

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	39.3	32.5	31.7	29.5	100.0	-	28.4	37.8	28.2	28.5	37.8	37.7
State College/Univ.	67.3	60.7	67.5	68.3	70.5	-	100.0	71.6	62.2	71.8	71.5	62.2	62.3
Net Diff.	34.6	21.3	35.0	36.6	40.9	-100.0	100.0	43.3	24.4	43.7	42.9	24.3	24.6

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1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL		DISCIPLINE											
			SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
			/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
							IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50	
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	28.8	34.7	34.5	32.8	28.7	32.1	38.3	31.9	43.8	30.4	35.4	29.1	
State College/Univ.	67.3	71.2	65.3	65.5	67.2	71.3	67.9	61.7	68.1	56.2	69.6	64.6	70.9	
Net Diff.	34.6	42.4	30.5	31.0	34.4	42.6	35.7	23.5	36.3	12.3	39.2	29.2	41.9	

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.		COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-		SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED						(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE	
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH						

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82	
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Private College/Univ.	32.7	29.8	35.2	35.9	31.2	29.2	34.9	31.3	29.7	37.4	32.1	42.4	32.6	33.1	
State College/Univ.	67.3	70.2	64.8	64.1	68.8	70.8	65.1	68.7	70.3	62.6	67.9	57.6	67.4	66.9	
Net Diff.	34.6	40.3	29.6	28.1	37.6	41.5	30.2	37.4	40.6	25.1	35.7	15.2	34.7	33.8	

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1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	35.5	29.0	36.2	29.6	33.8	33.5	33.8	31.0	35.7	30.3	37.8	26.7	34.6	29.6
State College/Univ.	67.3	64.5	71.0	63.8	70.4	66.2	66.5	66.2	69.0	64.3	69.7	62.2	73.3	65.4	70.4
Net Diff.	34.6	29.0	42.0	27.5	40.9	32.5	33.1	32.4	37.9	28.6	39.4	24.4	46.5	30.7	40.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	33.9	30.4	30.4	34.4	32.3	33.4
State College/Univ.	67.3	66.1	69.6	69.6	65.6	67.7	66.6
Net Diff.	34.6	32.1	39.1	39.1	31.1	35.3	33.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE REFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
		A BIG PROBLEM IN			SOCIETY			GENDER	FLUIDITY	PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE			
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Private College/Univ.	32.7	33.0	30.6	30.4	38.8	39.5	35.6	29.4	33.3	31.3	34.5	37.6	28.6	28.7	34.7	37.8	
State College/Univ.	67.3	67.0	69.4	69.6	61.2	60.5	64.4	70.6	66.7	68.7	65.5	62.4	71.4	71.3	65.3	62.2	
Net Diff.	34.6	34.0	38.7	39.2	22.4	20.9	28.8	41.1	33.4	37.3	30.9	24.9	42.7	42.6	30.6	24.3	

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	34.5	31.6	25.9	39.5	26.0	33.5	43.8	25.6	29.0	33.5	26.2	36.3	37.7	27.1	30.7
State College/Univ.	67.3	65.5	68.4	74.1	60.5	74.0	66.5	56.2	74.4	71.0	66.5	73.8	63.7	62.3	72.9	69.3
Net Diff.	34.6	31.0	36.9	48.1	21.0	48.0	33.1	12.5	48.7	42.0	32.9	47.5	27.5	24.6	45.7	38.6

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1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	33.9	39.3	29.1	24.3	35.0	44.5	38.8	50.6	24.1	40.8	27.4	16.2	36.2	40.0	28.2	36.3
State College/Univ.	67.3	66.1	60.7	70.9	75.7	65.0	55.5	61.2	49.4	75.9	59.2	72.6	83.8	63.8	60.0	71.8	63.7
Net Diff.	34.6	32.2	21.4	41.8	51.4	30.0	11.1	22.4	-1.2	51.9	18.3	45.2	67.5	27.6	20.0	43.5	27.4

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1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	34.9	24.6	45.6	33.8	24.3	32.9	30.9	21.4	45.3	42.1	26.8	13.7	41.2	27.6	27.6
State College/Univ.	67.3	65.1	75.4	54.4	66.2	75.7	67.1	69.1	78.6	54.7	57.9	73.2	86.3	58.8	72.4	72.4
Net Diff.	34.6	30.2	50.8	8.7	32.4	51.4	34.3	38.3	57.2	9.5	15.9	46.3	72.6	17.7	44.9	44.7

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1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	29.6	33.0	22.6	34.2	30.4	41.8	42.4	42.8	24.2	31.9	33.2	38.2	29.8
State College/Univ.	67.3	70.4	67.0	77.4	65.8	69.6	58.2	57.6	57.2	75.8	68.1	66.8	61.8	70.2
Net Diff.	34.6	40.7	34.0	54.8	31.6	39.3	16.5	15.2	14.4	51.6	36.2	33.6	23.6	40.4

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1. ARE YOU CURRENTLY ATTENDING...?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
FOUR YEAR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private College/Univ.	32.7	32.6	35.9	41.1	51.2	31.7	31.0	36.6	24.5	32.8	28.3	39.5	41.7	22.5	30.8	36.0	35.3
State College/Univ.	67.3	67.4	64.1	58.9	48.8	68.3	69.0	63.4	75.5	67.2	71.7	60.5	58.3	77.5	69.2	64.0	64.7
Net Diff.	34.6	34.8	28.2	17.8	-2.4	36.7	38.0	26.8	51.0	34.4	43.4	21.0	16.6	55.0	38.4	28.0	29.4

BANNER 1

[illegible]

BANNER 2

[illegible]

BANNER 3

[illegible]

BANNER 4

[illegible]

BANNER 6

[illegible]

BANNER 7

[illegible]

BANNER 8

[illegible]

BANNER 9

[illegible]

BANNER 10

[illegible]

BANNER 11

[illegible]

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
18-21	74.7	78.8	75.0	73.9	72.5	67.7	78.1	86.4	61.0	87.2	85.7	70.1	52.5
18	13.6	11.3	12.3	14.7	14.8	13.7	13.5	22.2	3.6	39.9	6.5	1.4	5.6
19	21.8	24.5	19.9	21.6	21.8	15.1	25.1	35.1	6.2	28.2	41.3	8.3	4.3
20	20.6	23.3	26.1	18.1	17.6	21.6	20.1	17.5	24.2	9.7	24.4	39.7	9.9
21	18.7	19.7	16.8	19.5	18.4	17.4	19.3	11.6	27.0	9.5	13.5	20.7	32.8
OVER 22	25.3	21.2	25.0	26.1	27.5	32.3	21.9	13.6	39.0	12.8	14.3	29.9	47.5
22	14.8	13.0	17.7	14.0	14.9	19.2	12.7	7.3	23.5	8.0	6.7	17.4	29.3
23	9.4	8.2	6.7	10.5	10.9	12.3	8.0	5.6	13.8	4.0	7.1	12.5	15.0
24	1.1	-	0.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.5	-	3.2
Mean	20.32	20.23	20.30	20.34	20.36	20.53	20.21	19.66	21.09	19.33	19.96	20.82	21.34

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
18-21	74.7	76.8	75.4	74.4	79.9	71.7	62.2	75.4	71.6	75.8	84.2	100.0	67.3
18	13.6	13.6	15.9	13.8	6.9	16.6	3.7	12.6	7.0	11.0	-	51.4	16.0
19	21.8	20.9	22.6	22.0	34.4	27.2	21.5	26.6	31.6	23.1	43.2	25.2	20.1
20	20.6	21.3	16.8	23.5	17.7	13.9	21.5	18.4	18.0	27.3	29.5	23.4	15.3
21	18.7	21.0	20.1	15.0	20.9	13.9	15.5	17.8	15.1	14.5	11.5	-	15.9
OVER 22	25.3	23.2	24.6	25.6	20.1	28.3	37.8	24.6	28.4	24.2	15.8	-	32.7
22	14.8	13.9	16.2	11.9	9.6	17.6	20.3	12.7	14.6	12.8	-	-	24.0
23	9.4	8.6	6.7	12.4	10.5	10.7	16.3	11.3	13.8	11.4	15.8	-	8.7
24	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.3	-	-	1.2	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	20.32	20.30	20.25	20.32	20.23	20.21	20.81	20.28	20.40	20.29	20.16	18.72	20.38

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3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
18-21	74.7	75.0	73.9	73.4	74.3	74.0	71.8	77.9	77.2	70.4	74.7	78.7	75.6	69.3
18	13.6	10.3	15.1	7.0	14.7	10.7	14.3	13.9	13.0	15.1	13.5	16.5	14.2	10.2
19	21.8	20.8	22.7	20.1	21.7	18.5	23.7	20.1	23.0	19.5	22.3	15.7	21.0	28.5
20	20.6	23.8	19.5	32.5	18.6	21.8	18.9	21.7	21.0	20.4	20.9	18.1	21.5	14.0
21	18.7	20.1	16.6	13.8	19.3	22.9	14.9	22.1	20.3	15.5	18.0	28.4	18.9	16.6
OVER 22	25.3	25.0	26.1	26.6	25.7	26.0	28.2	22.1	22.8	29.6	25.3	21.3	24.4	30.7
22	14.8	14.2	16.2	13.8	15.8	14.9	16.1	13.1	13.8	16.4	14.6	11.5	14.7	12.9
23	9.4	9.8	8.8	12.0	8.8	10.0	10.6	8.2	7.8	13.2	9.6	7.9	9.0	15.1
24	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	-	1.1	1.9	0.8	2.8
Mean	20.32	20.41	20.27	20.46	20.31	20.47	20.33	20.28	20.27	20.38	20.31	20.34	20.29	20.50

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3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
18-21	74.7	74.3	75.8	70.8	78.7	72.8	76.0	75.7	75.9	73.3	76.4	77.2	73.9	75.4	75.0
18	13.6	12.2	16.1	12.4	15.8	11.5	16.1	12.6	14.9	11.2	16.0	12.7	15.2	12.3	15.8
19	21.8	21.3	22.4	21.8	21.7	22.7	19.6	22.5	20.8	23.5	20.5	22.0	22.8	25.1	19.8
20	20.6	22.1	17.9	17.2	24.2	20.7	22.3	22.1	20.4	19.5	21.7	23.2	18.8	20.6	20.2
21	18.7	18.7	19.4	19.3	17.0	17.9	18.0	18.4	19.8	19.2	18.2	19.3	17.0	17.5	19.1
OVER 22	25.3	25.7	24.2	29.2	21.3	27.2	24.0	24.3	24.1	26.7	23.6	22.8	26.1	24.6	25.0
22	14.8	15.7	13.6	15.9	13.2	15.9	13.1	13.8	13.7	16.5	12.8	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.9
23	9.4	8.2	10.0	12.5	6.8	9.9	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.5	9.2	7.8	10.5	9.1	9.4
24	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	-	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.7
Mean	20.32	20.36	20.25	20.45	20.16	20.39	20.26	20.32	20.28	20.37	20.25	20.27	20.29	20.28	20.28

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
18-21	74.7	76.7	74.8	76.5	73.0	76.3	69.6
18	13.6	14.6	14.2	13.5	16.5	14.2	14.0
19	21.8	23.0	21.3	23.3	20.0	23.6	16.9
20	20.6	20.2	21.5	19.8	19.8	20.2	20.8
21	18.7	19.0	17.9	20.0	16.8	18.4	17.9
OVER 22	25.3	23.3	25.2	23.5	27.0	23.7	30.4
22	14.8	11.2	16.4	14.2	14.1	13.4	18.2
23	9.4	10.5	8.2	8.2	12.4	9.1	11.6
24	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6
Mean	20.32	20.27	20.28	20.27	20.31	20.25	20.47

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
								GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
								FLUIDITY								
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
18-21	74.7	76.7	74.4	74.8	78.9	61.0	73.9	76.3	74.6	76.3	68.2	76.0	70.8	74.1	80.5	69.6
18	13.6	13.5	14.6	13.1	16.2	11.2	13.6	14.2	12.9	15.0	12.2	13.7	12.5	13.8	13.7	13.9
19	21.8	24.5	18.3	22.1	20.4	22.3	19.6	24.2	22.7	19.6	25.1	19.9	21.8	22.3	24.6	20.3
20	20.6	21.4	20.3	21.3	19.4	16.6	20.2	20.5	20.9	21.9	12.3	24.1	18.9	19.1	24.5	19.4
21	18.7	17.3	21.2	18.3	22.9	10.9	20.5	17.5	18.0	19.9	18.6	18.2	17.6	18.9	17.7	16.0
OVER 22	25.3	23.3	25.6	25.2	21.1	39.0	26.1	23.7	25.4	23.7	31.8	24.0	29.2	25.9	19.5	30.4
22	14.8	13.1	14.6	14.4	12.2	27.2	15.8	13.4	14.6	14.7	17.3	14.3	16.2	15.0	11.9	16.2
23	9.4	9.0	10.1	9.7	8.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	10.0	7.7	12.7	8.4	12.4	9.5	7.3	12.6
24	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.6
Mean	20.32	20.24	20.37	20.32	20.22	20.58	20.37	20.23	20.32	20.28	20.49	20.30	20.43	20.33	20.13	20.44

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT
				ELSE												
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
18-21	74.7	78.6	71.7	73.8	77.2	76.5	71.1	79.1	78.1	81.0	74.6	74.3	66.0	81.8	82.6	79.3
18	13.6	14.7	13.3	4.6	13.7	14.1	12.1	13.9	13.8	15.9	13.4	15.5	10.4	7.4	8.7	13.2
19	21.8	26.4	18.0	26.8	23.1	21.5	17.5	23.9	29.0	25.1	22.1	15.0	13.0	25.2	28.4	19.4
20	20.6	18.7	21.4	30.6	23.1	20.8	20.6	19.8	18.6	21.5	27.7	21.5	19.4	27.0	21.4	27.4
21	18.7	18.8	19.0	11.8	17.3	20.1	20.9	21.5	16.6	18.5	11.4	22.3	23.3	22.2	24.0	19.3
OVER 22	25.3	21.4	28.3	26.2	22.8	23.5	28.9	20.9	21.9	19.0	25.4	25.7	34.0	18.2	17.4	20.7
22	14.8	13.0	16.8	4.8	13.7	13.2	15.3	12.7	13.0	8.2	15.1	14.4	20.1	13.2	14.5	13.7
23	9.4	8.2	9.7	21.4	8.7	9.2	11.5	7.4	8.9	10.7	10.4	9.5	10.3	5.0	2.9	7.0
24	1.1	0.3	1.8	-	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	-	-	-	1.9	3.5	-	-	-
Mean	20.32	20.15	20.44	20.49	20.22	20.29	20.53	20.21	20.13	20.10	20.24	20.41	20.75	20.24	20.16	20.22

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
18-21	74.7	76.5	77.0	76.0	77.0	78.7	58.8	70.7	73.4	90.6	72.0	77.8	77.1	58.9	70.9	71.4	71.3
18	13.6	13.4	10.3	16.2	16.3	13.3	7.7	11.1	17.4	15.0	8.5	12.9	16.1	24.0	11.3	15.0	7.6
19	21.8	19.7	19.2	20.2	23.5	24.2	16.2	21.0	16.1	40.1	18.8	21.8	23.8	12.3	13.5	17.4	25.9
20	20.6	23.1	28.6	18.3	16.9	22.8	24.2	23.4	26.2	6.6	32.4	22.4	17.8	6.2	22.5	19.9	13.4
21	18.7	20.2	18.9	21.4	20.4	18.4	10.7	15.3	13.7	29.0	12.3	20.6	19.4	16.3	23.6	19.1	24.3
OVER 22	25.3	23.5	23.0	24.0	23.0	21.3	41.2	29.3	26.6	9.4	28.0	22.2	22.9	41.1	29.1	28.6	28.7
22	14.8	14.2	13.6	14.6	11.8	16.1	22.1	18.5	14.6	4.4	18.6	13.9	8.9	29.2	17.2	14.7	11.2
23	9.4	7.8	8.3	7.4	10.7	2.5	19.0	9.1	10.3	5.0	9.3	7.3	14.0	5.3	8.5	12.9	13.8
24	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.0	0.5	2.7	-	1.6	1.8	-	-	1.0	-	6.6	3.4	1.0	3.7
Mean	20.32	20.32	20.36	20.28	20.22	20.18	20.81	20.43	20.30	19.83	20.42	20.27	20.23	20.57	20.61	20.44	20.62

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
18-21	74.7	79.7	86.5	70.0	73.2	70.3	72.6	83.7	86.3	72.4	71.0	62.9	66.8	60.4	71.0	44.5
18	13.6	15.5	18.5	11.8	13.0	14.4	10.5	8.3	14.6	8.7	17.4	18.3	17.4	15.5	18.8	9.0
19	21.8	22.4	33.0	19.3	16.6	16.3	23.0	24.2	27.8	21.2	15.2	17.7	22.3	9.5	25.1	11.9
20	20.6	22.5	10.6	24.9	22.4	21.5	22.3	28.9	17.7	26.7	16.9	18.6	11.5	18.3	13.9	12.0
21	18.7	19.3	24.4	14.0	21.1	18.1	16.8	22.2	26.2	15.8	21.5	8.4	15.6	17.2	13.2	11.7
OVER 22	25.3	20.3	13.5	30.0	26.8	29.7	27.4	16.3	13.7	27.6	29.0	37.1	33.2	39.6	29.0	55.5
22	14.8	12.2	5.2	21.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	13.3	8.4	22.2	16.0	19.8	5.7	21.6	7.2	30.8
23	9.4	7.4	8.3	9.0	7.6	12.3	7.7	3.1	5.3	5.4	10.7	17.3	21.6	17.9	19.3	12.6
24	1.1	0.6	-	-	2.4	0.8	3.2	-	-	-	2.3	-	5.8	-	2.6	12.1
Mean	20.32	20.15	19.90	20.40	20.45	20.46	20.42	20.17	20.02	20.38	20.45	20.46	20.58	20.74	20.33	21.30

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
18-21	74.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	80.6	66.3	65.0	75.9
18	13.6	18.2	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	16.9	16.4	22.6
19	21.8	29.2	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.5	17.4	17.7	24.5
20	20.6	27.6	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	23.7	17.0	15.8	19.5
21	18.7	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	21.3	15.0	15.1	9.4
OVER 22	25.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.4	33.7	35.0	24.1
22	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	58.5	100.0	-	-	14.9	16.2	15.8	9.9
23	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	-	100.0	-	4.5	15.8	17.0	10.2
24	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	100.0	-	1.8	2.2	3.9
Mean	20.32	19.59	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.46	22.00	23.00	24.00	20.19	20.51	20.56	20.06

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

3. WHAT IS YOUR AGE?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-		ANIC	AMER-			MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN			ICAN										
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
18-21	74.7	83.4	61.2	71.4	86.7	76.4	69.7	60.9	74.0	85.6	88.0	70.1	61.3	89.3	83.7	70.1	47.7
18	13.6	11.9	18.7	18.3	20.6	8.1	16.4	15.9	24.4	31.9	5.7	2.7	12.9	49.9	7.7	0.8	1.6
19	21.8	30.0	20.0	20.2	21.5	19.8	15.5	15.5	26.8	32.2	42.9	12.7	5.6	25.2	37.6	6.2	3.7
20	20.6	20.3	9.7	19.0	36.5	26.4	21.2	13.5	12.4	7.7	23.5	34.4	13.5	9.2	26.0	41.7	8.2
21	18.7	21.1	12.9	14.0	8.0	22.1	16.6	16.0	10.3	13.8	15.9	20.4	29.3	5.1	12.4	21.4	34.2
OVER 22	25.3	16.6	38.8	28.6	13.3	23.6	30.3	39.1	26.0	14.4	12.0	29.9	38.7	10.7	16.3	29.9	52.3
22	14.8	11.9	20.1	17.1	6.4	19.6	14.5	15.6	11.6	9.5	6.2	13.3	28.5	6.8	7.6	19.9	30.6
23	9.4	4.8	17.0	11.5	6.9	4.0	13.9	20.2	9.1	4.9	5.8	16.6	8.8	2.2	7.7	10.0	17.3
24	1.1	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.9	3.3	5.4	-	-	-	1.3	1.6	1.0	-	4.4
Mean	20.32	20.05	20.54	20.26	19.79	20.37	20.46	20.74	20.07	19.51	19.92	20.79	20.87	19.07	20.02	20.83	21.58

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE				
						TYPE								
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	

Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192	
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	58.3	74.5	47.4	39.2	51.7	53.6	55.6	49.9	57.9	53.6	54.8	45.4	
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	15.7	6.7	21.2	33.2	20.5	20.0	19.4	21.1	18.2	20.5	19.2	22.9	
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	13.4	7.8	18.9	8.6	15.2	11.9	10.8	15.6	11.1	10.5	12.3	18.6	
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	
ASIAN	7.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	11.4	6.5	7.4	8.4	5.6	7.2	9.5	4.7	6.4	
TWO OR MORE	4.9	5.5	2.9	4.8	6.2	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.9	3.6	4.5	7.1	4.7	
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	49.6	54.2	52.7	58.7	41.6	48.7	46.2	46.1	54.7	43.5	35.1	59.3
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	16.3	19.0	20.6	16.5	21.2	20.5	25.5	21.2	22.3	32.6	39.8	14.0
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	17.8	13.1	16.2	11.0	14.1	13.9	18.0	25.4	15.0	9.1	18.2	8.8
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.4	0.6	-	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	-	3.3	-	-
ASIAN	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	5.2	13.4	8.4	4.3	3.5	3.7	-	6.9	9.6
TWO OR MORE	4.9	7.3	4.9	2.2	7.7	5.5	6.4	3.9	2.5	2.7	-	-	6.0
OTHER RACE	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	-	3.1	0.9	0.7	-	1.6	11.5	-	2.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	-	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 3

	TOTAL US 1ST AMENDMENT CONST. COLLEGE TOP PRIORITY BETTER ED. OF DISCUSSING													
	CONSTITUTION				OUT-		SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
					DATED						(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
	OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
	DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE	
	200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH						

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	54.4	51.4	44.5	54.3	55.3	45.7	63.1	53.0	54.9	52.3	49.3	54.6	43.6
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	17.7	21.9	22.1	20.4	19.6	22.5	15.4	20.1	20.2	20.7	16.8	19.6	24.0
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	13.5	13.3	21.9	11.4	11.3	18.7	7.0	12.9	11.2	13.9	10.9	12.4	17.2
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2
ASIAN	7.1	6.3	8.0	6.0	7.0	4.7	7.0	7.0	7.6	6.2	6.6	12.4	6.9	9.4
TWO OR MORE	4.9	6.1	3.7	4.6	5.0	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.5	6.1	5.0	3.6	5.1	1.0
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.9	1.1	-	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	6.5	0.8	2.4
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	-	0.3	1.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	46.8	60.8	43.7	63.2	51.8	55.4	51.3	56.1	52.3	53.9	54.6	51.5	52.6	55.5
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	24.1	15.3	24.6	14.1	22.2	17.2	18.4	21.6	20.6	19.6	18.6	21.4	20.6	17.8
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	17.7	8.0	18.2	9.3	14.4	12.2	18.3	6.5	16.3	11.6	16.2	10.7	15.4	10.5
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
ASIAN	7.1	5.6	8.2	7.5	6.7	5.5	8.8	6.3	8.1	5.0	7.9	5.2	8.7	5.5	9.0
TWO OR MORE	4.9	3.8	6.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.4	4.3	5.3	3.9	5.8	4.3	5.2
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.2
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	48.3	57.0	53.9	53.0	54.6	50.9
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	21.3	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.4	18.6
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	17.6	9.6	12.8	15.3	12.4	16.4
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7
ASIAN	7.1	5.3	8.7	7.5	5.7	7.1	5.4
TWO OR MORE	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	2.9	3.8	7.0
OTHER RACE	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.6
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:			STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER			PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL		
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM		
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY				
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295		
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	62.1	44.8	49.8	64.1	54.5	54.4	54.3	50.6	56.4	55.9	51.8	56.0	52.9	61.2	49.1		
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	16.5	22.5	20.6	18.5	20.8	19.3	18.0	21.0	18.9	19.7	20.5	21.6	18.1	16.2	22.5		
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	10.3	16.2	15.1	6.2	10.1	14.8	12.4	15.8	8.2	14.1	16.7	7.9	12.1	9.2	18.1		
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7		
ASIAN	7.1	6.4	8.0	7.7	3.7	11.2	6.3	8.0	6.6	8.8	3.4	5.6	8.2	8.0	8.7	4.0		
TWO OR MORE	4.9	3.5	6.8	5.5	4.3	-	3.2	5.9	4.8	5.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	6.4	2.8	4.7		
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7		
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	-	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2		

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	65.8	42.7	60.9	58.9	49.7	52.7	65.3	64.8	63.8	49.9	37.9	46.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	16.0	23.9	12.0	21.5	20.5	18.3	17.7	15.0	17.4	26.7	25.2	19.0	-	-	-
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	9.9	15.7	4.5	12.5	13.0	14.6	12.6	8.2	11.5	12.4	16.7	17.1	-	-	-
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.7	0.4	-	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	-	-	-
ASIAN	7.1	3.9	9.4	9.6	4.0	9.1	7.3	3.1	6.0	4.0	5.2	11.2	8.7	-	-	-
TWO OR MORE	4.9	2.8	6.1	12.9	2.2	6.2	5.4	1.0	5.0	1.0	3.8	7.1	7.4	-	-	-
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.6	1.2	-	0.6	0.7	0.5	-	0.7	-	1.4	0.7	0.8	-	-	-
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.5	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	-	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	51.0	54.3	48.1	47.1	72.0	65.6	69.4	34.0	55.3	75.3	57.5	29.8	52.0	46.5	53.0	67.4
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	22.1	18.9	24.9	19.5	12.9	15.3	13.9	35.3	23.0	13.4	17.8	28.6	12.8	24.0	14.4	16.8
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	11.5	13.0	10.1	18.0	6.5	7.4	6.8	24.6	13.6	3.7	8.1	24.6	18.0	12.5	18.3	7.5
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	-	1.1	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.5	-	1.0	0.3	1.0
ASIAN	7.1	8.5	6.7	10.0	7.2	4.8	5.3	5.0	1.7	5.7	4.9	9.7	6.3	6.1	7.1	8.2	3.6
TWO OR MORE	4.9	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.3	1.0	5.4	2.8	4.3	2.3	1.0	5.4	8.4	11.2	8.5	4.3	3.7
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.2	0.5	-	1.4	2.7	-	1.6	-	-	1.4	0.4	1.8	-	-	1.0	-
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	0.4	-

BANNER 9

[illegible]

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

4. PLEASE SELECT THE RACE OR ETHNIC GROUP THAT IS CLOSEST TO YOUR IDENTITY.

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	57.2	39.3	62.0	61.0	60.4	40.6	53.2	25.4	-	100.0	-	-	-
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	17.9	25.1	16.1	16.6	16.3	26.9	22.0	33.9	32.6	-	100.0	-	-
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	11.3	15.7	10.6	10.0	10.5	18.0	13.9	23.6	25.6	-	-	100.0	-
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	0.5	-	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
ASIAN	7.1	7.2	11.8	8.0	6.7	3.6	6.8	4.8	7.7	25.1	-	-	-	100.0
TWO OR MORE	4.9	4.7	6.0	2.6	4.1	7.1	5.3	3.6	7.3	12.5	-	-	-	-
OTHER RACE	0.9	0.9	1.8	-	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.3	4.1	-	-	-	-

