

McLaughlin & Associates
National Undergraduate Study
Four Year, Full-Time Students Under 25

9/15 N = 309; 9/16 N = 801; 9/17, 10/18, 9/20 and 9/21 N = 800; 10/19 and 9/23 N = 802; 9/22 N=803
Interviews Conducted Online

School Type*

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Private | 31.7 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 33.2 | 32.7 |
| State | 68.3 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 69.1 | 67.7 | 64.4 | 65.8 | 66.8 | 67.3 |

Age*

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Under 17 | 1.3 | 0.0 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| 18 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 13.6 |
| 19 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 19.9 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 21.8 |
| 20 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 20.6 |
| 21 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 18.7 |
| 22 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 14.8 |
| 23 | 6.8 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 9.4 |
| 24 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 1.1 |
| Mean Age | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.3 |

Race*

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| White | 55.2 | 64.8 | 65.0 | 64.1 | 54.6 | 52.6 | 54.0 | 52.8 | 53.0 |
| Hispanic | 12.8 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 20.2 |
| Black | 14.1 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.0 |
| Asian | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Mixed | 5.8 | 0.0 | ** | ** | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Asian Indian | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Pacific Islander | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| American Indian | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Other Race | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Refused | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 |

*9/16, 9/17 and 10/18 Surveys were Multi-Response

Gender*

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Male | 44.8 | 45.9 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 41.9 | 42.4 |
| Female | 55.2 | 53.3 | 54.5 | 52.9 | 55.6 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 54.6 |
| Other | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Transgender | ** | ** | 0.0 | 1.2 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Do Not Identify | ** | ** | 0.0 | 0.6 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Prefer Not To Answer | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 |

Region*

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| East | 18.7 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Midwest | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| South | 37.9 | 35.8 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 |
| West | 24.0 | 25.5 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 |

Class Year

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Freshman | 14.6 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 25.3 |
| Sophomore | 33.9 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 28.6 | 31.5 | 28.6 |
| Junior | 31.0 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 23.9 | 28.8 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 25.1 | 22.2 |
| Senior | 20.5 | 32.6 | 30.6 | 28.9 | 21.4 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 23.9 |

U.S. Constitution

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Outdated Document | ** | ** | ** | ** | 27.4 | 35.6 | 30.7 | 35.5 | 32.8 |
| Important Document | ** | ** | ** | ** | 62.8 | 51.5 | 54.9 | 48.9 | 56.8 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | 9.7 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 10.3 |
| NET (IMP-OUTDATED) | ** | ** | ** | ** | 35.4 | 15.9 | 24.2 | 13.4 | 24.0 |

First Amendment

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Outdated Amendment | 16.7 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 14.4 |
| Important Amendment | 77.4 | 84.1 | 83.1 | 78.6 | 83.5 | 72.2 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 78.0 |
| Unsure | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| NET (IMP-OUTDATED) | 60.7 | 74.5 | 71.5 | 62.1 | 71.5 | 52.1 | 66.6 | 68.8 | 63.6 |

Favor/Oppose: Speech Codes

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Favor | 47.6 | ** | 38.2 | 38.1 | 34.7 | 48.1 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 50.7 |
| Strongly | 18.1 | ** | 14.9 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 17.8 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 20.5 |
| Somewhat | 29.5 | ** | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 30.3 | 28.9 | 24.8 | 30.2 |
| Oppose | 39.7 | ** | 52.2 | 54.2 | 54.9 | 40.8 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 37.9 |
| Somewhat | 25.7 | ** | 24.2 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 21.5 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 19.6 |
| Strongly | 14.1 | ** | 28.0 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 18.3 |
| Unsure | 12.7 | ** | 9.6 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 11.4 |
| NET (FAVOR-OPPOSE) | 7.9 | ** | -14.0 | -16.1 | -20.2 | 7.3 | -2.8 | -3.2 | 12.8 |

More Important

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Encouraging Free Speech | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 62.0 | 68.3 | 69.2 |
| Preventing Off. Dialogue | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 30.5 | 25.3 | 25.6 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.3 |
| NET (FREE-OFF.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 31.5 | 43.0 | 43.6 |

Agree/Disagree: Students Need to Be Better Educated on Value of Free Speech

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 83.8 | 84.8 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 40.9 | 44.5 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 43.0 | 40.3 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7.9 | 7.5 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 75.9 | 77.3 |

