55.7 32.4 51.4 33.9**

**Strongly 16.6 28.5 7.8 25.2 7.5 30.2 8.6 23.2 11.8 21.5 13.1 26.7 9.7 22.5 12.4**

**Somewhat 24.8 32.7 19.4 30.1 20.1 29.0 23.2 22.7 28.5 30.2 22.0 29.0 22.7 28.9 21.5**

**OPPOSE 44.6 30.8 60.2 34.1 60.2 31.2 55.9 44.2 46.2 39.0 51.3 34.6 55.0 38.8 56.5**

**Somewhat 24.7 20.2 30.9 22.0 28.9 20.5 28.8 21.5 27.4 24.5 25.7 22.8 26.6 23.1 30.8**

**Strongly 19.9 10.6 29.3 12.2 31.3 10.7 27.1 22.7 18.8 14.5 25.6 11.7 28.4 15.6 25.8**

**UNSURE 14.0 8.0 12.6 10.6 12.2 9.6 12.3 10.0 13.5 9.2 13.7 9.8 12.6 9.8 9.5**

**Net Diff. -3.2 30.4 -33.0 21.1 -32.7 27.9 -24.1 1.7 -5.8 12.7 -16.2 21.1 -22.6 12.6 -22.6**

**Mean 2.44 2.86 2.07 2.76 2.04 2.87 2.15 2.51 2.39 2.65 2.26 2.78 2.16 2.65 2.23**

**Table 12 Page 149**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**FAVOR 41.4 45.4 38.5 45.4 36.8 43.3 48.3**

**Strongly 16.6 19.2 12.5 18.5 14.9 19.2 14.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 26.2 26.0 26.9 21.8 24.1 34.0**

**OPPOSE 44.6 41.6 52.9 40.9 54.5 46.2 38.8**

**Somewhat 24.7 24.3 25.8 22.8 26.0 24.1 23.5**

**Strongly 19.9 17.3 27.1 18.1 28.4 22.1 15.2**

**UNSURE 14.0 13.0 8.7 13.7 8.8 10.4 12.9**

**Net Diff. -3.2 3.8 -14.4 4.4 -17.7 -2.9 9.5**

**Mean 2.44 2.54 2.26 2.53 2.26 2.45 2.54**

**Table 12 Page 150**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**FAVOR 41.4 43.3 41.8 44.8 33.4 19.8 50.0 37.0 53.3 29.9 25.8 42.8 37.3 37.2 52.0 32.0 35.3**

**Strongly 16.6 17.4 17.0 18.2 13.0 5.8 27.6 11.6 23.8 8.8 11.2 18.7 8.6 14.8 25.4 9.8 8.2**

**Somewhat 24.8 25.9 24.8 26.5 20.5 14.0 22.4 25.4 29.5 21.1 14.6 24.1 28.7 22.4 26.6 22.2 27.1**

**OPPOSE 44.6 47.6 43.8 43.3 53.0 38.9 39.0 49.9 36.1 58.2 33.3 44.1 52.0 33.6 37.4 54.3 36.0**

**Somewhat 24.7 24.4 26.1 24.5 23.8 30.3 25.2 26.2 22.3 28.9 20.2 23.7 31.2 19.9 19.4 31.3 20.7**

**Strongly 19.9 23.2 17.7 18.8 29.2 8.6 13.8 23.7 13.8 29.3 13.1 20.3 20.8 13.7 18.1 22.9 15.4**

**UNSURE 14.0 9.1 14.4 11.9 13.6 41.3 11.0 13.1 10.6 11.9 40.9 13.1 10.7 29.2 10.6 13.7 28.6**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -4.3 -2.0 1.5 -19.5 -19.1 11.0 -12.9 17.2 -28.2 -7.5 -1.3 -14.7 3.6 14.5 -22.3 -0.7**

**Mean 2.44 2.41 2.48 2.50 2.20 2.29 2.72 2.29 2.71 2.11 2.41 2.47 2.28 2.54 2.66 2.22 2.40**

**Table 12 Page 151**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**FAVOR 41.4 40.3 51.9 52.3 32.1 26.8 41.0 45.0 50.5 62.0 47.0 37.0 37.0 37.1**

**Strongly 16.6 18.7 21.3 24.8 7.6 12.1 16.6 19.8 22.5 40.1 17.1 13.7 11.1 18.3**

**Somewhat 24.8 21.6 30.6 27.5 24.4 14.7 24.4 25.2 28.1 21.8 29.9 23.4 25.9 18.8**

**OPPOSE 44.6 52.0 40.0 35.4 59.8 33.0 46.4 42.6 38.8 31.1 41.1 49.8 50.1 49.3**

**Somewhat 24.7 22.5 24.7 22.2 30.4 16.6 24.6 22.8 24.2 23.8 24.3 24.2 28.1 17.4**

**Strongly 19.9 29.5 15.4 13.2 29.4 16.4 21.8 19.8 14.6 7.4 16.8 25.6 22.0 31.9**

**UNSURE 14.0 7.7 8.1 12.3 8.1 40.2 12.6 12.4 10.7 6.9 11.8 13.2 12.9 13.6**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -11.7 11.9 17.0 -27.7 -6.2 -5.5 2.5 11.7 30.8 5.9 -12.7 -13.1 -12.2**

**Mean 2.44 2.32 2.63 2.73 2.11 2.38 2.41 2.51 2.65 3.02 2.54 2.29 2.30 2.27**

**Table 12 Page 152**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**FAVOR 41.4 45.9 38.2 30.5 48.2 43.6 38.0 47.4 55.1 39.9 50.1 36.2 38.3 50.3 39.6 32.6**

**Strongly 16.6 16.9 16.6 9.6 19.6 17.7 16.2 14.4 21.5 15.8 25.9 15.3 17.7 21.3 12.4 11.1**

**Somewhat 24.8 29.0 21.6 21.0 28.7 25.9 21.8 33.1 33.6 24.1 24.1 20.9 20.6 28.9 27.2 21.6**

**OPPOSE 44.6 46.1 43.8 52.9 37.1 46.7 49.8 42.7 41.6 52.2 31.3 50.5 47.1 37.1 49.0 53.8**

**Somewhat 24.7 21.5 27.4 29.6 18.5 26.5 25.9 17.4 21.9 21.2 20.1 29.8 29.0 18.9 27.3 22.1**

**Strongly 19.9 24.6 16.4 23.3 18.6 20.2 23.9 25.3 19.7 31.0 11.3 20.6 18.1 18.3 21.7 31.7**

**UNSURE 14.0 8.0 18.1 16.5 14.6 9.6 12.2 9.8 3.3 7.9 18.6 13.4 14.6 12.6 11.4 13.5**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -0.2 -5.6 -22.4 11.1 -3.1 -11.9 4.7 13.5 -12.4 18.7 -14.3 -8.9 13.1 -9.4 -21.2**

**Mean 2.44 2.42 2.47 2.20 2.58 2.46 2.34 2.40 2.59 2.27 2.80 2.36 2.44 2.61 2.34 2.14**

**Table 12 Page 153**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**FAVOR 41.4 42.7 45.9 39.4 42.1 30.5 49.3 37.0 79.8 43.9 40.4 39.1 51.5 66.9 44.9 36.4 22.6**

**Strongly 16.6 17.7 26.0 9.4 14.0 13.8 26.6 18.2 42.5 11.7 17.4 14.9 21.7 38.6 19.4 12.2 14.2**

**Somewhat 24.8 25.0 19.9 30.0 28.0 16.7 22.8 18.8 37.2 32.2 23.0 24.2 29.8 28.3 25.5 24.2 8.4**

**OPPOSE 44.6 45.2 39.9 50.5 44.7 56.7 44.3 52.4 14.5 37.9 49.8 50.9 37.8 33.1 42.6 51.2 66.5**

**Somewhat 24.7 26.0 23.1 28.9 24.8 27.7 14.1 23.1 9.8 21.7 22.6 28.2 23.4 26.2 24.6 24.1 28.3**

**Strongly 19.9 19.2 16.7 21.6 19.9 29.0 30.2 29.4 4.8 16.2 27.2 22.7 14.4 6.9 18.0 27.1 38.2**

**UNSURE 14.0 12.2 14.2 10.1 13.2 12.8 6.4 10.6 5.7 18.2 9.8 10.0 10.7 - 12.5 12.4 10.9**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -2.5 6.0 -11.0 -2.7 -26.2 5.1 -15.5 65.2 6.0 -9.4 -11.8 13.7 33.8 2.3 -14.8 -43.9**

**Mean 2.44 2.47 2.64 2.30 2.42 2.18 2.49 2.29 3.25 2.48 2.34 2.35 2.66 2.99 2.53 2.24 1.99**

**Table 12 Page 154**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**FAVOR 41.4 59.0 40.9 28.4 32.1 43.4 47.2 40.9 42.8 30.1 39.6 48.8 45.0 72.5 31.7 84.0**

**Strongly 16.6 25.2 11.0 10.0 13.3 16.9 28.3 14.4 13.4 15.6 14.9 20.1 13.2 35.3 8.5 49.5**

**Somewhat 24.8 33.8 29.9 18.5 18.9 26.5 18.8 26.5 29.3 14.5 24.6 28.7 31.8 37.1 23.2 34.5**

**OPPOSE 44.6 37.6 47.5 67.6 49.9 42.3 36.4 45.7 45.8 60.1 51.1 37.2 55.0 21.1 45.1 16.0**

**Somewhat 24.7 21.4 24.2 19.7 29.1 25.1 27.8 23.8 21.6 25.9 30.0 25.3 24.2 15.2 29.0 -**

**Strongly 19.9 16.2 23.4 47.9 20.8 17.2 8.7 22.0 24.2 34.2 21.1 11.9 30.8 5.9 16.1 16.0**

**UNSURE 14.0 3.4 11.6 4.0 18.0 14.3 16.4 13.4 11.4 9.8 9.4 14.1 - 6.5 23.2 -**

**Net Diff. -3.2 21.3 -6.6 -39.2 -17.7 1.1 10.8 -4.8 -3.1 -30.0 -11.5 11.6 -10.0 51.4 -13.4 68.0**

**Mean 2.44 2.70 2.32 1.90 2.30 2.50 2.80 2.38 2.36 2.13 2.37 2.66 2.27 3.09 2.31 3.18**

**Table 12 Page 155**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**FAVOR 41.4 40.4 42.5 35.3 44.4 40.2 44.6 48.6 37.9 43.7 38.9 44.4 52.7 35.9**

**Strongly 16.6 15.3 19.2 11.7 16.5 15.4 21.0 17.7 24.2 24.9 14.2 17.5 24.1 13.8**

**Somewhat 24.8 25.1 23.3 23.6 27.9 24.8 23.6 30.9 13.7 18.8 24.7 26.9 28.6 22.1**

**OPPOSE 44.6 45.8 40.4 47.7 43.8 48.8 40.8 37.9 46.9 40.0 47.7 44.4 31.6 54.9**

**Somewhat 24.7 26.2 32.4 28.5 25.0 21.9 19.8 17.3 22.6 22.3 23.7 25.8 21.1 33.3**

**Strongly 19.9 19.5 8.0 19.2 18.7 26.9 21.0 20.6 24.3 17.7 24.0 18.6 10.5 21.7**

**UNSURE 14.0 13.8 17.0 17.0 11.8 11.0 14.5 13.5 15.2 16.3 13.4 11.2 15.7 9.2**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -5.4 2.1 -12.4 0.7 -8.6 3.8 10.7 -9.0 3.8 -8.7 \* 21.1 -19.0**

**Mean 2.44 2.42 2.65 2.34 2.48 2.32 2.52 2.53 2.45 2.61 2.34 2.49 2.79 2.31**

**Table 12 Page 156**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**FAVOR 41.4 39.6 48.9 64.4 50.2 39.1 40.9 43.6 26.4 46.9 46.9 40.9 48.1 43.1 39.2 36.9 34.3**

**Strongly 16.6 11.0 20.8 31.0 20.1 17.4 14.6 20.4 9.7 24.1 12.3 10.0 23.0 25.7 12.8 12.7 18.4**

**Somewhat 24.8 28.6 28.1 33.5 30.1 21.7 26.2 23.2 16.8 22.8 34.5 31.0 25.1 17.4 26.4 24.2 15.8**

**OPPOSE 44.6 52.0 41.8 26.5 49.8 43.5 47.0 35.9 57.9 42.5 47.4 46.2 47.1 33.2 43.9 49.7 45.4**

**Somewhat 24.7 23.5 16.0 13.4 28.9 24.0 32.5 26.9 35.4 19.1 24.1 23.5 18.3 28.3 28.6 28.9 23.1**

**Strongly 19.9 28.5 25.8 13.1 20.8 19.6 14.5 9.0 22.5 23.4 23.2 22.7 28.8 4.9 15.3 20.8 22.2**

**UNSURE 14.0 8.4 9.3 9.0 - 17.4 12.1 20.5 15.6 10.6 5.7 12.9 4.8 23.7 16.9 13.4 20.4**

**Net Diff. -3.2 -12.4 7.0 37.9 0.5 -4.4 -6.1 7.7 -31.5 4.4 -0.5 -5.2 1.0 9.9 -4.6 -12.8 -11.1**

**Mean 2.44 2.24 2.48 2.90 2.50 2.45 2.47 2.69 2.16 2.53 2.38 2.32 2.44 2.84 2.44 2.33 2.38**

**Table 13 Page 157**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 60.7 70.4 67.9 72.7 64.5 70.2 69.8 66.8 66.9 71.6 65.9 67.7**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 32.1 22.2 25.1 23.2 27.1 24.4 24.7 25.9 25.6 24.1 25.6 26.1**

**UNSURE 6.4 7.2 7.4 7.0 4.1 8.4 5.4 5.5 7.3 7.5 4.3 8.5 6.1**

**Net Diff. 43.1 28.6 48.2 42.9 49.5 37.4 45.9 45.1 40.9 41.2 47.5 40.3 41.6**

**Table 13 Page 158**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 72.8 74.0 66.1 71.1 63.3 70.0 61.4 62.9 66.5 61.8 39.0 70.3**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 20.9 21.4 28.8 22.9 29.7 22.2 32.4 31.9 30.8 27.7 37.3 17.4**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.3 4.6 5.1 6.0 7.0 7.7 6.2 5.2 2.7 10.5 23.7 12.3**

**Net Diff. 43.1 51.9 52.6 37.3 48.2 33.6 47.8 29.0 31.0 35.6 34.2 1.6 52.9**

**Table 13 Page 159**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 68.7 69.2 61.6 71.9 70.1 63.4 74.8 100.0 - 70.8 52.9 71.4 48.6**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 25.0 26.5 35.3 23.3 24.0 32.3 19.2 - 100.0 24.0 41.8 23.7 45.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.3 4.3 3.1 4.8 5.9 4.3 6.0 - - 5.2 5.2 4.9 6.2**

**Net Diff. 43.1 43.8 42.6 26.3 48.6 46.1 31.0 55.6 100.0 -100.0 46.8 11.1 47.6 3.5**

**Table 13 Page 160**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 62.8 75.8 65.1 73.4 62.0 74.1 75.4 63.4 63.1 74.8 65.2 71.7 66.4 72.9**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 33.2 18.7 30.4 21.2 32.6 21.0 20.4 31.7 31.8 20.4 30.6 23.2 28.3 23.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.1 5.5 4.5 5.5 5.3 4.9 4.2 4.9 5.1 4.8 4.2 5.1 5.3 3.8**

**Net Diff. 43.1 29.6 57.1 34.7 52.2 29.4 53.1 55.0 31.7 31.3 54.4 34.6 48.5 38.0 49.7**

**Table 13 Page 161**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 69.5 68.9 67.5 73.0 73.7 54.3**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 26.4 27.1 26.8 23.3 22.4 39.0**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.1 4.1 5.7 3.7 3.9 6.7**

**Net Diff. 43.1 43.1 41.8 40.6 49.6 51.3 15.3**

**Table 13 Page 162**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 74.5 65.7 68.8 74.5 46.6 66.3 70.0 65.1 72.1 69.5 70.7 63.0 58.3 70.1 67.6 64.1**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 20.4 29.0 26.2 21.1 24.3 27.8 25.1 29.7 22.9 11.5 24.5 29.4 23.7 25.0 27.1 19.6**

**UNSURE 6.4 5.2 5.3 5.0 4.4 29.2 5.9 4.9 5.2 5.0 19.0 4.9 7.6 18.0 4.9 5.3 16.3**

**Net Diff. 43.1 54.1 36.8 42.5 53.4 22.3 38.4 45.0 35.4 49.3 58.0 46.2 33.5 34.6 45.2 40.5 44.6**

**Table 13 Page 163**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 74.4 63.4 66.1 71.1 68.7 65.1 76.3 68.5 67.0 69.0 68.6 63.0 78.6**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 23.8 31.3 27.6 24.8 17.2 28.7 19.4 26.1 29.1 25.2 26.4 31.9 16.6**

**UNSURE 6.4 1.8 5.3 6.3 4.2 14.0 6.1 4.4 5.4 3.9 5.9 5.0 5.1 4.9**

**Net Diff. 43.1 50.6 32.2 38.5 46.3 51.5 36.4 56.9 42.4 38.0 43.8 42.2 31.0 62.0**

**Table 13 Page 164**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 73.5 66.1 46.7 71.8 65.9 72.7 76.8 66.2 78.1 67.4 66.3 71.4 71.0 63.2 74.0**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 21.7 27.1 36.2 23.1 28.6 24.4 17.8 29.7 20.7 29.5 27.2 26.6 24.0 34.1 22.5**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.7 6.8 17.1 5.1 5.5 2.8 5.4 4.1 1.2 3.1 6.6 2.0 5.0 2.8 3.5**

**Net Diff. 43.1 51.8 39.0 10.5 48.7 37.4 48.3 59.0 36.4 57.4 37.8 39.1 44.8 46.9 29.1 51.4**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 62.8 58.4 67.1 73.2 82.9 73.2 79.6 68.0 58.4 82.4 64.1 73.0 67.3 59.2 82.0 82.8**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 31.1 33.3 29.0 22.5 14.8 17.4 15.7 28.1 37.7 11.5 30.0 23.7 32.7 36.0 16.3 17.2**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.1 8.3 3.9 4.2 2.3 9.4 4.7 3.9 3.8 6.1 5.9 3.2 - 4.8 1.6 -**

**Net Diff. 43.1 31.6 25.2 38.1 50.7 68.1 55.8 63.9 39.9 20.7 70.8 34.0 49.3 34.6 23.2 65.7 65.6**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 65.3 77.7 86.8 62.4 69.9 72.7 59.7 73.1 81.7 69.8 77.2 77.0 63.4 69.8 62.0**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 30.3 18.6 9.5 31.1 25.3 23.5 34.7 24.1 12.9 25.3 22.8 23.0 30.5 21.3 25.3**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.4 3.7 3.8 6.5 4.8 3.8 5.6 2.8 5.4 4.9 - - 6.1 8.9 12.6**

**Net Diff. 43.1 35.0 59.1 77.3 31.3 44.7 49.2 25.0 49.0 68.8 44.5 54.5 54.0 32.9 48.5 36.7**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 67.6 58.7 69.5 66.4 71.6 70.8 71.4 63.5 79.0 68.1 71.6 66.2 71.2**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 25.7 30.3 26.0 26.4 22.2 23.8 23.7 28.6 17.9 26.1 25.7 24.1 24.4**

**UNSURE 6.4 6.7 10.9 4.5 7.2 6.2 5.3 4.9 7.9 3.1 5.8 2.7 9.7 4.5**

**Net Diff. 43.1 41.8 28.4 43.5 40.0 49.3 47.0 47.8 35.0 61.1 42.0 45.8 42.1 46.8**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?**

**1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,**

**2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH 68.3 71.5 77.6 71.4 84.5 67.1 69.4 63.7 61.6 76.4 76.9 69.7 70.3 63.0 67.6 65.0 67.9**

**PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH 25.3 23.8 21.3 20.8 9.7 27.6 26.7 25.0 34.9 19.1 21.0 21.1 25.2 28.0 26.3 28.7 25.6**

**UNSURE 6.4 4.8 1.0 7.8 5.8 5.3 4.0 11.3 3.6 4.5 2.1 9.2 4.5 8.9 6.1 6.3 6.5**

**Net Diff. 43.1 47.7 56.3 50.6 74.7 39.5 42.7 38.7 26.7 57.2 55.9 48.6 45.1 35.0 41.4 36.3 42.4**

**Table 14 Page 169**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 83.8 81.4 84.6 85.4 82.6 82.4 84.5 86.8 80.8 86.2 87.2 82.6 78.8**

**Strongly 40.9 40.2 39.6 39.4 44.5 43.3 39.6 42.0 39.7 43.1 41.3 37.3 42.1**

**Somewhat 43.0 41.2 45.1 46.0 38.1 39.1 44.9 44.8 41.1 43.0 45.9 45.3 36.7**

**DISAGREE 7.9 13.0 5.7 7.0 7.3 11.4 6.1 5.0 10.8 4.6 5.3 10.3 11.4**

**Somewhat 6.2 11.0 4.4 5.2 5.8 8.5 5.1 3.4 9.2 1.6 4.6 9.7 8.6**

**Strongly 1.6 2.0 1.2 1.8 1.5 2.9 1.0 1.6 1.7 3.0 0.7 0.6 2.8**

**UNSURE 8.3 5.5 9.7 7.6 10.1 6.2 9.3 8.2 8.4 9.2 7.5 7.1 9.8**

**Net Diff. 76.0 68.4 78.9 78.4 75.4 71.0 78.4 81.7 70.0 81.6 81.9 72.4 67.4**

**Mean 3.34 3.27 3.36 3.33 3.40 3.31 3.36 3.39 3.30 3.39 3.38 3.28 3.31**

**Table 14 Page 170**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 83.8 80.2 85.1 81.2 84.7 82.9 91.2 80.7 81.8 87.2 90.2 78.9 86.9**

**Strongly 40.9 44.1 47.0 38.8 42.2 38.9 42.2 43.1 39.5 51.4 58.9 34.7 40.5**

**Somewhat 43.0 36.2 38.1 42.4 42.5 44.0 49.1 37.7 42.3 35.8 31.3 44.3 46.5**

**DISAGREE 7.9 13.3 9.2 7.7 5.2 8.8 2.6 9.7 13.4 8.3 9.8 - 7.5**

**Somewhat 6.2 9.8 7.3 6.8 4.1 5.3 1.9 8.1 8.4 6.0 9.8 - 7.5**

**Strongly 1.6 3.4 1.9 1.0 1.0 3.5 0.7 1.6 5.0 2.3 - - -**

**UNSURE 8.3 6.5 5.7 11.1 10.1 8.3 6.2 9.5 4.8 4.5 - 21.1 5.5**

**Net Diff. 76.0 67.0 75.8 73.4 79.6 74.1 88.6 71.0 68.4 78.9 80.4 78.9 79.4**

**Mean 3.34 3.29 3.38 3.34 3.40 3.29 3.41 3.35 3.22 3.43 3.49 3.44 3.35**

**Table 14 Page 171**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 83.8 82.6 88.9 79.8 86.1 83.7 87.5 83.7 86.9 79.6 100.0 - 89.2 62.3**

**Strongly 40.9 40.7 45.2 39.4 43.0 43.2 45.6 39.2 44.8 36.2 48.7 - 46.2 14.2**

**Somewhat 43.0 41.9 43.6 40.4 43.0 40.5 41.9 44.5 42.1 43.5 51.3 - 43.0 48.1**

**DISAGREE 7.9 10.1 6.6 11.8 7.6 11.0 8.8 8.0 6.1 13.0 - 100.0 5.8 27.9**

**Somewhat 6.2 8.5 5.0 8.2 6.4 9.6 6.8 6.5 4.7 10.4 - 79.3 4.5 23.2**

**Strongly 1.6 1.6 1.6 3.6 1.3 1.4 2.0 1.6 1.4 2.6 - 20.7 1.3 4.7**

**UNSURE 8.3 7.3 4.5 8.4 6.3 5.3 3.7 8.3 7.0 7.3 - - 5.0 9.7**

**Net Diff. 76.0 72.5 82.3 68.1 78.4 72.7 78.7 75.7 80.8 66.6 100.0 -100.0 83.4 34.4**

**Mean 3.34 3.31 3.39 3.26 3.36 3.33 3.36 3.32 3.40 3.22 3.49 1.79 3.41 2.80**

**Table 14 Page 172**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 83.8 86.5 84.9 87.3 82.8 84.8 85.1 89.7 81.2 84.3 85.1 85.9 85.3 86.2 85.1**

**Strongly 40.9 50.0 35.8 43.5 40.1 46.9 37.4 52.4 32.5 44.0 38.4 44.7 40.7 47.4 33.8**

**Somewhat 43.0 36.5 49.1 43.8 42.7 37.9 47.7 37.4 48.7 40.3 46.8 41.1 44.6 38.8 51.3**

**DISAGREE 7.9 8.1 8.5 6.5 10.6 8.4 8.3 5.0 11.2 9.5 8.0 8.9 8.0 7.1 10.6**

**Somewhat 6.2 6.4 6.7 4.8 8.9 7.0 6.5 3.8 8.9 8.3 5.6 7.1 6.3 5.2 9.4**

**Strongly 1.6 1.8 1.8 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.8 1.3 2.2 1.2 2.4 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.2**

**UNSURE 8.3 5.4 6.6 6.3 6.6 6.7 6.7 5.2 7.7 6.2 6.9 5.2 6.7 6.7 4.3**

**Net Diff. 76.0 78.3 76.3 80.8 72.2 76.4 76.8 84.7 70.0 74.9 77.1 77.0 77.3 79.1 74.5**

**Mean 3.34 3.42 3.27 3.38 3.30 3.40 3.29 3.49 3.21 3.36 3.30 3.36 3.33 3.41 3.23**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 83.8 87.1 81.2 85.6 85.2 89.4 73.4**

**Strongly 40.9 47.2 32.1 46.6 30.2 49.3 25.6**

**Somewhat 43.0 40.0 49.1 39.0 55.1 40.1 47.8**

**DISAGREE 7.9 6.9 11.4 8.6 7.4 5.5 19.2**

**Somewhat 6.2 5.5 9.4 6.8 6.0 4.2 16.8**

**Strongly 1.6 1.4 2.0 1.8 1.3 1.3 2.5**

**UNSURE 8.3 6.0 7.5 5.8 7.4 5.2 7.4**

**Net Diff. 76.0 80.2 69.8 77.1 77.9 83.9 54.1**

**Mean 3.34 3.41 3.20 3.38 3.23 3.45 3.04**

**Table 14 Page 174**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 83.8 85.0 83.8 85.7 84.9 58.0 86.7 84.6 86.1 83.3 73.6 87.1 78.0 66.1 88.7 82.6 69.3**

**Strongly 40.9 40.1 43.2 43.7 36.2 17.1 53.9 36.6 47.0 36.6 26.2 44.6 32.1 25.5 50.0 35.9 23.4**

**Somewhat 43.0 44.9 40.7 41.9 48.7 40.9 32.8 48.0 39.2 46.8 47.4 42.6 45.9 40.5 38.6 46.7 46.0**

**DISAGREE 7.9 7.6 8.7 7.7 10.5 3.4 6.3 8.1 8.4 8.5 2.8 6.6 13.6 7.3 6.1 10.5 4.9**

**Somewhat 6.2 5.7 7.3 6.1 9.1 - 5.2 6.7 6.8 6.4 2.8 5.0 12.0 5.9 4.8 8.6 2.7**

**Strongly 1.6 1.9 1.4 1.5 1.4 3.4 1.1 1.3 1.6 2.1 - 1.6 1.7 1.4 1.2 1.9 2.1**

**UNSURE 8.3 7.4 7.4 6.7 4.6 38.6 7.0 7.4 5.5 8.2 23.7 6.3 8.4 26.7 5.3 6.8 25.8**

**Net Diff. 76.0 77.5 75.1 78.0 74.4 54.6 80.4 76.5 77.8 74.9 70.8 80.6 64.3 58.8 82.6 72.1 64.5**

**Mean 3.34 3.33 3.36 3.37 3.25 3.17 3.50 3.29 3.39 3.28 3.31 3.39 3.18 3.23 3.45 3.25 3.22**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 83.8 89.8 79.9 86.5 84.4 70.7 84.6 84.8 84.1 78.9 85.7 85.6 83.0 90.1**

**Strongly 40.9 46.7 41.4 46.4 36.5 32.4 41.5 42.7 43.3 59.8 38.2 41.8 36.4 51.4**

**Somewhat 43.0 43.1 38.5 40.2 48.0 38.3 43.1 42.1 40.8 19.0 47.5 43.8 46.6 38.8**

**DISAGREE 7.9 6.3 11.7 8.1 8.8 3.8 7.8 8.5 8.4 13.5 6.9 8.0 11.1 2.5**

**Somewhat 6.2 5.2 9.1 6.1 7.6 2.6 6.7 6.3 6.4 7.2 6.1 6.6 8.9 2.5**

**Strongly 1.6 1.1 2.6 2.1 1.2 1.2 1.1 2.1 2.1 6.3 0.8 1.4 2.2 -**

**UNSURE 8.3 3.9 8.3 5.3 6.8 25.6 7.6 6.8 7.5 7.6 7.5 6.4 5.9 7.3**

**Net Diff. 76.0 83.5 68.2 78.4 75.6 66.9 76.8 76.3 75.7 65.4 78.8 77.5 71.9 87.6**

**Mean 3.34 3.41 3.30 3.38 3.28 3.37 3.35 3.34 3.35 3.43 3.33 3.35 3.25 3.53**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 83.8 86.6 82.7 77.0 86.8 84.5 85.2 88.1 83.7 88.2 86.9 85.2 83.5 87.2 84.0 83.8**

**Strongly 40.9 43.9 38.5 45.4 41.2 41.7 45.5 42.3 44.1 47.8 40.6 39.2 43.8 42.0 40.7 43.2**

**Somewhat 43.0 42.8 44.2 31.6 45.6 42.8 39.7 45.8 39.6 40.4 46.3 46.0 39.6 45.3 43.3 40.6**

**DISAGREE 7.9 9.1 6.5 10.0 7.0 8.3 8.5 8.9 11.5 9.5 4.9 5.7 7.9 5.3 9.8 11.1**

**Somewhat 6.2 7.5 5.3 6.9 6.0 5.4 8.0 8.1 7.4 9.5 3.6 3.9 7.0 4.7 7.8 11.1**

**Strongly 1.6 1.5 1.2 3.1 1.0 2.9 0.5 0.8 4.1 - 1.3 1.8 1.0 0.6 2.0 -**

**UNSURE 8.3 4.3 10.8 13.0 6.2 7.2 6.3 3.0 4.8 2.3 8.1 9.0 8.6 7.5 6.2 5.1**

**Net Diff. 76.0 77.6 76.2 67.1 79.8 76.3 76.6 79.2 72.3 78.7 82.0 79.5 75.5 81.9 74.3 72.7**

**Mean 3.34 3.35 3.35 3.37 3.35 3.33 3.39 3.34 3.30 3.39 3.37 3.35 3.38 3.39 3.31 3.34**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 83.8 83.9 81.2 86.6 84.2 89.8 91.6 90.4 86.6 84.8 88.0 85.9 80.0 92.7 82.6 86.0 94.1**

**Strongly 40.9 42.7 51.9 33.4 39.0 41.9 43.3 42.4 52.0 39.0 39.3 40.3 42.9 58.1 49.8 42.2 45.2**

**Somewhat 43.0 41.2 29.3 53.1 45.2 47.9 48.4 48.0 34.7 45.8 48.7 45.7 37.1 34.5 32.7 43.8 48.9**

**DISAGREE 7.9 10.1 12.4 7.9 7.6 3.8 2.0 3.2 13.4 11.3 2.6 8.7 6.8 7.3 13.2 6.3 3.5**

**Somewhat 6.2 8.0 10.3 5.8 7.0 1.0 2.0 1.4 10.7 9.5 2.6 5.9 5.7 - 13.2 6.3 -**

**Strongly 1.6 2.1 2.1 2.1 0.6 2.8 - 1.8 2.7 1.8 - 2.8 1.2 7.3 - - 3.5**

**UNSURE 8.3 6.0 6.4 5.6 8.2 6.4 6.4 6.4 - 3.9 9.4 5.4 13.1 - 4.3 7.7 2.4**

**Net Diff. 76.0 73.7 68.8 78.7 76.6 86.0 89.7 87.2 73.3 73.5 85.4 77.2 73.2 85.3 69.4 79.7 90.5**

**Mean 3.34 3.32 3.40 3.25 3.33 3.38 3.44 3.40 3.36 3.27 3.41 3.30 3.40 3.43 3.38 3.39 3.39**

**Table 14 Page 178**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 83.8 82.5 87.6 96.3 86.0 81.1 85.4 80.9 85.7 89.8 88.1 82.5 100.0 93.3 82.6 91.7**

**Strongly 40.9 46.3 40.6 46.1 40.2 37.7 38.5 40.2 38.6 46.0 41.4 41.7 32.3 56.7 39.2 45.7**

**Somewhat 43.0 36.1 46.9 50.3 45.8 43.5 46.9 40.7 47.1 43.8 46.7 40.8 67.7 36.6 43.4 46.0**

**DISAGREE 7.9 14.6 7.1 1.5 6.3 8.2 5.3 14.3 6.0 2.1 6.2 12.7 - 6.7 6.6 8.3**

**Somewhat 6.2 12.1 7.1 - 5.1 7.0 3.0 12.4 6.0 2.1 2.3 11.2 - 6.7 4.3 -**

**Strongly 1.6 2.5 - 1.5 1.2 1.2 2.3 1.8 - - 3.9 1.5 - - 2.3 8.3**

**UNSURE 8.3 2.9 5.3 2.2 7.7 10.7 9.3 4.8 8.3 8.1 5.8 4.7 - - 10.8 -**

**Net Diff. 76.0 67.9 80.4 94.9 79.7 72.9 80.2 66.6 79.7 87.7 81.9 69.8 100.0 86.6 76.0 83.3**

**Mean 3.34 3.30 3.35 3.44 3.35 3.32 3.34 3.25 3.36 3.48 3.33 3.29 3.32 3.50 3.34 3.29**

**Table 14 Page 179**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 83.8 84.5 85.8 82.4 87.7 82.8 81.5 82.9 76.7 84.5 84.1 85.9 83.2 87.2**

**Strongly 40.9 39.4 37.6 36.7 42.8 39.7 45.5 46.5 44.7 44.1 40.1 42.0 45.6 39.9**

**Somewhat 43.0 45.1 48.2 45.7 44.9 43.1 36.0 36.4 32.1 40.4 44.0 43.9 37.6 47.2**

**DISAGREE 7.9 7.7 5.1 6.3 6.7 11.4 8.5 7.0 12.4 7.1 8.4 7.7 8.6 6.5**

**Somewhat 6.2 5.8 - 4.5 6.7 9.4 7.6 6.4 10.1 7.1 7.7 4.8 5.7 4.4**

**Strongly 1.6 1.8 5.1 1.8 - 2.0 1.0 0.7 2.2 - 0.7 2.9 2.8 2.1**

**UNSURE 8.3 7.8 9.1 11.3 5.6 5.8 10.0 10.1 10.9 8.4 7.5 6.4 8.2 6.3**

**Net Diff. 76.0 76.9 80.7 76.1 81.0 71.4 73.0 75.9 64.3 77.4 75.7 78.3 74.7 80.7**

**Mean 3.34 3.32 3.30 3.32 3.38 3.28 3.40 3.43 3.34 3.40 3.33 3.34 3.37 3.33**

**Table 14 Page 180**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION**

**ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 83.8 83.8 85.5 95.8 94.2 85.5 86.6 76.4 82.2 89.5 90.9 86.6 78.9 84.4 83.3 82.1 81.3**

**Strongly 40.9 41.9 43.0 50.8 44.8 38.6 40.1 42.6 37.1 45.6 45.4 38.1 45.5 41.3 36.1 37.6 40.2**

**Somewhat 43.0 41.9 42.4 45.0 49.4 46.9 46.5 33.9 45.1 43.9 45.6 48.5 33.4 43.0 47.2 44.5 41.1**

**DISAGREE 7.9 11.2 9.2 4.2 5.8 5.5 6.0 9.7 7.0 5.5 5.4 13.4 12.9 3.4 5.6 9.0 7.2**

**Somewhat 6.2 9.9 6.3 2.0 5.8 5.5 3.9 8.4 3.5 2.7 3.8 13.4 11.2 - 5.6 8.0 6.0**

**Strongly 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.2 - - 2.1 1.4 3.6 2.8 1.6 - 1.7 3.4 - 1.0 1.1**

**UNSURE 8.3 5.1 5.4 - - 8.9 7.3 13.9 10.8 5.1 3.6 - 8.2 12.2 11.1 8.9 11.5**

**Net Diff. 76.0 72.6 76.3 91.6 88.3 80.0 80.6 66.7 75.1 84.0 85.5 73.2 66.0 81.0 77.6 73.1 74.1**

**Mean 3.34 3.31 3.33 3.44 3.39 3.36 3.34 3.37 3.30 3.39 3.40 3.25 3.34 3.39 3.34 3.30 3.36**

**Table 15 Page 181**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 83.3 78.0 82.4 85.3 85.1 82.7 83.7 86.3 80.3 83.2 88.2 80.2 80.3**

**Strongly 43.3 36.3 44.2 47.3 41.9 46.0 42.0 43.6 43.0 45.8 42.2 44.5 41.5**

**Somewhat 40.0 41.7 38.2 38.0 43.3 36.6 41.7 42.7 37.2 37.4 46.0 35.7 38.8**

**DISAGREE 10.8 18.2 8.5 8.6 10.6 11.2 10.6 8.5 13.2 9.4 7.9 11.0 15.5**

**Somewhat 9.3 16.7 7.5 6.5 9.4 8.2 9.8 7.0 11.7 8.0 6.4 9.8 13.6**

**Strongly 1.5 1.5 1.1 2.0 1.3 3.0 0.8 1.5 1.6 1.5 1.6 1.3 1.9**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.8 9.0 6.1 4.2 6.2 5.7 5.2 6.5 7.4 3.8 8.8 4.2**

**Net Diff. 72.5 59.7 73.9 76.7 74.5 71.5 73.0 77.8 67.0 73.8 80.3 69.1 64.8**

**Mean 3.33 3.17 3.38 3.39 3.31 3.34 3.32 3.35 3.30 3.38 3.34 3.35 3.25**

**Table 15 Page 182**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 83.3 85.5 83.7 84.3 84.0 80.8 86.1 88.1 87.1 87.6 89.8 78.7 77.8**

**Strongly 43.3 46.5 45.0 39.6 47.8 36.2 49.4 49.3 48.9 52.2 69.5 14.9 34.8**

**Somewhat 40.0 39.0 38.7 44.7 36.2 44.6 36.7 38.8 38.2 35.4 20.3 63.9 43.0**

**DISAGREE 10.8 7.6 14.3 11.2 10.8 11.2 9.6 6.2 8.9 10.4 10.2 9.8 10.6**

**Somewhat 9.3 6.5 12.4 10.4 7.3 10.0 7.7 5.0 7.1 7.4 10.2 9.8 9.1**

**Strongly 1.5 1.1 1.9 0.8 3.5 1.2 1.9 1.2 1.8 3.0 - - 1.5**

**UNSURE 5.8 6.9 2.0 4.5 5.3 7.9 4.3 5.7 4.0 2.0 - 11.4 11.6**

**Net Diff. 72.5 77.9 69.5 73.0 73.2 69.6 76.5 81.9 78.3 77.2 79.6 68.9 67.3**

**Mean 3.33 3.41 3.29 3.29 3.35 3.26 3.40 3.44 3.40 3.40 3.59 3.06 3.26**

**Table 15 Page 183**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 83.3 82.6 86.6 78.4 85.7 82.2 86.2 84.2 87.0 78.2 88.7 61.6 100.0 -**

**Strongly 43.3 44.2 45.2 36.1 45.5 45.6 50.5 40.7 48.2 36.1 48.1 21.3 52.0 -**

**Somewhat 40.0 38.3 41.5 42.3 40.3 36.6 35.7 43.5 38.9 42.1 40.6 40.4 48.0 -**

**DISAGREE 10.8 14.2 9.6 15.8 10.1 15.5 11.0 12.0 7.7 19.3 8.0 38.4 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 9.3 12.6 7.6 11.4 8.8 14.1 9.0 10.3 6.4 16.6 7.1 31.5 - 85.7**

**Strongly 1.5 1.5 2.0 4.3 1.3 1.4 1.9 1.7 1.3 2.7 1.0 6.9 - 14.3**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.3 3.7 5.8 4.2 2.2 2.8 3.8 5.3 2.4 3.3 - - -**

**Net Diff. 72.5 68.4 77.0 62.7 75.6 66.7 75.3 72.2 79.3 58.9 80.6 23.3 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 3.33 3.30 3.35 3.17 3.36 3.29 3.39 3.28 3.41 3.14 3.40 2.76 3.52 1.86**

**Table 15 Page 184**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 83.3 88.4 80.9 87.3 82.2 89.2 81.4 87.5 81.6 85.6 83.2 85.9 82.8 88.1 79.3**

**Strongly 43.3 48.9 40.2 47.8 41.2 49.4 39.7 50.1 38.9 46.1 39.7 46.3 41.3 48.7 37.7**

**Somewhat 40.0 39.5 40.7 39.5 41.0 39.7 41.7 37.3 42.7 39.6 43.6 39.6 41.5 39.4 41.6**

**DISAGREE 10.8 9.2 13.4 9.7 13.3 8.2 13.5 8.8 13.6 11.1 11.9 11.2 12.2 8.9 16.2**

**Somewhat 9.3 7.8 11.4 8.0 11.6 7.2 11.4 7.1 12.0 9.4 10.4 9.4 10.8 7.7 13.6**

**Strongly 1.5 1.4 1.9 1.6 1.7 1.1 2.1 1.7 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.4 1.2 2.6**

**UNSURE 5.8 2.4 5.8 3.0 4.5 2.6 5.2 3.7 4.7 3.3 4.9 2.9 5.0 3.0 4.6**

**Net Diff. 72.5 79.2 67.5 77.7 68.8 80.9 67.9 78.6 68.0 74.6 71.3 74.6 70.7 79.2 63.1**

**Mean 3.33 3.39 3.26 3.38 3.27 3.41 3.25 3.41 3.25 3.34 3.28 3.34 3.29 3.40 3.20**

**Table 15 Page 185**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 83.3 85.7 77.9 86.6 79.3 88.4 71.6**

**Strongly 43.3 48.4 30.7 48.4 31.4 50.3 30.1**

**Somewhat 40.0 37.3 47.2 38.1 47.8 38.2 41.5**

**DISAGREE 10.8 9.8 17.3 9.7 16.7 8.2 23.8**

**Somewhat 9.3 9.0 13.2 9.1 11.9 6.9 20.5**

**Strongly 1.5 0.9 4.2 0.6 4.8 1.3 3.4**

**UNSURE 5.8 4.5 4.7 3.7 4.0 3.4 4.5**

**Net Diff. 72.5 75.9 60.6 76.9 62.6 80.2 47.8**

**Mean 3.33 3.39 3.10 3.40 3.10 3.42 3.03**

**Table 15 Page 186**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 83.3 85.4 83.9 85.9 76.5 69.5 89.2 82.3 88.4 80.3 69.2 87.1 72.1 73.5 88.6 79.6 77.0**

**Strongly 43.3 40.8 47.5 47.2 35.3 15.4 55.0 40.5 49.3 40.3 23.8 45.5 37.5 36.2 51.0 38.7 30.4**

**Somewhat 40.0 44.7 36.4 38.7 41.2 54.0 34.3 41.8 39.0 40.0 45.4 41.6 34.7 37.3 37.5 40.9 46.6**

**DISAGREE 10.8 10.1 10.9 9.7 17.5 7.4 7.3 12.4 8.7 15.3 3.6 9.0 21.4 5.0 7.5 14.7 9.1**

**Somewhat 9.3 8.9 9.4 8.4 14.6 5.7 6.5 10.7 7.2 13.2 3.6 8.2 15.6 5.0 6.4 12.5 8.2**

**Strongly 1.5 1.3 1.5 1.3 2.9 1.7 0.8 1.7 1.4 2.1 - 0.7 5.8 - 1.1 2.2 0.9**

**UNSURE 5.8 4.4 5.2 4.4 6.0 23.2 3.5 5.3 3.0 4.4 27.2 4.0 6.5 21.5 3.9 5.7 13.9**

**Net Diff. 72.5 75.3 73.0 76.2 58.9 62.1 81.9 69.9 79.7 65.0 65.6 78.1 50.7 68.5 81.1 64.9 68.0**

**Mean 3.33 3.31 3.37 3.38 3.16 3.08 3.49 3.28 3.40 3.24 3.28 3.37 3.11 3.40 3.44 3.23 3.24**

**Table 15 Page 187**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 83.3 84.3 81.7 84.9 84.0 74.7 81.8 86.6 85.5 83.3 86.1 82.9 81.2 86.0**

**Strongly 43.3 41.5 46.1 46.6 40.2 40.2 41.9 47.9 48.2 58.5 45.0 41.6 37.1 49.5**

**Somewhat 40.0 42.7 35.6 38.3 43.8 34.5 39.9 38.6 37.3 24.8 41.1 41.3 44.1 36.5**

**DISAGREE 10.8 10.7 15.3 10.6 12.3 7.1 12.7 9.4 11.8 15.6 10.7 11.0 13.7 6.2**

**Somewhat 9.3 9.5 11.8 8.7 10.9 6.3 11.1 7.4 10.4 12.8 9.7 9.0 11.4 4.6**

**Strongly 1.5 1.2 3.5 1.9 1.4 0.8 1.5 2.0 1.4 2.7 1.0 2.0 2.3 1.6**

**UNSURE 5.8 5.0 3.0 4.5 3.7 18.1 5.5 4.1 2.7 1.1 3.2 6.1 5.1 7.8**

**Net Diff. 72.5 73.6 66.4 74.4 71.7 67.6 69.1 77.2 73.6 67.7 75.4 71.9 67.5 79.8**

**Mean 3.33 3.31 3.28 3.36 3.28 3.39 3.29 3.38 3.36 3.41 3.34 3.30 3.22 3.45**

**Table 15 Page 188**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 83.3 81.5 86.0 69.7 85.4 84.3 81.9 86.6 79.6 79.5 85.7 88.0 85.5 86.0 78.8 80.8**

**Strongly 43.3 40.8 46.0 37.9 42.4 46.5 41.4 39.3 41.6 41.4 46.9 49.1 43.8 44.7 41.2 40.5**

**Somewhat 40.0 40.7 40.0 31.9 43.0 37.9 40.6 47.3 38.0 38.1 38.8 38.9 41.7 41.4 37.6 40.3**

**DISAGREE 10.8 14.6 7.5 19.3 8.7 12.5 13.0 10.4 18.4 17.4 6.8 8.3 8.9 8.2 16.4 15.8**

**Somewhat 9.3 12.6 6.7 11.9 7.0 11.6 10.6 8.4 17.8 13.1 5.6 7.4 8.3 6.8 14.9 13.0**

**Strongly 1.5 2.0 0.7 7.4 1.6 0.9 2.5 2.0 0.6 4.3 1.2 0.9 0.7 1.4 1.4 2.8**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.9 6.5 10.9 5.9 3.2 5.0 3.0 2.0 3.1 7.6 3.7 5.5 5.7 4.8 3.4**

**Net Diff. 72.5 66.9 78.5 50.4 76.8 71.9 68.9 76.1 61.2 62.2 78.9 79.6 76.6 77.8 62.5 65.1**

**Mean 3.33 3.25 3.40 3.13 3.34 3.34 3.27 3.28 3.23 3.20 3.42 3.41 3.36 3.37 3.25 3.23**

**Table 15 Page 189**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 83.3 82.6 80.6 84.5 84.5 90.4 86.0 88.9 92.6 80.8 91.5 82.9 87.5 84.3 79.4 83.3 85.5**

**Strongly 43.3 48.1 52.2 44.0 36.5 43.9 47.7 45.2 48.2 31.9 48.9 50.7 33.1 52.2 41.9 40.4 39.1**

**Somewhat 40.0 34.5 28.5 40.6 47.9 46.5 38.3 43.7 44.4 48.9 42.6 32.2 54.5 32.1 37.5 42.9 46.5**

**DISAGREE 10.8 13.7 15.8 11.7 10.5 2.7 11.0 5.6 7.4 13.4 4.4 14.0 8.5 15.7 17.1 12.4 5.3**

**Somewhat 9.3 11.3 12.8 9.8 9.7 1.9 9.0 4.3 3.7 13.4 2.1 13.1 7.3 15.7 12.0 11.1 5.3**

**Strongly 1.5 2.4 3.0 1.8 0.8 0.8 2.0 1.2 3.7 - 2.3 0.9 1.2 - 5.1 1.3 -**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.7 3.5 3.8 5.0 6.8 3.0 5.5 - 5.7 4.0 3.0 3.9 - 3.5 4.3 9.2**

**Net Diff. 72.5 68.9 64.8 72.9 73.9 87.7 75.0 83.4 85.2 67.4 87.1 68.9 79.0 68.7 62.3 70.9 80.3**

**Mean 3.33 3.33 3.35 3.32 3.27 3.43 3.36 3.41 3.37 3.20 3.44 3.37 3.24 3.37 3.20 3.28 3.37**

**Table 15 Page 190**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 83.3 77.6 81.5 86.9 87.7 87.0 93.1 77.6 82.2 89.8 85.6 87.2 77.4 95.2 87.6 100.0**

**Strongly 43.3 45.9 32.0 39.3 51.0 39.9 52.6 40.6 39.0 44.5 55.6 28.9 41.1 62.5 36.5 54.9**

**Somewhat 40.0 31.7 49.5 47.6 36.7 47.2 40.5 37.0 43.2 45.3 30.1 58.3 36.2 32.7 51.1 45.1**

**DISAGREE 10.8 20.0 13.5 9.2 8.6 7.9 1.5 17.4 12.8 6.5 11.7 10.1 4.4 4.8 8.8 -**

**Somewhat 9.3 16.4 12.3 8.2 7.8 7.3 - 14.8 11.8 4.7 9.4 8.6 4.4 4.8 8.8 -**

**Strongly 1.5 3.6 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.6 1.5 2.6 0.9 1.9 2.3 1.5 - - - -**

**UNSURE 5.8 2.4 5.1 3.9 3.7 5.1 5.4 5.1 5.1 3.7 2.6 2.7 18.3 - 3.6 -**

**Net Diff. 72.5 57.6 68.0 77.7 79.1 79.2 91.7 60.2 69.4 83.2 73.9 77.1 73.0 90.4 78.8 100.0**

**Mean 3.33 3.23 3.18 3.30 3.43 3.33 3.52 3.22 3.27 3.37 3.43 3.18 3.45 3.58 3.29 3.55**

**Table 15 Page 191**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 83.3 84.4 79.1 87.9 84.7 83.5 79.9 79.0 80.9 80.9 81.1 86.2 87.7 86.0**

**Strongly 43.3 43.1 37.7 39.5 47.6 45.2 44.0 46.4 43.3 38.8 40.9 44.5 50.0 50.4**

**Somewhat 40.0 41.3 41.3 48.4 37.1 38.3 36.0 32.6 37.6 42.1 40.2 41.7 37.7 35.6**

**DISAGREE 10.8 9.9 13.7 7.5 8.7 11.4 13.9 13.7 14.6 13.6 13.3 9.3 6.6 9.8**

**Somewhat 9.3 8.2 11.9 7.5 7.3 8.0 12.6 12.4 14.6 10.6 11.6 7.7 6.6 9.8**

**Strongly 1.5 1.6 1.8 - 1.4 3.4 1.3 1.3 - 3.0 1.7 1.6 - -**

**UNSURE 5.8 5.7 7.2 4.7 6.6 5.1 6.2 7.3 4.5 5.5 5.6 4.5 5.7 4.2**

**Net Diff. 72.5 74.5 65.4 80.4 76.0 72.1 66.0 65.4 66.3 67.3 67.8 76.9 81.2 76.2**

**Mean 3.33 3.34 3.24 3.34 3.40 3.32 3.31 3.34 3.30 3.23 3.27 3.35 3.46 3.42**

**Table 15 Page 192**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 83.3 79.8 82.3 90.7 86.5 83.6 89.9 85.4 85.5 80.4 87.6 77.8 77.7 85.2 90.0 83.9 83.9**

**Strongly 43.3 39.1 37.3 50.5 44.3 43.1 50.2 50.2 55.2 47.2 39.6 42.4 36.0 46.4 44.1 46.3 47.7**

**Somewhat 40.0 40.8 45.0 40.2 42.1 40.5 39.7 35.3 30.2 33.2 48.0 35.4 41.7 38.8 45.9 37.6 36.1**

**DISAGREE 10.8 16.9 12.2 6.1 13.5 9.8 6.0 7.1 7.3 14.5 10.4 14.6 20.2 6.0 5.3 8.7 10.0**

**Somewhat 9.3 14.9 10.8 6.1 13.5 8.6 5.2 7.1 7.3 13.5 7.9 12.8 17.9 4.1 5.3 8.0 9.3**

**Strongly 1.5 2.0 1.4 - - 1.2 0.9 - - 1.0 2.6 1.8 2.3 2.0 - 0.7 0.8**

**UNSURE 5.8 3.3 5.4 3.2 - 6.6 4.1 7.5 7.2 5.1 2.0 7.6 2.1 8.8 4.7 7.4 6.1**

**Net Diff. 72.5 63.0 70.1 84.6 72.9 73.8 83.9 78.3 78.1 65.9 77.1 63.2 57.5 79.2 84.8 75.2 73.9**

**Mean 3.33 3.21 3.25 3.46 3.31 3.34 3.45 3.47 3.52 3.34 3.27 3.28 3.14 3.42 3.41 3.40 3.39**

**Table 16 Page 193**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**OFTEN 58.4 57.8 60.0 55.4 62.0 60.4 57.5 60.1 56.7 58.0 61.4 56.1 57.2**

**Frequently 17.2 18.5 17.0 16.6 17.1 23.1 14.2 18.2 16.1 17.9 18.3 15.6 16.7**

**Sometimes 41.3 39.3 43.0 38.8 44.9 37.3 43.2 42.0 40.6 40.1 43.1 40.6 40.5**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 36.1 36.5 40.3 35.8 35.2 38.8 35.5 39.9 35.4 35.5 39.3 40.5**

**Rarely 24.9 25.3 21.3 25.7 26.3 21.3 26.6 23.7 26.1 25.0 22.9 24.7 27.5**

**Never 12.8 10.8 15.3 14.6 9.4 13.9 12.2 11.8 13.8 10.3 12.7 14.5 13.0**

**UNSURE 3.9 6.2 3.5 4.3 2.2 4.4 3.7 4.4 3.5 6.6 3.0 4.6 2.3**

**Net Diff. 20.8 21.7 23.5 15.0 26.2 25.1 18.7 24.6 16.8 22.6 25.9 16.9 16.8**

**Mean 2.65 2.70 2.64 2.60 2.71 2.73 2.62 2.70 2.61 2.70 2.69 2.60 2.62**

**Table 16 Page 194**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**OFTEN 58.4 60.0 63.7 59.2 57.1 57.2 58.3 62.4 64.2 65.4 54.6 38.8 48.1**

**Frequently 17.2 21.9 24.6 17.7 14.6 13.6 11.9 15.2 20.7 33.1 30.0 4.4 6.2**

**Sometimes 41.3 38.1 39.2 41.6 42.4 43.6 46.4 47.3 43.5 32.3 24.6 34.4 41.8**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 36.2 34.0 37.7 39.3 38.8 36.7 31.0 33.5 33.4 45.4 39.2 50.4**

**Rarely 24.9 24.5 24.5 22.9 29.9 25.4 23.3 20.9 22.9 25.1 19.9 27.6 33.9**

**Never 12.8 11.7 9.4 14.8 9.4 13.4 13.4 10.1 10.6 8.3 25.6 11.6 16.5**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.9 2.3 3.1 3.6 4.0 5.0 6.6 2.3 1.2 - 22.0 1.6**

**Net Diff. 20.8 23.8 29.7 21.6 17.8 18.4 21.6 31.5 30.8 31.9 9.1 -0.4 -2.3**

**Mean 2.65 2.73 2.81 2.64 2.65 2.60 2.60 2.72 2.76 2.91 2.59 2.41 2.38**

**Table 16 Page 195**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**OFTEN 58.4 54.9 64.9 62.4 59.3 52.5 65.3 55.4 60.0 58.1 61.6 47.8 62.6 43.7**

**Frequently 17.2 15.7 20.5 21.3 16.7 13.7 22.1 15.0 16.4 22.0 18.7 13.3 19.1 9.3**

**Sometimes 41.3 39.2 44.4 41.2 42.6 38.7 43.2 40.4 43.6 36.1 42.9 34.5 43.6 34.4**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 41.5 33.4 35.6 37.8 44.4 33.0 42.4 37.1 39.1 35.3 47.7 34.7 53.5**

**Rarely 24.9 27.1 21.6 19.4 25.5 30.5 19.9 29.7 23.7 27.3 24.0 23.1 23.6 33.1**

**Never 12.8 14.5 11.9 16.2 12.4 13.9 13.1 12.7 13.4 11.7 11.3 24.6 11.0 20.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.5 1.7 1.9 2.9 3.1 1.7 2.2 2.8 2.9 3.1 4.5 2.7 2.8**

**Net Diff. 20.8 13.4 31.5 26.8 21.5 8.0 32.4 13.0 22.9 19.0 26.2 \* 28.0 -9.8**

**Mean 2.65 2.58 2.75 2.69 2.65 2.54 2.76 2.59 2.65 2.70 2.71 2.38 2.73 2.33**

**Table 16 Page 196**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**OFTEN 58.4 67.9 51.9 63.4 54.5 68.1 53.1 65.9 54.4 61.9 56.9 58.3 59.2 61.5 57.4**