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR +	SENIOR	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR +	SENIOR
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
WHITE/CAUCASIAN	53.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	75.6	64.9	65.3	52.5	36.4	43.2	48.5	42.0
HISPANIC/LATINO	20.2	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	9.7	19.5	19.2	17.7	28.8	22.0	19.5	25.9
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	6.7	5.7	6.2	24.9	15.8	14.5	16.8	15.7
AM. INDIAN/AK NATIVE	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
ASIAN	7.1	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	3.2	5.9	3.1	2.9	12.2	13.2	4.9	7.6
TWO OR MORE	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.0	4.8	-	4.3	5.3	7.9	6.8
OTHER RACE	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.7	-	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
MALE	42.4	43.8	39.3	45.8	39.1	44.7	41.3	48.1	35.7	51.9	44.7	36.2	35.3
FEMALE	54.6	53.5	55.1	53.0	57.3	52.7	55.5	48.8	61.4	45.6	51.6	60.0	62.7
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9	2.6	5.6	1.0	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.7	3.8	2.1
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
MALE	42.4	30.9	64.1	44.8	42.8	42.2	16.1	40.4	36.7	66.0	45.6	23.4	22.2
FEMALE	54.6	64.0	34.9	53.0	52.8	55.7	83.9	57.0	58.6	32.4	54.4	76.6	69.2
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9	5.1	1.0	2.2	4.4	2.0	-	2.0	4.6	1.6	-	-	8.7
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
MALE	42.4	38.1	47.0	47.8	42.1	35.1	43.0	47.1	43.6	39.5	43.1	41.6	42.5	44.8
FEMALE	54.6	56.1	51.5	46.5	56.0	60.3	54.1	49.9	53.8	57.7	53.6	58.4	54.4	53.0
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9	5.8	1.3	5.1	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.1	-	3.0	2.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1	-	0.2	0.7	-	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL		CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/	
	WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN			
	W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER			
	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359	
MALE	42.4	44.1	41.2	47.2	41.5	49.6	38.2	44.8	41.0	48.7	40.2	53.3	31.5	45.7	41.5	
FEMALE	54.6	52.3	57.4	50.5	56.0	48.2	58.9	52.7	55.0	47.6	57.7	45.1	63.8	50.5	56.4	
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9	3.4	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	3.5	2.0	1.3	4.7	3.6	2.0	
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
MALE	42.4	46.4	40.2	42.0	50.3	46.6	40.0
FEMALE	54.6	49.7	57.4	54.5	47.3	51.1	56.2
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.2	3.8
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE REFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
MALE	42.4	51.1	36.3	40.4	52.3	34.6	53.2	37.3	44.1	41.2	34.7	49.6	44.1	33.4	57.5	46.0
FEMALE	54.6	47.5	59.3	55.8	47.1	63.8	46.5	57.2	51.7	57.8	62.1	48.8	51.8	62.9	40.5	50.3
IDENTIFY/SOMETHING OTHER	2.9	1.2	4.4	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.3	5.3	4.0	1.0	3.2	1.6	4.1	3.8	2.0	3.7
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

BANNER 7

[illegible]

BANNER 8

[illegible]

BANNER 9

[illegible]

5. WHAT IS YOUR GENDER?

BANNER 10

[illegible]

BANNER 11

[illegible]

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
EAST	18.0	100.0	-	-	-	21.6	16.2	17.5	18.6	12.1	22.3	18.9	18.4
MIDWEST	21.0	-	100.0	-	-	20.9	21.1	18.9	23.5	19.8	18.0	26.1	21.1
SOUTH	36.0	-	-	100.0	-	34.9	36.5	39.4	32.0	42.0	37.1	32.9	31.3
WEST	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	22.6	26.2	24.2	25.9	26.1	22.6	22.2	29.3

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7. AREA:

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
EAST	18.0	27.1	16.6	20.0	23.6	15.1	11.4	20.3	24.2	18.7	37.2	18.2	23.1
MIDWEST	21.0	26.0	17.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	19.6	20.0	18.0	15.6	9.2	25.3	30.0
SOUTH	36.0	22.8	38.0	39.0	32.0	41.2	41.6	34.6	30.3	46.8	32.3	37.8	29.9
WEST	25.0	24.2	27.8	24.3	27.9	27.3	27.4	25.1	27.5	18.9	21.3	18.7	17.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 3

	TOTAL US 1ST AMENDMENT CONST. COLLEGE TOP PRIORITY BETTER ED. OF DISCUSSING													
	CONSTITUTION													
	OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
	DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE	
	200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH						

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
EAST	18.0	19.8	17.3	21.2	18.1	17.9	18.6	15.8	16.1	23.3	18.3	15.8	17.0	23.7
MIDWEST	21.0	24.9	19.4	15.7	21.9	28.0	17.3	25.4	21.1	19.6	20.4	24.8	22.4	18.0
SOUTH	36.0	29.7	38.9	33.1	36.0	31.6	36.1	36.7	37.7	31.2	36.4	29.8	35.8	30.4
WEST	25.0	25.6	24.5	30.0	24.1	22.5	28.0	22.1	25.2	25.9	24.9	29.6	24.8	27.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 4

	TOTAL		CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
	WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN			
	W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER			
	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359	
EAST	18.0	19.4	15.7	17.2	18.1	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.0	18.2	17.3	15.6	19.9	17.8	18.2	
MIDWEST	21.0	17.8	24.9	15.6	26.6	17.9	23.7	19.9	24.0	21.2	22.0	20.3	22.3	20.6	22.6	
SOUTH	36.0	36.4	35.4	39.1	32.8	37.0	35.0	38.1	33.6	34.0	37.6	39.7	32.9	38.1	33.9	
WEST	25.0	26.5	24.0	28.2	22.5	26.8	23.3	24.2	25.4	26.6	23.2	24.4	24.9	23.5	25.3	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
EAST	18.0	17.9	17.3	16.9	20.3	18.8	14.3
MIDWEST	21.0	18.6	23.1	21.1	22.7	20.9	25.1
SOUTH	36.0	38.1	34.3	35.7	33.5	35.8	34.4
WEST	25.0	25.5	25.3	26.3	23.4	24.5	26.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 6

TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE REFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
EAST	18.0	19.1	17.1	17.7	17.6	22.9	21.8	14.8	19.1	15.8	19.8	15.2	17.4	21.1	22.0	16.1
MIDWEST	21.0	22.0	19.8	19.6	24.5	25.2	19.7	23.3	19.8	24.7	13.0	21.0	21.0	20.8	20.9	20.7
SOUTH	36.0	33.6	37.9	37.7	31.3	31.9	37.8	33.6	35.9	34.3	44.7	36.2	37.6	34.2	34.2	38.5
WEST	25.0	25.3	25.2	25.0	26.6	20.0	20.8	28.3	25.2	25.2	22.5	27.6	23.9	24.0	22.9	24.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
EAST	18.0	18.6	17.7	16.3	15.1	20.2	17.0	14.8	22.5	14.9	15.4	17.9	19.1	13.2	25.4	15.6
MIDWEST	21.0	19.5	21.2	40.3	20.3	20.5	22.2	22.1	15.8	21.4	17.9	22.8	21.3	27.0	32.0	29.7
SOUTH	36.0	38.9	34.9	12.5	42.3	32.6	38.0	39.6	36.1	43.6	46.1	31.0	36.4	41.2	24.7	36.0
WEST	25.0	23.1	26.2	31.0	22.2	26.8	22.7	23.4	25.6	20.0	20.6	28.4	23.2	18.6	17.9	18.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smw. t.	MOD- ERATE	Smw. t.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
EAST	18.0	20.9	22.6	19.3	16.8	15.4	14.4	15.0	21.6	10.5	15.5	20.8	18.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	12.8
MIDWEST	21.0	20.2	21.5	19.1	17.8	31.4	31.2	31.3	7.3	14.7	31.7	24.3	8.5	33.1	18.0	23.0	29.8
SOUTH	36.0	31.8	26.9	36.1	41.7	33.6	35.2	34.2	45.4	45.2	38.5	27.9	47.7	25.5	35.9	39.4	36.4
WEST	25.0	27.1	29.0	25.5	23.7	19.6	19.3	19.5	25.7	29.6	14.3	27.1	25.1	22.3	27.1	19.1	21.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
EAST	18.0	21.7	16.8	14.9	20.0	17.4	15.3	23.1	19.2	15.1	10.7	16.1	25.6	28.6	15.6	-
MIDWEST	21.0	17.0	17.2	30.1	21.1	17.4	31.4	30.4	22.3	39.0	7.3	7.9	5.7	12.5	12.5	18.2
SOUTH	36.0	39.7	39.9	35.7	27.6	43.9	33.4	29.7	37.2	29.9	37.0	40.4	28.5	36.2	62.0	70.0
WEST	25.0	21.6	26.1	19.3	31.3	21.3	20.0	16.8	21.3	16.1	45.0	35.6	40.1	22.7	9.9	11.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
EAST	18.0	19.0	15.0	20.2	20.3	19.0	15.1	15.8	15.8	-	19.8	14.0	18.6	14.6
MIDWEST	21.0	21.1	18.9	19.1	26.6	18.9	20.7	25.1	14.9	12.2	29.5	7.0	12.6	16.5
SOUTH	36.0	35.6	38.8	35.7	31.7	37.6	37.1	34.0	40.3	50.7	32.2	37.9	52.3	28.8
WEST	25.0	24.3	27.3	25.0	21.3	24.5	27.1	25.2	29.1	37.1	18.5	41.1	16.5	40.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

7. AREA:

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
EAST	18.0	17.7	21.6	22.3	6.1	22.2	10.4	17.3	18.2	14.0	25.0	15.8	18.7	10.5	20.6	20.1	18.1
MIDWEST	21.0	22.7	10.0	16.1	19.8	35.4	5.6	11.1	16.3	18.5	14.9	27.1	20.6	18.8	17.6	26.3	22.1
SOUTH	36.0	38.9	38.3	49.6	22.3	26.2	37.7	52.4	32.5	38.5	37.9	41.5	38.3	47.4	37.2	28.9	28.3
WEST	25.0	20.7	30.1	12.0	51.8	16.2	46.3	19.2	33.0	28.9	22.2	15.6	22.4	23.3	24.6	24.6	31.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	52.3	48.5	59.0	52.3	46.7	57.4	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	17.0	23.9	29.6	26.4	21.8	27.1	47.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	35.3	24.5	29.4	25.8	24.9	30.3	53.0	-	-	100.0	-	-
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	47.7	51.5	41.0	47.7	53.3	42.6	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	23.3	27.5	20.3	19.7	25.7	20.5	-	48.1	-	-	100.0	-
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	24.4	24.0	20.8	28.0	27.6	22.1	-	51.9	-	-	-	100.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	46.6	56.8	52.9	54.5	53.5	44.7	57.3	50.2	64.2	31.8	86.0	48.0
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	20.3	25.1	24.8	19.7	27.9	14.8	26.3	17.6	33.5	-	42.3	20.0
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	26.3	31.7	28.1	34.9	25.6	29.9	30.9	32.6	30.8	31.8	43.7	28.0
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	53.4	43.2	47.1	45.5	46.5	55.3	42.7	49.8	35.8	68.2	14.0	52.0
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	24.3	20.1	24.5	28.3	19.4	31.6	16.2	26.7	17.1	23.2	7.1	23.8
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	29.1	23.1	22.6	17.1	27.1	23.6	26.6	23.1	18.7	45.0	6.9	28.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	48.9	56.8	50.1	53.9	47.3	57.8	50.5	55.5	48.9	54.4	51.2	54.7	49.5
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	22.8	26.7	24.8	25.0	23.3	29.3	21.7	25.6	24.5	26.1	16.1	26.3	18.5
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	26.1	30.1	25.3	28.9	24.0	28.5	28.8	29.9	24.4	28.3	35.1	28.4	31.1
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	51.1	43.2	49.9	46.1	52.7	42.2	49.5	44.5	51.1	45.6	48.8	45.3	50.5
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	22.1	22.0	18.5	23.2	24.3	18.3	25.2	20.9	27.3	22.3	21.1	21.7	24.9
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	29.0	21.2	31.4	22.8	28.5	23.9	24.4	23.7	23.8	23.3	27.7	23.6	25.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	53.8	53.3	55.9	52.7	56.2	50.4	55.7	52.4	56.2	52.1	56.2	51.4	56.2	52.8
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	26.4	25.3	27.0	24.8	26.8	25.3	26.8	23.3	27.1	24.0	27.4	22.6	27.7	25.2
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	27.4	28.0	28.9	27.9	29.4	25.0	28.9	29.0	29.1	28.0	28.7	28.8	28.5	27.6
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	46.2	46.7	44.1	47.3	43.8	49.6	44.3	47.6	43.8	47.9	43.8	48.6	43.8	47.2
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	20.0	24.6	19.5	24.0	18.3	27.1	20.1	24.6	19.2	24.4	19.7	24.2	20.7	23.6
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	26.2	22.1	24.7	23.3	25.5	22.5	24.2	23.0	24.5	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.1	23.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	56.4	52.7	55.5	51.6	56.3	49.0
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	28.7	22.8	27.7	22.1	27.6	22.3
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	27.7	29.9	27.8	29.5	28.7	26.8
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	43.6	47.3	44.5	48.4	43.7	51.0
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	19.6	24.1	22.3	17.5	20.2	25.1
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	23.9	23.2	22.2	30.9	23.5	25.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
		A BIG PROBLEM IN			SOCIETY			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	55.3	51.5	54.1	54.3	50.2	50.1	57.2	58.3	46.4	54.4	55.3	54.1	47.9	56.9	53.6
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	25.8	25.8	26.4	21.4	25.1	23.2	27.6	27.4	20.3	32.7	26.0	27.2	18.0	26.5	26.5
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	29.5	25.7	27.7	32.9	25.0	26.8	29.5	30.9	26.1	21.7	29.3	26.9	29.8	30.4	27.0
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	44.7	48.5	45.9	45.7	49.8	49.9	42.8	41.7	53.6	45.6	44.7	45.9	52.1	43.1	46.4
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	22.0	23.5	21.9	23.8	20.8	22.0	22.5	19.4	26.5	23.4	19.0	23.7	25.1	18.0	21.5
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	22.7	25.0	24.0	22.0	29.0	27.9	20.3	22.3	27.0	22.3	25.7	22.2	27.1	25.1	24.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	61.2	48.2	54.2	55.8	54.2	51.3	59.2	64.8	57.8	51.0	47.6	46.6	56.5	53.3	59.8
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	31.0	21.2	18.0	30.2	24.2	21.0	33.8	31.6	24.3	25.1	21.0	18.6	32.5	24.7	25.8
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	30.1	27.0	36.2	25.6	30.1	30.2	25.4	33.2	33.5	25.9	26.5	28.1	23.9	28.5	34.0
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	38.8	51.8	45.8	44.2	45.8	48.7	40.8	35.2	42.2	49.0	52.4	53.4	43.5	46.7	40.2
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	19.0	24.4	28.8	18.8	22.0	23.4	18.1	18.2	21.0	19.6	24.2	25.1	19.6	25.4	21.7
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	19.9	27.4	17.0	25.5	23.7	25.3	22.7	17.0	21.1	29.4	28.3	28.3	23.9	21.4	18.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	49.4	46.7	51.9	62.3	49.9	49.4	49.7	48.6	78.3	47.0	50.2	66.0	48.3	44.9	54.3	51.0
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	22.9	20.9	24.6	33.2	21.5	12.7	17.9	29.0	56.4	16.6	24.2	26.9	16.9	13.2	26.1	25.4
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	26.6	25.7	27.3	29.0	28.4	36.8	31.8	19.7	21.9	30.4	26.0	39.0	31.4	31.7	28.1	25.5
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	50.6	53.3	48.1	37.7	50.1	50.6	50.3	51.4	21.7	53.0	49.8	34.0	51.7	55.1	45.7	49.0
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	22.8	27.6	18.7	20.3	24.2	19.8	22.4	14.7	8.4	26.5	23.6	22.4	9.9	24.7	24.7	19.6
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	27.7	25.8	29.5	17.4	25.9	30.8	27.9	36.7	13.3	26.5	26.1	11.6	41.8	30.4	21.0	29.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	59.1	72.5	48.0	42.5	53.8	50.5	56.1	63.4	49.6	45.3	70.1	38.5	28.0	58.3	24.7
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	29.3	43.9	16.8	19.4	24.2	19.3	24.4	39.4	20.6	19.8	34.4	5.9	16.0	30.7	-
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	29.8	28.7	31.2	23.1	29.6	31.2	31.7	24.0	29.0	25.4	35.7	32.7	11.9	27.6	24.7
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	40.9	27.5	52.0	57.5	46.2	49.5	43.9	36.6	50.4	54.7	29.9	61.5	72.0	41.7	75.3
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	19.4	16.1	21.0	24.9	23.6	24.1	22.0	20.3	25.3	20.9	19.1	21.4	25.0	21.3	18.2
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	21.5	11.4	31.0	32.6	22.6	25.4	21.9	16.4	25.1	33.8	10.8	40.1	47.1	20.4	57.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	62.4	87.9	86.8	45.8	33.5	28.9	26.7	32.3	29.7	56.6	51.8	44.6	63.9
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	29.6	74.3	32.8	11.9	12.8	12.8	13.8	10.8	16.9	27.7	22.8	21.6	25.8
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	32.8	13.6	54.1	33.9	20.7	16.1	12.9	21.5	12.8	28.9	29.0	23.1	38.0
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	37.6	12.1	13.2	54.2	66.5	71.1	73.3	67.7	70.3	43.4	48.2	55.4	36.1
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	20.8	2.3	8.5	42.7	24.5	26.2	26.1	29.5	-	22.9	21.1	21.1	14.6
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	16.8	9.8	4.7	11.5	41.9	44.9	47.3	38.1	70.3	20.5	27.1	34.3	21.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

8. ARE YOU?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
UNDERCLASSMAN	53.9	65.3	55.4	38.3	70.4	45.3	50.4	46.3	65.2	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Freshman/1st Year	25.3	35.6	18.7	20.9	25.2	18.0	25.5	21.3	27.4	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Sophomore/2nd Year	28.6	29.7	36.7	17.4	45.2	27.3	24.8	24.9	37.8	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
UPPERCLASSMAN	46.1	34.7	44.6	61.7	29.6	54.7	49.6	53.7	34.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
Junior/3rd Year	22.2	18.8	22.7	11.9	15.0	27.7	19.9	26.2	12.6	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-
Senior/4th Year+	23.9	15.8	22.0	49.8	14.6	27.0	29.7	27.6	22.2	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	23.2	21.0	26.5	27.9	26.7	24.3	26.4	23.5	24.8	27.9	22.8	24.2
Engineering	9.4	7.5	10.4	9.2	10.1	9.4	9.4	8.5	10.4	5.6	11.1	10.4	10.3
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	7.0	4.8	11.2	9.3	9.5	8.2	9.3	7.8	10.4	8.3	10.1	5.7
Architecture/Planning	7.1	6.4	4.0	8.3	8.5	8.4	6.5	8.2	5.9	8.8	7.7	5.0	6.7
Math/Statistics	2.6	6.2	2.9	0.4	2.9	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.4	2.5	2.8
BUSINESS	21.2	23.5	16.8	23.0	20.6	22.4	20.6	20.8	21.7	20.8	20.8	23.4	20.0
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	30.4	25.0	12.8	19.5	17.8	21.3	17.4	23.4	16.2	18.6	22.1	24.6
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	12.6	10.3	5.8	12.2	6.7	11.0	7.3	12.2	8.4	6.3	13.4	11.1
Communications	5.3	8.2	8.0	3.4	3.6	6.0	4.9	4.6	6.0	3.2	5.9	3.5	8.3
Liberal Arts	3.0	3.7	4.1	1.4	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.1	4.0	1.0	3.2	4.9	3.1
Social Services	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.7
Politics/Government	1.6	5.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6
Protective Sciences	0.8	1.0	1.8	-	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	-	0.5	1.3
ARTS	16.0	18.1	15.3	15.4	16.1	18.8	14.7	17.0	14.9	16.7	17.4	11.7	17.8
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	11.0	10.3	15.1	14.4	11.6	13.9	13.1	13.3	14.5	11.8	11.5	14.9
Biological Sciences	12.3	11.0	10.3	13.8	12.9	11.1	12.9	11.7	13.0	12.9	10.7	11.1	14.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Physical Sciences	1.6	-	1.3	2.1	2.1	0.5	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.7	0.6
HUMANITIES	12.4	16.2	9.7	11.0	13.8	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.2	9.6	15.1	15.8	8.9
Law	4.6	7.5	1.2	4.6	5.3	3.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.4	5.8	5.3	3.6
Languages/Literature	3.5	4.0	4.7	2.6	3.5	4.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.9	5.8	2.0
History	3.2	1.6	3.5	2.8	4.9	2.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	3.2
Environmental Science	2.5	5.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	4.3	0.6
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.7	-	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.2
HEALTHCARE	11.4	7.2	10.6	13.2	12.5	11.2	11.5	9.4	13.6	6.7	11.9	16.2	11.2
EDUCATION	10.9	14.7	9.4	9.2	12.0	10.6	11.0	10.2	11.8	7.6	12.5	13.1	10.5
TRADES	8.9	9.2	6.6	11.6	6.7	11.9	7.4	10.6	6.9	11.7	9.6	6.8	6.9
Agriculture	6.2	6.8	5.6	7.3	4.7	8.3	5.2	7.3	4.9	9.8	5.1	3.8	5.9
Services	1.2	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	-
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.6	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	1.3	-	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	-	0.6
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.6	-	0.6	0.9	1.6	-	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
Transportation	0.3	-	-	0.7	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	0.5	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	8.0	8.9	5.2	4.2	5.5	6.6	5.5	7.0	4.9	6.1	6.7	7.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.4	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.4
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	-	1.3	1.2	2.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	10.8	100.0	17.7	19.0	18.4	11.6	27.6	22.6	28.6	11.3	-	2.3
Engineering	9.4	1.4	37.3	4.1	4.9	6.5	4.8	7.6	10.6	8.7	-	-	-
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	4.5	34.3	7.9	4.5	6.8	3.8	5.8	7.3	6.6	-	-	-
Architecture/Planning	7.1	3.1	28.4	7.3	8.3	6.5	2.1	12.3	3.5	18.8	11.3	-	2.3
Math/Statistics	2.6	3.2	10.3	3.2	5.5	2.1	0.9	4.1	6.5	-	-	-	-
BUSINESS	21.2	10.7	14.9	100.0	15.7	9.6	6.4	23.6	11.4	16.2	20.8	-	12.3
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	100.0	8.7	10.2	27.1	12.6	12.4	11.2	10.1	12.5	49.9	-	8.5
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	47.5	1.6	1.8	11.6	6.1	5.2	2.4	4.5	-	12.5	-	2.3
Communications	5.3	26.1	5.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	5.1	7.2	3.2	6.6	22.6	-	1.7
Liberal Arts	3.0	14.8	0.6	0.5	5.4	-	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	-	-	4.5
Social Services	1.9	9.3	0.5	0.6	2.2	-	2.5	-	-	3.0	11.5	-	2.3
Politics/Government	1.6	8.1	-	1.8	4.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.6	-	-	2.3
Protective Sciences	0.8	4.1	0.5	-	-	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	-	3.3	-	-
ARTS	16.0	8.9	17.6	17.9	16.8	12.6	10.4	100.0	30.6	23.3	20.2	-	2.3
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	8.2	9.7	5.9	13.5	100.0	12.7	10.4	9.8	17.7	22.6	-	6.4
Biological Sciences	12.3	7.6	8.4	5.4	12.5	93.7	11.4	7.7	7.6	14.6	22.6	-	4.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL												
	SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH	
	/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE	
					IENCES					ENCE	CLARED		
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Physical Sciences	1.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.2	12.0	3.8	2.6	2.2	3.1	-	-	2.1
HUMANITIES	12.4	16.6	9.4	9.1	100.0	12.7	10.8	13.0	19.6	14.0	44.0	-	9.8
Law	4.6	5.9	2.0	4.9	36.8	3.1	4.5	2.4	1.2	4.3	21.3	-	2.1
Languages/Literature	3.5	7.6	3.6	1.8	28.6	3.8	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.1	-	-	5.6
History	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.5	26.0	2.2	0.9	6.4	9.7	4.2	-	-	-
Environmental Science	2.5	1.9	3.2	1.1	20.2	6.7	1.6	2.0	5.5	7.3	22.7	-	2.2
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	3.4	0.5	-	7.7	-	-	-	1.2	-	12.5	-	-
HEALTHCARE	11.4	7.0	5.2	3.4	9.9	11.0	100.0	7.4	14.4	4.0	-	-	5.7
EDUCATION	10.9	5.5	9.8	5.9	17.2	8.1	13.8	20.8	100.0	10.0	25.8	-	3.4
TRADES	8.9	5.5	10.1	6.8	10.1	11.9	3.1	12.9	8.1	100.0	11.3	-	-
Agriculture	6.2	2.4	7.6	4.5	7.2	9.3	2.2	9.0	7.2	69.6	-	-	-
Services	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	-	1.0	0.9	1.0	13.0	-	-	-
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	1.2	-	-	1.1	0.8	-	1.5	-	7.8	11.3	-	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	-	0.9	-	7.4	-	-	-
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	0.9	0.8	-	1.3	-	6.0	-	-	-
Transportation	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	2.6	0.6	3.6	4.9	3.0	3.1	0.9	1.9	-	-	-	100.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.2	4.2	2.0	-	1.5	2.8	1.5	100.0	-	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	23.1	27.6	23.3	25.6	20.9	26.6	25.5	24.0	29.0	24.5	34.5	24.4	32.7
Engineering	9.4	7.3	11.2	7.4	10.2	7.6	8.5	11.3	10.5	7.2	9.2	13.7	9.0	14.3
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	7.2	10.0	3.4	9.9	7.8	7.8	10.3	8.4	8.9	8.4	9.5	8.1	12.8
Architecture/Planning	7.1	8.3	6.6	10.6	5.9	5.5	10.1	4.3	5.0	13.0	6.9	9.5	7.2	7.3
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.0	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.7	5.6	2.3	7.0	2.6	2.4
BUSINESS	21.2	16.8	24.2	25.9	20.0	14.9	23.1	18.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	18.1	21.4	16.8
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	27.8	16.1	23.0	19.8	28.1	19.2	21.7	20.0	21.6	20.1	24.8	20.9	17.1
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	13.6	6.4	10.7	9.5	15.8	8.8	10.2	9.0	11.2	9.9	5.0	10.3	3.5
Communications	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.8	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	2.7	5.5	6.1
Liberal Arts	3.0	6.5	1.0	3.5	2.5	5.7	1.9	4.5	2.5	3.9	2.6	7.0	2.9	2.4
Social Services	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.9	2.5
Politics/Government	1.6	3.2	0.8	4.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.3	6.6	1.9	-
Protective Sciences	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	2.6
ARTS	16.0	19.2	14.4	23.0	14.7	17.9	17.3	13.0	14.6	21.6	16.4	17.9	15.2	25.6
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	12.6	13.3	10.0	13.1	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.7	10.8	13.4	8.9	13.1	13.5
Biological Sciences	12.3	11.9	12.4	10.0	12.1	11.1	11.9	13.1	12.7	10.3	12.4	8.9	12.6	10.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Physical Sciences	1.6	1.2	1.9	-	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	-	1.3	2.7
HUMANITIES	12.4	12.1	12.5	9.7	13.1	11.8	12.7	12.3	11.8	15.0	12.4	17.5	12.4	13.4
Law	4.6	3.0	5.9	5.4	4.9	2.0	5.6	3.5	4.2	5.5	4.6	5.6	4.3	6.7
Languages/Literature	3.5	4.5	3.2	0.8	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.1	8.2	3.2	6.1
History	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.6	5.2	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	8.9	3.3	3.8
Environmental Science	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	5.0	3.0	-	2.6	3.2
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.8	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.1	-
HEALTHCARE	11.4	9.5	11.6	7.4	12.5	11.4	12.9	9.6	11.5	12.0	10.7	11.4	11.2	14.3
EDUCATION	10.9	11.7	11.2	14.7	10.8	10.8	13.1	7.9	9.6	15.6	11.3	10.6	10.3	15.9
TRADES	8.9	9.9	8.6	15.7	7.6	9.3	11.3	6.7	7.8	10.9	8.7	13.3	8.5	12.4
Agriculture	6.2	7.6	5.6	14.2	4.5	5.7	8.6	3.4	5.6	7.1	6.0	10.0	6.0	7.5
Services	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.1
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	-	1.2	-	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	0.7	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	-	0.4	2.7
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.3	0.7	-	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	-	0.5	1.1
Transportation	0.3	-	0.4	0.8	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	9.1	4.3	3.6	6.5	11.1	5.5	7.8	6.2	6.1	6.7	1.9	6.6	4.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 3

TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.		COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
	CONSTITUTION				OUT-		SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
					DATED						(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
	OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
	DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE	
	200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH						

UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.4
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	0.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	-	1.8	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.1	3.3	1.3	1.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	26.5	22.9	29.0	22.0	29.4	20.6	28.2	21.1	29.1	21.8	31.1	19.1	27.9	23.1
Engineering	9.4	9.4	9.2	7.9	11.4	9.0	9.8	8.8	10.4	8.5	9.9	11.4	7.3	9.2	10.0
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	7.4	9.7	7.8	8.9	9.8	7.5	10.2	6.0	8.7	7.8	8.9	7.2	8.0	8.8
Architecture/Planning	7.1	9.9	4.2	12.6	2.5	10.8	3.6	9.0	4.8	11.5	4.4	8.7	6.6	10.4	4.5
Math/Statistics	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.1	3.9	1.5	2.8	2.3
BUSINESS	21.2	22.8	18.3	24.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	24.7	16.7	22.5	20.7	22.0	19.6	20.9	21.1
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	21.3	20.6	18.7	22.2	19.5	22.6	16.9	27.4	15.0	24.0	17.7	24.6	21.2	20.2
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	8.2	11.4	7.7	11.3	8.5	11.4	8.4	12.4	4.9	12.8	7.4	12.7	9.0	10.2
Communications	5.3	4.8	6.4	6.8	4.5	6.8	4.4	5.9	5.6	4.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.4
Liberal Arts	3.0	5.2	0.9	1.0	4.8	1.6	4.5	0.6	6.3	2.7	3.1	1.6	4.6	3.3	2.8
Social Services	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.8	3.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8
Politics/Government	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.4	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.5	3.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.4	1.2
Protective Sciences	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2
ARTS	16.0	21.7	10.5	22.1	10.4	19.5	13.0	20.2	11.0	21.2	12.4	17.0	15.9	18.1	15.0
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	12.9	14.0	15.5	9.2	14.4	12.0	13.1	12.7	13.7	12.3	12.1	13.4	12.8	13.2
Biological Sciences	12.3	12.6	12.7	14.6	8.7	13.5	11.4	12.6	11.5	12.6	11.5	10.9	12.8	11.8	12.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS	OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED	UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION	CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED	COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH	HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED	APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER							
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE
Physical Sciences	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8
HUMANITIES	12.4	13.1	12.4	15.7	10.1	12.0	13.3	12.6	13.4	15.6	10.2	11.3	14.4	14.1	11.2
Law	4.6	4.3	4.8	6.5	3.3	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.5
Languages/Literature	3.5	3.2	4.6	4.6	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.4
History	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.7	5.2	2.3	2.8	4.1	4.7	2.4
Environmental Science	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.6	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.8	0.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.7
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.3
HEALTHCARE	11.4	8.6	14.9	10.7	11.9	9.2	13.8	11.6	11.4	11.0	12.3	10.8	11.5	9.7	13.1
EDUCATION	10.9	12.8	9.1	12.1	9.9	13.7	7.5	12.0	8.5	13.1	8.3	11.6	10.7	12.2	9.5
TRADES	8.9	13.0	4.9	13.1	5.2	13.2	5.4	10.7	6.2	15.9	3.9	13.7	3.6	11.4	6.2
Agriculture	6.2	10.3	2.1	9.5	3.1	10.8	2.2	8.7	3.0	12.1	1.7	9.2	2.4	9.5	2.6
Services	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	-	0.3	1.2
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	-	0.5	0.7
Transportation	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	0.3	0.2
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	4.4	7.4	3.6	8.7	4.7	6.7	4.3	8.9	6.9	5.8	4.8	8.1	4.1	8.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 4

	TOTAL		CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
	WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN			
	W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER			
	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.5	2.1	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.0	
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	29.2	21.5	23.9	29.5	26.7	22.2
Engineering	9.4	9.8	8.7	7.7	13.7	9.4	9.5
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	8.0	9.1	8.3	9.2	9.5	4.8
Architecture/Planning	7.1	11.2	3.8	7.9	6.5	7.6	6.7
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.8
BUSINESS	21.2	24.7	18.0	19.7	22.9	21.1	21.8
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	18.9	22.3	21.0	21.8	20.7	21.0
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	6.9	12.7	11.0	7.5	9.7	9.0
Communications	5.3	4.9	6.3	4.9	8.0	7.0	2.4
Liberal Arts	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.3	6.4
Social Services	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.1
Politics/Government	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2
Protective Sciences	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7
ARTS	16.0	18.8	14.2	17.2	15.2	17.0	15.9
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	13.8	12.9	13.4	12.0	13.1	11.2
Biological Sciences	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.0	11.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Physical Sciences	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	-	1.6	1.2
HUMANITIES	12.4	13.5	12.2	13.5	10.0	11.8	14.0
Law	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.3	3.9	6.6
Languages/Literature	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.2	3.3	3.6
History	3.2	4.3	2.5	4.0	1.2	3.0	4.9
Environmental Science	2.5	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.7
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2
HEALTHCARE	11.4	13.1	9.1	12.5	7.2	10.7	13.1
EDUCATION	10.9	12.2	9.6	11.8	9.2	11.5	10.3
TRADES	8.9	12.6	5.2	10.0	7.4	9.4	9.1
Agriculture	6.2	9.3	3.1	7.0	5.0	7.0	4.5
Services	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	2.6
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	-	0.7	0.5
Transportation	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.6	0.4	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	5.7	7.1	5.7	8.0	5.9	6.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
 2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 5

	TOTAL		PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
			CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
					DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS										
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE										
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY													
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	29.4	20.4	24.7	27.8	21.1	25.6	24.3	26.4	23.1	24.3	25.5	24.5	25.6	28.9	26.7	
Engineering	9.4	13.3	5.5	8.2	14.2	7.9	9.3	8.2	8.3	11.4	7.8	9.9	4.6	14.3	14.4	7.2	
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	10.5	6.3	8.7	8.8	7.4	8.8	9.3	8.1	8.8	11.8	7.2	10.4	9.3	7.1	9.7	
Architecture/Planning	7.1	6.3	7.8	7.5	6.8	3.6	6.5	7.3	9.9	3.0	4.7	9.0	7.0	5.0	8.8	8.6	
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.2	-	1.9	5.1	1.4	2.8	2.5	
BUSINESS	21.2	24.7	18.6	22.0	17.6	23.4	27.8	15.8	22.0	19.7	22.3	23.1	18.4	23.5	24.9	21.4	
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	14.2	27.4	23.7	10.6	10.8	17.4	23.5	20.9	18.7	20.8	17.4	20.9	27.7	16.9	21.1	
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	5.0	14.7	11.0	5.7	5.2	8.1	11.0	8.3	10.4	15.3	5.5	12.8	13.2	6.2	8.2	
Communications	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.3	2.4	2.0	6.1	5.5	6.4	4.0	2.4	6.2	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.2	
Liberal Arts	3.0	1.6	4.2	3.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.7	5.8	1.6	3.6	
Social Services	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.2	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	4.1	2.2	1.8	
Politics/Government	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.2	-	-	1.0	2.3	2.4	0.8	-	2.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	3.0	
Protective Sciences	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	-	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.5	-	1.3	0.7	
ARTS	16.0	14.3	18.4	17.2	11.8	15.6	13.4	19.3	20.4	9.3	13.1	16.8	18.8	12.0	12.5	19.1	
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	14.9	11.6	13.2	12.2	15.8	11.2	13.4	13.4	11.8	17.9	13.9	13.9	8.9	15.5	11.8	
Biological Sciences	12.3	14.3	10.7	12.4	10.8	15.8	10.8	12.1	12.4	11.4	16.1	12.6	13.2	8.9	13.4	11.7	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS										
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE										
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY													
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Physical Sciences	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.8	6.1	2.0	1.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	
HUMANITIES	12.4	13.1	12.8	13.8	9.6	5.2	11.5	14.0	14.4	9.4	10.5	11.5	14.2	9.8	11.8	14.1	
Law	4.6	5.3	4.0	5.3	2.8	2.1	5.9	4.1	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.4	6.8	3.1	2.5	6.6	
Languages/Literature	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.4	1.1	1.5	2.2	4.5	4.6	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.7	
History	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.0	1.4	-	2.1	4.8	4.2	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.0	2.5	5.2	3.3	
Environmental Science	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.2	1.3	4.0	1.7	1.6	3.7	
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	-	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	-	0.7	1.5	-	1.4	1.1	
HEALTHCARE	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.0	15.4	14.8	10.3	12.2	9.8	13.9	11.5	13.4	11.0	8.7	9.3	11.6	
EDUCATION	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.3	8.9	13.1	10.7	12.2	11.6	8.8	15.9	12.3	11.8	7.4	9.9	11.9	
TRADES	8.9	10.6	7.3	8.9	8.4	10.6	8.8	9.0	11.2	5.4	7.1	12.9	7.4	5.1	11.4	10.0	
Agriculture	6.2	7.7	4.6	6.5	4.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	8.8	1.9	5.7	10.3	4.7	1.2	7.5	6.9	
Services	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	2.1	
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.3	-	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	-	1.2	
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	-	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	-	-	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.4	
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	-	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	-	1.1	0.4	-	1.4	0.3	
Transportation	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	1.3	-	-	0.5	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	-	0.8	-	
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.4	4.7	9.5	4.8	6.8	4.8	8.2	8.4	5.3	4.4	11.4	6.1	6.2	

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 6

TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE REFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY			

UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	3.3	5.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.6	2.3	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.4

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG ELSE	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	37.9	16.0	8.9	28.3	23.3	26.1	36.4	33.5	45.4	17.1	17.0	15.9	25.1	25.9	26.4
Engineering	9.4	15.8	4.9	-	10.4	7.0	12.5	14.0	9.7	26.2	5.4	5.7	5.0	7.6	10.3	12.5
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	12.6	5.8	4.4	8.4	8.8	7.5	10.6	11.7	11.6	5.4	7.0	5.5	6.6	9.2	5.9
Architecture/Planning	7.1	9.9	5.4	-	10.0	8.5	4.2	12.5	12.4	7.4	6.6	6.5	2.6	10.1	8.3	6.2
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.9	2.3	4.5	2.1	3.3	3.3	1.8	4.8	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.6	1.8	5.3	4.6
BUSINESS	21.2	22.4	20.6	16.4	27.2	16.3	20.4	26.9	19.8	17.7	27.6	15.2	20.7	26.9	16.8	20.5
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	14.7	23.7	35.3	9.2	26.3	25.1	6.6	23.2	18.6	12.8	28.0	28.5	9.0	25.6	23.0
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	4.1	12.9	27.2	2.4	13.0	13.2	-	6.7	7.9	5.8	16.5	16.2	3.0	11.0	11.3
Communications	5.3	6.1	4.9	-	4.1	6.9	4.6	5.0	9.2	4.3	2.8	5.9	5.1	3.4	9.2	3.9
Liberal Arts	3.0	3.0	2.7	8.1	0.9	5.2	2.2	1.6	6.5	1.3	-	4.2	2.1	1.6	4.8	1.6
Social Services	1.9	0.7	2.9	-	1.1	1.1	3.4	-	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.3	4.7	-	1.5	3.7
Politics/Government	1.6	1.5	1.6	4.7	0.6	1.6	2.7	-	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.8
Protective Sciences	0.8	0.6	1.1	-	-	0.1	2.9	-	-	2.4	-	0.2	3.2	-	-	2.7
ARTS	16.0	15.3	16.7	11.0	13.3	16.4	18.8	10.2	20.5	18.5	17.6	13.9	19.2	7.4	20.5	13.4
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	13.1	13.4	9.3	14.1	15.6	8.9	14.6	14.6	8.7	13.5	16.8	9.3	10.2	11.0	9.3
Biological Sciences	12.3	11.8	13.2	4.8	12.9	14.4	8.3	12.6	12.6	8.7	13.5	16.8	8.5	10.2	10.2	9.3

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Physical Sciences	1.6	2.3	0.9	4.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.0
HUMANITIES	12.4	12.5	12.0	18.6	10.4	14.8	12.1	9.0	17.6	13.5	12.3	12.2	11.0	10.3	16.1	15.2
Law	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.6	2.9	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.7	1.6	4.4	6.1
Languages/Literature	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.1	5.2	2.7	1.8	6.5	3.9	4.9	4.7	1.3	3.7	4.3	4.3
History	3.2	4.2	2.1	9.5	3.3	4.5	2.0	4.1	5.8	2.8	2.3	3.4	0.8	3.8	6.0	2.8
Environmental Science	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.6	1.6	2.3	3.3	1.0	3.2	3.2	2.5	1.2	3.5	1.0	4.3	3.0
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	1.6	0.5	-	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.8	1.5	-	0.7	1.0	0.7	2.7
HEALTHCARE	11.4	4.3	17.5	-	11.1	11.6	12.2	3.9	2.2	6.3	21.1	18.8	16.2	10.2	7.7	14.8
EDUCATION	10.9	9.5	11.7	17.4	13.9	8.9	11.9	12.2	7.8	10.2	16.3	8.5	12.7	8.5	9.3	10.5
TRADES	8.9	13.8	5.3	4.8	13.3	10.2	4.2	14.2	21.1	5.3	12.1	3.6	3.7	7.5	12.7	6.5
Agriculture	6.2	9.8	3.5	4.8	8.7	8.1	1.8	8.1	18.2	2.5	9.6	1.8	1.5	5.9	10.6	2.7
Services	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	2.3	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.0	-	2.5	0.5	1.6	-	-	1.9
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	0.8	0.6	-	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	-	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	1.5	-	-	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.0
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.8	0.4	-	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.6	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	-
Transportation	0.3	0.6	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	0.8	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	3.3	7.9	18.6	5.9	8.0	4.5	3.4	4.9	1.1	9.5	8.8	5.9	6.6	8.9	5.1

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	0.8	2.1	-	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.8	-	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.3	1.2	-	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.0	-	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	-

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	24.4	19.5	28.7	27.9	19.1	24.6	21.3	28.5	41.9	21.0	22.7	19.5	35.5	25.7	28.3	11.4
Engineering	9.4	5.7	5.4	5.9	12.3	13.8	11.1	12.7	3.5	17.0	12.0	5.3	7.9	15.8	7.7	14.6	7.5
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	9.6	7.2	11.6	8.6	5.2	7.8	6.2	9.2	10.4	7.8	8.6	8.6	6.6	11.3	6.7	4.0
Architecture/Planning	7.1	9.1	6.4	11.6	5.7	2.8	6.1	4.1	17.6	9.6	4.2	9.3	4.8	13.1	4.2	5.0	-
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.6	4.4	-	1.6	0.6	-	6.7	1.1	3.1	5.1	-	2.6	4.0	-
BUSINESS	21.2	19.6	18.9	20.2	20.5	22.2	33.1	26.5	34.4	19.7	26.7	16.0	18.4	15.4	18.9	19.5	31.1
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	26.7	31.9	22.1	14.9	17.3	12.4	15.3	12.1	2.4	12.3	28.7	20.1	18.8	33.0	19.5	26.7
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	11.3	13.6	9.3	9.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	-	-	5.6	12.7	14.9	6.2	17.6	11.1	6.9
Communications	5.3	7.1	6.9	7.3	3.6	5.9	3.0	4.7	7.7	2.4	3.2	7.2	5.4	6.2	4.6	3.7	9.6
Liberal Arts	3.0	5.0	9.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	-	-	2.2	7.2	1.4	-	4.1	1.8	-
Social Services	1.9	2.1	0.7	3.4	0.9	3.9	2.0	3.1	2.2	-	1.3	1.1	-	6.4	4.3	2.0	7.3
Politics/Government	1.6	2.6	3.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	-	0.8	2.3	-	-	1.8	1.7	-	5.6	0.8	3.6
Protective Sciences	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	2.9	2.0	6.9
ARTS	16.0	17.9	21.8	14.5	16.5	7.1	9.9	8.3	27.3	16.5	3.3	15.8	17.7	17.4	22.0	17.7	9.6
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	15.0	14.0	16.0	11.8	10.7	6.8	9.1	18.1	13.7	10.7	16.5	16.2	-	9.1	8.0	9.8
Biological Sciences	12.3	14.2	14.0	14.3	10.5	10.7	6.8	9.1	18.1	9.0	10.7	15.3	14.6	-	8.0	8.0	9.8

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	
Physical Sciences	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	-	1.7	-	4.7	1.4	2.2	1.6	-	1.1	1.0	3.9	
HUMANITIES	12.4	14.4	16.1	12.9	12.0	15.0	11.5	13.6	15.7	6.7	10.5	13.6	21.5	12.6	11.5	10.2	24.4	
Law	4.6	4.7	3.3	6.0	4.7	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	2.4	3.7	3.6	11.4	6.4	5.3	1.8	15.0	
Languages/Literature	3.5	4.7	6.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.0	2.8	5.4	1.9	2.8	5.5	6.2	-	2.7	2.9	2.8	
History	3.2	5.4	6.9	3.9	2.0	2.9	-	1.7	7.7	-	3.0	5.9	2.3	-	1.5	3.0	-	
Environmental Science	2.5	3.5	2.5	4.4	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	2.8	-	6.2	5.0	2.6	2.8	
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	-	4.2	1.7	-	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.7	-	1.5	0.9	3.8	
HEALTHCARE	11.4	9.5	9.0	9.9	10.7	21.2	12.0	17.5	14.6	3.9	13.4	11.0	11.8	17.6	3.9	13.3	28.6	
EDUCATION	10.9	9.9	10.1	9.8	13.0	10.2	11.0	10.5	20.8	11.3	12.8	8.8	10.0	6.1	7.6	18.4	-	
TRADES	8.9	10.3	8.7	11.8	7.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	26.1	11.2	7.1	10.6	7.1	12.5	2.6	6.0	2.7	
Agriculture	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	18.6	4.6	4.9	8.6	5.4	6.3	1.1	2.9	-	
Services	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.9	-	1.6	0.6	4.5	2.4	1.1	1.0	-	-	1.5	1.0	-	
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	-	-	-	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.0	-	1.9	1.1	-	1.7	6.2	-	-	2.7	
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	-	-	-	1.7	2.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.5	-	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	-	1.1	0.4	-	-	-	-	2.7	
Transportation	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.1	11.3	9.4	2.2	-	9.5	6.7	11.8	13.2	4.2	3.6	10.1	

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIBERAL		Very	Smwt.	MOD-ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSERVATIVE	LIBERAL	MOD-ERATE	CONSERVATIVE	LIBERAL	MOD-ERATE	CONSERVATIVE	LIBERAL	MOD-ERATE
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	-	-	2.5	0.6	3.4	-	-	3.5	-
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	4.3	-	1.5	0.6	-	6.2	1.1	1.0	-

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	31.5	50.0	31.1	20.0	12.1	12.2	23.1	32.3	20.4	26.6	19.4	29.0	33.1	18.4	24.7
Engineering	9.4	7.7	21.4	21.3	4.7	5.8	4.8	6.1	12.6	13.7	2.4	6.7	17.4	7.3	11.5	-
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	11.6	17.3	4.7	8.3	2.3	7.8	7.9	11.1	4.5	16.3	4.6	-	6.3	4.4	24.7
Architecture/Planning	7.1	12.6	10.0	6.8	7.3	2.6	1.6	9.1	7.6	2.4	9.0	5.6	11.6	16.4	2.5	-
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.3	6.3	-	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.9	6.9	0.9	1.1	2.4	-	5.3	-	-
BUSINESS	21.2	20.0	17.8	33.7	20.5	22.6	18.5	18.7	18.4	27.8	21.4	23.8	22.9	31.4	23.5	30.4
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	22.8	8.9	9.4	28.0	19.3	21.3	26.7	12.7	15.7	20.4	9.8	20.7	29.2	25.5	11.7
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	6.8	4.0	-	12.9	13.0	11.0	10.7	9.0	5.6	10.2	7.9	6.2	8.1	12.4	-
Communications	5.3	8.6	3.0	5.5	6.6	4.1	4.1	7.6	3.6	5.0	6.4	-	9.1	10.4	6.5	-
Liberal Arts	3.0	4.5	1.9	2.6	4.8	0.6	-	5.0	-	1.8	-	1.9	-	8.0	4.3	-
Social Services	1.9	1.6	-	-	2.7	1.6	6.2	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	-	5.4	2.7	-	11.7
Politics/Government	1.6	2.7	1.0	-	2.1	0.7	1.5	2.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	2.0	-
Protective Sciences	0.8	-	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.6	-	2.1	1.4	-	-	-	4.8	-
ARTS	16.0	18.7	16.4	6.3	18.0	16.6	10.3	17.3	14.9	5.8	17.9	27.2	9.9	26.0	16.4	32.8
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	17.6	9.3	9.8	14.4	12.6	8.7	11.2	10.3	7.1	15.0	10.9	8.8	19.6	12.1	-
Biological Sciences	12.3	16.0	7.2	9.8	14.0	12.6	8.7	10.6	10.3	7.1	13.9	8.7	8.8	19.6	9.7	-

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Physical Sciences	1.6	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.0	-	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.1	2.3	-	2.8	2.4	-
HUMANITIES	12.4	15.6	11.1	11.5	13.6	11.5	15.8	15.2	11.9	17.2	11.7	12.9	6.2	22.6	4.3	-
Law	4.6	7.3	1.1	3.0	3.2	6.9	9.4	3.4	2.9	7.4	8.1	4.1	6.2	7.9	4.3	-
Languages/Literature	3.5	5.0	4.0	1.6	4.9	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.3	4.0	-	9.8	-	-
History	3.2	6.7	2.2	3.6	4.2	1.0	-	7.6	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.7	-	5.0	-	-
Environmental Science	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.7	2.4	5.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	2.3	-	4.9	-	-
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.7	-	0.7	1.7	0.6	2.7	1.2	-	-	6.2	2.9	-	-
HEALTHCARE	11.4	3.1	3.8	4.7	15.0	16.3	30.0	7.6	10.3	18.2	11.7	9.1	5.7	8.0	16.3	24.7
EDUCATION	10.9	9.3	12.5	7.8	9.7	13.0	13.3	8.2	11.7	9.6	9.4	17.3	5.7	23.5	19.8	33.6
TRADES	8.9	17.2	13.4	6.2	6.1	2.5	6.4	12.3	6.7	3.0	10.1	10.7	15.7	11.5	9.9	9.2
Agriculture	6.2	13.9	7.4	3.3	4.0	0.9	4.0	10.6	3.0	0.9	5.1	6.6	11.4	7.2	4.9	-
Services	1.2	1.6	1.1	-	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	-	4.3	-	-	2.2	2.5	9.2
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	-	0.8	1.6	-	0.8	2.4	-	0.8	2.0	-	2.3	4.3	-	-	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	2.1	2.2	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.5	-
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	-	1.2	0.5	-	0.9	1.1	1.8	4.3	-	-	-
Transportation	0.3	0.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	1.6	2.9	7.2	7.8	6.2	10.0	6.5	6.1	7.1	3.6	4.4	5.5	2.7	4.9	12.1

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 9																
	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	-	1.0	1.3	1.0	4.4	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.1	4.1	5.9	-	4.9	-
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.5	-	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	-	1.1	2.5	-	6.2	-	2.0	-

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	25.3	29.4	26.0	20.5	27.0	24.4	27.5	17.9	37.8	25.7	23.6	25.2	24.4
Engineering	9.4	9.9	6.4	11.2	9.5	11.4	7.7	9.9	2.3	25.0	10.3	6.4	7.6	10.7
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	8.4	12.8	7.9	5.7	8.6	9.4	10.2	7.6	12.8	8.0	9.1	8.2	10.6
Architecture/Planning	7.1	7.2	9.1	5.6	6.7	8.2	6.8	8.2	5.5	-	7.3	8.0	8.2	1.5
Math/Statistics	2.6	2.9	2.5	6.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.7	3.2	-	3.5	1.2	2.0	2.9
BUSINESS	21.2	21.1	21.5	21.4	24.2	17.0	21.5	17.1	27.9	25.1	21.1	21.7	26.4	19.7
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	20.7	20.1	19.4	20.8	22.6	18.5	18.9	18.4	14.1	18.9	16.2	27.6	20.0
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	9.7	10.4	4.6	11.3	13.2	9.3	7.5	11.7	14.1	8.6	9.1	11.3	11.5
Communications	5.3	5.2	3.9	6.4	4.6	5.4	5.5	6.8	3.9	-	5.3	4.1	7.6	6.6
Liberal Arts	3.0	2.7	1.8	4.1	3.3	1.3	3.7	4.6	2.7	-	2.8	0.5	5.7	1.9
Social Services	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.8	1.1	1.9	-	-	1.8	1.9	2.1	-
Politics/Government	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-	1.9	1.7	2.4	-	2.0	0.5	0.9	1.9
Protective Sciences	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.7	0.7	2.0	-
ARTS	16.0	16.2	14.9	19.5	14.3	15.2	15.6	13.7	19.3	10.1	14.0	20.3	22.2	9.7
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	12.6	16.1	16.4	8.9	9.8	14.7	15.7	14.9	-	10.3	13.8	14.3	24.8
Biological Sciences	12.3	11.5	14.0	14.1	8.7	9.8	14.7	15.7	14.9	-	10.1	12.6	13.3	24.8