Intimidated to Share Beliefs Different Than Professors

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Often | 49.0 | 53.3 | 44.2 | 53.1 | 50.1 | 53.4 | 49.7 | 58.4 | 61.3 |
| Frequently | 13.1 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 12.1 | 17.2 | 18.1 |
| Sometimes | 35.8 | 40.4 | 29.6 | 39.0 | 37.9 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 43.2 |
| Not Often | 50.2 | 45.3 | 52.8 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 43.0 | 45.3 | 37.6 | 35.2 |
| Rarely | 28.2 | 27.2 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 24.9 | 21.7 |
| Never | 22.0 | 18.1 | 25.0 | 19.2 | 22.9 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 12.8 | 13.6 |
| Unsure | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| NET (OFTEN-NOT OFTEN) | -1.2 | 8.0 | -8.6 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 20.8 | 26.1 |

Intimidated to Share Beliefs Different Than Classmates

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Often | 55.0 | 51.1 | 44.8 | 54.2 | 51.4 | 54.2 | 49.7 | 62.8 | 58.9 |
| Frequently | 17.4 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 22.7 | 24.6 |
| Sometimes | 37.6 | 37.1 | 28.8 | 39.9 | 36.2 | 37.5 | 35.5 | 40.1 | 34.4 |
| Not Often | 43.2 | 47.4 | 52.4 | 44.2 | 46.4 | 42.2 | 47.4 | 34.4 | 37.7 |
| Rarely | 23.7 | 27.6 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 21.9 | 22.4 |
| Never | 19.6 | 19.9 | 25.6 | 18.1 | 22.8 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 12.5 | 15.3 |
| Unsure | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| NET (OFTEN-NOT OFTEN) | 11.8 | 3.7 | -7.6 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 21.2 |

Uncomfortable/Off Limits Topics

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Politics | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 38.2 | 48.0 | 46.3 |
| Race | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 30.4 | 38.9 | 35.3 |
| Gender | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 19.1 | 29.7 | 30.2 |
| Sexual Preference | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 24.6 | 33.4 | 28.9 |
| Religion | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 26.1 | 34.7 | 30.4 |
| Abortion | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 26.4 | 32.8 | 30.7 |
| Climate Change | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 11.1 | 11.8 |
| Gun Control | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 28.2 | 27.0 |
| Gender Identity | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 24.9 | 26.4 |
| Election Integrity | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| Donald Trump | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 26.1 | 26.8 |
| Israel | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 10.8 | 10.0 |
| Affirmative Action | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| Gun Rights | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 26.2 |
| Other | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Nothing Off Limits | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 27.7 | 18.7 | 17.6 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 6.4 | 5.9 | 3.7 |

*Multi-Response Question

Agree/Disagree: Offensive Opinions Should be Reported

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 38.8 | 43.0 | 45.8 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 10.5 | 16.6 | 20.0 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 28.3 | 26.4 | 25.8 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 48.4 | 47.7 | 45.0 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 27.2 | 24.0 | 22.6 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 21.2 | 23.7 | 22.3 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 12.8 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | -9.6 | -4.7 | 0.8 |

Agree/Disagree: Certain Issues Professors Should Prohibit from Being Debated

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 51.4 | 50.6 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 18.1 | 19.7 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 33.2 | 30.9 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 41.0 | 40.4 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 25.7 | 24.4 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 15.3 | 16.0 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 10.4 | 10.2 |

Agree/Disagree: Political Comments Can Be Harmful to My Mental Health

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 37.6 | 38.9 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13.1 | 14.2 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 54.1 | 52.4 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 25.3 | 24.5 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 28.8 | 27.9 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | -16.5 | -13.5 |

Agree/Disagree: Hate Speech Technically Protected Under 1A

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | 58.9 | 57.2 | 47.9 | 47.2 | 47.3 | 44.2 | 46.4 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | 21.1 | 21.8 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 18.2 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | 37.8 | 35.5 | 31.2 | 27.7 | 31.5 | 29.5 | 28.3 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | 31.2 | 37.6 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 41.3 | 48.3 | 43.3 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | 21.3 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 21.2 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | 9.9 | 16.0 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 18.3 | 25.1 | 22.0 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | 9.9 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 10.3 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | 27.7 | 19.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 6.0 | -4.1 | 3.1 |

Agree/Disagree: Appropriate to Shout Down or Disrupt Speaker

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | 38.0 | 41.4 | 32.4 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 43.7 | 45.6 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | 13.4 | 14.2 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 14.6 | 19.4 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | 24.6 | 27.1 | 22.6 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 26.2 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | 56.3 | 54.4 | 60.6 | 51.3 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 44.8 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | 27.7 | 23.9 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 20.4 | 21.8 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | 28.5 | 30.5 | 35.8 | 24.8 | 19.2 | 26.3 | 23.0 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | 5.7 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | -18.3 | -13.0 | -28.2 | -11.1 | -7.0 | -3.0 | 0.8 |