**Frequently 17.2 24.3 12.1 20.7 14.0 26.4 11.2 23.5 12.8 22.2 13.7 23.6 12.6 21.2 14.3**

**Sometimes 41.3 43.6 39.8 42.7 40.5 41.7 42.0 42.4 41.6 39.8 43.1 34.7 46.6 40.3 43.0**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 29.8 45.8 33.9 42.9 29.3 44.2 31.9 42.5 35.1 40.3 38.3 39.1 36.6 40.3**

**Rarely 24.9 20.7 30.1 23.7 26.9 21.3 28.3 21.1 28.3 24.0 27.0 25.3 25.6 24.4 26.4**

**Never 12.8 9.1 15.7 10.1 16.0 8.0 15.8 10.8 14.2 11.0 13.2 13.0 13.5 12.1 13.9**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.3 2.3 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.7 2.1 3.1 3.0 2.9 3.4 1.7 1.9 2.3**

**Net Diff. 20.8 38.1 6.1 29.6 11.6 38.8 8.9 34.0 11.8 26.9 16.6 20.0 20.1 25.0 17.1**

**Mean 2.65 2.85 2.49 2.76 2.54 2.89 2.50 2.80 2.55 2.75 2.59 2.71 2.59 2.72 2.59**

**Table 16 Page 197**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**OFTEN 58.4 61.5 51.9 61.2 56.2 63.3 52.9**

**Frequently 17.2 20.0 11.2 19.4 14.0 18.9 16.0**

**Sometimes 41.3 41.5 40.7 41.8 42.2 44.4 37.0**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 36.0 45.0 36.2 42.2 34.8 42.4**

**Rarely 24.9 24.9 28.6 24.0 29.6 24.2 27.6**

**Never 12.8 11.1 16.4 12.3 12.5 10.6 14.8**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.6 3.0 2.6 1.6 1.9 4.7**

**Net Diff. 20.8 25.5 6.9 25.0 14.0 28.4 10.6**

**Mean 2.65 2.72 2.48 2.70 2.59 2.73 2.57**

**Table 16 Page 198**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**OFTEN 58.4 58.6 59.3 61.2 52.0 40.5 64.9 56.2 62.8 54.5 51.5 62.0 50.6 42.9 64.5 54.4 50.1**

**Frequently 17.2 16.9 17.1 19.0 11.4 8.9 22.7 15.1 19.1 15.6 13.1 18.5 14.0 12.0 19.9 16.8 8.0**

**Sometimes 41.3 41.7 42.3 42.2 40.6 31.6 42.2 41.0 43.7 38.9 38.4 43.5 36.6 30.9 44.6 37.6 42.1**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 39.0 37.0 35.6 46.1 40.3 31.3 41.2 34.2 43.5 31.6 35.5 46.5 37.8 32.9 42.3 38.5**

**Rarely 24.9 26.1 23.4 23.5 29.5 30.3 22.9 25.8 23.4 28.9 15.9 22.0 38.2 22.2 21.7 27.8 26.1**

**Never 12.8 12.8 13.6 12.2 16.6 10.0 8.4 15.4 10.8 14.6 15.7 13.5 8.3 15.6 11.2 14.5 12.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.5 3.6 3.2 1.9 19.1 3.7 2.6 3.0 2.0 16.9 2.5 2.8 19.3 2.6 3.3 11.4**

**Net Diff. 20.8 19.6 22.3 25.5 5.9 0.2 33.6 15.0 28.6 11.1 19.9 26.4 4.1 5.1 31.5 12.1 11.6**

**Mean 2.65 2.64 2.65 2.70 2.48 2.49 2.82 2.57 2.73 2.57 2.59 2.69 2.58 2.49 2.75 2.59 2.51**

**Table 16 Page 199**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**OFTEN 58.4 56.0 62.8 65.2 51.7 52.5 58.0 58.4 63.0 67.1 61.7 59.2 58.3 60.8**

**Frequently 17.2 18.8 19.8 20.1 15.2 11.6 18.8 14.9 20.2 35.1 15.7 17.5 16.1 20.0**

**Sometimes 41.3 37.2 42.9 45.1 36.5 40.9 39.3 43.5 42.8 32.0 46.1 41.7 42.2 40.8**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 42.9 35.3 31.7 45.5 36.5 39.2 37.5 34.1 31.7 34.9 37.7 39.7 34.1**

**Rarely 24.9 28.6 22.8 21.7 30.9 17.9 26.4 24.8 20.3 14.6 22.1 27.4 29.5 23.6**

**Never 12.8 14.3 12.6 9.9 14.6 18.6 12.7 12.8 13.8 17.1 12.8 10.3 10.2 10.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 1.1 1.9 3.1 2.8 11.0 2.8 4.0 2.8 1.2 3.4 3.1 2.0 5.2**

**Net Diff. 20.8 13.1 27.4 33.5 6.2 16.0 18.9 20.9 28.9 35.4 26.8 21.5 18.6 26.7**

**Mean 2.65 2.61 2.71 2.78 2.54 2.51 2.66 2.63 2.71 2.86 2.67 2.69 2.65 2.74**

**Table 16 Page 200**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**OFTEN 58.4 58.5 59.0 61.3 61.8 54.9 61.7 63.9 54.7 58.2 60.6 55.6 64.9 64.1 53.0 62.8**

**Frequently 17.2 18.3 16.6 16.8 22.6 16.9 18.4 25.8 17.9 15.7 19.3 16.0 21.5 25.5 15.4 19.2**

**Sometimes 41.3 40.2 42.4 44.5 39.3 38.0 43.3 38.0 36.8 42.5 41.4 39.6 43.4 38.5 37.6 43.6**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 39.9 36.2 29.7 32.9 40.8 36.5 34.3 42.8 41.8 31.8 39.2 33.2 30.6 41.8 35.6**

**Rarely 24.9 26.8 23.7 20.7 23.0 26.5 24.5 27.1 26.7 27.8 18.8 26.0 22.5 21.8 25.0 23.2**

**Never 12.8 13.1 12.5 9.1 9.9 14.3 12.0 7.2 16.2 14.0 13.1 13.2 10.7 8.8 16.8 12.4**

**UNSURE 3.9 1.7 4.9 8.9 5.2 4.2 1.8 1.8 2.4 - 7.5 5.3 1.9 5.3 5.2 1.6**

**Net Diff. 20.8 18.6 22.8 31.6 28.9 14.1 25.2 29.5 11.9 16.3 28.8 16.4 31.7 33.4 11.2 27.3**

**Mean 2.65 2.65 2.66 2.76 2.79 2.60 2.69 2.84 2.58 2.60 2.72 2.62 2.77 2.85 2.54 2.71**

**Table 16 Page 201**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**OFTEN 58.4 56.7 61.5 51.9 59.3 67.6 64.3 66.5 70.2 58.3 63.9 54.1 53.9 74.2 61.0 64.7 65.3**

**Frequently 17.2 20.7 23.8 17.5 11.4 18.7 29.0 22.2 45.4 12.3 20.5 18.0 10.8 27.0 20.6 13.6 24.8**

**Sometimes 41.3 36.0 37.7 34.4 47.9 48.9 35.3 44.3 24.8 46.0 43.4 36.1 43.1 47.2 40.4 51.1 40.5**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 40.4 35.1 45.7 38.0 29.7 30.7 30.0 20.7 41.7 30.8 43.0 37.0 25.8 37.7 34.2 34.7**

**Rarely 24.9 27.2 24.4 29.9 24.9 22.4 23.0 22.6 20.7 25.6 24.7 26.8 26.1 21.8 26.7 22.2 22.0**

**Never 12.8 13.2 10.6 15.8 13.1 7.2 7.7 7.4 - 16.0 6.1 16.2 10.9 4.0 11.0 12.0 12.7**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.9 3.5 2.4 2.7 2.7 5.0 3.5 9.1 - 5.3 2.9 9.1 - 1.3 1.1 -**

**Net Diff. 20.8 16.3 26.4 6.2 21.3 37.9 33.5 36.4 49.4 16.7 33.1 11.1 16.9 48.4 23.3 30.5 30.6**

**Mean 2.65 2.66 2.77 2.55 2.59 2.81 2.90 2.84 3.27 2.55 2.83 2.58 2.59 2.97 2.72 2.67 2.77**

**Table 16 Page 202**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**OFTEN 58.4 58.2 53.3 62.9 55.4 64.2 72.8 54.7 63.5 61.1 53.8 54.4 85.5 71.0 51.6 66.6**

**Frequently 17.2 22.7 10.9 19.6 19.6 11.5 26.0 20.0 13.6 22.9 20.4 12.8 32.1 30.0 8.2 31.2**

**Sometimes 41.3 35.5 42.4 43.3 35.9 52.6 46.8 34.7 49.9 38.2 33.4 41.6 53.5 41.0 43.4 35.4**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 38.8 46.7 37.1 42.5 30.8 21.8 41.1 34.3 33.6 46.2 43.3 14.5 26.8 41.1 33.4**

**Rarely 24.9 23.9 30.8 29.9 30.4 19.7 14.9 26.4 23.1 24.0 30.2 26.4 14.5 17.5 21.4 33.4**

**Never 12.8 14.9 15.9 7.2 12.0 11.1 6.9 14.7 11.2 9.6 15.9 16.9 - 9.3 19.6 -**

**UNSURE 3.9 3.0 - - 2.1 5.0 5.4 4.2 2.2 5.3 - 2.3 - 2.2 7.3 -**

**Net Diff. 20.8 19.4 6.6 25.8 13.0 33.3 51.0 13.6 29.2 27.5 7.7 11.1 71.1 44.3 10.6 33.3**

**Mean 2.65 2.68 2.48 2.75 2.64 2.68 2.97 2.63 2.67 2.79 2.58 2.51 3.18 2.94 2.43 2.98**

**Table 16 Page 203**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**OFTEN 58.4 56.9 51.9 57.0 61.6 54.8 63.4 63.9 64.2 60.8 59.2 57.1 55.9 57.8**

**Frequently 17.2 16.2 13.8 22.4 16.1 11.4 20.3 24.0 15.2 18.0 18.2 18.7 16.3 12.1**

**Sometimes 41.3 40.7 38.1 34.7 45.5 43.4 43.1 40.0 49.1 42.8 41.0 38.4 39.7 45.8**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 38.7 42.2 36.7 35.5 42.0 34.2 32.3 35.8 36.5 36.6 41.7 38.2 40.1**

**Rarely 24.9 24.6 27.0 27.0 20.9 24.8 25.6 21.1 32.0 28.5 24.4 27.6 20.3 31.3**

**Never 12.8 14.1 15.3 9.7 14.6 17.2 8.5 11.3 3.8 8.0 12.2 14.1 17.9 8.9**

**UNSURE 3.9 4.4 5.9 6.3 2.9 3.2 2.5 3.7 - 2.7 4.2 1.2 5.9 2.0**

**Net Diff. 20.8 18.2 9.6 20.3 26.1 12.8 29.2 31.6 28.5 24.3 22.6 15.4 17.8 17.7**

**Mean 2.65 2.62 2.54 2.74 2.65 2.51 2.77 2.80 2.76 2.73 2.68 2.62 2.58 2.62**

**Table 16 Page 204**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR**

**PROFESSORS?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**OFTEN 58.4 56.9 54.1 66.2 68.4 61.2 60.4 50.9 49.9 57.6 57.7 59.2 59.4 58.4 64.1 55.6 56.8**

**Frequently 17.2 19.2 18.5 18.6 8.3 17.6 18.7 15.3 14.8 20.7 16.6 23.3 14.4 16.1 19.6 11.3 19.4**

**Sometimes 41.3 37.7 35.6 47.7 60.0 43.6 41.7 35.7 35.1 36.9 41.2 35.9 44.9 42.3 44.5 44.3 37.5**

**NOT OFTEN 37.6 40.6 44.9 33.8 31.6 34.2 38.3 39.2 46.6 41.4 39.8 37.7 40.6 31.5 32.7 40.8 38.9**

**Rarely 24.9 27.3 28.9 21.0 28.9 22.6 25.7 19.3 33.3 32.4 27.8 21.9 25.3 19.5 19.3 26.5 29.5**

**Never 12.8 13.3 16.0 12.8 2.7 11.6 12.5 19.8 13.3 9.0 12.0 15.7 15.3 12.1 13.4 14.4 9.3**

**UNSURE 3.9 2.5 1.0 - - 4.6 1.3 9.9 3.5 1.0 2.4 3.1 - 10.1 3.2 3.5 4.3**

**Net Diff. 20.8 16.3 9.2 32.5 36.8 27.0 22.2 11.8 3.3 16.2 17.9 21.6 18.8 26.8 31.3 14.8 18.0**

**Mean 2.65 2.64 2.57 2.72 2.74 2.70 2.68 2.51 2.53 2.70 2.64 2.69 2.59 2.69 2.73 2.54 2.70**

**Table 17 Page 205**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**OFTEN 62.8 58.8 70.3 59.3 64.5 62.4 63.0 66.0 59.5 69.0 64.1 56.7 62.5**

**Frequently 22.7 19.4 31.3 19.6 22.2 23.7 22.2 25.8 19.5 26.6 25.4 19.0 20.0**

**Sometimes 40.1 39.4 38.9 39.7 42.3 38.6 40.9 40.2 40.1 42.5 38.7 37.7 42.5**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 37.9 27.0 38.7 31.7 33.1 35.0 31.3 37.5 25.7 34.8 39.3 35.6**

**Rarely 21.9 24.9 14.9 24.1 22.5 19.8 22.9 20.6 23.2 18.1 22.2 22.0 24.4**

**Never 12.5 13.1 12.1 14.6 9.2 13.3 12.0 10.7 14.3 7.6 12.6 17.3 11.1**

**UNSURE 2.8 3.3 2.7 2.0 3.8 4.5 2.0 2.7 3.0 5.2 1.1 4.0 2.0**

**Net Diff. 28.5 20.8 43.2 20.6 32.9 29.2 28.1 34.6 22.0 43.3 29.3 17.4 26.9**

**Mean 2.75 2.67 2.92 2.66 2.81 2.76 2.75 2.83 2.67 2.93 2.78 2.61 2.73**

**Table 17 Page 206**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**OFTEN 62.8 62.8 61.4 60.3 62.5 61.6 70.9 59.0 59.8 73.3 72.9 57.8 71.4**

**Frequently 22.7 26.8 26.1 20.3 24.4 28.7 19.0 15.7 25.8 30.0 27.7 3.4 25.2**

**Sometimes 40.1 36.0 35.2 40.0 38.1 32.8 51.9 43.3 34.0 43.3 45.3 54.4 46.2**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 32.9 36.3 35.9 35.2 35.4 25.5 36.7 37.1 26.7 27.1 36.3 28.6**

**Rarely 21.9 21.9 25.6 21.4 22.0 26.3 16.3 23.6 28.4 14.1 11.3 30.8 15.8**

**Never 12.5 11.1 10.7 14.5 13.2 9.1 9.3 13.1 8.7 12.6 15.8 5.5 12.8**

**UNSURE 2.8 4.2 2.3 3.8 2.3 3.0 3.5 4.3 3.1 - - 5.9 -**

**Net Diff. 28.5 29.9 25.0 24.4 27.3 26.2 45.4 22.3 22.6 46.6 45.8 21.5 42.9**

**Mean 2.75 2.82 2.79 2.69 2.75 2.84 2.84 2.64 2.79 2.91 2.85 2.59 2.84**

**Table 17 Page 207**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**OFTEN 62.8 60.5 67.9 67.0 63.7 59.3 66.5 62.1 64.2 63.9 66.2 39.6 66.4 48.5**

**Frequently 22.7 20.7 26.0 18.4 23.2 21.1 24.9 20.6 21.4 29.0 24.4 12.0 24.5 15.3**

**Sometimes 40.1 39.9 41.9 48.7 40.5 38.3 41.7 41.4 42.8 34.9 41.8 27.6 41.9 33.2**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 37.4 31.2 32.2 34.4 38.4 31.4 36.9 34.1 34.4 32.2 57.7 31.9 49.6**

**Rarely 21.9 24.5 19.6 23.6 21.8 24.0 18.3 25.6 22.7 20.8 21.0 36.2 20.8 29.4**

**Never 12.5 13.0 11.5 8.6 12.6 14.3 13.1 11.4 11.4 13.6 11.2 21.5 11.2 20.2**

**UNSURE 2.8 2.0 1.0 0.7 1.9 2.3 2.0 1.0 1.7 1.7 1.6 2.8 1.7 1.9**

**Net Diff. 28.5 23.1 36.7 34.8 29.2 21.0 35.1 25.1 30.1 29.5 34.0 -18.1 34.5 -1.2**

**Mean 2.75 2.70 2.83 2.77 2.76 2.68 2.80 2.72 2.76 2.81 2.81 2.31 2.81 2.44**

**Table 17 Page 208**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**OFTEN 62.8 68.3 59.4 68.4 58.3 71.3 59.5 68.3 60.7 66.6 62.8 66.5 62.1 66.0 61.6**

**Frequently 22.7 25.1 19.9 26.2 19.7 27.0 20.3 24.0 21.9 26.7 20.4 26.7 20.9 26.7 18.2**

**Sometimes 40.1 43.2 39.6 42.2 38.6 44.4 39.2 44.4 38.8 39.9 42.4 39.8 41.2 39.4 43.4**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 29.9 39.0 30.0 40.0 26.5 38.9 30.3 37.6 31.7 35.6 31.9 36.8 32.5 37.1**

**Rarely 21.9 20.7 23.7 19.2 25.8 17.4 24.8 20.4 23.6 19.9 23.8 21.9 22.4 20.5 24.4**

**Never 12.5 9.2 15.3 10.8 14.2 9.1 14.1 9.9 14.1 11.8 11.8 10.0 14.4 12.0 12.7**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.8 1.6 1.6 1.7 2.2 1.6 1.3 1.7 1.8 1.6 1.6 1.1 1.5 1.3**

**Net Diff. 28.5 38.4 20.4 38.4 18.3 44.8 20.6 38.0 23.1 34.9 27.3 34.6 25.2 33.5 24.5**

**Mean 2.75 2.86 2.65 2.85 2.65 2.91 2.67 2.84 2.70 2.83 2.73 2.85 2.69 2.82 2.68**

**Table 17 Page 209**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**OFTEN 62.8 65.4 61.3 66.2 61.7 66.5 57.5**

**Frequently 22.7 25.2 21.5 26.3 16.0 25.6 18.2**

**Sometimes 40.1 40.3 39.8 39.9 45.6 40.8 39.3**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 33.0 36.0 32.3 36.2 32.1 41.0**

**Rarely 21.9 22.9 20.8 21.7 23.9 20.9 25.7**

**Never 12.5 10.1 15.3 10.5 12.2 11.2 15.2**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.5 2.7 1.6 2.2 1.4 1.5**

**Net Diff. 28.5 32.4 25.2 33.9 25.5 34.3 16.6**

**Mean 2.75 2.82 2.69 2.83 2.67 2.82 2.61**

**Table 17 Page 210**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**OFTEN 62.8 62.4 63.7 64.6 58.0 52.4 64.7 64.2 66.2 59.7 57.6 65.3 64.2 37.2 67.2 61.4 50.9**

**Frequently 22.7 20.9 23.2 23.4 22.5 14.7 27.9 20.5 25.5 18.4 25.2 22.6 25.9 17.0 23.4 23.4 16.9**

**Sometimes 40.1 41.5 40.5 41.3 35.6 37.7 36.7 43.7 40.7 41.3 32.4 42.7 38.3 20.2 43.8 37.9 34.0**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 35.8 34.4 33.9 38.0 31.0 33.0 34.5 32.3 38.3 28.9 32.8 34.5 48.4 31.2 36.8 37.4**

**Rarely 21.9 25.1 20.7 21.9 24.4 15.8 22.7 21.6 21.9 23.4 15.3 21.7 19.6 28.2 21.7 22.9 19.0**

**Never 12.5 10.7 13.8 12.0 13.6 15.2 10.2 13.0 10.4 14.9 13.6 11.0 15.0 20.2 9.5 13.9 18.5**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.8 1.9 1.5 4.0 16.7 2.4 1.2 1.5 2.0 13.5 1.9 1.3 14.4 1.6 1.8 11.6**

**Net Diff. 28.5 26.6 29.2 30.8 20.0 21.4 31.7 29.7 33.9 21.4 28.6 32.5 29.6 -11.2 36.0 24.5 13.5**

**Mean 2.75 2.74 2.75 2.77 2.70 2.62 2.84 2.73 2.83 2.65 2.80 2.78 2.76 2.40 2.82 2.72 2.56**

**Table 17 Page 211**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**OFTEN 62.8 66.5 61.4 67.2 61.3 49.5 64.4 61.7 61.9 62.6 61.8 64.6 63.6 66.6**

**Frequently 22.7 23.9 24.4 25.9 20.2 17.5 23.4 22.5 22.4 38.6 17.5 24.1 23.0 26.0**

**Sometimes 40.1 42.6 37.1 41.3 41.1 32.0 41.0 39.2 39.5 23.9 44.3 40.5 40.5 40.5**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 31.9 37.6 31.0 37.1 39.4 34.1 35.8 35.9 37.4 35.5 33.3 34.9 30.6**

**Rarely 21.9 22.4 23.0 20.5 23.7 22.0 21.3 22.4 20.8 22.6 20.3 22.8 23.5 21.7**

**Never 12.5 9.5 14.5 10.5 13.4 17.4 12.8 13.4 15.1 14.9 15.2 10.5 11.4 8.8**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.6 1.0 1.8 1.7 11.1 1.5 2.5 2.1 - 2.8 2.0 1.5 2.9**

**Net Diff. 28.5 34.6 23.9 36.2 24.2 10.1 30.4 25.9 26.0 25.1 26.3 31.3 28.7 36.0**

**Mean 2.75 2.82 2.72 2.84 2.69 2.56 2.76 2.73 2.71 2.86 2.66 2.80 2.76 2.86**

**Table 17 Page 212**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**OFTEN 62.8 61.3 64.6 60.5 69.8 61.0 68.2 73.5 56.2 63.1 66.8 64.5 72.4 70.0 59.8 70.3**

**Frequently 22.7 22.1 22.9 30.6 25.7 25.2 19.5 28.6 21.4 18.3 22.9 26.9 19.6 24.3 24.5 22.1**

**Sometimes 40.1 39.3 41.7 29.9 44.0 35.7 48.7 44.9 34.9 44.8 43.8 37.6 52.9 45.6 35.3 48.3**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 36.3 33.0 32.8 27.8 36.8 30.4 24.7 41.0 36.4 32.0 33.9 26.6 26.7 36.9 28.8**

**Rarely 21.9 21.3 22.8 18.8 19.8 21.6 20.5 17.6 19.1 23.7 22.7 23.5 18.2 18.3 17.1 21.5**

**Never 12.5 15.0 10.2 14.0 8.1 15.2 10.0 7.1 21.9 12.7 9.3 10.5 8.3 8.4 19.8 7.2**

**UNSURE 2.8 2.4 2.4 6.7 2.4 2.2 1.4 1.8 2.8 0.6 1.2 1.6 1.0 3.3 3.3 0.9**

**Net Diff. 28.5 25.0 31.5 27.6 41.9 24.2 37.7 48.8 15.3 26.7 34.8 30.6 45.9 43.2 22.9 41.6**

**Mean 2.75 2.70 2.79 2.83 2.90 2.73 2.79 2.97 2.57 2.69 2.81 2.82 2.85 2.89 2.67 2.86**

**Table 17 Page 213**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**OFTEN 62.8 64.2 65.4 62.9 63.6 69.1 59.2 65.7 91.3 62.7 70.3 60.6 66.7 39.4 67.6 68.7 70.0**

**Frequently 22.7 22.7 27.5 17.8 20.1 28.1 29.0 28.4 28.7 28.2 24.1 24.9 23.7 24.8 17.6 15.7 37.2**

**Sometimes 40.1 41.5 37.9 45.1 43.5 41.0 30.1 37.3 62.6 34.4 46.3 35.7 43.0 14.6 50.0 53.0 32.9**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 34.3 33.6 35.0 35.0 29.9 34.4 31.4 8.7 37.3 25.6 37.5 30.1 60.6 31.6 30.7 30.0**

**Rarely 21.9 21.2 20.5 21.9 22.9 27.0 20.1 24.7 8.7 25.5 20.0 21.4 17.1 56.6 22.4 19.0 23.5**

**Never 12.5 13.1 13.1 13.1 12.1 2.9 14.3 6.8 - 11.9 5.5 16.2 12.9 4.0 9.2 11.7 6.5**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.6 1.0 2.1 1.4 1.1 6.4 2.9 - - 4.1 1.9 3.3 - 0.7 0.6 -**

**Net Diff. 28.5 29.9 31.8 27.9 28.5 39.2 24.8 34.3 82.7 25.4 44.8 23.1 36.6 -21.1 36.0 38.0 40.0**

**Mean 2.75 2.75 2.81 2.69 2.73 2.95 2.79 2.90 3.20 2.79 2.93 2.71 2.80 2.60 2.77 2.73 3.01**

**Table 17 Page 214**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**OFTEN 62.8 62.7 59.3 63.2 65.8 66.7 70.7 65.4 64.5 69.5 62.9 76.0 63.1 68.7 47.7 66.0**

**Frequently 22.7 24.1 18.2 23.6 20.9 21.3 35.0 22.4 20.5 28.3 19.9 22.3 38.0 36.2 14.8 17.5**

**Sometimes 40.1 38.6 41.1 39.6 44.9 45.3 35.7 43.0 44.0 41.2 43.0 53.7 25.1 32.5 32.9 48.5**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 35.9 39.1 34.6 33.1 32.1 27.8 32.6 34.1 26.1 35.9 24.0 36.9 31.3 47.8 34.0**

**Rarely 21.9 17.4 24.5 25.2 24.1 21.8 24.8 17.1 24.3 18.7 20.6 14.2 30.4 23.3 17.6 34.0**

**Never 12.5 18.5 14.6 9.4 9.0 10.3 3.0 15.5 9.8 7.3 15.3 9.9 6.5 8.0 30.2 -**

**UNSURE 2.8 1.4 1.6 2.2 1.1 1.2 1.5 2.1 1.3 4.4 1.2 - - - 4.6 -**

**Net Diff. 28.5 26.8 20.2 28.7 32.6 34.5 42.9 32.8 30.4 43.5 27.0 52.0 26.1 37.3 -0.1 32.1**

**Mean 2.75 2.69 2.64 2.79 2.78 2.79 3.04 2.74 2.76 2.95 2.68 2.88 2.95 2.97 2.34 2.84**

**Table 17 Page 215**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**OFTEN 62.8 62.7 58.0 65.4 61.0 64.4 63.0 62.0 56.3 74.5 65.1 67.1 53.2 54.3**

**Frequently 22.7 22.5 25.7 26.9 22.0 16.8 23.4 23.3 16.0 33.3 23.2 23.8 20.8 17.4**

**Sometimes 40.1 40.3 32.2 38.5 39.0 47.7 39.7 38.7 40.3 41.2 41.8 43.3 32.4 36.9**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 34.3 35.5 33.2 35.6 33.5 34.5 34.4 41.2 25.5 32.1 31.4 43.5 45.7**

**Rarely 21.9 21.9 23.5 23.8 23.2 17.8 21.9 23.8 25.9 11.8 20.2 19.3 21.1 38.6**

**Never 12.5 12.4 12.1 9.4 12.4 15.7 12.5 10.6 15.3 13.7 11.8 12.1 22.4 7.1**

**UNSURE 2.8 2.9 6.5 1.4 3.4 2.1 2.5 3.5 2.5 - 2.9 1.5 3.3 -**

**Net Diff. 28.5 28.4 22.4 32.2 25.4 30.9 28.6 27.6 15.1 49.0 33.0 35.7 9.7 8.7**

**Mean 2.75 2.75 2.77 2.84 2.73 2.67 2.76 2.77 2.58 2.94 2.79 2.80 2.53 2.65**

**Table 17 Page 216**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF**

**YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**OFTEN 62.8 59.3 68.1 61.3 55.4 70.6 67.0 48.4 53.0 67.6 58.4 54.7 65.8 69.0 69.3 58.7 61.8**

**Frequently 22.7 22.4 27.2 18.4 13.1 23.2 21.1 22.0 20.7 28.1 20.1 19.0 22.6 23.2 29.3 19.2 18.6**

**Sometimes 40.1 36.8 40.9 43.0 42.2 47.3 45.8 26.4 32.4 39.5 38.4 35.7 43.3 45.7 40.0 39.5 43.1**

**NOT OFTEN 34.4 38.2 29.4 38.7 44.6 27.3 32.2 46.0 47.0 27.1 40.3 42.8 32.7 26.5 30.1 38.4 35.8**

**Rarely 21.9 20.5 14.9 29.1 32.3 20.8 22.2 16.5 43.4 18.7 24.2 23.5 17.8 18.9 20.9 22.2 29.3**

**Never 12.5 17.7 14.5 9.6 12.3 6.5 10.0 29.4 3.5 8.3 16.2 19.3 14.9 7.6 9.2 16.2 6.5**

**UNSURE 2.8 2.6 2.5 - - 2.1 0.8 5.6 - 5.3 1.2 2.5 1.5 4.6 0.6 2.9 2.4**

**Net Diff. 28.5 21.1 38.6 22.7 10.7 43.3 34.7 2.4 6.1 40.6 18.1 11.9 33.2 42.5 39.2 20.4 26.0**

**Mean 2.75 2.66 2.83 2.70 2.56 2.89 2.79 2.43 2.70 2.92 2.63 2.56 2.75 2.89 2.90 2.64 2.76**

**Table 18 Page 217**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**POLITICS 48.0 41.9 55.3 45.2 50.3 47.1 48.5 45.8 50.3 46.5 45.3 52.9 47.7**

**RACE 38.9 35.1 43.4 38.3 38.6 39.7 38.4 37.7 40.0 37.1 38.1 42.1 37.8**

**RELIGION 34.7 36.1 39.3 33.6 31.6 33.0 35.6 34.1 35.4 35.0 33.5 35.0 35.9**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 31.8 31.2 35.2 33.9 32.5 33.9 32.9 33.9 36.0 31.0 32.8 35.1**

**ABORTION 32.8 27.6 37.3 33.4 31.9 28.5 34.9 33.3 32.3 32.2 34.0 35.7 28.7**

**GENDER 29.7 30.2 30.9 27.4 31.5 27.9 30.6 30.8 28.5 31.8 30.3 29.1 27.9**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 26.6 34.0 27.2 25.8 26.7 28.9 28.7 27.7 27.2 29.7 28.8 26.4**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 30.4 27.5 23.7 25.1 25.2 26.5 24.2 28.0 24.0 24.3 28.4 27.6**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 23.0 22.8 25.3 27.4 20.7 27.0 23.4 26.5 27.9 20.6 29.1 23.7**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 13.3 13.3 8.5 11.4 12.3 10.5 10.4 11.8 9.8 10.8 13.1 10.4**

**ISRAEL 10.8 17.5 12.1 7.8 9.1 14.0 9.2 10.4 11.2 9.5 11.0 11.6 10.6**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 13.6 10.6 9.8 7.5 9.8 10.2 8.1 12.2 9.6 7.1 12.5 11.8**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 8.2 7.5 7.0 5.9 8.8 6.2 7.3 6.8 5.5 8.3 6.2 7.5**

**OTHER 0.6 1.4 - 0.3 0.8 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.5 - 0.9 0.7 0.4**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 23.8 16.2 18.6 17.2 17.7 19.2 18.0 19.3 16.6 18.9 21.6 17.0**

**Table 18 Page 218**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 8.6 5.7 4.0 6.8 8.1 4.8 6.4 5.4 10.7 3.8 4.0 6.8**

**Table 18 Page 219**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**POLITICS 48.0 49.6 49.8 43.1 40.9 47.2 53.0 46.4 41.8 53.8 53.7 41.9 45.3**

**RACE 38.9 38.9 39.6 39.9 36.9 44.5 33.6 38.8 41.8 47.3 23.7 26.0 35.4**

**RELIGION 34.7 32.3 35.8 32.3 28.1 38.0 39.5 31.7 29.5 41.3 34.7 51.6 33.0**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 32.5 40.8 33.6 34.6 35.7 34.3 32.3 37.7 48.1 63.5 29.4 24.0**

**ABORTION 32.8 32.6 31.0 31.3 27.7 35.4 39.3 31.3 31.5 32.4 46.4 24.8 38.5**

**GENDER 29.7 21.8 33.6 30.4 22.9 30.7 36.9 29.1 38.5 38.3 43.1 26.5 21.7**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 29.7 25.5 25.4 26.9 32.6 34.7 28.5 19.4 25.9 25.3 28.1 30.6**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 32.1 23.6 23.5 26.4 31.6 26.9 24.6 15.9 24.6 9.8 18.6 28.7**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 23.5 26.4 24.3 20.9 25.2 29.1 25.8 17.8 31.3 45.7 24.9 22.4**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 9.8 12.4 12.6 5.2 15.7 13.4 12.9 4.9 13.2 14.0 5.6 10.2**

**ISRAEL 10.8 8.9 10.8 13.1 7.4 10.8 10.7 15.1 8.9 11.4 - 12.1 16.2**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 7.9 8.1 12.5 8.4 5.6 11.7 13.0 9.8 12.8 14.0 14.3 14.3**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.0 6.8 7.8 4.4 6.8 7.3 9.9 3.2 8.8 9.8 8.8 9.8**

**OTHER 0.6 1.3 1.5 0.6 - - 0.5 1.0 - 1.2 - - 4.4**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 21.9 14.3 13.6 17.4 19.0 16.4 22.8 17.4 14.3 15.8 - 26.8**

**Table 18 Page 220**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 2.9 9.2 8.4 6.0 8.7 5.2 4.5 1.8 2.0 - 20.9 2.6**

**Table 18 Page 221**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**POLITICS 48.0 49.4 47.5 38.1 50.1 51.4 49.1 49.0 49.8 44.7 50.8 36.1 51.0 34.4**

**RACE 38.9 38.4 41.8 43.6 38.4 37.2 47.1 33.6 36.4 48.9 40.2 36.7 41.7 24.3**

**RELIGION 34.7 38.3 33.3 35.9 35.3 38.4 37.3 32.3 34.7 35.3 37.1 19.8 37.1 23.1**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 31.8 36.0 34.3 33.4 30.8 40.2 28.5 31.6 40.7 35.0 29.6 34.8 29.8**

**ABORTION 32.8 32.1 32.7 23.5 34.8 31.4 31.8 34.6 32.7 33.7 34.7 19.5 35.2 19.7**

**GENDER 29.7 29.6 31.6 34.5 30.0 29.5 34.1 26.8 29.0 32.7 31.2 19.5 30.7 25.5**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 32.2 25.8 23.4 29.2 33.5 26.5 30.6 28.0 30.8 30.0 16.9 29.9 18.8**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 30.4 25.2 19.4 28.1 30.4 24.8 28.9 26.1 27.3 27.6 17.7 28.2 18.2**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 21.8 26.8 19.4 26.1 21.9 24.5 26.3 25.3 25.6 26.1 20.0 26.2 15.3**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 9.9 12.6 10.9 11.4 10.1 11.9 11.1 11.3 11.6 11.9 7.1 11.3 10.4**

**ISRAEL 10.8 13.0 9.3 12.9 10.7 12.3 11.9 10.8 10.1 13.4 11.5 8.7 10.7 14.5**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 10.0 10.3 7.8 10.7 10.5 9.1 12.5 9.3 12.0 11.1 3.7 10.9 6.1**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.0 8.7 7.6 7.6 6.5 5.6 8.7 6.2 10.3 7.3 6.8 7.6 3.7**

**OTHER 0.6 - 0.6 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.5 1.3 0.7 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 24.0 14.3 18.6 18.6 24.9 13.8 22.2 18.7 17.4 17.6 22.1 17.2 24.9**

**Table 18 Page 222**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 3.2 5.9 5.6 4.8 2.7 4.5 4.5 5.0 4.3 4.5 10.4 4.7 7.5**

**Table 18 Page 223**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**POLITICS 48.0 46.9 48.3 51.7 46.2 47.4 50.5 49.4 46.6 47.1 50.3 45.7 52.0 49.7 46.9**

**RACE 38.9 43.7 33.6 42.7 36.2 41.1 38.6 41.5 37.0 41.9 36.9 40.4 38.9 41.2 38.0**

**RELIGION 34.7 35.4 31.8 37.4 31.1 32.8 36.7 32.1 36.3 33.1 35.3 31.0 38.7 34.0 34.1**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 34.3 31.3 36.6 31.3 37.1 31.0 32.7 34.3 34.7 33.0 34.8 32.7 33.4 33.6**

**ABORTION 32.8 31.2 33.4 32.8 34.4 31.0 36.7 31.5 34.2 30.4 35.8 27.5 39.8 32.5 32.7**

**GENDER 29.7 30.6 29.1 32.4 28.8 32.3 29.6 32.4 28.0 29.4 31.2 30.1 31.4 30.3 31.3**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 26.9 27.5 26.5 30.7 24.6 31.3 26.4 31.0 25.5 29.6 22.9 34.1 24.9 30.7**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 25.4 25.8 26.9 26.2 21.7 30.7 24.8 28.8 24.5 27.7 25.9 28.1 26.5 24.8**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 21.2 28.1 25.4 25.1 24.7 26.2 24.6 24.8 21.9 27.5 20.9 28.7 21.6 29.1**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 12.9 10.2 12.8 10.1 11.4 12.0 14.3 9.5 10.7 12.0 10.7 12.9 11.9 13.5**

**ISRAEL 10.8 11.3 10.2 9.8 12.1 8.7 13.1 10.5 11.9 10.8 9.9 10.4 11.7 11.7 10.7**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 8.4 11.6 10.4 10.3 9.2 11.1 11.9 8.7 8.4 11.9 8.2 12.6 11.2 10.3**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.0 7.7 6.2 8.5 5.9 7.8 7.1 7.1 7.2 7.6 6.6 8.1 6.9 8.6**

**OTHER 0.6 0.4 0.8 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.8 0.4 0.8 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.7**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 13.7 24.3 13.4 25.1 17.8 17.8 18.5 19.3 19.0 17.3 18.4 18.9 16.6 19.8**

**Table 18 Page 224**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 5.6 5.9 5.8 3.8 5.2 5.7 4.3 6.1 5.5 5.0 5.4 4.8 4.4 6.4**

**Table 18 Page 225**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**POLITICS 48.0 51.0 43.1 50.2 48.2 51.1 39.4**

**RACE 38.9 38.8 39.1 39.1 41.5 39.3 37.8**

**RELIGION 34.7 39.3 22.8 36.4 35.0 36.0 29.3**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 36.2 27.8 34.6 32.9 33.7 33.9**

**ABORTION 32.8 35.1 28.7 33.5 34.9 34.1 29.6**

**GENDER 29.7 30.3 34.9 29.0 37.8 30.6 27.8**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 30.7 23.0 31.0 23.8 30.5 19.3**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 28.1 22.8 28.0 24.2 28.7 20.5**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 25.3 25.6 23.5 29.8 25.4 21.1**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 11.8 10.5 11.5 12.6 11.2 11.2**

**ISRAEL 10.8 12.1 9.7 13.0 7.0 11.9 8.4**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 10.8 10.2 10.0 11.9 10.2 9.3**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.6 10.3 6.7 10.0 7.1 8.4**

**OTHER 0.6 0.6 - 0.4 1.2 0.7 0.5**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 18.2 20.1 18.0 20.1 17.8 21.7**

**Table 18 Page 226**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 4.3 6.0 5.1 4.0 4.1 7.3**

**Table 18 Page 227**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**POLITICS 48.0 51.7 44.8 48.1 50.7 39.5 49.8 48.2 44.7 55.0 36.4 50.2 43.1 38.2 52.7 43.4 47.0**

**RACE 38.9 40.1 38.7 39.1 40.6 31.5 40.1 38.9 42.0 36.1 33.5 41.3 30.7 34.1 44.3 33.4 38.2**

**RELIGION 34.7 35.9 34.5 34.9 36.3 29.1 34.9 35.0 33.6 36.3 34.4 35.4 34.5 29.4 34.3 35.0 35.4**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 34.1 32.4 33.9 32.0 31.0 34.8 33.0 35.1 31.8 31.3 34.7 27.8 33.4 36.3 31.0 31.2**

**ABORTION 32.8 33.1 32.7 32.0 41.9 18.3 29.9 35.1 29.3 38.5 27.2 35.3 27.8 20.9 35.0 31.8 27.8**

**GENDER 29.7 29.7 30.9 29.1 35.9 20.9 30.7 29.7 31.7 30.5 15.8 30.7 28.3 23.0 34.8 27.4 18.2**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 26.8 29.0 28.6 26.9 26.2 30.1 27.9 28.0 29.0 26.0 27.8 29.8 28.3 27.0 30.1 25.7**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 27.4 25.4 27.2 24.0 17.7 26.9 27.3 24.8 29.3 19.1 25.5 32.2 17.7 23.3 28.8 26.3**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 27.5 23.0 24.6 28.1 20.0 23.2 26.2 22.6 29.1 19.8 25.7 22.1 23.2 27.4 23.2 21.1**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 13.1 9.5 10.7 15.3 4.8 14.4 10.5 10.9 12.1 7.7 11.2 10.5 11.2 13.6 9.3 7.8**

**ISRAEL 10.8 8.8 11.3 11.1 10.1 8.6 14.9 9.6 11.6 10.6 7.3 10.2 14.5 8.7 9.2 12.2 11.8**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 10.4 9.3 9.7 13.0 7.5 11.4 10.5 9.1 12.8 3.9 10.3 9.6 9.6 11.2 9.7 7.1**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.8 7.0 6.9 9.0 3.4 5.5 8.2 7.0 7.5 5.8 7.4 5.2 8.0 7.3 7.9 2.8**

**OTHER 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.6 0.6 - 0.6 0.6 1.1 - - 0.7 - - 0.4 0.9 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 15.5 21.5 20.6 12.5 10.4 16.8 20.0 19.0 16.5 26.2 16.0 26.9 25.0 13.1 24.6 18.1**

**Table 18 Page 228**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 6.2 5.0 4.2 8.2 21.5 3.8 5.3 3.1 7.8 12.7 5.9 4.1 9.9 7.0 4.3 7.5**

**Table 18 Page 229**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**POLITICS 48.0 48.1 48.6 45.7 51.4 46.2 52.1 43.8 45.0 41.4 46.0 51.8 48.4 57.8**

**RACE 38.9 38.7 40.2 42.1 36.4 33.6 41.4 37.1 42.5 55.5 38.5 38.3 35.5 43.3**

**RELIGION 34.7 32.6 34.1 36.3 34.2 30.1 38.0 31.7 33.3 23.1 36.5 35.8 37.0 33.6**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 30.5 35.7 38.3 29.4 26.3 33.9 30.8 32.5 38.3 30.7 34.6 33.5 36.6**

**ABORTION 32.8 31.7 31.4 32.2 33.1 34.1 33.7 30.7 29.7 28.3 30.1 37.4 33.1 45.1**

**GENDER 29.7 32.5 30.3 31.3 30.1 21.8 31.1 27.1 26.2 27.3 25.8 33.8 32.7 35.8**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 25.8 29.3 26.5 29.3 31.5 29.9 26.3 25.1 20.5 26.6 31.1 29.1 34.6**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 25.4 23.6 23.7 28.8 26.9 30.0 24.2 24.8 16.9 27.2 29.0 29.8 27.4**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 26.4 21.0 24.2 27.0 20.8 25.5 25.3 19.9 16.1 21.1 29.0 25.3 35.7**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 13.2 9.7 11.9 10.8 8.5 12.1 11.2 9.0 11.4 8.2 13.6 13.0 14.6**

**ISRAEL 10.8 9.0 12.1 10.8 11.2 9.5 13.2 6.8 10.4 8.6 10.9 11.9 11.8 12.0**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 9.4 8.7 9.5 11.1 8.9 11.3 9.3 8.0 8.2 7.9 12.2 9.6 16.8**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 10.1 6.0 6.5 7.8 6.7 7.4 6.4 5.4 7.1 4.8 9.4 7.9 12.1**

**OTHER 0.6 0.2 0.6 0.5 0.4 1.3 0.5 0.5 0.8 2.5 0.4 0.2 - 0.5**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 16.8 20.6 18.5 17.4 23.4 16.8 22.0 18.9 18.6 18.9 17.7 20.1 13.3**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 6.5 3.4 5.1 4.6 13.4 4.6 6.2 4.5 4.4 4.5 5.2 5.9 4.0**

**Table 18 Page 231**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**POLITICS 48.0 45.7 51.0 28.6 53.8 46.8 51.4 52.1 35.6 47.5 56.8 55.2 55.4 59.5 47.2 58.5**

**RACE 38.9 38.2 40.5 21.4 42.9 38.5 37.6 40.3 41.5 32.6 46.6 38.4 42.3 42.8 36.3 39.0**

**RELIGION 34.7 31.9 37.3 28.8 28.8 34.5 39.1 30.3 25.9 36.0 27.7 40.8 42.1 36.7 36.9 39.2**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 32.5 33.5 36.4 38.7 30.3 34.1 37.1 30.1 32.2 41.3 29.4 35.3 40.1 30.0 32.2**

**ABORTION 32.8 25.2 39.2 27.8 43.6 32.3 32.6 36.4 20.4 22.9 52.6 39.9 41.6 44.8 31.1 38.7**

**GENDER 29.7 31.4 27.8 41.0 37.8 24.0 34.9 33.8 27.7 34.7 43.1 21.0 33.8 41.8 28.0 34.8**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 22.3 33.7 14.1 24.3 30.3 29.5 23.5 19.7 23.1 25.8 38.2 36.0 24.5 33.1 34.3**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 22.5 28.9 32.0 24.8 28.3 29.4 23.9 22.6 25.3 26.3 32.5 32.4 24.2 31.8 30.6**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 23.8 24.5 43.1 30.9 20.6 27.6 26.8 22.0 24.5 36.1 18.8 28.0 31.6 22.8 29.1**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 12.4 10.5 2.2 10.4 10.7 13.5 13.0 11.0 14.9 7.6 10.7 12.9 12.0 14.3 15.2**

**ISRAEL 10.8 11.9 9.5 18.0 7.9 11.1 12.9 10.1 13.1 13.2 5.5 9.6 11.7 9.6 11.8 12.7**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 9.9 10.3 12.6 10.4 8.8 12.5 10.5 7.3 12.7 10.5 10.1 11.5 12.8 9.8 13.7**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.8 7.6 3.2 6.1 5.2 10.9 4.8 6.2 10.6 7.7 5.0 11.3 7.5 5.3 12.6**

**OTHER 0.6 0.2 0.8 - - 0.9 0.3 - 0.7 - - 1.0 0.6 - - 0.6**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 16.2 20.2 22.4 8.5 22.7 18.8 7.4 21.5 17.8 8.1 22.9 20.6 6.2 21.9 18.0**

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**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 6.2 5.2 12.0 6.5 4.1 3.4 8.7 5.3 3.8 4.1 3.2 2.3 5.5 5.2 4.7**

**Table 18 Page 233**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**POLITICS 48.0 47.5 44.7 50.2 49.1 56.9 57.3 57.0 50.1 42.4 66.8 46.1 51.0 42.3 52.9 53.8 47.1**

**RACE 38.9 40.6 40.9 40.3 36.2 55.7 33.4 48.1 59.0 35.0 45.9 38.9 32.1 85.2 42.8 36.5 38.9**

**RELIGION 34.7 34.3 32.0 36.7 33.9 41.4 33.5 38.7 23.5 26.6 31.2 32.7 35.7 65.8 42.1 36.4 40.5**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 31.0 32.1 29.9 37.0 32.8 27.7 31.1 47.5 49.3 27.5 28.0 32.4 52.5 35.9 34.8 27.2**

**ABORTION 32.8 29.8 25.7 33.8 31.1 56.0 50.0 54.0 29.4 34.1 58.2 30.4 35.5 52.4 31.0 31.6 44.5**

**GENDER 29.7 28.9 26.6 31.2 31.6 39.5 32.1 37.0 48.5 40.8 38.1 21.8 26.4 51.3 40.9 34.0 32.4**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 29.7 27.3 32.1 24.3 39.7 29.2 36.1 24.5 18.6 30.8 31.4 28.7 34.3 29.8 26.3 37.5**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 28.0 26.4 29.7 22.4 39.8 28.6 36.0 22.4 16.4 34.8 28.9 24.5 40.3 34.3 23.2 39.0**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 21.7 21.1 22.4 23.4 42.7 26.7 37.2 17.2 25.4 40.1 21.1 15.2 47.4 25.8 28.7 31.4**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 11.0 7.0 15.1 11.0 17.6 14.8 16.6 4.9 7.6 15.0 10.1 12.1 19.7 16.6 12.2 14.0**

**ISRAEL 10.8 11.9 12.9 10.9 9.5 12.1 10.9 11.7 4.9 7.4 10.7 12.3 7.5 11.7 14.9 11.5 12.8**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 8.5 7.4 9.6 10.8 15.5 13.8 14.9 12.5 5.5 15.0 7.4 13.0 15.3 11.2 10.9 14.7**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 6.8 4.1 9.5 6.5 13.0 6.5 10.8 9.7 2.0 8.8 6.1 4.3 - 9.5 10.5 17.4**

**OTHER 0.6 0.4 0.8 - 0.8 - - - - - - 0.7 1.8 - - 0.7 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 23.9 27.5 20.4 14.1 9.5 8.7 9.2 7.4 2.6 8.9 25.6 17.1 4.0 21.1 17.7 13.9**

**Table 18 Page 234**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 2.8 3.1 2.5 10.3 1.1 1.3 1.1 9.1 11.1 - 2.0 9.8 - 1.9 5.5 -**

**Table 18 Page 235**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**POLITICS 48.0 46.8 42.0 49.5 49.7 55.2 67.6 48.5 60.8 60.4 44.9 34.6 54.2 37.6 24.1 32.5**

**RACE 38.9 43.9 29.2 44.9 40.6 41.5 53.4 42.3 37.7 35.9 34.8 29.2 66.3 36.2 31.2 92.2**

**RELIGION 34.7 28.6 28.5 38.2 38.8 38.7 40.5 38.1 34.3 38.2 34.2 37.6 46.5 23.1 15.5 51.9**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 33.4 33.1 25.8 28.8 39.3 38.3 32.3 38.5 24.6 26.1 36.6 49.5 29.9 30.6 41.2**

**ABORTION 32.8 22.0 20.9 43.2 35.2 39.2 68.4 30.7 35.8 54.5 36.3 24.3 48.3 22.8 33.7 49.4**

**GENDER 29.7 36.6 29.7 29.6 22.8 31.7 46.7 32.5 36.2 36.8 23.2 32.8 48.3 30.4 8.2 35.4**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 25.4 14.2 31.0 34.2 32.7 43.3 32.6 29.6 32.8 33.2 21.7 43.8 11.2 13.2 31.1**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 25.4 13.1 34.8 29.9 29.8 38.5 31.4 25.8 31.6 20.7 20.9 43.7 16.9 11.8 25.7**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 24.5 20.8 29.4 18.2 23.9 47.5 25.7 27.6 33.1 18.6 23.8 52.4 19.5 15.6 32.0**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 12.5 10.5 17.1 10.3 11.6 16.5 14.3 13.4 14.4 8.0 14.6 23.8 11.3 - 19.9**

**ISRAEL 10.8 13.6 8.8 15.5 9.7 10.3 7.7 13.0 11.0 12.4 13.0 12.9 4.4 6.1 - 13.1**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 9.4 8.8 11.8 7.5 12.3 19.1 9.4 15.5 16.0 5.2 12.1 8.5 8.8 - -**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 7.5 5.7 10.0 6.7 7.2 12.1 8.3 7.0 13.5 6.7 13.6 7.4 2.6 - -**

**OTHER 0.6 0.6 - - 0.3 1.4 - - 0.6 - 0.7 2.3 - 2.3 - -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 19.4 15.5 8.8 26.8 13.3 6.8 22.8 10.7 9.6 22.9 12.8 15.2 30.7 33.2 -**

**Table 18 Page 236**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 3.3 13.6 - 1.8 7.8 2.5 3.1 11.0 1.1 3.5 10.9 - 2.3 6.9 -**

**Table 18 Page 237**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**POLITICS 48.0 48.6 36.4 51.6 54.4 46.4 46.1 43.6 41.0 59.1 54.9 41.7 27.4 56.3**

**RACE 38.9 37.7 37.0 39.5 39.0 35.0 42.5 42.1 48.5 35.7 38.3 34.5 37.9 56.4**

**RELIGION 34.7 35.6 30.4 40.6 33.6 35.5 31.9 25.9 33.7 44.6 37.9 35.5 21.8 38.3**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 33.0 31.2 35.7 32.1 32.0 34.9 33.1 35.0 39.4 33.3 34.8 29.9 44.8**

**ABORTION 32.8 34.1 28.9 37.5 34.8 32.7 28.7 25.3 36.5 26.5 36.5 30.9 27.9 27.9**

**GENDER 29.7 30.1 26.7 35.8 28.6 27.8 28.4 22.8 28.5 42.1 34.1 26.6 19.6 35.6**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 29.5 25.1 31.3 32.3 27.1 24.1 23.5 21.9 28.5 31.6 30.1 14.8 28.5**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 25.6 19.3 25.8 31.3 23.2 27.5 29.4 29.2 20.4 28.6 22.7 14.1 31.7**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 25.0 23.1 24.3 25.0 26.9 24.5 22.2 22.7 32.5 27.7 24.1 21.4 23.3**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 11.0 12.2 10.3 12.2 9.9 11.3 9.9 14.5 10.5 13.1 11.3 7.1 8.0**

**ISRAEL 10.8 11.8 7.7 11.5 12.8 13.4 7.4 7.6 8.1 6.1 12.5 11.6 4.2 12.7**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 10.1 3.9 10.7 11.7 11.3 9.9 12.1 5.9 9.8 12.8 8.8 3.0 8.6**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 7.2 3.9 9.3 6.6 7.4 6.7 7.2 3.1 10.3 8.6 8.3 2.9 1.5**

**OTHER 0.6 0.4 - 0.7 - 0.7 1.1 0.6 1.5 2.1 0.2 1.8 0.8 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 19.4 21.2 15.9 21.8 19.5 16.4 16.1 17.7 15.2 16.0 18.4 29.5 15.2**

**Table 18 Page 238**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 6.2 10.2 6.2 4.5 5.8 4.9 4.3 2.6 9.5 6.1 6.3 4.5 0.9**

**Table 18 Page 239**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**POLITICS 48.0 49.7 27.6 38.6 66.6 61.7 51.3 20.9 49.8 51.3 40.7 52.8 41.8 41.5 50.6 55.4 54.0**

**RACE 38.9 38.0 28.6 47.5 56.2 40.3 39.7 30.8 55.9 32.7 37.8 41.7 40.2 40.9 41.2 43.2 36.3**

**RELIGION 34.7 34.4 31.4 17.3 50.0 41.9 39.4 23.4 29.2 37.4 24.6 35.7 33.8 34.1 41.4 34.9 37.3**

**SEXUAL PREFERENCE 33.4 32.6 36.9 27.0 34.4 32.6 33.3 30.8 52.7 33.0 28.5 37.5 33.1 36.4 32.5 29.9 36.7**

**ABORTION 32.8 29.0 14.8 27.2 28.6 43.7 42.8 29.2 27.8 24.0 24.9 32.5 20.2 37.8 42.4 38.5 37.1**

**GENDER 29.7 32.9 25.3 26.7 36.9 34.4 27.8 13.5 33.9 30.0 31.8 39.3 25.5 32.3 29.5 22.0 28.7**

**GUN CONTROL 28.2 26.6 17.9 7.5 28.3 37.2 39.3 20.1 29.0 25.4 22.8 17.5 23.2 29.1 36.7 36.4 30.3**

**DONALD TRUMP 26.1 22.6 17.3 19.1 26.5 34.1 27.0 11.3 35.7 17.4 21.9 25.6 24.7 30.1 24.6 31.3 30.6**

**GENDER IDENTITY 24.9 25.0 21.2 21.9 29.0 28.0 26.2 19.7 18.4 27.5 15.7 34.5 22.0 27.0 23.2 24.9 23.8**

**CLIMATE CHANGE 11.1 14.4 10.3 10.1 12.7 12.5 12.3 5.4 4.8 12.3 9.8 17.9 11.1 8.4 11.6 11.1 10.3**

**ISRAEL 10.8 13.2 9.2 6.8 20.8 10.5 13.6 2.6 7.1 8.8 10.8 12.0 15.5 9.9 9.7 11.6 6.4**

**ELECTION INTEGRITY 10.1 11.0 7.8 7.6 12.2 14.3 9.8 - 6.1 9.1 6.1 12.6 13.2 9.8 7.4 12.9 11.2**

**AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 7.1 8.2 8.0 2.2 - 9.3 8.8 3.4 2.5 2.6 11.0 6.3 5.0 7.4 6.8 6.5 9.9**

**OTHER 0.6 - - 2.0 - 0.4 3.1 - - - - - 0.9 - 1.8 1.1 -**

**NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS 18.7 13.2 23.3 23.3 9.4 18.0 14.2 33.4 19.3 11.9 19.7 15.4 15.7 20.7 17.8 24.9 17.4**

**Table 18 Page 240**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**(Continued)**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS**

**INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS…**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**UNSURE 5.9 6.4 9.4 4.3 - 5.5 4.4 4.7 1.6 11.2 2.5 8.0 5.8 9.4 4.7 1.1 7.3**