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Physical Sciences	1.6	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.6	-	0.6	1.0	-	-	1.3	1.2	2.1	-
HUMANITIES	12.4	13.3	6.3	19.5	10.7	13.8	9.8	8.0	13.8	-	13.7	10.1	10.5	9.0
Law	4.6	4.3	3.4	6.5	2.0	4.9	5.3	4.4	7.4	-	3.9	5.8	4.8	3.7
Languages/Literature	3.5	4.0	2.1	7.8	1.8	3.4	2.2	1.5	3.6	-	3.8	2.3	3.8	3.3
History	3.2	3.3	-	4.1	4.5	3.6	2.9	1.2	5.9	-	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.9
Environmental Science	2.5	3.0	0.8	4.0	3.7	2.7	1.0	1.7	-	-	3.0	1.4	1.9	2.0
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	-	0.7	1.0	-	2.8	-	1.3	0.7	1.1	-
HEALTHCARE	11.4	9.5	3.1	11.2	11.9	9.4	17.0	15.6	19.7	12.9	10.5	11.5	12.2	13.5
EDUCATION	10.9	10.5	5.6	15.8	9.5	8.8	12.2	10.7	16.0	-	9.5	11.4	21.3	5.4
TRADES	8.9	9.0	7.2	9.4	11.8	6.9	8.5	7.7	10.8	-	9.2	9.8	10.3	4.6
Agriculture	6.2	5.8	2.6	6.9	8.7	3.9	7.2	6.9	8.4	-	6.8	5.7	5.7	4.6
Services	1.2	1.1	3.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	-	0.7	2.0	2.7	-
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	0.9	-	1.1	1.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.2	-	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	0.9	-	1.9	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	1.9	-
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.7	1.6	-	0.5	1.1	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.5	-	-
Transportation	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.7	-	0.4	-	1.2	-	0.3	0.6	-	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	5.6	7.3	5.7	4.6	5.3	8.1	10.1	5.8	-	7.0	4.3	4.2	8.4

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	2.0	5.6	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.4
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.3	-	2.3	1.7	0.7	0.7	-	2.0	-	1.0	1.9	0.8	-

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	25.1	37.5	37.1	41.4	36.8	12.9	16.3	18.0	21.7	37.4	40.9	37.9	34.4	11.9	16.8	15.1	19.3
Engineering	9.4	15.3	14.9	18.4	22.3	5.0	2.1	2.6	7.6	8.9	20.6	18.8	16.3	2.1	3.7	6.0	7.2
Comp./Info Sciences	8.6	12.5	12.9	10.8	14.5	3.4	6.4	7.2	10.0	14.1	11.8	15.8	8.3	6.7	5.0	7.2	4.5
Architecture/Planning	7.1	10.0	10.8	11.7	-	4.7	6.7	6.7	2.1	12.2	9.6	9.1	7.6	5.5	6.5	2.9	6.3
Math/Statistics	2.6	3.5	-	3.1	6.1	3.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.2	1.7	3.4	-	3.0	3.1	2.6
BUSINESS	21.2	23.3	18.9	29.5	22.3	19.6	22.0	25.5	19.9	20.0	26.7	26.9	15.4	21.7	16.3	22.0	22.5
SOC./BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	20.2	14.2	10.6	21.2	16.5	22.7	19.6	31.6	16.8	8.6	19.2	17.1	15.2	23.3	18.5	22.8	29.7
Psychology/Counseling	9.6	5.2	2.0	-	8.0	11.1	13.1	17.2	7.8	2.6	2.3	8.3	5.0	13.1	10.3	14.5	14.0
Communications	5.3	5.4	7.0	11.4	8.4	5.6	2.7	5.9	6.4	3.2	9.5	3.0	8.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	8.5
Liberal Arts	3.0	1.8	1.6	6.6	-	3.2	-	5.5	2.6	1.9	4.2	6.1	-	-	1.6	3.8	5.0
Social Services	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	2.9	3.0	3.1	-	-	2.2	-	-	5.8	1.8	1.9	2.8
Politics/Government	1.6	1.8	-	-	-	2.2	0.8	1.3	-	1.6	2.1	1.7	-	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.6
Protective Sciences	0.8	0.4	-	3.2	-	1.2	1.1	1.5	-	-	-	1.4	1.6	3.5	-	-	1.2
ARTS	16.0	12.9	23.7	21.0	14.1	15.3	19.0	22.3	8.7	17.1	19.1	5.3	16.2	15.2	17.1	15.4	18.7
NATURAL SCIENCES	13.2	10.8	17.6	14.1	21.3	10.6	12.2	13.2	27.2	12.7	10.9	13.2	17.1	17.3	12.6	10.2	14.1
Biological Sciences	12.3	10.3	15.6	14.1	21.3	10.6	11.4	13.2	27.2	9.5	9.8	13.2	17.1	17.3	12.3	9.4	14.1

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9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Physical Sciences	1.6	2.0	2.0	-	-	0.6	0.8	1.6	-	4.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.8	-
HUMANITIES	12.4	13.8	7.5	15.7	-	12.9	11.7	6.7	12.4	9.5	15.4	17.8	7.8	9.1	14.1	15.6	8.9
Law	4.6	4.1	3.7	6.7	-	3.9	7.0	2.5	5.1	1.9	6.0	6.6	1.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7
Languages/Literature	3.5	2.9	3.2	9.0	-	4.6	1.8	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.2	7.7	2.8	1.9	4.8	5.1	1.6
History	3.2	4.5	4.3	5.9	-	3.2	1.8	-	2.6	2.1	5.4	5.4	4.6	1.0	4.3	1.3	1.6
Environmental Science	2.5	3.2	-	-	-	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.0	3.0	-	3.0	0.9	5.3	0.9
Philosophy/Religion	1.0	2.0	-	3.4	-	0.5	1.1	-	-	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	-	0.8	-	1.0
HEALTHCARE	11.4	4.4	7.6	-	-	18.5	13.9	18.5	18.6	1.7	6.9	4.2	4.7	12.7	17.1	24.5	15.3
EDUCATION	10.9	7.7	12.3	19.9	-	10.2	11.3	22.5	7.4	6.7	9.9	9.2	13.3	7.9	13.7	15.5	9.3
TRADES	8.9	12.1	20.2	21.3	13.1	6.4	4.7	5.1	2.1	16.0	15.4	10.1	11.7	7.6	5.2	4.3	4.5
Agriculture	6.2	8.9	13.5	12.3	13.1	4.7	1.8	2.6	2.1	13.3	8.3	7.4	8.8	6.3	2.6	0.8	4.5
Services	1.2	0.4	4.1	3.3	-	1.2	1.0	2.5	-	1.1	2.1	1.4	-	1.2	1.8	1.6	-
Recreation/Fitness	0.7	1.3	-	-	-	0.5	1.8	-	-	0.8	1.9	-	-	-	-	2.6	-
Mechanics/Repair	0.7	1.5	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.1	-	1.6	-	-	-	-
Skilled Trade/Constr.	0.5	0.4	3.1	-	-	0.5	0.8	-	-	0.8	0.9	-	1.3	-	0.8	0.8	-
Transportation	0.3	0.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
SOMETHING ELSE	6.2	2.7	5.8	-	13.0	12.0	3.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	3.8	1.7	1.7	5.4	5.9	10.2	9.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

9. FROM THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR MAJOR OR MAIN AREA OF STUDY? PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									

UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED	1.5	0.9	1.5	-	-	1.2	3.7	3.1	2.0	0.8	1.1	-	1.2	4.5	3.5	0.8	-
MILITARY SCIENCE	1.2	1.5	2.0	-	-	0.5	1.9	1.3	-	-	2.1	1.7	1.6	-	0.7	1.0	2.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	36.1	39.0	27.1	33.6	29.9	34.2	29.8	36.4	29.5	30.0	32.7	39.8
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	54.5	52.5	61.4	55.6	61.2	54.7	59.9	53.3	59.9	60.0	56.4	50.3
UNSURE	10.3	9.4	8.6	11.5	10.8	8.9	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.1	10.9	9.9
Net Diff.	24.0	18.5	13.5	34.3	22.0	31.3	20.5	30.2	16.9	30.3	30.0	23.7	10.5

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	45.3	30.2	25.9	32.1	31.4	27.4	39.3	35.3	36.7	3.3	18.4	47.7
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	45.5	62.6	64.8	57.2	57.5	57.9	51.0	58.5	54.7	87.6	53.6	38.9
UNSURE	10.3	9.2	7.2	9.3	10.7	11.1	14.7	9.7	6.2	8.6	9.1	28.0	13.3
Net Diff.	24.0	0.2	32.4	38.9	25.2	26.1	30.5	11.7	23.2	18.0	84.4	35.2	-8.8

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	100.0	-	53.9	28.0	100.0	28.9	40.0	32.3	36.8	33.4	34.1	33.4	30.7
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	-	100.0	42.2	63.4	-	64.1	49.9	60.3	49.7	58.6	50.9	57.5	60.3
UNSURE	10.3	-	-	3.9	8.6	-	6.9	10.1	7.4	13.5	7.9	15.0	9.1	9.0
Net Diff.	24.0	-100.0	100.0	-11.7	35.5	-100.0	35.2	9.9	28.1	12.9	25.2	16.7	24.1	29.6

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS	OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED	UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION	CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED	COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH	HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED	APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER							
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	38.3	27.8	29.5	35.9	32.0	34.4	27.5	41.2	38.0	30.1	27.8	38.9	33.1	31.3
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	55.6	59.0	64.1	52.8	60.6	55.6	64.8	48.6	57.1	58.5	68.2	46.4	60.2	57.7
UNSURE	10.3	6.0	13.2	6.4	11.3	7.4	10.0	7.7	10.2	4.9	11.4	4.0	14.7	6.6	11.0
Net Diff.	24.0	17.3	31.2	34.6	16.9	28.6	21.2	37.3	7.5	19.1	28.4	40.4	7.4	27.1	26.4

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	32.0	35.2	37.1	25.7	31.1	35.2
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	60.9	53.4	53.0	68.2	61.1	51.9
UNSURE	10.3	7.1	11.4	9.8	6.1	7.8	12.9
Net Diff.	24.0	29.0	18.1	15.9	42.5	30.0	16.8

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS									
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE									
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY												
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	IS	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	IS	NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	21.8	44.3	37.6	18.2	24.5	21.2	43.9	36.3	28.1	27.8	27.5	43.9	31.6	22.0	39.2
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	71.5	46.2	52.9	74.6	47.1	74.1	44.8	55.6	61.6	44.7	68.0	48.3	53.6	72.5	54.9
UNSURE	10.3	6.7	9.5	9.5	7.2	28.5	4.7	11.3	8.2	10.2	27.5	4.5	7.9	14.8	5.4	5.9
Net Diff.	24.0	49.7	1.9	15.3	56.3	22.6	52.9	1.0	19.3	33.5	16.9	40.6	4.4	22.0	50.5	15.6

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	29.5	33.7	66.0	13.4	48.3	32.8	15.4	46.2	28.2	10.6	46.8	35.4	10.9	53.7	35.0
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	63.1	53.6	25.4	83.1	42.7	55.9	83.1	47.8	63.0	83.2	41.4	52.2	86.2	37.3	53.1
UNSURE	10.3	7.5	12.7	8.5	3.5	9.1	11.3	1.6	6.1	8.8	6.2	11.8	12.5	2.9	8.9	11.8
Net Diff.	24.0	33.6	19.9	-40.6	69.7	-5.6	23.2	67.7	1.6	34.7	72.6	-5.5	16.8	75.3	-16.4	18.1

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	46.0	51.4	41.2	27.9	13.8	19.6	16.1	23.1	11.3	10.1	54.4	37.1	30.0	41.8	31.7	12.1
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	45.1	39.8	49.8	60.9	83.9	76.4	80.9	74.7	82.8	88.5	37.1	52.5	70.0	45.4	57.4	77.7
UNSURE	10.3	8.9	8.9	9.0	11.2	2.4	4.0	3.0	2.2	5.9	1.4	8.4	10.4	-	12.8	11.0	10.2
Net Diff.	24.0	-0.8	-11.6	8.7	33.1	70.1	56.7	64.8	51.6	71.5	78.4	-17.3	15.3	40.0	3.7	25.7	65.6

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	41.3	25.3	15.8	45.8	30.1	16.6	51.6	28.0	14.9	37.7	30.3	11.6	35.3	25.5	57.7
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	51.0	68.0	84.2	43.6	54.8	79.0	37.4	58.1	84.2	54.8	65.1	82.5	62.0	63.0	42.3
UNSURE	10.3	7.7	6.7	-	10.6	15.1	4.4	11.0	14.0	0.9	7.6	4.5	5.9	2.7	11.5	-
Net Diff.	24.0	9.7	42.7	68.3	-2.2	24.7	62.4	-14.3	30.1	69.4	17.1	34.8	70.9	26.7	37.6	-15.4

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	23	24		WHITE	HISP-ANIC	AFR. AMER-ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	32.9	24.9	31.3	37.8	35.3	32.5	31.4	34.2	32.6	33.7	28.8	34.1	28.9
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	56.2	63.2	59.1	53.9	50.4	58.6	62.2	53.5	54.5	55.1	61.7	58.4	64.0
UNSURE	10.3	10.8	11.9	9.5	8.2	14.3	8.9	6.4	12.4	12.8	11.2	9.6	7.6	7.1
Net Diff.	24.0	23.3	38.3	27.8	16.1	15.1	26.2	30.8	19.3	21.9	21.4	32.9	24.3	35.0

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
		ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-			MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
OUTDATED/200 YEARS OLD	32.8	28.7	24.5	38.7	29.1	36.1	30.8	32.7	25.0	29.4	28.5	27.4	33.0	29.0	28.1	34.3	42.4
VERY IMPORTANT DOCUMENT	56.8	63.1	67.4	61.3	64.9	48.3	59.5	55.8	67.1	62.3	66.6	63.6	58.5	57.3	57.6	53.8	46.7
UNSURE	10.3	8.2	8.1	-	6.0	15.6	9.7	11.5	7.9	8.3	5.0	9.0	8.5	13.7	14.3	11.9	10.9
Net Diff.	24.0	34.3	42.8	22.7	35.8	12.2	28.7	23.1	42.1	33.0	38.1	36.1	25.5	28.3	29.5	19.4	4.3

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

BANNER 1

	TOTAL		AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
							TYPE							
	EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR	+	
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192	
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	16.9	10.8	13.2	17.2	15.8	13.7	13.4	15.6	14.1	12.7	12.0	18.9	
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	78.3	81.2	77.9	75.2	74.4	79.7	78.0	78.0	76.9	79.0	81.7	74.5	
UNSURE	7.6	4.8	8.0	8.8	7.6	9.8	6.6	8.6	6.5	9.0	8.2	6.3	6.6	
Net Diff.	63.6	61.4	70.5	64.7	58.0	58.6	66.1	64.7	62.4	62.8	66.3	69.7	55.6	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC-	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI-	UND./ UNDE-	SMTH ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	16.4	13.4	17.5	11.2	10.9	9.4	20.7	19.3	25.4	23.7	9.4	8.2
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	76.5	79.6	73.7	82.6	77.6	85.9	71.6	77.0	66.5	67.2	67.5	81.0
UNSURE	7.6	7.1	7.0	8.8	6.2	11.5	4.8	7.8	3.7	8.0	9.1	23.1	10.8
Net Diff.	63.6	60.1	66.3	56.1	71.4	66.6	76.5	50.9	57.7	41.1	43.6	58.2	72.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	23.6	10.7	100.0	-	-	21.4	7.9	11.8	22.8	14.4	23.6	14.5	15.5
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	66.5	87.0	-	100.0	100.0	72.7	85.4	83.2	68.8	80.2	62.1	78.9	82.1
UNSURE	7.6	9.9	2.3	-	-	-	5.9	6.7	5.0	8.4	5.4	14.3	6.6	2.4
Net Diff.	63.6	42.9	76.4	-100.0	100.0	100.0	51.3	77.5	71.4	46.0	65.8	38.5	64.5	66.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	22.1	7.0	22.1	8.4	24.3	6.1	17.7	12.3	22.4	9.9	20.4	9.9	19.6	9.8
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	71.8	87.4	72.4	86.0	70.1	88.0	76.5	81.2	71.6	83.7	77.1	80.2	74.5	83.9
UNSURE	7.6	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.0	6.4	2.5	9.9	5.9	6.2
Net Diff.	63.6	49.6	80.4	50.3	77.6	45.9	81.9	58.8	68.9	49.2	73.8	56.7	70.3	55.0	74.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL	REQUIRE EMPLS	SUPPORT DEI			
		CAN BE JSTF	TO SUPPORT	OFFICE ON			
			DIVERSITY	CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	20.7	9.9	15.0	17.3	15.5	15.9
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	72.9	84.5	78.5	80.2	79.7	76.2
UNSURE	7.6	6.4	5.6	6.6	2.6	4.7	7.9
Net Diff.	63.6	52.3	74.7	63.5	62.9	64.2	60.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
2. AN IMPORTANT AMENDMENT THAT STILL NEEDS TO BE FOLLOWED AND RESPECTED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE REFERED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS				
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE				
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		

Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	13.1	16.7	16.3	8.3	11.2	15.1	14.5	19.4	7.7	6.6	18.2	14.6	11.1	16.4	17.5
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	82.6	75.6	76.9	87.7	60.5	81.0	78.0	73.7	87.7	66.3	78.0	77.3	80.5	81.6	77.1
UNSURE	7.6	4.4	7.6	6.7	4.0	28.2	3.9	7.4	6.9	4.7	27.1	3.9	8.1	8.5	2.1	5.4
Net Diff.	63.6	69.5	58.9	60.6	79.4	49.3	65.9	63.5	54.3	80.0	59.7	59.8	62.8	69.4	65.2	59.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

11. GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH DEALS WITH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, IS...?

1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	16.2	12.2	25.2	13.6	17.5	13.3	13.7	24.7	10.8	13.5	12.2	13.1	9.5	18.8	10.1
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	77.4	80.0	52.2	84.2	76.4	78.5	83.7	71.8	81.0	84.9	80.7	79.7	88.6	75.2	82.3
UNSURE	7.6	6.4	7.8	22.6	2.2	6.1	8.3	2.6	3.5	8.2	1.6	7.0	7.1	1.9	6.0	7.5
Net Diff.	63.6	61.2	67.7	27.0	70.6	58.9	65.2	70.0	47.2	70.1	71.4	68.5	66.6	79.1	56.4	72.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	20.0	19.1	20.8	9.2	10.3	9.8	10.1	26.3	13.1	6.5	20.2	8.2	19.4	17.8	10.2	11.1
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	74.0	72.6	75.3	83.2	86.2	86.5	86.3	73.7	83.2	92.1	73.7	86.4	74.2	74.1	81.2	79.9
UNSURE	7.6	6.0	8.3	4.0	7.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	-	3.7	1.4	6.1	5.4	6.4	8.1	8.7	9.0
Net Diff.	63.6	54.0	53.5	54.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2	47.3	70.1	85.6	53.4	78.2	54.9	56.3	71.0	68.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	24.4	10.1	10.8	16.3	8.1	8.0	19.4	7.6	7.5	18.2	10.6	17.4	27.4	17.2	24.0
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	71.5	80.6	87.5	78.0	85.3	86.5	74.8	84.2	87.3	78.2	85.3	82.6	69.8	73.8	76.0
UNSURE	7.6	4.1	9.3	1.7	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.8	8.2	5.2	3.6	4.1	-	2.7	9.0	-
Net Diff.	63.6	47.1	70.4	76.7	61.6	77.1	78.6	55.4	76.6	79.8	60.0	74.7	65.1	42.4	56.6	52.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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1. AN OUTDATED AMENDMENT THAT CAN NO LONGER BE APPLIED IN TODAY'S SOCIETY AND SHOULD BE CHANGED
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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	14.1	7.4	13.3	22.7	10.6	15.1	13.4	18.4	10.1	12.1	15.7	24.2	12.1
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	77.6	84.3	77.6	70.5	80.5	79.2	83.3	73.0	77.1	79.9	78.9	68.4	77.3
UNSURE	7.6	8.3	8.3	9.1	6.8	8.9	5.7	3.4	8.6	12.8	8.0	5.3	7.4	10.6
Net Diff.	63.6	63.5	76.9	64.3	47.8	69.9	64.1	69.9	54.6	67.0	67.9	63.2	44.2	65.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
OUTDATED AMENDMENT	14.4	13.8	18.1	32.6	22.7	8.9	14.1	19.6	9.3	15.8	18.2	5.8	23.6	10.9	6.3	15.7	16.0
IMPORTANT AMENDMENT	78.0	79.6	78.3	67.4	57.0	82.0	80.4	69.2	88.0	74.6	74.5	90.5	73.8	80.1	86.0	77.9	75.7
UNSURE	7.6	6.7	3.5	-	20.3	9.1	5.5	11.2	2.7	9.5	7.4	3.7	2.5	9.0	7.8	6.4	8.2
Net Diff.	63.6	65.8	60.2	34.7	34.3	73.2	66.3	49.7	78.7	58.8	56.3	84.7	50.2	69.2	79.7	62.2	59.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
FAVOR	50.7	52.5	41.8	50.9	56.8	54.2	49.1	54.4	46.4	58.7	50.6	41.8	50.7
Strongly	20.5	24.7	14.4	21.2	21.7	27.2	17.2	19.4	21.8	21.2	17.8	22.3	21.3
Somewhat	30.2	27.8	27.4	29.7	35.1	27.0	31.8	35.0	24.6	37.4	32.9	19.5	29.4
OPPOSE	37.9	33.3	45.9	38.6	33.4	36.2	38.6	35.4	40.7	32.4	38.1	42.9	38.6
Somewhat	19.6	20.4	19.3	20.0	18.7	20.1	19.3	20.4	18.6	17.7	22.8	19.3	18.1
Strongly	18.3	12.9	26.6	18.5	14.7	16.1	19.3	15.0	22.0	14.6	15.4	23.6	20.5
UNSURE	11.4	14.3	12.4	10.6	9.8	9.6	12.3	10.2	12.9	9.0	11.2	15.3	10.7
Net Diff.	12.9	19.2	-4.1	12.3	23.4	17.9	10.4	19.0	5.7	26.3	12.5	-1.1	12.0
Mean	2.60	2.75	2.34	2.60	2.71	2.72	2.54	2.65	2.53	2.72	2.60	2.48	2.58

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
FAVOR	50.7	48.3	53.7	55.2	52.0	49.9	57.7	54.8	61.1	64.2	79.2	25.1	44.4
Strongly	20.5	17.6	24.7	22.6	25.5	20.0	23.0	26.4	26.7	29.7	35.2	18.2	16.6
Somewhat	30.2	30.7	29.0	32.6	26.5	29.9	34.7	28.4	34.3	34.5	44.0	6.9	27.8
OPPOSE	37.9	40.8	38.5	32.6	37.6	39.9	31.8	30.8	27.3	28.5	20.8	51.7	47.1
Somewhat	19.6	22.8	22.2	18.2	22.5	19.5	12.6	18.9	16.9	16.4	9.1	27.8	20.7
Strongly	18.3	18.0	16.3	14.4	15.2	20.5	19.2	11.8	10.4	12.1	11.6	23.8	26.4
UNSURE	11.4	10.9	7.8	12.3	10.4	10.1	10.5	14.4	11.7	7.3	-	23.2	8.5
Net Diff.	12.9	7.5	15.2	22.6	14.4	10.0	25.9	24.0	33.8	35.7	58.4	-26.6	-2.8
Mean	2.60	2.54	2.67	2.72	2.70	2.55	2.69	2.81	2.88	2.88	3.03	2.25	2.38

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
FAVOR	50.7	44.7	57.2	75.4	47.3	37.1	100.0	-	47.2	63.2	54.7	42.6	52.1	60.2
Strongly	20.5	16.1	24.7	33.6	18.6	13.5	40.4	-	18.0	28.5	22.2	17.6	20.7	27.0
Somewhat	30.2	28.6	32.5	41.8	28.7	23.6	59.6	-	29.2	34.7	32.5	25.0	31.5	33.2
OPPOSE	37.9	46.1	33.2	20.9	41.4	53.6	-	100.0	43.1	26.5	37.7	50.7	40.3	27.1
Somewhat	19.6	22.6	16.7	12.3	20.7	25.3	-	51.8	19.9	19.2	19.2	30.7	20.1	21.2
Strongly	18.3	23.5	16.6	8.6	20.7	28.3	-	48.2	23.2	7.3	18.6	20.0	20.2	5.9
UNSURE	11.4	9.2	9.5	3.7	11.3	9.3	-	-	9.8	10.2	7.5	6.8	7.6	12.7
Net Diff.	12.9	-1.4	24.0	54.5	5.8	-16.6	100.0	-100.0	4.1	36.7	17.0	-8.1	11.9	33.1
Mean	2.60	2.41	2.72	3.04	2.51	2.25	3.40	1.52	2.47	2.94	2.63	2.43	2.57	2.93

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/	
	WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
	W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
50.7	66.1	40.1	72.2	35.3	73.3	33.9	67.4	35.8	67.8	42.7	63.3	45.6	63.9	43.5
20.5	30.0	12.3	31.8	10.4	32.5	9.8	29.5	10.9	30.3	14.3	27.6	15.6	28.7	14.5
30.2	36.1	27.7	40.4	24.9	40.8	24.1	37.9	24.9	37.5	28.4	35.7	30.0	35.2	29.1
37.9	28.3	49.7	23.8	54.4	23.0	55.7	23.9	56.7	27.2	47.7	31.2	44.2	30.0	46.6
19.6	14.3	26.1	14.8	26.3	13.1	27.5	12.5	28.5	16.3	22.4	15.7	24.6	15.3	23.3
18.3	14.1	23.6	9.1	28.1	9.9	28.2	11.5	28.2	10.9	25.3	15.4	19.7	14.6	23.3
11.4	5.5	10.3	4.0	10.3	3.7	10.3	8.6	7.5	5.0	9.6	5.5	10.1	6.1	9.8
12.9	37.8	-9.6	48.4	-19.1	50.3	-21.8	43.5	-20.9	40.6	-5.0	32.1	1.4	34.0	-3.1
2.60	2.87	2.32	2.99	2.20	3.00	2.17	2.93	2.20	2.92	2.35	2.80	2.46	2.83	2.33

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
FAVOR	50.7	66.4	41.5	57.0	50.1	56.8	51.5
Strongly	20.5	27.8	15.4	22.7	19.4	24.8	18.0
Somewhat	30.2	38.6	26.1	34.2	30.6	32.0	33.6
OPPOSE	37.9	28.9	47.8	36.2	44.1	37.5	38.3
Somewhat	19.6	13.3	25.5	19.4	18.9	18.0	22.3
Strongly	18.3	15.6	22.3	16.9	25.3	19.5	16.0
UNSURE	11.4	4.7	10.7	6.8	5.8	5.7	10.2
Net Diff.	12.9	37.5	-6.3	20.7	5.9	19.4	13.3
Mean	2.60	2.82	2.39	2.67	2.47	2.66	2.60

