

NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY 4-YEAR FULL-TIME STUDENTS UNDER 25 N=803

FIELD DATES: 9/7/23-9/14/23

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

Total	802
FOUR YEAR	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7
State College/Univ.	67.3
Net Diff.	34.6

2. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ENROLLED...?

Total	802
FULL TIME	100.0

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

Total	802
18-21	74.7
18	13.6
19	21.8
20	20.6
21	18.7
OVER 22	25.3
22	14.8
23	9.4
24	1.1
Mean	20.32

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

Total	802
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5
ASIAN	7.1
TWO OR MORE	4.9
OTHER RACE	0.9
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

Total	802
MALE	42.4
FEMALE	54.6
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1

7. AREA:

Total	802
EAST	18.0
MIDWEST	21.0
SOUTH	36.0
WEST	25.0

8. ARE YOU?

Total	802
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9
Freshman/1st Year	25.3
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1
Junior/3rd Year	22.2
Senior/4th Year+	23.9

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Total	802
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1
Engineering	9.4
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6
Architecture/Planning	7.1
Math/Statistics	2.6
BUSINESS	21.2
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2
Psychology/Counseling	9.6
Communications	5.3
Liberal Arts	3.0
Social Services	1.9
Politics/Government	1.6
Protective Sciences	0.8
ARTS	16.0
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2
Biological Sciences	12.3
Physical Sciences	1.6
HUMANITIES	12.4
Law	4.6
Languages/Literature	3.5
History	3.2
Environmental Science	2.5
Philosophy/Religion	1.0
HEALTHCARE	11.4
EDUCATION	10.9
TRADES	8.9
Agriculture	6.2
Services	1.2
Recreation/Fitness	0.7
Mechanics/Repair	0.7
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5
Transportation	0.3
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5

- 10. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION?
- 1. IT IS AN OUTDATED DOCUMENT THAT IS OVER 200 YEARS OLD. AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP UP WITH TODAY'S SOCIETY IS TOO SLOW AND DIFFICULT OF A PROCESS.

OR

2. IT IS A VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FOR OUR COUNTRY THAT SERVES AS THE INDISPENSABLE RULEBOOK FOR HONEST GOVERNMENT. IT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY.

Total	802
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8
UNSURE	10.3
Net Diff.	24.0

- 11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?
 - 1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED OR
 - 2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

Total	802
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0
UNSURE	7.6
Net Diff.	63.6

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

Total	802
FAVOR	50.7
Strongly	20.5
Somewhat	30.2
OPPOSE	37.9
Somewhat	19.6
Strongly	18.3
UNSURE	11.4
Net Diff.	12.9
Mean	2.60

- 13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?
 - 1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR
 - 2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

Total	802
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6
UNSURE	5.3
Net Diff.	43.6

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

Total	802
AGREE	84.8
Strongly	44.5
Somewhat	40.3
DISAGREE	7.5
Somewhat	6.1
Strongly	1.3
UNSURE	7.8
Net Diff.	77.3
Mean	3.39

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

Total	802
AGREE	84.8
Strongly	46.2
Somewhat	38.6
DISAGREE	10.2
Somewhat	7.8
Strongly	2.4
UNSURE	5.0
Net Diff.	74.6
Mean	3.35

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

Total	802
OFTEN	61.3
Frequently	18.1
Sometimes	43.2
NOT OFTEN	35.2
Rarely	21.7
Never	13.6
UNSURE	3.4
Net Diff.	26.1
Mean	2.68

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

Total	802
OFTEN	58.9
Frequently	24.6
Sometimes	34.4
NOT OFTEN	37.7
Rarely	22.4
Never	15.3
UNSURE	3.4
Net Diff.	21.2
Mean	2.71

18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS...