**Table 19 Page 241**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 43.0 42.0 36.0 43.7 48.6 50.2 39.4 43.0 43.0 43.3 42.9 39.4 46.8**

**Strongly 16.6 16.8 13.6 18.4 16.6 22.8 13.6 15.8 17.5 18.0 14.5 13.3 21.9**

**Somewhat 26.4 25.2 22.4 25.3 32.0 27.4 25.9 27.2 25.5 25.3 28.4 26.1 24.9**

**DISAGREE 47.7 48.6 54.0 46.4 43.7 41.9 50.6 45.4 50.0 44.8 45.8 52.7 47.3**

**Somewhat 24.0 25.7 26.0 22.1 24.0 21.5 25.3 22.4 25.8 21.8 22.8 31.1 20.1**

**Strongly 23.7 22.8 28.0 24.2 19.7 20.4 25.3 23.0 24.3 23.1 23.0 21.5 27.2**

**UNSURE 9.3 9.4 10.0 9.9 7.7 7.9 10.0 11.5 7.0 11.9 11.3 8.0 5.9**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -6.5 -18.0 -2.7 4.9 8.3 -11.1 -2.4 -7.1 -1.6 -2.9 -13.3 -0.6**

**Mean 2.40 2.40 2.24 2.42 2.49 2.57 2.31 2.40 2.39 2.43 2.39 2.34 2.44**

**Table 19 Page 242**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 43.0 42.7 51.4 50.9 57.2 42.2 38.0 48.6 54.3 67.3 53.7 37.3 36.5**

**Strongly 16.6 18.1 22.2 21.4 21.7 10.3 9.1 23.2 26.8 39.5 43.1 10.5 16.4**

**Somewhat 26.4 24.6 29.2 29.5 35.5 31.9 28.9 25.4 27.5 27.8 10.6 26.8 20.0**

**DISAGREE 47.7 47.7 44.2 40.5 35.1 47.9 50.4 40.3 40.0 29.4 35.7 45.9 51.1**

**Somewhat 24.0 21.1 17.4 22.1 21.2 24.0 25.1 24.7 28.0 13.0 - 29.7 23.1**

**Strongly 23.7 26.7 26.8 18.4 13.9 23.9 25.3 15.6 12.0 16.4 35.7 16.3 28.0**

**UNSURE 9.3 9.6 4.4 8.6 7.7 9.9 11.7 11.1 5.8 3.2 10.5 16.7 12.4**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -5.0 7.2 10.5 22.1 -5.7 -12.4 8.3 14.3 37.9 18.0 -8.6 -14.6**

**Mean 2.40 2.38 2.49 2.59 2.70 2.32 2.25 2.63 2.73 2.93 2.68 2.38 2.28**

**Table 19 Page 243**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 43.0 39.5 48.6 64.7 40.1 35.2 63.6 29.7 39.5 56.4 44.4 44.4 45.6 36.7**

**Strongly 16.6 11.2 22.6 28.7 15.0 10.0 31.9 5.3 14.7 25.4 17.5 15.9 17.9 13.4**

**Somewhat 26.4 28.3 26.0 36.1 25.1 25.3 31.7 24.4 24.8 31.0 26.8 28.5 27.7 23.2**

**DISAGREE 47.7 50.2 45.9 31.5 51.8 54.4 31.4 64.4 52.9 35.4 48.3 51.8 46.3 58.9**

**Somewhat 24.0 28.3 20.0 17.1 25.2 32.0 18.9 27.3 24.5 22.9 24.0 25.3 23.8 27.3**

**Strongly 23.7 21.9 25.9 14.3 26.6 22.5 12.5 37.1 28.4 12.5 24.3 26.4 22.5 31.6**

**UNSURE 9.3 10.3 5.6 3.8 8.1 10.3 5.0 5.9 7.5 8.2 7.4 3.8 8.1 4.4**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -10.7 2.7 33.3 -11.7 -19.2 32.2 -34.7 -13.4 21.1 -3.9 -7.3 -0.7 -22.3**

**Mean 2.40 2.32 2.48 2.82 2.31 2.25 2.87 1.98 2.28 2.76 2.41 2.35 2.45 2.19**

**Table 19 Page 244**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 43.0 100.0 - 55.4 31.4 65.0 29.4 50.1 39.7 53.8 34.0 61.5 30.5 54.0 34.3**

**Strongly 16.6 38.7 - 26.5 6.5 32.2 7.0 23.9 11.0 25.3 9.7 29.0 7.0 26.0 8.7**

**Somewhat 26.4 61.3 - 28.9 24.9 32.8 22.4 26.2 28.6 28.6 24.3 32.5 23.5 28.0 25.6**

**DISAGREE 47.7 - 100.0 36.3 63.7 29.3 62.2 44.4 51.5 40.6 57.5 33.1 61.8 39.2 61.5**

**Somewhat 24.0 - 50.4 23.1 26.3 19.5 27.3 18.4 28.8 24.1 26.7 18.8 28.2 18.0 32.1**

**Strongly 23.7 - 49.6 13.2 37.4 9.9 34.9 26.0 22.8 16.5 30.8 14.3 33.6 21.2 29.4**

**UNSURE 9.3 - - 8.3 4.9 5.7 8.5 5.5 8.8 5.6 8.5 5.3 7.8 6.8 4.2**

**Net Diff. -4.7 100.0 -100.0 19.1 -32.3 35.6 -32.8 5.7 -11.9 13.2 -23.5 28.4 -31.3 14.8 -27.2**

**Mean 2.40 3.39 1.50 2.75 2.01 2.93 2.02 2.51 2.31 2.66 2.14 2.81 2.04 2.63 2.14**

**Table 19 Page 245**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 43.0 48.6 33.4 50.3 32.1 44.7 47.1**

**Strongly 16.6 20.5 8.1 21.2 8.8 18.6 17.7**

**Somewhat 26.4 28.1 25.3 29.0 23.3 26.1 29.4**

**DISAGREE 47.7 43.4 62.5 41.4 64.0 49.0 46.3**

**Somewhat 24.0 23.5 24.4 22.4 27.8 22.7 24.3**

**Strongly 23.7 19.9 38.1 18.9 36.1 26.3 22.0**

**UNSURE 9.3 7.9 4.1 8.4 3.9 6.3 6.6**

**Net Diff. -4.7 5.2 -29.1 8.9 -31.8 -4.3 0.8**

**Mean 2.40 2.53 2.04 2.57 2.05 2.40 2.46**

**Table 19 Page 246**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 43.0 40.4 48.4 47.6 28.0 25.2 57.8 36.4 59.7 26.1 24.5 44.2 46.1 25.7 52.1 38.0 26.3**

**Strongly 16.6 15.9 18.2 19.2 4.8 15.1 32.3 9.9 27.3 5.3 6.9 19.1 11.6 5.0 26.9 8.4 7.2**

**Somewhat 26.4 24.5 30.2 28.3 23.2 10.1 25.5 26.5 32.3 20.8 17.5 25.1 34.5 20.7 25.2 29.5 19.1**

**DISAGREE 47.7 52.4 43.2 43.8 66.9 46.5 33.3 55.7 33.1 66.4 47.6 48.5 45.5 44.9 43.9 54.2 38.3**

**Somewhat 24.0 19.9 27.3 24.5 20.1 29.3 21.1 26.0 21.9 26.5 25.5 22.2 28.9 30.2 16.5 33.2 19.2**

**Strongly 23.7 32.5 15.9 19.3 46.8 17.2 12.2 29.7 11.2 40.0 22.1 26.3 16.6 14.7 27.4 21.0 19.1**

**UNSURE 9.3 7.2 8.4 8.6 5.2 28.3 8.9 7.9 7.3 7.4 27.9 7.3 8.4 29.4 4.0 7.9 35.5**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -12.0 5.2 3.8 -38.9 -21.3 24.5 -19.3 26.6 -40.3 -23.2 -4.3 0.6 -19.2 8.2 -16.2 -12.0**

**Mean 2.40 2.26 2.55 2.52 1.85 2.32 2.85 2.18 2.82 1.91 2.13 2.40 2.45 2.23 2.54 2.28 2.22**

**Table 19 Page 247**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 43.0 40.3 55.2 56.6 29.9 29.5 44.9 41.8 55.0 72.0 49.8 36.6 37.3 35.4**

**Strongly 16.6 17.9 24.6 26.8 5.9 9.6 20.1 11.0 22.2 41.8 16.2 14.0 11.6 18.3**

**Somewhat 26.4 22.4 30.6 29.8 24.0 20.0 24.8 30.7 32.7 30.2 33.5 22.6 25.6 17.1**

**DISAGREE 47.7 56.1 37.4 33.2 66.3 47.0 47.2 48.8 36.9 25.3 40.4 54.5 53.0 57.2**

**Somewhat 24.0 22.4 21.4 19.5 28.4 28.5 24.1 21.8 21.2 13.9 23.5 25.5 30.6 16.5**

**Strongly 23.7 33.7 16.1 13.6 37.9 18.5 23.2 27.0 15.7 11.4 17.0 29.0 22.5 40.7**

**UNSURE 9.3 3.6 7.3 10.2 3.8 23.5 7.8 9.5 8.1 2.7 9.8 8.9 9.7 7.4**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -15.8 17.8 23.5 -36.4 -17.4 -2.3 -7.0 18.1 46.6 9.3 -17.9 -15.8 -21.8**

**Mean 2.40 2.25 2.69 2.78 1.98 2.27 2.45 2.28 2.67 3.05 2.54 2.24 2.29 2.14**

**Table 19 Page 248**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 43.0 44.5 42.5 36.3 49.3 48.1 38.8 54.6 52.9 32.5 44.0 46.1 43.9 50.5 42.6 33.9**

**Strongly 16.6 17.3 16.5 5.4 23.2 15.7 16.3 24.6 16.2 13.5 22.0 16.0 19.5 25.2 16.2 13.7**

**Somewhat 26.4 27.2 25.9 31.0 26.1 32.4 22.5 30.0 36.7 19.0 22.0 30.1 24.5 25.3 26.5 20.2**

**DISAGREE 47.7 49.0 46.8 51.6 45.1 42.8 53.0 42.4 40.6 61.7 49.1 43.4 46.8 46.3 48.1 56.9**

**Somewhat 24.0 20.1 26.1 41.5 15.2 25.3 23.5 16.1 20.6 21.0 14.4 26.5 25.4 16.6 30.6 24.1**

**Strongly 23.7 28.9 20.7 10.1 29.9 17.5 29.5 26.3 20.0 40.7 34.7 16.8 21.4 29.8 17.5 32.8**

**UNSURE 9.3 6.5 10.8 12.0 5.6 9.1 8.2 3.1 6.5 5.8 6.9 10.5 9.3 3.2 9.3 9.2**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -4.5 -4.3 -15.3 4.1 5.3 -14.1 12.2 12.3 -29.3 -5.1 2.8 -2.9 4.1 -5.5 -23.0**

**Mean 2.40 2.35 2.43 2.36 2.45 2.51 2.28 2.55 2.53 2.06 2.34 2.51 2.46 2.47 2.45 2.16**

**Table 19 Page 249**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 43.0 49.8 53.3 46.2 42.1 31.8 49.8 37.9 80.8 59.1 35.6 47.1 46.7 73.7 51.5 35.4 25.3**

**Strongly 16.6 20.1 27.5 12.6 15.0 7.7 27.8 14.6 53.6 20.0 18.0 15.2 17.4 15.4 22.4 15.1 9.5**

**Somewhat 26.4 29.7 25.8 33.6 27.0 24.0 22.0 23.3 27.2 39.1 17.6 31.9 29.4 58.3 29.1 20.3 15.8**

**DISAGREE 47.7 42.4 36.7 48.0 50.3 63.2 42.0 55.9 19.2 39.0 58.2 43.3 43.8 26.3 45.2 55.3 67.5**

**Somewhat 24.0 25.1 22.2 28.0 26.0 13.3 8.5 11.7 10.7 21.1 11.7 25.8 27.3 6.9 26.9 24.3 10.1**

**Strongly 23.7 17.2 14.5 20.0 24.3 49.8 33.5 44.2 8.5 17.9 46.4 17.5 16.5 19.3 18.3 31.0 57.4**

**UNSURE 9.3 7.9 10.0 5.7 7.6 5.0 8.3 6.1 - 1.9 6.2 9.6 9.5 - 3.3 9.3 7.2**

**Net Diff. -4.7 7.4 16.7 -1.8 -8.2 -31.4 7.8 -18.0 61.6 20.1 -22.6 3.8 2.9 47.4 6.3 -19.8 -42.2**

**Mean 2.40 2.57 2.74 2.41 2.35 1.89 2.48 2.09 3.26 2.62 2.08 2.50 2.53 2.70 2.57 2.22 1.76**

**Table 19 Page 250**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 43.0 53.9 41.4 38.0 47.2 43.1 39.0 44.3 40.5 32.8 56.6 47.7 45.6 72.0 30.9 66.5**

**Strongly 16.6 25.0 10.1 14.7 17.4 19.5 14.9 19.9 16.0 14.8 16.2 15.4 12.7 39.0 11.1 28.7**

**Somewhat 26.4 29.0 31.3 23.3 29.8 23.6 24.1 24.4 24.5 17.9 40.4 32.3 32.9 33.0 19.8 37.8**

**DISAGREE 47.7 40.3 54.0 58.3 43.7 47.1 54.0 46.5 53.3 61.4 36.4 42.1 54.4 20.7 56.3 20.4**

**Somewhat 24.0 17.7 26.6 11.9 29.0 24.8 11.8 29.6 26.8 12.3 15.8 18.7 13.6 11.9 30.2 -**

**Strongly 23.7 22.7 27.4 46.3 14.7 22.3 42.3 17.0 26.5 49.1 20.5 23.4 40.8 8.8 26.1 20.4**

**UNSURE 9.3 5.7 4.6 3.7 9.1 9.8 6.9 9.2 6.2 5.9 7.1 10.2 - 7.3 12.7 13.1**

**Net Diff. -4.7 13.6 -12.7 -20.2 3.5 -4.1 -15.0 -2.2 -12.8 -28.6 20.2 5.6 -8.8 51.3 -25.4 46.1**

**Mean 2.40 2.60 2.25 2.07 2.55 2.45 2.13 2.52 2.32 1.98 2.56 2.44 2.17 3.10 2.18 2.86**

**Table 19 Page 251**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 43.0 39.8 45.0 41.3 42.2 33.0 53.4 52.9 61.1 44.7 39.8 49.6 48.1 52.7**

**Strongly 16.6 13.5 15.7 13.1 15.7 10.5 26.8 29.4 24.9 23.0 17.4 15.1 21.2 16.7**

**Somewhat 26.4 26.3 29.3 28.3 26.5 22.5 26.6 23.4 36.2 21.7 22.4 34.5 26.9 36.0**

**DISAGREE 47.7 49.8 44.7 45.1 50.4 56.6 41.0 39.8 34.5 52.6 51.8 40.7 38.4 43.1**

**Somewhat 24.0 26.1 21.5 25.3 24.4 31.1 17.5 17.3 19.2 15.6 25.7 17.4 19.7 22.0**

**Strongly 23.7 23.7 23.2 19.8 26.0 25.5 23.5 22.4 15.3 37.0 26.1 23.2 18.6 21.2**

**UNSURE 9.3 10.4 10.3 13.6 7.4 10.4 5.6 7.4 4.4 2.7 8.4 9.7 13.5 4.1**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -10.0 0.3 -3.7 -8.2 -23.6 12.5 13.1 26.6 -7.9 -12.0 8.9 9.8 9.6**

**Mean 2.40 2.33 2.42 2.40 2.34 2.20 2.60 2.65 2.74 2.32 2.34 2.46 2.59 2.50**

**Table 19 Page 252**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED**

**TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 43.0 41.5 44.0 57.7 57.6 38.5 53.6 42.3 50.0 43.1 42.5 40.3 51.7 43.8 42.7 40.8 42.9**

**Strongly 16.6 17.2 13.2 26.5 18.9 18.1 16.1 18.4 15.4 22.0 14.6 10.1 23.2 16.1 13.9 16.1 20.9**

**Somewhat 26.4 24.3 30.8 31.1 38.7 20.4 37.4 23.9 34.7 21.1 28.0 30.1 28.6 27.8 28.9 24.8 22.0**

**DISAGREE 47.7 51.6 46.7 35.6 42.4 52.4 36.9 39.4 42.9 48.3 48.9 56.0 43.6 42.6 44.2 49.8 49.8**

**Somewhat 24.0 21.3 17.0 13.7 19.4 28.4 17.0 22.4 22.7 17.5 20.1 32.9 11.1 24.1 24.7 28.8 26.2**

**Strongly 23.7 30.3 29.7 22.0 23.0 24.0 19.8 17.0 20.2 30.9 28.8 23.0 32.5 18.4 19.5 21.0 23.6**

**UNSURE 9.3 6.9 9.3 6.7 - 9.1 9.6 18.4 7.1 8.6 8.6 3.8 4.6 13.6 13.1 9.3 7.3**

**Net Diff. -4.7 -10.1 -2.7 22.0 15.1 -13.9 16.7 2.9 7.2 -5.2 -6.3 -15.7 8.1 1.2 -1.5 -9.0 -6.9**

**Mean 2.40 2.31 2.30 2.67 2.53 2.36 2.55 2.53 2.49 2.37 2.31 2.28 2.44 2.48 2.43 2.40 2.43**

**Table 20 Page 253**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 51.4 46.0 43.8 53.8 58.1 55.5 49.3 55.5 47.1 59.2 53.2 40.8 53.7**

**Strongly 18.1 18.1 14.7 19.5 19.1 20.8 16.8 19.4 16.8 22.6 17.5 12.7 21.1**

**Somewhat 33.2 27.9 29.1 34.4 39.0 34.7 32.5 36.1 30.3 36.6 35.8 28.1 32.6**

**DISAGREE 41.0 47.5 45.4 38.2 36.8 37.5 42.8 36.1 46.1 31.8 38.8 50.4 41.7**

**Somewhat 25.7 28.5 28.6 23.0 25.2 23.7 26.7 22.6 28.9 21.3 23.4 30.9 26.9**

**Strongly 15.3 19.0 16.9 15.2 11.6 13.8 16.1 13.6 17.2 10.5 15.5 19.5 14.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.5 10.8 8.0 5.1 7.1 7.8 8.4 6.8 9.0 8.0 8.8 4.6**

**Net Diff. 10.3 -1.5 -1.6 15.7 21.3 18.0 6.5 19.4 1.0 27.4 14.4 -9.6 12.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.48 2.47 2.63 2.69 2.67 2.54 2.67 2.50 2.78 2.60 2.37 2.63**

**Table 20 Page 254**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 51.4 46.9 62.0 57.1 52.2 49.2 53.1 57.8 56.0 68.8 73.7 49.9 42.7**

**Strongly 18.1 18.7 26.0 23.7 19.2 16.1 17.3 23.3 25.8 36.0 28.4 9.4 14.2**

**Somewhat 33.2 28.2 36.1 33.4 33.0 33.1 35.8 34.5 30.2 32.8 45.3 40.5 28.5**

**DISAGREE 41.0 43.8 34.5 36.8 41.9 42.8 35.9 34.1 40.3 23.7 15.8 40.5 47.2**

**Somewhat 25.7 26.4 18.5 23.2 26.2 31.1 28.2 22.7 31.0 14.9 - 33.8 25.5**

**Strongly 15.3 17.5 15.9 13.6 15.7 11.6 7.7 11.5 9.3 8.8 15.8 6.7 21.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 9.2 3.5 6.1 5.9 8.0 11.0 8.1 3.7 7.5 10.5 9.6 10.1**

**Net Diff. 10.3 3.1 27.6 20.3 10.2 6.5 17.2 23.6 15.7 45.2 58.0 9.4 -4.5**

**Mean 2.59 2.53 2.75 2.72 2.59 2.58 2.70 2.76 2.75 3.04 2.97 2.58 2.39**

**Table 20 Page 255**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 51.4 44.8 58.3 58.6 51.1 41.8 68.6 39.3 48.9 61.8 53.5 42.1 53.8 46.0**

**Strongly 18.1 14.1 22.3 25.9 17.6 12.7 27.6 12.0 15.3 27.9 18.6 20.9 19.8 11.4**

**Somewhat 33.2 30.7 36.1 32.7 33.5 29.1 41.0 27.3 33.7 33.9 34.9 21.3 34.0 34.6**

**DISAGREE 41.0 49.9 36.7 39.6 42.6 53.1 27.3 55.4 44.1 34.4 40.5 55.1 40.5 50.5**

**Somewhat 25.7 32.7 21.4 29.1 26.1 34.1 18.7 31.8 25.6 26.5 25.3 36.3 25.3 33.8**

**Strongly 15.3 17.2 15.4 10.5 16.5 19.0 8.6 23.6 18.5 7.8 15.2 18.8 15.2 16.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.3 4.9 1.9 6.3 5.1 4.1 5.3 7.0 3.9 6.0 2.8 5.7 3.5**

**Net Diff. 10.3 -5.0 21.6 19.0 8.5 -11.3 41.3 -16.1 4.9 27.4 13.0 -12.9 13.4 -4.5**

**Mean 2.59 2.44 2.69 2.75 2.56 2.37 2.91 2.29 2.49 2.85 2.60 2.46 2.62 2.42**

**Table 20 Page 256**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 51.4 66.2 39.1 100.0 - 66.0 42.6 56.4 49.4 58.9 49.1 61.3 45.0 58.2 48.7**

**Strongly 18.1 28.8 9.2 35.3 - 26.6 13.7 21.9 15.9 23.5 15.2 24.4 13.4 24.4 13.4**

**Somewhat 33.2 37.4 29.9 64.7 - 39.3 29.0 34.5 33.5 35.4 33.9 36.9 31.5 33.8 35.3**

**DISAGREE 41.0 30.0 54.8 - 100.0 31.4 50.3 38.3 45.4 35.8 46.6 35.5 48.6 37.0 47.7**

**Somewhat 25.7 21.9 31.6 - 62.6 22.1 29.6 20.5 31.8 22.5 29.9 24.7 28.8 24.7 29.1**

**Strongly 15.3 8.1 23.2 - 37.4 9.3 20.7 17.9 13.6 13.3 16.7 10.8 19.8 12.4 18.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.9 6.1 - - 2.6 7.1 5.3 5.2 5.3 4.2 3.2 6.4 4.7 3.6**

**Net Diff. 10.3 36.2 -15.7 100.0 -100.0 34.5 -7.7 18.1 4.0 23.2 2.5 25.8 -3.7 21.2 1.1**

**Mean 2.59 2.90 2.27 3.35 1.63 2.86 2.38 2.64 2.55 2.73 2.50 2.77 2.41 2.74 2.45**

**Table 20 Page 257**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 51.4 54.5 44.6 55.0 48.2 54.8 48.3**

**Strongly 18.1 21.4 10.4 21.7 10.2 20.1 15.1**

**Somewhat 33.2 33.1 34.2 33.2 38.0 34.7 33.2**

**DISAGREE 41.0 39.5 52.1 39.6 48.8 39.5 47.2**

**Somewhat 25.7 26.3 29.4 26.6 26.5 22.9 31.8**

**Strongly 15.3 13.2 22.7 13.0 22.3 16.7 15.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.0 3.2 5.4 3.0 5.7 4.5**

**Net Diff. 10.3 15.1 -7.5 15.3 -0.6 15.2 1.2**

**Mean 2.59 2.67 2.33 2.67 2.37 2.62 2.50**

**Table 20 Page 258**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 51.4 54.5 50.1 55.7 37.5 33.7 64.7 47.0 61.2 44.7 26.8 53.7 45.8 42.2 61.5 41.1 50.7**

**Strongly 18.1 18.5 18.4 20.8 8.0 10.8 28.7 14.5 22.8 15.5 4.1 20.7 9.8 13.0 24.0 13.5 12.7**

**Somewhat 33.2 36.0 31.7 34.9 29.5 22.9 36.0 32.5 38.4 29.1 22.7 33.0 36.1 29.2 37.5 27.6 38.0**

**DISAGREE 41.0 40.5 42.3 38.1 58.6 32.0 28.4 46.8 34.4 50.2 37.9 40.0 50.0 31.6 34.8 51.1 27.4**

**Somewhat 25.7 22.9 27.7 24.3 33.0 24.7 18.3 28.8 23.7 28.7 23.6 24.1 33.4 23.8 20.7 33.7 14.8**

**Strongly 15.3 17.6 14.5 13.8 25.6 7.3 10.2 18.0 10.7 21.5 14.3 15.9 16.7 7.8 14.1 17.4 12.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.0 7.6 6.2 3.9 34.3 6.8 6.2 4.3 5.1 35.3 6.3 4.1 26.2 3.7 7.8 21.9**

**Net Diff. 10.3 13.9 7.8 17.6 -21.0 1.7 36.3 0.2 26.8 -5.6 -11.0 13.7 -4.2 10.7 26.7 -10.0 23.3**

**Mean 2.59 2.58 2.58 2.67 2.21 2.57 2.89 2.46 2.77 2.41 2.26 2.62 2.41 2.64 2.74 2.40 2.65**

**Table 20 Page 259**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 51.4 46.8 61.0 61.1 42.8 39.5 52.7 51.7 58.2 58.0 58.3 48.7 48.1 49.8**

**Strongly 18.1 16.7 24.8 26.0 11.0 9.0 21.8 16.8 21.4 37.6 16.5 16.6 16.2 17.3**

**Somewhat 33.2 30.1 36.2 35.1 31.8 30.5 30.9 34.9 36.8 20.3 41.8 32.1 31.9 32.6**

**DISAGREE 41.0 49.4 36.0 33.1 51.7 38.7 40.5 43.2 35.2 35.9 35.0 46.4 46.7 45.7**

**Somewhat 25.7 28.1 22.6 22.0 30.2 26.1 26.0 26.3 20.3 21.1 20.1 28.9 31.8 23.8**

**Strongly 15.3 21.2 13.4 11.1 21.6 12.6 14.5 16.9 14.9 14.8 14.9 17.4 14.9 21.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 3.8 3.0 5.8 5.5 21.8 6.8 5.1 6.6 6.2 6.7 4.9 5.2 4.5**

**Net Diff. 10.3 -2.5 25.0 28.0 -9.0 0.7 12.2 8.6 23.0 22.1 23.3 2.4 1.4 4.1**

**Mean 2.59 2.44 2.75 2.81 2.34 2.46 2.64 2.54 2.69 2.86 2.64 2.50 2.52 2.47**

**Table 20 Page 260**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 51.4 54.6 49.4 43.0 58.3 49.8 48.3 62.5 53.4 50.6 54.5 47.7 46.7 59.8 46.4 48.9**

**Strongly 18.1 19.9 16.5 18.5 26.4 19.2 15.1 28.8 21.4 15.8 24.1 16.6 14.7 26.2 19.9 13.6**

**Somewhat 33.2 34.6 32.9 24.5 31.8 30.6 33.2 33.6 32.0 34.8 30.4 31.0 31.9 33.7 26.5 35.3**

**DISAGREE 41.0 40.2 42.3 37.0 36.1 44.4 45.9 33.4 41.3 47.9 39.9 46.7 45.7 34.8 46.0 45.9**

**Somewhat 25.7 23.4 27.8 23.2 24.4 26.7 26.2 21.9 25.1 22.8 27.7 28.3 29.6 23.6 29.2 24.2**

**Strongly 15.3 16.8 14.5 13.8 11.7 17.6 19.8 11.5 16.2 25.1 12.2 18.4 16.0 11.2 16.7 21.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.2 8.3 20.0 5.6 5.8 5.7 4.1 5.3 1.5 5.6 5.7 7.7 5.4 7.7 5.2**

**Net Diff. 10.3 14.3 7.0 6.0 22.1 5.4 2.4 29.0 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.0 1.0 25.1 0.4 3.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.61 2.56 2.60 2.77 2.55 2.46 2.83 2.62 2.42 2.70 2.49 2.49 2.79 2.54 2.43**

**Table 20 Page 261**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 51.4 51.2 53.3 49.1 52.5 52.2 52.6 52.3 89.2 54.0 52.2 45.4 58.5 70.6 54.3 46.3 42.0**

**Strongly 18.1 20.4 29.0 11.8 15.0 19.3 23.9 20.8 52.9 22.7 20.3 15.9 27.0 34.3 24.0 7.8 11.6**

**Somewhat 33.2 30.8 24.2 37.3 37.6 32.9 28.7 31.5 36.3 31.3 31.9 29.5 31.5 36.3 30.3 38.4 30.4**

**DISAGREE 41.0 42.4 41.0 43.7 41.0 44.0 44.4 44.1 10.8 38.6 45.8 49.0 33.9 29.4 39.9 50.7 49.3**

**Somewhat 25.7 26.3 25.2 27.3 26.8 25.0 25.1 25.0 10.8 30.9 26.4 29.4 21.6 20.6 24.7 29.4 22.5**

**Strongly 15.3 16.1 15.8 16.5 14.2 19.0 19.4 19.1 - 7.7 19.5 19.6 12.3 8.9 15.3 21.3 26.9**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.5 5.7 7.2 6.4 3.9 3.0 3.6 - 7.5 1.9 5.6 7.6 - 5.8 3.0 8.7**

**Net Diff. 10.3 8.8 12.3 5.3 11.5 8.2 8.1 8.2 78.5 15.4 6.4 -3.6 24.6 41.1 14.3 -4.5 -7.3**

**Mean 2.59 2.59 2.71 2.48 2.57 2.55 2.59 2.56 3.42 2.75 2.54 2.44 2.79 2.96 2.67 2.34 2.29**

**Table 20 Page 262**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 51.4 58.2 50.9 52.5 47.0 53.7 53.7 48.9 56.1 43.2 46.4 50.3 48.6 75.8 46.3 100.0**

**Strongly 18.1 22.9 14.4 21.6 18.4 15.8 20.6 22.7 16.1 14.0 20.4 13.2 27.4 39.5 13.2 41.3**

**Somewhat 33.2 35.3 36.6 30.9 28.6 37.9 33.1 26.1 40.0 29.2 26.0 37.0 21.2 36.3 33.1 58.7**

**DISAGREE 41.0 39.1 41.2 46.1 45.4 41.0 42.3 43.8 37.3 52.5 47.3 47.1 51.4 24.2 43.7 -**

**Somewhat 25.7 25.7 23.5 21.4 26.7 29.8 30.0 26.8 24.0 28.8 29.0 31.8 31.4 14.9 28.2 -**

**Strongly 15.3 13.4 17.7 24.6 18.6 11.2 12.3 17.0 13.3 23.7 18.4 15.3 20.0 9.3 15.5 -**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.7 7.9 1.4 7.6 5.4 3.9 7.4 6.6 4.3 6.2 2.7 - - 10.0 -**

**Net Diff. 10.3 19.1 9.8 6.5 1.6 12.7 11.4 5.1 18.9 -9.3 -0.9 3.2 -2.8 51.5 2.7 100.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.70 2.52 2.50 2.51 2.62 2.65 2.59 2.63 2.35 2.52 2.50 2.56 3.06 2.49 3.41**

**Table 20 Page 263**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 51.4 49.5 54.4 53.8 45.7 46.3 57.5 55.8 54.2 66.5 50.8 48.4 57.7 54.0**

**Strongly 18.1 16.6 16.0 18.0 18.1 13.9 23.2 24.9 13.3 32.0 18.8 18.6 24.2 7.0**

**Somewhat 33.2 32.9 38.4 35.7 27.6 32.4 34.4 30.9 40.9 34.4 32.0 29.8 33.5 47.0**

**DISAGREE 41.0 42.7 35.1 36.8 47.6 47.7 35.7 37.8 37.3 28.5 41.6 46.0 35.0 39.4**

**Somewhat 25.7 27.9 24.3 23.5 31.5 30.7 18.4 20.9 17.8 13.2 25.5 29.0 22.1 25.3**

**Strongly 15.3 14.7 10.8 13.3 16.1 17.0 17.3 16.9 19.5 15.2 16.0 17.0 13.0 14.2**

**UNSURE 7.6 7.8 10.6 9.4 6.6 6.0 6.7 6.5 8.5 5.1 7.6 5.6 7.2 6.6**

**Net Diff. 10.3 6.8 19.3 17.0 -1.9 -1.4 21.8 18.0 16.9 38.0 9.3 2.5 22.7 14.6**

**Mean 2.59 2.56 2.67 2.65 2.51 2.46 2.68 2.68 2.52 2.88 2.58 2.53 2.74 2.50**

**Table 20 Page 264**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 51.4 52.0 49.9 75.4 48.0 49.6 47.9 45.9 59.0 59.8 56.0 45.2 56.7 57.5 52.0 38.8 51.9**

**Strongly 18.1 18.9 20.5 36.1 2.7 18.0 16.7 17.2 10.0 22.7 23.2 15.2 17.5 20.9 12.3 10.8 25.1**

**Somewhat 33.2 33.2 29.5 39.3 45.2 31.6 31.2 28.7 48.9 37.1 32.7 30.0 39.2 36.5 39.7 28.0 26.8**

**DISAGREE 41.0 41.7 44.6 22.5 48.2 43.0 47.0 43.2 33.8 31.8 42.0 46.3 39.3 33.4 36.9 53.6 43.4**

**Somewhat 25.7 22.4 28.1 15.5 23.6 29.5 29.8 26.0 26.8 20.5 24.6 28.7 19.6 22.8 22.1 33.9 32.0**

**Strongly 15.3 19.3 16.5 7.0 24.7 13.5 17.2 17.3 7.1 11.3 17.4 17.6 19.7 10.6 14.8 19.7 11.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.3 5.5 2.1 3.8 7.4 5.1 10.8 7.2 8.4 2.1 8.5 4.0 9.1 11.1 7.6 4.7**

**Net Diff. 10.3 10.3 5.4 52.9 -0.2 6.6 1.0 2.7 25.1 28.1 14.0 -1.2 17.4 24.0 15.1 -14.7 8.5**

**Mean 2.59 2.55 2.57 3.07 2.27 2.58 2.50 2.51 2.67 2.78 2.63 2.47 2.57 2.75 2.56 2.32 2.69**

**Table 21 Page 265**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 37.6 32.2 35.0 40.2 40.1 44.0 34.4 38.7 36.6 37.7 39.3 34.5 38.7**

**Strongly 13.1 10.8 13.3 13.9 13.5 17.5 10.9 11.6 14.6 11.7 11.6 12.1 17.3**

**Somewhat 24.5 21.5 21.7 26.3 26.5 26.6 23.5 27.0 21.9 26.0 27.6 22.4 21.4**

**DISAGREE 54.1 58.4 55.7 50.6 54.9 48.0 57.2 52.2 56.1 53.2 51.7 58.1 54.1**

**Somewhat 25.3 25.5 24.0 22.1 31.0 20.4 27.8 23.8 26.9 20.7 25.8 30.4 23.2**

**Strongly 28.8 32.9 31.7 28.5 23.9 27.6 29.4 28.4 29.3 32.4 25.9 27.7 30.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 9.4 9.3 9.2 5.1 7.9 8.4 9.1 7.3 9.1 9.1 7.4 7.2**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -26.1 -20.7 -10.4 -14.8 -4.0 -22.7 -13.6 -19.6 -15.5 -12.4 -23.6 -15.3**

**Mean 2.24 2.11 2.18 2.28 2.31 2.37 2.17 2.24 2.24 2.19 2.27 2.20 2.27**

**Table 21 Page 266**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 37.6 40.5 44.5 41.8 37.4 34.9 23.4 50.9 53.4 52.5 74.1 40.9 36.0**

**Strongly 13.1 15.0 19.6 16.3 15.8 14.5 8.5 17.8 16.2 34.3 49.6 4.4 9.5**

**Somewhat 24.5 25.5 24.9 25.6 21.6 20.4 14.9 33.1 37.2 18.2 24.5 36.4 26.5**

**DISAGREE 54.1 51.4 50.2 50.2 52.4 55.1 66.2 38.3 39.9 42.0 25.9 45.4 56.1**

**Somewhat 25.3 21.6 20.8 24.9 26.8 25.9 37.1 23.5 20.1 21.6 - 23.2 29.1**

**Strongly 28.8 29.8 29.4 25.3 25.6 29.2 29.1 14.8 19.8 20.4 25.9 22.2 27.0**

**UNSURE 8.2 8.1 5.2 7.9 10.2 9.9 10.4 10.8 6.6 5.5 - 13.8 7.9**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -10.9 -5.7 -8.4 -15.0 -20.2 -42.8 12.7 13.5 10.5 48.1 -4.5 -20.1**

**Mean 2.24 2.28 2.37 2.36 2.31 2.22 2.03 2.60 2.53 2.70 2.98 2.27 2.20**

**Table 21 Page 267**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 37.6 40.1 39.2 46.0 36.5 36.8 53.8 26.4 34.2 48.6 38.1 40.3 40.3 28.7**

**Strongly 13.1 9.6 16.8 22.3 12.1 7.3 25.5 3.6 11.2 20.0 13.8 14.2 14.3 6.8**

**Somewhat 24.5 30.4 22.4 23.7 24.4 29.5 28.3 22.8 22.9 28.7 24.3 26.1 26.0 21.9**

**DISAGREE 54.1 54.0 53.6 45.6 57.1 58.2 41.6 67.9 58.7 45.0 54.9 56.9 52.8 67.5**

**Somewhat 25.3 23.3 26.2 22.4 26.5 26.0 21.1 28.7 26.7 23.4 25.9 29.2 24.5 32.9**

**Strongly 28.8 30.6 27.4 23.2 30.6 32.2 20.4 39.1 32.0 21.6 29.0 27.7 28.3 34.6**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.0 7.2 8.4 6.4 5.0 4.7 5.8 7.1 6.3 7.0 2.8 6.9 3.8**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -13.9 -14.5 0.4 -20.6 -21.4 12.2 -41.5 -24.5 3.6 -16.9 -16.6 -12.6 -38.8**

**Mean 2.24 2.20 2.31 2.49 2.19 2.12 2.62 1.90 2.14 2.50 2.25 2.28 2.28 2.01**

**Table 21 Page 268**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 37.6 56.8 23.1 48.3 28.8 100.0 - 44.0 34.9 51.2 27.9 54.4 25.6 47.3 30.0**

**Strongly 13.1 24.8 4.1 19.7 6.9 34.9 - 20.5 7.6 22.0 6.6 25.9 4.2 20.0 6.3**

**Somewhat 24.5 32.1 19.0 28.6 21.9 65.1 - 23.5 27.3 29.2 21.3 28.5 21.4 27.3 23.7**

**DISAGREE 54.1 37.0 70.6 44.9 66.4 - 100.0 51.2 57.9 44.7 65.8 42.0 67.2 46.4 66.2**

**Somewhat 25.3 23.8 25.2 24.5 24.9 - 46.8 22.6 27.1 22.0 29.6 24.0 27.0 24.1 28.6**

**Strongly 28.8 13.2 45.3 20.4 41.5 - 53.2 28.6 30.8 22.6 36.2 18.1 40.1 22.4 37.7**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.1 6.3 6.8 4.8 - - 4.8 7.2 4.1 6.3 3.6 7.2 6.2 3.7**

**Net Diff. -16.5 19.8 -47.4 3.4 -37.6 100.0 -100.0 -7.1 -23.0 6.5 -37.9 12.4 -41.6 0.9 -36.2**

**Mean 2.24 2.73 1.81 2.51 1.94 3.35 1.47 2.38 2.13 2.53 1.98 2.65 1.89 2.48 1.99**

**Table 21 Page 269**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 37.6 44.2 24.6 43.6 28.7 38.8 42.9**

**Strongly 13.1 16.8 6.5 16.8 7.0 14.3 13.5**

**Somewhat 24.5 27.4 18.1 26.7 21.7 24.5 29.4**

**DISAGREE 54.1 50.1 68.9 50.3 65.8 54.1 54.5**

**Somewhat 25.3 25.3 24.7 26.6 25.4 23.0 33.1**

**Strongly 28.8 24.8 44.2 23.7 40.5 31.1 21.4**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.7 6.5 6.2 5.5 7.1 2.6**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -6.0 -44.3 -6.7 -37.2 -15.3 -11.6**

**Mean 2.24 2.38 1.86 2.39 1.95 2.24 2.36**

**Table 21 Page 270**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 37.6 32.2 44.4 42.8 20.9 16.2 61.3 28.3 51.0 25.9 15.2 37.1 47.0 22.7 40.6 39.3 19.6**

**Strongly 13.1 11.6 16.0 15.7 5.0 1.8 27.9 6.9 20.5 6.0 3.2 14.8 8.9 6.9 18.2 10.3 3.8**

**Somewhat 24.5 20.6 28.4 27.1 15.9 14.4 33.5 21.4 30.5 19.9 12.0 22.3 38.1 15.7 22.4 29.0 15.7**

**DISAGREE 54.1 62.2 47.1 50.3 73.3 52.1 34.6 63.6 42.1 68.6 58.3 55.8 50.5 46.7 54.0 53.4 57.3**

**Somewhat 25.3 25.9 25.4 24.4 28.5 28.7 19.7 28.4 23.7 26.6 29.1 24.4 30.7 22.8 23.5 26.7 27.4**

**Strongly 28.8 36.3 21.7 25.9 44.8 23.4 14.9 35.1 18.4 42.0 29.2 31.5 19.7 24.0 30.6 26.7 29.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.6 8.5 6.9 5.8 31.7 4.1 8.1 6.9 5.5 26.5 7.1 2.5 30.6 5.4 7.3 23.2**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -30.0 -2.7 -7.5 -52.4 -35.9 26.7 -35.3 8.9 -42.6 -43.0 -18.7 -3.5 -24.1 -13.4 -14.1 -37.7**

**Mean 2.24 2.08 2.42 2.35 1.80 1.92 2.77 2.00 2.57 1.89 1.85 2.22 2.37 2.08 2.30 2.25 1.92**

**Table 21 Page 271**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 37.6 33.6 50.8 50.0 25.7 25.4 36.3 38.1 43.1 52.1 40.4 37.0 40.7 30.5**

**Strongly 13.1 14.1 21.4 19.8 6.4 7.4 13.6 13.2 16.1 29.4 12.1 12.5 12.6 12.5**

**Somewhat 24.5 19.5 29.3 30.2 19.3 18.0 22.8 24.8 27.0 22.7 28.3 24.5 28.1 18.0**

**DISAGREE 54.1 62.3 43.9 43.5 69.2 48.8 57.4 54.7 48.8 40.2 51.5 57.1 53.5 63.6**

**Somewhat 25.3 25.6 20.0 22.7 28.6 25.5 27.6 24.1 26.4 18.4 28.9 25.4 25.3 25.7**

**Strongly 28.8 36.7 23.9 20.8 40.6 23.3 29.8 30.6 22.4 21.8 22.6 31.7 28.2 37.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 4.0 5.3 6.5 5.1 25.7 6.2 7.2 8.1 7.7 8.2 5.9 5.9 5.9**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -28.7 6.9 6.6 -43.5 -23.4 -21.1 -16.7 -5.7 11.9 -11.1 -20.1 -12.8 -33.1**

**Mean 2.24 2.11 2.51 2.52 1.91 2.13 2.21 2.22 2.40 2.65 2.33 2.19 2.27 2.05**

**Table 21 Page 272**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 37.6 39.5 34.9 60.3 35.7 42.4 35.3 41.2 46.0 30.9 30.0 38.6 37.7 38.6 37.5 37.0**

**Strongly 13.1 16.5 10.0 16.9 20.2 14.0 12.4 22.5 18.8 15.4 17.8 9.7 9.7 22.0 11.0 8.9**

**Somewhat 24.5 23.1 24.8 43.4 15.6 28.4 22.9 18.7 27.2 15.5 12.2 29.0 28.0 16.6 26.5 28.1**

**DISAGREE 54.1 55.7 55.3 21.3 56.4 51.2 60.7 55.8 47.1 68.2 58.2 56.0 57.3 51.6 55.5 60.8**

**Somewhat 25.3 22.6 28.4 14.4 26.7 25.6 26.7 28.1 19.8 24.3 25.6 30.4 29.5 22.4 27.2 29.0**

**Strongly 28.8 33.0 26.9 6.9 29.7 25.6 34.0 27.7 27.3 43.9 32.5 25.6 27.8 29.2 28.3 31.8**

**UNSURE 8.2 4.8 9.8 18.4 7.9 6.5 4.1 3.0 6.9 0.8 11.8 5.4 5.0 9.8 7.0 2.2**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -16.1 -20.4 38.9 -20.7 -8.8 -25.4 -14.6 -1.1 -37.3 -28.2 -17.4 -19.6 -13.0 -18.0 -23.8**

**Mean 2.24 2.24 2.20 2.86 2.28 2.33 2.14 2.37 2.40 2.02 2.17 2.24 2.21 2.35 2.22 2.14**

**Table 21 Page 273**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 37.6 47.4 56.0 38.8 29.1 25.1 36.0 28.8 73.3 29.2 24.8 45.1 32.7 47.1 46.8 29.4 25.1**

**Strongly 13.1 16.5 25.5 7.6 10.1 11.2 15.8 12.8 54.7 13.0 14.5 14.9 8.2 29.0 12.5 13.5 6.8**

**Somewhat 24.5 30.8 30.5 31.2 18.9 13.9 20.2 16.1 18.6 16.2 10.3 30.2 24.4 18.2 34.2 15.9 18.3**

**DISAGREE 54.1 46.4 36.7 56.1 61.8 71.1 61.0 67.7 26.7 59.0 68.6 48.2 61.5 52.9 49.4 65.3 74.9**

**Somewhat 25.3 24.8 19.2 30.4 28.5 24.9 27.7 25.9 7.0 29.9 31.2 25.9 26.5 31.2 28.3 29.6 16.3**

**Strongly 28.8 21.6 17.5 25.7 33.2 46.2 33.3 41.8 19.6 29.1 37.3 22.3 35.0 21.7 21.2 35.7 58.7**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.2 7.3 5.1 9.2 3.8 3.0 3.5 - 11.8 6.6 6.7 5.8 - 3.8 5.3 -**

**Net Diff. -16.5 1.0 19.4 -17.4 -32.7 -46.1 -25.0 -38.9 46.6 -29.8 -43.8 -3.1 -28.8 -5.8 -2.6 -35.9 -49.8**

**Mean 2.24 2.45 2.69 2.22 2.07 1.90 2.19 2.00 3.08 2.15 2.02 2.40 2.06 2.54 2.40 2.08 1.73**

**Table 21 Page 274**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 37.6 50.2 31.0 28.5 44.3 26.9 30.1 46.4 29.3 26.3 47.7 32.1 32.4 59.8 22.8 52.4**

**Strongly 13.1 22.8 13.1 13.9 12.1 7.5 11.8 14.7 11.4 10.4 9.4 7.3 6.8 41.3 9.9 44.1**

**Somewhat 24.5 27.4 17.9 14.6 32.2 19.4 18.3 31.8 17.9 15.9 38.3 24.8 25.6 18.6 12.9 8.3**

**DISAGREE 54.1 44.9 63.7 70.1 49.9 61.1 66.0 47.9 63.7 68.3 47.2 60.2 67.6 33.6 65.7 47.6**

**Somewhat 25.3 21.7 24.3 26.2 28.2 32.3 26.3 25.8 29.5 24.9 25.6 25.7 26.7 15.5 30.0 39.8**

**Strongly 28.8 23.2 39.4 43.9 21.7 28.9 39.7 22.1 34.2 43.4 21.6 34.5 40.9 18.0 35.6 7.8**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.0 5.4 1.4 5.9 12.0 3.8 5.7 7.1 5.4 5.1 7.7 - 6.6 11.5 -**

**Net Diff. -16.5 5.3 -32.7 -41.6 -5.6 -34.3 -35.9 -1.4 -34.4 -42.0 0.5 -28.1 -35.2 26.2 -42.9 4.9**

**Mean 2.24 2.52 2.05 1.98 2.37 2.06 2.02 2.41 2.07 1.93 2.37 2.05 1.98 2.89 1.97 2.89**

**Table 21 Page 275**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 37.6 36.4 32.5 39.5 37.7 34.1 41.6 38.8 42.7 47.0 36.2 40.4 42.0 43.2**

**Strongly 13.1 11.5 10.2 12.1 13.7 9.2 18.5 19.9 16.7 17.5 11.9 8.7 26.3 12.6**

**Somewhat 24.5 25.0 22.3 27.4 24.0 24.9 23.1 18.9 26.0 29.5 24.3 31.6 15.7 30.6**

**DISAGREE 54.1 55.8 56.3 51.2 56.3 59.6 48.8 48.5 50.5 47.3 56.6 54.2 47.7 44.9**

**Somewhat 25.3 26.5 32.0 20.3 31.1 25.1 21.6 25.6 26.7 4.5 26.7 24.1 22.3 24.5**

**Strongly 28.8 29.3 24.3 30.9 25.2 34.5 27.3 22.9 23.8 42.8 29.9 30.2 25.3 20.3**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.8 11.2 9.3 6.0 6.3 9.6 12.7 6.8 5.7 7.2 5.4 10.3 11.9**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -19.4 -23.7 -11.7 -18.5 -25.5 -7.2 -9.7 -7.8 -0.3 -20.4 -13.9 -5.7 -1.6**

**Mean 2.24 2.20 2.21 2.23 2.28 2.09 2.36 2.41 2.38 2.23 2.20 2.20 2.48 2.40**

**Table 21 Page 276**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 37.6 34.2 43.6 45.3 60.0 35.8 37.7 38.1 32.1 39.8 43.9 30.3 41.5 34.1 33.3 36.2 35.9**

**Strongly 13.1 14.2 14.5 28.6 17.3 9.3 3.2 23.6 9.5 14.5 14.9 15.2 21.1 8.0 9.0 9.5 13.7**

**Somewhat 24.5 20.0 29.1 16.6 42.7 26.5 34.5 14.5 22.6 25.3 29.0 15.1 20.4 26.2 24.4 26.7 22.1**

**DISAGREE 54.1 60.7 49.8 51.5 40.0 56.2 58.3 46.6 47.5 54.3 51.1 65.9 53.8 55.3 55.6 55.7 54.6**

**Somewhat 25.3 23.3 15.7 28.2 20.7 31.1 30.5 19.2 26.2 18.4 22.7 31.0 18.6 23.4 29.6 31.0 27.7**

**Strongly 28.8 37.4 34.1 23.3 19.3 25.1 27.7 27.5 21.3 36.0 28.3 35.0 35.2 31.9 26.0 24.6 26.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.1 6.6 3.2 - 8.0 4.0 15.3 20.3 5.9 5.0 3.7 4.7 10.6 11.1 8.1 9.6**

**Net Diff. -16.5 -26.5 -6.2 -6.2 20.0 -20.4 -20.5 -8.6 -15.4 -14.6 -7.2 -35.6 -12.4 -21.1 -22.2 -19.4 -18.7**

**Mean 2.24 2.12 2.26 2.52 2.58 2.22 2.14 2.40 2.26 2.19 2.32 2.11 2.29 2.11 2.18 2.23 2.25**

**Table 22 Page 277**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 44.2 46.4 46.3 44.1 40.9 46.6 42.9 44.2 44.1 48.2 41.7 39.5 49.0**

**Strongly 14.7 14.3 17.1 15.3 11.9 18.9 12.6 13.4 16.0 15.3 12.2 12.4 19.9**

**Somewhat 29.5 32.1 29.1 28.7 29.0 27.7 30.4 30.8 28.1 32.9 29.6 27.1 29.1**

**DISAGREE 48.3 47.8 46.0 46.4 53.2 45.1 49.8 47.1 49.4 41.0 50.9 53.5 45.1**

**Somewhat 23.1 24.4 22.2 22.1 24.6 24.2 22.6 21.6 24.7 17.5 24.1 27.0 22.3**

**Strongly 25.1 23.4 23.8 24.3 28.6 20.8 27.2 25.5 24.7 23.5 26.8 26.5 22.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.8 7.8 9.5 6.0 8.3 7.2 8.7 6.5 10.8 7.3 7.0 5.9**

**Net Diff. -4.1 -1.4 0.3 -2.3 -12.3 1.5 -6.9 -3.0 -5.3 7.2 -9.2 -14.1 3.9**

**Mean 2.36 2.40 2.43 2.39 2.26 2.49 2.30 2.35 2.38 2.45 2.29 2.27 2.49**

**Table 22 Page 278**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 44.2 42.2 51.8 43.3 45.1 36.7 45.3 45.9 36.5 71.1 90.2 40.7 45.6**

**Strongly 14.7 16.9 20.9 14.8 16.4 10.4 12.2 15.3 13.9 39.5 44.9 - 14.2**

**Somewhat 29.5 25.3 30.9 28.5 28.7 26.3 33.1 30.6 22.6 31.6 45.3 40.7 31.4**

**DISAGREE 48.3 51.6 42.2 47.7 49.6 54.8 45.3 49.0 54.5 26.9 - 52.6 48.0**

**Somewhat 23.1 20.6 26.7 25.3 14.7 31.0 21.7 18.7 25.3 15.0 - 27.9 16.3**

**Strongly 25.1 31.0 15.5 22.4 34.9 23.8 23.7 30.3 29.2 11.9 - 24.7 31.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.3 6.0 9.0 5.4 8.5 9.4 5.1 9.0 2.0 9.8 6.7 6.4**

**Net Diff. -4.1 -9.4 9.6 -4.4 -4.5 -18.1 \* -3.2 -18.0 44.2 90.2 -11.9 -2.4**

**Mean 2.36 2.30 2.61 2.39 2.28 2.25 2.37 2.32 2.23 3.01 3.50 2.17 2.30**

**Table 22 Page 279**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 44.2 40.8 51.4 62.0 43.3 38.9 48.9 43.7 48.7 35.6 47.3 28.3 46.3 36.1**

**Strongly 14.7 10.8 18.7 21.3 14.3 9.2 19.5 12.2 15.9 13.2 15.8 8.7 15.7 8.3**

**Somewhat 29.5 30.0 32.7 40.6 29.0 29.7 29.4 31.6 32.8 22.4 31.5 19.6 30.6 27.8**

**DISAGREE 48.3 55.0 42.7 35.3 51.2 57.3 47.0 49.9 44.7 60.5 46.7 68.5 47.3 60.7**

**Somewhat 23.1 22.3 24.3 18.2 25.3 25.3 22.1 26.5 23.7 23.5 22.0 41.1 23.3 30.7**

**Strongly 25.1 32.7 18.4 17.1 25.8 32.1 24.9 23.4 21.0 37.1 24.7 27.4 23.9 30.1**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.2 5.9 2.7 5.6 3.8 4.0 6.3 6.6 3.8 6.0 3.2 6.4 3.2**

**Net Diff. -4.1 -14.2 8.7 26.7 -7.9 -18.5 1.9 -6.2 4.0 -24.9 0.5 -40.2 -0.9 -24.6**

**Mean 2.36 2.20 2.55 2.68 2.34 2.17 2.45 2.35 2.47 2.12 2.41 2.10 2.41 2.15**

**Table 22 Page 280**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 44.2 51.4 41.1 48.5 41.2 51.7 41.7 100.0 - 49.8 41.7 55.6 38.1 51.7 39.8**

**Strongly 14.7 19.6 11.6 18.5 11.1 19.2 13.0 33.2 - 16.8 13.0 21.8 9.8 17.6 12.7**

**Somewhat 29.5 31.7 29.5 30.0 30.1 32.5 28.8 66.8 - 33.0 28.7 33.9 28.4 34.1 27.1**

**DISAGREE 48.3 44.5 52.1 46.4 53.3 44.8 51.6 - 100.0 45.0 52.9 40.3 57.9 42.0 58.1**

**Somewhat 23.1 21.0 27.3 20.8 28.5 21.1 26.4 - 48.0 23.1 24.9 19.4 29.0 17.4 32.8**

**Strongly 25.1 23.6 24.9 25.6 24.9 23.7 25.2 - 52.0 21.9 28.0 20.9 28.9 24.6 25.3**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.1 6.8 5.1 5.4 3.6 6.7 - - 5.1 5.4 4.1 3.9 6.3 2.2**

**Net Diff. -4.1 6.9 -11.0 2.1 -12.1 6.9 -9.9 100.0 -100.0 4.8 -11.2 15.4 -19.8 9.7 -18.3**

**Mean 2.36 2.50 2.30 2.44 2.29 2.49 2.32 3.33 1.48 2.47 2.28 2.59 2.20 2.48 2.28**

**Table 22 Page 281**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 44.2 46.3 51.0 45.3 49.5 51.8 31.0**

**Strongly 14.7 14.9 17.4 15.3 15.9 17.9 8.6**

**Somewhat 29.5 31.4 33.6 30.0 33.5 33.9 22.5**

**DISAGREE 48.3 47.8 47.8 49.0 46.5 43.3 65.7**

**Somewhat 23.1 22.3 28.2 24.3 24.6 19.8 36.9**

**Strongly 25.1 25.5 19.6 24.7 21.9 23.6 28.8**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.0 1.2 5.8 4.0 4.8 3.3**

**Net Diff. -4.1 -1.5 3.2 -3.7 2.9 8.5 -34.6**

**Mean 2.36 2.38 2.50 2.38 2.45 2.49 2.11**

**Table 22 Page 282**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 44.2 48.8 41.7 46.0 45.0 18.2 50.1 42.3 49.5 40.8 29.3 48.2 35.0 26.8 57.1 34.4 30.1**