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
FAVOR	50.7	52.2	55.2	55.9	40.9	23.4	53.9	50.7	63.6	35.5	22.1	63.0	47.7	49.2	50.4	64.4
Strongly	20.5	21.8	21.4	23.5	11.7	14.6	20.4	22.5	28.0	8.8	16.9	29.7	14.7	18.4	20.3	28.0
Somewhat	30.2	30.4	33.8	32.5	29.2	8.9	33.5	28.3	35.6	26.7	5.2	33.3	33.0	30.7	30.2	36.4
OPPOSE	37.9	40.9	35.6	35.3	52.3	21.9	37.5	41.6	30.3	53.1	25.5	32.7	44.3	39.7	44.5	31.2
Somewhat	19.6	20.3	18.8	19.3	22.4	13.9	16.2	23.4	17.9	24.4	10.7	15.6	20.7	23.4	20.6	18.6
Strongly	18.3	20.6	16.8	16.0	29.9	8.0	21.3	18.2	12.4	28.7	14.8	17.1	23.6	16.3	23.9	12.6
UNSURE	11.4	6.9	9.2	8.7	6.7	54.6	8.6	7.7	6.2	11.3	52.3	4.3	8.0	11.2	5.0	4.4
Net Diff.	12.9	11.3	19.6	20.6	-11.4	1.5	16.3	9.2	33.3	-17.6	-3.4	30.2	3.4	9.5	5.9	33.2
Mean	2.60	2.57	2.66	2.69	2.24	2.66	2.58	2.60	2.84	2.18	2.51	2.79	2.42	2.58	2.49	2.84

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
FAVOR	50.7	51.4	50.2	48.6	61.0	55.3	46.2	63.1	62.7	34.1	58.2	50.9	51.7	58.4	49.1	32.0
Strongly	20.5	21.7	19.8	14.0	29.3	20.0	18.0	28.5	26.3	12.1	30.5	16.6	20.6	24.5	20.0	9.9
Somewhat	30.2	29.7	30.5	34.6	31.7	35.3	28.3	34.6	36.4	22.0	27.7	34.3	31.1	33.9	29.1	22.1
OPPOSE	37.9	42.0	34.6	39.3	32.8	35.8	45.3	33.2	33.6	63.5	32.2	37.2	35.7	33.5	43.0	59.5
Somewhat	19.6	20.9	18.6	20.5	15.2	17.5	25.0	12.0	18.3	32.8	19.8	16.0	21.6	11.9	22.8	31.5
Strongly	18.3	21.1	16.0	18.8	17.5	18.3	20.2	21.2	15.3	30.7	12.4	21.2	14.2	21.6	20.2	28.0
UNSURE	11.4	6.6	15.2	12.1	6.2	8.9	8.5	3.7	3.7	2.4	9.7	12.0	12.5	8.2	7.9	8.5
Net Diff.	12.9	9.4	15.6	9.4	28.3	19.5	1.0	29.9	29.0	-29.4	26.0	13.7	16.0	24.9	6.1	-27.4
Mean	2.60	2.56	2.64	2.50	2.78	2.63	2.48	2.73	2.76	2.16	2.84	2.53	2.67	2.67	2.53	2.15

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt. 	MOD- ERATE	Smwt. 	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
FAVOR	50.7	53.5	52.0	54.8	54.5	43.5	41.9	42.8	85.7	77.1	35.9	49.4	62.0	93.6	49.0	47.4	32.8
Strongly	20.5	25.0	31.4	19.3	17.8	10.9	21.0	14.9	59.7	27.9	13.5	18.0	17.3	39.2	22.1	17.7	6.6
Somewhat	30.2	28.5	20.6	35.5	36.8	32.6	20.9	27.9	26.0	49.2	22.4	31.4	44.8	54.4	26.9	29.6	26.1
OPPOSE	37.9	39.3	40.6	38.1	34.8	51.0	43.7	48.1	14.3	18.6	55.2	42.3	26.4	6.4	46.3	44.3	52.7
Somewhat	19.6	21.0	17.2	24.4	19.1	21.0	19.2	20.3	10.9	11.5	21.9	20.3	14.6	-	30.2	23.8	25.2
Strongly	18.3	18.2	23.4	13.7	15.7	30.0	24.5	27.8	3.5	7.1	33.3	22.0	11.8	6.4	16.2	20.5	27.5
UNSURE	11.4	7.2	7.4	7.1	10.6	5.5	14.4	9.1	-	4.3	8.8	8.4	11.6	-	4.6	8.3	14.5
Net Diff.	12.9	14.2	11.4	16.7	19.7	-7.5	-1.8	-5.2	71.3	58.5	-19.3	7.1	35.7	87.2	2.7	3.1	-19.9
Mean	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.26	2.45	2.33	3.42	3.02	2.18	2.50	2.76	3.26	2.58	2.49	2.14

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
FAVOR	50.7	57.7	53.7	44.2	50.5	55.8	40.6	50.4	43.4	37.8	56.7	63.2	54.7	66.2	79.2	79.1
Strongly	20.5	26.3	17.4	21.0	24.9	18.7	7.8	22.8	13.0	15.1	29.6	26.4	21.9	39.9	24.3	-
Somewhat	30.2	31.4	36.3	23.2	25.6	37.1	32.8	27.7	30.3	22.7	27.1	36.8	32.8	26.2	54.9	79.1
OPPOSE	37.9	39.2	40.3	52.8	39.5	29.6	44.3	42.4	48.2	51.4	36.3	18.3	39.6	28.1	18.4	20.9
Somewhat	19.6	22.3	23.2	13.9	19.9	15.9	26.7	22.0	25.8	20.0	17.6	13.8	22.5	14.3	13.4	9.2
Strongly	18.3	17.0	17.1	38.9	19.6	13.6	17.7	20.4	22.4	31.3	18.7	4.5	17.1	13.8	5.0	11.7
UNSURE	11.4	3.1	5.9	3.0	9.9	14.6	15.1	7.1	8.5	10.8	7.1	18.5	5.7	5.7	2.5	-
Net Diff.	12.9	18.4	13.4	-8.6	11.0	26.2	-3.7	8.0	-4.8	-13.5	20.4	44.9	15.1	38.1	60.8	58.2
Mean	2.60	2.69	2.57	2.27	2.62	2.71	2.36	2.57	2.37	2.24	2.73	3.04	2.63	2.98	3.01	2.67

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
FAVOR	50.7	48.7	53.2	55.1	46.5	40.5	56.6	55.1	57.2	73.0	43.8	56.5	73.0	49.7
Strongly	20.5	19.6	23.7	17.1	23.9	14.8	23.2	25.8	21.7	-	17.1	27.1	30.1	13.1
Somewhat	30.2	29.1	29.5	38.0	22.6	25.7	33.4	29.2	35.4	73.0	26.7	29.4	42.8	36.6
OPPOSE	37.9	39.5	38.8	35.0	39.8	44.8	33.1	33.4	33.2	27.0	45.1	28.9	20.4	37.4
Somewhat	19.6	19.4	24.0	21.6	13.7	19.9	20.1	17.9	23.9	16.9	22.5	16.1	12.0	21.5
Strongly	18.3	20.0	14.9	13.4	26.2	24.9	13.0	15.5	9.3	10.1	22.6	12.8	8.5	15.9
UNSURE	11.4	11.8	8.0	9.9	13.7	14.7	10.3	11.5	9.7	-	11.1	14.6	6.6	12.9
Net Diff.	12.9	9.3	14.4	20.1	6.7	-4.3	23.6	21.6	24.0	46.0	-1.3	27.7	52.6	12.3
Mean	2.60	2.55	2.67	2.65	2.51	2.36	2.75	2.74	2.77	2.63	2.43	2.83	3.01	2.54

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

12. WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAVING SPEECH CODES TO REGULATE SPEECH FOR STUDENTS AND FACULTY?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
FAVOR	50.7	48.4	60.7	71.4	41.3	38.3	55.0	73.0	49.6	63.6	47.7	35.9	52.7	54.3	52.3	46.3	48.5
Strongly	20.5	18.9	36.6	24.0	12.7	15.1	22.9	32.8	13.9	23.5	16.1	22.1	26.9	18.9	18.6	23.9	17.9
Somewhat	30.2	29.6	24.1	47.4	28.7	23.2	32.2	40.2	35.7	40.1	31.5	13.7	25.8	35.4	33.7	22.4	30.7
OPPOSE	37.9	46.3	26.3	26.0	58.7	43.7	30.0	18.2	32.5	31.3	48.3	53.7	38.2	31.9	30.3	36.3	39.5
Somewhat	19.6	21.9	12.8	20.0	31.2	23.4	17.2	8.3	19.6	16.6	24.4	23.5	20.0	18.8	21.3	17.2	16.9
Strongly	18.3	24.4	13.6	6.0	27.4	20.4	12.8	9.9	13.0	14.7	24.0	30.2	18.2	13.0	9.0	19.1	22.5
UNSURE	11.4	5.3	13.0	2.6	-	17.9	15.0	8.7	17.8	5.1	4.0	10.5	9.1	13.9	17.4	17.5	12.0
Net Diff.	12.9	2.1	34.3	45.4	-17.4	-5.4	25.1	54.8	17.1	32.3	-0.6	-17.8	14.5	22.4	22.0	10.0	9.1
Mean	2.60	2.45	2.96	2.92	2.27	2.40	2.77	3.05	2.62	2.76	2.41	2.31	2.68	2.70	2.75	2.62	2.50

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	61.9	69.3	72.4	69.6	62.8	72.3	71.2	66.8	69.8	72.4	65.0	68.5
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	33.1	23.8	22.2	26.5	29.3	23.8	23.2	28.3	24.7	21.9	31.4	25.5
UNSURE	5.3	5.0	6.8	5.4	3.9	7.9	4.0	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	3.6	6.0
Net Diff.	43.6	28.8	45.5	50.2	43.1	33.5	48.5	48.0	38.5	45.1	50.5	33.6	43.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	68.6	66.1	68.8	65.9	71.9	70.0	62.9	61.1	61.0	43.3	58.3	68.7
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	27.4	29.6	25.5	31.0	21.0	26.9	34.4	36.6	31.2	47.6	25.8	25.2
UNSURE	5.3	4.0	4.3	5.7	3.1	7.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	7.8	9.1	15.9	6.1
Net Diff.	43.6	41.1	36.5	43.3	34.9	50.9	43.1	28.5	24.4	29.8	-4.3	32.5	43.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	68.0	73.4	57.0	73.8	72.7	64.3	78.7	100.0	-	72.6	47.2	71.9	57.9
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	28.7	22.4	40.5	22.6	24.9	31.9	17.9	-	100.0	24.4	45.7	24.9	37.7
UNSURE	5.3	3.3	4.2	2.5	3.7	2.4	3.8	3.4	-	-	3.0	7.1	3.2	4.5
Net Diff.	43.6	39.3	51.0	16.5	51.2	47.9	32.4	60.8	100.0	-100.0	48.2	1.5	46.9	20.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	63.2	76.9	62.5	77.4	64.5	75.9	66.2	74.9	61.8	76.1	70.8	68.3	67.2	74.9
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	34.0	18.9	33.9	19.5	33.4	19.6	29.9	22.2	35.0	20.1	26.2	28.2	30.3	20.7
UNSURE	5.3	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.1	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.5	2.4	4.4
Net Diff.	43.6	29.2	58.1	28.6	58.0	31.0	56.3	36.3	52.7	26.8	56.0	44.5	40.1	36.9	54.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL	REQUIRE EMPLS	SUPPORT DEI			
		CAN BE JSTF	TO SUPPORT	OFFICE ON			
			DIVERSITY	CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	65.2	75.6	69.0	74.2	74.0	62.2
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	31.3	21.3	28.4	21.2	24.1	32.2
UNSURE	5.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	4.6	1.9	5.5
Net Diff.	43.6	33.9	54.3	40.6	53.0	49.9	30.0

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

TOTAL	AMERICAS		HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
						A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
						SOCIETY			FLUIDITY								
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL		
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM		
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY				
802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295		
69.2	73.5	68.3	70.5	70.8	49.8	74.7	68.5	66.2	78.1	51.2	73.9	68.7	67.3	72.3	67.1		
25.6	23.2	29.6	27.3	22.7	15.9	22.4	29.0	30.7	18.2	20.4	23.5	26.9	28.4	25.3	29.5		
5.3	3.2	2.1	2.2	6.5	34.2	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.8	28.4	2.6	4.4	4.2	2.4	3.4		
43.6	50.3	38.7	43.2	48.2	33.9	52.3	39.5	35.5	59.9	30.8	50.4	41.9	38.9	47.0	37.7		

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	71.2	68.1	58.9	74.4	66.3	70.3	79.9	61.3	77.7	66.7	69.2	68.4	77.6	61.0	72.5
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	23.8	27.0	24.2	22.2	30.8	25.2	17.0	35.7	18.8	29.5	27.8	28.7	19.6	36.9	23.6
UNSURE	5.3	5.0	4.9	16.9	3.4	2.9	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.9
Net Diff.	43.6	47.3	41.1	34.8	52.2	35.5	45.1	62.9	25.6	58.9	37.2	41.4	39.6	58.0	24.1	48.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	66.3	62.4	69.8	74.6	79.0	67.9	74.6	69.8	81.6	74.5	65.0	70.4	61.1	63.9	72.8	76.9
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	31.4	34.7	28.5	20.7	18.3	25.2	21.1	27.9	18.4	20.5	34.0	19.6	38.9	29.7	24.3	16.5
UNSURE	5.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	4.7	2.7	6.8	4.4	2.3	-	5.0	1.0	9.9	-	6.4	2.9	6.7
Net Diff.	43.6	34.9	27.7	41.3	53.9	60.7	42.7	53.5	41.9	63.2	54.0	31.0	50.8	22.1	34.3	48.5	60.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	67.6	72.3	83.2	66.0	76.1	67.5	65.7	71.3	77.9	70.8	73.5	61.0	65.5	77.1	72.4
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	30.3	23.6	13.4	32.5	18.6	28.7	32.8	24.2	17.9	28.1	21.9	39.0	31.7	13.4	18.4
UNSURE	5.3	2.2	4.2	3.4	1.5	5.3	3.8	1.6	4.5	4.2	1.2	4.7	-	2.8	9.4	9.2
Net Diff.	43.6	37.3	48.7	69.8	33.6	57.5	38.8	32.9	47.2	60.1	42.7	51.6	22.0	33.7	63.7	53.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	71.5	66.0	72.8	70.6	75.0	62.2	64.3	57.6	74.9	69.2	68.9	68.8	74.0
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	24.1	28.3	22.9	25.3	21.3	29.9	28.3	35.8	-	26.5	25.6	22.0	22.2
UNSURE	5.3	4.4	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	7.9	7.4	6.6	25.1	4.3	5.5	9.3	3.9
Net Diff.	43.6	47.4	37.7	50.0	45.3	53.7	32.4	36.0	21.7	74.9	42.7	43.3	46.8	51.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

13. AND WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT TO YOU?

1. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ENCOURAGING FREE SPEECH AND INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY AMONG STUDENTS OR,
2. YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY PREVENTING OFFENSIVE OR INSENSITIVE DIALOGUE AMONG STUDENTS

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
ENCOURAGE FREE SPEECH	69.2	73.0	67.2	66.5	64.9	64.9	70.7	69.0	78.1	68.2	69.4	74.6	75.3	71.1	74.8	60.4	66.0
PREVENTING OFF. SPEECH	25.6	23.1	23.8	27.6	26.8	30.6	27.2	19.8	19.3	25.1	27.7	20.9	19.0	24.6	18.4	37.1	28.4
UNSURE	5.3	4.0	9.0	5.9	8.3	4.4	2.1	11.1	2.6	6.7	3.0	4.5	5.8	4.3	6.8	2.4	5.6
Net Diff.	43.6	49.9	43.3	38.9	38.1	34.3	43.4	49.2	58.8	43.1	41.7	53.7	56.3	46.5	56.4	23.3	37.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	84.8	86.0	82.5	85.7	84.4	83.3	85.5	85.6	83.9	87.4	83.9	85.3	82.5
Strongly	44.5	43.8	37.8	50.8	41.3	49.2	42.2	43.0	46.1	45.0	41.3	44.5	47.7
Somewhat	40.3	42.2	44.6	34.9	43.1	34.1	43.3	42.5	37.7	42.4	42.6	40.9	34.8
DISAGREE	7.5	6.5	8.8	6.2	8.8	9.7	6.4	7.1	7.9	4.7	9.2	7.1	8.6
Somewhat	6.1	4.6	7.0	5.9	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.7	6.6	3.8	7.4	4.5	8.6
Strongly	1.3	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.9	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.6	-
UNSURE	7.8	7.4	8.7	8.1	6.7	7.0	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.8	6.9	7.6	8.9
Net Diff.	77.3	79.5	73.7	79.6	75.6	73.7	79.1	78.5	76.0	82.7	74.7	78.3	73.9
Mean	3.39	3.38	3.30	3.48	3.33	3.40	3.38	3.37	3.40	3.43	3.33	3.38	3.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	84.8	84.4	82.7	84.7	84.7	86.1	79.8	86.5	88.0	82.7	79.3	65.2	91.4
Strongly	44.5	40.4	41.0	46.0	51.6	48.4	42.9	45.7	41.9	52.4	56.3	32.7	47.5
Somewhat	40.3	44.0	41.7	38.7	33.0	37.7	36.9	40.8	46.1	30.4	23.0	32.5	43.9
DISAGREE	7.5	9.2	10.3	6.4	10.6	5.0	7.5	8.3	7.3	11.2	20.7	9.4	2.3
Somewhat	6.1	8.6	9.3	5.7	9.5	5.0	5.3	6.8	5.3	8.7	20.7	9.4	2.3
Strongly	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	-	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	-	-	-
UNSURE	7.8	6.4	7.0	8.9	4.8	8.9	12.8	5.2	4.7	6.1	-	25.4	6.3
Net Diff.	77.3	75.3	72.5	78.3	74.1	81.0	72.3	78.1	80.8	71.5	58.7	55.8	89.1
Mean	3.39	3.33	3.32	3.43	3.42	3.48	3.38	3.38	3.34	3.41	3.36	3.31	3.48

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	84.8	86.4	87.4	85.1	87.2	90.4	91.5	84.5	88.9	80.9	100.0	-	89.2	77.9
Strongly	44.5	43.7	47.1	48.0	45.0	43.0	51.3	41.6	47.3	40.9	52.5	-	48.2	29.7
Somewhat	40.3	42.7	40.3	37.0	42.2	47.4	40.2	42.9	41.7	40.0	47.5	-	41.0	48.2
DISAGREE	7.5	7.8	6.7	12.3	5.9	5.3	6.3	10.0	5.1	13.3	-	100.0	6.6	15.6
Somewhat	6.1	6.3	5.4	8.8	5.0	4.3	5.1	8.7	4.5	10.5	-	82.4	5.6	11.1
Strongly	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	2.8	-	17.6	1.0	4.5
UNSURE	7.8	5.9	5.9	2.7	6.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	6.0	5.8	-	-	4.2	6.5
Net Diff.	77.3	78.6	80.7	72.8	81.3	85.1	85.2	74.6	83.9	67.6	100.0	-100.0	82.6	62.3
Mean	3.39	3.37	3.42	3.33	3.41	3.38	3.45	3.32	3.44	3.26	3.52	1.82	3.42	3.10

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	84.8	88.9	86.2	89.8	86.1	91.4	83.5	90.1	84.6	88.8	86.4	90.0	84.5	90.4	85.4
Strongly	44.5	50.3	41.2	52.4	40.1	51.0	42.6	48.2	43.1	48.9	44.1	52.0	39.4	50.4	41.7
Somewhat	40.3	38.6	45.0	37.4	46.0	40.4	40.9	41.9	41.5	39.8	42.2	38.0	45.2	40.0	43.6
DISAGREE	7.5	8.5	6.4	8.2	7.2	6.4	9.5	6.5	9.5	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.3	6.9	8.0
Somewhat	6.1	6.9	5.5	6.6	6.4	5.5	8.1	5.0	8.6	6.4	7.0	5.8	7.7	5.3	7.2
Strongly	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.8
UNSURE	7.8	2.6	7.5	1.9	6.8	2.2	7.1	3.4	5.9	3.2	5.7	2.7	7.2	2.6	6.7
Net Diff.	77.3	80.4	79.8	81.6	78.9	84.9	74.0	83.6	75.2	80.8	78.5	82.7	76.2	83.5	77.4
Mean	3.39	3.41	3.37	3.43	3.35	3.45	3.34	3.42	3.35	3.41	3.37	3.44	3.33	3.43	3.35

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	84.8	88.1	87.6	88.8	86.1	93.0	77.0
Strongly	44.5	49.7	43.3	46.6	47.1	50.8	37.0
Somewhat	40.3	38.4	44.3	42.2	39.0	42.2	40.1
DISAGREE	7.5	8.3	6.9	7.0	8.9	5.0	15.0
Somewhat	6.1	7.2	5.9	5.8	8.0	4.0	13.5
Strongly	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.5
UNSURE	7.8	3.6	5.5	4.2	5.0	2.0	8.0
Net Diff.	77.3	79.7	80.7	81.7	77.2	88.0	62.1
Mean	3.39	3.42	3.37	3.40	3.39	3.46	3.22

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
AGREE	84.8	89.1	88.3	89.7	80.6	43.3	88.2	87.0	91.1	82.6	46.5	91.0	87.3	82.8	88.7	89.2
Strongly	44.5	45.3	47.7	47.4	40.0	25.8	49.2	44.4	48.7	43.0	18.5	53.1	43.0	40.0	47.6	48.1
Somewhat	40.3	43.8	40.5	42.3	40.6	17.5	39.0	42.6	42.4	39.6	28.0	37.9	44.3	42.8	41.1	41.2
DISAGREE	7.5	6.7	7.0	6.4	12.3	4.8	7.4	7.2	6.5	9.1	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.6
Somewhat	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	9.4	1.6	6.1	6.4	5.8	7.4	2.9	5.2	7.1	7.6	6.0	6.2
Strongly	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.9	3.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.8	4.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.4
UNSURE	7.8	4.2	4.8	3.9	7.1	51.9	4.4	5.8	2.4	8.3	46.2	2.0	5.1	9.1	4.2	3.2
Net Diff.	77.3	82.3	81.3	83.4	68.3	38.5	80.8	79.9	84.6	73.4	39.3	83.9	79.7	74.6	81.5	81.6
Mean	3.39	3.39	3.42	3.42	3.27	3.37	3.42	3.39	3.43	3.35	3.13	3.45	3.37	3.34	3.41	3.40

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	84.8	86.3	83.2	91.5	87.4	87.4	89.0	89.6	89.1	90.8	84.3	85.3	87.5	87.1	88.1	85.7
Strongly	44.5	46.8	42.8	39.8	47.9	44.9	47.2	50.2	44.8	53.1	44.8	44.7	43.5	46.5	39.4	49.0
Somewhat	40.3	39.4	40.5	51.7	39.4	42.5	41.9	39.4	44.2	37.7	39.4	40.6	44.0	40.6	48.7	36.6
DISAGREE	7.5	7.3	8.0	-	7.0	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.9	6.4	7.6	7.1	9.1	6.3	7.5	8.5
Somewhat	6.1	6.2	6.4	-	5.0	6.1	7.5	4.0	8.1	6.4	6.5	5.2	8.5	4.5	6.7	7.7
Strongly	1.3	1.1	1.6	-	2.0	1.4	0.4	2.7	0.8	-	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.8
UNSURE	7.8	6.4	8.8	8.5	5.6	5.1	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.8	8.1	7.5	3.4	6.6	4.4	5.9
Net Diff.	77.3	78.9	75.3	91.5	80.3	79.9	81.2	83.0	80.2	84.5	76.6	78.2	78.4	80.8	80.6	77.2
Mean	3.39	3.41	3.36	3.43	3.41	3.38	3.40	3.42	3.36	3.48	3.39	3.39	3.35	3.41	3.33	3.42

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	84.8	87.0	86.6	87.3	89.8	85.2	88.2	86.4	92.0	95.7	83.4	86.3	91.9	93.4	89.4	89.5	89.4
Strongly	44.5	48.6	52.1	45.5	41.3	41.1	53.1	45.9	64.1	40.3	45.5	43.8	44.0	63.4	52.7	42.9	45.2
Somewhat	40.3	38.5	34.6	41.9	48.6	44.2	35.1	40.6	27.9	55.4	38.0	42.5	47.9	30.0	36.7	46.6	44.2
DISAGREE	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.7	8.5	6.2	7.6	8.0	2.4	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.6	9.0	6.4	6.7
Somewhat	6.1	6.1	7.0	5.4	5.3	8.5	4.6	7.0	4.0	2.4	6.7	6.3	4.7	6.6	7.7	6.4	6.7
Strongly	1.3	1.5	0.5	2.3	0.4	-	1.6	0.6	4.1	-	1.1	1.1	1.6	-	1.2	-	-
UNSURE	7.8	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.5	6.3	5.6	6.0	-	1.9	8.8	6.3	1.8	-	1.6	4.1	3.9
Net Diff.	77.3	79.4	79.1	79.7	84.1	76.7	81.9	78.8	83.9	93.3	75.6	78.9	85.5	86.8	80.5	83.1	82.7
Mean	3.39	3.42	3.47	3.37	3.37	3.35	3.48	3.40	3.52	3.39	3.40	3.38	3.37	3.57	3.43	3.38	3.40

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	84.8	89.2	92.8	86.2	84.8	87.2	86.4	83.9	87.8	88.6	92.3	95.4	88.3	97.9	91.7	78.7
Strongly	44.5	50.3	39.9	58.4	48.1	42.3	33.0	40.3	43.4	46.1	64.5	36.3	49.6	64.1	52.0	45.3
Somewhat	40.3	38.9	52.9	27.8	36.7	44.8	53.4	43.6	44.4	42.5	27.9	59.1	38.7	33.8	39.7	33.3
DISAGREE	7.5	7.8	4.1	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	9.5	3.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	11.7	2.1	8.3	12.1
Somewhat	6.1	6.4	4.1	7.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	7.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.4	11.7	2.1	8.3	12.1
Strongly	1.3	1.4	-	1.3	1.6	0.8	-	1.8	-	0.9	2.6	2.2	-	-	-	-
UNSURE	7.8	3.0	3.1	4.7	7.0	5.7	7.3	6.6	8.5	6.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	9.2
Net Diff.	77.3	81.4	88.6	77.1	76.7	80.1	80.1	74.4	84.1	83.7	87.2	90.8	76.6	95.8	83.4	66.6
Mean	3.39	3.42	3.37	3.50	3.41	3.37	3.29	3.31	3.43	3.43	3.58	3.29	3.38	3.62	3.44	3.37

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	84.8	84.7	84.0	86.6	86.2	81.5	84.9	83.8	86.3	87.2	83.7	86.9	90.4	79.3
Strongly	44.5	43.0	47.8	34.7	48.3	43.3	48.8	48.7	47.3	61.9	42.1	48.5	56.0	31.6
Somewhat	40.3	41.7	36.2	51.8	37.9	38.2	36.1	35.1	39.0	25.3	41.6	38.5	34.4	47.7
DISAGREE	7.5	7.9	9.0	5.4	6.5	11.3	6.3	5.8	6.3	12.8	6.9	6.2	6.3	13.1
Somewhat	6.1	6.5	7.2	5.4	3.5	10.7	5.0	5.1	4.0	12.8	6.0	3.8	5.4	11.5
Strongly	1.3	1.3	1.8	-	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.3	-	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.5
UNSURE	7.8	7.4	6.9	8.1	7.3	7.1	8.8	10.4	7.4	-	9.4	6.9	3.3	7.7
Net Diff.	77.3	76.9	75.0	81.2	79.7	70.2	78.6	78.0	80.0	74.4	76.8	80.7	84.2	66.2
Mean	3.39	3.37	3.40	3.32	3.42	3.34	3.45	3.47	3.42	3.49	3.38	3.43	3.51	3.18