Total	802
POLITICS	46.3
RACE	35.3
ABORTION	30.7
RELIGION	30.4
GENDER	30.2
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9
GUN CONTROL	27.0
DONALD TRUMP	26.8
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4
GUN RIGHTS	26.2
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8
ISRAEL	10.0
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5
OTHER	0.7
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6
UNSURE	3.7

19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"I CANNOT BRING MYSELF TO BEING CLOSE FRIENDS WITH SOMEONE WHO AFFILIATES WITH A DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTY THAN ME. THAT PERSON LIKELY HARBORS OPINIONS THAT I FIND UNACCEPTABLE."

Total	802
AGREE	48.2
Strongly	23.2
Somewhat	25.0
DISAGREE	43.9
Somewhat	18.6
Strongly	25.4
UNSURE	7.9
Net Diff.	4.3
Mean	2.50

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS – WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA – SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

Total	802
AGREE	45.8
Strongly	20.0
Somewhat	25.8
DISAGREE	45.0
Somewhat	22.6
Strongly	22.3
UNSURE	9.2
Net Diff.	0.9
Mean	2.48

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

Total	802
AGREE	45.5
Strongly	17.2
Somewhat	28.3
DISAGREE	42.9
Somewhat	23.2
Strongly	19.7
UNSURE	11.6
Net Diff.	2.6
Mean	2.49

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

Total	802
AGREE	50.6
Strongly	19.7
Somewhat	30.9
DISAGREE	40.4
Somewhat	24.4
Strongly	16.0
UNSURE	9.1
Net Diff.	10.2
Mean	2.60

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

Total	802
AGREE	38.9
Strongly	14.2
Somewhat	24.7
DISAGREE	52.4
Somewhat	24.5
Strongly	27.9
UNSURE	8.7
Net Diff.	-13.5
Mean	2.28

- 24. "TRIGGER WARNINGS" ARE DISCLAIMERS PROVIDED BY PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS FOR CERTAIN COURSE MATERIAL CONTAINING ANYTHING THAT MIGHT "TRIGGER" DIFFICULT EMOTIONAL RESPONSES FOR STUDENTS BY CAUSING THEM TO RECALL A PREVIOUS TRAUMATIC MEMORY. THESE WARNINGS SERVE TO NOT OFFEND ANY STUDENTS' SENSIBILITIES IF THE MATERIAL CHALLENGES THEIR VALUES, BELIEFS OR EXPERIENCES. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING TRIGGER WARNINGS?
- 1. PROFESSORS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS HIGHLIGHTING COURSE MATERIAL THAT MAY MAKE SOME STUDENTS UNCOMFORTABLE OR,
- 2. TRIGGER WARNINGS ARE UNNECESSARY. STUDENTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE ANY TOPIC COVERED IN CLASS EVEN WITHOUT A TRIGGER WARNING AHEAD OF TIME

Total	802
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4
UNSURE	7.7
Net Diff.	37.4

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

Total	802
AGREE	46.4
Strongly	18.2
Somewhat	28.3
DISAGREE	43.3
Somewhat	21.2
Strongly	22.0
UNSURE	10.3
Net Diff.	3.2
Mean	2.47

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

Total	802
AGREE	45.6
Strongly	19.4
Somewhat	26.2
DISAGREE	44.8
Somewhat	21.8
Strongly	23.0
UNSURE	9.6
Net Diff.	0.8
Mean	2.46

27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."

Total	802
AGREE	44.8
Strongly	18.4
Somewhat	26.4
DISAGREE	47.0
Somewhat	21.3
Strongly	25.7
UNSURE	8.1
Net Diff.	-2.2
Mean	2.41

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."

Total	802
AGREE	63.1
Strongly	30.0
Somewhat	33.1
DISAGREE	23.6
Somewhat	14.9
Strongly	8.7
UNSURE	13.3
Net Diff.	39.5
Mean	2.97

29. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU FAVOR THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?

Total	802
FAVOR	62.9
Strongly	26.2
Somewhat	36.6
OPPOSE	24.0
Somewhat	16.5
Strongly	7.5
UNSURE	13.1
Net Diff.	38.9
Mean	2.94

30. YOU MAY BE AWARE OF A NEW FINANCIAL INVESTMENT STRATEGY CALLED ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE INVESTING, ALSO KNOWN AS ESG. INSTEAD OF FOCUSING ONLY ON A COMPANY'S FINANCIAL RETURNS, IT DIRECTS INVESTMENT TOWARDS COMPANIES BASED ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION EFFORTS OR STANCES ON SOCIAL POLICIES LIKE DIVERSITY, LGBTQ RIGHTS OR ABORTION. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS INVESTMENT STRATEGY?