**Strongly 14.7 18.9 11.8 14.8 17.5 6.2 21.3 11.9 16.6 13.5 9.3 16.9 10.4 3.3 21.6 8.7 10.3**

**Somewhat 29.5 29.9 29.9 31.3 27.5 12.0 28.7 30.5 33.0 27.3 20.0 31.3 24.7 23.5 35.5 25.8 19.8**

**DISAGREE 48.3 44.4 52.9 48.3 48.6 47.4 44.8 51.4 47.3 52.4 35.8 45.1 61.9 48.3 37.8 59.8 45.4**

**Somewhat 23.1 24.9 22.8 21.3 32.1 22.7 17.8 25.4 21.6 27.2 14.2 23.5 23.4 19.1 19.3 28.5 18.0**

**Strongly 25.1 19.5 30.1 27.0 16.4 24.7 27.0 25.9 25.7 25.2 21.6 21.5 38.5 29.2 18.5 31.4 27.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 6.8 5.5 5.7 6.4 34.4 5.1 6.3 3.1 6.7 34.9 6.8 3.1 24.9 5.1 5.7 24.5**

**Net Diff. -4.1 4.4 -11.2 -2.2 -3.6 -29.2 5.3 -9.0 2.2 -11.6 -6.5 3.1 -26.9 -21.4 19.3 -25.4 -15.3**

**Mean 2.36 2.52 2.25 2.36 2.49 2.00 2.47 2.30 2.42 2.31 2.26 2.47 2.07 2.01 2.63 2.12 2.17**

**Table 22 Page 283**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 44.2 54.0 42.9 48.1 42.5 33.0 41.9 47.6 45.9 59.9 41.6 44.3 34.8 61.2**

**Strongly 14.7 23.2 13.2 16.5 14.3 8.4 16.1 13.8 13.6 23.7 10.5 16.8 10.0 28.9**

**Somewhat 29.5 30.8 29.7 31.6 28.3 24.6 25.9 33.8 32.3 36.3 31.1 27.5 24.8 32.4**

**DISAGREE 48.3 43.2 52.8 46.5 53.1 39.9 51.7 44.7 46.8 35.1 50.3 51.3 62.0 32.2**

**Somewhat 23.1 24.5 25.0 23.1 26.7 11.7 26.2 16.6 20.0 16.0 21.2 26.3 28.9 21.6**

**Strongly 25.1 18.7 27.7 23.4 26.3 28.2 25.5 28.1 26.8 19.1 29.1 25.1 33.2 10.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 2.9 4.3 5.4 4.4 27.1 6.4 7.7 7.3 5.0 8.0 4.4 3.2 6.5**

**Net Diff. -4.1 10.8 -9.8 1.7 -10.5 -6.9 -9.8 2.9 -0.9 24.8 -8.7 -7.0 -27.3 29.0**

**Mean 2.36 2.60 2.30 2.44 2.32 2.18 2.35 2.36 2.35 2.68 2.25 2.38 2.12 2.85**

**Table 22 Page 284**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 44.2 54.7 37.6 21.9 62.1 38.5 48.2 77.3 46.1 58.2 45.8 34.1 42.5 66.8 30.8 48.8**

**Strongly 14.7 20.3 10.8 5.2 28.9 10.8 13.7 38.6 13.7 18.0 18.3 8.6 10.5 31.0 9.1 13.0**

**Somewhat 29.5 34.4 26.8 16.6 33.2 27.7 34.5 38.7 32.4 40.2 27.5 25.5 32.0 35.8 21.7 35.8**

**DISAGREE 48.3 40.6 53.1 70.0 33.3 55.0 46.5 22.7 50.7 40.1 46.2 57.3 50.0 30.0 61.0 48.1**

**Somewhat 23.1 21.0 24.9 23.4 19.5 24.0 25.5 15.6 24.6 20.7 24.2 24.5 28.8 16.1 25.9 30.5**

**Strongly 25.1 19.6 28.2 46.7 13.9 31.0 21.0 7.1 26.1 19.4 22.0 32.8 21.2 13.9 35.1 17.6**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.7 9.3 8.1 4.5 6.6 5.3 - 3.2 1.7 8.0 8.5 7.6 3.2 8.2 3.1**

**Net Diff. -4.1 14.1 -15.5 -48.2 28.8 -16.5 1.7 54.6 -4.6 18.2 -0.4 -23.2 -7.5 36.8 -30.2 0.6**

**Mean 2.36 2.58 2.22 1.79 2.81 2.20 2.43 3.09 2.35 2.58 2.46 2.11 2.34 2.87 2.05 2.46**

**Table 22 Page 285**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 44.2 41.9 41.6 42.3 46.7 49.8 61.3 53.7 70.8 64.0 58.9 38.7 32.4 51.6 44.5 53.2 46.7**

**Strongly 14.7 14.3 20.8 7.8 13.1 17.4 27.8 20.9 43.5 23.7 30.9 10.9 6.9 17.6 16.9 13.0 6.5**

**Somewhat 29.5 27.6 20.8 34.4 33.6 32.4 33.5 32.8 27.3 40.3 28.0 27.8 25.5 34.0 27.6 40.2 40.2**

**DISAGREE 48.3 53.0 53.3 52.7 48.4 44.5 32.7 40.5 29.2 34.1 35.4 54.5 60.7 48.4 54.8 42.6 43.7**

**Somewhat 23.1 23.4 20.0 26.7 27.2 27.5 12.7 22.5 21.1 21.1 21.0 22.3 32.6 14.6 26.4 27.1 27.0**

**Strongly 25.1 29.6 33.3 26.0 21.2 17.0 20.0 18.0 8.1 13.0 14.4 32.2 28.0 33.8 28.4 15.5 16.7**

**UNSURE 7.6 5.0 5.1 5.0 4.9 5.7 6.1 5.8 - 1.9 5.7 6.8 6.9 - 0.7 4.2 9.6**

**Net Diff. -4.1 -11.1 -11.7 -10.4 -1.8 5.3 28.6 13.2 41.6 29.8 23.5 -15.9 -28.3 3.3 -10.3 10.6 2.9**

**Mean 2.36 2.28 2.31 2.25 2.41 2.53 2.73 2.60 3.06 2.76 2.80 2.19 2.12 2.35 2.33 2.53 2.40**

**Table 22 Page 286**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 44.2 53.0 52.5 70.6 36.1 42.5 35.7 38.3 52.6 59.4 47.9 38.9 42.5 63.6 46.1 57.3**

**Strongly 14.7 20.2 17.5 28.6 10.9 9.7 12.6 14.7 17.2 20.9 15.6 8.9 23.1 21.3 6.7 28.3**

**Somewhat 29.5 32.9 35.0 42.0 25.2 32.8 23.1 23.6 35.5 38.5 32.4 30.0 19.4 42.3 39.4 29.0**

**DISAGREE 48.3 45.9 42.2 29.4 56.5 52.8 53.8 57.4 43.5 33.2 44.6 54.3 49.9 36.4 46.9 42.7**

**Somewhat 23.1 22.0 27.3 13.5 24.6 26.8 33.6 26.8 26.3 19.9 17.1 26.9 21.6 11.4 21.9 24.3**

**Strongly 25.1 23.9 15.0 15.9 32.0 26.0 20.1 30.6 17.2 13.3 27.5 27.4 28.3 25.0 25.1 18.5**

**UNSURE 7.6 1.1 5.2 - 7.4 4.7 10.6 4.4 3.9 7.5 7.4 6.8 7.7 - 7.0 -**

**Net Diff. -4.1 7.2 10.3 41.2 -20.5 -10.3 -18.1 -19.1 9.1 26.2 3.3 -15.4 -7.4 27.2 -0.9 14.5**

**Mean 2.36 2.50 2.58 2.83 2.16 2.27 2.31 2.23 2.55 2.72 2.39 2.22 2.40 2.60 2.30 2.67**

**Table 22 Page 287**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 44.2 40.8 43.1 37.3 39.8 44.2 54.9 56.1 56.7 49.5 46.1 43.4 52.0 37.0**

**Strongly 14.7 12.1 15.4 11.7 13.8 8.9 23.0 21.3 24.4 25.7 15.9 15.7 15.7 8.9**

**Somewhat 29.5 28.7 27.6 25.6 26.0 35.2 31.9 34.9 32.3 23.8 30.2 27.7 36.3 28.1**

**DISAGREE 48.3 51.5 48.1 52.3 51.9 52.0 37.8 36.8 34.7 44.7 47.1 48.6 38.9 59.5**

**Somewhat 23.1 25.3 24.0 25.4 27.1 24.2 16.0 15.9 14.4 18.6 24.7 19.4 15.3 38.5**

**Strongly 25.1 26.1 24.1 27.0 24.8 27.7 21.8 20.9 20.3 26.1 22.5 29.2 23.6 21.0**

**UNSURE 7.6 7.7 8.8 10.4 8.3 3.8 7.2 7.1 8.7 5.8 6.8 8.1 9.1 3.5**

**Net Diff. -4.1 -10.6 -5.0 -15.1 -12.0 -7.8 17.1 19.4 22.0 4.8 -1.0 -5.2 13.1 -22.6**

**Mean 2.36 2.29 2.38 2.25 2.31 2.26 2.61 2.61 2.67 2.52 2.42 2.33 2.48 2.26**

**Table 22 Page 288**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 44.2 57.3 46.2 60.5 56.1 38.4 41.1 48.0 24.1 55.3 49.9 51.9 62.8 43.9 36.7 32.6 39.6**

**Strongly 14.7 20.6 25.6 18.1 14.9 12.3 8.4 14.6 4.8 16.2 19.8 19.2 25.1 13.7 6.7 8.5 16.4**

**Somewhat 29.5 36.6 20.6 42.4 41.2 26.1 32.6 33.5 19.4 39.1 30.1 32.8 37.7 30.2 30.1 24.0 23.2**

**DISAGREE 48.3 38.0 46.2 37.3 43.9 53.8 50.3 38.0 69.9 36.8 47.7 43.1 32.2 43.2 51.8 60.6 54.1**

**Somewhat 23.1 19.1 27.7 18.0 30.7 30.0 13.8 12.0 44.5 16.9 23.3 26.4 16.6 17.8 25.6 28.3 25.8**

**Strongly 25.1 18.8 18.4 19.3 13.2 23.7 36.5 26.1 25.4 19.9 24.4 16.8 15.6 25.4 26.2 32.4 28.4**

**UNSURE 7.6 4.8 7.7 2.2 - 7.8 8.6 14.0 6.0 7.9 2.4 4.9 5.0 13.0 11.5 6.8 6.3**

**Net Diff. -4.1 19.3 \* 23.2 12.3 -15.4 -9.2 10.0 -45.8 18.5 2.2 8.8 30.6 0.7 -15.0 -28.0 -14.5**

**Mean 2.36 2.62 2.58 2.61 2.58 2.29 2.14 2.42 2.04 2.56 2.46 2.57 2.76 2.37 2.19 2.09 2.29**

**Table 23 Page 289**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 43.7 48.6 39.4 43.2 44.5 46.7 42.2 41.8 45.7 44.5 40.1 41.5 50.2**

**Strongly 14.6 16.6 12.6 15.2 14.1 15.8 14.0 12.3 17.0 12.7 12.1 12.9 21.2**

**Somewhat 29.1 32.0 26.8 28.1 30.5 31.0 28.2 29.4 28.8 31.8 28.0 28.6 29.0**

**DISAGREE 46.7 43.0 51.5 46.6 45.6 42.3 48.9 49.7 43.6 46.1 52.0 44.1 43.0**

**Somewhat 20.4 20.2 18.1 22.0 20.2 20.5 20.4 23.6 17.1 23.6 23.6 18.2 16.0**

**Strongly 26.3 22.8 33.4 24.6 25.4 21.7 28.6 26.1 26.5 22.5 28.4 26.0 27.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.4 9.1 10.2 9.9 11.0 8.9 8.5 10.7 9.4 7.9 14.4 6.8**

**Net Diff. -3.0 5.6 -12.1 -3.3 -1.1 4.5 -6.7 -8.0 2.2 -1.6 -11.9 -2.6 7.1**

**Mean 2.35 2.46 2.20 2.38 2.37 2.46 2.30 2.31 2.41 2.38 2.26 2.33 2.48**

**Table 23 Page 290**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 43.7 44.1 49.9 45.3 54.0 50.1 39.4 45.5 49.6 50.0 60.1 43.9 33.6**

**Strongly 14.6 14.7 21.4 15.8 21.1 13.3 12.3 15.5 23.1 29.2 29.2 12.1 17.2**

**Somewhat 29.1 29.4 28.5 29.5 32.9 36.8 27.1 30.0 26.6 20.8 30.9 31.8 16.4**

**DISAGREE 46.7 44.7 43.7 46.1 37.9 41.5 51.0 45.0 42.3 47.0 39.9 49.4 48.5**

**Somewhat 20.4 16.9 20.1 19.6 13.0 24.6 18.5 24.1 29.3 14.6 14.0 29.0 16.6**

**Strongly 26.3 27.7 23.6 26.5 24.9 16.9 32.5 20.9 13.1 32.4 25.9 20.4 32.0**

**UNSURE 9.6 11.3 6.4 8.6 8.1 8.4 9.6 9.5 8.0 3.0 - 6.7 17.8**

**Net Diff. -3.0 -0.6 6.2 -0.8 16.1 8.6 -11.6 0.5 7.3 3.1 20.2 -5.5 -14.9**

**Mean 2.35 2.35 2.51 2.38 2.55 2.51 2.21 2.44 2.65 2.48 2.63 2.38 2.23**

**Table 23 Page 291**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 43.7 51.1 42.3 50.5 43.9 50.0 54.7 38.3 40.4 55.1 44.0 52.6 44.9 44.7**

**Strongly 14.6 16.7 14.7 21.0 13.9 15.7 22.2 10.0 11.6 23.4 14.6 24.0 14.9 16.5**

**Somewhat 29.1 34.5 27.6 29.5 30.0 34.3 32.4 28.3 28.8 31.7 29.4 28.6 30.1 28.2**

**DISAGREE 46.7 39.6 51.1 42.4 48.3 40.1 39.6 53.7 51.2 37.7 47.4 47.4 46.7 51.3**

**Somewhat 20.4 20.1 21.2 24.5 20.5 20.1 18.9 23.5 22.2 17.3 21.0 22.4 20.8 23.1**

**Strongly 26.3 19.5 29.9 18.0 27.8 20.0 20.7 30.2 28.9 20.4 26.5 25.0 25.8 28.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.3 6.6 7.0 7.8 9.9 5.8 8.0 8.5 7.2 8.6 - 8.4 3.9**

**Net Diff. -3.0 11.5 -8.9 8.1 -4.3 9.9 15.1 -15.4 -10.8 17.3 -3.5 5.2 -1.7 -6.6**

**Mean 2.35 2.53 2.29 2.58 2.33 2.51 2.60 2.20 2.25 2.63 2.35 2.52 2.37 2.34**

**Table 23 Page 292**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 43.7 54.7 37.2 50.2 38.1 59.5 36.1 49.3 40.8 100.0 - 61.2 31.3 54.9 36.1**

**Strongly 14.6 22.7 8.5 18.8 10.3 24.8 9.4 19.6 11.3 33.4 - 26.5 5.9 23.7 7.1**

**Somewhat 29.1 32.0 28.7 31.3 27.8 34.7 26.7 29.7 29.5 66.6 - 34.7 25.4 31.2 29.0**

**DISAGREE 46.7 37.0 56.3 44.7 53.1 34.7 56.8 44.1 51.2 - 100.0 32.5 62.0 39.4 59.0**

**Somewhat 20.4 16.4 24.4 21.6 20.7 16.5 24.2 19.7 22.9 - 43.7 18.0 23.2 19.6 23.6**

**Strongly 26.3 20.6 32.0 23.1 32.4 18.2 32.6 24.4 28.3 - 56.3 14.5 38.8 19.8 35.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.3 6.5 5.2 8.8 5.8 7.2 6.5 8.0 - - 6.3 6.7 5.7 4.9**

**Net Diff. -3.0 17.7 -19.1 5.5 -15.0 24.8 -20.7 5.2 -10.4 100.0 -100.0 28.7 -30.7 15.5 -23.0**

**Mean 2.35 2.62 2.15 2.48 2.18 2.70 2.14 2.48 2.26 3.33 1.44 2.78 1.98 2.62 2.08**

**Table 23 Page 293**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 43.7 48.3 38.5 49.6 34.6 44.1 50.6**

**Strongly 14.6 17.3 10.0 17.2 9.2 15.4 16.2**

**Somewhat 29.1 31.0 28.5 32.4 25.3 28.7 34.4**

**DISAGREE 46.7 44.8 56.0 43.7 59.4 48.2 45.4**

**Somewhat 20.4 19.4 25.0 21.5 21.0 20.6 23.0**

**Strongly 26.3 25.3 31.0 22.2 38.3 27.6 22.5**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.9 5.5 6.6 6.1 7.7 4.0**

**Net Diff. -3.0 3.5 -17.5 5.9 -24.8 -4.2 5.2**

**Mean 2.35 2.43 2.19 2.48 2.06 2.35 2.46**

**Table 23 Page 294**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 43.7 40.7 50.3 47.5 34.0 21.6 56.2 39.5 51.6 37.5 27.5 43.4 51.9 29.0 46.1 46.2 24.9**

**Strongly 14.6 10.3 20.2 17.6 5.0 1.7 29.0 9.1 17.9 10.4 14.4 14.8 19.7 1.9 16.3 16.6 -**

**Somewhat 29.1 30.4 30.1 29.9 29.0 19.9 27.2 30.4 33.7 27.2 13.1 28.6 32.3 27.1 29.7 29.6 24.9**

**DISAGREE 46.7 53.2 40.8 44.5 59.5 40.8 37.8 51.8 42.4 54.9 35.8 48.0 42.0 44.7 46.6 46.3 48.5**

**Somewhat 20.4 21.4 19.0 20.8 19.9 16.9 17.2 21.3 20.6 21.2 15.9 20.3 19.2 24.1 20.9 21.6 14.0**

**Strongly 26.3 31.8 21.8 23.7 39.6 23.9 20.5 30.5 21.8 33.6 19.9 27.7 22.9 20.6 25.8 24.7 34.5**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.1 8.9 8.0 6.5 37.6 6.0 8.7 6.0 7.6 36.7 8.6 6.0 26.4 7.3 7.5 26.6**

**Net Diff. -3.0 -12.6 9.5 3.0 -25.5 -19.2 18.5 -12.3 9.2 -17.3 -8.3 -4.6 9.9 -15.7 -0.5 -0.1 -23.6**

**Mean 2.35 2.20 2.53 2.45 1.99 1.99 2.69 2.20 2.51 2.15 2.35 2.33 2.52 2.14 2.40 2.41 1.87**

**Table 23 Page 295**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 43.7 44.7 57.1 51.6 38.4 28.5 46.8 41.9 48.6 59.3 45.4 44.5 50.5 33.9**

**Strongly 14.6 12.5 25.0 19.1 10.5 9.4 17.3 12.0 16.7 24.4 14.4 15.2 17.7 10.6**

**Somewhat 29.1 32.2 32.2 32.5 27.9 19.0 29.5 29.9 31.9 34.9 31.0 29.3 32.7 23.3**

**DISAGREE 46.7 48.8 37.4 40.4 56.4 41.3 45.8 50.2 42.0 34.2 44.3 48.2 42.5 58.3**

**Somewhat 20.4 21.0 17.6 18.7 24.4 14.5 19.7 19.9 20.5 15.4 22.0 20.0 21.8 16.6**

**Strongly 26.3 27.8 19.8 21.7 32.0 26.8 26.1 30.3 21.5 18.8 22.3 28.2 20.6 41.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.5 5.4 8.0 5.3 30.2 7.5 7.9 9.4 6.5 10.3 7.3 7.1 7.8**

**Net Diff. -3.0 -4.1 19.7 11.2 -18.0 -12.8 1.0 -8.3 6.7 25.0 1.1 -3.7 8.0 -24.5**

**Mean 2.35 2.31 2.66 2.53 2.18 2.16 2.41 2.26 2.48 2.69 2.42 2.34 2.51 2.03**

**Table 23 Page 296**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 43.7 44.5 42.5 65.3 44.9 50.3 40.8 46.6 54.2 36.0 43.9 46.0 44.4 46.2 47.9 42.0**

**Strongly 14.6 13.7 14.3 34.8 18.8 16.8 11.8 18.3 18.3 8.2 19.8 13.5 14.7 18.9 20.2 10.9**

**Somewhat 29.1 30.8 28.2 30.6 26.1 33.5 29.0 28.3 35.9 27.8 24.1 32.5 29.7 27.3 27.6 31.2**

**DISAGREE 46.7 48.6 47.0 13.7 49.7 41.9 49.6 50.4 40.3 55.3 49.9 45.5 46.6 48.1 43.3 52.4**

**Somewhat 20.4 21.6 19.9 10.6 18.1 20.8 21.2 26.2 21.2 21.4 9.1 21.7 21.4 14.4 24.8 25.2**

**Strongly 26.3 27.0 27.1 3.1 31.6 21.1 28.4 24.1 19.2 33.9 40.8 23.8 25.2 33.7 18.5 27.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.9 10.6 21.0 5.3 7.8 9.6 3.0 5.5 8.7 6.2 8.5 9.0 5.7 8.8 5.6**

**Net Diff. -3.0 -4.1 -4.5 51.7 -4.8 8.4 -8.8 -3.8 13.9 -19.3 -6.0 0.5 -2.1 -1.9 4.6 -10.3**

**Mean 2.35 2.34 2.33 3.23 2.34 2.50 2.27 2.42 2.56 2.11 2.24 2.39 2.37 2.33 2.54 2.27**

**Table 23 Page 297**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 43.7 53.8 61.3 46.4 37.9 39.3 28.2 35.5 77.5 45.8 30.9 52.1 43.3 58.1 55.0 31.9 32.7**

**Strongly 14.6 19.2 25.6 12.9 12.4 4.3 15.1 8.0 43.6 18.3 9.1 17.5 13.6 23.1 17.5 10.0 2.4**

**Somewhat 29.1 34.6 35.6 33.6 25.5 35.0 13.1 27.5 33.9 27.6 21.7 34.6 29.7 35.0 37.5 22.0 30.3**

**DISAGREE 46.7 36.9 29.5 44.3 55.2 56.2 64.1 58.9 22.5 49.8 61.5 39.2 53.6 37.9 34.7 56.8 63.6**

**Somewhat 20.4 18.7 16.1 21.3 25.1 17.6 19.5 18.3 16.5 20.1 17.3 19.5 24.2 31.0 15.8 28.4 12.4**

**Strongly 26.3 18.2 13.4 23.0 30.1 38.6 44.6 40.6 6.0 29.7 44.2 19.8 29.3 6.9 18.9 28.5 51.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.3 9.2 9.3 6.9 4.5 7.7 5.6 - 4.4 7.6 8.7 3.1 4.0 10.3 11.2 3.8**

**Net Diff. -3.0 16.9 31.7 2.1 -17.2 -16.9 -35.9 -23.4 55.0 -3.9 -30.7 12.9 -10.2 20.2 20.3 -24.9 -30.9**

**Mean 2.35 2.60 2.81 2.40 2.22 2.05 1.99 2.03 3.15 2.36 1.95 2.55 2.29 2.77 2.60 2.15 1.83**

**Table 23 Page 298**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 43.7 56.2 37.5 37.8 51.0 37.8 34.0 55.9 38.9 29.6 52.2 36.6 55.2 49.9 33.7 58.2**

**Strongly 14.6 19.1 10.6 9.5 17.8 13.7 6.5 21.6 15.8 6.1 21.4 9.0 12.7 23.1 9.3 26.3**

**Somewhat 29.1 37.1 26.9 28.3 33.2 24.1 27.5 34.4 23.1 23.5 30.8 27.6 42.5 26.7 24.4 31.9**

**DISAGREE 46.7 36.6 55.7 58.5 39.0 55.5 61.2 36.2 56.1 63.8 38.9 60.4 38.0 40.0 53.3 41.8**

**Somewhat 20.4 19.4 26.2 21.7 18.8 24.4 14.8 21.5 26.8 15.7 17.4 25.9 23.1 14.6 28.2 41.8**

**Strongly 26.3 17.2 29.5 36.8 20.3 31.2 46.5 14.8 29.4 48.1 21.4 34.5 14.9 25.3 25.1 -**

**UNSURE 9.6 7.2 6.8 3.7 10.0 6.7 4.7 7.8 5.0 6.6 9.0 3.1 6.8 10.2 13.0 -**

**Net Diff. -3.0 19.6 -18.3 -20.7 12.0 -17.7 -27.2 19.7 -17.2 -34.2 13.3 -23.8 17.2 9.9 -19.6 16.3**

**Mean 2.35 2.63 2.20 2.11 2.54 2.22 1.94 2.68 2.27 1.87 2.57 2.11 2.57 2.53 2.21 2.84**

**Table 23 Page 299**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 43.7 42.6 42.2 40.3 43.0 44.7 47.4 50.7 44.3 43.2 42.9 43.9 43.8 47.2**

**Strongly 14.6 13.6 13.3 10.7 13.3 16.9 17.9 21.4 13.7 14.7 15.9 15.5 17.4 5.2**

**Somewhat 29.1 29.0 28.9 29.6 29.7 27.7 29.5 29.3 30.6 28.6 27.0 28.3 26.4 42.0**

**DISAGREE 46.7 47.0 42.8 53.8 40.2 49.3 45.8 43.4 48.3 48.5 49.5 46.9 43.3 41.7**

**Somewhat 20.4 20.3 26.0 19.9 18.0 19.7 20.9 18.3 26.7 19.7 21.5 22.0 22.8 17.3**

**Strongly 26.3 26.7 16.8 33.9 22.2 29.6 24.9 25.1 21.6 28.7 28.0 24.9 20.4 24.5**

**UNSURE 9.6 10.4 15.0 5.9 16.8 6.0 6.8 5.8 7.4 8.3 7.6 9.2 13.0 11.1**

**Net Diff. -3.0 -4.4 -0.6 -13.5 2.7 -4.6 1.6 7.3 -4.0 -5.2 -6.6 -3.0 0.5 5.5**

**Mean 2.35 2.33 2.46 2.18 2.41 2.34 2.43 2.50 2.39 2.32 2.33 2.38 2.47 2.31**

**Table 23 Page 300**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 43.7 46.5 42.3 46.0 36.4 37.3 45.2 42.6 55.3 42.2 35.8 44.3 57.7 44.0 42.0 40.7 44.0**

**Strongly 14.6 15.9 12.4 14.6 2.7 14.2 16.9 19.7 7.0 7.8 9.5 16.3 21.5 12.9 13.1 10.9 20.9**

**Somewhat 29.1 30.7 30.0 31.4 33.7 23.2 28.2 22.8 48.3 34.4 26.3 28.0 36.3 31.2 28.9 29.8 23.1**

**DISAGREE 46.7 48.7 52.5 42.9 46.5 53.2 44.0 42.8 37.6 46.4 57.3 51.5 36.5 48.4 50.5 40.8 48.4**

**Somewhat 20.4 20.7 23.1 28.0 17.9 23.4 21.1 18.2 15.7 21.9 32.8 18.8 9.2 26.0 17.4 17.8 20.4**

**Strongly 26.3 27.9 29.5 14.9 28.6 29.8 22.8 24.7 21.9 24.5 24.5 32.7 27.3 22.4 33.1 23.0 28.0**

**UNSURE 9.6 4.8 5.1 11.1 17.1 9.4 10.9 14.6 7.1 11.4 6.8 4.2 5.8 7.5 7.5 18.5 7.7**

**Net Diff. -3.0 -2.2 -10.2 3.1 -10.1 -15.9 1.2 -0.3 17.7 -4.2 -21.5 -7.3 21.2 -4.4 -8.6 -0.1 -4.4**

**Mean 2.35 2.36 2.27 2.51 2.13 2.24 2.44 2.44 2.43 2.29 2.22 2.29 2.55 2.37 2.24 2.35 2.40**

**Table 24 Page 301**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 41.3 48.8 36.6 42.2 38.7 45.6 39.2 44.3 38.3 45.3 43.7 36.3 40.3**

**Strongly 16.7 18.9 14.2 18.7 14.6 19.7 15.3 18.3 15.2 21.0 16.6 9.9 20.6**

**Somewhat 24.6 29.9 22.4 23.6 24.1 25.9 24.0 26.0 23.1 24.4 27.1 26.4 19.7**

**DISAGREE 49.0 42.7 55.2 45.6 53.3 45.0 51.0 45.8 52.3 42.6 47.8 54.5 50.1**

**Somewhat 23.0 19.8 30.4 18.2 26.1 19.9 24.5 23.8 22.1 25.2 23.0 23.1 21.1**

**Strongly 26.0 22.9 24.8 27.5 27.2 25.1 26.5 22.0 30.2 17.5 24.8 31.3 29.0**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.5 8.3 12.1 8.0 9.4 9.7 9.9 9.4 12.0 8.5 9.3 9.5**

**Net Diff. -7.7 6.1 -18.6 -3.4 -14.6 0.7 -11.8 -1.5 -14.1 2.7 -4.1 -18.2 -9.8**

**Mean 2.35 2.49 2.28 2.38 2.28 2.44 2.31 2.45 2.26 2.56 2.39 2.16 2.35**

**Table 24 Page 302**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 41.3 41.0 53.5 41.9 51.7 47.2 40.8 42.5 46.3 60.1 49.6 35.8 29.9**

**Strongly 16.7 20.3 25.9 19.3 21.7 15.0 16.2 21.4 24.5 35.6 29.2 8.8 7.7**

**Somewhat 24.6 20.6 27.6 22.6 30.1 32.2 24.6 21.1 21.9 24.6 20.4 27.0 22.2**

**DISAGREE 49.0 47.5 42.0 48.1 40.9 42.4 49.5 44.6 40.0 34.3 50.4 50.5 58.4**

**Somewhat 23.0 25.1 18.9 24.5 21.1 24.9 20.4 24.0 25.7 19.5 10.2 13.0 20.0**

**Strongly 26.0 22.4 23.0 23.6 19.8 17.5 29.1 20.7 14.4 14.8 40.3 37.5 38.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 11.5 4.6 10.0 7.4 10.5 9.7 12.9 13.6 5.6 - 13.7 11.7**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -6.6 11.5 -6.2 10.8 4.8 -8.7 -2.2 6.3 25.9 -0.9 -14.7 -28.5**

**Mean 2.35 2.44 2.59 2.42 2.58 2.50 2.31 2.50 2.65 2.86 2.38 2.08 1.99**

**Table 24 Page 303**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 41.3 39.7 46.3 62.1 40.0 37.5 55.6 32.0 39.5 50.0 42.4 46.8 42.6 42.9**

**Strongly 16.7 14.6 20.6 24.3 16.3 13.7 28.0 8.4 15.2 23.2 17.5 21.6 17.7 15.4**

**Somewhat 24.6 25.2 25.7 37.8 23.7 23.8 27.6 23.6 24.3 26.8 24.9 25.2 24.9 27.5**

**DISAGREE 49.0 53.3 46.6 34.1 52.7 55.5 38.4 60.4 51.5 45.0 49.9 50.0 48.7 55.2**

**Somewhat 23.0 29.1 19.7 19.1 24.2 30.2 19.8 26.5 22.4 25.3 23.2 25.3 22.4 31.0**

**Strongly 26.0 24.2 27.0 14.9 28.5 25.3 18.6 33.9 29.0 19.7 26.7 24.7 26.4 24.1**

**UNSURE 9.6 7.0 7.1 3.8 7.3 7.1 6.0 7.5 9.1 5.0 7.8 3.1 8.7 1.9**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -13.5 -0.4 28.0 -12.8 -18.0 17.2 -28.4 -12.0 5.0 -7.5 -3.2 -6.1 -12.2**

**Mean 2.35 2.32 2.43 2.74 2.30 2.28 2.69 2.07 2.28 2.56 2.36 2.45 2.37 2.35**

**Table 24 Page 304**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 41.3 59.1 28.7 49.3 35.8 59.8 32.1 52.1 34.5 57.9 28.7 100.0 - 59.1 27.1**

**Strongly 16.7 27.1 8.1 23.9 9.4 27.8 10.5 21.2 14.4 27.5 8.0 40.5 - 27.7 8.1**

**Somewhat 24.6 32.0 20.7 25.4 26.4 31.9 21.6 30.9 20.1 30.4 20.7 59.5 - 31.4 19.0**

**DISAGREE 49.0 34.7 63.5 42.9 58.1 33.4 60.8 42.4 58.9 35.1 65.1 - 100.0 35.2 68.4**

**Somewhat 23.0 17.5 28.4 20.5 26.0 17.2 27.8 17.1 30.4 21.1 26.1 - 46.9 19.6 26.8**

**Strongly 26.0 17.2 35.1 22.4 32.1 16.1 33.1 25.2 28.5 14.0 39.0 - 53.1 15.6 41.6**

**UNSURE 9.6 6.2 7.8 7.8 6.1 6.9 7.1 5.5 6.6 7.0 6.2 - - 5.7 4.5**

**Net Diff. -7.7 24.4 -34.8 6.4 -22.4 26.4 -28.8 9.8 -24.4 22.8 -36.3 100.0 -100.0 23.9 -41.2**

**Mean 2.35 2.74 2.02 2.55 2.14 2.77 2.10 2.51 2.22 2.77 1.98 3.40 1.47 2.76 1.93**

**Table 24 Page 305**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 41.3 45.9 35.4 48.2 31.8 40.8 53.8**

**Strongly 16.7 20.0 11.1 20.8 10.5 17.8 20.6**

**Somewhat 24.6 25.9 24.3 27.4 21.3 23.0 33.2**

**DISAGREE 49.0 48.8 58.1 47.4 60.6 52.8 40.6**

**Somewhat 23.0 22.9 28.4 22.3 28.8 23.4 20.2**

**Strongly 26.0 25.9 29.7 25.1 31.8 29.3 20.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.4 6.5 4.4 7.6 6.4 5.5**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -2.9 -22.7 0.7 -28.9 -12.0 13.2**

**Mean 2.35 2.42 2.18 2.46 2.11 2.31 2.57**

**Table 24 Page 306**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 41.3 37.1 46.9 47.1 25.5 10.4 59.0 34.7 52.3 31.7 22.9 40.1 54.3 24.9 46.3 40.7 24.3**

**Strongly 16.7 14.6 19.5 19.8 8.0 1.7 31.8 10.8 23.8 10.7 4.5 17.4 16.7 10.6 20.4 14.9 8.9**

**Somewhat 24.6 22.5 27.4 27.4 17.5 8.7 27.2 23.9 28.5 21.1 18.4 22.7 37.6 14.3 25.8 25.8 15.4**

**DISAGREE 49.0 55.2 45.1 45.4 68.3 43.7 34.7 56.7 41.6 60.8 39.8 51.6 42.3 40.3 47.8 52.5 40.8**

**Somewhat 23.0 25.2 21.8 22.3 24.6 27.7 17.5 26.1 21.9 26.2 15.8 23.9 25.5 8.9 20.5 27.8 14.6**

**Strongly 26.0 30.0 23.2 23.1 43.6 16.0 17.2 30.6 19.7 34.6 24.1 27.6 16.8 31.3 27.3 24.7 26.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 7.7 8.1 7.5 6.2 45.9 6.3 8.6 6.1 7.5 37.2 8.3 3.4 34.9 6.0 6.8 34.9**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -18.1 1.8 1.7 -42.8 -33.3 24.3 -22.0 10.7 -29.0 -16.9 -11.4 12.0 -15.4 -1.5 -11.8 -16.5**

**Mean 2.35 2.23 2.47 2.47 1.89 1.93 2.79 2.16 2.60 2.08 2.05 2.33 2.56 2.06 2.42 2.33 2.11**

**Table 24 Page 307**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 41.3 47.1 53.1 51.4 33.5 25.5 41.3 44.6 44.3 57.4 40.3 43.0 42.4 43.9**

**Strongly 16.7 20.0 24.7 25.4 9.2 5.8 17.8 17.3 20.3 34.4 16.0 16.2 16.0 16.7**

**Somewhat 24.6 27.1 28.5 26.0 24.4 19.6 23.5 27.3 24.0 23.0 24.4 26.7 26.4 27.2**

**DISAGREE 49.0 50.5 39.8 41.6 60.8 41.1 51.6 46.8 45.9 31.3 50.4 50.3 50.8 49.6**

**Somewhat 23.0 22.0 21.7 21.3 26.1 20.0 26.0 19.3 22.2 12.1 25.3 23.6 29.0 14.0**

**Strongly 26.0 28.5 18.1 20.4 34.7 21.0 25.6 27.4 23.7 19.2 25.0 26.8 21.8 35.6**

**UNSURE 9.6 2.3 7.1 7.0 5.7 33.5 7.1 8.6 9.8 11.3 9.3 6.7 6.8 6.5**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -3.4 13.4 9.7 -27.3 -15.6 -10.3 -2.1 -1.6 26.1 -10.0 -7.4 -8.3 -5.7**

**Mean 2.35 2.40 2.64 2.61 2.08 2.15 2.36 2.38 2.45 2.82 2.35 2.35 2.39 2.27**

**Table 24 Page 308**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 41.3 47.1 36.7 50.2 49.7 44.3 42.4 59.7 49.3 45.3 39.2 39.4 40.2 48.0 37.5 36.9**

**Strongly 16.7 19.4 14.1 26.0 24.7 16.8 16.5 26.5 19.5 19.5 23.0 12.9 14.2 23.6 16.1 15.0**

**Somewhat 24.6 27.7 22.7 24.2 25.0 27.4 25.9 33.1 29.8 25.7 16.2 26.6 26.0 24.4 21.3 21.9**

**DISAGREE 49.0 45.8 52.5 34.7 44.2 49.0 51.5 33.3 46.6 52.6 57.7 52.5 51.4 46.5 53.8 57.7**

**Somewhat 23.0 22.8 22.9 29.4 15.2 25.8 22.7 18.7 22.0 22.7 11.3 28.6 22.4 15.8 31.5 27.1**

**Strongly 26.0 22.9 29.6 5.3 29.1 23.2 28.8 14.5 24.6 30.0 46.4 23.9 29.0 30.7 22.4 30.7**

**UNSURE 9.6 7.1 10.8 15.1 6.1 6.7 6.1 7.1 4.1 2.1 3.2 8.0 8.5 5.5 8.7 5.4**

**Net Diff. -7.7 1.3 -15.8 15.5 5.5 -4.8 -9.1 26.4 2.7 -7.4 -18.5 -13.1 -11.2 1.5 -16.4 -20.8**

**Mean 2.35 2.47 2.24 2.84 2.48 2.41 2.32 2.77 2.46 2.36 2.16 2.31 2.28 2.43 2.34 2.22**

**Table 24 Page 309**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 41.3 46.7 58.2 35.3 41.1 32.2 48.2 37.7 82.6 48.6 40.1 43.4 43.5 60.9 49.8 42.6 30.2**

**Strongly 16.7 21.3 31.8 10.8 13.3 10.2 26.7 15.9 58.9 15.0 18.4 17.0 13.6 31.4 21.5 15.9 7.1**

**Somewhat 24.6 25.4 26.4 24.5 27.8 22.0 21.5 21.8 23.7 33.6 21.6 26.4 29.9 29.5 28.3 26.8 23.1**

**DISAGREE 49.0 46.1 32.0 60.1 50.0 62.5 48.8 57.8 13.5 42.7 56.0 50.7 47.3 39.1 46.2 51.0 63.8**

**Somewhat 23.0 24.1 18.5 29.8 24.3 20.1 14.5 18.2 6.4 20.7 15.5 26.8 24.3 17.9 26.9 20.6 14.6**

**Strongly 26.0 22.0 13.5 30.4 25.6 42.4 34.3 39.6 7.1 22.0 40.5 23.9 23.0 21.2 19.3 30.4 49.2**

**UNSURE 9.6 7.2 9.8 4.6 9.0 5.3 3.0 4.5 3.9 8.7 3.9 5.8 9.2 - 4.0 6.4 6.0**

**Net Diff. -7.7 0.6 26.2 -24.9 -8.9 -30.2 -0.7 -20.1 69.0 5.9 -16.0 -7.3 -3.8 21.8 3.6 -8.4 -33.6**

**Mean 2.35 2.50 2.85 2.16 2.32 2.00 2.42 2.15 3.40 2.45 2.19 2.39 2.38 2.71 2.54 2.30 1.87**

**Table 24 Page 310**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 41.3 51.9 47.3 45.9 42.4 35.6 28.3 42.0 39.1 32.2 48.3 45.6 29.5 69.3 47.2 85.9**

**Strongly 16.7 27.6 14.8 16.3 16.1 11.9 15.0 22.8 12.8 13.4 14.6 14.5 15.7 41.2 13.2 43.8**

**Somewhat 24.6 24.4 32.4 29.7 26.3 23.7 13.3 19.2 26.2 18.8 33.7 31.1 13.8 28.1 33.9 42.1**

**DISAGREE 49.0 42.6 45.1 54.1 49.7 54.2 64.0 51.4 52.3 62.5 44.3 51.1 70.5 24.5 39.0 14.1**

**Somewhat 23.0 22.2 23.8 22.4 24.9 24.8 13.9 30.5 27.4 16.3 17.5 28.1 7.7 11.1 6.7 14.1**

**Strongly 26.0 20.4 21.3 31.7 24.8 29.4 50.1 20.8 24.9 46.2 26.8 23.0 62.8 13.4 32.3 -**

**UNSURE 9.6 5.5 7.6 - 7.9 10.3 7.7 6.7 8.6 5.3 7.5 3.3 - 6.2 13.9 -**

**Net Diff. -7.7 9.3 2.1 -8.1 -7.3 -18.6 -35.8 -9.4 -13.2 -30.3 4.0 -5.5 -41.0 44.8 8.2 71.9**

**Mean 2.35 2.63 2.44 2.30 2.37 2.20 1.93 2.47 2.30 1.99 2.39 2.38 1.82 3.04 2.33 3.30**

**Table 24 Page 311**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 41.3 40.1 46.3 39.6 43.3 34.1 45.3 52.7 45.7 26.4 37.2 43.2 57.3 43.1**

**Strongly 16.7 15.8 19.9 17.5 15.7 11.8 19.9 19.1 20.2 21.6 16.4 14.3 26.3 11.0**

**Somewhat 24.6 24.4 26.4 22.0 27.6 22.3 25.4 33.6 25.4 4.8 20.9 28.9 31.0 32.1**

**DISAGREE 49.0 50.5 40.3 51.9 48.5 56.8 44.2 36.9 44.4 62.2 54.2 48.4 31.2 48.3**

**Somewhat 23.0 23.8 20.4 26.2 23.8 23.4 20.3 15.5 24.7 26.6 26.1 21.1 12.2 24.9**

**Strongly 26.0 26.7 19.9 25.7 24.7 33.4 23.9 21.4 19.8 35.6 28.2 27.3 19.0 23.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 9.4 13.4 8.6 8.2 9.1 10.5 10.4 9.9 11.3 8.6 8.4 11.5 8.6**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -10.4 6.0 -12.3 -5.2 -22.7 1.1 15.8 1.2 -35.8 -17.0 -5.2 26.1 -5.2**

**Mean 2.35 2.32 2.54 2.34 2.37 2.14 2.46 2.56 2.51 2.14 2.28 2.33 2.73 2.34**

**Table 24 Page 312**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**24. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON**

**FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 41.3 42.3 49.7 63.8 48.6 31.7 37.6 53.7 39.9 54.3 46.9 39.1 48.6 37.1 41.2 34.9 32.8**

**Strongly 16.7 18.4 14.4 32.7 18.4 13.4 12.6 22.9 6.0 25.0 19.9 9.3 23.1 15.6 13.4 10.5 17.8**

**Somewhat 24.6 23.9 35.2 31.1 30.2 18.3 25.0 30.8 33.9 29.3 27.0 29.7 25.6 21.5 27.8 24.4 15.0**

**DISAGREE 49.0 48.9 44.1 29.2 51.4 60.1 53.0 31.5 46.8 36.4 48.9 54.2 41.8 48.8 48.0 55.8 57.3**

**Somewhat 23.0 24.7 18.1 15.5 28.7 26.7 23.8 8.4 22.6 23.4 26.5 24.2 16.4 26.6 20.1 22.6 23.9**

**Strongly 26.0 24.2 26.0 13.7 22.7 33.4 29.2 23.1 24.1 13.0 22.4 30.0 25.3 22.2 28.0 33.2 33.4**

**UNSURE 9.6 8.8 6.2 7.0 - 8.1 9.4 14.9 13.3 9.3 4.1 6.8 9.6 14.1 10.8 9.3 9.9**

**Net Diff. -7.7 -6.5 5.6 34.6 -2.8 -28.4 -15.4 22.2 -6.9 17.9 -2.0 -15.1 6.9 -11.7 -6.8 -20.9 -24.6**

**Mean 2.35 2.40 2.41 2.89 2.44 2.13 2.23 2.63 2.25 2.73 2.46 2.20 2.51 2.36 2.30 2.13 2.19**

**Table 25 Page 313**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 47.8 42.1 48.6 48.6 50.0 50.3 46.5 49.7 45.8 51.2 48.8 45.9 45.7**

**Strongly 19.7 18.2 20.0 22.0 17.2 23.3 17.9 19.2 20.2 23.9 16.3 17.3 23.2**

**Somewhat 28.1 23.9 28.6 26.6 32.9 27.1 28.6 30.5 25.6 27.3 32.5 28.6 22.4**

**DISAGREE 37.7 41.1 39.4 36.6 35.4 36.2 38.4 36.2 39.3 32.6 38.3 41.1 37.3**

**Somewhat 22.6 27.3 22.4 22.3 19.8 23.0 22.4 23.3 21.8 24.8 22.4 21.5 22.2**

**Strongly 15.1 13.8 16.9 14.3 15.6 13.2 16.1 12.9 17.4 7.8 16.0 19.7 15.1**

**UNSURE 14.5 16.8 12.0 14.8 14.6 13.5 15.1 14.1 15.0 16.2 12.9 13.0 17.0**

**Net Diff. 10.1 0.9 9.3 12.0 14.6 14.1 8.1 13.5 6.5 18.5 10.5 4.7 8.3**

**Mean 2.61 2.56 2.59 2.66 2.60 2.70 2.57 2.65 2.57 2.80 2.56 2.50 2.65**

**Table 25 Page 314**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 47.8 46.1 52.9 52.5 52.1 44.9 46.8 50.5 50.9 59.8 63.9 47.5 47.0**

**Strongly 19.7 22.5 27.1 20.4 20.1 14.7 15.1 28.3 22.3 27.2 17.8 13.2 18.4**

**Somewhat 28.1 23.6 25.9 32.1 31.9 30.3 31.6 22.2 28.7 32.6 46.0 34.3 28.6**

**DISAGREE 37.7 38.8 36.9 35.8 34.9 34.1 34.2 34.1 42.4 31.1 36.1 27.1 34.6**

**Somewhat 22.6 22.4 25.6 22.1 20.3 24.3 15.7 19.9 29.3 20.0 20.4 21.6 20.1**

**Strongly 15.1 16.3 11.3 13.8 14.6 9.8 18.5 14.2 13.1 11.2 15.8 5.6 14.4**

**UNSURE 14.5 15.2 10.2 11.7 13.1 21.0 19.0 15.4 6.7 9.0 - 25.4 18.4**

**Net Diff. 10.1 7.3 16.0 16.6 17.2 10.8 12.5 16.3 8.5 28.7 27.7 20.4 12.5**

**Mean 2.61 2.62 2.77 2.67 2.66 2.63 2.54 2.76 2.64 2.83 2.66 2.74 2.62**

**Table 25 Page 315**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 47.8 46.8 50.3 57.3 48.2 45.0 59.3 41.5 46.4 53.6 49.1 42.9 50.5 39.4**

**Strongly 19.7 21.1 21.3 29.1 18.8 19.1 28.0 14.2 18.0 24.5 20.2 25.6 21.0 17.6**

**Somewhat 28.1 25.7 29.0 28.2 29.5 25.9 31.4 27.3 28.4 29.1 29.0 17.4 29.5 21.9**

**DISAGREE 37.7 38.8 38.7 36.0 38.9 40.4 30.9 47.8 40.2 34.7 38.3 50.7 35.9 56.3**

**Somewhat 22.6 22.4 22.6 22.8 23.5 23.2 19.5 28.0 22.7 23.2 21.9 40.4 20.3 42.3**

**Strongly 15.1 16.4 16.2 13.2 15.4 17.2 11.5 19.8 17.6 11.5 16.4 10.3 15.6 14.0**

**UNSURE 14.5 14.4 10.9 6.8 12.9 14.6 9.8 10.7 13.4 11.7 12.6 6.4 13.6 4.3**

**Net Diff. 10.1 8.0 11.6 21.3 9.4 4.6 28.4 -6.3 6.2 18.9 10.9 -7.8 14.6 -16.9**

**Mean 2.61 2.60 2.62 2.78 2.59 2.55 2.84 2.40 2.54 2.75 2.61 2.62 2.65 2.45**

**Table 25 Page 316**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 47.8 59.9 39.3 54.1 43.1 60.1 41.0 55.9 41.6 60.0 40.3 68.3 34.3 100.0 -**

**Strongly 19.7 30.5 12.2 25.0 15.3 33.6 11.4 25.2 15.9 30.0 12.0 35.6 9.6 41.2 -**

**Somewhat 28.1 29.4 27.1 29.1 27.8 26.4 29.6 30.7 25.7 30.0 28.4 32.7 24.7 58.8 -**

**DISAGREE 37.7 30.1 48.6 35.8 43.8 30.1 46.1 33.9 45.4 31.1 47.6 24.8 52.6 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 22.6 19.0 28.5 24.1 23.3 19.0 27.4 18.5 28.7 21.8 27.5 18.1 28.3 - 59.9**

**Strongly 15.1 11.1 20.1 11.7 20.5 11.1 18.7 15.5 16.7 9.3 20.2 6.7 24.3 - 40.1**

**UNSURE 14.5 10.0 12.2 10.1 13.1 9.9 12.9 10.1 13.0 8.9 12.1 6.9 13.1 - -**

**Net Diff. 10.1 29.9 -9.3 18.4 -0.7 30.0 -5.1 22.0 -3.8 28.9 -7.3 43.6 -18.3 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 2.61 2.88 2.36 2.75 2.44 2.92 2.39 2.73 2.47 2.89 2.37 3.04 2.23 3.41 1.60**

**Table 25 Page 317**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 47.8 50.5 47.6 54.0 35.7 51.5 46.7**

**Strongly 19.7 21.8 18.8 26.0 8.0 20.9 24.0**

**Somewhat 28.1 28.7 28.8 28.0 27.8 30.6 22.7**

**DISAGREE 37.7 36.5 45.4 33.5 54.3 37.0 45.9**

**Somewhat 22.6 22.9 25.7 20.6 33.5 22.1 28.6**

**Strongly 15.1 13.6 19.7 12.9 20.9 14.8 17.4**

**UNSURE 14.5 13.0 7.0 12.5 9.9 11.6 7.4**

**Net Diff. 10.1 14.0 2.1 20.5 -18.6 14.5 0.8**

**Mean 2.61 2.67 2.50 2.77 2.25 2.65 2.58**

**Table 25 Page 318**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 47.8 45.7 52.1 51.9 35.4 28.1 60.4 43.8 58.3 37.5 34.0 51.1 45.0 23.0 55.1 46.0 25.5**

**Strongly 19.7 17.0 23.4 22.6 10.1 7.6 32.0 14.5 27.1 12.5 10.0 21.1 17.5 11.4 22.9 20.7 3.1**

**Somewhat 28.1 28.7 28.7 29.3 25.3 20.5 28.4 29.2 31.2 25.1 24.0 30.0 27.5 11.6 32.2 25.3 22.4**

**DISAGREE 37.7 43.9 33.1 35.3 55.1 21.8 28.9 42.9 31.3 49.6 22.1 36.7 44.2 33.2 35.9 40.4 34.4**

**Somewhat 22.6 26.0 20.7 22.2 27.1 14.9 18.6 25.1 19.0 30.1 10.5 21.9 28.5 16.0 20.9 25.3 18.7**

**Strongly 15.1 17.9 12.4 13.1 28.0 6.8 10.3 17.8 12.3 19.5 11.6 14.8 15.7 17.2 15.0 15.1 15.7**

**UNSURE 14.5 10.3 14.8 12.8 9.4 50.1 10.7 13.3 10.4 12.8 43.9 12.2 10.8 43.8 9.0 13.6 40.1**

**Net Diff. 10.1 1.8 19.0 16.6 -19.7 6.4 31.5 0.9 27.0 -12.1 11.9 14.5 0.8 -10.2 19.2 5.6 -9.0**

**Mean 2.61 2.50 2.74 2.70 2.19 2.58 2.92 2.47 2.82 2.35 2.58 2.65 2.52 2.31 2.69 2.60 2.21**

**Table 25 Page 319**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 47.8 51.1 58.3 56.7 41.9 30.3 49.7 46.4 50.9 54.9 49.6 46.6 51.1 38.6**

**Strongly 19.7 20.5 27.9 26.9 13.2 11.1 22.3 17.4 20.0 31.3 16.6 21.1 21.1 21.0**

**Somewhat 28.1 30.6 30.4 29.8 28.6 19.2 27.4 29.0 30.8 23.6 33.0 25.5 30.0 17.6**

**DISAGREE 37.7 44.0 33.5 32.9 46.5 28.6 38.0 39.7 36.2 35.3 36.5 41.1 36.7 48.8**

**Somewhat 22.6 23.9 21.0 21.5 27.3 11.7 24.1 21.4 23.6 23.9 23.5 23.2 23.8 22.1**

**Strongly 15.1 20.1 12.5 11.5 19.2 16.8 13.8 18.3 12.7 11.4 13.1 17.9 12.9 26.7**

**UNSURE 14.5 4.9 8.2 10.4 11.6 41.2 12.4 13.9 12.9 9.8 13.8 12.3 12.2 12.6**

**Net Diff. 10.1 7.1 24.8 23.7 -4.6 1.7 11.7 6.8 14.6 19.6 13.1 5.5 14.4 -10.3**

**Mean 2.61 2.54 2.80 2.80 2.41 2.42 2.66 2.53 2.67 2.83 2.62 2.57 2.67 2.38**

**Table 25 Page 320**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 47.8 48.0 47.0 67.3 49.3 51.7 47.9 57.7 51.8 42.8 40.4 50.3 50.8 52.5 51.5 46.4**

**Strongly 19.7 20.4 18.6 31.6 21.1 21.7 20.4 25.2 21.2 21.0 16.8 20.9 18.9 21.0 21.0 22.1**

**Somewhat 28.1 27.6 28.4 35.7 28.1 30.0 27.4 32.5 30.6 21.9 23.6 29.4 31.9 31.5 30.5 24.3**

**DISAGREE 37.7 44.3 33.6 25.4 42.1 33.7 41.0 37.8 39.9 52.5 47.7 30.4 32.7 41.8 36.8 43.6**

**Somewhat 22.6 27.7 19.2 13.7 22.4 22.2 20.8 21.5 28.3 27.3 23.9 19.4 16.0 22.6 22.9 22.9**

**Strongly 15.1 16.7 14.3 11.6 19.6 11.4 20.1 16.4 11.6 25.2 23.8 11.0 16.6 19.2 13.9 20.7**

**UNSURE 14.5 7.7 19.5 7.3 8.7 14.6 11.2 4.5 8.3 4.6 11.9 19.3 16.5 5.7 11.7 10.0**

**Net Diff. 10.1 3.7 13.4 41.9 7.2 18.0 6.9 19.9 11.9 -9.7 -7.3 19.9 18.1 10.7 14.7 2.8**

**Mean 2.61 2.56 2.64 2.94 2.56 2.73 2.54 2.70 2.67 2.40 2.38 2.75 2.64 2.58 2.66 2.53**

**Table 25 Page 321**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

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**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 47.8 55.4 58.8 52.0 44.9 42.8 42.3 42.6 84.3 54.7 36.3 53.5 43.2 61.5 54.2 44.8 46.1**

**Strongly 19.7 26.5 33.6 19.4 15.6 11.0 16.5 12.9 54.1 16.6 14.2 21.7 19.5 30.4 32.4 16.6 7.1**

**Somewhat 28.1 28.9 25.2 32.6 29.3 31.7 25.8 29.7 30.2 38.0 22.1 31.8 23.7 31.1 21.8 28.2 39.0**

**DISAGREE 37.7 32.7 25.7 39.8 39.9 45.1 54.7 48.4 15.7 33.5 54.6 33.7 35.7 32.5 36.3 43.3 44.1**

**Somewhat 22.6 20.5 17.4 23.6 24.4 26.1 28.6 26.9 13.4 24.8 23.3 22.4 22.6 32.5 18.1 20.6 28.9**

**Strongly 15.1 12.2 8.2 16.2 15.5 19.0 26.2 21.5 2.3 8.8 31.3 11.2 13.1 - 18.2 22.7 15.2**

**UNSURE 14.5 11.9 15.5 8.2 15.3 12.1 3.0 9.0 - 11.8 9.1 12.8 21.1 5.9 9.5 11.9 9.8**

**Net Diff. 10.1 22.7 33.2 12.2 5.0 -2.4 -12.5 -5.8 68.5 21.1 -18.2 19.9 7.5 29.0 17.8 1.5 2.0**

**Mean 2.61 2.79 3.00 2.60 2.53 2.40 2.34 2.37 3.36 2.71 2.21 2.73 2.63 2.98 2.76 2.44 2.42**

**Table 25 Page 322**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 47.8 53.9 47.8 45.2 55.3 41.3 39.9 54.0 48.5 43.9 54.6 36.1 33.2 71.8 41.9 47.7**