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

14. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"INCOMING STUDENTS AND CURRENT COLLEGE STUDENTS NEED TO BE BETTER EDUCATED ON THE VALUE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE DIVERSITY OF OPINION ON CAMPUSES."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
		ANIC	AMER-	ICAN		ANIC	AMER-	ICAN		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	84.8	85.0	87.2	91.6	93.4	81.5	87.3	89.6	73.6	88.8	83.8	91.0	81.4	86.3	82.8	81.9	82.5
Strongly	44.5	46.2	54.7	45.6	36.8	38.1	44.7	59.9	28.8	47.2	40.9	57.3	45.1	43.0	40.0	38.7	49.0
Somewhat	40.3	38.8	32.5	46.0	56.7	43.4	42.6	29.6	44.7	41.6	42.9	33.6	36.3	43.3	42.8	43.1	33.5
DISAGREE	7.5	7.6	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.7	15.9	5.0	12.1	4.1	6.7	4.7	7.3	9.3	10.0
Somewhat	6.1	6.7	3.5	5.8	-	5.6	4.0	5.4	15.9	4.1	10.2	2.7	6.7	3.5	5.6	5.8	10.0
Strongly	1.3	0.9	1.6	-	6.6	1.1	2.9	1.3	-	0.8	1.9	1.4	-	1.2	1.6	3.5	-
UNSURE	7.8	7.4	7.6	2.6	-	11.9	5.8	3.8	10.6	6.2	4.1	4.9	11.8	9.0	9.9	8.8	7.5
Net Diff.	77.3	77.4	82.1	85.9	86.9	74.8	80.3	82.9	57.7	83.8	71.7	86.8	74.7	81.6	75.6	72.6	72.5
Mean	3.39	3.41	3.52	3.41	3.24	3.34	3.37	3.54	3.14	3.44	3.28	3.55	3.44	3.41	3.35	3.28	3.42

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	84.8	80.0	90.6	84.3	83.9	84.6	84.9	86.0	83.3	88.0	84.3	82.9	83.7
Strongly	46.2	41.8	47.1	49.3	44.2	52.7	43.1	47.6	44.6	46.8	48.2	44.1	45.2
Somewhat	38.6	38.2	43.5	35.0	39.8	31.9	41.8	38.5	38.7	41.2	36.1	38.8	38.6
DISAGREE	10.2	13.4	8.8	8.6	11.4	10.3	10.1	9.4	11.2	7.4	11.1	11.5	10.9
Somewhat	7.8	8.3	6.6	7.6	8.7	6.3	8.5	7.7	7.9	5.9	9.3	7.8	8.0
Strongly	2.4	5.1	2.2	1.0	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.7	3.3	1.5	1.8	3.7	2.9
UNSURE	5.0	6.6	0.7	7.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.4
Net Diff.	74.6	66.6	81.8	75.7	72.6	74.3	74.7	76.6	72.2	80.5	73.2	71.4	72.8
Mean	3.35	3.25	3.36	3.43	3.32	3.40	3.33	3.38	3.32	3.40	3.37	3.31	3.33

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	84.8	87.8	82.5	85.4	85.0	84.4	83.8	80.2	80.0	80.9	91.1	74.5	89.1
Strongly	46.2	47.7	42.7	46.1	54.5	44.7	49.4	37.8	43.6	53.0	35.3	25.3	54.2
Somewhat	38.6	40.1	39.8	39.3	30.5	39.6	34.4	42.5	36.4	27.8	55.9	49.2	34.9
DISAGREE	10.2	8.7	13.3	8.1	11.0	10.4	12.8	16.3	14.8	14.2	8.9	9.4	7.0
Somewhat	7.8	6.8	9.5	7.1	6.8	9.4	10.9	12.8	11.9	9.0	8.9	9.4	4.6
Strongly	2.4	1.8	3.8	1.0	4.3	1.0	1.9	3.5	2.9	5.2	-	-	2.4
UNSURE	5.0	3.6	4.2	6.5	3.9	5.2	3.4	3.5	5.1	4.9	-	16.1	3.9
Net Diff.	74.6	79.1	69.2	77.3	74.0	73.9	71.0	64.0	65.2	66.6	82.3	65.2	82.2
Mean	3.35	3.39	3.27	3.40	3.41	3.35	3.36	3.19	3.27	3.35	3.26	3.19	3.47

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	84.8	86.2	85.7	85.4	85.8	87.9	87.2	90.2	88.1	82.6	89.2	75.0	100.0	-
Strongly	46.2	47.2	47.5	46.0	46.8	49.5	44.4	53.7	50.7	38.5	50.3	34.6	54.5	-
Somewhat	38.6	39.1	38.3	39.4	39.0	38.4	42.7	36.5	37.3	44.2	39.0	40.4	45.5	-
DISAGREE	10.2	9.5	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.2	12.1	7.3	8.5	15.0	9.4	21.4	-	100.0
Somewhat	7.8	7.3	8.5	9.5	8.1	7.2	10.2	4.6	6.4	12.2	7.7	13.7	-	76.3
Strongly	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.7	7.6	-	23.7
UNSURE	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	1.9	0.7	2.5	3.4	2.3	1.4	3.6	-	-
Net Diff.	74.6	76.7	74.9	74.3	75.1	77.7	75.1	82.9	79.5	67.6	79.8	53.7	100.0	-100.0
Mean	3.35	3.37	3.36	3.35	3.35	3.37	3.31	3.45	3.41	3.21	3.40	3.06	3.55	1.76

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	84.8	86.8	88.9	86.9	89.1	86.7	88.6	88.1	87.9	87.2	88.1	89.5	85.1	89.8	85.3
Strongly	46.2	44.8	51.9	45.2	51.4	46.0	50.6	46.7	48.5	45.5	50.6	51.4	43.4	48.8	48.5
Somewhat	38.6	42.1	37.0	41.7	37.8	40.7	38.0	41.4	39.4	41.7	37.5	38.1	41.7	41.0	36.9
DISAGREE	10.2	11.8	8.6	12.0	8.6	12.2	9.3	11.1	10.0	11.5	9.7	9.0	12.9	9.1	11.5
Somewhat	7.8	9.4	6.6	10.0	6.6	10.4	6.7	9.4	6.9	9.3	7.7	7.1	9.9	6.4	9.9
Strongly	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.7	1.6
UNSURE	5.0	1.3	2.5	1.1	2.3	1.1	2.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	3.2
Net Diff.	74.6	75.0	80.3	74.8	80.6	74.5	79.3	77.0	77.9	75.7	78.3	80.5	72.2	80.7	73.9
Mean	3.35	3.31	3.42	3.31	3.42	3.32	3.40	3.34	3.36	3.32	3.40	3.41	3.28	3.37	3.37

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	84.8	88.1	87.2	90.7	82.5	91.4	80.3
Strongly	46.2	44.0	51.9	48.2	46.0	53.6	35.7
Somewhat	38.6	44.1	35.4	42.5	36.5	37.8	44.6
DISAGREE	10.2	11.1	10.0	8.7	15.9	7.3	18.6
Somewhat	7.8	9.3	7.6	6.0	13.6	5.8	15.0
Strongly	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.5	3.6
UNSURE	5.0	0.8	2.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.1
Net Diff.	74.6	77.0	77.3	82.1	66.7	84.1	61.7
Mean	3.35	3.31	3.41	3.37	3.28	3.45	3.14

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS					
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE					
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY											
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
AGREE	84.8	87.1	88.3	90.3	79.8	39.4	85.5	89.3	88.5	86.6	47.7	89.6	88.5	81.8	88.9	87.9	
Strongly	46.2	49.5	46.6	49.7	42.1	20.1	48.9	47.4	46.9	50.1	23.5	53.8	43.6	44.7	53.2	44.0	
Somewhat	38.6	37.7	41.6	40.6	37.7	19.4	36.6	41.9	41.7	36.5	24.2	35.9	44.9	37.0	35.6	43.9	
DISAGREE	10.2	10.4	10.3	8.1	18.9	7.0	11.2	8.8	10.1	10.9	8.0	9.6	9.0	13.3	10.3	10.7	
Somewhat	7.8	7.9	8.6	6.4	14.8	1.6	8.4	7.2	8.0	7.9	5.1	7.8	6.9	10.2	8.3	8.0	
Strongly	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.7	4.1	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.7	
UNSURE	5.0	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	53.5	3.3	2.0	1.4	2.6	44.4	0.7	2.5	4.9	0.8	1.4	
Net Diff.	74.6	76.7	77.9	82.2	60.9	32.4	74.3	80.5	78.4	75.7	39.7	80.0	79.5	68.5	78.6	77.2	
Mean	3.35	3.37	3.35	3.41	3.19	3.16	3.36	3.38	3.35	3.37	3.23	3.43	3.33	3.30	3.41	3.31	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	84.8	85.0	84.4	88.2	86.5	87.1	90.3	88.9	85.3	93.0	83.1	88.3	88.2	90.3	89.4	93.3
Strongly	46.2	45.4	47.1	40.4	47.5	43.9	52.7	46.1	42.0	56.8	49.5	45.5	51.0	48.7	46.3	60.4
Somewhat	38.6	39.6	37.3	47.8	39.0	43.2	37.6	42.8	43.3	36.3	33.5	42.9	37.2	41.6	43.1	32.8
DISAGREE	10.2	10.8	9.9	8.0	11.2	10.4	7.7	9.3	12.7	5.5	13.9	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.8	4.8
Somewhat	7.8	8.0	7.6	8.0	9.1	8.1	6.1	7.7	9.4	2.7	11.0	6.8	8.4	7.0	7.2	2.9
Strongly	2.4	2.8	2.3	-	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.9
UNSURE	5.0	4.2	5.7	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.9
Net Diff.	74.6	74.2	74.5	80.2	75.2	76.7	82.5	79.6	72.6	87.5	69.2	79.9	78.8	82.2	79.7	88.4
Mean	3.35	3.33	3.37	3.34	3.35	3.32	3.44	3.36	3.27	3.49	3.34	3.36	3.42	3.40	3.34	3.55

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	84.8	89.4	92.3	86.8	86.7	90.4	85.2	88.3	92.6	86.3	86.8	88.5	87.4	87.4	91.4	88.1	92.1
Strongly	46.2	47.1	52.5	42.3	49.1	44.5	57.9	49.9	53.3	42.2	50.4	45.0	44.8	45.5	45.1	57.8	55.2
Somewhat	38.6	42.3	39.7	44.5	37.6	45.9	27.3	38.4	39.3	44.1	36.4	43.5	42.6	41.8	46.3	30.2	37.0
DISAGREE	10.2	8.8	5.9	11.3	9.7	7.5	12.8	9.6	7.4	11.4	9.7	9.8	9.1	12.6	7.0	8.9	7.9
Somewhat	7.8	7.0	4.1	9.5	7.5	6.2	12.3	8.6	4.0	11.4	8.4	8.0	7.3	12.6	7.0	5.9	6.9
Strongly	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	3.4	-	1.3	1.8	1.8	-	-	3.1	1.0
UNSURE	5.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	-	2.3	3.5	1.7	3.5	-	1.6	3.0	-
Net Diff.	74.6	80.6	86.4	75.5	77.1	83.0	72.4	78.7	85.2	74.9	77.1	78.8	78.3	74.7	84.4	79.2	84.2
Mean	3.35	3.37	3.46	3.30	3.39	3.37	3.45	3.40	3.42	3.32	3.41	3.34	3.35	3.33	3.39	3.47	3.46

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	84.8	87.5	86.9	92.3	90.9	86.1	84.3	89.8	92.5	92.6	92.8	79.6	78.2	85.7	83.7	75.3
Strongly	46.2	44.9	44.8	56.2	50.0	51.9	43.1	46.7	54.3	55.6	55.2	33.2	33.2	55.7	51.9	11.7
Somewhat	38.6	42.5	42.1	36.2	40.9	34.2	41.2	43.1	38.2	37.0	37.6	46.4	45.0	29.9	31.7	63.6
DISAGREE	10.2	9.4	12.1	6.4	8.1	8.2	12.9	8.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	18.1	21.8	14.3	13.7	24.7
Somewhat	7.8	7.0	8.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	10.9	7.3	1.7	5.6	4.6	15.8	16.4	7.9	13.7	24.7
Strongly	2.4	2.4	3.3	-	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.9	-	1.1	2.2	5.4	6.4	-	-
UNSURE	5.0	3.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	5.7	2.8	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	-	-	2.6	-
Net Diff.	74.6	78.1	74.8	86.0	82.8	77.9	71.5	81.5	87.8	86.9	87.1	61.5	56.4	71.3	69.9	50.7
Mean	3.35	3.34	3.30	3.50	3.41	3.45	3.29	3.38	3.48	3.51	3.49	3.13	3.06	3.35	3.39	2.87

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

15. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	84.8	85.8	88.5	81.5	88.6	85.6	81.8	83.9	81.0	61.5	87.3	82.1	81.0	82.6
Strongly	46.2	46.1	49.0	39.8	50.4	46.3	46.7	52.6	42.8	-	49.3	41.9	46.0	40.9
Somewhat	38.6	39.7	39.5	41.7	38.2	39.2	35.1	31.3	38.1	61.5	38.0	40.1	35.0	41.7
DISAGREE	10.2	9.5	7.7	13.3	6.9	9.1	12.4	8.9	16.3	25.7	8.4	12.1	13.5	13.5
Somewhat	7.8	7.2	4.3	9.3	6.4	7.9	9.4	5.3	14.0	25.7	6.1	9.8	11.1	10.1
Strongly	2.4	2.2	3.4	4.1	0.5	1.1	3.0	3.6	2.3	-	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.4
UNSURE	5.0	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.8	7.2	2.7	12.8	4.3	5.8	5.5	3.9
Net Diff.	74.6	76.3	80.8	68.2	81.7	76.5	69.5	75.1	64.6	35.7	78.9	69.9	67.5	69.1
Mean	3.35	3.36	3.39	3.24	3.45	3.38	3.33	3.43	3.25	2.70	3.40	3.29	3.32	3.25

"HEARING AND DISCUSSING OPINIONS I DISAGREE WITH GIVES ME A BETTER EDUCATION AND BETTER PREPARES ME TO BE A LEADER IN THE FUTURE."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	84.8	86.6	83.7	86.8	80.8	87.7	82.5	77.7	82.2	89.2	82.8	84.2	82.6	86.0	85.3	82.6	83.8
Strongly	46.2	46.0	49.9	46.4	27.4	53.1	38.9	44.4	47.5	46.5	45.7	44.3	44.1	45.3	49.4	45.9	47.3
Somewhat	38.6	40.6	33.8	40.3	53.4	34.6	43.7	33.3	34.7	42.6	37.1	39.9	38.5	40.7	36.0	36.7	36.6
DISAGREE	10.2	9.8	10.8	10.6	19.2	6.9	12.2	15.3	12.4	6.8	14.3	9.5	12.9	8.5	8.3	12.6	10.1
Somewhat	7.8	6.8	9.2	5.7	19.2	5.2	9.4	14.0	7.7	3.9	12.3	8.2	7.9	8.5	6.5	7.2	8.3
Strongly	2.4	3.0	1.6	5.0	-	1.7	2.8	1.3	4.6	3.0	2.0	1.3	5.0	-	1.8	5.4	1.8
UNSURE	5.0	3.6	5.5	2.6	-	5.5	5.3	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.0	6.2	4.5	5.5	6.4	4.8	6.0
Net Diff.	74.6	76.8	72.9	76.1	61.6	80.8	70.3	62.3	69.9	82.4	68.5	74.7	69.7	77.4	77.0	70.1	73.7
Mean	3.35	3.34	3.40	3.32	3.08	3.47	3.25	3.30	3.32	3.38	3.30	3.36	3.27	3.39	3.42	3.29	3.38

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
OFTEN	61.3	55.3	52.9	66.9	64.7	65.1	59.5	60.1	62.7	64.0	56.7	57.8	67.3
Frequently	18.1	13.6	15.4	17.5	24.4	27.6	13.4	16.4	20.0	17.4	15.6	20.1	20.0
Sometimes	43.2	41.7	37.5	49.5	40.2	37.5	46.0	43.7	42.7	46.6	41.2	37.7	47.3
NOT OFTEN	35.2	40.6	45.4	29.4	31.3	29.9	37.8	36.1	34.2	31.6	40.1	39.0	29.8
Rarely	21.7	23.4	28.4	18.4	19.6	19.9	22.6	23.2	19.9	18.7	27.3	19.9	19.8
Never	13.6	17.3	17.0	11.0	11.6	10.0	15.3	12.9	14.4	12.9	12.8	19.1	9.9
UNSURE	3.4	4.1	1.7	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.7	3.8	3.1	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Net Diff.	26.1	14.7	7.5	37.6	33.4	35.2	21.6	24.0	28.5	32.3	16.7	18.8	37.5
Mean	2.68	2.54	2.52	2.76	2.81	2.87	2.59	2.66	2.71	2.72	2.61	2.61	2.80

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
OFTEN	61.3	61.2	63.4	67.6	64.0	67.0	66.8	68.6	68.7	72.9	68.3	41.5	48.6
Frequently	18.1	14.6	18.5	20.1	17.6	17.1	21.6	20.4	27.4	28.1	12.4	15.9	12.6
Sometimes	43.2	46.6	44.9	47.5	46.4	49.9	45.2	48.2	41.3	44.8	55.9	25.6	36.1
NOT OFTEN	35.2	37.2	34.0	28.5	34.0	28.2	29.9	29.2	30.0	22.2	31.7	42.2	47.4
Rarely	21.7	23.1	24.0	18.3	19.5	18.1	18.8	21.1	16.5	16.3	31.7	25.8	27.0
Never	13.6	14.1	10.0	10.2	14.6	10.1	11.1	8.1	13.4	5.9	-	16.5	20.5
UNSURE	3.4	1.6	2.5	3.9	2.0	4.9	3.4	2.2	1.3	4.9	-	16.2	3.9
Net Diff.	26.1	23.9	29.4	39.1	29.9	38.8	36.9	39.4	38.8	50.6	36.5	-0.7	1.2
Mean	2.68	2.63	2.74	2.81	2.68	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	3.00	2.81	2.49	2.42

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
OFTEN	61.3	63.1	63.0	69.5	61.0	61.0	71.6	54.9	62.7	63.4	64.4	51.4	64.0	60.4
Frequently	18.1	16.9	20.2	24.5	17.4	16.3	21.7	16.1	18.8	18.3	19.4	15.9	19.1	15.2
Sometimes	43.2	46.2	42.9	44.9	43.5	44.7	50.0	38.8	43.9	45.0	45.0	35.4	44.9	45.2
NOT OFTEN	35.2	34.3	34.3	28.0	36.7	37.1	28.4	43.7	35.3	35.7	34.4	47.2	34.9	38.6
Rarely	21.7	22.4	20.0	15.1	22.7	24.5	17.9	27.3	21.2	23.2	21.9	26.3	21.8	24.8
Never	13.6	11.9	14.3	12.9	14.0	12.6	10.4	16.4	14.1	12.5	12.5	20.9	13.1	13.8
UNSURE	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	-	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0
Net Diff.	26.1	28.8	28.7	41.4	24.3	23.9	43.3	11.2	27.4	27.7	30.0	4.1	29.1	21.8
Mean	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.83	2.66	2.66	2.83	2.55	2.69	2.70	2.72	2.47	2.71	2.62

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS		OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED		UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION		CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED		COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH		HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED		APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
OFTEN	61.3	70.4	56.3	73.5	54.1	70.2	59.5	69.9	54.4	71.7	57.8	67.4	59.4	69.7	57.0
Frequently	18.1	22.4	14.2	22.3	14.6	23.2	15.4	21.4	15.6	26.3	13.8	24.5	12.7	23.8	14.2
Sometimes	43.2	47.9	42.1	51.2	39.4	47.0	44.2	48.5	38.8	45.3	44.0	42.9	46.7	45.9	42.8
NOT OFTEN	35.2	29.6	41.7	26.3	44.5	29.5	38.9	30.1	44.2	28.3	40.6	32.3	39.4	30.0	41.3
Rarely	21.7	19.6	24.4	17.8	26.3	19.0	24.2	18.6	27.5	20.5	23.5	19.7	25.7	20.4	24.5
Never	13.6	10.1	17.3	8.5	18.2	10.5	14.7	11.6	16.7	7.8	17.0	12.6	13.8	9.6	16.9
UNSURE	3.4	-	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.7
Net Diff.	26.1	40.7	14.6	47.2	9.6	40.7	20.6	39.7	10.2	43.3	17.2	35.1	20.0	39.7	15.7
Mean	2.68	2.83	2.54	2.88	2.51	2.83	2.61	2.80	2.54	2.90	2.56	2.80	2.59	2.84	2.55

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
OFTEN	61.3	68.1	58.5	65.2	59.5	66.8	59.8
Frequently	18.1	23.2	14.1	19.2	16.9	20.5	16.1
Sometimes	43.2	44.9	44.4	46.0	42.7	46.4	43.7
NOT OFTEN	35.2	31.7	40.1	34.0	39.9	32.5	39.6
Rarely	21.7	21.1	23.9	22.0	22.7	20.6	25.5
Never	13.6	10.6	16.2	11.9	17.2	11.9	14.2
UNSURE	3.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Net Diff.	26.1	36.4	18.3	31.3	19.6	34.3	20.2
Mean	2.68	2.81	2.57	2.73	2.60	2.76	2.62

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS				
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE				
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
OFTEN	61.3	64.1	63.4	63.4	64.2	30.6	65.1	61.5	68.0	54.0	44.0	67.0	66.7	59.3	63.9	66.1
Frequently	18.1	21.0	17.7	18.3	20.9	7.6	21.3	17.1	21.6	12.7	16.1	24.6	14.8	15.9	23.6	19.4
Sometimes	43.2	43.1	45.8	45.1	43.3	23.0	43.8	44.4	46.4	41.3	27.9	42.4	51.9	43.5	40.3	46.7
NOT OFTEN	35.2	34.9	36.3	35.9	34.5	29.9	33.4	36.9	31.1	44.1	25.7	33.0	33.3	38.9	35.3	33.5
Rarely	21.7	22.0	22.5	22.6	21.8	11.6	21.0	23.3	21.1	24.6	12.4	19.3	21.7	27.0	21.1	21.2
Never	13.6	12.9	13.8	13.4	12.6	18.3	12.4	13.6	10.0	19.5	13.3	13.7	11.6	11.9	14.1	12.3
UNSURE	3.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.4	39.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.9	30.3	-	-	1.8	0.9	0.4
Net Diff.	26.1	29.2	27.1	27.4	29.7	0.6	31.7	24.6	36.8	9.9	18.3	33.9	33.3	20.5	28.6	32.6
Mean	2.68	2.73	2.67	2.69	2.73	2.33	2.75	2.66	2.80	2.48	2.67	2.78	2.70	2.65	2.74	2.73

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
OFTEN	61.3	62.1	61.5	45.3	69.6	64.1	57.4	70.5	63.8	55.8	68.2	66.1	58.7	71.2	59.6	51.8
Frequently	18.1	19.4	17.1	14.2	27.2	14.4	16.3	26.4	16.9	16.8	28.3	13.2	16.0	26.0	18.3	13.9
Sometimes	43.2	42.6	44.4	31.0	42.4	49.6	41.1	44.1	46.9	39.0	39.9	52.9	42.7	45.2	41.3	37.9
NOT OFTEN	35.2	35.8	34.1	50.9	29.6	33.8	42.2	29.5	35.2	43.1	29.9	30.8	41.3	28.8	39.6	48.2
Rarely	21.7	21.0	21.6	34.3	17.1	20.6	28.3	18.4	18.8	28.2	15.2	20.6	28.1	16.2	24.9	31.6
Never	13.6	14.8	12.5	16.6	12.6	13.1	13.9	11.0	16.4	14.9	14.7	10.1	13.2	12.6	14.7	16.5
UNSURE	3.4	2.2	4.4	3.8	0.8	2.2	0.4	-	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.1	-	-	0.8	-
Net Diff.	26.1	26.3	27.5	-5.6	40.0	30.3	15.2	41.1	28.6	12.7	38.4	35.3	17.4	42.3	20.0	3.7
Mean	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.45	2.85	2.67	2.60	2.86	2.65	2.58	2.83	2.71	2.61	2.85	2.64	2.49

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt. 	MOD- ERATE	Smwt. 	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
OFTEN	61.3	62.1	62.2	62.1	62.7	62.7	70.5	65.8	82.7	70.4	60.7	59.5	72.3	88.6	58.9	55.1	64.0
Frequently	18.1	17.9	23.5	13.0	13.8	20.4	34.8	26.2	45.1	19.1	21.8	13.2	13.5	41.0	13.0	14.1	27.4
Sometimes	43.2	44.2	38.7	49.1	48.9	42.3	35.8	39.7	37.5	51.3	38.9	46.4	58.8	47.6	45.9	41.0	36.6
NOT OFTEN	35.2	36.4	37.2	35.7	35.0	37.3	27.5	33.4	17.3	29.6	37.9	38.8	24.3	11.4	39.9	44.9	36.0
Rarely	21.7	24.2	21.6	26.5	22.6	17.0	20.6	18.4	11.2	20.7	20.6	24.2	12.8	6.6	31.3	29.8	20.0
Never	13.6	12.2	15.6	9.2	12.3	20.3	6.9	15.0	6.1	8.9	17.3	14.6	11.4	4.9	8.6	15.1	16.0
UNSURE	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.2	2.3	-	2.0	0.8	-	-	1.4	1.6	3.4	-	1.2	-	-
Net Diff.	26.1	25.7	25.0	26.4	27.7	25.4	43.1	32.5	65.4	40.8	22.8	20.7	48.0	77.1	19.0	10.1	28.0
Mean	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.67	2.66	2.63	3.00	2.78	3.22	2.81	2.66	2.59	2.77	3.25	2.64	2.54	2.75

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
OFTEN	61.3	63.1	61.3	71.3	63.3	64.0	60.1	56.5	58.0	68.0	65.7	66.2	57.4	81.4	66.2	69.5
Frequently	18.1	20.3	13.9	29.1	16.5	14.3	22.2	16.3	11.9	33.1	22.1	17.0	-	27.1	21.1	24.7
Sometimes	43.2	42.8	47.4	42.2	46.8	49.7	37.9	40.2	46.1	34.9	43.7	49.2	57.4	54.3	45.2	44.8
NOT OFTEN	35.2	35.5	38.7	28.7	35.1	31.9	38.3	42.4	40.1	32.0	32.9	29.1	42.6	16.4	33.8	30.5
Rarely	21.7	20.6	24.8	16.7	25.9	20.3	20.4	27.1	27.2	19.3	29.3	17.1	19.4	2.2	21.3	21.6
Never	13.6	14.9	13.9	12.1	9.2	11.7	17.9	15.3	12.9	12.7	3.6	12.0	23.1	14.2	12.5	9.0
UNSURE	3.4	1.4	-	-	1.6	4.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	-	1.4	4.7	-	2.2	-	-
Net Diff.	26.1	27.5	22.7	42.5	28.3	32.0	21.8	14.1	17.9	36.0	32.9	37.1	14.9	65.0	32.4	38.9
Mean	2.68	2.69	2.61	2.88	2.72	2.69	2.65	2.58	2.58	2.88	2.85	2.75	2.34	2.96	2.75	2.85