Agree/Disagree: Physical Violence Justified to Prevent Hate Speech

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | 29.8 | 32.9 | 30.5 | 38.7 | 35.9 | 41.3 | 44.8 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | 10.3 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 16.7 | 18.4 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | 19.5 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 26.4 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | 62.1 | 60.4 | 61.5 | 51.2 | 53.7 | 49.0 | 47.0 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | 25.4 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 23.0 | 21.3 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | 36.7 | 38.4 | 35.0 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 25.7 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | 8.1 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 8.1 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | -32.3 | -27.5 | -31.0 | -12.5 | -17.8 | -7.7 | -2.2 |

Agree/Disagree: Professors Required to Make Statements in Favor of DEI as Condition for Employment

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 66.8 | 63.1 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 33.7 | 30.0 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 22.1 | 23.6 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13.6 | 14.9 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 11.1 | 13.3 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 44.7 | 39.5 |

Favor/Oppose: Creation of Office Protecting Free Speech on Campus

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Favor | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 68.9 | 62.9 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 29.6 | 26.2 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 39.2 | 36.6 |
| Oppose | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 18.6 | 24.0 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 14.1 | 16.5 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 4.5 | 7.5 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 12.5 | 13.1 |
| NET (FAVOR-OPPOSE) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 50.3 | 38.9 |

Opinion on America

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Moving Forward | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 39.6 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 43.6 |
| White Supremacy | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 51.0 | 49.2 | 50.3 | 46.3 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 10.1 |
| NET (FORWARD-SUP.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | -11.4 | -7.1 | -8.3 | -2.7 |

Agree/Disagree: Systemic Racism a Big Problem and Whites Contribute to It

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 71.4 | 77.6 | 73.2 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 40.0 | 48.8 | 40.5 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 31.3 | 28.9 | 32.7 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 21.1 | 16.2 | 20.1 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13.3 | 10.3 | 11.2 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7.8 | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 7.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 50.3 | 61.4 | 53.1 |

Agree/Disagree: Requiring Students, Professors and Faculty State their Preferred Gender Pronouns

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 50.8 | 57.8 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 22.6 | 26.1 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 28.2 | 31.7 |
| Disagree | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 39.7 | 34.7 |
| Somewhat | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 19.3 | 18.9 |
| Strongly | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 20.4 | 15.8 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 9.5 | 7.5 |
| NET (AGREE-DISAGR.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 11.1 | 23.1 |

Transgender College Athletes

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Whichever Gender Class | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 40.1 | 32.1 |
| Disadvantages Others | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 49.3 | 59.0 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 10.6 | 8.9 |
| NET (DIS. - WHICHEVER) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 9.2 | 26.9 |

Preferred Economic System to Live Under

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Capitalism | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 31.3 | 30.8 |
| Socialism | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 33.4 | 36.8 |
| Unsure | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 35.2 | 32.4 |
| NET (CAPITALISM-SOC.) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | -2.1 | -6.0 |

Party Registration

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Republican | 25.8 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 20.9 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 23.1 |
| Democrat | 38.5 | 39.1 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 46.3 | 39.7 | 36.2 | 36.4 |
| Independent/Other | 32.6 | 34.8 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 27.9 | 24.7 | 32.1 | 30.3 | 27.8 |
| Not Registered | ** | ** | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| Refused | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 7.6 |
| NET (GOP-DEM) | -12.7 | -17.5 | -13.5 | -17.1 | -18.3 | -28.0 | -22.9 | -18.4 | -13.3 |

Ideology

| | <u>9/15</u> | <u>9/16</u> | <u>9/17</u> | <u>10/18</u> | <u>10/19</u> | <u>9/20</u> | <u>9/21</u> | <u>9/22</u> | <u>9/23</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Liberal | 45.0 | 47.7 | 39.0 | 45.8 | 39.2 | 48.0 | 40.6 | 42.6 | 43.5 |
| Very | 18.7 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 14.1 | 24.3 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.4 |
| Somewhat | 26.3 | 28.6 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 23.1 |
| Moderate | 35.8 | 30.5 | 32.8 | 29.2 | 35.0 | 28.8 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 30.5 |
| Conservative | 16.5 | 18.4 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 14.5 | 17.0 |
| Somewhat | 12.3 | 13.2 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 10.2 |
| Very | 4.2 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 6.8 |
| DK/Refused | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 8.9 |
| NET (CONS.-LIBERAL) | -28.5 | -29.3 | -16.3 | -25.2 | -18.9 | -29.5 | -20.9 | -28.1 | -26.5 |