**Strongly 19.7 29.3 15.4 14.1 24.1 15.1 11.9 27.5 19.0 11.1 24.9 13.9 11.2 35.4 9.0 34.6**

**Somewhat 28.1 24.6 32.3 31.2 31.2 26.2 28.0 26.5 29.5 32.8 29.7 22.2 22.0 36.4 32.9 13.1**

**DISAGREE 37.7 39.6 43.6 53.4 28.6 37.6 44.2 36.9 38.0 49.1 27.0 54.7 58.0 17.0 33.2 52.3**

**Somewhat 22.6 27.1 27.4 32.6 16.7 22.4 21.2 22.8 21.4 22.5 15.0 37.4 43.8 9.6 24.2 52.3**

**Strongly 15.1 12.5 16.3 20.8 11.9 15.2 23.0 14.1 16.6 26.6 12.0 17.3 14.1 7.4 9.0 -**

**UNSURE 14.5 6.5 8.6 1.4 16.1 21.1 15.9 9.1 13.5 7.0 18.4 9.2 8.8 11.2 24.9 -**

**Net Diff. 10.1 14.3 4.2 -8.1 26.7 3.7 -4.3 17.0 10.5 -5.2 27.6 -18.5 -24.7 54.8 8.7 -4.5**

**Mean 2.61 2.76 2.51 2.39 2.81 2.52 2.34 2.74 2.59 2.30 2.83 2.36 2.33 3.12 2.56 2.82**

**Table 25 Page 323**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

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**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 47.8 46.9 50.6 48.3 44.9 45.6 50.5 52.3 59.4 34.0 48.5 44.0 53.9 47.8**

**Strongly 19.7 19.0 19.2 19.5 21.0 16.3 21.9 23.0 25.9 14.0 21.0 18.7 21.9 11.5**

**Somewhat 28.1 27.9 31.4 28.8 23.9 29.2 28.5 29.2 33.5 20.1 27.5 25.3 32.0 36.3**

**DISAGREE 37.7 38.6 28.6 37.2 42.0 42.0 34.9 32.5 31.9 44.7 40.1 39.0 28.4 37.2**

**Somewhat 22.6 23.3 23.6 22.4 24.6 22.7 20.3 19.5 18.6 24.6 23.1 23.9 18.9 25.5**

**Strongly 15.1 15.3 5.0 14.8 17.4 19.2 14.6 13.0 13.3 20.1 17.0 15.1 9.5 11.7**

**UNSURE 14.5 14.5 20.8 14.5 13.1 12.4 14.7 15.3 8.7 21.3 11.3 17.0 17.7 15.0**

**Net Diff. 10.1 8.4 22.0 11.1 3.0 3.6 15.6 19.8 27.5 -10.7 8.4 4.9 25.5 10.6**

**Mean 2.61 2.59 2.82 2.62 2.56 2.49 2.68 2.74 2.79 2.35 2.59 2.57 2.80 2.56**

**Table 25 Page 324**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"VIOLENCE IN RESPONSE TO OFFENSIVE SPEECH IS NOT A NEW PHENOMENON. IN SOME CULTURES, SOME TYPES OF OFFENSIVE SPEECH EVEN MERIT THE**

**DEATH PENALTY. SOME SPEECH CAN BE SO OFFENSIVE IN CERTAIN CASES THAT IT MERITS SUCH HARSH PUNISHMENT."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 47.8 51.2 35.2 58.7 32.8 45.3 47.8 51.2 58.9 52.9 45.1 46.0 49.6 49.6 50.5 45.5 41.9**

**Strongly 19.7 21.2 20.5 26.3 2.7 20.1 16.1 18.6 17.8 21.9 17.0 19.1 24.9 23.5 15.4 16.2 21.5**

**Somewhat 28.1 29.9 14.7 32.5 30.1 25.2 31.6 32.6 41.1 31.0 28.1 26.9 24.7 26.1 35.2 29.3 20.4**

**DISAGREE 37.7 41.2 53.8 38.1 59.1 40.2 30.6 22.9 21.2 40.6 47.9 46.0 41.2 26.3 31.2 39.3 35.8**

**Somewhat 22.6 26.3 28.5 27.4 37.9 20.8 21.7 13.8 15.9 27.3 30.6 27.9 24.0 23.7 15.0 18.6 21.8**

**Strongly 15.1 14.8 25.3 10.7 21.2 19.4 8.9 9.1 5.2 13.2 17.3 18.2 17.2 2.6 16.2 20.7 14.0**

**UNSURE 14.5 7.7 11.0 3.2 8.1 14.5 21.6 25.8 20.0 6.5 7.0 8.0 9.2 24.1 18.3 15.2 22.3**

**Net Diff. 10.1 10.0 -18.6 20.6 -26.3 5.1 17.1 28.3 37.7 12.3 -2.8 -0.0 8.5 23.4 19.4 6.2 6.1**

**Mean 2.61 2.62 2.34 2.77 2.16 2.54 2.70 2.82 2.89 2.66 2.48 2.51 2.63 2.93 2.61 2.48 2.64**

**Table 26 Page 325**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 66.8 64.1 61.8 67.2 72.4 66.2 67.1 65.6 68.0 67.8 64.2 67.9 68.2**

**Strongly 33.7 30.7 33.6 34.9 34.1 39.1 31.0 34.1 33.3 35.9 33.0 29.0 37.7**

**Somewhat 33.1 33.4 28.2 32.2 38.3 27.1 36.1 31.5 34.8 31.9 31.3 38.8 30.5**

**DISAGREE 22.1 21.5 27.8 19.7 20.9 22.5 21.8 22.3 21.8 19.6 24.0 22.3 21.3**

**Somewhat 13.6 16.6 15.1 12.1 12.3 14.1 13.3 15.0 12.2 13.5 15.9 14.0 10.3**

**Strongly 8.5 4.9 12.7 7.6 8.6 8.4 8.5 7.3 9.6 6.1 8.1 8.3 11.0**

**UNSURE 11.1 14.4 10.4 13.1 6.6 11.3 11.1 12.1 10.2 12.6 11.8 9.8 10.5**

**Net Diff. 44.8 42.5 34.0 47.4 51.5 43.8 45.2 43.3 46.3 48.3 40.2 45.6 47.0**

**Mean 3.04 3.05 2.92 3.09 3.05 3.09 3.01 3.05 3.02 3.12 3.01 2.98 3.06**

**Table 26 Page 326**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 66.8 75.3 66.2 62.3 70.4 70.9 66.8 66.6 67.3 69.8 73.7 78.0 54.9**

**Strongly 33.7 39.2 34.2 30.2 43.0 39.3 34.9 30.7 37.6 46.6 49.6 24.2 30.3**

**Somewhat 33.1 36.1 32.0 32.1 27.3 31.6 31.9 35.9 29.6 23.2 24.2 53.8 24.6**

**DISAGREE 22.1 14.9 22.7 24.6 20.4 22.7 18.5 18.6 22.9 25.6 15.8 15.9 25.7**

**Somewhat 13.6 10.4 14.3 13.7 11.7 15.7 13.4 12.8 13.7 12.2 - - 11.6**

**Strongly 8.5 4.5 8.3 10.9 8.7 7.0 5.1 5.8 9.1 13.4 15.8 15.9 14.1**

**UNSURE 11.1 9.8 11.1 13.1 9.3 6.4 14.7 14.8 9.9 4.5 10.5 6.1 19.4**

**Net Diff. 44.8 60.4 43.5 37.8 50.0 48.2 48.2 48.0 44.4 44.2 58.0 62.1 29.2**

**Mean 3.04 3.22 3.04 2.94 3.15 3.10 3.13 3.07 3.06 3.08 3.20 2.92 2.88**

**Table 26 Page 327**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 66.8 72.9 64.8 70.5 67.6 74.6 73.3 62.3 67.9 69.8 69.4 58.5 68.7 60.6**

**Strongly 33.7 34.8 33.7 32.5 34.3 34.4 39.6 28.3 33.7 37.2 35.7 25.6 35.4 25.2**

**Somewhat 33.1 38.0 31.1 38.0 33.2 40.3 33.7 34.0 34.2 32.7 33.7 33.0 33.3 35.4**

**DISAGREE 22.1 19.9 26.2 24.6 22.7 17.8 20.5 26.1 22.2 23.6 21.4 31.9 20.6 35.3**

**Somewhat 13.6 12.3 17.1 17.9 14.0 11.4 13.5 15.9 13.8 14.8 12.8 26.7 12.6 22.3**

**Strongly 8.5 7.6 9.1 6.8 8.7 6.4 7.0 10.2 8.4 8.9 8.5 5.1 8.0 13.1**

**UNSURE 11.1 7.3 9.0 4.8 9.7 7.6 6.2 11.5 9.9 6.6 9.2 9.6 10.7 4.1**

**Net Diff. 44.8 53.0 38.7 45.9 44.8 56.8 52.8 36.2 45.7 46.2 48.1 26.7 48.1 25.3**

**Mean 3.04 3.08 2.98 3.01 3.03 3.11 3.13 2.91 3.03 3.05 3.06 2.87 3.08 2.76**

**Table 26 Page 328**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 66.8 75.6 60.8 70.9 64.2 78.4 61.9 70.0 66.1 73.8 64.0 74.1 66.5 70.6 64.7**

**Strongly 33.7 40.3 27.7 37.6 31.1 42.5 29.9 33.7 34.6 38.4 31.8 38.2 33.3 38.9 28.2**

**Somewhat 33.1 35.2 33.1 33.3 33.2 35.9 32.0 36.3 31.6 35.4 32.2 35.9 33.1 31.7 36.5**

**DISAGREE 22.1 17.1 28.9 19.2 28.0 14.4 28.1 25.5 21.8 19.4 26.4 18.9 26.1 22.0 26.6**

**Somewhat 13.6 11.1 17.5 12.6 15.9 10.1 16.0 14.8 14.3 14.6 14.5 12.1 15.8 15.8 13.8**

**Strongly 8.5 6.0 11.4 6.5 12.1 4.3 12.0 10.7 7.5 4.8 11.9 6.8 10.3 6.2 12.8**

**UNSURE 11.1 7.3 10.3 10.0 7.7 7.2 10.1 4.5 12.0 6.8 9.5 7.0 7.4 7.5 8.7**

**Net Diff. 44.8 58.4 31.9 51.7 36.2 64.0 33.8 44.5 44.3 54.3 37.6 55.2 40.3 48.6 38.1**

**Mean 3.04 3.19 2.86 3.13 2.90 3.26 2.89 2.97 3.06 3.15 2.93 3.13 2.97 3.12 2.88**

**Table 26 Page 329**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 66.8 100.0 - 81.6 41.2 71.4 62.2**

**Strongly 33.7 50.4 - 44.0 16.3 37.8 27.0**

**Somewhat 33.1 49.6 - 37.6 24.9 33.6 35.1**

**DISAGREE 22.1 - 100.0 13.0 50.5 21.9 29.7**

**Somewhat 13.6 - 61.7 10.1 24.3 12.5 20.1**

**Strongly 8.5 - 38.3 2.9 26.2 9.3 9.6**

**UNSURE 11.1 - - 5.4 8.3 6.7 8.1**

**Net Diff. 44.8 100.0 -100.0 68.7 -9.3 49.5 32.5**

**Mean 3.04 3.50 1.62 3.30 2.34 3.07 2.87**

**Table 26 Page 330**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 66.8 59.1 74.8 72.7 50.8 35.1 80.1 62.9 75.5 58.7 54.1 68.0 67.4 54.3 66.0 72.9 46.5**

**Strongly 33.7 30.1 37.1 38.5 18.2 14.1 49.6 28.2 40.7 26.7 25.2 34.5 35.2 23.2 33.6 38.4 16.1**

**Somewhat 33.1 29.0 37.6 34.2 32.5 21.0 30.5 34.8 34.8 32.0 28.9 33.6 32.2 31.1 32.4 34.5 30.5**

**DISAGREE 22.1 30.7 16.2 18.4 43.6 11.4 11.6 26.8 16.1 32.7 9.2 22.5 23.9 13.6 26.9 18.9 15.0**

**Somewhat 13.6 18.0 10.9 12.0 24.2 6.2 8.9 15.9 10.9 19.1 5.0 13.6 16.2 8.2 16.4 12.3 7.6**

**Strongly 8.5 12.6 5.3 6.4 19.4 5.3 2.7 10.8 5.2 13.7 4.2 9.0 7.7 5.4 10.5 6.6 7.4**

**UNSURE 11.1 10.2 9.1 8.9 5.6 53.4 8.3 10.3 8.3 8.6 36.7 9.4 8.7 32.1 7.1 8.2 38.5**

**Net Diff. 44.8 28.4 58.6 54.3 7.2 23.7 68.5 36.2 59.4 26.0 44.9 45.5 43.5 40.7 39.2 54.0 31.6**

**Mean 3.04 2.85 3.17 3.15 2.53 2.94 3.38 2.89 3.21 2.78 3.19 3.03 3.04 3.06 2.96 3.14 2.90**

**Table 26 Page 331**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 66.8 62.1 71.8 75.0 61.3 50.9 68.1 67.1 72.5 72.4 72.5 63.9 67.6 57.4**

**Strongly 33.7 27.3 42.4 41.6 26.2 25.7 37.7 28.2 38.6 45.3 36.5 31.4 36.6 22.2**

**Somewhat 33.1 34.8 29.4 33.5 35.1 25.2 30.4 38.9 33.9 27.1 36.0 32.4 31.0 35.1**

**DISAGREE 22.1 33.6 20.4 17.2 29.3 18.6 22.0 23.1 16.9 14.9 17.5 27.6 25.4 31.5**

**Somewhat 13.6 18.7 15.6 11.5 16.1 13.9 13.0 15.6 10.4 7.7 11.3 16.8 18.6 13.6**

**Strongly 8.5 14.9 4.9 5.7 13.1 4.7 9.0 7.5 6.4 7.2 6.2 10.8 6.8 17.9**

**UNSURE 11.1 4.4 7.7 7.8 9.5 30.5 9.9 9.8 10.6 12.7 10.0 8.5 7.0 11.1**

**Net Diff. 44.8 28.5 51.4 57.9 32.0 32.2 46.1 44.0 55.6 57.5 55.0 36.3 42.1 25.8**

**Mean 3.04 2.78 3.19 3.20 2.82 3.03 3.07 2.97 3.17 3.27 3.14 2.92 3.05 2.69**

**Table 26 Page 332**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 66.8 61.2 70.8 75.8 55.0 75.5 68.6 51.0 71.1 63.1 60.6 77.7 73.3 56.9 72.1 63.3**

**Strongly 33.7 29.8 35.8 41.7 24.6 39.0 34.5 21.0 33.2 36.2 29.1 41.2 33.8 27.5 41.4 29.7**

**Somewhat 33.1 31.4 34.9 34.2 30.4 36.6 34.1 30.0 37.9 26.8 31.5 36.4 39.5 29.4 30.7 33.6**

**DISAGREE 22.1 30.8 16.0 15.6 36.6 15.6 24.5 44.8 23.0 33.3 27.8 11.9 17.1 35.4 20.2 29.1**

**Somewhat 13.6 19.5 9.6 7.2 21.3 9.8 15.6 26.5 14.6 20.9 15.6 7.3 11.6 18.3 15.3 20.0**

**Strongly 8.5 11.4 6.4 8.4 15.3 5.8 8.8 18.3 8.4 12.4 12.2 4.6 5.5 17.2 4.9 9.2**

**UNSURE 11.1 8.0 13.2 8.6 8.4 8.8 7.0 4.2 5.9 3.7 11.7 10.4 9.6 7.7 7.8 7.5**

**Net Diff. 44.8 30.3 54.8 60.2 18.4 59.9 44.1 6.2 48.2 29.8 32.8 65.8 56.2 21.4 51.9 34.2**

**Mean 3.04 2.87 3.16 3.19 2.70 3.19 3.01 2.56 3.02 2.90 2.88 3.28 3.12 2.73 3.18 2.91**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 66.8 72.4 76.1 68.7 64.4 60.6 68.8 63.4 69.9 47.7 56.0 76.0 74.0 80.7 70.9 66.7 68.4**

**Strongly 33.7 39.2 47.7 30.6 31.4 21.5 43.2 28.9 55.3 12.8 23.8 40.2 37.1 28.9 34.8 33.0 33.8**

**Somewhat 33.1 33.2 28.4 38.1 33.0 39.1 25.5 34.5 14.6 34.9 32.2 35.8 37.0 51.7 36.1 33.7 34.5**

**DISAGREE 22.1 20.4 13.5 27.3 24.3 29.6 24.8 27.9 30.1 42.7 34.4 15.1 19.9 5.1 27.4 23.1 24.5**

**Somewhat 13.6 13.5 10.0 17.1 15.3 17.6 7.9 14.3 18.9 29.6 17.1 8.2 16.6 - 21.9 10.5 15.2**

**Strongly 8.5 6.9 3.5 10.2 9.1 11.9 16.9 13.6 11.2 13.2 17.4 6.9 3.3 5.1 5.5 12.5 9.3**

**UNSURE 11.1 7.2 10.4 4.0 11.3 9.8 6.5 8.7 - 9.5 9.5 8.9 6.1 14.2 1.7 10.3 7.2**

**Net Diff. 44.8 52.0 62.6 41.4 40.1 31.1 44.0 35.5 39.8 5.0 21.6 60.9 54.1 75.5 43.6 43.6 43.9**

**Mean 3.04 3.13 3.34 2.93 2.98 2.78 3.02 2.86 3.14 2.52 2.69 3.20 3.15 3.22 3.02 2.97 3.00**

**Table 26 Page 334**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 66.8 65.7 61.4 57.3 76.0 66.9 71.7 67.3 61.3 59.4 72.3 62.7 85.9 80.6 71.9 60.1**

**Strongly 33.7 38.8 25.6 23.4 38.8 35.9 35.5 39.5 28.8 26.6 31.7 25.6 30.9 51.3 46.5 38.8**

**Somewhat 33.1 26.8 35.8 34.0 37.2 31.0 36.2 27.8 32.5 32.8 40.6 37.1 54.9 29.3 25.4 21.2**

**DISAGREE 22.1 32.3 28.2 36.2 13.4 20.8 19.1 26.7 27.4 33.2 16.1 32.4 14.1 13.5 12.3 19.0**

**Somewhat 13.6 23.5 16.3 20.6 7.2 14.7 7.4 21.2 16.2 16.3 6.9 19.4 7.4 2.7 12.3 13.1**

**Strongly 8.5 8.8 11.9 15.6 6.2 6.1 11.8 5.6 11.2 16.9 9.2 13.0 6.8 10.9 - 5.8**

**UNSURE 11.1 2.1 10.4 6.5 10.6 12.3 9.2 6.0 11.3 7.5 11.6 4.9 - 5.9 15.8 21.0**

**Net Diff. 44.8 33.4 33.2 21.1 62.6 46.1 52.5 40.6 33.9 26.2 56.2 30.3 71.7 67.0 59.6 41.1**

**Mean 3.04 2.98 2.84 2.70 3.22 3.10 3.05 3.08 2.89 2.75 3.07 2.79 3.10 3.29 3.41 3.18**

**Table 26 Page 335**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 66.8 66.8 62.4 68.7 70.1 63.9 66.9 72.3 67.0 53.5 63.4 67.5 72.6 81.9**

**Strongly 33.7 34.0 31.5 35.5 34.3 33.5 32.8 32.5 38.0 26.6 32.3 29.7 44.1 40.5**

**Somewhat 33.1 32.8 31.0 33.3 35.8 30.3 34.1 39.8 29.0 26.9 31.1 37.7 28.5 41.4**

**DISAGREE 22.1 21.7 24.6 18.0 20.1 25.4 23.2 16.3 24.4 39.1 27.1 20.8 12.1 9.0**

**Somewhat 13.6 14.1 16.6 12.1 12.6 16.2 12.0 8.6 13.1 19.2 17.5 10.9 7.8 8.1**

**Strongly 8.5 7.6 8.0 5.9 7.5 9.2 11.2 7.7 11.3 19.9 9.6 9.9 4.3 0.9**

**UNSURE 11.1 11.5 13.0 13.2 9.8 10.8 9.9 11.5 8.6 7.5 9.6 11.7 15.3 9.1**

**Net Diff. 44.8 45.1 37.8 50.7 50.0 38.5 43.7 56.0 42.6 14.4 36.3 46.7 60.5 72.9**

**Mean 3.04 3.05 2.99 3.13 3.07 2.99 2.98 3.10 3.02 2.65 2.95 2.99 3.33 3.34**

**Table 26 Page 336**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND**

**INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 66.8 56.7 63.8 75.4 78.8 68.5 69.4 69.9 85.2 58.5 57.2 66.0 64.2 74.0 69.2 70.3 70.8**

**Strongly 33.7 27.1 27.9 51.9 28.3 35.9 29.8 37.3 49.6 28.8 31.0 24.3 33.7 39.6 33.7 32.0 40.1**

**Somewhat 33.1 29.6 35.9 23.5 50.5 32.6 39.6 32.6 35.5 29.7 26.3 41.7 30.5 34.4 35.5 38.3 30.7**

**DISAGREE 22.1 35.8 27.8 15.1 7.7 20.6 16.2 10.5 8.8 30.1 35.5 27.0 28.7 12.5 14.9 19.6 16.0**

**Somewhat 13.6 24.2 12.6 8.2 7.7 12.3 10.1 7.8 7.1 19.0 23.3 19.1 15.3 10.0 10.1 11.5 6.5**

**Strongly 8.5 11.6 15.2 7.0 - 8.3 6.1 2.6 1.6 11.2 12.2 8.0 13.4 2.5 4.8 8.1 9.5**

**UNSURE 11.1 7.5 8.4 9.5 13.5 10.9 14.4 19.7 6.1 11.3 7.3 7.0 7.1 13.5 15.9 10.1 13.2**

**Net Diff. 44.8 20.9 36.1 60.3 71.1 47.9 53.2 59.4 76.4 28.4 21.8 39.0 35.6 61.5 54.3 50.7 54.8**

**Mean 3.04 2.78 2.84 3.33 3.24 3.08 3.09 3.30 3.42 2.86 2.82 2.89 2.91 3.28 3.17 3.05 3.17**

**Table 27 Page 337**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 65.4 64.5 62.3 64.8 69.4 69.7 63.2 63.8 67.0 67.4 61.5 67.7 66.3**

**Strongly 31.4 35.0 29.7 29.9 32.5 37.1 28.6 31.1 31.8 31.9 30.5 30.0 33.7**

**Somewhat 33.9 29.5 32.6 34.9 36.9 32.6 34.6 32.7 35.2 35.5 30.9 37.7 32.6**

**DISAGREE 24.4 26.4 28.1 22.9 22.2 23.0 25.2 24.3 24.6 21.6 26.0 23.7 25.5**

**Somewhat 15.8 17.9 13.2 15.9 16.1 14.1 16.6 15.2 16.3 12.0 17.2 17.0 15.7**

**Strongly 8.7 8.5 14.9 7.0 6.2 8.9 8.6 9.1 8.2 9.6 8.9 6.7 9.8**

**UNSURE 10.2 9.1 9.6 12.3 8.4 7.3 11.6 11.9 8.4 11.0 12.5 8.6 8.2**

**Net Diff. 40.9 38.1 34.2 41.9 47.2 46.7 38.0 39.4 42.5 45.9 35.5 44.0 40.8**

**Mean 2.98 3.00 2.85 3.00 3.04 3.06 2.94 2.97 2.99 3.01 2.95 3.00 2.98**

**Table 27 Page 338**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 65.4 65.1 70.5 59.0 73.9 70.7 65.9 66.3 68.5 68.5 63.5 57.0 57.1**

**Strongly 31.4 34.9 34.8 27.8 42.3 34.1 33.1 30.8 28.0 37.4 19.5 29.7 21.9**

**Somewhat 33.9 30.2 35.8 31.2 31.7 36.6 32.8 35.5 40.5 31.1 44.0 27.3 35.3**

**DISAGREE 24.4 22.8 23.5 28.7 20.0 17.9 21.8 18.4 25.8 29.5 36.5 25.3 29.2**

**Somewhat 15.8 17.8 15.0 14.5 13.3 13.8 18.3 12.2 18.1 20.3 20.8 13.9 11.8**

**Strongly 8.7 5.0 8.5 14.2 6.7 4.1 3.5 6.2 7.7 9.2 15.8 11.5 17.4**

**UNSURE 10.2 12.1 6.0 12.3 6.0 11.4 12.2 15.3 5.7 2.0 - 17.6 13.7**

**Net Diff. 40.9 42.3 47.0 30.2 53.9 52.7 44.1 47.8 42.6 39.0 27.0 31.7 28.0**

**Mean 2.98 3.08 3.03 2.83 3.17 3.14 3.09 3.07 2.94 2.99 2.67 2.91 2.71**

**Table 27 Page 339**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 65.4 73.4 63.8 68.4 65.9 72.7 71.6 60.0 64.6 69.4 66.8 71.2 67.9 58.5**

**Strongly 31.4 34.9 30.2 33.2 31.2 33.4 36.8 26.9 29.8 38.2 32.6 26.0 33.4 21.0**

**Somewhat 33.9 38.5 33.6 35.2 34.6 39.2 34.8 33.1 34.8 31.2 34.2 45.3 34.5 37.5**

**DISAGREE 24.4 18.6 28.9 26.7 25.4 18.7 21.7 29.8 26.1 22.6 24.9 22.8 23.3 37.8**

**Somewhat 15.8 12.7 18.5 20.6 16.0 12.6 15.4 18.1 15.8 17.7 15.9 18.2 15.0 24.3**

**Strongly 8.7 5.9 10.4 6.1 9.4 6.1 6.4 11.7 10.3 4.9 8.9 4.6 8.3 13.5**

**UNSURE 10.2 7.9 7.3 5.0 8.8 8.6 6.7 10.2 9.3 8.0 8.4 5.9 8.8 3.7**

**Net Diff. 40.9 54.8 34.9 41.7 40.5 53.9 49.9 30.1 38.4 46.8 41.9 48.4 44.7 20.7**

**Mean 2.98 3.11 2.90 3.00 2.96 3.09 3.09 2.84 2.93 3.12 2.99 2.98 3.02 2.69**

**Table 27 Page 340**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 65.4 76.4 56.7 69.9 63.1 75.7 60.7 67.0 66.3 74.2 61.2 76.2 63.3 73.9 58.0**

**Strongly 31.4 41.2 22.3 34.8 29.5 41.1 26.2 31.6 32.8 36.9 28.3 37.8 29.4 37.6 24.1**

**Somewhat 33.9 35.2 34.4 35.1 33.6 34.6 34.5 35.4 33.5 37.3 32.9 38.4 33.9 36.3 33.9**

**DISAGREE 24.4 18.3 32.8 22.9 29.1 18.6 29.7 27.4 23.6 19.3 31.1 18.8 30.2 18.3 35.2**

**Somewhat 15.8 12.3 20.5 16.1 17.0 13.9 17.5 16.0 17.2 13.9 19.3 13.7 18.3 13.4 21.5**

**Strongly 8.7 6.0 12.3 6.8 12.1 4.8 12.2 11.4 6.4 5.5 11.8 5.1 11.9 4.9 13.7**

**UNSURE 10.2 5.3 10.5 7.1 7.8 5.7 9.6 5.6 10.1 6.5 7.7 5.0 6.5 7.8 6.7**

**Net Diff. 40.9 58.1 23.9 47.0 34.0 57.0 31.0 39.6 42.8 54.8 30.1 57.4 33.0 55.6 22.8**

**Mean 2.98 3.18 2.75 3.05 2.87 3.19 2.83 2.92 3.03 3.13 2.84 3.15 2.86 3.16 2.73**

**Table 27 Page 341**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 65.4 79.9 38.4 100.0 - 68.9 65.3**

**Strongly 31.4 43.2 7.6 48.1 - 34.3 30.2**

**Somewhat 33.9 36.6 30.8 51.9 - 34.6 35.1**

**DISAGREE 24.4 15.1 56.0 - 100.0 24.7 29.1**

**Somewhat 15.8 11.7 29.1 - 64.5 15.4 21.2**

**Strongly 8.7 3.3 26.9 - 35.5 9.3 7.9**

**UNSURE 10.2 5.0 5.6 - - 6.4 5.6**

**Net Diff. 40.9 64.8 -17.5 100.0 -100.0 44.2 36.2**

**Mean 2.98 3.26 2.20 3.48 1.64 3.00 2.93**

**Table 27 Page 342**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 65.4 59.3 72.5 72.6 44.2 29.9 77.6 61.5 76.7 55.6 45.9 66.6 64.4 55.9 65.1 70.3 47.7**

**Strongly 31.4 25.6 36.9 36.0 15.3 15.9 47.2 26.2 40.5 22.4 20.9 32.5 29.1 26.7 31.9 34.7 17.2**

**Somewhat 33.9 33.7 35.6 36.6 28.9 14.1 30.4 35.3 36.2 33.2 25.0 34.1 35.3 29.1 33.2 35.6 30.5**

**DISAGREE 24.4 33.4 17.7 19.2 50.5 21.7 14.3 29.0 17.6 35.8 14.1 25.1 28.2 10.5 28.9 21.5 18.2**

**Somewhat 15.8 20.3 12.6 13.5 27.2 14.7 11.3 17.6 13.0 21.1 8.1 15.9 20.1 5.1 17.7 15.1 10.6**

**Strongly 8.7 13.1 5.1 5.8 23.3 7.0 3.0 11.4 4.5 14.7 6.0 9.2 8.2 5.4 11.2 6.4 7.6**

**UNSURE 10.2 7.3 9.8 8.2 5.3 48.3 8.1 9.5 5.8 8.7 40.0 8.3 7.3 33.6 6.0 8.2 34.2**

**Net Diff. 40.9 25.9 54.9 53.4 -6.3 8.2 63.3 32.5 59.1 19.8 31.8 41.5 36.2 45.3 36.2 48.8 29.5**

**Mean 2.98 2.77 3.16 3.12 2.38 2.75 3.33 2.84 3.20 2.69 3.01 2.98 2.92 3.16 2.91 3.07 2.87**

**Table 27 Page 343**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 65.4 59.4 73.0 74.6 59.0 48.1 69.5 62.7 68.5 72.7 67.2 65.7 70.6 56.8**

**Strongly 31.4 26.3 42.7 36.6 26.9 24.8 37.3 25.0 38.9 48.8 35.9 27.8 32.0 20.5**

**Somewhat 33.9 33.1 30.3 38.0 32.1 23.3 32.2 37.7 29.5 23.9 31.3 37.8 38.7 36.4**

**DISAGREE 24.4 36.2 19.1 17.9 33.0 23.7 22.5 27.7 21.3 18.6 22.1 27.0 20.0 39.5**

**Somewhat 15.8 20.7 14.8 12.9 19.0 16.9 15.5 16.0 14.5 11.3 15.5 17.6 15.8 20.7**

**Strongly 8.7 15.5 4.3 5.0 13.9 6.8 7.1 11.7 6.8 7.3 6.6 9.5 4.2 18.8**

**UNSURE 10.2 4.4 7.9 7.5 8.1 28.2 7.9 9.6 10.2 8.7 10.7 7.3 9.4 3.6**

**Net Diff. 40.9 23.2 54.0 56.7 26.0 24.4 47.0 35.0 47.2 54.1 45.1 38.6 50.6 17.3**

**Mean 2.98 2.73 3.21 3.15 2.78 2.92 3.08 2.84 3.12 3.25 3.08 2.91 3.09 2.61**

**Table 27 Page 344**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

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**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 65.4 61.6 67.8 75.9 57.8 74.1 63.7 59.1 72.4 57.4 57.3 74.4 68.9 55.0 77.0 59.7**

**Strongly 31.4 26.8 34.7 37.2 25.8 39.9 27.6 25.2 32.8 23.9 27.0 43.8 30.6 22.5 40.8 25.2**

**Somewhat 33.9 34.9 33.1 38.7 32.0 34.2 36.1 33.9 39.6 33.5 30.3 30.6 38.3 32.4 36.2 34.5**

**DISAGREE 24.4 29.7 21.4 12.7 37.2 17.2 27.4 35.8 19.8 36.9 39.6 16.8 20.1 39.2 13.8 32.9**

**Somewhat 15.8 19.0 13.8 9.5 21.2 13.3 15.9 19.6 15.7 20.0 23.3 12.7 12.4 22.2 10.3 20.0**

**Strongly 8.7 10.7 7.6 3.2 16.1 3.9 11.5 16.2 4.1 16.8 16.2 4.0 7.8 17.0 3.4 12.8**

**UNSURE 10.2 8.7 10.8 11.4 5.0 8.6 8.9 5.1 7.8 5.8 3.2 8.8 11.0 5.8 9.2 7.4**

**Net Diff. 40.9 31.9 46.4 63.2 20.6 56.9 36.3 23.3 52.6 20.5 17.7 57.6 48.7 15.7 63.3 26.9**

**Mean 2.98 2.85 3.06 3.24 2.71 3.21 2.88 2.72 3.10 2.68 2.70 3.25 3.03 2.64 3.26 2.78**

**Table 27 Page 345**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

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**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 65.4 72.9 74.4 71.4 63.9 51.2 61.1 54.6 54.4 69.3 51.1 76.7 71.3 56.4 74.3 57.2 56.4**

**Strongly 31.4 39.2 43.1 35.5 27.7 15.4 37.7 23.0 38.4 27.0 23.3 42.6 33.5 31.2 36.9 23.4 14.8**

**Somewhat 33.9 33.6 31.3 36.0 36.1 35.8 23.4 31.6 16.0 42.3 27.9 34.2 37.8 25.1 37.4 33.9 41.7**

**DISAGREE 24.4 19.1 15.9 22.3 25.6 46.2 32.5 41.5 45.6 23.2 45.0 14.8 21.4 32.8 21.1 30.4 41.2**

**Somewhat 15.8 14.2 12.8 15.5 15.3 28.2 18.6 24.9 31.5 13.1 24.3 11.0 18.1 21.8 15.6 14.0 28.3**

**Strongly 8.7 5.0 3.1 6.9 10.3 18.0 13.9 16.6 14.2 10.1 20.7 3.8 3.3 11.0 5.6 16.4 12.9**

**UNSURE 10.2 8.0 9.7 6.3 10.6 2.7 6.4 3.9 - 7.5 3.9 8.4 7.4 10.8 4.6 12.4 2.4**

**Net Diff. 40.9 53.7 58.5 49.1 38.3 5.0 28.6 13.1 8.8 46.1 6.2 61.9 49.9 23.5 53.2 26.9 15.3**

**Mean 2.98 3.16 3.27 3.07 2.91 2.50 2.91 2.64 2.79 2.93 2.56 3.26 3.10 2.86 3.11 2.73 2.60**

**Table 27 Page 346**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 65.4 71.0 60.1 51.9 73.7 66.6 58.5 72.8 59.7 52.2 67.8 65.6 55.4 76.5 73.7 70.5**

**Strongly 31.4 37.6 18.2 20.9 40.2 35.7 26.2 39.3 24.4 19.2 37.2 22.7 28.4 45.6 36.7 44.8**

**Somewhat 33.9 33.5 41.9 31.0 33.5 30.9 32.3 33.5 35.3 33.0 30.6 42.9 27.1 30.9 37.0 25.7**

**DISAGREE 24.4 22.2 29.3 45.9 17.9 22.7 37.6 20.3 30.1 43.4 22.2 24.7 44.6 14.6 12.2 29.5**

**Somewhat 15.8 17.8 15.6 28.1 12.0 15.0 21.9 15.1 16.7 25.2 18.4 15.7 30.4 10.0 6.0 5.8**

**Strongly 8.7 4.4 13.7 17.8 5.9 7.7 15.7 5.2 13.3 18.2 3.7 8.9 14.1 4.6 6.2 23.7**

**UNSURE 10.2 6.8 10.6 2.2 8.4 10.7 3.8 6.9 10.2 4.4 10.0 9.7 - 8.9 14.1 -**

**Net Diff. 40.9 48.9 30.8 6.0 55.7 43.8 20.9 52.5 29.6 8.8 45.7 41.0 10.9 61.9 61.6 41.0**

**Mean 2.98 3.12 2.72 2.56 3.18 3.06 2.72 3.15 2.79 2.56 3.13 2.88 2.70 3.29 3.21 2.92**

**Table 27 Page 347**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 65.4 65.8 70.0 64.9 69.1 61.2 63.8 65.5 72.3 48.4 64.1 62.0 70.9 75.1**

**Strongly 31.4 30.7 29.0 30.5 31.0 31.4 33.9 35.2 36.7 27.0 29.5 29.7 40.5 35.8**

**Somewhat 33.9 35.2 41.0 34.4 38.1 29.8 29.9 30.3 35.6 21.4 34.6 32.4 30.4 39.4**

**DISAGREE 24.4 23.9 17.7 24.4 22.9 27.6 26.3 23.9 20.2 40.4 27.4 25.5 15.0 22.8**

**Somewhat 15.8 15.9 9.2 15.9 15.7 19.6 15.4 17.3 11.5 15.9 17.3 18.2 6.9 17.8**

**Strongly 8.7 8.0 8.5 8.5 7.2 8.1 10.9 6.6 8.8 24.5 10.1 7.2 8.1 5.0**

**UNSURE 10.2 10.3 12.3 10.7 7.9 11.2 9.8 10.5 7.5 11.1 8.5 12.5 14.1 2.1**

**Net Diff. 40.9 42.0 52.4 40.5 46.2 33.5 37.5 41.6 52.1 8.0 36.7 36.6 55.9 52.3**

**Mean 2.98 2.99 3.03 2.97 3.01 2.95 2.96 3.05 3.08 2.57 2.91 2.97 3.20 3.08**

**Table 27 Page 348**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"NEW EMPLOYEES AT ANY COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SIGN STATEMENTS FROM THEIR EMPLOYERS IN FAVOR OF**

**DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 65.4 54.6 69.7 76.4 81.1 71.8 56.3 66.4 70.6 57.6 59.7 67.4 62.3 73.9 63.2 67.9 68.6**

**Strongly 31.4 25.0 30.1 34.6 18.9 32.3 29.2 44.5 48.0 25.2 27.1 25.3 28.8 35.1 32.7 32.9 39.3**

**Somewhat 33.9 29.7 39.6 41.8 62.2 39.5 27.1 21.9 22.7 32.5 32.6 42.0 33.5 38.9 30.5 35.0 29.3**

**DISAGREE 24.4 34.9 21.1 18.1 18.9 21.9 29.3 13.4 25.8 31.7 31.8 24.7 29.7 15.0 21.6 24.2 23.1**

**Somewhat 15.8 21.1 13.3 12.6 18.9 14.4 22.2 3.3 17.3 19.1 22.1 16.5 17.2 7.1 13.2 18.0 15.1**

**Strongly 8.7 13.8 7.8 5.5 - 7.5 7.1 10.1 8.5 12.6 9.7 8.2 12.5 7.9 8.3 6.3 8.0**

**UNSURE 10.2 10.4 9.2 5.6 - 6.3 14.5 20.1 3.6 10.7 8.5 7.9 8.0 11.1 15.2 7.9 8.4**

**Net Diff. 40.9 19.7 48.7 58.3 62.2 49.9 27.0 53.0 44.8 26.0 27.9 42.7 32.6 59.0 41.7 43.7 45.5**

**Mean 2.98 2.73 3.01 3.12 3.00 3.03 2.92 3.26 3.14 2.79 2.84 2.92 2.85 3.14 3.03 3.03 3.09**

**Table 28 Page 349**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**SUPPORT 68.9 68.4 67.2 68.8 70.7 73.3 66.6 69.9 67.8 72.7 68.1 65.6 70.2**

**Strongly 29.6 31.1 31.3 27.7 30.0 33.6 27.7 28.6 30.8 28.9 28.3 29.3 32.3**

**Somewhat 39.2 37.3 36.0 41.0 40.7 39.7 39.0 41.3 37.1 43.8 39.8 36.3 37.9**

**OPPOSE 18.6 18.5 19.4 18.9 17.6 16.5 19.7 16.5 20.9 10.9 19.9 23.4 18.3**

**Somewhat 14.1 12.0 16.4 12.7 15.7 12.8 14.8 12.8 15.4 10.0 14.5 17.7 13.1**

**Strongly 4.5 6.6 3.1 6.2 1.9 3.7 4.9 3.7 5.4 0.9 5.3 5.6 5.2**

**UNSURE 12.5 13.0 13.3 12.3 11.7 10.2 13.7 13.7 11.3 16.3 12.0 11.1 11.5**

**Net Diff. 50.2 49.9 47.8 49.9 53.0 56.8 46.9 53.4 46.9 61.8 48.3 42.2 51.9**

**Mean 3.07 3.07 3.10 3.03 3.12 3.15 3.03 3.10 3.05 3.20 3.04 3.00 3.10**

**Table 28 Page 350**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**SUPPORT 68.9 68.6 76.7 70.7 70.0 64.5 69.2 66.5 64.9 74.9 73.7 65.7 65.8**

**Strongly 29.6 27.1 36.7 32.1 37.3 21.6 25.6 28.3 30.9 38.5 39.7 42.4 25.5**

**Somewhat 39.2 41.5 40.0 38.7 32.7 42.9 43.6 38.2 34.0 36.4 34.0 23.4 40.3**

**OPPOSE 18.6 16.0 17.5 18.9 18.3 21.6 18.9 22.2 25.2 21.9 26.3 5.9 10.2**

**Somewhat 14.1 13.8 10.8 15.6 13.0 12.2 14.0 20.3 21.8 11.2 10.5 5.9 6.1**

**Strongly 4.5 2.2 6.6 3.4 5.4 9.4 4.8 1.9 3.4 10.7 15.8 - 4.0**

**UNSURE 12.5 15.4 5.8 10.4 11.7 13.9 11.9 11.3 9.9 3.1 - 28.4 24.0**

**Net Diff. 50.2 52.6 59.2 51.8 51.7 42.8 50.4 44.2 39.6 53.0 47.4 59.8 55.6**

**Mean 3.07 3.10 3.13 3.11 3.15 2.89 3.02 3.05 3.02 3.06 2.98 3.51 3.15**

**Table 28 Page 351**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**SUPPORT 68.9 65.8 77.2 67.8 72.1 67.0 72.1 71.4 74.3 60.9 73.4 47.7 73.1 52.3**

**Strongly 29.6 27.8 33.6 26.0 31.6 28.3 32.5 29.0 32.7 24.4 31.4 19.6 32.2 15.4**

**Somewhat 39.2 38.0 43.6 41.8 40.6 38.7 39.5 42.4 41.5 36.5 42.0 28.1 40.9 36.9**

**OPPOSE 18.6 19.8 17.1 27.2 17.8 18.6 21.7 16.2 14.8 28.8 16.3 45.5 16.0 41.1**

**Somewhat 14.1 15.0 12.2 19.5 13.4 14.0 16.3 12.3 11.5 20.9 11.8 39.2 12.5 27.2**

**Strongly 4.5 4.8 4.9 7.7 4.4 4.6 5.4 3.9 3.3 7.8 4.5 6.4 3.5 13.8**

**UNSURE 12.5 14.4 5.7 5.0 10.1 14.4 6.2 12.4 10.9 10.3 10.3 6.8 10.9 6.6**

**Net Diff. 50.2 46.0 60.1 40.6 54.3 48.4 50.3 55.2 59.5 32.2 57.1 2.1 57.0 11.3**

**Mean 3.07 3.04 3.12 2.91 3.10 3.06 3.06 3.10 3.16 2.86 3.12 2.65 3.14 2.58**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**SUPPORT 68.9 71.6 70.7 73.4 66.4 71.0 68.8 80.8 61.9 69.4 71.1 67.9 74.1 74.2 67.6**

**Strongly 29.6 38.2 22.8 31.9 28.2 34.4 27.0 36.5 25.4 31.9 29.0 32.3 30.1 34.1 26.0**

**Somewhat 39.2 33.4 47.9 41.5 38.1 36.6 41.8 44.3 36.5 37.5 42.2 35.6 44.1 40.1 41.6**

**OPPOSE 18.6 20.4 18.1 17.5 21.4 21.2 18.8 13.1 25.4 21.6 18.1 24.3 15.4 18.2 22.7**

**Somewhat 14.1 15.5 13.0 13.7 15.9 18.2 12.8 9.5 19.2 16.0 13.6 17.4 12.0 13.2 17.4**

**Strongly 4.5 4.9 5.1 3.8 5.5 3.0 6.0 3.6 6.1 5.6 4.5 6.9 3.5 5.0 5.3**

**UNSURE 12.5 8.0 11.2 9.0 12.2 7.8 12.4 6.1 12.8 9.0 10.8 7.8 10.4 7.6 9.7**

**Net Diff. 50.2 51.2 52.7 55.9 44.9 49.8 50.0 67.7 36.5 47.9 53.0 43.7 58.7 56.0 44.9**

**Mean 3.07 3.14 3.00 3.12 3.01 3.11 3.03 3.21 2.93 3.05 3.07 3.01 3.12 3.12 2.98**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**SUPPORT 68.9 73.6 68.4 72.5 69.6 100.0 -**

**Strongly 29.6 34.7 24.1 34.6 23.2 43.1 -**

**Somewhat 39.2 38.9 44.2 37.9 46.4 56.9 -**

**OPPOSE 18.6 17.3 25.1 18.6 22.1 - 100.0**

**Somewhat 14.1 13.7 17.0 14.5 15.2 - 75.7**

**Strongly 4.5 3.7 8.1 4.1 6.9 - 24.3**

**UNSURE 12.5 9.1 6.6 8.8 8.3 - -**

**Net Diff. 50.2 56.3 43.3 53.9 47.5 100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 3.07 3.15 2.90 3.13 2.94 3.43 1.76**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**SUPPORT 68.9 73.1 67.6 72.9 63.6 32.2 77.9 67.8 71.1 70.4 50.5 73.4 61.5 43.0 74.6 65.8 57.8**

**Strongly 29.6 31.0 29.8 33.0 21.7 7.9 41.7 26.7 33.1 27.6 19.6 30.5 28.2 25.0 33.5 26.4 26.7**

**Somewhat 39.2 42.1 37.8 39.8 41.9 24.3 36.2 41.1 38.0 42.8 30.9 42.9 33.2 18.1 41.1 39.4 31.1**

**OPPOSE 18.6 17.5 20.2 17.0 29.0 11.6 13.9 19.7 21.6 18.3 4.4 15.9 29.2 20.8 18.5 21.0 10.0**

**Somewhat 14.1 14.8 14.1 13.5 19.0 8.2 12.7 14.5 17.3 12.9 1.7 12.3 21.8 13.9 14.3 15.6 7.6**

**Strongly 4.5 2.8 6.1 3.5 10.0 3.4 1.2 5.2 4.3 5.3 2.7 3.6 7.4 6.9 4.3 5.4 2.4**

**UNSURE 12.5 9.4 12.2 10.1 7.4 56.2 8.1 12.5 7.3 11.3 45.1 10.7 9.4 36.1 6.8 13.2 32.2**

**Net Diff. 50.2 55.6 47.4 55.8 34.6 20.6 64.0 48.1 49.5 52.2 46.1 57.5 32.3 22.2 56.1 44.8 47.8**

**Mean 3.07 3.12 3.04 3.14 2.81 2.84 3.29 3.02 3.08 3.05 3.23 3.12 2.91 2.96 3.11 3.00 3.21**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**SUPPORT 68.9 74.0 69.7 71.8 69.6 54.0 69.5 68.6 73.7 80.9 71.5 67.5 65.6 70.9**

**Strongly 29.6 33.1 30.2 34.0 26.9 20.8 30.5 31.9 36.2 54.4 30.7 26.0 21.8 33.5**

**Somewhat 39.2 40.8 39.4 37.9 42.7 33.2 39.1 36.7 37.4 26.5 40.8 41.4 43.7 37.3**

**OPPOSE 18.6 19.3 21.2 18.8 20.6 11.5 18.1 23.0 17.6 14.7 18.6 22.2 22.1 22.3**

**Somewhat 14.1 13.4 16.0 15.0 15.4 6.2 12.8 19.1 14.0 13.0 14.4 16.5 17.0 15.7**

**Strongly 4.5 5.9 5.2 3.8 5.2 5.4 5.3 4.0 3.6 1.7 4.2 5.6 5.1 6.6**

**UNSURE 12.5 6.7 9.2 9.3 9.8 34.5 12.4 8.4 8.7 4.4 10.0 10.4 12.3 6.8**

**Net Diff. 50.2 54.6 48.5 53.0 49.1 42.5 51.4 45.6 56.0 66.2 52.9 45.3 43.4 48.5**

**Mean 3.07 3.09 3.04 3.12 3.01 3.06 3.08 3.05 3.16 3.40 3.09 2.98 2.94 3.05**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**SUPPORT 68.9 73.3 66.4 57.6 71.4 66.8 73.5 74.1 70.9 77.4 69.5 64.8 70.7 71.2 62.6 68.7**

**Strongly 29.6 32.2 28.0 26.8 30.0 31.3 32.2 34.9 31.4 37.5 24.9 32.6 27.2 30.2 31.7 29.8**

**Somewhat 39.2 41.1 38.4 30.8 41.4 35.5 41.2 39.2 39.4 39.8 44.6 32.1 43.5 40.9 30.9 38.9**

**OPPOSE 18.6 19.9 17.4 23.8 22.2 21.8 16.0 24.1 25.4 15.5 20.4 19.0 16.7 23.1 24.6 21.6**

**Somewhat 14.1 14.7 13.4 17.2 15.2 16.7 12.5 14.6 20.9 10.5 16.1 14.0 14.1 16.9 17.2 17.9**

**Strongly 4.5 5.2 4.0 6.6 7.0 5.1 3.6 9.5 4.6 5.0 4.3 5.0 2.6 6.2 7.4 3.7**

**UNSURE 12.5 6.8 16.2 18.6 6.4 11.3 10.5 1.8 3.7 7.1 10.1 16.2 12.6 5.7 12.8 9.8**

**Net Diff. 50.2 53.4 49.0 33.8 49.2 45.0 57.4 50.1 45.4 61.9 49.1 45.7 54.0 48.1 38.1 47.1**

**Mean 3.07 3.08 3.08 2.96 3.01 3.05 3.14 3.01 3.02 3.18 3.00 3.10 3.09 3.01 3.00 3.05**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**SUPPORT 68.9 68.1 69.2 67.0 74.4 71.3 68.5 70.3 86.3 71.2 73.6 65.7 68.4 66.8 73.5 78.7 60.9**

**Strongly 29.6 29.7 32.9 26.6 33.6 22.0 37.1 27.2 34.3 31.0 28.2 28.5 38.6 37.6 35.9 35.3 18.6**

**Somewhat 39.2 38.4 36.3 40.4 40.8 49.3 31.4 43.2 52.1 40.2 45.4 37.2 29.8 29.1 37.6 43.4 42.3**

**OPPOSE 18.6 20.8 18.4 23.3 14.7 20.7 26.4 22.6 13.7 22.2 21.2 21.2 23.1 33.2 21.6 10.3 24.5**

**Somewhat 14.1 16.5 13.0 19.9 10.7 16.3 14.7 15.7 8.7 12.5 14.2 15.5 18.0 33.2 19.2 7.7 13.5**

**Strongly 4.5 4.4 5.3 3.4 4.1 4.4 11.8 6.9 4.9 9.6 7.0 5.7 5.1 - 2.4 2.6 11.0**

**UNSURE 12.5 11.1 12.5 9.7 10.8 8.1 5.0 7.0 - 6.6 5.2 13.1 8.5 - 4.9 11.0 14.6**

**Net Diff. 50.2 47.3 50.8 43.8 59.7 50.6 42.1 47.7 72.7 49.1 52.4 44.5 45.3 33.5 51.9 68.4 36.4**

**Mean 3.07 3.05 3.11 3.00 3.17 2.97 2.99 2.97 3.16 2.99 3.00 3.02 3.11 3.04 3.13 3.25 2.80**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**SUPPORT 68.9 74.9 73.3 75.6 64.6 74.8 65.5 64.5 71.1 69.8 69.7 74.9 82.4 77.0 73.7 49.5**

**Strongly 29.6 30.0 33.5 39.2 30.5 33.0 13.0 29.0 34.3 29.4 26.5 37.1 23.8 39.3 26.9 28.7**

**Somewhat 39.2 44.9 39.8 36.4 34.2 41.7 52.5 35.5 36.8 40.5 43.2 37.8 58.5 37.7 46.7 20.9**

**OPPOSE 18.6 21.3 17.1 22.2 20.1 13.1 23.8 24.0 17.1 24.2 16.9 13.3 17.6 18.3 16.7 39.3**

**Somewhat 14.1 16.6 10.8 15.7 16.3 10.8 16.2 19.8 11.2 17.1 9.2 8.9 8.8 18.3 16.7 26.7**

**Strongly 4.5 4.7 6.3 6.5 3.8 2.3 7.7 4.2 5.9 7.2 7.7 4.4 8.8 - - 12.6**

**UNSURE 12.5 3.8 9.6 2.1 15.3 12.1 10.7 11.4 11.8 5.9 13.4 11.8 - 4.7 9.6 11.2**

**Net Diff. 50.2 53.6 56.3 53.4 44.5 61.6 41.6 40.5 54.1 45.6 52.8 61.6 64.7 58.7 57.0 10.2**

**Mean 3.07 3.04 3.11 3.11 3.08 3.20 2.79 3.01 3.13 2.98 3.02 3.22 2.97 3.22 3.11 2.74**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**SUPPORT 68.9 66.7 77.2 63.3 65.5 65.6 75.8 74.5 74.4 81.1 66.8 70.4 68.6 85.4**

**Strongly 29.6 27.6 25.8 32.9 23.8 27.2 36.2 33.4 40.8 36.9 30.3 28.7 32.1 31.1**

**Somewhat 39.2 39.1 51.4 30.3 41.7 38.4 39.7 41.2 33.5 44.1 36.5 41.7 36.5 54.2**

**OPPOSE 18.6 20.4 9.8 18.9 24.5 23.5 12.9 13.1 14.3 10.5 21.5 15.5 19.3 7.2**

**Somewhat 14.1 15.5 8.3 16.2 18.6 15.6 9.6 9.2 11.2 8.5 16.1 9.7 17.2 7.2**

**Strongly 4.5 4.9 1.5 2.7 5.9 8.0 3.3 4.0 3.2 2.0 5.5 5.9 2.1 -**

**UNSURE 12.5 12.9 13.0 17.8 10.0 10.9 11.2 12.4 11.3 8.4 11.7 14.1 12.1 7.4**

**Net Diff. 50.2 46.3 67.4 44.4 41.0 42.1 62.9 61.4 60.0 70.6 45.3 54.9 49.4 78.1**

**Mean 3.07 3.03 3.17 3.14 2.93 2.95 3.22 3.19 3.26 3.27 3.04 3.08 3.12 3.26**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**28. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE**

**SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**SUPPORT 68.9 72.7 67.9 77.5 86.4 62.5 71.0 64.9 84.4 76.9 71.7 71.6 74.2 70.7 66.3 61.7 68.5**

**Strongly 29.6 35.0 24.0 37.8 31.4 26.1 32.8 29.4 31.4 30.9 33.2 33.2 31.1 27.9 23.4 28.0 34.0**

**Somewhat 39.2 37.6 43.9 39.7 55.1 36.4 38.1 35.6 53.1 46.0 38.4 38.4 43.0 42.8 43.0 33.7 34.5**

**OPPOSE 18.6 19.8 19.9 22.5 10.9 23.3 13.2 14.6 4.8 15.4 23.8 17.3 20.7 5.9 16.8 28.6 14.4**

**Somewhat 14.1 14.5 11.8 19.1 10.9 17.9 8.6 13.3 4.8 13.2 17.1 12.4 14.7 5.9 12.5 22.1 10.6**

**Strongly 4.5 5.3 8.1 3.4 - 5.4 4.6 1.3 - 2.2 6.7 4.9 6.0 - 4.3 6.5 3.9**

**UNSURE 12.5 7.5 12.2 - 2.7 14.2 15.9 20.4 10.8 7.7 4.5 11.1 5.2 23.4 16.9 9.7 17.0**

**Net Diff. 50.2 52.8 48.0 55.0 75.5 39.2 57.8 50.3 79.6 61.5 47.9 54.3 53.5 64.8 49.6 33.2 54.1**

**Mean 3.07 3.11 2.95 3.12 3.21 2.97 3.18 3.17 3.30 3.14 3.03 3.12 3.05 3.29 3.03 2.92 3.19**

**Table 29 Page 361**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 35.0 46.7 44.3 39.9 42.3 41.9 40.2 43.9 38.3 41.4 42.1 45.8**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 57.9 47.0 47.4 51.8 48.2 51.4 52.2 48.3 51.2 52.8 49.1 47.5**

**UNSURE 7.7 7.1 6.3 8.3 8.4 9.5 6.7 7.6 7.8 10.5 5.8 8.8 6.7**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -22.9 -0.4 -3.1 -11.9 -5.8 -9.5 -12.0 -4.4 -12.9 -11.4 -7.1 -1.7**

**Table 29 Page 362**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 35.6 51.9 47.3 43.9 40.2 39.2 34.6 36.3 59.8 45.8 17.8 33.7**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 55.3 43.9 46.5 47.7 51.6 55.4 60.9 56.4 35.5 33.5 52.5 59.4**

**UNSURE 7.7 9.1 4.2 6.2 8.4 8.3 5.4 4.5 7.3 4.8 20.7 29.7 6.8**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -19.8 8.0 0.7 -3.8 -11.4 -16.2 -26.4 -20.1 24.3 12.3 -34.7 -25.7**

**Table 29 Page 363**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 27.8 54.2 40.5 44.8 29.2 44.0 44.8 45.8 33.9 42.6 40.3 43.1 39.3**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 69.3 38.7 55.2 49.0 68.4 50.8 49.4 48.4 57.7 50.3 55.7 50.6 50.7**

**UNSURE 7.7 2.9 7.1 4.3 6.2 2.5 5.3 5.8 5.8 8.4 7.1 3.9 6.3 10.0**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -41.5 15.5 -14.7 -4.3 -39.2 -6.8 -4.6 -2.6 -23.8 -7.7 -15.4 -7.5 -11.4**