Total	802
FAVOR	66.3
Strongly	33.2
Somewhat	33.1
OPPOSE	18.5
Somewhat	10.2
Strongly	8.3
UNSURE	15.2
Net Diff.	47.8
Mean	3.08

- 31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS?
 - 1. I STRONGLY SUPPORT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT PAST SOCIETAL INJUSTICE 2. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION HAS GENERALLY BEEN MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL
 - 3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

Total	802
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2
OPPOSE IT	15.9
UNSURE	21.4

32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.

OR

2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

Total	802
MOVING FORWARD	43.6
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3
UNSURE	10.1
Net Diff.	-2.8

33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."

Total	802
AGREE	73.2
Strongly	40.5
Somewhat	32.7
DISAGREE	20.1
Somewhat	11.2
Strongly	8.9
UNSURE	6.7
Net Diff.	53.0
Mean	3.12

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

Total	802
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9
UNSURE	14.4
Net Diff	-10.1

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

Total	802
AGREE	57.8
Strongly	26.1
Somewhat	31.7
DISAGREE	34.7
Somewhat	18.9
Strongly	15.8
UNSURE	7.5
Net Diff.	23.1
Mean	2.74

36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?

1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN.

OR

2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.

Total	802
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0
UNSURE	8.9
Net Diff.	-26.9

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

Total	802
CAPITALISM	30.8
SOCIALISM	36.8
UNSURE	32.4
Net Diff.	-6.0

38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

Total	802
YES	39.2
NO	28.3
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8
UNSURE	12.8
Net Diff.	10.9

- 39. IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, SHOPLIFTING OR THEFT OF GOODS OR PROPERTY VALUED AT UNDER \$950 IS CONSIDERED A MISDEMEANOR AND IS OFTEN NOT INVESTIGATED. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?
 - 1. IT IS WRONG TO NOT INVESTIGATE AND PROSECUTE SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT. WHEN THIEVES STEAL, THEY ARE VIOLATING PROPERTY RIGHTS AND SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES. THIS PRACTICE ENCOURAGES MORE CRIME AND LAWBREAKING.

OR

2. SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT ARE MINOR CRIMES THAT ARE OFTEN VICTIMLESS. BILLION-DOLLAR CORPORATIONS LIKE TARGET, WALMART AND CVS ARE NOT HARMED BY THIS.

Total	802
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7
UNSURE	8.7
Net Diff.	-6.1

- 40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?
- 1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.

OR

2. FOR ALL OF THE COURT'S FLAWS, IT IS STILL IMPORTANT TO THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS AND BALANCES IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AS A VENUE FOR AMERICANS TO CHALLENGE LAWS THEY OBJECT TO.

Total	802
MORE PARTISAN	48.3
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3
UNSURE	14.4
Net Diff.	10.9

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

Total	802
REPUBLICAN	23.1
DEMOCRAT	36.4
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6
Net Diff.	-13.4

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

Total	222
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6
UNSURE	24.1

43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

Total	245
DONALD TRUMP	46.1
RON DeSANTIS	6.3
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1
MIKE PENCE	4.5
NIKKI HALEY	3.3
TIM SCOTT	2.9
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7
WILL HURD	2.5
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9
LARRY ELDER	1.2
DOUG BURGUM	0.4
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6
UNDECIDED	15.1
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

Total	400
JOE BIDEN	31.6
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0
UNDECIDED	25.7
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

Total	802
LIBERAL	43.5
Very	20.4
Somewhat	23.1
MODERATE	30.5
CONSERVATIVE	17.0
Somewhat	10.2
Very	6.8
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9
Net Diff.	-26.5
Mean	2.56