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
OFTEN	61.3	59.0	59.7	58.8	58.3	59.5	68.2	66.7	71.5	60.2	58.4	61.2	71.4	68.5
Frequently	18.1	15.7	13.9	14.8	16.9	16.7	25.1	26.4	26.0	-	19.2	16.6	24.8	7.6
Sometimes	43.2	43.3	45.8	44.0	41.3	42.8	43.1	40.3	45.5	60.2	39.2	44.6	46.6	60.9
NOT OFTEN	35.2	37.7	37.5	36.8	37.3	39.3	28.0	28.3	26.1	39.8	39.1	33.7	24.4	27.8
Rarely	21.7	23.1	23.8	24.3	17.6	27.0	17.6	17.5	15.2	39.8	24.0	22.4	12.9	16.3
Never	13.6	14.6	13.6	12.4	19.7	12.4	10.4	10.8	10.9	-	15.0	11.2	11.5	11.5
UNSURE	3.4	3.3	2.9	4.5	4.4	1.1	3.8	5.0	2.4	-	2.5	5.1	4.2	3.7
Net Diff.	26.1	21.3	22.2	22.0	20.9	20.2	40.2	38.4	45.4	20.4	19.4	27.6	47.0	40.7
Mean	2.68	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.58	2.65	2.86	2.87	2.89	2.60	2.64	2.70	2.88	2.67

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

16. HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR PROFESSORS?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
OFTEN	61.3	62.7	59.2	72.6	60.8	54.5	63.9	70.1	69.2	66.5	57.0	58.2	66.5	60.3	58.7	58.3	68.0
Frequently	18.1	20.6	16.1	23.9	13.5	17.9	17.3	24.8	6.1	21.7	13.9	21.4	22.5	11.3	17.2	20.5	18.3
Sometimes	43.2	42.1	43.1	48.7	47.3	36.7	46.6	45.3	63.2	44.8	43.1	36.8	44.0	49.0	41.5	37.8	49.7
NOT OFTEN	35.2	35.7	37.3	22.2	39.2	41.8	30.8	26.1	25.6	30.8	42.1	40.4	29.3	33.1	35.8	38.0	29.6
Rarely	21.7	20.1	24.6	12.3	30.8	27.9	20.9	13.5	12.5	18.1	26.6	19.8	17.9	19.2	26.3	19.4	20.9
Never	13.6	15.6	12.7	9.9	8.4	13.9	9.9	12.7	13.1	12.7	15.5	20.6	11.4	13.9	9.6	18.6	8.7
UNSURE	3.4	1.7	3.5	5.3	-	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.1	2.7	0.8	1.4	4.2	6.6	5.5	3.7	2.4
Net Diff.	26.1	27.0	22.0	50.4	21.6	12.7	33.0	43.9	43.6	35.6	14.9	17.8	37.1	27.2	22.9	20.3	38.5
Mean	2.68	2.69	2.65	2.91	2.66	2.61	2.75	2.85	2.66	2.78	2.56	2.60	2.81	2.62	2.70	2.63	2.80

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
OFTEN	58.9	55.5	60.1	58.9	60.5	61.5	57.7	57.6	60.5	60.0	55.4	58.5	62.4
Frequently	24.6	22.4	27.0	25.7	22.3	31.4	21.2	24.4	24.7	27.8	21.4	22.8	26.4
Sometimes	34.4	33.1	33.1	33.2	38.1	30.1	36.5	33.1	35.8	32.2	34.0	35.7	36.0
NOT OFTEN	37.7	40.2	38.2	36.9	36.6	33.4	39.8	39.1	36.1	37.0	40.9	38.2	34.1
Rarely	22.4	19.2	24.8	21.9	23.4	20.0	23.5	21.8	23.0	22.7	21.0	21.3	24.7
Never	15.3	21.0	13.4	15.1	13.2	13.5	16.2	17.3	13.0	14.3	19.9	17.0	9.4
UNSURE	3.4	4.3	1.7	4.1	3.0	5.0	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.5
Net Diff.	21.2	15.3	21.9	22.0	23.9	28.1	17.9	18.5	24.5	22.9	14.5	20.3	28.4
Mean	2.71	2.59	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.84	2.64	2.67	2.75	2.76	2.59	2.67	2.82

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
OFTEN	58.9	57.3	61.1	56.0	67.8	69.8	59.7	64.5	60.8	66.6	76.2	60.0	58.9
Frequently	24.6	22.1	26.6	26.1	30.2	30.4	19.7	37.8	26.4	40.9	43.9	34.4	14.0
Sometimes	34.4	35.2	34.4	29.9	37.6	39.5	40.0	26.7	34.3	25.7	32.3	25.6	44.9
NOT OFTEN	37.7	41.1	34.7	39.9	30.2	27.3	37.3	33.1	38.0	28.5	23.8	33.1	37.2
Rarely	22.4	20.4	23.7	21.9	17.3	13.5	14.8	23.7	26.7	16.3	23.8	16.7	25.3
Never	15.3	20.7	11.0	18.0	12.8	13.8	22.5	9.4	11.3	12.3	-	16.5	11.9
UNSURE	3.4	1.6	4.2	4.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.3	4.9	-	6.9	3.9
Net Diff.	21.2	16.2	26.3	16.1	37.7	42.5	22.4	31.4	22.8	38.1	52.3	26.9	21.8
Mean	2.71	2.60	2.80	2.67	2.87	2.89	2.59	2.95	2.77	3.00	3.20	2.84	2.64

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17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
OFTEN	58.9	61.4	60.6	67.5	58.6	58.9	67.1	53.8	60.2	60.5	62.8	46.5	62.9	49.1
Frequently	24.6	23.8	26.9	36.9	22.5	20.6	32.8	17.0	23.5	28.9	27.1	12.9	26.2	21.0
Sometimes	34.4	37.5	33.7	30.6	36.1	38.3	34.3	36.9	36.7	31.6	35.7	33.7	36.7	28.2
NOT OFTEN	37.7	36.0	36.9	30.7	39.3	39.2	32.5	45.5	38.1	38.5	36.4	50.6	36.7	48.5
Rarely	22.4	25.1	20.1	21.7	22.3	25.7	20.5	26.3	22.0	25.1	21.8	30.2	21.8	32.0
Never	15.3	10.9	16.8	9.0	17.0	13.5	11.9	19.2	16.1	13.4	14.7	20.4	14.9	16.4
UNSURE	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.8	0.4	2.4
Net Diff.	21.2	25.4	23.6	36.8	19.3	19.6	34.6	8.4	22.1	22.1	26.4	-4.1	26.2	0.7
Mean	2.71	2.76	2.72	2.97	2.65	2.67	2.88	2.52	2.69	2.77	2.76	2.40	2.74	2.55

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
OFTEN	58.9	66.7	55.8	71.5	52.0	68.3	55.9	65.0	55.4	72.0	54.1	64.1	58.0	66.3	55.9
Frequently	24.6	32.3	18.2	35.0	16.0	30.3	22.0	31.1	18.8	36.1	18.0	30.8	20.4	33.9	18.2
Sometimes	34.4	34.4	37.7	36.5	36.0	38.0	33.9	33.9	36.6	35.9	36.1	33.3	37.7	32.4	37.7
NOT OFTEN	37.7	33.0	43.7	28.0	47.1	31.1	43.5	34.8	43.4	28.0	44.8	35.2	40.9	33.4	42.4
Rarely	22.4	22.0	23.6	17.1	27.7	21.3	23.8	19.3	27.9	19.5	26.0	21.6	24.7	22.6	23.3
Never	15.3	11.0	20.1	10.8	19.4	9.8	19.7	15.5	15.5	8.5	18.8	13.6	16.2	10.8	19.1
UNSURE	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	-	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.7
Net Diff.	21.2	33.7	12.1	43.5	4.9	37.3	12.4	30.2	12.0	44.0	9.3	28.8	17.1	32.9	13.5
Mean	2.71	2.88	2.54	2.96	2.49	2.89	2.59	2.81	2.59	3.00	2.54	2.82	2.63	2.90	2.56

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
OFTEN	58.9	64.6	58.0	63.1	55.5	65.7	55.0
Frequently	24.6	30.8	20.7	26.5	23.9	28.5	19.7
Sometimes	34.4	33.7	37.3	36.7	31.6	37.2	35.3
NOT OFTEN	37.7	35.2	41.2	36.9	43.3	34.1	44.4
Rarely	22.4	22.5	24.0	21.3	29.8	20.1	28.5
Never	15.3	12.7	17.2	15.5	13.5	14.0	15.9
UNSURE	3.4	0.2	0.8	-	1.2	0.2	0.6
Net Diff.	21.2	29.4	16.8	26.3	12.2	31.6	10.6
Mean	2.71	2.83	2.62	2.74	2.67	2.80	2.59

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
OFTEN	58.9	63.6	59.4	62.8	55.8	26.5	62.1	61.4	67.3	50.1	35.1	65.6	58.8	61.2	60.5	62.9
Frequently	24.6	27.4	24.8	26.4	21.1	15.1	29.1	24.6	29.9	18.4	12.3	32.3	21.2	23.8	27.7	26.4
Sometimes	34.4	36.2	34.6	36.4	34.7	11.3	33.0	36.8	37.5	31.8	22.8	33.3	37.6	37.4	32.9	36.5
NOT OFTEN	37.7	36.1	40.4	36.9	42.8	31.3	36.3	37.3	31.8	49.2	30.3	34.4	40.3	37.0	39.5	36.3
Rarely	22.4	22.9	23.2	22.6	24.5	13.5	19.7	23.4	19.9	28.6	12.3	19.5	26.8	20.8	26.3	20.8
Never	15.3	13.1	17.2	14.2	18.3	17.9	16.6	13.8	11.8	20.5	18.0	14.8	13.5	16.2	13.2	15.5
UNSURE	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	42.2	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	34.6	-	0.9	1.8	-	0.8
Net Diff.	21.2	27.6	18.9	25.9	13.0	-4.8	25.9	24.2	35.6	1.0	4.8	31.2	18.5	24.2	21.1	26.6
Mean	2.71	2.78	2.67	2.75	2.59	2.41	2.76	2.73	2.86	2.48	2.45	2.83	2.67	2.70	2.75	2.74

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
OFTEN	58.9	58.5	59.2	58.9	62.4	61.8	59.8	66.0	61.4	56.5	57.4	62.6	61.4	66.4	60.1	54.7
Frequently	24.6	25.1	24.1	22.3	33.4	26.5	20.2	32.5	26.5	19.6	34.7	26.8	20.6	35.7	25.7	19.4
Sometimes	34.4	33.4	35.1	36.6	29.0	35.3	39.7	33.5	34.8	36.9	22.7	35.8	40.8	30.7	34.4	35.3
NOT OFTEN	37.7	38.5	37.2	37.2	36.8	37.1	39.3	34.0	37.6	42.2	40.7	36.2	38.0	33.6	39.1	45.3
Rarely	22.4	23.4	21.1	32.6	20.8	22.7	24.4	21.2	24.3	27.1	20.3	20.7	22.5	19.5	25.5	27.8
Never	15.3	15.0	16.1	4.6	16.0	14.4	14.9	12.9	13.4	15.1	20.4	15.5	15.4	14.1	13.6	17.5
UNSURE	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	-	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.6	-	0.8	-
Net Diff.	21.2	20.1	22.0	21.7	25.6	24.8	20.5	32.0	23.8	14.3	16.8	26.4	23.4	32.8	21.0	9.4
Mean	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.66	2.86	2.75	2.62	2.73	2.75	2.67	2.88	2.73	2.57

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
OFTEN	58.9	62.1	61.9	62.2	61.4	57.5	60.5	58.7	81.9	60.6	52.8	58.7	64.3	82.3	57.0	62.9	60.5
Frequently	24.6	27.4	33.9	21.5	21.2	23.4	37.7	29.1	57.4	21.9	26.0	24.9	29.0	45.5	20.6	16.4	31.2
Sometimes	34.4	34.7	28.0	40.7	40.2	34.1	22.8	29.6	24.5	38.7	26.9	33.8	35.3	36.8	36.4	46.5	29.4
NOT OFTEN	37.7	37.0	37.4	36.7	36.4	42.5	37.6	40.5	18.1	39.4	45.8	40.7	33.9	17.7	43.0	35.3	39.5
Rarely	22.4	23.1	20.5	25.3	21.7	24.6	23.1	24.0	8.1	30.0	24.7	26.1	15.8	11.1	28.9	20.8	27.3
Never	15.3	14.0	16.9	11.4	14.7	17.9	14.5	16.5	10.0	9.4	21.1	14.6	18.1	6.6	14.1	14.5	12.2
UNSURE	3.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.2	-	2.0	0.8	-	-	1.4	0.6	1.7	-	-	1.8	-
Net Diff.	21.2	25.0	24.5	25.5	25.0	15.0	22.9	18.2	63.8	21.1	7.0	18.0	30.4	64.6	14.1	27.6	21.1
Mean	2.71	2.76	2.80	2.73	2.69	2.63	2.85	2.72	3.29	2.73	2.59	2.69	2.77	3.21	2.64	2.66	2.80

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
OFTEN	58.9	55.6	64.6	66.3	67.6	58.3	50.7	55.4	62.4	65.6	72.7	57.7	28.6	75.3	70.9	34.2
Frequently	24.6	27.1	22.0	34.6	28.3	20.6	22.7	24.7	21.5	35.0	27.3	23.2	17.3	44.7	24.9	12.6
Sometimes	34.4	28.5	42.6	31.8	39.4	37.7	28.0	30.7	40.9	30.5	45.4	34.5	11.3	30.6	46.0	21.6
NOT OFTEN	37.7	42.8	34.3	33.7	31.9	38.6	47.7	42.8	36.6	34.4	27.3	37.6	71.4	24.7	27.2	65.8
Rarely	22.4	24.6	22.4	22.0	20.5	21.2	26.3	25.4	25.5	21.3	20.1	23.2	38.5	11.6	12.6	44.5
Never	15.3	18.2	11.9	11.7	11.4	17.4	21.5	17.5	11.1	13.2	7.2	14.4	32.9	13.0	14.6	21.3
UNSURE	3.4	1.6	1.1	-	0.5	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.0	-	-	4.7	-	-	1.9	-
Net Diff.	21.2	12.9	30.2	32.7	35.7	19.7	2.9	12.6	25.8	31.1	45.3	20.1	-42.8	50.7	43.7	-31.7
Mean	2.71	2.66	2.75	2.89	2.85	2.64	2.53	2.64	2.74	2.87	2.93	2.70	2.13	3.07	2.83	2.25

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
OFTEN	58.9	57.5	59.6	51.4	54.0	67.0	63.1	62.7	64.2	60.5	57.2	59.3	67.1	66.8
Frequently	24.6	24.3	27.7	22.0	25.1	23.7	25.2	26.7	24.3	12.2	24.9	23.6	31.3	18.1
Sometimes	34.4	33.2	31.9	29.4	28.9	43.2	37.9	35.9	39.9	48.3	32.3	35.7	35.8	48.7
NOT OFTEN	37.7	39.5	38.6	45.1	42.2	30.6	32.4	30.4	34.6	39.5	40.1	36.2	28.7	31.3
Rarely	22.4	24.1	23.9	29.2	22.2	20.3	17.4	16.4	19.4	14.2	24.5	22.1	14.6	17.4
Never	15.3	15.4	14.7	16.0	20.0	10.3	15.0	14.0	15.3	25.3	15.6	14.1	14.2	13.9
UNSURE	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.4	3.7	2.4	4.5	6.9	1.2	-	2.7	4.5	4.1	1.9
Net Diff.	21.2	18.0	21.0	6.3	11.8	36.4	30.7	32.2	29.5	21.0	17.1	23.1	38.4	35.5
Mean	2.71	2.68	2.74	2.60	2.61	2.82	2.77	2.81	2.74	2.47	2.68	2.72	2.88	2.72

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17. AND HAVE YOU FELT INTIMIDATED IN SHARING YOUR IDEAS, OPINIONS OR BELIEFS IN CLASS BECAUSE THEY WERE DIFFERENT THAN THOSE OF YOUR CLASSMATES OR PEERS?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
OFTEN	58.9	57.5	64.2	73.7	50.4	56.1	58.4	63.0	70.3	60.7	53.0	60.8	61.4	57.0	57.9	58.0	63.1
Frequently	24.6	25.8	23.1	32.5	19.9	23.5	24.5	30.3	18.5	29.7	20.9	24.2	25.4	25.2	21.5	22.7	27.0
Sometimes	34.4	31.7	41.1	41.1	30.5	32.6	33.9	32.7	51.8	31.0	32.1	36.6	36.1	31.8	36.4	35.3	36.2
NOT OFTEN	37.7	39.8	30.3	23.7	49.6	40.8	38.5	32.0	27.1	36.3	45.1	36.1	34.0	39.9	36.6	39.3	33.8
Rarely	22.4	24.4	17.5	17.8	35.1	24.6	23.2	13.4	12.7	24.4	25.0	21.6	21.2	22.0	16.4	19.8	26.1
Never	15.3	15.4	12.8	5.9	14.5	16.3	15.2	18.6	14.4	11.9	20.0	14.5	12.8	17.9	20.2	19.5	7.7
UNSURE	3.4	2.7	5.5	2.6	-	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.6	3.0	1.9	3.1	4.5	3.1	5.5	2.7	3.1
Net Diff.	21.2	17.7	33.9	50.0	0.9	15.3	19.9	31.0	43.2	24.4	7.9	24.6	27.4	17.1	21.3	18.7	29.3
Mean	2.71	2.70	2.79	3.03	2.56	2.65	2.70	2.79	2.76	2.81	2.55	2.73	2.77	2.66	2.63	2.63	2.85

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18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS...

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
POLITICS	46.3	41.6	49.1	45.4	48.4	45.8	46.5	43.9	49.1	42.2	45.3	45.7	52.3
RACE	35.3	37.1	34.7	33.4	37.4	33.5	36.2	32.2	39.0	28.3	35.6	35.3	42.4
ABORTION	30.7	24.0	34.2	33.3	28.7	26.7	32.6	28.1	33.6	25.7	30.3	36.8	30.7
RELIGION	30.4	30.5	25.8	30.0	34.6	28.8	31.1	26.6	34.8	21.5	31.1	33.2	36.2
GENDER	30.2	31.0	26.2	28.5	35.5	28.6	31.0	28.6	32.1	25.9	31.0	33.3	31.0
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	27.9	23.6	31.9	29.7	28.8	29.0	28.6	29.3	25.5	31.3	30.8	28.0
GUN CONTROL	27.0	28.3	29.4	24.5	27.5	23.7	28.5	24.0	30.4	18.8	28.7	31.8	29.0
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	26.4	29.0	24.6	28.3	22.1	29.0	24.6	29.3	21.5	27.3	27.4	31.1
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	25.2	29.3	23.9	28.6	22.5	28.4	25.0	28.1	22.7	27.1	30.8	25.6
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	21.0	34.5	24.0	26.2	22.9	27.8	24.3	28.5	21.7	26.7	26.7	30.1
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	15.7	10.3	10.2	12.6	13.7	10.9	12.0	11.6	9.1	14.6	9.3	13.7
ISRAEL	10.0	13.9	9.4	7.9	10.7	9.9	10.0	8.9	11.3	5.9	11.6	10.0	12.5
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	14.4	7.8	9.7	8.9	9.3	10.3	9.4	10.6	8.7	10.1	11.0	10.1
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	9.5	8.0	7.6	5.4	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.9	6.6	7.7	6.4	9.2
OTHER	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	-	0.5	1.7	0.6

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18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS...

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	19.6	20.5	17.3	14.0	17.2	17.8	18.3	16.7	21.8	15.2	18.6	15.0
UNSURE	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
POLITICS	46.3	39.0	45.8	46.6	42.0	41.3	47.0	48.0	42.9	50.8	23.9	48.9	43.1
RACE	35.3	36.3	36.4	40.0	37.6	39.4	39.3	43.8	37.6	36.9	47.4	16.2	29.0
ABORTION	30.7	27.2	26.6	31.6	31.6	30.0	40.9	34.8	30.2	21.7	9.1	23.6	33.6
RELIGION	30.4	28.6	26.5	31.6	39.0	31.5	33.5	32.1	24.6	26.7	14.6	6.9	37.4
GENDER	30.2	27.6	28.8	29.6	31.3	34.5	33.6	37.8	26.0	24.0	23.4	43.8	36.7
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	24.9	30.4	27.5	33.4	28.9	39.2	34.1	30.9	17.8	36.1	23.6	37.6
GUN CONTROL	27.0	28.0	23.7	25.0	22.9	25.0	32.2	32.2	32.9	20.3	23.9	18.4	34.4
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	28.1	19.5	25.3	29.3	24.6	29.3	25.4	23.1	20.8	12.5	32.5	38.2
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	25.3	24.0	24.5	30.5	29.3	33.6	28.9	23.1	17.2	27.1	35.0	29.9
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	27.5	21.8	21.3	24.3	20.3	34.1	29.8	23.3	25.6	22.9	25.3	42.4
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	11.2	14.7	16.6	14.6	8.0	10.7	18.9	14.4	14.2	12.5	9.3	7.8
ISRAEL	10.0	11.7	6.6	7.1	9.5	12.7	9.6	7.7	13.8	5.5	-	14.0	13.0
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	12.4	9.1	9.8	10.2	8.8	7.0	10.9	8.1	7.0	-	-	17.2
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	7.1	7.8	6.9	8.0	5.1	8.2	6.4	7.5	5.3	-	9.3	13.0
OTHER	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	-	-	0.9	1.0	1.6	-	-	3.9

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	23.7	14.7	16.8	14.9	18.4	15.0	9.5	18.6	5.8	11.6	7.1	22.4
UNSURE	3.7	2.0	4.1	4.5	0.9	3.1	2.4	2.7	4.4	4.1	-	25.5	-

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
POLITICS	46.3	49.9	45.2	46.8	45.9	49.2	44.1	51.0	49.0	44.7	49.0	34.5	50.5	26.3
RACE	35.3	35.9	35.3	36.8	35.8	36.0	36.8	34.1	36.2	36.0	36.0	34.8	35.3	41.4
ABORTION	30.7	34.2	28.2	25.4	31.4	34.6	22.1	39.4	33.7	24.9	31.0	26.4	32.5	17.9
RELIGION	30.4	29.1	30.6	29.6	30.8	29.5	26.5	34.6	31.5	30.5	30.6	34.3	30.4	35.1
GENDER	30.2	31.2	29.3	31.2	30.4	31.1	27.0	33.7	31.4	29.3	30.6	26.4	30.5	30.1
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	29.5	28.9	26.4	29.9	30.9	25.5	32.3	30.0	27.8	29.9	24.8	29.5	28.1
GUN CONTROL	27.0	30.5	24.9	23.2	27.2	31.2	18.8	35.3	27.3	28.2	27.9	21.6	26.8	31.7
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	34.4	21.5	26.9	26.9	34.9	21.0	34.2	27.5	27.2	28.0	25.3	28.9	14.9
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	25.9	25.9	16.4	28.4	27.4	20.2	33.3	29.5	21.6	25.9	27.9	27.4	21.6
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	31.2	24.3	21.0	26.8	32.3	19.9	33.8	26.9	25.3	26.9	22.7	27.0	23.6
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	10.8	12.5	13.1	11.5	9.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	10.4	11.9	11.2	12.4	7.4
ISRAEL	10.0	12.9	8.8	9.1	9.7	10.6	7.7	11.7	10.9	8.7	10.3	6.5	10.5	8.3
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	10.7	9.7	13.2	9.7	9.4	6.4	12.9	10.9	8.4	10.7	3.3	10.6	5.5
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	6.3	8.1	5.5	8.1	6.5	5.4	9.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	3.3	7.8	3.9
OTHER	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.8	-	0.6	1.3

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BANNER 3

TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.		COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
	CONSTITUTION				OUT-		SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
	OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
	DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE	
	200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH						

NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	17.9	18.4	8.7	19.4	20.3	13.9	21.9	17.7	15.6	16.7	24.8	18.0	10.0
UNSURE	3.7	1.3	3.3	4.0	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	3.5	1.3	2.4	-	1.9	4.5

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
POLITICS	46.3	47.1	47.7	47.9	48.6	49.4	47.7	50.6	45.5	49.5	46.2	45.9	48.9	49.2	45.8
RACE	35.3	39.0	33.9	37.9	35.2	38.8	34.1	37.0	35.5	36.4	35.6	38.6	34.8	38.3	33.2
ABORTION	30.7	26.0	36.5	23.3	38.0	24.5	37.5	28.9	31.5	25.6	34.2	24.8	35.2	29.0	32.3
RELIGION	30.4	27.5	33.5	28.2	34.4	29.5	33.3	32.8	28.9	29.6	32.2	25.0	37.0	28.3	35.6
GENDER	30.2	32.0	29.1	29.9	32.2	27.0	35.0	28.7	31.5	29.1	31.7	29.7	32.3	29.1	33.2
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	29.7	28.8	26.6	32.4	24.4	34.7	29.2	28.2	26.5	31.4	27.8	31.1	26.8	30.8
GUN CONTROL	27.0	24.3	29.8	22.6	32.2	23.0	31.0	25.5	27.8	24.4	28.9	22.5	31.2	24.1	29.7
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	23.9	30.4	21.1	34.1	24.3	30.4	25.5	30.1	25.1	29.0	21.1	34.2	23.3	30.3
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	21.1	33.0	19.9	33.3	20.6	34.1	22.2	31.9	18.9	32.7	21.9	31.5	22.6	31.2
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	22.5	30.5	22.6	30.6	21.7	31.2	25.0	27.9	25.4	27.4	22.8	30.0	26.5	26.0
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	13.4	10.0	14.4	10.2	11.9	12.8	13.2	10.4	13.0	10.3	12.6	11.3	13.8	9.9
ISRAEL	10.0	8.4	11.6	7.9	11.6	9.0	11.1	8.0	12.6	8.1	10.9	8.1	12.4	10.6	9.6
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	9.2	10.6	8.2	11.2	8.7	11.1	9.7	10.0	6.5	11.5	9.1	11.1	8.2	10.4
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	7.1	7.3	5.8	8.5	5.9	9.4	5.2	10.1	7.0	7.9	7.3	8.5	8.0	7.6
OTHER	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	-	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	-	1.2

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	13.7	22.1	12.5	20.6	10.7	22.8	12.2	23.5	12.3	20.5	17.7	16.3	14.9	20.5
UNSURE	3.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.2	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.5	1.9

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
POLITICS	46.3	46.1	49.0	47.1	51.5	51.5	41.6
RACE	35.3	38.9	33.8	33.6	44.5	38.2	29.6
ABORTION	30.7	25.8	35.4	29.8	33.9	31.6	28.9
RELIGION	30.4	26.5	34.7	32.2	27.6	30.0	29.7
GENDER	30.2	30.2	32.0	27.7	40.6	31.7	28.3
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	27.3	31.3	26.7	36.8	28.2	28.4
GUN CONTROL	27.0	25.1	29.2	25.5	31.7	27.6	25.1
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	23.6	32.0	28.2	24.4	27.9	25.3
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	22.1	31.4	25.0	33.2	27.4	24.7
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	24.8	27.5	25.8	29.2	26.7	23.3
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	12.8	11.3	11.1	15.0	12.7	8.9
ISRAEL	10.0	8.8	10.9	10.4	10.6	10.1	8.2
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	7.1	12.8	9.2	11.7	10.8	5.4
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	6.6	8.6	5.9	12.3	8.1	5.3
OTHER	0.7	-	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.6

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	17.0	17.5	16.9	15.7	14.9	19.2
UNSURE	3.7	1.1	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.0

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS				
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE				
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
POLITICS	46.3	52.5	43.9	46.8	51.8	24.3	52.1	46.4	48.6	46.9	25.2	51.2	49.1	42.9	50.2	43.4
RACE	35.3	40.9	32.0	34.6	42.1	23.4	40.4	32.4	35.8	35.1	32.4	39.8	35.9	34.1	42.2	29.8
ABORTION	30.7	32.9	28.3	30.1	36.3	20.3	33.1	29.4	27.1	36.5	31.3	28.0	32.1	35.8	33.5	22.0
RELIGION	30.4	31.0	31.0	29.7	35.0	24.1	34.5	29.1	27.7	35.6	26.4	30.8	31.5	32.2	36.2	24.6
GENDER	30.2	33.9	27.7	27.7	43.7	17.6	36.8	25.6	28.3	33.5	29.5	30.9	32.3	30.2	35.6	25.2
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	31.1	26.7	26.7	38.3	24.8	32.6	24.9	26.0	33.0	32.5	26.8	31.3	31.4	30.3	24.8
GUN CONTROL	27.0	27.0	28.3	27.1	29.7	16.8	27.3	27.3	24.0	31.6	28.7	23.5	32.0	26.6	27.3	21.7
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	24.5	30.1	27.4	26.7	19.3	26.2	30.2	23.1	34.3	19.7	25.4	29.7	25.8	26.5	24.8
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	29.2	23.0	25.1	35.3	14.2	32.9	22.5	20.9	35.0	29.8	22.9	30.0	29.8	29.5	21.6
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	24.1	28.1	24.4	34.3	22.0	28.7	25.5	22.3	33.6	22.5	20.3	33.6	29.9	24.6	22.6
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	12.2	12.5	11.3	15.2	7.7	15.1	9.6	10.8	14.0	9.8	13.6	13.1	7.8	17.1	9.6
ISRAEL	10.0	9.3	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.4	10.5	9.8	8.3	13.1	8.6	8.7	10.0	13.7	10.6	8.5
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	11.4	8.1	9.5	11.8	9.5	9.9	9.5	7.8	13.0	12.2	11.2	7.4	12.0	11.3	6.8
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	9.3	5.7	6.8	10.6	5.7	7.7	8.0	5.2	9.9	14.1	7.1	7.3	10.4	10.0	5.0
OTHER	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	0.3	-	1.0	-	1.4	0.9	0.7

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18. THERE ARE CERTAIN TOPICS I FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE SPEAKING ABOUT OR ARE OFF LIMITS IN THE CLASSROOM BECAUSE OF THE CAMPUS
 INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE. THEY TEND TO DEAL WITH THE FOLLOWING TOPICS...