**Table 29 Page 364**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 39.5 46.2 44.6 41.5 36.0 48.3 46.4 38.7 39.1 47.9 37.7 47.3 40.2 49.0**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 56.6 45.6 49.1 51.8 59.3 43.8 47.5 55.1 57.9 44.0 57.0 46.2 54.9 44.2**

**UNSURE 7.7 3.9 8.2 6.4 6.7 4.7 7.9 6.1 6.2 3.0 8.2 5.3 6.4 4.9 6.8**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -17.2 0.6 -4.5 -10.3 -23.4 4.5 -1.0 -16.5 -18.8 3.9 -19.3 1.1 -14.6 4.8**

**Table 29 Page 365**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 37.2 58.5 38.1 57.4 44.6 39.5**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 56.3 36.9 55.8 36.3 49.4 54.6**

**UNSURE 7.7 6.5 4.6 6.1 6.2 6.0 5.9**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -19.1 21.6 -17.7 21.1 -4.8 -15.0**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 100.0 - 37.0 68.6 35.7 31.3 46.7 34.0 56.1 26.1 47.4 30.4 17.4 53.4 31.5 37.1**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 - 100.0 58.1 23.7 21.5 64.7 46.5 61.2 36.1 51.0 46.4 63.9 57.2 41.3 62.6 38.8**

**UNSURE 7.7 - - 4.9 7.6 42.8 4.0 6.8 4.8 7.7 22.9 6.2 5.8 25.4 5.2 5.9 24.1**

**Net Diff. -8.3 100.0 -100.0 -21.2 44.9 14.1 -33.5 0.2 -27.3 20.0 -25.0 1.1 -33.5 -39.7 12.1 -31.1 -1.7**

**Table 29 Page 367**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 61.8 34.0 36.9 51.8 31.3 43.5 41.7 38.6 47.3 35.9 44.7 32.1 67.2**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 33.9 62.7 56.8 43.1 47.0 51.1 50.6 55.6 42.4 59.6 48.1 61.7 23.9**

**UNSURE 7.7 4.3 3.3 6.3 5.1 21.7 5.5 7.7 5.8 10.3 4.5 7.2 6.2 8.9**

**Net Diff. -8.3 27.9 -28.7 -19.9 8.6 -15.7 -7.6 -8.9 -17.0 4.9 -23.7 -3.4 -29.6 43.3**

**Table 29 Page 368**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 54.0 34.5 16.0 62.2 31.6 42.4 64.2 39.7 59.0 61.1 28.1 30.3 61.9 33.3 45.2**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 38.2 58.3 79.0 31.4 64.0 47.8 29.7 54.2 31.8 34.0 68.3 59.4 30.4 61.0 47.5**

**UNSURE 7.7 7.8 7.2 5.1 6.4 4.4 9.7 6.2 6.0 9.2 4.9 3.6 10.3 7.7 5.7 7.3**

**Net Diff. -8.3 15.8 -23.8 -63.0 30.8 -32.5 -5.4 34.5 -14.5 27.3 27.1 -40.1 -29.2 31.5 -27.7 -2.3**

**Table 29 Page 369**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 29.0 26.5 31.6 47.8 75.0 66.4 72.1 47.8 47.7 78.7 28.6 40.3 42.1 27.2 48.8 70.8**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 67.6 71.2 63.9 42.5 18.6 24.1 20.5 52.2 42.7 15.2 68.3 52.0 51.0 69.7 38.2 19.7**

**UNSURE 7.7 3.4 2.3 4.5 9.7 6.4 9.4 7.4 - 9.5 6.1 3.1 7.6 6.9 3.1 13.0 9.5**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -38.5 -44.7 -32.3 5.3 56.5 42.3 51.6 -4.4 5.0 63.5 -39.7 -11.7 -9.0 -42.5 10.6 51.1**

**Table 29 Page 370**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 39.5 57.0 82.3 24.4 39.7 61.5 28.6 53.1 74.5 31.9 48.7 61.5 25.8 15.3 68.4**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 57.3 32.9 14.1 72.3 50.8 28.6 67.5 37.1 16.9 63.6 44.6 38.5 74.2 72.3 31.6**

**UNSURE 7.7 3.3 10.1 3.6 3.4 9.5 9.9 3.9 9.8 8.6 4.5 6.7 - - 12.3 -**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -17.8 24.0 68.2 -47.9 -11.1 32.9 -38.9 15.9 57.6 -31.6 4.1 23.0 -48.5 -57.0 36.8**

**Table 29 Page 371**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 40.6 31.3 45.8 42.5 38.6 46.7 48.8 35.7 56.0 45.5 41.5 25.5 44.5**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 51.9 59.5 47.5 49.0 55.1 45.0 46.7 47.2 38.1 46.2 51.8 68.0 48.2**

**UNSURE 7.7 7.5 9.2 6.7 8.5 6.3 8.3 4.6 17.1 5.9 8.4 6.8 6.5 7.2**

**Net Diff. -8.3 -11.3 -28.2 -1.7 -6.6 -16.6 1.6 2.1 -11.5 17.9 -0.7 -10.3 -42.5 -3.7**

**Table 29 Page 372**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**29. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?**

**1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE**

**PEOPLE.**

**2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF**

**EQUALITY.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**MOVING FORWARD 42.0 55.4 53.3 43.1 67.5 39.7 34.4 12.7 29.1 48.6 49.2 60.4 59.0 32.8 37.2 31.9 35.6**

**LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY 50.3 36.3 37.3 53.6 23.2 51.8 61.3 78.5 64.9 37.4 43.1 36.0 34.3 59.8 58.2 57.3 58.5**

**UNSURE 7.7 8.3 9.4 3.2 9.2 8.5 4.4 8.8 5.9 14.0 7.8 3.7 6.6 7.4 4.6 10.8 6.0**

**Net Diff. -8.3 19.2 16.0 -10.5 44.3 -12.1 -26.9 -65.7 -35.8 11.2 6.1 24.4 24.7 -27.0 -21.0 -25.3 -22.9**

**Table 30 Page 373**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 77.6 79.7 78.9 77.7 75.0 78.5 77.2 78.3 76.9 78.6 78.1 75.6 78.4**

**Strongly 48.8 55.7 50.5 45.0 47.7 49.2 48.6 49.5 48.0 49.8 49.3 48.8 47.1**

**Somewhat 28.9 24.0 28.3 32.7 27.3 29.4 28.6 28.8 29.0 28.8 28.8 26.8 31.3**

**DISAGREE 16.2 15.6 13.9 15.8 19.2 14.3 17.2 16.4 16.0 12.5 18.8 17.0 15.1**

**Somewhat 10.3 10.8 6.6 8.9 15.0 9.4 10.7 12.1 8.4 8.6 14.3 7.6 9.2**

**Strongly 5.9 4.7 7.3 6.9 4.3 4.9 6.4 4.2 7.7 3.8 4.5 9.4 5.8**

**UNSURE 6.2 4.7 7.3 6.5 5.8 7.1 5.7 5.3 7.0 8.9 3.1 7.5 6.5**

**Net Diff. 61.4 64.1 65.0 61.9 55.8 64.2 60.0 61.9 60.9 66.2 59.3 58.6 63.3**

**Mean 3.28 3.37 3.32 3.24 3.26 3.32 3.26 3.31 3.26 3.37 3.27 3.24 3.28**

**Table 30 Page 374**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 77.6 80.2 79.1 72.9 82.2 71.2 84.0 83.3 80.1 81.2 53.7 60.2 75.0**

**Strongly 48.8 56.3 48.9 42.9 58.5 43.6 48.3 58.0 52.2 50.9 29.2 38.6 49.2**

**Somewhat 28.9 23.8 30.2 30.0 23.8 27.7 35.7 25.3 28.0 30.3 24.6 21.6 25.8**

**DISAGREE 16.2 13.2 16.6 18.0 14.2 22.4 13.0 10.6 10.8 13.1 35.7 15.7 18.8**

**Somewhat 10.3 7.3 12.3 11.6 10.6 16.3 11.1 7.3 6.8 4.2 20.0 9.8 2.5**

**Strongly 5.9 5.9 4.3 6.3 3.5 6.0 1.9 3.3 4.0 8.9 15.8 5.9 16.2**

**UNSURE 6.2 6.6 4.3 9.2 3.6 6.4 2.9 6.1 9.1 5.7 10.5 24.0 6.2**

**Net Diff. 61.4 67.0 62.5 54.9 68.1 48.9 71.0 72.7 69.3 68.2 18.0 44.5 56.2**

**Mean 3.28 3.40 3.29 3.20 3.42 3.16 3.34 3.47 3.41 3.31 2.75 3.22 3.15**

**Table 30 Page 375**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 77.6 88.5 72.3 85.7 77.6 87.6 84.0 75.4 78.1 80.6 79.3 75.7 80.0 69.6**

**Strongly 48.8 64.3 39.8 53.8 47.9 62.2 54.5 46.9 47.9 51.9 49.1 50.8 50.2 43.1**

**Somewhat 28.9 24.2 32.6 31.9 29.7 25.4 29.4 28.5 30.3 28.7 30.3 25.0 29.8 26.4**

**DISAGREE 16.2 9.0 22.0 12.1 17.9 10.0 13.1 19.3 17.7 13.5 16.4 21.6 14.9 26.2**

**Somewhat 10.3 7.0 13.0 11.1 10.8 7.9 9.7 10.8 10.8 9.4 9.7 18.9 8.8 22.0**

**Strongly 5.9 1.9 9.0 1.0 7.1 2.1 3.4 8.4 6.8 4.1 6.7 2.7 6.0 4.2**

**UNSURE 6.2 2.6 5.7 2.2 4.5 2.4 2.9 5.4 4.2 5.9 4.3 2.6 5.1 4.2**

**Net Diff. 61.4 79.5 50.3 73.7 59.7 77.7 70.9 56.1 60.5 67.1 62.9 54.1 65.1 43.3**

**Mean 3.28 3.55 3.09 3.42 3.24 3.51 3.39 3.20 3.24 3.36 3.27 3.27 3.31 3.13**

**Table 30 Page 376**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 77.6 85.8 71.3 84.1 72.1 88.3 72.1 80.9 77.6 84.3 74.0 88.5 71.9 84.3 72.7**

**Strongly 48.8 55.9 43.7 53.8 43.6 59.6 41.4 47.7 50.9 57.0 41.3 57.0 43.5 56.0 41.1**

**Somewhat 28.9 29.9 27.6 30.3 28.4 28.7 30.8 33.2 26.8 27.3 32.7 31.5 28.4 28.3 31.6**

**DISAGREE 16.2 10.5 22.7 11.8 23.1 9.0 21.9 16.5 16.3 12.6 20.7 10.0 22.6 12.0 23.7**

**Somewhat 10.3 7.0 14.1 8.5 13.6 6.0 13.3 9.3 11.3 9.2 11.8 8.0 12.4 8.9 13.6**

**Strongly 5.9 3.5 8.6 3.3 9.6 3.0 8.6 7.2 5.0 3.5 8.9 2.0 10.2 3.1 10.1**

**UNSURE 6.2 3.6 6.0 4.0 4.8 2.7 5.9 2.5 6.0 3.0 5.4 1.5 5.5 3.6 3.6**

**Net Diff. 61.4 75.3 48.5 72.3 48.9 79.3 50.2 64.4 61.3 71.7 53.3 78.5 49.4 72.3 49.0**

**Mean 3.28 3.43 3.13 3.40 3.11 3.49 3.12 3.25 3.31 3.42 3.12 3.46 3.11 3.42 3.08**

**Table 30 Page 377**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 77.6 84.4 64.8 86.2 61.0 82.1 70.9**

**Strongly 48.8 54.3 33.2 56.2 31.5 53.1 37.7**

**Somewhat 28.9 30.2 31.6 30.1 29.5 29.1 33.2**

**DISAGREE 16.2 12.3 32.0 11.0 33.5 15.0 25.3**

**Somewhat 10.3 7.7 19.8 7.0 20.7 9.8 15.0**

**Strongly 5.9 4.7 12.3 4.0 12.8 5.2 10.2**

**UNSURE 6.2 3.2 3.2 2.8 5.5 2.9 3.8**

**Net Diff. 61.4 72.1 32.7 75.3 27.5 67.2 45.7**

**Mean 3.28 3.39 2.89 3.42 2.84 3.34 3.02**

**Table 30 Page 378**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 77.6 68.3 89.7 100.0 - - 90.6 75.4 88.7 65.2 70.5 78.9 78.2 64.7 74.8 83.2 67.4**

**Strongly 48.8 31.9 65.4 62.8 - - 68.4 44.0 60.3 34.9 45.0 47.8 53.6 47.4 43.7 56.1 40.8**

**Somewhat 28.9 36.4 24.3 37.2 - - 22.2 31.4 28.4 30.3 25.5 31.1 24.6 17.2 31.2 27.1 26.6**

**DISAGREE 16.2 26.5 7.6 - 100.0 - 6.7 18.9 9.1 27.6 6.3 16.2 17.9 12.5 21.8 13.2 5.9**

**Somewhat 10.3 16.4 4.9 - 63.5 - 5.1 11.4 6.9 15.9 5.3 9.3 14.0 11.3 12.3 9.4 5.9**

**Strongly 5.9 10.1 2.7 - 36.5 - 1.7 7.5 2.2 11.8 1.1 6.9 3.9 1.2 9.5 3.8 -**

**UNSURE 6.2 5.2 2.6 - - 100.0 2.6 5.6 2.2 7.2 23.2 4.9 3.9 22.8 3.4 3.6 26.7**

**Net Diff. 61.4 41.8 82.1 100.0 -100.0 - 83.9 56.5 79.6 37.5 64.2 62.7 60.3 52.2 53.1 70.0 61.5**

**Mean 3.28 2.95 3.57 3.63 1.63 - 3.62 3.19 3.50 2.95 3.49 3.26 3.33 3.44 3.13 3.41 3.48**

**Table 30 Page 379**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 77.6 66.8 88.5 88.1 68.7 63.8 81.0 77.0 88.0 87.7 88.1 72.8 84.8 51.4**

**Strongly 48.8 32.4 63.3 57.9 40.9 36.6 51.8 47.6 61.2 64.8 60.1 42.7 53.0 24.3**

**Somewhat 28.9 34.4 25.2 30.1 27.8 27.3 29.2 29.4 26.8 22.9 28.0 30.1 31.8 27.2**

**DISAGREE 16.2 29.9 8.1 8.6 25.7 16.7 14.3 20.2 7.5 6.7 7.8 23.0 12.3 42.0**

**Somewhat 10.3 17.6 6.8 5.6 15.1 14.0 9.7 10.4 6.2 4.7 6.6 12.8 11.1 15.8**

**Strongly 5.9 12.3 1.4 3.0 10.6 2.6 4.6 9.9 1.4 2.1 1.1 10.1 1.2 26.1**

**UNSURE 6.2 3.3 3.4 3.3 5.7 19.5 4.6 2.8 4.5 5.6 4.2 4.2 2.9 6.6**

**Net Diff. 61.4 36.9 80.4 79.4 43.0 47.2 66.7 56.7 80.4 80.9 80.3 49.8 72.5 9.5**

**Mean 3.28 2.90 3.56 3.48 3.05 3.21 3.34 3.18 3.55 3.59 3.53 3.10 3.41 2.53**

**Table 30 Page 380**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 77.6 73.3 80.9 87.9 59.4 88.6 76.3 62.5 85.0 70.2 56.9 91.0 80.9 56.2 85.0 76.8**

**Strongly 48.8 40.2 54.3 80.6 26.4 63.4 46.3 29.6 55.0 36.1 23.2 67.9 53.3 26.6 62.2 43.7**

**Somewhat 28.9 33.1 26.6 7.3 33.0 25.2 30.0 32.9 29.9 34.1 33.8 23.2 27.6 29.6 22.7 33.1**

**DISAGREE 16.2 22.4 12.1 8.5 32.6 8.4 19.7 32.9 15.0 26.9 32.9 4.3 14.5 35.5 11.7 18.9**

**Somewhat 10.3 14.0 7.7 8.5 17.2 6.6 12.2 14.7 12.1 17.6 20.4 3.1 8.1 20.0 10.0 10.1**

**Strongly 5.9 8.4 4.4 - 15.4 1.8 7.4 18.1 3.0 9.2 12.5 1.2 6.4 15.5 1.7 8.8**

**UNSURE 6.2 4.3 7.0 3.6 8.0 3.0 4.1 4.6 - 3.0 10.2 4.7 4.7 8.3 3.4 4.4**

**Net Diff. 61.4 50.9 68.8 79.4 26.8 80.2 56.6 29.6 69.9 43.3 24.0 86.7 66.4 20.6 73.3 57.9**

**Mean 3.28 3.10 3.41 3.75 2.77 3.55 3.20 2.78 3.37 3.00 2.75 3.65 3.34 2.73 3.51 3.17**

**Table 30 Page 381**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 77.6 90.6 94.7 86.5 75.0 55.3 51.1 53.9 91.9 64.9 45.8 92.1 77.9 84.3 87.3 76.3 48.5**

**Strongly 48.8 65.0 77.1 53.0 39.5 23.8 27.0 24.9 53.3 24.6 18.5 67.9 51.3 56.2 62.5 36.9 24.8**

**Somewhat 28.9 25.5 17.6 33.5 35.5 31.5 24.1 29.0 38.5 40.3 27.3 24.2 26.7 28.1 24.8 39.4 23.8**

**DISAGREE 16.2 6.8 1.5 12.1 17.9 38.6 45.9 41.1 8.1 23.9 47.0 5.1 18.5 15.7 10.9 18.0 47.5**

**Somewhat 10.3 5.8 1.5 10.2 13.6 13.7 19.0 15.5 8.1 15.4 19.7 4.7 12.7 10.8 8.3 15.9 13.4**

**Strongly 5.9 1.0 - 2.0 4.3 25.0 26.9 25.6 - 8.5 27.3 0.4 5.8 4.8 2.7 2.0 34.1**

**UNSURE 6.2 2.6 3.8 1.4 7.0 6.1 3.0 5.0 - 11.2 7.2 2.8 3.6 - 1.8 5.8 4.0**

**Net Diff. 61.4 83.8 93.2 74.4 57.1 16.7 5.2 12.7 83.8 41.0 -1.2 87.0 59.5 68.7 76.4 58.3 1.1**

**Mean 3.28 3.59 3.79 3.40 3.19 2.58 2.53 2.56 3.45 2.91 2.40 3.64 3.28 3.36 3.50 3.18 2.41**

**Table 30 Page 382**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 77.6 88.6 70.9 52.2 92.3 78.3 56.6 89.7 73.2 45.2 88.0 81.8 67.3 97.6 81.2 100.0**

**Strongly 48.8 60.1 26.5 25.7 66.9 49.6 23.9 65.6 35.0 20.1 58.3 49.0 34.8 75.5 49.6 50.1**

**Somewhat 28.9 28.5 44.3 26.6 25.5 28.7 32.7 24.1 38.3 25.1 29.7 32.7 32.5 22.1 31.6 49.9**

**DISAGREE 16.2 11.4 22.7 45.6 3.8 14.0 37.2 8.7 17.7 48.8 6.5 16.5 32.7 2.4 12.0 -**

**Somewhat 10.3 10.8 15.5 17.7 2.5 12.1 13.3 8.0 12.9 18.4 3.7 9.5 - 2.4 9.7 -**

**Strongly 5.9 0.7 7.2 27.9 1.3 2.0 23.9 0.7 4.8 30.4 2.9 7.0 32.7 - 2.3 -**

**UNSURE 6.2 - 6.4 2.2 3.9 7.7 6.2 1.6 9.0 6.0 5.5 1.8 - - 6.8 -**

**Net Diff. 61.4 77.1 48.1 6.6 88.5 64.3 19.4 81.0 55.5 -3.6 81.4 65.3 34.5 95.2 69.2 100.0**

**Mean 3.28 3.48 2.96 2.51 3.64 3.36 2.60 3.57 3.14 2.37 3.52 3.26 2.69 3.73 3.38 3.50**

**Table 30 Page 383**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 77.6 77.5 79.1 76.0 80.0 75.6 78.1 80.8 73.9 76.7 73.8 80.7 88.5 82.8**

**Strongly 48.8 49.0 54.8 47.9 52.9 42.8 48.1 52.6 41.5 45.9 44.5 51.3 61.6 50.2**

**Somewhat 28.9 28.5 24.3 28.1 27.0 32.8 29.9 28.2 32.4 30.9 29.2 29.4 27.0 32.6**

**DISAGREE 16.2 16.5 10.5 18.0 14.4 20.3 15.4 12.8 18.5 17.6 19.5 13.6 7.7 15.1**

**Somewhat 10.3 11.0 7.1 11.7 8.9 14.5 8.1 5.4 12.8 8.7 12.1 5.9 5.8 15.1**

**Strongly 5.9 5.5 3.5 6.4 5.5 5.7 7.2 7.4 5.7 8.9 7.4 7.7 2.0 -**

**UNSURE 6.2 6.0 10.3 6.0 5.6 4.1 6.6 6.4 7.6 5.7 6.8 5.7 3.7 2.1**

**Net Diff. 61.4 61.0 68.6 58.0 65.5 55.4 62.7 68.0 55.4 59.1 54.3 67.1 80.8 67.7**

**Mean 3.28 3.29 3.45 3.25 3.35 3.18 3.27 3.35 3.19 3.21 3.19 3.32 3.54 3.36**

**Table 30 Page 384**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**30. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 77.6 69.6 73.9 90.3 75.4 76.5 86.1 87.0 87.8 73.0 74.5 69.8 75.0 82.6 81.0 79.5 81.1**

**Strongly 48.8 38.9 38.8 52.8 31.7 45.9 60.7 68.1 63.8 38.3 43.5 36.9 40.1 57.9 52.3 55.5 52.7**

**Somewhat 28.9 30.7 35.1 37.5 43.7 30.6 25.4 18.9 24.0 34.7 31.0 32.9 34.9 24.6 28.7 24.1 28.4**

**DISAGREE 16.2 25.0 21.3 9.7 24.6 15.9 8.1 6.7 8.7 20.6 23.5 24.1 21.0 6.8 15.3 13.4 10.7**

**Somewhat 10.3 14.8 8.9 7.6 24.6 10.4 3.4 4.7 8.7 14.7 16.9 11.7 11.6 4.4 12.2 5.2 7.6**

**Strongly 5.9 10.1 12.4 2.1 - 5.5 4.8 1.9 - 5.9 6.6 12.4 9.4 2.4 3.1 8.2 3.1**

**UNSURE 6.2 5.4 4.7 - - 7.7 5.7 6.3 3.6 6.4 2.0 6.1 4.0 10.6 3.7 7.1 8.2**

**Net Diff. 61.4 44.6 52.6 80.6 50.7 60.6 78.0 80.3 79.1 52.4 51.0 45.7 54.0 75.7 65.7 66.2 70.3**

**Mean 3.28 3.04 3.05 3.41 3.07 3.27 3.51 3.63 3.57 3.13 3.14 3.00 3.10 3.54 3.35 3.37 3.42**

**Table 31 Page 385**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**YES 27.0 31.9 24.2 25.0 28.9 32.5 24.3 28.4 25.6 26.6 29.5 26.1 25.1**

**NO 65.7 64.5 67.7 67.0 63.0 59.2 68.9 63.9 67.5 64.7 63.4 68.5 66.5**

**UNSURE 7.3 3.6 8.1 8.0 8.1 8.3 6.8 7.7 6.8 8.6 7.2 5.4 8.4**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -32.6 -43.4 -42.0 -34.1 -26.7 -44.6 -35.5 -41.9 -38.1 -33.9 -42.4 -41.5**

**Table 31 Page 386**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**YES 27.0 26.4 33.8 27.3 30.6 27.1 25.1 43.5 36.0 37.7 63.9 8.9 23.4**

**NO 65.7 66.1 59.3 64.9 63.0 62.2 70.9 52.3 54.3 59.8 36.1 72.5 70.0**

**UNSURE 7.3 7.5 6.9 7.8 6.4 10.7 3.9 4.1 9.7 2.5 - 18.6 6.7**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -39.7 -25.5 -37.7 -32.4 -35.1 -45.8 -8.8 -18.2 -22.2 27.8 -63.7 -46.6**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**YES 27.0 30.6 27.4 42.0 25.1 26.3 32.7 23.6 26.2 29.8 28.0 21.7 28.9 18.2**

**NO 65.7 66.7 66.1 50.8 69.3 72.4 58.7 73.5 67.3 65.2 66.3 67.4 64.8 75.3**

**UNSURE 7.3 2.7 6.4 7.3 5.7 1.4 8.6 2.9 6.4 5.1 5.8 10.9 6.2 6.4**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -36.1 -38.7 -8.8 -44.2 -46.1 -26.0 -49.9 -41.1 -35.4 -38.3 -45.7 -35.9 -57.1**

**Table 31 Page 388**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**YES 27.0 36.4 18.9 34.1 18.7 44.1 17.3 30.7 25.1 34.8 21.8 38.6 19.1 34.2 20.7**

**NO 65.7 55.6 76.7 60.1 74.9 49.4 77.1 63.0 69.9 59.4 72.9 55.1 76.0 60.2 74.8**

**UNSURE 7.3 8.0 4.4 5.8 6.3 6.5 5.6 6.3 5.0 5.9 5.3 6.3 4.9 5.6 4.5**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -19.3 -57.8 -26.0 -56.2 -5.3 -59.9 -32.4 -44.8 -24.6 -51.0 -16.5 -56.9 -26.0 -54.1**

**Table 31 Page 389**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**YES 27.0 32.4 14.2 32.1 15.8 30.6 20.2**

**NO 65.7 61.9 79.7 61.8 77.9 64.7 69.5**

**UNSURE 7.3 5.7 6.1 6.1 6.2 4.7 10.3**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -29.5 -65.5 -29.7 -62.1 -34.1 -49.3**

**Table 31 Page 390**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**YES 27.0 20.1 34.8 31.6 11.2 11.6 100.0 - 44.0 9.0 11.6 24.8 37.8 24.5 26.4 29.9 18.8**

**NO 65.7 73.0 60.7 63.8 76.7 60.2 - 100.0 50.0 86.1 64.2 69.5 55.1 53.3 66.5 65.6 62.8**

**UNSURE 7.3 6.9 4.5 4.6 12.0 28.2 - - 5.9 5.0 24.2 5.7 7.2 22.1 7.2 4.5 18.5**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -52.9 -25.9 -32.3 -65.5 -48.6 100.0 -100.0 -6.0 -77.1 -52.5 -44.7 -17.3 -28.8 -40.1 -35.7 -44.0**

**Table 31 Page 391**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**YES 27.0 21.3 39.7 35.1 20.2 16.1 29.4 26.8 33.7 47.5 29.5 25.6 32.3 13.7**

**NO 65.7 74.9 54.7 58.9 75.1 63.1 64.5 66.0 61.9 45.3 67.0 66.4 60.7 76.6**

**UNSURE 7.3 3.8 5.6 6.0 4.7 20.8 6.2 7.2 4.4 7.2 3.5 8.0 7.0 9.7**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -53.6 -15.1 -23.8 -54.9 -47.1 -35.1 -39.2 -28.2 2.2 -37.5 -40.8 -28.5 -62.9**

**Table 31 Page 392**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**YES 27.0 24.4 27.4 60.2 21.3 37.2 21.9 25.2 31.7 17.1 17.1 37.9 24.5 20.4 34.3 20.3**

**NO 65.7 69.0 66.1 26.4 70.0 57.1 73.7 64.3 61.8 81.4 77.9 57.6 69.4 69.2 58.5 77.4**

**UNSURE 7.3 6.6 6.4 13.5 8.7 5.7 4.4 10.5 6.5 1.5 5.0 4.5 6.1 10.4 7.2 2.3**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -44.7 -38.7 33.8 -48.7 -20.0 -51.8 -39.0 -30.1 -64.3 -60.8 -19.7 -44.9 -48.8 -24.2 -57.1**

**Table 31 Page 393**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**YES 27.0 37.9 51.1 24.7 22.7 7.2 20.5 11.7 50.3 23.6 10.8 41.4 27.6 36.1 30.4 20.5 2.5**

**NO 65.7 56.8 42.7 70.8 71.9 84.4 63.7 77.3 40.9 69.8 77.4 53.7 66.6 56.6 66.8 74.9 90.3**

**UNSURE 7.3 5.4 6.2 4.5 5.4 8.4 15.8 10.9 8.9 6.6 11.7 5.0 5.8 7.3 2.8 4.6 7.2**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -18.9 8.4 -46.1 -49.2 -77.2 -43.2 -65.6 9.4 -46.3 -66.6 -12.3 -38.9 -20.5 -36.3 -54.5 -87.8**

**Table 31 Page 394**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**YES 27.0 34.9 17.9 17.1 37.3 26.3 4.9 36.0 25.1 6.8 34.5 13.5 11.2 52.6 25.3 45.1**

**NO 65.7 59.7 76.4 73.4 58.2 68.3 84.4 58.3 70.3 82.3 62.9 83.2 73.2 41.5 67.2 46.6**

**UNSURE 7.3 5.4 5.7 9.5 4.5 5.4 10.7 5.7 4.6 10.9 2.6 3.3 15.6 5.8 7.4 8.3**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -24.8 -58.4 -56.3 -20.9 -42.0 -79.5 -22.3 -45.2 -75.5 -28.4 -69.6 -62.0 11.1 -41.9 -1.5**

**Table 31 Page 395**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**YES 27.0 26.1 26.6 26.8 27.6 23.4 30.2 35.8 26.8 20.8 25.6 22.9 37.7 31.0**

**NO 65.7 66.0 61.0 61.6 68.9 70.4 64.6 58.3 66.8 77.2 67.3 71.7 53.6 58.7**

**UNSURE 7.3 7.9 12.4 11.6 3.5 6.2 5.3 5.9 6.4 2.1 7.1 5.4 8.7 10.3**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -40.0 -34.3 -34.7 -41.3 -47.0 -34.4 -22.6 -40.0 -56.4 -41.7 -48.8 -15.9 -27.8**

**Table 31 Page 396**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**31. WHEN INTRODUCING YOURSELF IN A FORMAL SETTING, DO YOU USUALLY STATE YOUR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**YES 27.0 21.7 16.1 40.5 37.1 25.8 27.5 35.9 25.8 22.5 25.6 22.2 26.1 28.1 30.4 26.4 24.4**

**NO 65.7 71.7 78.6 55.3 47.7 67.6 69.0 54.1 67.2 64.0 67.7 76.6 68.2 68.9 62.0 67.1 68.1**

**UNSURE 7.3 6.6 5.4 4.2 15.1 6.6 3.5 10.0 7.0 13.6 6.7 1.2 5.7 3.0 7.7 6.5 7.5**

**Net Diff. -38.7 -50.1 -62.5 -14.8 -10.6 -41.8 -41.5 -18.2 -41.4 -41.5 -42.1 -54.4 -42.1 -40.9 -31.6 -40.7 -43.7**

**Table 32 Page 397**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 50.8 59.6 38.9 48.1 58.2 54.8 48.8 51.4 50.2 54.8 49.3 48.6 51.8**

**Strongly 22.6 23.2 17.9 21.8 27.3 26.4 20.7 21.0 24.2 23.4 19.6 21.3 27.2**

**Somewhat 28.2 36.4 21.1 26.3 30.9 28.3 28.1 30.4 25.9 31.5 29.7 27.2 24.6**

**DISAGREE 39.7 29.8 51.5 40.3 36.1 35.7 41.7 37.7 41.8 30.3 42.2 40.7 43.0**

**Somewhat 19.3 17.4 22.6 19.2 18.1 19.5 19.2 17.1 21.6 14.7 18.5 23.3 19.8**

**Strongly 20.4 12.4 28.9 21.1 18.0 16.2 22.5 20.6 20.2 15.6 23.6 17.4 23.1**

**UNSURE 9.5 10.6 9.6 11.6 5.7 9.5 9.5 10.9 8.0 14.8 8.6 10.8 5.2**

**Net Diff. 11.1 29.7 -12.6 7.9 22.1 19.1 7.1 13.7 8.4 24.5 7.1 7.9 8.8**

**Mean 2.59 2.79 2.31 2.55 2.72 2.72 2.52 2.58 2.59 2.74 2.49 2.59 2.59**

**Table 32 Page 398**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 50.8 53.1 51.6 51.6 57.2 55.0 41.1 71.4 60.3 58.8 63.5 34.1 57.4**

**Strongly 22.6 26.0 28.7 22.9 26.8 23.2 20.3 35.2 27.8 39.0 43.1 14.2 22.4**

**Somewhat 28.2 27.0 23.0 28.6 30.5 31.9 20.8 36.3 32.5 19.8 20.3 19.8 35.0**

**DISAGREE 39.7 37.3 41.1 42.0 34.7 33.6 43.0 22.3 34.6 37.5 36.5 58.1 26.6**

**Somewhat 19.3 16.0 22.4 19.6 21.3 15.3 19.2 12.7 18.9 16.7 20.8 40.0 9.0**

**Strongly 20.4 21.3 18.8 22.5 13.4 18.3 23.8 9.6 15.7 20.8 15.8 18.1 17.6**

**UNSURE 9.5 9.6 7.2 6.4 8.1 11.4 15.9 6.3 5.1 3.7 - 7.8 16.0**

**Net Diff. 11.1 15.7 10.5 9.5 22.5 21.4 -1.9 49.1 25.7 21.3 27.0 -24.0 30.8**

**Mean 2.59 2.64 2.66 2.56 2.77 2.68 2.45 3.03 2.76 2.80 2.91 2.33 2.74**

**Table 32 Page 399**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 50.8 55.9 51.2 70.1 49.5 53.5 65.4 41.1 48.4 59.7 52.2 54.0 53.8 40.6**

**Strongly 22.6 23.2 24.0 37.5 21.2 22.0 34.5 12.6 20.9 28.5 23.1 25.7 23.6 18.5**

**Somewhat 28.2 32.7 27.2 32.6 28.3 31.5 30.9 28.5 27.5 31.2 29.1 28.4 30.2 22.1**

**DISAGREE 39.7 36.0 43.2 24.2 42.8 39.6 28.7 51.8 41.9 36.0 39.5 42.6 38.3 56.2**

**Somewhat 19.3 20.1 18.4 11.1 20.9 24.1 15.8 24.0 20.5 16.9 18.6 33.4 17.9 35.2**

**Strongly 20.4 15.9 24.8 13.0 21.9 15.5 12.9 27.8 21.4 19.1 20.8 9.2 20.4 21.0**

**UNSURE 9.5 8.1 5.5 5.8 7.7 6.9 5.9 7.1 9.7 4.3 8.4 3.3 7.9 3.2**

**Net Diff. 11.1 19.9 8.0 45.9 6.7 13.9 36.7 -10.6 6.5 23.8 12.7 11.4 15.6 -15.6**

**Mean 2.59 2.69 2.53 3.00 2.53 2.64 2.92 2.28 2.53 2.72 2.59 2.73 2.62 2.39**

**Table 32 Page 400**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 50.8 70.5 35.2 60.5 42.6 68.8 39.5 57.0 49.8 59.9 46.1 64.2 43.1 62.0 42.2**

**Strongly 22.6 35.8 11.4 28.2 16.8 36.7 13.6 28.7 19.1 29.3 17.6 33.5 15.6 32.5 13.5**

**Somewhat 28.2 34.7 23.8 32.3 25.8 32.0 25.9 28.3 30.8 30.6 28.5 30.7 27.5 29.5 28.6**

**DISAGREE 39.7 24.1 55.3 34.5 48.6 27.4 50.3 36.7 43.1 34.1 46.6 30.5 49.2 31.2 52.3**

**Somewhat 19.3 11.1 26.7 17.6 22.8 16.3 23.8 14.0 24.9 19.5 20.6 15.8 24.1 16.4 25.8**

**Strongly 20.4 13.0 28.6 16.9 25.8 11.1 26.5 22.7 18.2 14.6 26.1 14.7 25.1 14.9 26.4**

**UNSURE 9.5 5.4 9.5 5.0 8.8 3.9 10.2 6.3 7.1 6.0 7.3 5.3 7.7 6.8 5.6**

**Net Diff. 11.1 46.3 -20.1 26.0 -6.0 41.4 -10.8 20.3 6.7 25.8 -0.5 33.8 -6.2 30.8 -10.1**

**Mean 2.59 2.99 2.20 2.76 2.37 2.98 2.30 2.67 2.55 2.79 2.41 2.88 2.36 2.85 2.31**

**Table 32 Page 401**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 50.8 57.4 37.1 59.6 36.5 52.4 58.9**

**Strongly 22.6 27.3 13.6 27.5 12.7 24.9 21.1**

**Somewhat 28.2 30.1 23.5 32.1 23.8 27.5 37.7**

**DISAGREE 39.7 34.9 58.9 33.8 58.1 40.6 38.9**

**Somewhat 19.3 20.5 18.7 20.0 21.7 19.5 20.5**

**Strongly 20.4 14.4 40.3 13.8 36.4 21.1 18.4**

**UNSURE 9.5 7.7 4.0 6.7 5.5 7.0 2.3**

**Net Diff. 11.1 22.5 -21.8 25.8 -21.6 11.8 20.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.76 2.11 2.79 2.14 2.60 2.63**

**Table 32 Page 402**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 50.8 41.1 61.8 58.0 28.6 18.0 82.7 38.7 100.0 - - 48.6 62.2 46.3 52.3 52.3 38.9**

**Strongly 22.6 16.7 29.6 26.2 12.1 5.2 51.8 11.0 44.5 - - 21.3 31.7 14.5 26.8 21.4 10.4**

**Somewhat 28.2 24.4 32.2 31.9 16.5 12.8 30.9 27.7 55.5 - - 27.3 30.5 31.8 25.5 30.9 28.5**

**DISAGREE 39.7 53.0 28.5 33.3 67.7 46.2 13.2 52.0 - 100.0 - 43.6 31.5 21.2 43.2 38.9 28.8**

**Somewhat 19.3 24.9 15.3 19.2 23.6 9.0 8.7 24.9 - 48.6 - 20.0 20.9 9.2 16.6 23.9 12.6**

**Strongly 20.4 28.1 13.2 14.1 44.1 37.2 4.5 27.1 - 51.4 - 23.6 10.6 12.0 26.6 15.1 16.1**

**UNSURE 9.5 5.9 9.7 8.6 3.7 35.8 4.1 9.3 - - 100.0 7.7 6.3 32.5 4.5 8.8 32.3**

**Net Diff. 11.1 -12.0 33.3 24.7 -39.1 -28.2 69.6 -13.3 100.0 -100.0 - 5.0 30.7 25.1 9.1 13.4 10.2**

**Mean 2.59 2.31 2.87 2.77 1.96 1.78 3.36 2.25 3.44 1.49 - 2.50 2.89 2.72 2.55 2.64 2.49**

**Table 32 Page 403**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 50.8 43.4 62.2 66.8 35.2 35.4 51.1 52.7 61.2 70.7 58.3 47.1 54.0 34.8**

**Strongly 22.6 24.6 28.9 33.9 11.9 10.9 23.4 25.2 28.7 47.4 23.0 21.7 24.1 17.4**

**Somewhat 28.2 18.8 33.3 33.0 23.3 24.5 27.7 27.5 32.5 23.4 35.3 25.4 29.9 17.3**

**DISAGREE 39.7 52.2 33.8 26.1 57.2 38.8 40.7 39.4 30.9 26.4 32.2 46.5 39.5 59.1**

**Somewhat 19.3 22.6 20.4 15.9 24.8 15.5 21.6 16.0 19.0 16.4 19.8 20.0 22.8 15.0**

**Strongly 20.4 29.6 13.4 10.2 32.4 23.3 19.1 23.5 11.9 10.0 12.4 26.5 16.7 44.1**

**UNSURE 9.5 4.4 4.0 7.1 7.6 25.9 8.3 7.8 8.0 2.8 9.5 6.4 6.5 6.1**

**Net Diff. 11.1 -8.8 28.4 40.7 -21.9 -3.4 10.4 13.3 30.3 44.3 26.0 0.5 14.5 -24.3**

**Mean 2.59 2.40 2.81 2.97 2.16 2.31 2.60 2.59 2.85 3.11 2.76 2.45 2.66 2.09**

**Table 32 Page 404**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 50.8 48.2 52.3 65.9 43.5 60.9 47.2 46.5 62.1 35.9 40.9 61.4 54.5 46.8 55.3 45.2**

**Strongly 22.6 20.7 23.2 41.3 20.7 28.5 20.3 22.7 26.4 14.7 18.8 30.0 22.7 22.5 20.6 21.1**

**Somewhat 28.2 27.5 29.1 24.7 22.8 32.4 26.9 23.8 35.8 21.2 22.1 31.4 31.8 24.3 34.8 24.1**

**DISAGREE 39.7 45.1 36.5 25.4 52.3 32.2 43.4 49.9 31.8 58.3 55.9 31.4 32.9 51.2 37.2 46.6**

**Somewhat 19.3 21.8 17.8 16.8 15.5 21.3 18.9 20.3 20.1 25.8 10.3 21.9 14.0 13.1 23.9 19.4**

**Strongly 20.4 23.2 18.7 8.6 36.8 10.8 24.5 29.7 11.7 32.5 45.6 9.5 18.9 38.1 13.3 27.2**

**UNSURE 9.5 6.7 11.2 8.7 4.2 6.9 9.4 3.6 6.1 5.8 3.2 7.2 12.6 2.0 7.5 8.1**

**Net Diff. 11.1 3.1 15.8 40.6 -8.7 28.7 3.8 -3.5 30.3 -22.4 -15.0 29.9 21.6 -4.4 18.1 -1.4**

**Mean 2.59 2.49 2.64 3.08 2.29 2.84 2.47 2.41 2.82 2.19 2.15 2.88 2.67 2.32 2.68 2.43**

**Table 32 Page 405**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 50.8 64.2 69.8 58.6 45.2 23.1 45.3 30.7 87.8 47.9 24.8 63.7 48.2 83.7 66.1 42.2 17.1**

**Strongly 22.6 33.7 40.5 26.8 14.4 9.2 28.6 15.8 60.7 17.1 10.4 30.5 18.8 50.9 36.1 10.7 10.7**

**Somewhat 28.2 30.6 29.3 31.8 30.8 14.0 16.7 14.9 27.1 30.8 14.4 33.2 29.4 32.8 30.0 31.4 6.4**

**DISAGREE 39.7 29.1 23.5 34.7 45.2 71.8 49.7 64.2 12.2 46.3 71.9 29.7 45.1 9.4 29.4 45.5 76.7**

**Somewhat 19.3 18.2 17.4 19.0 21.9 24.8 15.4 21.6 3.7 15.0 20.3 19.9 30.6 9.4 14.9 19.2 28.3**

**Strongly 20.4 10.9 6.1 15.7 23.3 47.0 34.3 42.7 8.5 31.3 51.7 9.8 14.4 - 14.5 26.3 48.4**

**UNSURE 9.5 6.7 6.7 6.7 9.6 5.1 5.0 5.1 - 5.8 3.2 6.6 6.8 6.9 4.5 12.3 6.1**

**Net Diff. 11.1 35.1 46.4 23.9 -0.0 -48.6 -4.4 -33.5 75.5 1.6 -47.1 34.0 3.1 74.3 36.7 -3.4 -59.6**

**Mean 2.59 2.93 3.12 2.75 2.40 1.85 2.42 2.04 3.40 2.36 1.83 2.90 2.56 3.45 2.92 2.30 1.78**

**Table 32 Page 406**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 50.8 63.9 40.4 32.7 65.0 48.3 28.4 62.9 45.6 26.6 58.4 44.1 34.7 84.4 42.0 47.1**

**Strongly 22.6 34.2 10.1 15.0 32.9 17.0 16.3 30.9 16.2 12.1 34.2 8.6 20.0 56.5 12.8 28.8**

**Somewhat 28.2 29.7 30.3 17.7 32.1 31.4 12.1 32.0 29.4 14.6 24.2 35.5 14.7 27.9 29.2 18.3**

**DISAGREE 39.7 31.7 49.2 64.4 27.0 42.5 66.1 30.8 45.6 66.8 32.8 45.7 59.1 11.9 41.7 52.9**

**Somewhat 19.3 18.4 25.0 25.8 18.3 19.5 17.3 20.0 18.6 15.4 16.7 27.7 32.9 6.1 20.4 33.9**

**Strongly 20.4 13.3 24.2 38.5 8.7 23.1 48.9 10.8 27.1 51.4 16.1 18.0 26.2 5.8 21.3 18.9**

**UNSURE 9.5 4.4 10.4 2.9 7.9 9.1 5.5 6.3 8.8 6.6 8.8 10.2 6.3 3.7 16.3 -**

**Net Diff. 11.1 32.2 -8.8 -31.6 38.0 5.8 -37.7 32.1 -0.1 -40.1 25.7 -1.6 -24.4 72.6 0.3 -5.7**

**Mean 2.59 2.89 2.29 2.09 2.97 2.46 1.96 2.89 2.38 1.86 2.84 2.39 2.30 3.40 2.40 2.57**

**Table 32 Page 407**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 50.8 50.1 47.2 50.6 50.4 50.9 53.0 59.7 56.5 31.5 48.8 48.3 58.8 66.2**

**Strongly 22.6 20.8 19.3 24.2 18.9 20.0 28.5 30.4 29.4 22.4 21.1 22.7 29.7 24.1**

**Somewhat 28.2 29.3 27.9 26.4 31.6 30.9 24.5 29.3 27.1 9.1 27.7 25.7 29.1 42.1**

**DISAGREE 39.7 39.8 34.5 41.5 38.1 42.6 39.4 33.9 31.9 63.0 43.8 41.4 24.2 31.7**

**Somewhat 19.3 19.6 17.3 17.4 19.9 22.6 18.5 16.4 21.9 18.9 19.0 21.4 12.8 23.5**

**Strongly 20.4 20.2 17.2 24.1 18.2 20.0 21.0 17.5 10.0 44.1 24.7 20.0 11.4 8.2**

**UNSURE 9.5 10.1 18.4 7.9 11.4 6.5 7.6 6.3 11.6 5.5 7.5 10.3 17.0 2.1**

**Net Diff. 11.1 10.3 12.7 9.1 12.3 8.2 13.6 25.8 24.6 -31.5 5.0 6.9 34.6 34.5**

**Mean 2.59 2.56 2.60 2.55 2.58 2.54 2.65 2.78 2.86 2.10 2.49 2.57 2.93 2.84**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN**

**INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 50.8 46.1 39.1 60.4 67.4 50.7 54.7 56.5 64.9 52.7 44.9 45.5 51.3 56.7 51.6 50.4 51.9**

**Strongly 22.6 17.8 17.9 32.2 39.0 22.4 25.2 29.0 14.1 22.2 18.8 19.2 23.4 22.3 18.5 21.7 31.7**

**Somewhat 28.2 28.3 21.2 28.2 28.4 28.3 29.6 27.4 50.8 30.5 26.1 26.3 28.0 34.4 33.1 28.7 20.2**

**DISAGREE 39.7 49.3 46.7 27.7 32.6 40.0 37.2 22.7 31.5 37.2 49.2 46.6 44.6 24.7 38.3 38.1 41.8**

**Somewhat 19.3 22.4 21.9 20.7 28.7 15.8 21.9 8.0 20.2 19.5 23.0 25.5 19.1 11.1 15.8 22.4 20.4**

**Strongly 20.4 26.9 24.9 7.0 3.9 24.1 15.3 14.7 11.3 17.7 26.1 21.1 25.5 13.6 22.6 15.7 21.4**

**UNSURE 9.5 4.6 14.2 12.0 - 9.3 8.0 20.8 3.6 10.1 6.0 7.9 4.1 18.7 10.0 11.5 6.4**

**Net Diff. 11.1 -3.2 -7.6 32.7 34.8 10.8 17.5 33.8 33.4 15.5 -4.3 -1.0 6.8 32.0 13.3 12.3 10.1**

**Mean 2.59 2.39 2.37 2.97 3.03 2.54 2.70 2.89 2.70 2.64 2.40 2.47 2.51 2.80 2.53 2.64 2.66**

**Table 33 Page 409**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**AGREE 74.4 68.8 76.7 74.3 76.7 74.9 74.2 74.0 74.8 75.5 73.1 73.4 76.3**

**Strongly 36.2 33.9 40.0 35.0 36.3 38.6 35.0 35.3 37.1 33.4 36.5 37.4 36.8**

**Somewhat 38.2 34.9 36.7 39.3 40.4 36.4 39.1 38.7 37.7 42.2 36.6 36.0 39.4**

**DISAGREE 17.4 23.1 17.4 16.2 15.3 16.1 18.1 17.1 17.7 15.7 18.0 17.3 18.1**

**Somewhat 11.5 17.4 11.1 9.4 10.4 12.0 11.2 10.5 12.5 10.6 10.4 12.7 12.4**

**Strongly 5.9 5.6 6.2 6.7 4.8 4.0 6.9 6.7 5.2 5.2 7.6 4.7 5.8**

**UNSURE 8.2 8.2 6.0 9.5 8.0 9.0 7.7 8.8 7.4 8.7 8.9 9.2 5.6**

**Net Diff. 57.0 45.7 59.3 58.2 61.5 58.9 56.0 56.9 57.1 59.8 55.1 56.1 58.1**

**Mean 3.14 3.06 3.17 3.13 3.18 3.20 3.11 3.13 3.15 3.14 3.12 3.17 3.14**

**Table 33 Page 410**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**AGREE 74.4 69.2 81.6 79.5 70.2 67.8 81.4 65.1 72.8 82.2 90.2 75.4 69.7**

**Strongly 36.2 40.3 48.0 38.0 28.9 27.4 35.3 38.3 33.3 53.3 79.6 29.8 30.7**

**Somewhat 38.2 28.9 33.6 41.5 41.3 40.4 46.1 26.8 39.5 28.9 10.6 45.5 38.9**

**DISAGREE 17.4 21.0 13.7 16.7 23.0 23.0 10.7 23.4 18.1 15.3 - 13.2 23.5**

**Somewhat 11.5 9.9 10.0 11.5 15.6 17.0 8.9 14.0 11.5 5.4 - 13.2 17.9**

**Strongly 5.9 11.1 3.7 5.2 7.5 6.0 1.7 9.4 6.6 9.9 - - 5.6**

**UNSURE 8.2 9.8 4.6 3.8 6.7 9.1 7.9 11.5 9.0 2.4 9.8 11.5 6.8**

**Net Diff. 57.0 48.2 67.9 62.8 47.2 44.8 70.8 41.7 54.7 66.9 90.2 62.2 46.2**

**Mean 3.14 3.09 3.32 3.17 2.98 2.98 3.25 3.06 3.09 3.29 3.88 3.19 3.02**

**Table 33 Page 411**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**AGREE 74.4 65.1 82.9 75.4 75.8 63.5 77.0 73.5 77.0 72.1 77.4 62.3 77.7 61.8**

**Strongly 36.2 26.4 43.9 40.2 37.0 24.4 39.4 35.3 39.3 32.1 38.1 30.7 38.0 28.0**

**Somewhat 38.2 38.7 39.1 35.2 38.7 39.2 37.6 38.2 37.6 40.0 39.2 31.6 39.7 33.8**

**DISAGREE 17.4 27.1 12.1 18.4 17.6 28.3 15.7 20.3 16.1 20.3 16.2 30.2 15.1 34.4**

**Somewhat 11.5 16.5 8.7 12.3 11.7 17.8 9.6 14.9 11.1 13.0 10.2 27.0 9.7 26.1**

**Strongly 5.9 10.6 3.4 6.1 5.8 10.4 6.1 5.4 5.0 7.3 6.0 3.2 5.4 8.3**

**UNSURE 8.2 7.8 4.9 6.3 6.7 8.2 7.3 6.1 7.0 7.6 6.4 7.5 7.2 3.8**

**Net Diff. 57.0 38.0 70.8 57.0 58.2 35.3 61.2 53.2 60.9 51.8 61.1 32.1 62.6 27.3**

**Mean 3.14 2.88 3.30 3.17 3.15 2.84 3.19 3.10 3.20 3.05 3.17 2.97 3.19 2.85**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**AGREE 74.4 76.4 75.7 77.7 72.5 73.3 76.7 81.2 69.5 73.9 76.5 72.2 78.3 79.7 72.4**

**Strongly 36.2 35.2 39.9 40.4 34.4 34.5 39.2 44.4 30.0 31.6 41.4 34.8 40.9 38.7 38.0**

**Somewhat 38.2 41.2 35.8 37.3 38.1 38.8 37.5 36.8 39.5 42.3 35.1 37.4 37.4 41.0 34.4**

**DISAGREE 17.4 18.7 16.6 15.6 21.2 21.8 16.3 13.8 22.4 20.7 15.7 22.9 15.0 16.4 20.4**

**Somewhat 11.5 12.2 11.8 10.0 14.7 14.2 11.1 9.7 14.2 13.9 10.4 15.4 10.2 9.8 15.6**

**Strongly 5.9 6.4 4.8 5.6 6.6 7.6 5.1 4.2 8.1 6.8 5.3 7.5 4.8 6.6 4.8**

**UNSURE 8.2 4.9 7.7 6.7 6.3 4.9 7.0 5.0 8.2 5.4 7.8 4.9 6.7 3.9 7.2**

**Net Diff. 57.0 57.8 59.1 62.2 51.2 51.6 60.5 67.4 47.1 53.2 60.8 49.3 63.2 63.2 52.0**

**Mean 3.14 3.11 3.20 3.21 3.07 3.05 3.19 3.28 2.99 3.04 3.22 3.05 3.23 3.16 3.14**

**Table 33 Page 413**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**AGREE 74.4 75.8 76.1 75.8 76.4 79.3 63.6**

**Strongly 36.2 36.5 39.9 35.3 44.1 39.9 29.5**

**Somewhat 38.2 39.3 36.2 40.6 32.3 39.4 34.1**

**DISAGREE 17.4 17.6 18.9 17.2 20.1 15.6 27.3**

**Somewhat 11.5 11.5 12.4 11.6 13.4 10.3 17.4**

**Strongly 5.9 6.0 6.5 5.6 6.7 5.3 9.9**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.6 5.0 7.0 3.5 5.1 9.1**

**Net Diff. 57.0 58.2 57.2 58.7 56.2 63.8 36.3**

**Mean 3.14 3.14 3.15 3.14 3.18 3.20 2.92**

**Table 33 Page 414**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**AGREE 74.4 84.0 68.6 75.6 74.5 58.7 68.2 78.8 71.2 81.8 60.6 100.0 - - 88.7 64.8 54.9**

**Strongly 36.2 48.7 26.9 34.8 45.5 29.0 35.7 38.0 31.0 46.1 22.5 48.6 - - 49.3 24.7 28.1**

**Somewhat 38.2 35.3 41.7 40.8 29.0 29.8 32.6 40.7 40.2 35.7 38.1 51.4 - - 39.4 40.0 26.8**

**DISAGREE 17.4 12.6 22.1 17.6 19.2 11.0 24.4 14.6 21.3 13.8 11.6 - 100.0 - 8.7 28.3 10.2**

**Somewhat 11.5 8.3 14.5 11.3 13.4 8.6 15.3 9.7 13.8 9.8 6.3 - 65.9 - 6.3 18.1 6.5**

**Strongly 5.9 4.3 7.6 6.3 5.8 2.4 9.0 4.9 7.5 4.1 5.3 - 34.1 - 2.4 10.2 3.7**

**UNSURE 8.2 3.4 9.3 6.8 6.3 30.2 7.4 6.6 7.4 4.4 27.8 - - 100.0 2.6 6.9 34.9**

**Net Diff. 57.0 71.4 46.5 58.1 55.3 47.7 43.9 64.1 49.9 68.0 48.9 100.0 -100.0 - 79.9 36.4 44.7**

**Mean 3.14 3.33 2.97 3.12 3.22 3.22 3.02 3.20 3.02 3.30 3.08 3.49 1.66 - 3.39 2.85 3.22**

**Table 33 Page 415**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**AGREE 74.4 87.8 68.6 74.4 80.6 54.1 75.4 71.2 74.9 78.0 73.9 72.9 66.9 83.7**

**Strongly 36.2 49.1 31.9 34.9 43.2 18.5 36.9 34.3 36.4 46.6 33.3 35.8 24.6 55.7**

**Somewhat 38.2 38.7 36.6 39.5 37.4 35.6 38.6 36.9 38.5 31.3 40.7 37.2 42.3 28.0**

**DISAGREE 17.4 11.3 26.2 19.7 15.0 15.8 18.7 18.6 15.6 11.1 17.0 21.7 27.1 11.9**

**Somewhat 11.5 8.1 16.8 12.7 10.7 9.0 12.7 11.5 10.7 9.5 11.1 14.0 17.6 7.6**

**Strongly 5.9 3.2 9.4 7.0 4.4 6.9 6.0 7.1 4.9 1.6 5.9 7.7 9.6 4.3**

**UNSURE 8.2 0.9 5.2 5.9 4.3 30.1 5.9 10.2 9.5 10.9 9.1 5.4 6.0 4.5**

**Net Diff. 57.0 76.6 42.4 54.7 65.6 38.3 56.8 52.6 59.3 66.9 57.0 51.3 39.7 71.8**

**Mean 3.14 3.35 2.96 3.09 3.25 2.94 3.13 3.10 3.18 3.38 3.11 3.07 2.87 3.41**

**Table 33 Page 416**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**AGREE 74.4 78.7 74.1 20.3 84.5 66.5 78.1 86.0 70.3 80.4 84.1 67.1 80.2 80.5 60.5 75.5**

**Strongly 36.2 43.7 32.3 5.2 50.8 25.4 41.3 54.0 28.4 52.1 48.1 25.2 34.5 51.8 25.1 34.8**

**Somewhat 38.2 34.9 41.8 15.1 33.7 41.1 36.8 32.1 41.9 28.3 36.1 42.0 45.7 28.7 35.4 40.7**

**DISAGREE 17.4 17.6 14.8 73.0 13.3 24.1 15.9 14.0 23.3 17.2 12.8 21.8 11.1 16.4 30.1 20.7**

**Somewhat 11.5 12.1 10.2 31.7 7.4 16.1 11.8 7.6 16.8 12.0 7.3 14.8 9.4 9.5 21.4 14.9**

**Strongly 5.9 5.5 4.7 41.3 5.9 8.1 4.2 6.4 6.4 5.1 5.5 7.0 1.6 6.9 8.7 5.8**

**UNSURE 8.2 3.7 11.1 6.7 2.2 9.4 6.0 - 6.4 2.5 3.1 11.1 8.8 3.1 9.4 3.8**

**Net Diff. 57.0 61.1 59.2 -52.7 71.1 42.3 62.2 72.1 47.1 63.2 71.3 45.4 69.1 64.1 30.4 54.7**

**Mean 3.14 3.21 3.14 1.83 3.32 2.92 3.23 3.34 2.99 3.31 3.31 2.96 3.24 3.29 2.85 3.09**

**Table 33 Page 417**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**AGREE 74.4 68.7 64.1 73.3 79.7 87.8 76.8 84.0 89.1 82.1 84.4 66.2 71.5 48.8 68.5 81.0 97.4**

**Strongly 36.2 28.9 30.0 28.0 36.4 58.1 58.9 58.4 57.1 30.5 63.0 24.1 30.5 29.7 32.0 43.3 69.7**

**Somewhat 38.2 39.7 34.1 45.3 43.2 29.7 17.9 25.7 32.0 51.6 21.4 42.1 41.0 19.2 36.5 37.7 27.8**

**DISAGREE 17.4 25.1 30.5 19.7 12.8 7.5 20.2 11.8 10.9 17.9 11.8 27.6 10.8 37.9 25.2 13.4 2.6**

**Somewhat 11.5 16.5 17.7 15.3 10.3 3.8 6.8 4.8 3.7 13.6 4.1 18.7 9.4 17.7 16.4 11.5 2.6**

**Strongly 5.9 8.6 12.8 4.4 2.6 3.7 13.4 7.0 7.2 4.3 7.7 8.8 1.4 20.1 8.8 1.9 -**

**UNSURE 8.2 6.2 5.4 7.0 7.5 4.8 3.0 4.2 - - 3.8 6.2 17.7 13.3 6.3 5.6 -**

**Net Diff. 57.0 43.6 33.6 53.6 66.9 80.3 56.6 72.2 78.1 64.2 72.6 38.7 60.7 11.0 43.3 67.5 94.9**

**Mean 3.14 2.95 2.86 3.04 3.23 3.49 3.26 3.41 3.39 3.08 3.45 2.87 3.22 2.67 2.98 3.30 3.67**

**Table 33 Page 418**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**AGREE 74.4 73.2 80.1 82.2 69.8 80.7 88.9 59.6 76.0 86.5 76.3 84.7 87.2 79.5 83.2 60.2**

**Strongly 36.2 34.7 41.5 61.5 27.2 32.7 56.6 25.1 31.3 62.6 31.7 42.7 56.7 42.5 50.1 60.2**

**Somewhat 38.2 38.5 38.6 20.7 42.5 48.0 32.2 34.5 44.7 23.8 44.6 41.9 30.5 37.0 33.1 -**

**DISAGREE 17.4 21.8 16.9 16.3 23.3 7.9 6.0 32.3 19.3 9.4 19.5 7.5 12.8 16.8 2.6 31.5**

**Somewhat 11.5 14.9 14.0 7.1 16.1 6.6 2.2 20.8 15.2 5.1 12.2 5.7 6.3 14.5 2.6 -**

**Strongly 5.9 6.9 2.9 9.2 7.2 1.4 3.7 11.5 4.1 4.3 7.3 1.8 6.5 2.3 - 31.5**

**UNSURE 8.2 5.0 2.9 1.5 6.9 11.4 5.2 8.1 4.7 4.2 4.2 7.8 - 3.7 14.3 8.3**

**Net Diff. 57.0 51.3 63.2 65.9 46.4 72.8 82.9 27.3 56.6 77.1 56.9 77.2 74.4 62.6 80.6 28.7**

**Mean 3.14 3.06 3.22 3.37 2.96 3.26 3.49 2.80 3.08 3.51 3.05 3.36 3.37 3.24 3.55 2.97**

**Table 33 Page 419**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**AGREE 74.4 74.5 76.8 72.4 76.5 73.4 74.1 75.6 69.0 76.9 71.3 79.4 75.8 81.6**

**Strongly 36.2 34.5 35.0 35.8 38.0 29.5 41.7 43.4 32.9 48.9 35.9 36.9 43.3 31.0**

**Somewhat 38.2 40.0 41.9 36.7 38.5 43.9 32.4 32.2 36.2 28.0 35.4 42.4 32.4 50.6**

**DISAGREE 17.4 17.1 15.8 17.1 15.5 19.4 18.5 17.4 20.6 18.4 21.7 14.4 11.9 12.0**

**Somewhat 11.5 11.4 9.3 11.7 12.0 11.7 11.7 11.6 15.3 7.1 14.7 9.0 7.0 9.9**

**Strongly 5.9 5.7 6.4 5.4 3.5 7.7 6.8 5.8 5.3 11.3 7.0 5.4 4.8 2.1**

**UNSURE 8.2 8.4 7.4 10.4 8.0 7.2 7.4 6.9 10.4 4.7 7.1 6.2 12.4 6.4**

**Net Diff. 57.0 57.4 61.0 55.3 60.9 54.1 55.6 58.2 48.4 58.5 49.6 65.0 63.9 69.6**

**Mean 3.14 3.13 3.14 3.15 3.21 3.03 3.18 3.22 3.08 3.20 3.08 3.18 3.30 3.18**

**Table 33 Page 420**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:**

**"THERE ARE NATURAL AND INHERENT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN."**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**AGREE 74.4 76.9 85.6 78.7 79.0 70.6 75.9 74.2 83.1 77.2 71.5 83.7 84.8 77.9 77.7 70.7 70.2**

**Strongly 36.2 42.4 48.6 45.8 36.2 32.2 30.5 43.1 27.8 37.8 41.1 56.9 40.5 32.1 34.7 27.0 35.4**

**Somewhat 38.2 34.5 37.0 32.9 42.9 38.5 45.4 31.1 55.4 39.4 30.4 26.7 44.3 45.8 43.0 43.6 34.8**

**DISAGREE 17.4 20.4 12.0 12.7 15.5 18.5 15.8 10.6 9.7 19.7 24.6 9.1 14.2 9.2 9.5 20.0 20.2**

**Somewhat 11.5 15.3 7.5 4.3 15.5 12.8 9.7 7.9 6.2 12.0 16.4 9.1 9.3 8.1 5.0 13.8 14.2**

**Strongly 5.9 5.1 4.5 8.4 - 5.7 6.1 2.7 3.5 7.7 8.2 - 4.9 1.0 4.5 6.2 6.0**

**UNSURE 8.2 2.7 2.4 8.7 5.5 10.8 8.3 15.2 7.2 3.1 3.9 7.2 1.0 12.9 12.7 9.4 9.6**

**Net Diff. 57.0 56.5 73.5 66.0 63.6 52.1 60.2 63.6 73.5 57.5 46.9 74.5 70.6 68.8 68.2 50.7 50.0**

**Mean 3.14 3.17 3.33 3.27 3.22 3.09 3.09 3.35 3.16 3.11 3.09 3.52 3.22 3.25 3.24 3.01 3.10**

**Table 34 Page 421**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

**1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN. OR,**

**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 45.7 39.9 33.9 44.9 37.2 41.5 43.1 36.9 46.4 41.1 40.5 33.1**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 45.3 51.1 52.5 46.2 49.5 49.3 47.1 51.7 43.9 49.0 48.7 54.7**

**UNSURE 10.6 8.9 9.0 13.6 8.9 13.3 9.2 9.8 11.4 9.7 9.9 10.8 12.1**

**Net Diff. -9.3 0.4 -11.2 -18.6 -1.3 -12.3 -7.8 -4.0 -14.8 2.4 -7.9 -8.3 -21.6**

**Table 34 Page 422**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

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**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 45.1 39.7 30.0 53.2 34.0 32.2 54.6 51.6 30.4 51.8 43.9 47.3**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 43.5 52.4 59.6 39.6 52.2 57.9 37.6 36.7 67.3 37.7 56.1 38.2**

**UNSURE 10.6 11.4 8.0 10.5 7.3 13.8 9.9 7.8 11.6 2.3 10.5 - 14.5**

**Net Diff. -9.3 1.7 -12.7 -29.6 13.6 -18.2 -25.6 17.0 14.9 -36.9 14.1 -12.2 9.1**

**Table 34 Page 423**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

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**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 53.5 30.8 45.9 38.6 53.3 42.3 37.8 40.4 39.5 38.8 51.9 38.8 49.9**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 38.1 60.1 47.1 52.0 39.5 51.2 51.2 50.9 48.4 51.8 40.1 50.9 44.6**

**UNSURE 10.6 8.4 9.1 7.0 9.4 7.2 6.5 11.0 8.6 12.1 9.3 8.0 10.3 5.5**

**Net Diff. -9.3 15.5 -29.3 -1.2 -13.5 13.7 -8.9 -13.3 -10.5 -8.9 -13.0 11.8 -12.1 5.3**

**Table 34 Page 424**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

**1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN. OR,**

**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 44.1 36.8 41.5 37.2 48.1 34.7 35.5 45.8 43.7 37.7 41.8 37.5 44.7 34.1**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 46.9 54.3 49.1 53.2 42.3 56.4 56.2 44.2 46.5 54.9 47.5 54.8 46.1 57.6**

**UNSURE 10.6 9.0 8.8 9.4 9.5 9.6 8.9 8.3 10.0 9.8 7.4 10.7 7.7 9.2 8.3**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -2.8 -17.5 -7.6 -16.0 5.8 -21.7 -20.7 1.5 -2.8 -17.3 -5.7 -17.3 -1.4 -23.6**

**Table 34 Page 425**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

**1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN. OR,**

**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 44.5 28.4 42.6 32.6 40.7 41.4**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 45.9 64.8 47.2 61.3 51.0 47.7**

**UNSURE 10.6 9.6 6.8 10.2 6.1 8.3 10.9**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -1.4 -36.4 -4.5 -28.7 -10.2 -6.3**

**Table 34 Page 426**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

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**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 27.2 52.6 45.3 22.2 21.2 59.4 33.6 52.0 24.2 42.4 35.2 59.9 42.0 29.6 54.0 28.2**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 65.6 36.9 45.1 73.0 40.9 29.5 57.6 38.9 66.1 35.3 56.8 29.1 25.0 64.3 36.2 40.4**

**UNSURE 10.6 7.2 10.5 9.7 4.8 37.8 11.1 8.8 9.1 9.7 22.3 8.0 11.1 33.0 6.1 9.8 31.4**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -38.4 15.6 0.2 -50.7 -19.7 29.9 -24.0 13.2 -42.0 7.1 -21.5 30.8 17.0 -34.7 17.8 -12.2**

**Table 34 Page 427**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

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**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 23.6 53.9 49.5 28.4 39.0 40.3 38.0 47.2 49.3 46.5 35.0 47.2 13.4**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 70.9 37.2 42.6 61.8 36.4 49.5 54.5 42.6 41.3 43.0 55.6 42.4 79.1**

**UNSURE 10.6 5.5 8.9 7.9 9.7 24.6 10.2 7.5 10.2 9.5 10.5 9.4 10.4 7.5**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -47.3 16.7 6.9 -33.4 2.6 -9.2 -16.4 4.6 8.0 3.6 -20.5 4.8 -65.6**

**Table 34 Page 428**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

**1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN. OR,**

**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 28.6 46.6 85.5 23.8 50.9 35.9 23.2 38.1 24.2 24.9 56.2 42.6 22.1 51.9 38.4**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 63.5 41.2 - 68.0 39.0 55.3 70.5 53.1 69.3 66.3 32.4 47.0 70.5 43.1 53.7**

**UNSURE 10.6 7.9 12.2 14.5 8.3 10.2 8.8 6.3 8.7 6.5 8.8 11.4 10.3 7.4 5.0 7.9**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -35.0 5.4 85.5 -44.2 11.9 -19.3 -47.3 -15.0 -45.2 -41.5 23.8 -4.4 -48.4 8.9 -15.3**

**Table 34 Page 429**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

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**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 53.2 60.9 45.5 33.7 10.6 19.6 13.7 30.5 34.0 9.7 54.7 39.5 43.2 54.4 26.8 10.8**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 35.9 25.1 46.6 58.8 84.0 75.1 81.0 69.5 59.7 80.2 34.4 52.7 56.8 34.2 64.6 89.2**

**UNSURE 10.6 10.9 13.9 7.9 7.5 5.4 5.4 5.4 - 6.2 10.1 10.9 7.8 - 11.4 8.6 -**

**Net Diff. -9.3 17.3 35.8 -1.1 -25.2 -73.4 -55.5 -67.3 -39.1 -25.7 -70.4 20.2 -13.2 -13.6 20.3 -37.8 -78.4**

**Table 34 Page 430**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

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**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 42.6 24.2 10.7 57.5 40.0 16.7 57.6 31.7 12.2 48.9 31.8 - 30.9 38.3 30.0**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 49.4 69.8 84.5 29.2 50.9 79.4 35.6 61.4 85.1 37.8 66.4 88.8 46.1 49.9 56.8**

**UNSURE 10.6 8.0 5.9 4.8 13.3 9.0 3.9 6.8 6.9 2.7 13.3 1.8 11.2 23.0 11.8 13.1**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -6.8 -45.6 -73.8 28.2 -10.9 -62.7 21.9 -29.7 -72.9 11.1 -34.6 -88.8 -15.2 -11.6 -26.8**

**Table 34 Page 431**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

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**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 41.0 46.9 41.7 40.6 37.6 36.9 35.8 37.6 38.8 39.2 38.5 39.6 44.5**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 49.0 36.9 51.3 48.2 54.2 50.4 50.0 46.8 56.2 53.3 51.5 43.4 45.4**

**UNSURE 10.6 10.0 16.2 7.0 11.2 8.2 12.7 14.2 15.6 5.0 7.5 10.1 17.0 10.1**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -8.0 10.0 -9.5 -7.6 -16.6 -13.5 -14.2 -9.2 -17.4 -14.1 -13.0 -3.8 -0.9**

**Table 34 Page 432**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE**

**DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?**

**1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN. OR,**

**2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE**

**BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**SHOULD PARTICIPATE 40.1 31.5 24.0 24.2 22.8 41.9 47.5 49.8 58.9 39.4 24.8 31.1 23.0 49.2 51.1 44.1 41.7**

**SHOULD NOT/NOT FAIR 49.3 63.2 64.5 64.0 67.9 48.8 43.8 29.3 30.3 55.5 66.4 62.4 67.0 37.7 38.4 43.6 44.9**

**UNSURE 10.6 5.3 11.6 11.8 9.4 9.3 8.7 21.0 10.8 5.1 8.8 6.5 10.0 13.1 10.5 12.3 13.5**

**Net Diff. -9.3 -31.7 -40.5 -39.8 -45.1 -6.9 3.7 20.5 28.6 -16.2 -41.6 -31.4 -44.0 11.5 12.7 0.5 -3.2**

**Table 35 Page 433**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**FAVOR 45.1 38.9 48.5 48.6 41.7 45.6 44.8 46.1 44.1 49.6 43.9 41.4 46.9**

**Strongly 23.2 23.7 26.3 23.9 19.2 23.1 23.3 25.1 21.3 28.8 22.8 18.0 24.6**

**Somewhat 21.9 15.2 22.2 24.6 22.5 22.5 21.6 21.0 22.8 20.8 21.1 23.3 22.3**

**OPPOSE 43.5 49.0 42.3 39.6 46.2 42.8 43.8 41.6 45.4 37.7 44.0 47.4 43.3**

**Somewhat 17.7 20.9 17.4 14.3 20.6 15.0 19.0 17.9 17.5 14.6 20.0 18.1 16.9**

**Strongly 25.8 28.1 24.9 25.2 25.6 27.7 24.8 23.7 27.9 23.1 24.1 29.3 26.4**

**UNSURE 11.4 12.2 9.2 11.9 12.1 11.6 11.3 12.3 10.5 12.7 12.0 11.2 9.8**

**Net Diff. 1.6 -10.1 6.3 9.0 -4.5 2.8 1.0 4.5 -1.3 11.9 -0.1 -6.1 3.6**

**Mean 2.48 2.39 2.55 2.54 2.40 2.46 2.49 2.54 2.42 2.63 2.49 2.34 2.50**

**Table 35 Page 434**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**FAVOR 45.1 38.5 56.6 51.7 42.4 40.2 47.2 38.6 36.4 62.3 79.7 34.6 37.1**

**Strongly 23.2 18.6 33.3 26.2 21.5 22.8 25.3 20.3 23.0 45.7 58.9 26.3 15.0**

**Somewhat 21.9 19.9 23.3 25.5 20.8 17.5 21.9 18.3 13.4 16.6 20.8 8.2 22.1**

**OPPOSE 43.5 50.9 34.8 37.3 49.2 49.1 35.5 49.8 55.5 31.2 9.8 43.2 50.1**

**Somewhat 17.7 18.1 16.6 19.4 23.2 22.8 13.9 20.1 21.5 13.7 9.8 15.3 12.5**

**Strongly 25.8 32.8 18.2 17.8 26.0 26.4 21.6 29.7 34.0 17.5 - 27.8 37.6**

**UNSURE 11.4 10.5 8.6 11.1 8.5 10.6 17.3 11.6 8.1 6.5 10.5 22.3 12.8**

**Net Diff. 1.6 -12.4 21.8 14.4 -6.8 -8.9 11.7 -11.2 -19.1 31.1 69.8 -8.6 -13.1**

**Mean 2.48 2.27 2.78 2.67 2.41 2.41 2.62 2.33 2.28 2.97 3.55 2.43 2.17**

**Table 35 Page 435**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**FAVOR 45.1 32.6 57.1 56.5 46.0 32.5 56.6 37.9 46.3 44.6 47.7 34.7 47.9 31.3**

**Strongly 23.2 12.8 31.4 26.1 24.4 11.8 28.6 19.8 23.6 24.8 25.1 12.8 24.7 12.3**

**Somewhat 21.9 19.8 25.7 30.4 21.6 20.6 28.1 18.1 22.7 19.7 22.6 21.9 23.2 19.0**

**OPPOSE 43.5 60.1 32.8 41.7 43.7 58.8 33.6 52.9 43.0 46.6 42.8 58.2 41.5 59.1**

**Somewhat 17.7 17.1 18.2 15.6 18.3 17.1 15.8 21.3 17.6 19.1 17.9 27.4 17.6 21.9**

**Strongly 25.8 43.0 14.6 26.2 25.4 41.8 17.8 31.6 25.4 27.5 24.9 30.8 23.9 37.2**

**UNSURE 11.4 7.3 10.0 1.8 10.2 8.7 9.8 9.2 10.7 8.8 9.5 7.1 10.6 9.6**

**Net Diff. 1.6 -27.6 24.3 14.8 2.3 -26.3 23.0 -15.0 3.3 -2.1 4.9 -23.6 6.4 -27.8**

**Mean 2.48 2.03 2.82 2.57 2.50 2.03 2.75 2.29 2.50 2.46 2.53 2.18 2.54 2.07**

**Table 35 Page 436**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**FAVOR 45.1 54.6 41.5 54.0 38.2 48.7 45.0 58.3 35.3 47.5 45.0 50.5 43.9 52.0 43.0**

**Strongly 23.2 26.6 22.7 26.1 21.9 23.8 24.0 34.4 14.6 24.8 22.2 26.5 22.3 27.1 22.3**

**Somewhat 21.9 28.0 18.8 27.8 16.3 24.8 21.0 24.0 20.7 22.7 22.8 23.9 21.7 25.0 20.7**

**OPPOSE 43.5 38.4 49.4 34.8 54.1 45.4 42.9 33.9 53.9 45.9 43.1 42.8 46.5 41.9 46.6**

**Somewhat 17.7 16.7 20.5 13.3 23.3 15.0 20.7 12.2 23.2 17.9 19.1 17.8 19.2 17.2 20.4**

**Strongly 25.8 21.6 28.9 21.4 30.8 30.4 22.2 21.7 30.7 28.1 24.0 25.0 27.4 24.7 26.2**

**UNSURE 11.4 7.0 9.2 11.3 7.6 5.9 12.1 7.8 10.8 6.5 11.9 6.7 9.5 6.1 10.4**

**Net Diff. 1.6 16.3 -7.9 19.2 -15.9 3.3 2.1 24.4 -18.6 1.6 1.9 7.6 -2.6 10.2 -3.6**

**Mean 2.48 2.64 2.39 2.66 2.32 2.45 2.53 2.77 2.22 2.47 2.49 2.56 2.43 2.58 2.44**

**Table 35 Page 437**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**FAVOR 45.1 44.6 55.0 44.9 53.3 48.9 44.9**

**Strongly 23.2 24.9 25.8 23.7 25.5 26.4 19.3**

**Somewhat 21.9 19.7 29.1 21.1 27.8 22.4 25.6**

**OPPOSE 43.5 47.5 37.3 46.8 38.2 41.5 49.0**

**Somewhat 17.7 18.8 16.9 18.0 19.3 18.2 18.1**

**Strongly 25.8 28.6 20.4 28.7 18.9 23.3 30.9**

**UNSURE 11.4 8.0 7.7 8.3 8.5 9.6 6.1**

**Net Diff. 1.6 -2.9 17.7 -1.9 15.1 7.3 -4.1**

**Mean 2.48 2.44 2.65 2.44 2.65 2.57 2.35**

**Table 35 Page 438**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**FAVOR 45.1 57.3 37.0 43.5 60.5 24.9 44.0 45.6 46.5 49.1 21.1 53.7 22.6 14.4 100.0 - -**

**Strongly 23.2 32.0 16.7 20.9 39.2 10.3 28.4 21.7 21.9 28.2 9.2 29.0 6.9 5.4 51.5 - -**

**Somewhat 21.9 25.3 20.3 22.6 21.4 14.6 15.5 23.9 24.5 20.9 11.9 24.7 15.7 9.0 48.5 - -**

**OPPOSE 43.5 32.6 54.1 46.6 35.3 25.5 48.1 43.4 44.8 42.6 40.1 37.8 70.7 36.7 - 100.0 -**

**Somewhat 17.7 16.3 19.2 18.2 18.0 10.2 15.7 19.1 16.2 19.5 18.1 16.7 24.7 12.0 - 40.7 -**

**Strongly 25.8 16.2 35.0 28.4 17.3 15.4 32.4 24.3 28.6 23.1 22.0 21.2 46.0 24.7 - 59.3 -**

**UNSURE 11.4 10.1 8.8 9.9 4.1 49.6 7.9 10.9 8.8 8.3 38.8 8.4 6.7 48.9 - - 100.0**

**Net Diff. 1.6 24.8 -17.1 -3.1 25.2 -0.6 -4.1 2.2 1.7 6.5 -18.9 15.9 -48.1 -22.3 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Mean 2.48 2.81 2.21 2.40 2.86 2.39 2.43 2.48 2.44 2.59 2.14 2.67 1.82 1.90 3.51 1.41 -**

**Table 35 Page 439**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**FAVOR 45.1 62.6 35.0 50.6 42.8 29.8 42.8 48.1 43.2 52.2 40.5 48.3 39.5 63.9**

**Strongly 23.2 37.0 17.7 27.4 20.7 14.0 22.5 26.4 22.6 39.3 17.5 25.0 14.6 43.5**

**Somewhat 21.9 25.6 17.3 23.2 22.1 15.8 20.3 21.7 20.6 12.9 23.0 23.3 24.9 20.4**

**OPPOSE 43.5 33.7 55.5 43.2 48.0 30.0 47.4 40.8 44.5 38.4 46.3 43.6 53.9 25.2**

**Somewhat 17.7 17.5 18.4 17.7 20.1 9.9 16.1 20.6 19.2 21.0 18.7 17.5 20.2 12.7**

**Strongly 25.8 16.2 37.1 25.5 27.8 20.1 31.3 20.2 25.3 17.4 27.7 26.1 33.7 12.5**

**UNSURE 11.4 3.7 9.5 6.2 9.2 40.2 9.8 11.0 12.3 9.4 13.2 8.1 6.6 10.9**

**Net Diff. 1.6 28.9 -20.5 7.5 -5.2 -0.2 -4.5 7.3 -1.3 13.7 -5.8 4.7 -14.4 38.7**

**Mean 2.48 2.87 2.17 2.56 2.39 2.40 2.38 2.61 2.46 2.82 2.35 2.51 2.22 3.06**

**Table 35 Page 440**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**FAVOR 45.1 55.3 39.6 6.4 65.2 36.0 48.2 68.2 48.1 58.1 62.9 30.4 42.8 68.0 33.3 46.7**

**Strongly 23.2 30.7 18.8 2.1 38.2 16.2 25.9 42.7 23.5 35.2 33.7 12.3 19.9 42.4 15.7 25.3**

**Somewhat 21.9 24.6 20.8 4.2 27.0 19.8 22.3 25.5 24.6 22.9 29.2 18.0 23.0 25.7 17.6 21.4**

**OPPOSE 43.5 35.0 47.7 90.0 26.8 54.5 42.9 26.9 46.2 32.3 27.3 57.6 48.9 24.8 58.1 45.8**

**Somewhat 17.7 16.2 18.9 12.5 11.1 18.8 19.9 13.1 20.3 16.0 9.0 19.1 23.0 10.3 20.1 18.1**

**Strongly 25.8 18.8 28.7 77.5 15.7 35.8 23.0 13.8 26.0 16.3 18.3 38.5 26.0 14.4 38.1 27.7**

**UNSURE 11.4 9.7 12.7 3.6 8.0 9.4 8.9 4.9 5.7 9.6 9.8 12.1 8.2 7.2 8.5 7.5**

**Net Diff. 1.6 20.3 -8.0 -83.7 38.4 -18.5 5.3 41.3 1.9 25.7 35.6 -27.2 -6.1 43.3 -24.8 0.8**

**Mean 2.48 2.75 2.34 1.28 2.95 2.18 2.56 3.02 2.48 2.85 2.87 2.05 2.40 3.03 2.12 2.48**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**FAVOR 45.1 37.6 37.5 37.8 51.5 53.8 64.1 57.3 96.3 62.3 57.1 30.9 46.8 64.3 42.0 52.4 54.4**

**Strongly 23.2 18.9 25.2 12.6 23.1 34.9 46.6 38.9 57.7 26.6 39.5 14.9 18.1 32.2 20.7 25.7 38.8**

**Somewhat 21.9 18.7 12.3 25.2 28.4 18.9 17.6 18.4 38.6 35.7 17.6 16.0 28.7 32.1 21.3 26.7 15.6**

**OPPOSE 43.5 56.9 56.9 56.8 33.7 38.1 29.4 35.1 3.7 33.4 30.6 62.3 37.7 35.7 54.3 33.4 42.0**

**Somewhat 17.7 17.2 14.2 20.1 19.3 24.2 12.1 20.1 3.7 12.1 15.1 18.5 20.4 20.6 16.0 21.9 26.9**

**Strongly 25.8 39.7 42.7 36.7 14.4 13.8 17.3 15.0 - 21.3 15.5 43.8 17.3 15.1 38.4 11.5 15.1**

**UNSURE 11.4 5.5 5.7 5.4 14.7 8.2 6.5 7.6 - 4.3 12.3 6.8 15.5 - 3.7 14.3 3.6**

**Net Diff. 1.6 -19.3 -19.4 -19.1 17.8 15.7 34.7 22.2 92.5 28.9 26.5 -31.4 9.1 28.6 -12.4 19.0 12.4**

**Mean 2.48 2.18 2.21 2.14 2.71 2.81 3.00 2.88 3.54 2.71 2.93 2.02 2.56 2.81 2.25 2.78 2.81**

**Table 35 Page 442**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**FAVOR 45.1 51.4 55.2 65.9 30.9 49.3 49.1 34.9 54.5 61.2 30.8 36.3 63.5 62.5 64.1 49.1**

**Strongly 23.2 26.6 26.0 48.1 14.9 21.2 29.3 20.1 24.1 43.7 12.3 14.6 42.6 33.1 23.2 28.2**

**Somewhat 21.9 24.7 29.2 17.8 16.0 28.1 19.8 14.8 30.5 17.4 18.5 21.7 20.9 29.4 40.9 20.8**

**OPPOSE 43.5 43.6 31.0 29.6 63.2 35.0 41.7 59.1 33.1 32.6 62.1 47.5 36.5 31.4 17.7 25.2**

**Somewhat 17.7 16.2 17.0 19.6 18.3 20.7 21.3 14.4 18.5 18.9 22.2 23.9 16.2 11.7 8.0 8.2**

**Strongly 25.8 27.4 14.0 10.0 44.9 14.2 20.4 44.8 14.6 13.7 39.9 23.5 20.4 19.8 9.7 17.0**

**UNSURE 11.4 5.0 13.9 4.6 6.0 15.7 9.1 5.9 12.4 6.3 7.1 16.2 - 6.1 18.2 25.7**

**Net Diff. 1.6 7.8 24.2 36.3 -32.3 14.4 7.4 -24.2 21.5 28.6 -31.3 -11.2 26.9 31.1 46.3 23.8**

**Mean 2.48 2.53 2.78 3.09 2.01 2.67 2.64 2.11 2.73 2.97 2.04 2.33 2.86 2.81 2.95 2.81**

**Table 35 Page 443**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**FAVOR 45.1 41.7 39.4 44.2 39.4 42.9 56.0 54.2 52.1 65.4 46.8 36.6 55.1 51.4**

**Strongly 23.2 20.6 24.0 24.0 19.1 16.7 31.8 31.7 26.5 39.1 25.9 17.5 24.7 24.4**

**Somewhat 21.9 21.2 15.4 20.2 20.4 26.1 24.2 22.6 25.5 26.4 21.0 19.0 30.4 27.0**

**OPPOSE 43.5 46.0 44.5 43.9 50.9 44.1 35.2 37.5 35.7 29.0 43.5 51.0 28.5 41.4**

**Somewhat 17.7 19.3 17.5 18.0 21.2 19.7 12.5 12.1 12.7 13.6 16.1 21.4 11.5 22.2**

**Strongly 25.8 26.7 27.0 25.9 29.7 24.3 22.7 25.5 23.0 15.4 27.4 29.6 17.0 19.2**

**UNSURE 11.4 12.2 16.1 11.9 9.7 13.0 8.8 8.2 12.3 5.6 9.7 12.5 16.3 7.2**

**Net Diff. 1.6 -4.3 -5.0 0.3 -11.5 -1.2 20.7 16.7 16.4 36.4 3.3 -14.4 26.6 10.0**

**Mean 2.48 2.41 2.43 2.48 2.32 2.41 2.71 2.66 2.63 2.94 2.50 2.28 2.75 2.61**

**Table 35 Page 444**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**35. AS YOU MAY KNOW, CERTAIN STATES HAVE RECENTLY PASSED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING DISCUSSION ABOUT GENDER IDENTITY AND SEXUAL TOPICS**

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**FAVOR 45.1 51.0 49.7 78.9 71.3 46.3 29.1 41.3 38.3 61.1 54.9 49.0 56.8 43.3 37.1 39.1 40.7**

**Strongly 23.2 32.0 23.0 37.6 37.2 22.2 14.5 17.0 15.9 36.1 31.0 26.6 29.8 24.4 17.8 14.0 21.4**

**Somewhat 21.9 18.9 26.7 41.2 34.1 24.1 14.6 24.3 22.4 25.0 23.9 22.3 27.1 18.9 19.3 25.1 19.3**

**OPPOSE 43.5 39.4 39.8 11.1 28.7 44.1 56.6 37.8 49.5 29.6 33.7 41.9 34.9 41.3 49.9 49.5 47.7**

**Somewhat 17.7 18.9 10.8 7.6 17.4 14.4 27.6 12.4 25.8 14.7 19.0 18.6 11.8 15.5 21.4 18.4 19.2**

**Strongly 25.8 20.5 29.0 3.4 11.3 29.7 29.0 25.3 23.7 14.9 14.8 23.3 23.1 25.9 28.6 31.1 28.6**

**UNSURE 11.4 9.6 10.5 10.1 - 9.6 14.2 20.9 12.2 9.3 11.4 9.2 8.2 15.4 13.0 11.4 11.6**

**Net Diff. 1.6 11.6 9.9 67.8 42.5 2.2 -27.5 3.5 -11.2 31.5 21.1 7.1 21.9 1.9 -12.9 -10.4 -7.1**

**Mean 2.48 2.69 2.49 3.26 2.97 2.43 2.17 2.42 2.35 2.91 2.80 2.58 2.69 2.49 2.30 2.25 2.38**

**Table 36 Page 445**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 35.9 33.1 28.8 30.2 33.6 30.2 28.7 34.0 26.4 30.1 32.5 35.6**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 31.7 28.9 36.1 34.6 33.2 33.6 34.9 32.0 33.0 36.0 32.1 31.8**

**UNSURE 35.2 32.4 38.0 35.1 35.2 33.2 36.2 36.4 34.0 40.5 33.9 35.3 32.5**

**Net Diff. -2.1 4.1 4.2 -7.4 -4.5 0.4 -3.4 -6.2 2.1 -6.6 -5.9 0.4 3.8**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 30.5 41.6 33.7 26.8 30.3 23.9 24.2 33.5 38.6 34.1 20.9 30.9**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 39.0 36.0 34.9 43.3 31.6 27.5 40.3 36.2 42.2 55.4 21.2 36.3**

**UNSURE 35.2 30.5 22.4 31.4 29.9 38.0 48.5 35.5 30.4 19.2 10.5 57.9 32.8**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -8.5 5.5 -1.2 -16.5 -1.3 -3.6 -16.1 -2.7 -3.6 -21.3 -0.3 -5.3**

**Table 36 Page 447**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 25.0 39.2 37.9 32.8 25.0 30.5 36.5 34.1 29.5 33.6 25.0 31.7 31.0**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 40.4 31.7 34.4 33.6 41.0 42.0 30.0 31.1 41.4 31.9 49.8 32.8 47.3**

**UNSURE 35.2 34.7 29.2 27.7 33.6 34.0 27.6 33.5 34.8 29.1 34.5 25.2 35.5 21.8**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -15.4 7.5 3.6 -0.7 -16.0 -11.5 6.5 3.1 -11.9 1.7 -24.9 -1.1 -16.3**

**Table 36 Page 448**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 29.4 36.8 28.5 37.7 28.0 36.1 38.3 28.0 32.0 32.7 35.7 32.3 33.5 36.6**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 43.0 26.2 39.7 29.3 45.1 27.1 32.5 36.6 43.7 26.8 43.0 27.1 40.8 29.7**

**UNSURE 35.2 27.7 36.9 31.7 33.0 26.9 36.8 29.2 35.4 24.3 40.5 21.3 40.6 25.7 33.7**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -13.6 10.6 -11.2 8.3 -17.1 8.9 5.8 -8.6 -11.7 5.9 -7.3 5.2 -7.3 6.9**

**Table 36 Page 449**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 29.1 47.7 28.5 46.4 33.6 32.5**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 36.0 31.0 37.4 26.1 33.8 38.0**

**UNSURE 35.2 34.9 21.3 34.2 27.5 32.5 29.5**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -6.9 16.7 -8.9 20.3 -0.2 -5.6**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 46.1 21.1 26.9 57.8 16.8 24.7 35.7 26.8 41.2 14.6 37.0 20.3 3.4 43.5 24.3 10.2**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 27.1 41.7 38.1 16.8 18.4 49.1 27.9 41.0 28.5 13.9 30.8 50.2 21.4 26.0 42.7 27.7**

**UNSURE 35.2 26.9 37.2 34.9 25.4 64.9 26.3 36.4 32.3 30.3 71.5 32.2 29.5 75.1 30.6 33.0 62.1**

**Net Diff. -2.1 19.0 -20.6 -11.2 41.0 -1.6 -24.4 7.9 -14.2 12.7 0.6 6.1 -30.0 -18.0 17.5 -18.4 -17.5**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 100.0 - 27.2 42.3 12.5 33.7 31.0 28.9 38.4 25.9 34.7 24.0 53.9**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 - 100.0 40.5 26.9 25.7 36.8 31.3 40.5 44.0 39.4 34.5 45.1 15.5**

**UNSURE 35.2 - - 32.3 30.9 61.8 29.5 37.6 30.7 17.5 34.7 30.8 30.9 30.6**

**Net Diff. -2.1 100.0 -100.0 -13.3 15.4 -13.2 -3.2 -0.3 -11.6 -5.6 -13.5 0.3 -21.2 38.4**

**Table 36 Page 452**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 45.4 22.0 10.4 50.2 25.2 37.1 60.9 37.5 47.8 38.8 18.6 29.1 51.3 25.8 43.0**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 32.4 33.1 58.7 22.2 44.6 31.6 22.2 39.0 35.2 22.6 46.3 28.6 21.9 48.5 34.3**

**UNSURE 35.2 22.2 44.9 30.9 27.6 30.2 31.3 16.9 23.5 16.9 38.6 35.1 42.2 26.8 25.7 22.7**

**Net Diff. -2.1 13.0 -11.1 -48.3 28.0 -19.4 5.5 38.7 -1.5 12.6 16.1 -27.7 0.5 29.3 -22.7 8.7**

**Table 36 Page 453**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 27.2 23.0 31.4 31.8 53.7 57.4 55.0 47.2 45.2 58.7 26.3 24.3 28.1 30.5 36.8 68.8**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 47.8 55.8 39.9 27.4 13.8 25.9 17.9 45.0 20.2 17.6 48.6 34.1 31.0 48.8 27.0 6.8**

**UNSURE 35.2 25.0 21.3 28.7 40.8 32.5 16.7 27.1 7.8 34.6 23.7 25.2 41.5 40.8 20.7 36.3 24.4**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -20.7 -32.8 -8.6 4.4 39.9 31.5 37.0 2.2 25.1 41.1 -22.3 -9.8 -2.9 -18.2 9.8 62.0**

**Table 36 Page 454**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 34.6 46.4 69.3 23.9 19.7 40.0 27.7 34.8 67.0 28.6 31.7 39.2 33.2 18.5 33.1**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 51.9 20.0 22.0 43.1 33.6 13.8 53.2 29.9 11.7 36.8 23.2 15.3 49.4 33.3 49.9**

**UNSURE 35.2 13.5 33.6 8.7 33.0 46.7 46.2 19.1 35.2 21.4 34.5 45.1 45.5 17.4 48.2 17.0**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -17.4 26.4 47.3 -19.3 -13.9 26.2 -25.5 4.9 55.3 -8.2 8.5 23.8 -16.2 -14.8 -16.8**

**Table 36 Page 455**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 30.0 21.6 29.7 34.1 30.8 35.5 37.3 36.9 29.1 36.1 30.2 22.0 26.4**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 33.8 37.8 32.9 33.5 32.8 32.4 29.2 34.5 37.4 34.9 29.2 36.3 29.6**

**UNSURE 35.2 36.2 40.7 37.4 32.4 36.4 32.1 33.5 28.6 33.6 29.0 40.6 41.6 44.0**

**Net Diff. -2.1 -3.8 -16.2 -3.1 0.5 -1.9 3.1 8.2 2.3 -8.3 1.3 1.0 -14.3 -3.3**

**Table 36 Page 456**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**36. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**CAPITALISM 31.3 49.1 44.1 38.3 40.8 26.4 21.4 12.1 16.7 47.1 45.0 43.8 46.1 11.2 20.0 26.3 28.4**

**SOCIALISM 33.4 33.8 28.6 32.2 15.6 34.0 27.7 39.1 39.8 30.9 33.1 30.5 34.4 32.5 36.2 34.0 28.6**

**UNSURE 35.2 17.1 27.3 29.5 43.6 39.6 51.0 48.9 43.5 22.0 22.0 25.7 19.5 56.3 43.8 39.7 43.0**

**Net Diff. -2.1 15.3 15.5 6.1 25.1 -7.6 -6.3 -27.0 -23.1 16.2 11.9 13.4 11.7 -21.3 -16.2 -7.7 -0.2**

**Table 37 Page 457**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**WILLING 49.2 47.6 48.0 52.2 46.9 55.5 46.1 53.6 44.6 56.9 51.5 43.4 45.9**

**Very 15.6 9.8 15.4 18.5 15.8 19.0 14.0 16.7 14.4 21.7 13.7 15.4 13.5**

**Somewhat 33.6 37.9 32.6 33.7 31.2 36.5 32.1 36.8 30.2 35.2 37.8 28.0 32.5**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 41.5 38.9 36.6 40.4 31.3 42.7 35.2 42.8 32.7 36.7 43.6 42.0**

**Not That Willing 26.2 26.5 21.6 26.7 29.1 19.2 29.6 25.2 27.2 25.8 24.8 27.7 26.7**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 15.0 17.3 9.9 11.3 12.0 13.1 10.0 15.6 6.9 11.9 15.9 15.3**

**UNSURE 11.9 10.9 13.1 11.1 12.7 13.3 11.2 11.3 12.5 10.4 11.8 13.0 12.0**

**Net Diff. 10.3 6.1 9.0 15.6 6.6 24.2 3.3 18.4 1.8 24.2 14.9 -0.2 3.9**

**Mean 2.59 2.47 2.53 2.68 2.59 2.72 2.53 2.68 2.50 2.80 2.61 2.49 2.50**

**Table 37 Page 458**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**WILLING 49.2 50.2 54.5 46.8 58.4 50.7 48.5 62.5 56.5 68.3 84.2 64.9 38.6**

**Very 15.6 17.9 22.1 11.7 18.0 12.9 11.7 27.4 20.1 33.2 39.3 10.0 9.2**

**Somewhat 33.6 32.3 32.5 35.0 40.4 37.9 36.8 35.2 36.4 35.1 44.9 54.9 29.3**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 37.3 39.6 42.3 31.3 35.4 40.6 28.8 35.5 25.3 15.8 21.3 37.2**

**Not That Willing 26.2 23.2 27.1 28.4 24.6 20.9 31.7 20.0 27.0 17.1 - 12.6 22.9**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 14.1 12.5 13.9 6.6 14.5 8.9 8.8 8.5 8.2 15.8 8.8 14.3**

**UNSURE 11.9 12.5 5.9 11.0 10.3 13.9 11.0 8.7 8.0 6.4 - 13.8 24.2**

**Net Diff. 10.3 12.8 14.9 4.5 27.2 15.4 7.9 33.8 21.0 42.9 68.5 43.5 1.4**

**Mean 2.59 2.62 2.68 2.50 2.78 2.57 2.58 2.89 2.74 3.00 3.08 2.77 2.44**

**Table 37 Page 459**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**WILLING 49.2 47.7 53.2 63.7 47.5 45.4 62.2 39.0 47.6 53.7 50.8 50.7 50.1 48.0**

**Very 15.6 14.0 17.2 24.8 14.1 12.7 24.5 6.8 14.9 18.8 16.2 14.9 16.0 12.2**

**Somewhat 33.6 33.6 36.0 38.9 33.3 32.7 37.7 32.2 32.6 34.9 34.5 35.8 34.1 35.8**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 40.5 37.4 28.5 41.8 42.1 30.1 52.2 40.5 38.2 39.2 43.5 39.2 44.2**

**Not That Willing 26.2 28.7 23.2 19.0 27.6 29.9 21.8 31.7 26.1 28.0 25.7 31.9 25.9 34.4**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 11.8 14.2 9.5 14.2 12.2 8.3 20.5 14.3 10.1 13.5 11.6 13.3 9.7**

**UNSURE 11.9 11.8 9.4 7.8 10.8 12.5 7.7 8.8 12.0 8.1 10.0 5.7 10.7 7.8**

**Net Diff. 10.3 7.2 15.8 35.3 5.7 3.3 32.0 -13.2 7.1 15.6 11.6 7.2 10.9 3.8**

**Mean 2.59 2.57 2.62 2.86 2.53 2.52 2.85 2.28 2.55 2.68 2.59 2.57 2.59 2.55**

**Table 37 Page 460**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**WILLING 49.2 64.8 34.2 58.5 39.7 65.4 39.5 53.6 47.4 58.1 42.5 61.1 41.8 58.4 43.0**

**Very 15.6 24.2 8.0 20.6 10.2 25.2 9.3 21.9 9.9 19.0 11.6 22.9 10.8 22.6 8.0**

**Somewhat 33.6 40.6 26.2 37.8 29.5 40.2 30.2 31.7 37.4 39.1 30.9 38.2 30.9 35.8 34.9**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 27.1 54.1 32.4 49.1 26.6 49.8 37.5 42.8 34.2 47.0 31.6 48.3 34.1 48.0**

**Not That Willing 26.2 18.9 35.7 20.9 34.3 18.8 32.5 22.8 31.0 24.3 30.2 22.2 31.6 22.8 31.8**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 8.2 18.4 11.5 14.8 7.8 17.3 14.7 11.8 9.9 16.7 9.3 16.7 11.3 16.2**

**UNSURE 11.9 8.2 11.7 9.1 11.2 8.0 10.7 8.9 9.8 7.7 10.5 7.3 10.0 7.5 9.0**

**Net Diff. 10.3 37.7 -19.9 26.1 -9.4 38.8 -10.3 16.1 4.5 23.9 -4.4 29.5 -6.5 24.2 -5.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.88 2.27 2.74 2.40 2.90 2.35 2.67 2.50 2.73 2.42 2.81 2.40 2.75 2.38**

**Table 37 Page 461**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**WILLING 49.2 55.2 38.3 56.1 36.0 51.3 49.7**

**Very 15.6 20.3 7.1 20.0 6.7 17.9 10.8**

**Somewhat 33.6 35.0 31.2 36.1 29.3 33.4 38.9**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 35.7 51.6 35.1 52.5 39.4 43.0**

**Not That Willing 26.2 26.0 27.9 24.6 32.7 25.7 30.3**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 9.7 23.8 10.6 19.8 13.7 12.7**

**UNSURE 11.9 9.0 10.0 8.7 11.5 9.3 7.3**

**Net Diff. 10.3 19.5 -13.3 21.0 -16.5 11.9 6.7**

**Mean 2.59 2.72 2.24 2.72 2.26 2.61 2.52**

**Table 37 Page 462**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**WILLING 49.2 43.2 55.5 55.8 26.1 26.5 63.8 44.1 64.7 32.3 36.5 49.2 55.6 35.4 55.2 48.8 26.6**

**Very 15.6 14.7 16.6 18.7 3.8 7.5 28.3 9.8 21.7 8.0 14.7 17.0 12.7 9.3 20.9 13.0 4.7**

**Somewhat 33.6 28.4 38.9 37.1 22.4 19.1 35.5 34.2 43.0 24.3 21.9 32.2 42.9 26.1 34.3 35.8 21.9**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 48.0 33.4 34.4 61.6 35.9 29.1 44.5 27.0 56.1 31.2 42.2 33.6 20.8 36.9 43.0 31.5**

**Not That Willing 26.2 29.4 24.8 24.2 35.5 27.3 22.6 28.7 19.7 34.4 26.7 26.8 28.4 15.9 22.5 30.0 26.2**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 18.6 8.6 10.3 26.2 8.6 6.5 15.8 7.3 21.7 4.5 15.4 5.2 4.9 14.4 13.0 5.3**

**UNSURE 11.9 8.9 11.1 9.8 12.2 37.5 7.1 11.4 8.3 11.6 32.3 8.6 10.8 43.8 7.8 8.2 41.9**

**Net Diff. 10.3 -4.8 22.1 21.4 -35.5 -9.4 34.7 -0.4 37.7 -23.7 5.4 7.0 22.0 14.6 18.3 5.9 -4.9**

**Mean 2.59 2.43 2.71 2.71 2.04 2.41 2.92 2.43 2.86 2.21 2.69 2.56 2.71 2.71 2.67 2.53 2.45**

**Table 37 Page 463**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**WILLING 49.2 42.7 59.6 100.0 - - 52.3 47.5 54.2 66.1 50.5 48.5 51.2 43.8**

**Very 15.6 14.4 19.9 31.7 - - 18.2 12.6 21.7 33.8 18.0 12.5 11.5 14.4**

**Somewhat 33.6 28.4 39.7 68.3 - - 34.1 34.9 32.5 32.3 32.6 36.0 39.7 29.4**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 52.5 31.3 - 100.0 - 39.1 43.1 37.7 23.9 41.9 41.0 39.1 44.6**

**Not That Willing 26.2 31.1 22.0 - 67.3 - 27.8 25.7 27.7 19.4 30.3 25.6 28.3 20.7**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 21.4 9.3 - 32.7 - 11.3 17.4 10.0 4.5 11.6 15.5 10.7 23.9**

**UNSURE 11.9 4.8 9.1 - - 100.0 8.7 9.5 8.1 10.0 7.6 10.4 9.7 11.7**

**Net Diff. 10.3 -9.8 28.3 100.0 -100.0 - 13.2 4.4 16.5 42.2 8.6 7.5 12.1 -0.8**

**Mean 2.59 2.37 2.77 3.32 1.67 - 2.65 2.47 2.72 3.06 2.62 2.51 2.58 2.39**

**Table 37 Page 464**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**WILLING 49.2 50.1 47.9 64.0 48.6 52.5 45.9 47.2 61.4 43.5 51.1 46.1 45.7 50.6 52.6 44.2**

**Very 15.6 16.4 14.2 26.1 16.1 16.6 14.5 19.0 14.3 17.7 13.1 16.9 10.9 17.3 14.0 15.3**

**Somewhat 33.6 33.7 33.6 37.9 32.5 36.0 31.4 28.2 47.2 25.8 38.0 29.2 34.8 33.3 38.6 28.9**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 42.7 36.9 29.5 44.5 36.1 43.8 47.8 33.7 51.5 41.5 38.1 39.4 41.8 36.8 45.3**

**Not That Willing 26.2 27.4 25.4 27.3 25.2 27.8 27.5 25.6 25.5 32.5 25.1 29.2 24.5 20.1 27.6 25.6**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 15.3 11.5 2.2 19.3 8.3 16.3 22.1 8.2 19.0 16.4 8.9 14.9 21.7 9.2 19.7**

**UNSURE 11.9 7.2 15.3 6.5 6.9 11.4 10.3 5.1 4.9 5.1 7.4 15.8 14.9 7.6 10.6 10.5**

**Net Diff. 10.3 7.4 11.0 34.5 4.1 16.5 2.1 -0.6 27.8 -8.0 9.6 8.1 6.3 8.8 15.8 -1.1**

**Mean 2.59 2.55 2.60 2.94 2.49 2.69 2.49 2.46 2.71 2.44 2.52 2.64 2.49 2.50 2.64 2.44**

**Table 37 Page 465**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**WILLING 49.2 57.5 64.5 50.6 42.2 29.1 58.9 39.3 87.6 38.6 36.7 52.9 46.4 74.7 56.6 41.1 29.5**

**Very 15.6 21.9 29.0 14.8 9.1 5.6 14.8 8.7 40.9 6.2 12.0 18.9 8.4 22.0 23.1 11.0 -**

**Somewhat 33.6 35.6 35.4 35.7 33.1 23.5 44.1 30.6 46.7 32.4 24.7 34.0 37.9 52.8 33.6 30.1 29.5**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 33.3 25.2 41.4 44.1 66.0 35.8 55.7 12.4 51.7 57.3 36.2 39.2 25.3 37.7 43.6 67.0**

**Not That Willing 26.2 25.0 20.9 29.0 28.5 41.7 16.1 32.9 3.9 31.9 32.7 27.2 30.4 25.3 28.9 25.6 33.5**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 8.3 4.3 12.3 15.6 24.3 19.7 22.8 8.5 19.8 24.5 8.9 8.8 - 8.8 18.0 33.4**

**UNSURE 11.9 9.2 10.4 8.1 13.7 4.9 5.3 5.0 - 9.8 6.0 10.9 14.5 - 5.7 15.3 3.6**

**Net Diff. 10.3 24.2 39.3 9.2 -1.9 -36.9 23.1 -16.4 75.2 -13.1 -20.6 16.8 7.2 49.5 18.9 -2.6 -37.5**

**Mean 2.59 2.78 3.00 2.58 2.41 2.11 2.57 2.27 3.20 2.28 2.26 2.71 2.54 2.97 2.75 2.40 1.96**

**Table 37 Page 466**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**WILLING 49.2 66.2 37.8 35.5 50.7 44.9 44.0 59.9 40.0 36.3 44.3 48.8 52.1 73.5 46.8 34.5**

**Very 15.6 25.3 8.8 9.0 19.6 8.6 7.7 22.9 11.4 8.4 14.4 4.7 7.4 34.7 8.1 20.4**

**Somewhat 33.6 40.9 29.0 26.5 31.2 36.3 36.3 37.0 28.6 28.0 29.9 44.1 44.7 38.8 38.7 14.1**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 30.1 51.2 60.8 35.9 38.8 51.5 31.8 46.4 57.2 39.4 35.9 41.4 24.2 44.2 65.5**

**Not That Willing 26.2 20.0 35.7 33.9 28.1 23.1 32.9 23.7 26.6 27.9 28.4 27.7 18.3 22.0 27.5 57.7**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 10.0 15.5 26.9 7.9 15.8 18.6 8.1 19.8 29.4 11.0 8.2 23.1 2.2 16.7 7.8**

**UNSURE 11.9 3.7 11.0 3.7 13.4 16.3 4.5 8.3 13.6 6.5 16.4 15.3 6.5 2.3 9.0 -**

**Net Diff. 10.3 36.2 -13.4 -25.3 14.8 6.1 -7.5 28.1 -6.4 -20.9 4.9 12.9 10.7 49.3 2.6 -31.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.85 2.35 2.18 2.72 2.45 2.35 2.81 2.37 2.16 2.57 2.54 2.39 3.09 2.42 2.47**

**Table 37 Page 467**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**WILLING 49.2 47.0 55.7 45.9 47.1 43.1 56.4 55.6 62.3 50.6 49.1 47.6 53.5 42.2**

**Very 15.6 14.5 21.4 14.8 14.7 10.2 19.3 19.2 16.6 22.9 15.7 11.6 21.8 17.4**

**Somewhat 33.6 32.5 34.3 31.1 32.5 32.9 37.1 36.3 45.8 27.7 33.4 36.0 31.7 24.8**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 41.1 33.8 44.2 39.3 43.9 31.8 32.7 21.1 43.8 39.7 37.2 37.3 49.5**

**Not That Willing 26.2 28.9 27.1 34.2 27.9 25.7 17.4 18.8 13.7 18.7 24.3 25.8 27.8 43.2**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 12.2 6.7 10.0 11.4 18.3 14.4 13.9 7.4 25.1 15.4 11.4 9.5 6.3**

**UNSURE 11.9 11.9 10.5 9.9 13.5 13.0 11.8 11.8 16.6 5.7 11.2 15.2 9.2 8.3**

**Net Diff. 10.3 5.8 22.0 1.7 7.8 -0.8 24.6 22.9 41.3 6.8 9.5 10.4 16.2 -7.3**

**Mean 2.59 2.56 2.79 2.56 2.58 2.40 2.69 2.69 2.86 2.51 2.56 2.56 2.72 2.58**

**Table 37 Page 468**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**37. WOULD YOU PERSONALLY BE WILLING TO GIVE UP A POSITION OR JOB OPPORTUNITY FOR ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LESS PRIVILEGED THAN YOU?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**WILLING 49.2 49.5 49.6 59.0 48.1 47.4 45.2 51.6 37.3 57.4 51.1 43.7 48.5 55.3 50.9 43.0 43.6**

**Very 15.6 17.0 10.2 23.2 22.1 13.3 11.0 21.6 14.3 24.5 12.7 13.4 17.3 18.1 13.0 16.0 10.5**

**Somewhat 33.6 32.5 39.5 35.8 26.0 34.1 34.1 30.0 23.0 32.9 38.4 30.3 31.2 37.2 37.9 27.0 33.1**

**NOT WILLING 38.9 41.9 39.7 41.0 51.9 39.1 36.1 33.0 48.5 34.1 42.8 47.8 45.0 33.0 32.1 42.4 39.6**

**Not That Willing 26.2 23.5 26.5 31.0 51.9 25.3 25.5 23.5 37.7 24.8 30.2 24.5 28.0 27.6 19.9 30.2 24.9**

**Not At All Willing 12.7 18.4 13.2 10.0 - 13.8 10.6 9.5 10.8 9.2 12.5 23.2 16.9 5.5 12.3 12.2 14.6**

**UNSURE 11.9 8.6 10.7 - - 13.4 18.7 15.4 14.2 8.6 6.1 8.6 6.5 11.7 16.9 14.6 16.8**

**Net Diff. 10.3 7.6 9.9 18.0 -3.7 8.3 9.0 18.5 -11.2 23.3 8.4 -4.1 3.5 22.3 18.8 0.6 4.0**

**Mean 2.59 2.53 2.52 2.72 2.70 2.54 2.56 2.75 2.48 2.79 2.55 2.37 2.52 2.77 2.62 2.55 2.48**

**Table 38 Page 469**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**YES 55.8 58.3 56.0 53.8 56.7 58.5 54.5 51.2 60.5 52.5 50.5 58.5 62.7**

**NO 30.7 33.0 24.2 35.3 27.7 29.0 31.5 32.7 28.6 31.1 33.6 29.7 27.4**

**UNSURE 13.5 8.7 19.7 10.9 15.6 12.6 14.0 16.1 10.9 16.4 15.9 11.8 9.9**

**Net Diff. 25.1 25.3 31.8 18.4 29.1 29.5 23.0 18.6 32.0 21.4 16.8 28.8 35.2**

**Table 38 Page 470**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**YES 55.8 55.5 54.9 57.4 49.9 55.8 51.8 56.2 58.9 66.7 52.6 19.4 55.2**

**NO 30.7 34.3 31.5 29.0 40.1 29.8 38.5 33.0 26.0 27.2 25.6 39.0 20.0**

**UNSURE 13.5 10.2 13.6 13.6 10.1 14.4 9.8 10.8 15.1 6.2 21.9 41.6 24.8**

**Net Diff. 25.1 21.2 23.4 28.3 9.8 25.9 13.3 23.2 33.0 39.5 27.0 -19.6 35.3**

**Table 38 Page 471**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**YES 55.8 63.9 51.1 56.9 56.3 66.1 55.2 58.1 53.2 63.5 56.3 55.4 54.8 65.3**

**NO 30.7 23.8 37.3 35.1 30.9 20.6 33.4 29.3 34.2 23.5 31.0 32.9 31.8 26.6**

**UNSURE 13.5 12.2 11.5 8.0 12.8 13.3 11.4 12.6 12.6 13.0 12.7 11.7 13.4 8.0**

**Net Diff. 25.1 40.1 13.8 21.8 25.3 45.5 21.9 28.9 19.0 40.0 25.3 22.5 22.9 38.7**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**YES 55.8 58.3 55.3 57.2 55.0 53.9 59.2 53.0 59.8 59.7 54.7 55.7 58.8 58.0 56.2**

**NO 30.7 29.8 31.4 30.9 32.3 31.0 31.0 33.1 28.4 29.4 33.0 33.1 29.2 29.8 32.3**

**UNSURE 13.5 11.9 13.4 11.9 12.7 15.1 9.8 13.9 11.8 10.9 12.4 11.2 12.0 12.2 11.6**

**Net Diff. 25.1 28.5 23.9 26.4 22.8 22.9 28.2 19.9 31.4 30.3 21.7 22.6 29.5 28.2 23.9**

**Table 38 Page 473**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**YES 55.8 56.9 55.7 59.4 51.4 56.3 54.2**

**NO 30.7 30.8 32.1 29.4 34.7 30.5 37.9**

**UNSURE 13.5 12.3 12.2 11.2 13.8 13.1 7.9**

**Net Diff. 25.1 26.1 23.7 29.9 16.7 25.8 16.3**

**Table 38 Page 474**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**YES 55.8 57.7 56.7 58.3 49.4 41.9 60.7 54.8 56.1 57.2 48.5 56.6 59.8 40.3 53.0 60.8 47.9**

**NO 30.7 30.4 30.9 30.4 38.3 13.9 30.4 30.8 31.8 30.5 25.2 29.3 32.8 38.3 32.7 28.8 29.7**

**UNSURE 13.5 11.9 12.5 11.4 12.3 44.2 9.0 14.4 12.1 12.4 26.3 14.1 7.4 21.4 14.3 10.4 22.5**

**Net Diff. 25.1 27.3 25.8 27.9 11.1 28.0 30.3 24.0 24.3 26.7 23.3 27.2 27.0 2.1 20.3 32.0 18.2**

**Table 38 Page 475**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**YES 55.8 60.0 61.4 59.3 56.0 40.7 100.0 - 56.1 56.2 56.1 59.1 61.4 54.9**

**NO 30.7 30.4 28.7 29.6 33.9 24.4 - 100.0 30.9 32.7 30.3 30.6 27.6 36.0**

**UNSURE 13.5 9.7 9.8 11.1 10.1 34.9 - - 13.0 11.0 13.6 10.3 11.0 9.1**

**Net Diff. 25.1 29.6 32.7 29.7 22.1 16.3 100.0 -100.0 25.2 23.5 25.8 28.5 33.8 18.9**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**YES 55.8 54.9 56.1 60.6 58.4 61.2 52.4 56.8 59.2 48.5 59.5 61.8 56.2 61.8 77.8 56.5**

**NO 30.7 32.0 30.6 21.2 33.1 28.9 32.2 33.0 33.7 33.6 33.7 26.6 31.2 31.2 15.5 28.3**

**UNSURE 13.5 13.1 13.3 18.2 8.5 9.8 15.5 10.2 7.1 17.9 6.8 11.6 12.6 7.0 6.7 15.2**

**Net Diff. 25.1 22.9 25.5 39.4 25.3 32.3 20.2 23.7 25.5 14.9 25.8 35.2 25.1 30.5 62.3 28.3**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**YES 55.8 64.1 64.7 63.5 48.6 52.2 62.2 55.6 65.1 48.5 63.8 64.3 53.2 52.1 69.3 43.8 35.8**

**NO 30.7 26.7 25.7 27.8 32.0 40.9 34.0 38.6 31.0 36.9 31.6 25.7 35.4 42.8 27.0 28.2 54.4**

**UNSURE 13.5 9.2 9.7 8.7 19.4 6.9 3.7 5.8 3.9 14.5 4.5 10.0 11.4 5.1 3.7 28.1 9.8**

**Net Diff. 25.1 37.4 39.0 35.8 16.6 11.3 28.2 17.1 34.1 11.6 32.2 38.6 17.8 9.3 42.4 15.6 -18.6**

**Table 38 Page 478**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**YES 55.8 65.9 43.0 56.2 62.7 54.2 53.5 79.5 53.4 56.1 48.1 49.3 62.5 40.3 22.8 43.7**

**NO 30.7 27.2 35.6 38.2 27.0 28.8 40.2 16.3 27.0 38.1 38.1 33.1 37.5 48.7 56.7 42.7**

**UNSURE 13.5 6.9 21.5 5.6 10.3 16.9 6.3 4.2 19.7 5.8 13.8 17.6 - 10.9 20.4 13.6**

**Net Diff. 25.1 38.7 7.4 18.0 35.6 25.4 13.3 63.3 26.4 18.0 10.0 16.2 24.9 -8.4 -33.9 1.0**

**Table 38 Page 479**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**YES 55.8 55.5 48.8 58.7 60.6 50.9 56.7 61.5 52.5 50.4 64.6 48.6 34.7 55.4**

**NO 30.7 30.4 31.3 26.6 28.7 35.5 31.4 27.5 32.8 39.1 23.8 37.1 51.8 25.1**

**UNSURE 13.5 14.0 19.9 14.7 10.7 13.6 11.9 10.9 14.7 10.6 11.6 14.4 13.5 19.5**

**Net Diff. 25.1 25.1 17.5 32.1 31.9 15.3 25.4 34.0 19.8 11.3 40.9 11.5 -17.0 30.4**

**Table 38 Page 480**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**38. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF PRIVILEGED?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**YES 55.8 61.5 53.2 33.9 47.7 66.7 46.0 34.4 61.5 56.0 50.8 53.9 60.2 49.1 49.1 61.6 64.4**

**NO 30.7 26.5 35.2 45.3 37.1 22.1 38.9 56.5 17.0 30.5 34.3 36.3 26.7 32.0 34.3 26.7 29.2**

**UNSURE 13.5 12.0 11.7 20.8 15.2 11.2 15.1 9.1 21.5 13.5 14.9 9.8 13.1 18.9 16.5 11.8 6.4**

**Net Diff. 25.1 35.0 18.0 -11.4 10.7 44.5 7.1 -22.1 44.5 25.6 16.5 17.6 33.5 17.0 14.8 34.9 35.2**

**Table 39 Page 481**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

**1. I STRONGLY APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

**2. I SOMEWHAT APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

**3. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING, MOSTLY BECAUSE HE IS TOO OLD AND ISN'T PROGRESSIVE ENOUGH. WHILE I WOULDN'T**

**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**APPROVE 37.5 43.1 31.9 35.2 41.4 41.1 35.7 38.0 37.0 37.4 38.3 37.1 36.8**

**Strongly 8.8 12.1 7.1 7.2 10.0 13.5 6.4 8.1 9.5 7.4 8.5 8.5 10.5**

**Somewhat 28.7 30.9 24.8 28.0 31.4 27.7 29.2 29.9 27.5 30.0 29.8 28.6 26.3**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 44.6 55.4 52.1 46.8 45.0 52.7 48.1 52.1 43.5 51.0 51.5 52.8**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 29.7 33.6 29.7 36.0 29.7 33.3 32.6 31.5 28.4 35.2 33.0 30.0**

**Vote Republican 18.0 14.8 21.7 22.5 10.8 15.3 19.4 15.5 20.6 15.1 15.8 18.5 22.9**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 12.4 12.7 12.7 11.8 13.9 11.7 13.9 10.9 19.0 10.7 11.4 10.4**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -1.5 -23.5 -16.9 -5.3 -3.8 -17.0 -10.2 -15.2 -6.1 -12.7 -14.4 -16.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.46 2.20 2.23 2.46 2.46 2.26 2.35 2.29 2.37 2.35 2.31 2.27**

**Table 39 Page 482**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**APPROVE 37.5 38.4 42.5 36.0 51.7 31.2 38.9 40.5 49.4 28.4 52.6 25.6 33.2**

**Strongly 8.8 9.8 11.8 11.9 10.7 7.4 8.5 10.7 15.1 11.7 18.7 10.0 11.4**

**Somewhat 28.7 28.7 30.8 24.1 41.0 23.8 30.4 29.8 34.3 16.7 33.9 15.7 21.8**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 46.8 46.3 48.9 41.1 55.9 46.4 52.1 42.4 60.1 47.4 25.7 56.6**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 31.7 29.4 30.9 25.3 41.5 22.5 40.7 32.2 31.3 31.7 19.8 37.1**

**Vote Republican 18.0 15.2 16.9 18.0 15.8 14.4 23.9 11.4 10.2 28.8 15.8 5.9 19.5**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 14.7 11.2 15.0 7.2 12.9 14.7 7.5 8.2 11.5 - 48.6 10.2**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -8.4 -3.7 -12.9 10.6 -24.7 -7.5 -11.6 7.0 -31.7 5.1 -0.1 -23.4**

**Mean 2.32 2.39 2.42 2.35 2.50 2.28 2.28 2.43 2.59 2.13 2.56 2.58 2.28**

**Table 39 Page 483**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**APPROVE 37.5 38.3 37.6 45.9 37.2 39.4 45.7 32.6 37.6 38.7 37.6 40.0 38.4 41.0**

**Strongly 8.8 7.5 10.9 12.1 8.2 7.0 13.1 6.1 8.6 10.1 8.3 15.0 8.8 12.6**

**Somewhat 28.7 30.8 26.7 33.8 29.0 32.3 32.6 26.5 29.0 28.6 29.3 25.0 29.7 28.4**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 52.3 53.1 40.5 52.2 53.0 44.8 55.9 50.3 52.4 51.1 51.0 49.9 51.0**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 49.1 24.2 30.9 32.4 49.5 28.7 36.0 29.6 40.5 31.8 45.2 31.3 40.7**

**Vote Republican 18.0 3.2 29.0 9.6 19.8 3.5 16.2 19.9 20.7 11.8 19.4 5.8 18.6 10.3**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 9.4 9.3 13.6 10.6 7.6 9.4 11.5 12.1 9.0 11.3 9.0 11.7 8.0**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -14.0 -15.6 5.3 -15.0 -13.6 0.9 -23.3 -12.7 -13.7 -13.6 -11.0 -11.4 -10.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.47 2.21 2.56 2.29 2.46 2.47 2.21 2.29 2.41 2.30 2.54 2.32 2.47**

**Table 39 Page 484**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

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**3. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING, MOSTLY BECAUSE HE IS TOO OLD AND ISN'T PROGRESSIVE ENOUGH. WHILE I WOULDN'T**

**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**APPROVE 37.5 47.9 29.0 42.5 32.2 42.9 33.8 39.0 36.3 41.7 33.7 40.2 35.1 39.9 36.0**

**Strongly 8.8 14.7 4.7 9.9 7.7 12.1 6.5 11.9 6.4 11.9 6.4 12.2 5.6 10.1 8.2**

**Somewhat 28.7 33.2 24.3 32.6 24.5 30.8 27.3 27.1 30.0 29.8 27.2 28.0 29.5 29.8 27.8**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 42.6 57.3 47.5 56.6 49.2 52.9 50.3 53.3 51.0 51.7 52.1 51.5 48.9 54.6**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 27.8 35.7 30.1 36.5 34.7 31.7 25.3 41.3 37.0 29.2 32.9 33.2 34.3 31.3**

**Vote Republican 18.0 14.8 21.6 17.5 20.1 14.6 21.2 25.0 12.0 14.0 22.5 19.1 18.2 14.5 23.3**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 9.5 13.7 10.0 11.2 7.8 13.4 10.8 10.4 7.3 14.7 7.8 13.5 11.2 9.4**

**Net Diff. -12.6 5.2 -28.3 -5.1 -24.4 -6.3 -19.1 -11.3 -17.0 -9.3 -18.0 -11.9 -16.4 -9.0 -18.6**

**Mean 2.32 2.53 2.14 2.39 2.22 2.44 2.22 2.29 2.34 2.43 2.21 2.36 2.26 2.40 2.23**

**Table 39 Page 485**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

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**3. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING, MOSTLY BECAUSE HE IS TOO OLD AND ISN'T PROGRESSIVE ENOUGH. WHILE I WOULDN'T**

**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**APPROVE 37.5 40.7 28.7 39.3 32.7 40.1 35.5**

**Strongly 8.8 9.5 5.9 9.8 6.7 10.3 6.9**

**Somewhat 28.7 31.2 22.7 29.5 26.0 29.8 28.6**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 47.9 62.8 50.3 55.4 49.1 59.7**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 32.4 37.0 34.7 26.2 30.5 38.1**

**Vote Republican 18.0 15.5 25.8 15.7 29.1 18.5 21.6**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 11.4 8.6 10.4 12.0 10.8 4.8**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -7.3 -34.1 -11.1 -22.7 -9.0 -24.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.39 2.10 2.37 2.12 2.36 2.22**

**Table 39 Page 486**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

**1. I STRONGLY APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**APPROVE 37.5 34.4 41.4 42.5 17.4 27.4 46.8 35.3 45.1 29.1 31.3 37.7 33.6 43.7 35.9 38.3 40.3**

**Strongly 8.8 9.9 7.4 9.9 3.6 8.0 15.4 6.0 12.2 5.8 2.6 9.2 5.6 11.8 10.1 7.8 7.2**

**Somewhat 28.7 24.5 34.0 32.6 13.8 19.4 31.3 29.3 32.9 23.3 28.7 28.5 28.0 32.0 25.8 30.6 33.1**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 53.3 47.9 47.0 71.0 34.3 47.4 50.7 46.5 58.7 33.5 49.1 62.2 33.3 53.7 50.2 35.7**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 24.5 39.4 35.1 24.4 15.0 38.3 29.7 34.1 31.9 21.9 28.8 50.0 23.5 28.1 39.8 18.6**

**Vote Republican 18.0 28.8 8.6 11.9 46.6 19.3 9.1 21.0 12.3 26.8 11.6 20.3 12.3 9.9 25.5 10.4 17.2**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 12.3 10.7 10.5 11.6 38.3 5.8 14.0 8.4 12.1 35.2 13.2 4.2 22.9 10.4 11.5 24.0**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -18.9 -6.5 -4.5 -53.6 -6.9 -0.7 -15.4 -1.3 -29.6 -2.2 -11.4 -28.7 10.4 -17.7 -11.9 4.5**

**Mean 2.32 2.18 2.45 2.45 1.71 2.26 2.56 2.24 2.49 2.09 2.34 2.31 2.28 2.59 2.23 2.40 2.40**

**Table 39 Page 487**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

**1. I STRONGLY APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**APPROVE 37.5 34.5 45.4 41.3 36.3 25.7 37.7 37.8 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**Strongly 8.8 10.8 11.5 11.8 5.4 7.4 8.8 9.4 23.4 100.0 - - - -**

**Somewhat 28.7 23.8 33.8 29.5 30.9 18.3 28.9 28.4 76.6 - 100.0 - - -**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 55.5 51.6 49.5 52.8 43.9 53.0 50.1 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 24.5 43.3 33.4 32.2 26.2 35.3 28.9 - - - 64.0 100.0 -**

**Vote Republican 18.0 31.0 8.3 16.0 20.6 17.7 17.7 21.1 - - - 36.0 - 100.0**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 9.9 3.0 9.3 10.9 30.4 9.3 12.2 - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -21.0 -6.3 -8.2 -16.6 -18.2 -15.4 -12.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.16 2.50 2.41 2.24 2.22 2.32 2.30 3.23 4.00 3.00 1.64 2.00 1.00**

**Table 39 Page 488**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**APPROVE 37.5 36.0 39.2 26.6 11.5 57.3 30.1 16.4 57.0 28.6 6.0 59.7 32.5 9.6 51.2 25.3**

**Strongly 8.8 9.2 8.6 4.5 4.2 14.9 5.3 6.3 17.6 3.0 1.9 13.9 7.4 3.6 10.7 2.6**

**Somewhat 28.7 26.7 30.6 22.1 7.2 42.4 24.7 10.1 39.4 25.6 4.1 45.8 25.1 6.0 40.5 22.7**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 53.0 47.1 67.1 82.8 39.9 55.2 77.0 41.7 57.1 89.2 36.3 52.4 87.3 47.3 63.6**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 32.1 30.7 59.4 22.0 38.3 35.8 20.4 39.8 35.3 24.2 34.9 35.1 22.3 45.5 40.5**

**Vote Republican 18.0 20.9 16.3 7.7 60.9 1.5 19.4 56.6 1.9 21.8 65.1 1.4 17.3 65.0 1.9 23.2**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 11.1 13.8 6.3 5.7 2.9 14.8 6.6 1.3 14.3 4.8 4.1 15.1 3.1 1.5 11.1**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -17.0 -7.9 -40.5 -71.4 17.4 -25.1 -60.6 15.3 -28.5 -83.3 23.4 -19.9 -77.7 3.8 -38.4**

**Mean 2.32 2.27 2.36 2.25 1.52 2.73 2.19 1.64 2.74 2.11 1.40 2.75 2.27 1.47 2.61 2.05**

**Table 39 Page 489**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

**1. I STRONGLY APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**APPROVE 37.5 47.9 47.3 48.6 38.3 16.4 8.2 13.6 28.9 10.7 3.8 57.3 61.6 56.2 36.2 30.9 14.1**

**Strongly 8.8 11.6 16.0 7.3 7.5 5.3 8.2 6.3 11.0 3.6 2.9 13.5 16.9 37.6 7.5 5.8 -**

**Somewhat 28.7 36.3 31.2 41.3 30.8 11.1 - 7.3 17.9 7.1 1.0 43.8 44.7 18.7 28.7 25.1 14.1**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 46.8 47.6 46.1 46.4 75.0 91.8 80.7 71.1 75.8 94.4 40.1 34.5 43.8 56.5 50.4 72.5**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 40.5 39.7 41.2 29.9 23.4 14.9 20.5 22.8 39.6 9.5 38.4 33.1 43.8 49.0 29.3 25.1**

**Vote Republican 18.0 6.4 7.9 4.9 16.4 51.6 76.9 60.3 48.2 36.2 84.9 1.7 1.4 - 7.5 21.1 47.4**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 5.2 5.2 5.3 15.3 8.6 - 5.7 - 13.5 1.8 2.6 3.9 - 7.3 18.7 13.4**

**Net Diff. -12.6 1.1 -0.3 2.5 -8.1 -58.6 -83.6 -67.1 -42.1 -65.2 -90.6 17.2 27.1 12.5 -20.3 -19.4 -58.4**

**Mean 2.32 2.56 2.58 2.54 2.35 1.67 1.40 1.57 1.92 1.75 1.20 2.71 2.80 2.94 2.39 2.19 1.62**

**Table 39 Page 490**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

**1. I STRONGLY APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

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**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**APPROVE 37.5 45.9 35.4 17.5 51.2 40.7 8.5 37.6 34.2 7.0 60.1 36.7 8.7 75.2 53.6 66.5**

**Strongly 8.8 12.2 6.9 7.8 11.7 8.1 3.8 6.5 5.8 2.3 12.1 7.7 4.4 34.3 11.2 34.1**

**Somewhat 28.7 33.7 28.5 9.7 39.5 32.6 4.7 31.2 28.4 4.7 48.0 29.0 4.4 40.9 42.4 32.4**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 51.0 45.2 78.8 42.4 47.1 83.3 57.8 56.6 87.9 32.9 41.7 85.4 19.8 26.2 33.5**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 43.1 27.7 19.8 36.4 31.5 22.0 48.0 35.8 13.0 27.8 23.0 46.6 19.8 23.9 13.1**

**Vote Republican 18.0 7.9 17.5 59.1 5.9 15.6 61.3 9.8 20.8 74.9 5.2 18.7 38.8 - 2.3 20.4**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 3.1 19.3 3.7 6.5 12.3 8.2 4.5 9.2 5.1 6.9 21.6 5.8 5.1 20.2 -**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -5.1 -9.8 -61.4 8.8 -6.4 -74.8 -20.2 -22.4 -80.9 27.2 -5.0 -76.7 55.4 27.5 33.0**

**Mean 2.32 2.52 2.31 1.65 2.61 2.38 1.47 2.36 2.21 1.31 2.72 2.33 1.73 3.15 2.78 2.80**

**Table 39 Page 491**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

**1. I STRONGLY APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

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**3. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING, MOSTLY BECAUSE HE IS TOO OLD AND ISN'T PROGRESSIVE ENOUGH. WHILE I WOULDN'T**

**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**APPROVE 37.5 36.7 45.1 33.7 39.7 32.0 40.0 43.2 44.0 26.7 29.5 42.8 59.2 45.1**

**Strongly 8.8 6.4 12.4 4.0 8.2 3.6 16.5 16.2 18.8 14.0 5.2 9.4 20.7 11.5**

**Somewhat 28.7 30.3 32.7 29.6 31.5 28.4 23.5 26.9 25.3 12.8 24.3 33.4 38.5 33.5**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 50.1 35.4 56.0 46.8 55.5 50.2 50.2 43.3 59.6 60.4 43.1 24.0 41.5**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 33.1 24.7 38.2 30.1 35.8 28.7 29.4 24.9 32.2 35.3 28.8 20.4 33.6**

**Vote Republican 18.0 16.9 10.7 17.8 16.7 19.7 21.5 20.8 18.4 27.4 25.1 14.3 3.7 7.8**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 13.2 19.5 10.4 13.5 12.5 9.8 6.6 12.6 13.7 10.1 14.2 16.8 13.5**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -13.4 9.7 -22.3 -7.0 -23.4 -10.2 -7.0 0.7 -32.8 -30.9 -0.3 35.1 3.6**

**Mean 2.32 2.30 2.58 2.22 2.36 2.18 2.39 2.41 2.51 2.15 2.11 2.44 2.91 2.56**

**Table 39 Page 492**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN?**

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**2. I SOMEWHAT APPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN IS DOING.**

**3. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING, MOSTLY BECAUSE HE IS TOO OLD AND ISN'T PROGRESSIVE ENOUGH. WHILE I WOULDN'T**

**VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS, I PREFER ANOTHER PERSON TO LEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.**

**4. I DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB PRESIDENT BIDEN IS DOING AND WILL SUPPORT REPUBLICANS IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**APPROVE 37.5 29.8 29.1 69.2 47.1 28.9 52.5 54.4 44.3 31.6 31.7 36.2 44.5 44.1 43.3 38.7 30.5**

**Strongly 8.8 6.1 3.9 27.9 14.3 4.6 12.5 16.5 9.7 10.3 8.9 6.5 11.1 5.6 8.5 9.7 9.7**

**Somewhat 28.7 23.7 25.2 41.3 32.8 24.4 40.0 37.8 34.5 21.4 22.8 29.7 33.4 38.4 34.8 28.9 20.8**

**DISAPPROVE 50.1 59.8 53.3 22.9 43.4 60.5 35.1 22.4 39.4 48.8 60.8 52.7 46.2 36.1 42.8 50.2 57.7**

**Old/Not Progressive En 32.1 34.6 28.4 17.5 33.6 34.0 27.4 19.8 34.0 29.3 39.9 35.4 21.1 24.3 30.1 31.6 35.8**

**Vote Republican 18.0 25.2 24.9 5.4 9.7 26.6 7.7 2.7 5.3 19.4 20.9 17.3 25.1 11.7 12.7 18.7 22.0**

**DON'T KNOW 12.4 10.3 17.6 7.9 9.5 10.5 12.4 23.2 16.4 19.6 7.4 11.1 9.3 19.9 13.9 11.1 11.8**

**Net Diff. -12.6 -30.0 -24.3 46.3 3.7 -31.6 17.4 32.0 4.9 -17.1 -29.1 -16.5 -1.7 8.0 0.4 -11.6 -27.2**

**Mean 2.32 2.12 2.10 2.99 2.57 2.08 2.65 2.89 2.58 2.28 2.21 2.29 2.34 2.47 2.45 2.33 2.21**

**Table 40 Page 493**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 16.4 16.1 20.8 15.8 17.2 18.0 15.1 20.6 14.3 15.5 18.4 22.8**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 41.2 35.7 29.4 43.0 34.3 37.2 34.6 38.0 30.5 37.0 40.2 35.6**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 27.3 31.5 30.5 26.8 26.3 30.7 31.0 27.4 31.2 30.9 26.3 28.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.7 0.8 1.1 0.8 0.7 1.3 0.8 1.4 0.6 0.9 1.8 0.9**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 3.8 6.6 6.9 6.3 8.8 4.8 7.4 4.8 8.4 6.8 4.5 5.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 9.5 9.2 11.4 7.3 12.7 8.0 11.1 7.9 15.0 8.8 8.7 7.1**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -24.8 -19.6 -8.6 -27.2 -17.1 -19.2 -19.5 -17.4 -16.3 -21.5 -21.8 -12.8**

**Table 40 Page 494**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 15.2 18.9 25.0 17.7 17.6 19.7 10.7 25.9 36.2 28.4 4.4 15.5**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 32.4 35.2 32.2 39.4 42.5 30.9 36.4 38.8 20.1 10.6 41.6 47.9**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 36.0 31.1 27.3 28.7 27.3 30.6 28.3 19.4 30.3 50.9 18.8 25.7**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 2.7 1.3 0.7 - - - 1.6 - 2.6 - - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 9.2 6.0 5.5 3.9 3.9 6.4 10.0 2.0 4.9 - 5.9 6.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 4.4 7.5 9.3 10.4 8.7 12.4 12.9 13.9 5.9 10.2 29.3 4.1**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -17.2 -16.3 -7.2 -21.7 -24.9 -11.2 -25.7 -13.0 16.1 17.8 -37.1 -32.4**

**Table 40 Page 495**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 5.5 28.0 19.6 18.4 4.3 20.7 14.8 18.7 16.2 18.4 15.8 18.2 14.2**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 51.8 28.7 38.8 36.1 53.2 38.2 38.0 35.0 41.0 36.5 38.0 36.7 41.8**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 31.3 29.1 33.8 30.0 31.0 27.0 32.9 31.1 28.2 29.9 29.0 28.8 34.0**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 2.4 0.2 - 1.2 2.7 0.8 1.0 1.2 1.1 0.9 3.8 1.0 2.5**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 3.9 4.9 4.5 5.9 3.4 3.1 6.5 6.4 3.0 6.0 3.9 6.4 1.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 5.1 9.1 3.3 8.4 5.4 10.2 6.9 7.8 10.5 8.3 9.5 8.9 5.7**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -46.2 -0.6 -19.1 -17.8 -48.9 -17.5 -23.2 -16.3 -24.8 -18.1 -22.2 -18.5 -27.6**

**Table 40 Page 496**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 20.3 16.8 20.1 15.6 16.9 18.5 25.0 12.3 18.3 18.9 21.4 16.0 18.3 19.8**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 40.5 32.5 35.1 39.2 40.8 34.2 31.6 41.3 41.7 32.5 38.8 36.2 39.2 32.4**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 27.1 31.9 28.1 31.8 27.8 32.4 32.4 27.6 27.4 30.6 30.0 31.1 29.3 31.4**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 0.2 1.7 0.4 2.1 0.6 1.6 0.7 1.6 0.8 1.5 1.0 0.8 1.1 1.5**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 4.4 6.5 5.2 6.0 6.2 5.3 3.9 7.8 3.7 7.3 3.9 5.8 4.8 5.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 7.4 10.5 11.0 5.2 7.8 8.0 6.4 9.5 8.1 9.1 4.9 10.2 7.3 9.7**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -20.2 -15.7 -15.0 -23.5 -23.9 -15.7 -6.6 -29.0 -23.4 -13.6 -17.4 -20.2 -20.9 -12.6**

**Table 40 Page 497**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 14.6 29.5 15.7 27.0 18.4 21.1**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 41.0 25.7 41.1 25.6 35.2 42.5**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 30.2 31.5 28.5 32.4 31.4 23.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 0.9 2.2 1.1 1.6 1.0 2.2**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 5.4 2.8 5.2 4.9 5.7 3.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 7.9 8.5 8.4 8.5 8.4 7.1**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -26.4 3.8 -25.4 1.5 -16.8 -21.3**

**Table 40 Page 498**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 26.3 11.1 13.6 35.7 23.0 14.0 18.9 15.2 23.4 7.8 20.2 13.6 4.9 25.7 11.0 12.4**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 27.2 46.1 41.4 18.9 17.5 49.8 31.5 43.5 29.4 26.4 32.4 50.2 41.7 29.0 45.4 29.9**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 29.0 28.0 28.5 36.0 20.0 23.5 32.8 26.8 32.1 30.0 30.6 26.8 22.2 31.7 28.9 20.7**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.5 0.8 1.2 0.7 - 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.0 - 1.2 0.9 - 0.7 1.0 2.8**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.2 2.9 13.2 4.2 6.0 4.5 6.0 15.2 6.9 3.0 5.6 5.5 5.6 10.5**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 9.8 7.9 9.0 5.8 26.3 7.4 9.6 8.6 8.1 20.7 8.8 5.5 25.6 7.4 8.1 23.7**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -0.9 -35.0 -27.8 16.9 5.5 -35.8 -12.6 -28.2 -6.0 -18.5 -12.2 -36.6 -36.8 -3.3 -34.5 -17.6**

**Table 40 Page 499**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 28.5 11.8 17.5 20.3 10.4 18.6 19.2 5.4 8.5 4.5 29.4 12.2 60.0**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 29.1 48.3 38.7 33.6 34.8 39.7 34.2 55.4 61.7 53.5 28.8 43.3 3.1**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 34.1 27.4 27.1 32.9 26.3 26.7 31.4 23.9 18.5 25.6 31.7 31.6 31.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.8 1.3 1.2 1.2 - 1.7 0.3 0.4 - 0.5 1.6 2.2 0.6**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 2.7 5.3 4.6 7.4 8.0 5.8 6.4 5.8 6.9 5.5 4.1 4.9 2.7**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 3.8 6.0 10.8 4.6 20.6 7.4 8.5 9.1 4.5 10.5 4.3 5.8 1.7**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -0.7 -36.5 -21.2 -13.3 -24.4 -21.2 -15.1 -50.0 -53.1 -49.0 0.5 -31.1 56.9**

**Table 40 Page 500**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 22.5 15.0 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 32.8 38.6 44.4 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 30.9 27.9 40.5 - - 96.5 - - 96.2 - - 96.5 - - 94.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.2 1.0 - - - 3.5 - - 3.8 - - 3.5 - - 5.4**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 5.5 6.5 7.3 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 7.0 11.0 7.9 - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -10.3 -23.6 -44.4 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 -**

**Table 40 Page 501**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 6.9 9.1 4.7 17.7 42.0 74.2 53.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - - -**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 59.8 64.1 55.6 25.2 11.3 9.5 10.7 - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - -**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 25.2 19.1 31.3 39.9 37.8 8.2 27.7 - - - - - - 94.0 98.7 94.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.6 2.5 0.7 0.5 1.1 2.3 1.5 - - - - - - 6.0 1.3 5.1**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 3.1 2.5 3.6 7.9 5.0 5.8 5.3 - - - - - - - - -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 3.3 2.7 4.0 8.7 2.8 - 1.8 - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -52.9 -55.0 -50.8 -7.5 30.7 64.8 42.3 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - - -**

**Table 40 Page 502**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 11.0 23.2 46.5 4.7 13.6 60.0 10.0 20.7 62.4 4.7 18.5 42.5 8.6 16.7 25.7**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 55.4 23.7 12.2 63.3 27.0 8.3 53.7 24.4 1.8 70.4 28.4 27.9 55.8 28.8 47.1**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 27.7 39.3 30.5 22.8 40.0 25.2 29.5 42.2 31.2 15.9 36.1 17.2 26.9 33.7 18.9**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.4 1.2 1.5 1.9 - 1.5 3.2 1.0 1.2 - - 5.8 - - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 0.6 8.1 7.8 4.1 7.6 2.5 0.7 6.2 3.4 5.6 9.0 6.5 8.7 11.2 -**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 4.0 4.6 1.5 3.2 11.8 2.4 3.0 5.5 - 3.4 7.9 - - 9.5 8.2**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -44.4 -0.5 34.4 -58.6 -13.4 51.7 -43.7 -3.7 60.7 -65.8 -9.9 14.6 -47.3 -12.1 -21.4**

**Table 40 Page 503**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 16.3 11.9 14.4 14.6 22.5 22.4 23.2 16.9 27.5 24.0 13.3 11.5 3.6**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 34.9 31.1 37.5 34.5 34.9 40.5 45.6 42.4 25.3 30.5 47.2 37.1 48.4**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 31.1 29.0 31.1 34.2 29.2 23.0 20.7 24.5 26.6 32.0 23.3 28.4 31.8**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 1.1 - 0.7 3.2 - 0.9 1.8 - - 1.8 0.5 - -**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 6.1 9.7 6.6 4.2 5.5 6.4 4.3 3.9 15.0 4.3 8.1 9.4 9.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 10.4 18.3 9.8 9.2 8.0 6.9 4.5 12.3 5.6 7.4 7.5 13.7 7.1**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -18.6 -19.1 -23.1 -19.9 -12.4 -18.1 -22.4 -25.5 2.3 -6.4 -33.8 -25.7 -44.9**

**Table 40 Page 504**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**40. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**REPUBLICAN 17.8 26.6 26.2 13.4 3.9 23.3 5.3 10.6 3.4 23.5 21.6 19.1 25.9 8.0 11.7 18.2 21.2**

**DEMOCRAT 36.2 28.4 34.0 49.9 46.7 31.1 55.6 28.8 50.3 27.6 34.6 31.2 35.9 31.3 38.4 46.1 36.0**

**INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF. 29.2 32.0 25.9 28.1 28.7 32.0 21.8 29.4 33.0 32.8 31.2 34.4 26.0 28.9 31.5 20.9 30.6**

**SOME OTHER PARTY 1.1 2.1 - - - 1.8 0.9 - - 1.4 2.1 - 1.0 - - 3.0 0.8**

**NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE 6.1 4.6 5.2 6.5 16.8 3.9 9.5 11.5 4.0 2.9 7.1 5.5 5.5 13.4 6.2 3.8 4.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 9.6 6.4 8.7 2.2 3.9 7.9 7.0 19.7 9.4 11.9 3.4 9.8 5.7 18.5 12.2 8.0 7.1**

**Net Diff. -18.5 -1.9 -7.9 -36.5 -42.8 -7.9 -50.3 -18.2 -46.9 -4.2 -13.0 -12.1 -10.0 -23.3 -26.7 -28.0 -14.8**

**Table 41 Page 505**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 1**

**TOTAL | AREA | INSTITUTION | CLASSMAN | YEAR IN COLLEGE**

**| | TYPE | |**

**| | | |**

**|EAST |MID- |SOUTH |WEST |4-YEAR|4-YEAR|UNDER |UPPER |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |WEST | | |PRIV. |STATE |CLSSMN|CLSSMN|MAN |OMORE | |+**

**| | | | |COLL. |COLL. | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 145 169 289 201 267 536 409 394 155 253 202 193**

**LIBERAL 42.6 49.1 39.8 36.4 49.2 45.7 41.0 38.7 46.7 38.1 39.0 45.1 48.3**

**Very 21.3 30.2 23.3 17.4 18.7 24.8 19.5 20.6 21.9 24.3 18.4 18.9 25.0**

**Somewhat 21.3 18.9 16.4 19.1 30.5 21.0 21.5 18.0 24.8 13.8 20.6 26.2 23.3**

**MODERATE 32.5 32.3 33.3 33.7 30.2 27.2 35.1 34.3 30.6 31.5 36.1 32.2 28.9**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 11.7 18.1 17.8 9.0 12.8 15.4 14.4 14.7 11.3 16.4 14.2 15.1**

**Somewhat 9.6 7.8 13.6 10.5 6.2 8.0 10.4 9.0 10.1 9.9 8.5 10.5 9.8**

**Very 5.0 3.9 4.6 7.3 2.8 4.8 5.0 5.4 4.5 1.5 7.8 3.8 5.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 7.0 8.8 12.1 11.6 14.3 8.4 12.5 8.1 19.1 8.5 8.5 7.7**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -37.4 -21.6 -18.7 -40.2 -32.9 -25.6 -24.2 -32.0 -26.8 -22.6 -30.8 -33.2**

**Mean 2.51 2.32 2.56 2.67 2.37 2.38 2.56 2.55 2.46 2.39 2.64 2.50 2.43**

**Table 41 Page 506**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 2**

**TOTAL | DISCIPLINE**

**|**

**|**

**|SOCIAL|MATHE-|BUSIN-|HUMAN-|NATUR-|HEALTH|ARTS |EDUCA-|TRADES|MIL. |UND./ |SMTH**

**|/BEHV.|MATICS|ESS |ITIES |AL SC-|CARE | |TION | |SCI- |UNDE- |ELSE**

**| | | | |IENCES| | | | |ENCE |CLARED|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 153 176 185 112 108 110 112 74 68 8 14 52**

**LIBERAL 42.6 50.1 40.2 34.3 49.5 48.0 33.4 59.0 49.3 36.6 20.3 37.3 42.2**

**Very 21.3 28.8 16.5 15.9 22.4 22.9 10.6 34.0 28.1 25.7 20.3 31.7 23.4**

**Somewhat 21.3 21.3 23.7 18.4 27.1 25.0 22.8 25.0 21.3 11.0 - 5.6 18.8**

**MODERATE 32.5 24.0 36.9 38.3 29.7 31.3 36.2 25.0 31.6 35.3 33.5 32.6 26.8**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 13.7 15.5 16.2 12.9 9.6 18.2 4.3 9.7 19.6 15.8 15.7 15.5**

**Somewhat 9.6 8.4 11.9 10.6 8.8 4.8 13.2 2.0 6.4 10.5 15.8 5.9 7.2**

**Very 5.0 5.3 3.5 5.6 4.0 4.9 5.0 2.2 3.3 9.1 - 9.8 8.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 12.2 7.4 11.3 8.0 11.0 12.2 11.8 9.3 8.4 30.5 14.4 15.5**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -36.4 -24.8 -18.0 -36.6 -38.4 -15.1 -54.7 -39.7 -17.0 -4.5 -21.5 -26.7**

**Mean 2.51 2.32 2.59 2.68 2.40 2.37 2.76 2.02 2.29 2.63 2.64 2.49 2.50**

**Table 41 Page 507**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 3**

**TOTAL | US |1ST AMENDMENT|CONST.| COLLEGE | TOP PRIORITY| BETTER ED. | BETTER ED.**

**|CONSTITUTION | |OUT- |SPEECH CODES | FOR COLLEGE| FREE SPEECH | FREE SPEECH**

**| | |DATED | | | (STUDENTS) | (PROFESSORS)**

**|OUT- |VERY |OUT- |IMPOR-|1ST |FAVOR |OPPOSE|ENCRGE|PREV. |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**|DATED/|IMPRT |DATED |TANT |AMDMNT| | |SPEECH|OFF. | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**|200 YR|DOC. |AMDMNT|AMDMNT|IMPRNT| | | |SPEECH| | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 285 393 93 645 220 332 358 549 203 673 63 669 87**

**LIBERAL 42.6 64.7 31.2 56.7 40.6 63.1 43.9 43.1 39.1 52.5 42.6 54.8 42.2 54.1**

**Very 21.3 31.8 17.1 29.9 19.9 30.5 23.6 19.0 18.2 28.0 20.6 33.5 20.6 31.1**

**Somewhat 21.3 32.9 14.1 26.7 20.7 32.6 20.3 24.1 21.0 24.5 22.0 21.3 21.6 23.0**

**MODERATE 32.5 24.9 37.5 33.2 33.2 25.1 33.0 32.6 34.8 29.0 32.6 31.4 32.9 31.6**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 5.2 22.1 4.5 17.0 6.0 13.0 17.1 16.9 9.0 15.7 5.9 15.5 7.5**

**Somewhat 9.6 3.4 13.9 3.5 11.1 4.0 7.1 12.2 11.6 5.6 10.3 4.6 10.4 2.4**

**Very 5.0 1.9 8.2 1.0 5.9 2.0 5.9 4.9 5.3 3.4 5.4 1.3 5.1 5.1**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 5.1 9.2 5.6 9.2 5.7 10.1 7.2 9.1 9.5 9.1 7.9 9.3 6.9**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -59.5 -9.1 -52.1 -23.6 -57.1 -30.9 -26.0 -22.2 -43.4 -26.9 -48.9 -26.7 -46.6**

**Mean 2.51 2.06 2.80 2.14 2.59 2.09 2.46 2.57 2.61 2.25 2.54 2.12 2.54 2.22**

**Table 41 Page 508**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 4**

**TOTAL | REPORT OFF.|ISSUES SHOULD|COMMENTS CAN | HATE SPEECH |DISRUPT CAMP-| PHYSICAL V. | PUNISHMENT**

**|POL. OPINIONS|BE PROHIBITED|BE HARMFUL TO|IS STILL FREE|US SPEAKER | CAN BE |FOR DISRUPT-**

**|TO ADMNSTRS |FROM DEBATE |MENTAL HEALTH| SPEECH | | JUSTIFIED |ING SPEECH**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 345 383 413 330 302 435 355 387 351 375 332 394 384 303**

**LIBERAL 42.6 49.3 37.8 42.4 44.0 53.6 36.5 40.5 46.8 52.4 33.7 48.1 40.1 49.4 37.0**

**Very 21.3 26.3 16.3 22.0 21.2 31.6 14.4 20.0 23.5 29.8 13.4 29.9 13.9 26.2 14.5**

**Somewhat 21.3 22.9 21.5 20.4 22.7 22.0 22.1 20.4 23.3 22.7 20.2 18.2 26.2 23.2 22.5**

**MODERATE 32.5 31.8 34.3 33.2 32.5 25.1 37.1 34.3 32.6 28.2 38.4 32.3 33.1 30.5 34.4**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 12.8 17.1 14.8 15.6 11.1 18.2 17.7 12.2 11.8 18.3 13.3 17.2 13.0 18.7**

**Somewhat 9.6 7.1 12.7 9.7 10.3 6.4 12.6 10.8 8.8 8.6 11.5 7.5 12.2 8.6 11.5**

**Very 5.0 5.8 4.4 5.1 5.4 4.8 5.6 6.9 3.4 3.2 6.8 5.8 5.0 4.4 7.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 6.1 10.9 9.6 7.9 10.1 8.2 7.5 8.4 7.6 9.7 6.4 9.7 7.1 10.0**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -36.4 -20.8 -27.6 -28.3 -42.5 -18.3 -22.8 -34.6 -40.6 -15.3 -34.9 -22.9 -36.4 -18.3**

**Mean 2.51 2.39 2.63 2.51 2.52 2.23 2.70 2.61 2.40 2.27 2.76 2.37 2.65 2.37 2.72**

**Table 41 Page 509**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 5**

**TOTAL | REQUIRE PROF|REQUIRE EMPLS| SUPPORT DEI**

**| TO SUPPORT | TO SUPPORT | OFFICE ON**

**| DIVERSITY | DIVERSITY | CAMPUS**

**|AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS- |AGREE |DIS-**

**| |AGREE | |AGREE | |AGREE**

**| | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 536 177 525 196 553 150**

**LIBERAL 42.6 46.2 39.5 47.5 33.3 42.1 47.6**

**Very 21.3 24.2 13.0 24.2 13.8 21.3 20.9**

**Somewhat 21.3 21.9 26.4 23.3 19.5 20.8 26.7**

**MODERATE 32.5 31.3 35.8 31.7 34.0 35.1 25.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 13.8 18.4 12.2 24.7 14.9 17.7**

**Somewhat 9.6 8.7 12.8 7.5 18.1 9.9 10.6**

**Very 5.0 5.1 5.6 4.6 6.6 4.9 7.0**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 8.7 6.3 8.6 8.0 7.9 9.0**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -32.3 -21.0 -35.3 -8.7 -27.3 -29.9**

**Mean 2.51 2.44 2.70 2.40 2.83 2.53 2.52**

**Table 41 Page 510**

**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 6**

**TOTAL | AMERICAS HST| SYSTEMIC RACISM IS | USE GENDER | PROFESSORS SHOULD | DIFFERENCE BETWEEN | RESTRICTING GENDER**

**| | A BIG PROBLEM IN | PRONOUNS | USE GENDER PRONOUNS| MEN & WOMEN | IDENTITY TOPICS FOR**

**| | SOCIETY | | | | CHILDREN UNDER 10**

**|MVNG |LINKED|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|YES |NO |AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|AGREE |DIS- |UNSURE|FAVOR |OPPOSE|UNSURE**

**|FRWD |TO W. | |AGREE | | | | |AGREE | | |AGREE | | | |**

**| |SPRMCY| | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 337 404 623 130 49 217 527 408 319 76 598 140 65 362 349 92**

**LIBERAL 42.6 29.4 57.2 49.7 17.9 18.1 59.7 36.8 53.9 31.2 29.9 39.3 61.3 32.6 35.5 55.7 20.6**

**Very 21.3 13.4 30.1 25.9 1.9 13.3 40.2 13.8 29.2 12.6 15.0 18.3 37.2 14.2 17.6 27.8 10.5**

**Somewhat 21.3 16.0 27.1 23.8 15.9 4.9 19.5 23.0 24.6 18.7 14.9 21.0 24.1 18.4 17.9 27.9 10.1**

**MODERATE 32.5 37.0 27.4 31.4 36.0 36.9 27.3 35.5 28.9 37.0 32.7 34.8 23.9 29.8 37.1 25.2 41.8**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 25.0 5.9 10.1 36.9 11.8 6.3 17.1 8.8 23.5 7.7 16.4 9.9 7.4 18.5 11.7 9.7**

**Somewhat 9.6 17.1 3.5 6.8 22.8 9.4 2.6 12.3 4.4 17.3 5.1 11.3 4.1 5.6 11.4 8.4 6.8**

**Very 5.0 7.9 2.4 3.3 14.1 2.4 3.8 4.8 4.4 6.2 2.6 5.1 5.8 1.8 7.1 3.4 2.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 8.6 9.4 8.8 9.2 33.1 6.7 10.5 8.4 8.2 29.7 9.5 4.9 30.2 8.9 7.3 27.9**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -4.5 -51.3 -39.6 19.0 -6.3 -53.3 -19.7 -45.1 -7.7 -22.2 -22.9 -51.4 -25.1 -17.0 -44.0 -10.9**

**Mean 2.51 2.89 2.13 2.32 3.34 2.74 2.04 2.68 2.24 2.85 2.51 2.60 2.13 2.46 2.70 2.26 2.74**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 7**

**TOTAL | ECONOMIC SYS| GIVE UP JOB TO | CONSIDER | BIDEN APPROVAL**

**| PREFERENCE |SOMEONE LESS PRVLDGD|YOURSELF MORE|**

**| | THAN YOU | PRIVILEGED |**

**|CAPIT-|SOCIAL|WILL- |NOT |UNSURE|YES |NO |APPR- |Strong|Some- |DISAP-|Old/ |Vote**

**|ALISM |ISM |ING |WILL- | | | |OVE |ly |what |PROVE |Not |GOP**

**| | | |ING | | | | | | | |Prgrsv|**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 252 269 395 313 95 448 246 301 70 230 402 258 145**

**LIBERAL 42.6 37.0 60.9 49.8 36.4 33.0 48.9 37.1 54.5 56.6 53.9 39.8 53.7 15.1**

**Very 21.3 15.6 35.4 27.9 13.7 18.5 24.6 17.8 26.8 38.8 23.1 20.2 26.3 9.3**

**Somewhat 21.3 21.4 25.5 21.9 22.7 14.5 24.3 19.3 27.7 17.7 30.7 19.6 27.4 5.8**

**MODERATE 32.5 33.0 26.6 27.8 36.8 37.6 28.3 33.9 33.2 27.7 34.9 30.1 30.3 29.7**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 25.5 7.8 11.6 20.8 6.1 14.5 18.3 5.3 10.5 3.7 23.4 9.3 48.7**

**Somewhat 9.6 16.4 4.0 5.7 16.2 3.9 9.0 12.8 4.2 5.8 3.7 14.3 7.0 27.5**

**Very 5.0 9.1 3.9 6.0 4.6 2.2 5.5 5.5 1.1 4.6 - 9.1 2.3 21.2**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 4.5 4.7 10.7 6.0 23.3 8.3 10.7 7.0 5.3 7.6 6.7 6.7 6.6**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -11.4 -53.1 -38.2 -15.6 -26.9 -34.4 -18.8 -49.2 -46.1 -50.2 -16.4 -44.4 33.6**

**Mean 2.51 2.81 2.11 2.33 2.74 2.44 2.42 2.65 2.19 2.15 2.21 2.71 2.27 3.49**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 8**

**TOTAL | GENDER | PARTY | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|MALE |FEMALE|SMTHNG|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-|REPUB-|DEMO- |INDEP-**

**| | |ELSE |LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT|LICAN |CRAT |ENDENT**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 336 438 22 143 291 243 76 110 108 66 169 126 102 129 143**

**LIBERAL 42.6 39.9 43.4 73.8 16.6 70.3 37.7 19.5 67.4 36.1 13.6 71.2 37.1 16.8 71.7 39.3**

**Very 21.3 18.6 22.1 47.6 10.9 37.6 15.1 13.9 30.8 15.1 7.6 39.5 14.2 11.5 37.0 19.7**

**Somewhat 21.3 21.3 21.3 26.2 5.7 32.7 22.6 5.5 36.6 21.0 6.0 31.6 22.9 5.4 34.6 19.7**

**MODERATE 32.5 34.6 32.3 13.6 32.4 22.6 43.4 35.7 25.0 43.7 29.2 22.6 44.8 28.7 26.7 42.5**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 18.5 12.1 2.3 43.4 4.3 14.0 38.1 6.9 18.4 48.5 2.6 11.2 47.0 1.0 17.3**

**Somewhat 9.6 12.1 8.3 - 22.7 3.0 12.3 17.2 5.0 16.8 29.3 1.9 9.3 20.2 - 15.0**

**Very 5.0 6.4 3.8 2.3 20.8 1.3 1.7 20.9 1.8 1.6 19.2 0.8 1.9 26.8 1.0 2.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 7.0 12.2 10.3 7.6 2.8 4.9 6.7 0.8 1.8 8.7 3.6 6.9 7.4 0.6 0.8**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -21.5 -31.3 -71.5 26.8 -66.0 -23.7 18.6 -60.5 -17.7 34.9 -68.6 -25.9 30.2 -70.6 -22.0**

**Mean 2.51 2.64 2.44 1.70 3.40 1.95 2.61 3.27 2.10 2.68 3.51 1.89 2.59 3.49 1.93 2.60**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 9**

**TOTAL | IDEOLOGY | REPUBLICAN | DEMOCRAT | INDEPENDENT**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|LIB- |Very |Smwt. |MOD- |Smwt. |Very |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL | | |ERATE | | |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 342 171 171 261 77 40 117 24 46 62 205 66 12 92 106 34**

**LIBERAL 42.6 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 21.3 49.9 100.0 - - - - - 65.6 - - 53.5 - - 40.2 - -**

**Somewhat 21.3 50.1 - 100.0 - - - - 34.4 - - 46.5 - - 59.8 - -**

**MODERATE 32.5 - - - 100.0 - - - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 - - - - 100.0 100.0 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 9.6 - - - - 100.0 - 65.8 - - 52.2 - - 69.7 - - 87.7**

**Very 5.0 - - - - - 100.0 34.2 - - 47.8 - - 30.3 - - 12.3**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -100.0 -100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 100.0 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.51 1.50 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 4.34 1.34 3.00 4.48 1.47 3.00 4.30 1.60 3.00 4.12**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 10**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | WHITE | HISPANIC | BLACK**

**| | | | |**

**| | | | |**

**|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER|LIB- |MOD- |CONSER**

**|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE|ERAL |ERATE |VATIVE**

**| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 134 117 62 190 141 53 173 141 77 74 51 14 36 37 11**

**LIBERAL 42.6 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - -**

**Very 21.3 46.6 - - 51.0 - - 51.4 - - 41.0 - - 61.4 - -**

**Somewhat 21.3 53.4 - - 49.0 - - 48.6 - - 59.0 - - 38.6 - -**

**MODERATE 32.5 - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 -**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0 - - 100.0**

**Somewhat 9.6 - - 65.6 - - 68.2 - - 57.2 - - 86.6 - - 62.1**

**Very 5.0 - - 34.4 - - 31.8 - - 42.8 - - 13.4 - - 37.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0 -100.0 - 100.0**

**Mean 2.51 1.53 3.00 4.34 1.49 3.00 4.32 1.49 3.00 4.43 1.59 3.00 4.13 1.39 3.00 4.38**

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**Sep. 5, 2022**

**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 11**

**TOTAL | AGE | RACE**

**| |**

**| |**

**|18-21 |18 |19 |20 |21 |OVER |22 |23 |24 |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN**

**| | | | | |22 | | | | |ANIC |AMER- |**

**| | | | | | | | | | | |ICAN |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 613 94 173 174 173 190 98 52 39 424 156 106 56**

**LIBERAL 42.6 43.1 47.4 39.0 43.7 44.3 40.9 41.7 39.1 41.1 40.7 47.3 33.8 53.1**

**Very 21.3 20.5 27.9 17.4 23.3 16.9 23.6 22.7 25.8 22.9 20.9 19.4 20.7 25.2**

**Somewhat 21.3 22.6 19.5 21.6 20.5 27.4 17.3 19.0 13.3 18.2 19.8 27.9 13.0 27.9**

**MODERATE 32.5 31.3 22.8 34.3 33.7 30.6 36.2 34.2 39.9 36.3 33.3 33.0 35.4 33.4**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 14.1 10.1 18.6 12.2 13.8 15.9 16.7 13.8 16.9 18.1 8.9 10.4 12.8**

**Somewhat 9.6 9.3 7.3 12.7 8.3 7.9 10.6 10.6 6.0 16.9 10.3 7.7 6.4 11.8**

**Very 5.0 4.9 2.8 5.9 3.9 5.9 5.3 6.1 7.8 - 7.8 1.2 3.9 0.9**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 11.4 19.7 8.1 10.4 11.3 7.0 7.4 7.2 5.6 7.9 10.9 20.5 0.8**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -29.0 -37.3 -20.4 -31.5 -30.5 -24.9 -25.1 -25.3 -24.2 -22.6 -38.5 -23.4 -40.3**

**Mean 2.51 2.50 2.22 2.65 2.43 2.53 2.53 2.55 2.53 2.50 2.61 2.36 2.49 2.35**

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**McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES**

**2022 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY**

**41. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?**

**BANNER 12**

**TOTAL | MEN | WOMEN | MEN | WOMEN**

**| | | |**

**| | | |**

**|WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |WHITE |HISP- |AFR. |ASIAN |FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR|FRESH-|SOPH- |JUNIOR|SENIOR**

**| |ANIC |AMER- | | |ANIC |AMER- | |MAN |MORE | |+ |MAN |MORE | |+**

**| | |ICAN | | | |ICAN | | | | | | | | |**

**------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------ ------**

**Total 803 196 61 41 23 208 92 63 33 66 111 73 86 83 131 120 102**

**LIBERAL 42.6 40.5 29.8 46.0 39.3 37.5 59.1 25.7 63.4 38.1 36.2 42.0 44.4 37.0 38.3 47.2 50.8**

**Very 21.3 18.8 10.1 25.5 20.4 19.8 26.4 17.1 28.8 26.2 14.9 11.8 23.4 21.6 18.8 22.9 26.0**

**Somewhat 21.3 21.7 19.7 20.4 18.8 17.7 32.7 8.6 34.6 11.9 21.3 30.2 21.1 15.4 19.5 24.3 24.7**

**MODERATE 32.5 32.2 46.5 31.3 40.0 36.6 24.4 39.1 29.2 36.2 37.4 36.8 28.2 29.1 37.5 30.1 30.8**

**CONSERVATIVE 14.5 21.2 10.1 20.5 20.7 16.3 8.4 4.0 7.4 16.2 23.1 14.0 18.0 8.2 12.0 13.9 13.3**

**Somewhat 9.6 12.7 7.1 13.6 20.7 9.1 8.4 1.9 5.8 12.8 12.8 12.1 10.6 8.2 5.6 10.2 9.6**

**Very 5.0 8.5 3.0 7.0 - 7.2 - 2.0 1.6 3.5 10.3 1.8 7.4 - 6.4 3.8 3.8**

**PREFER NOT TO ANSWER 10.4 6.1 13.5 2.2 - 9.6 8.2 31.2 - 9.5 3.4 7.3 9.4 25.7 12.2 8.7 5.2**

**Net Diff. -28.0 -19.4 -19.7 -25.4 -18.6 -21.2 -50.7 -21.7 -56.0 -21.9 -13.1 -28.0 -26.4 -28.9 -26.2 -33.3 -37.5**

**Mean 2.51 2.68 2.69 2.55 2.61 2.63 2.16 2.47 2.17 2.51 2.82 2.59 2.53 2.32 2.56 2.43 2.37**