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
		SOCIETY			FLUIDITY											
		MVNG FRWD	LINKED TO W. SPRMCY	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	UNSURE	GENDER IS FIXED	GENDER CAN BE FLUID	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES NOT APPLY	CAPIT- ALISM	SOCIAL ISM

NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	14.2	20.7	17.8	16.3	18.4	13.2	20.5	15.7	19.1	24.9	13.6	17.7	19.5	13.1	20.7
UNSURE	3.7	2.7	1.5	1.4	2.7	32.0	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.2	18.4	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.8

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
POLITICS	46.3	46.7	45.9	48.9	50.7	45.3	46.8	48.5	47.1	48.3	53.8	44.0	46.6	56.9	50.2	55.0
RACE	35.3	32.9	38.2	17.9	39.7	36.8	34.9	34.0	33.7	34.8	47.6	39.9	35.8	35.2	33.5	35.0
ABORTION	30.7	25.4	35.5	18.5	29.1	28.6	35.4	21.1	18.8	38.4	40.2	36.3	34.5	33.4	33.7	40.0
RELIGION	30.4	25.6	33.6	37.4	29.5	29.7	32.5	26.1	21.7	30.0	34.4	34.8	34.7	32.5	27.2	34.9
GENDER	30.2	28.9	31.5	27.1	35.4	29.7	29.2	28.0	28.1	32.9	45.7	30.6	27.5	37.9	27.4	28.5
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	25.5	32.2	17.3	31.4	28.7	30.1	23.8	25.0	30.8	41.9	31.6	30.2	31.5	23.7	32.3
GUN CONTROL	27.0	21.5	31.2	27.4	26.3	26.1	29.7	16.5	17.9	30.1	39.8	31.2	30.1	24.0	29.5	32.2
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	20.8	30.6	40.8	20.7	30.3	28.5	16.6	19.2	28.9	26.6	37.0	28.8	22.2	30.0	34.2
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	24.1	28.3	26.8	30.0	22.8	30.2	23.4	17.0	35.1	39.3	26.7	27.0	33.5	22.2	33.9
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	19.6	31.3	27.6	25.5	24.1	31.5	18.2	13.2	29.2	35.5	30.9	33.5	27.3	27.3	30.8
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	10.1	13.6	4.7	15.2	10.3	11.7	8.2	7.5	14.0	25.1	12.9	10.8	14.7	10.2	12.1
ISRAEL	10.0	7.7	11.7	12.9	8.8	9.5	13.5	6.7	6.5	12.0	11.7	11.1	15.0	13.1	7.0	13.8
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	7.7	11.5	14.0	8.7	7.4	13.8	7.1	3.9	12.9	11.0	9.8	14.1	11.2	7.2	17.8
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	7.2	7.7	9.4	9.2	4.6	11.6	8.3	1.0	15.4	10.3	7.4	9.0	11.9	2.9	14.6
OTHER	0.7	0.6	0.4	4.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	-

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	17.1	17.8	20.0	14.5	17.0	20.1	17.3	14.7	18.4	10.5	18.9	19.8	15.1	16.2	22.1
UNSURE	3.7	3.0	4.3	3.8	0.6	2.0	2.3	-	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	-	1.4	1.7

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT			
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
POLITICS	46.3	49.7	51.2	48.4	42.7	52.6	50.5	51.8	56.9	36.2	55.1	47.1	46.2	30.1	47.9	44.3	48.9
RACE	35.3	35.3	37.0	33.9	35.5	49.5	38.4	45.0	41.4	29.6	45.5	35.2	46.7	29.2	32.1	33.7	50.3
ABORTION	30.7	28.2	32.0	24.9	30.4	40.7	41.4	41.0	17.6	17.0	43.1	27.8	34.8	31.4	32.2	33.7	48.2
RELIGION	30.4	26.9	25.6	28.1	33.0	38.1	34.3	36.6	23.6	22.4	39.8	26.3	43.5	24.5	27.6	30.7	43.8
GENDER	30.2	28.6	30.8	26.7	28.3	40.2	45.6	42.3	29.5	25.0	45.2	29.9	31.8	23.9	23.3	30.3	38.0
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	25.7	30.1	21.9	30.0	36.1	39.8	37.6	25.5	14.5	43.3	26.1	42.6	11.3	24.1	32.2	32.5
GUN CONTROL	27.0	26.7	28.6	25.0	26.8	28.9	34.1	31.0	11.9	23.6	34.7	28.6	24.2	11.8	32.0	29.6	28.6
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	29.2	26.0	32.0	26.9	22.9	31.5	26.3	17.2	18.7	25.1	31.7	30.5	13.0	26.7	30.1	31.8
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	23.1	29.9	17.2	25.9	43.2	35.0	39.9	20.4	15.7	44.3	23.2	24.3	12.9	21.8	33.2	43.3
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	22.7	23.9	21.5	27.4	33.4	35.0	34.1	13.6	23.2	34.5	25.0	21.5	31.3	26.1	34.1	32.3
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.5	13.9	21.2	16.9	12.4	10.8	20.3	10.8	11.3	5.4	10.2	9.5	17.1
ISRAEL	10.0	8.4	9.4	7.4	10.9	10.5	14.6	12.1	-	10.4	12.8	8.9	11.8	6.4	12.6	13.1	14.2
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.0	7.6	13.1	15.8	14.2	1.7	3.8	13.9	8.7	6.5	-	16.5	9.6	24.1
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	6.8	5.0	8.4	5.6	10.3	16.3	12.7	4.4	5.7	13.7	5.1	1.3	-	12.4	9.3	21.6
OTHER	0.7	0.9	1.9	-	0.5	-	2.0	0.8	-	-	1.4	0.4	1.7	-	3.0	-	-

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	17.8	16.1	19.3	18.8	15.1	12.1	13.9	3.6	21.9	15.6	19.8	12.6	6.5	19.9	21.3	15.4
UNSURE	3.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	4.0	1.3	3.6	2.2	-	2.2	-	0.2	3.5	11.0	2.6	2.0	3.8

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
POLITICS	46.3	52.3	38.5	55.3	47.6	45.2	49.2	52.2	52.5	56.6	53.5	37.5	61.4	37.2	21.2	24.4
RACE	35.3	33.5	33.0	40.9	38.1	38.7	48.1	29.5	36.1	41.4	40.6	32.8	62.2	46.7	34.3	43.1
ABORTION	30.7	20.2	24.1	39.2	35.0	36.3	41.8	32.9	32.2	42.6	28.6	32.3	49.4	16.8	24.5	24.2
RELIGION	30.4	20.3	26.2	35.4	31.8	37.1	36.8	27.9	31.5	38.8	26.9	29.3	38.2	20.5	25.6	23.8
GENDER	30.2	27.0	25.6	40.3	29.5	31.4	43.4	23.4	29.8	44.6	32.1	31.0	49.9	42.5	21.8	9.0
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	22.4	24.8	35.2	28.8	35.1	38.8	22.1	28.7	36.7	28.9	30.7	49.9	28.8	33.0	-
GUN CONTROL	27.0	23.3	21.0	22.8	28.8	32.3	37.7	29.4	25.1	32.2	25.0	28.0	39.6	19.2	24.6	12.6
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	25.7	15.2	22.8	31.1	35.2	28.6	32.5	30.1	24.6	35.8	29.6	38.6	10.1	12.4	12.1
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	20.1	23.4	33.8	24.7	28.7	44.8	24.6	26.8	39.8	19.5	23.7	44.3	23.4	23.8	23.8
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	15.0	21.3	24.8	27.5	33.0	41.9	22.5	28.9	35.9	21.5	21.7	26.9	18.9	18.5	45.2
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	8.3	9.9	15.1	14.0	11.3	18.9	11.2	9.9	15.5	13.6	10.5	23.1	8.2	8.4	-
ISRAEL	10.0	7.4	7.1	9.5	8.2	14.3	14.8	8.0	11.9	14.1	11.6	9.6	9.6	5.0	4.7	-
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	7.9	3.9	13.8	12.1	10.0	13.2	10.2	10.2	12.9	9.3	3.7	15.2	5.0	4.6	11.9
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	2.4	6.3	17.2	10.1	5.2	6.9	4.9	8.8	16.1	8.1	3.5	-	4.4	2.1	-
OTHER	0.7	-	1.1	1.6	1.0	-	-	0.5	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	2.5	-

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	15.9	20.4	14.5	18.9	17.5	13.5	18.8	18.2	14.5	17.9	23.5	11.8	10.2	19.4	-
UNSURE	3.7	0.8	2.2	3.0	1.1	5.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	0.9	-	2.3	-	2.7	-	12.0

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
POLITICS	46.3	45.0	40.1	37.3	48.1	54.2	50.0	52.8	44.2	61.5	52.2	45.4	28.1	42.8
RACE	35.3	34.6	30.1	27.7	37.2	43.3	37.3	31.9	43.1	60.5	33.0	37.9	37.9	42.2
ABORTION	30.7	30.1	25.3	25.2	33.2	35.8	32.5	36.1	27.6	25.1	34.3	30.8	21.7	26.8
RELIGION	30.4	29.5	23.1	22.0	34.9	37.0	32.9	30.7	35.6	38.0	30.8	28.8	24.3	41.2
GENDER	30.2	29.5	26.1	24.2	31.8	35.7	32.4	33.0	33.8	12.9	30.0	32.6	28.2	30.4
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	29.2	27.4	27.1	29.4	32.8	28.0	27.8	29.0	22.6	27.6	30.4	26.9	32.8
GUN CONTROL	27.0	25.7	26.6	22.7	26.2	28.2	30.6	30.5	31.7	22.3	28.3	26.7	20.5	23.6
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	25.8	24.7	20.7	27.7	30.6	29.5	31.2	27.1	26.3	28.6	32.3	11.9	22.5
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	27.0	19.5	25.1	30.1	31.0	25.0	25.9	24.9	12.8	28.6	24.1	21.2	28.6
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	24.8	27.1	23.3	21.7	28.5	30.3	37.1	20.2	25.1	27.7	22.3	20.8	27.2
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	12.3	12.7	9.1	14.1	13.6	10.5	12.5	8.5	-	11.7	13.5	7.5	15.1
ISRAEL	10.0	9.6	9.8	5.3	13.0	10.7	11.2	12.5	10.4	-	10.5	11.5	5.0	8.6
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	9.6	11.2	7.2	12.2	8.4	11.0	12.2	9.0	12.5	11.2	8.0	4.9	13.7
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	7.5	8.3	4.1	10.2	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.2	-	8.5	7.0	2.6	6.8
OTHER	0.7	0.7	-	0.6	1.9	-	0.5	0.9	-	-	0.5	-	1.1	1.9

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE										RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	18.5	23.8	21.3	15.2	15.1	14.8	16.6	12.1	12.8	17.7	18.8	14.6	22.0	
UNSURE	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	2.3	1.8	3.4	-	3.3	3.1	4.0	5.5	

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									

Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
POLITICS	46.3	50.1	47.7	23.4	58.6	54.3	44.5	31.2	37.4	46.8	45.3	48.3	47.0	35.8	44.1	44.1	56.9
RACE	35.3	33.1	33.0	32.7	41.7	34.5	41.4	41.5	41.8	24.3	31.4	45.0	37.2	34.4	40.9	29.9	45.7
ABORTION	30.7	29.1	28.7	3.4	21.2	41.3	32.7	31.2	30.1	16.7	26.4	32.5	30.6	36.2	34.0	40.7	31.7
RELIGION	30.4	26.2	25.8	20.5	43.6	36.4	31.2	24.2	39.9	15.8	26.0	34.1	32.0	25.8	35.1	32.7	38.8
GENDER	30.2	29.4	33.0	20.3	34.1	30.8	33.3	32.8	28.0	23.2	26.1	37.0	34.4	29.2	35.7	31.4	29.2
SEXUAL PREFERENCE	28.9	26.3	24.7	17.4	40.6	30.3	33.2	32.4	32.1	19.2	27.2	34.1	24.4	34.0	35.2	28.9	30.9
GUN CONTROL	27.0	21.0	26.1	12.6	27.3	36.9	26.8	25.0	23.6	13.8	27.1	25.6	21.3	24.3	27.7	37.6	34.3
DONALD TRUMP	26.8	22.7	24.3	8.1	21.7	34.3	36.5	14.0	23.9	15.6	23.0	24.4	22.4	27.1	29.3	29.1	36.0
GENDER IDENTITY	26.4	24.5	26.3	17.1	27.5	33.6	23.6	23.7	27.9	15.9	24.5	38.2	22.6	30.3	29.5	25.4	28.2
GUN RIGHTS	26.2	22.0	15.6	10.1	21.4	34.2	25.5	26.6	30.6	16.2	26.3	16.0	18.4	27.9	25.4	34.7	36.8
CLIMATE CHANGE	11.8	11.2	10.8	-	14.8	12.7	15.2	11.4	16.0	4.9	14.8	9.4	11.6	13.3	15.5	9.9	15.3
ISRAEL	10.0	7.8	10.9	3.4	8.3	12.9	12.2	5.9	9.1	2.8	12.0	5.6	10.7	8.5	11.1	12.4	13.9
ELECTION INTEGRITY	10.0	9.0	7.4	-	6.9	13.4	8.4	7.5	16.6	5.8	11.0	5.7	7.7	11.3	8.2	14.9	11.9
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION	7.5	9.2	5.6	-	6.9	7.8	7.9	3.9	7.2	4.0	11.6	3.1	9.4	8.8	4.0	8.8	9.4
OTHER	0.7	0.5	-	3.3	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	-	-	-	0.8	0.9

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL				MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
NOTHING IS OFF LIMITS	17.6	17.8	12.9	14.4	14.4	17.4	21.6	15.2	25.7	20.7	14.4	20.6	12.3	23.0	16.1	17.8	15.6			
UNSURE	3.7	2.1	1.5	9.2	-	5.0	3.2	1.6	7.6	2.3	1.9	1.4	7.3	6.2	6.1	4.0	1.3			

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"I CANNOT BRING MYSELF TO BEING CLOSE FRIENDS WITH SOMEONE WHO AFFILIATES WITH A DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTY THAN ME. THAT PERSON LIKELY HARBORS OPINIONS THAT I FIND UNACCEPTABLE."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	48.2	51.9	40.8	48.8	51.0	52.3	46.2	48.1	48.3	50.2	46.3	43.4	52.9
Strongly	23.2	23.4	17.1	23.7	27.4	29.9	19.9	22.5	24.1	19.1	25.4	20.4	27.5
Somewhat	25.0	28.5	23.7	25.0	23.6	22.4	26.2	25.7	24.2	31.1	20.9	23.0	25.3
DISAGREE	43.9	38.3	52.2	43.2	42.2	38.9	46.4	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.1	48.7	40.6
Somewhat	18.6	19.1	21.9	15.2	20.2	16.0	19.8	19.3	17.7	18.6	19.9	16.1	19.1
Strongly	25.4	19.3	30.3	27.9	22.0	22.9	26.6	24.2	26.8	25.2	23.2	32.5	21.5
UNSURE	7.9	9.8	7.1	8.1	6.8	8.7	7.4	8.4	7.2	6.0	10.6	7.9	6.6
Net Diff.	4.3	13.5	-11.4	5.6	8.8	13.4	-0.2	4.6	3.8	6.3	3.2	-5.3	12.3
Mean	2.50	2.62	2.30	2.49	2.61	2.65	2.43	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.54	2.34	2.63

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	48.2	50.9	51.0	51.9	50.8	47.4	36.3	65.4	56.3	70.7	65.5	25.5	33.7
Strongly	23.2	24.2	23.1	22.7	25.2	26.2	22.2	30.9	36.1	43.7	23.7	9.1	11.8
Somewhat	25.0	26.6	27.9	29.2	25.6	21.2	14.1	34.5	20.3	26.9	41.8	16.4	21.9
DISAGREE	43.9	44.9	40.2	38.0	43.9	46.6	57.5	28.9	36.6	24.5	34.5	51.4	52.0
Somewhat	18.6	20.8	17.4	16.6	12.8	23.2	25.5	11.1	17.1	9.9	22.9	42.3	22.7
Strongly	25.4	24.0	22.7	21.4	31.1	23.5	32.0	17.7	19.4	14.6	11.6	9.1	29.3
UNSURE	7.9	4.3	8.9	10.1	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.1	4.9	-	23.2	14.3
Net Diff.	4.3	6.0	10.8	13.9	6.9	0.8	-21.2	36.5	19.8	46.2	31.0	-25.9	-18.3
Mean	2.50	2.53	2.56	2.59	2.47	2.53	2.28	2.83	2.79	3.05	2.77	2.33	2.19

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	48.2	56.3	47.2	74.3	44.3	50.8	62.9	36.1	44.0	64.1	50.5	54.8	49.4	55.8
Strongly	23.2	25.8	24.0	39.2	21.5	23.9	33.8	13.9	20.8	32.6	25.2	19.5	23.9	28.6
Somewhat	25.0	30.5	23.2	35.1	22.8	26.9	29.0	22.2	23.3	31.5	25.3	35.2	25.4	27.2
DISAGREE	43.9	37.2	45.6	21.3	49.2	42.7	34.7	57.7	48.9	32.4	44.7	37.5	46.1	37.0
Somewhat	18.6	21.4	15.6	11.8	20.0	25.1	16.2	21.6	20.2	14.5	18.7	17.0	19.5	14.7
Strongly	25.4	15.8	30.0	9.5	29.2	17.6	18.5	36.0	28.7	18.0	26.0	20.5	26.5	22.2
UNSURE	7.9	6.4	7.2	4.4	6.4	6.4	2.4	6.2	7.1	3.5	4.8	7.7	4.6	7.2
Net Diff.	4.3	19.1	1.6	53.0	-4.9	8.1	28.1	-21.5	-4.9	31.6	5.9	17.3	3.3	18.9
Mean	2.50	2.71	2.44	3.09	2.39	2.61	2.80	2.15	2.39	2.82	2.52	2.58	2.49	2.67

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"I CANNOT BRING MYSELF TO BEING CLOSE FRIENDS WITH SOMEONE WHO AFFILIATES WITH A DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTY THAN ME. THAT PERSON LIKELY HARBORS OPINIONS THAT I FIND UNACCEPTABLE."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/		
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN		
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER		
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE	
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Total		802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE		48.2	100.0	-	69.9	31.1	68.3	34.3	60.8	38.1	74.2	32.9	61.0	40.5	68.3	31.3
Strongly		23.2	48.2	-	38.5	10.1	36.9	12.8	32.8	14.0	42.8	10.6	32.2	16.8	36.3	11.4
Somewhat		25.0	51.8	-	31.3	21.0	31.4	21.4	28.0	24.0	31.4	22.3	28.8	23.7	32.0	19.8
DISAGREE		43.9	-	100.0	27.3	63.2	30.0	60.1	36.0	56.7	24.1	60.4	35.8	53.7	27.7	62.6
Somewhat		18.6	-	42.2	12.9	25.1	16.2	22.2	14.2	24.9	13.3	23.2	11.6	27.8	12.4	25.3
Strongly		25.4	-	57.8	14.4	38.1	13.8	37.9	21.8	31.7	10.9	37.3	24.2	25.9	15.3	37.3
UNSURE		7.9	-	-	2.8	5.7	1.7	5.6	3.3	5.3	1.6	6.7	3.2	5.8	4.0	6.1
Net Diff.		4.3	100.0	-100.0	42.5	-32.1	38.4	-25.9	24.8	-18.6	50.1	-27.6	25.2	-13.2	40.7	-31.4
Mean		2.50	3.48	1.42	2.97	2.03	2.93	2.10	2.74	2.22	3.08	2.07	2.71	2.33	2.93	2.06

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	48.2	66.8	35.2	55.5	42.4	50.4	53.8
Strongly	23.2	35.5	13.5	28.3	19.6	25.2	26.0
Somewhat	25.0	31.3	21.7	27.2	22.8	25.1	27.8
DISAGREE	43.9	29.5	59.6	41.5	53.7	46.2	41.0
Somewhat	18.6	13.8	23.8	19.6	18.8	18.7	19.7
Strongly	25.4	15.6	35.8	21.9	34.9	27.5	21.2
UNSURE	7.9	3.7	5.2	3.0	3.9	3.4	5.3
Net Diff.	4.3	37.3	-24.5	14.0	-11.2	4.2	12.8
Mean	2.50	2.90	2.14	2.64	2.28	2.50	2.62

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS	HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERRED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS									
				A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE									
				SOCIETY	FLUIDITY												
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
AGREE	48.2	45.1	56.6	55.5	33.3	13.5	42.9	56.2	63.2	29.7	18.8	59.8	48.4	38.4	42.6	65.2	
Strongly	23.2	20.9	28.1	28.4	10.1	6.2	19.2	29.6	32.1	11.7	8.3	36.1	16.0	16.4	22.8	32.7	
Somewhat	25.0	24.2	28.5	27.1	23.3	7.3	23.7	26.6	31.1	18.0	10.5	23.7	32.4	22.0	19.8	32.5	
DISAGREE	43.9	50.6	39.1	39.8	62.4	33.8	52.5	38.6	32.8	64.2	36.0	37.5	44.9	53.3	53.7	31.7	
Somewhat	18.6	20.0	17.6	17.3	23.2	18.7	19.3	19.0	14.3	26.8	13.0	14.3	19.6	25.5	22.3	13.1	
Strongly	25.4	30.6	21.5	22.5	39.2	15.1	33.2	19.6	18.4	37.5	23.0	23.2	25.3	27.8	31.4	18.6	
UNSURE	7.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	52.7	4.6	5.2	4.1	6.1	45.2	2.7	6.7	8.3	3.7	3.1	
Net Diff.	4.3	-5.6	17.5	15.7	-29.1	-20.3	-9.6	17.6	30.4	-34.6	-17.2	22.3	3.5	-14.9	-11.1	33.5	
Mean	2.50	2.37	2.66	2.64	2.04	2.10	2.30	2.70	2.80	2.04	2.07	2.75	2.42	2.29	2.35	2.82	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	48.2	50.2	46.2	56.1	55.3	59.5	37.2	55.5	67.0	36.5	54.9	53.7	37.0	46.1	62.8	26.3
Strongly	23.2	22.7	22.4	44.4	30.2	29.7	15.4	30.3	28.2	12.2	30.2	28.6	16.5	21.9	27.8	14.8
Somewhat	25.0	27.5	23.8	11.7	25.0	29.8	21.8	25.3	38.8	24.3	24.7	25.1	20.5	24.2	35.0	11.5
DISAGREE	43.9	42.7	46.2	21.6	42.5	35.1	57.9	41.9	27.3	61.0	43.3	41.3	57.3	51.4	34.3	70.5
Somewhat	18.6	14.6	22.2	9.4	16.7	20.2	19.4	17.0	14.2	10.5	16.3	24.6	25.6	21.1	22.3	20.1
Strongly	25.4	28.1	24.0	12.1	25.8	14.9	38.5	24.9	13.1	50.4	27.0	16.7	31.7	30.4	12.0	50.4
UNSURE	7.9	7.1	7.7	22.3	2.3	5.4	4.9	2.5	5.7	2.5	1.9	5.0	5.7	2.5	2.9	3.2
Net Diff.	4.3	7.5	*	34.5	12.8	24.4	-20.7	13.6	39.7	-24.5	11.6	12.4	-20.3	-5.3	28.5	-44.2
Mean	2.50	2.48	2.48	3.14	2.61	2.79	2.15	2.62	2.87	1.98	2.59	2.69	2.23	2.39	2.81	1.90

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	48.2	63.9	79.1	50.5	39.1	26.5	38.9	31.5	83.7	61.2	31.9	64.4	44.6	59.5	54.7	30.7	18.1
Strongly	23.2	34.9	47.4	23.8	15.7	8.0	9.8	8.7	67.8	25.5	7.7	32.8	19.2	33.7	26.6	10.1	-
Somewhat	25.0	29.1	31.6	26.8	23.4	18.5	29.1	22.7	15.9	35.7	24.2	31.7	25.5	25.8	28.1	20.5	18.1
DISAGREE	43.9	32.2	18.6	44.3	53.0	73.5	48.6	63.5	16.3	36.9	64.4	32.4	43.8	35.5	41.2	64.0	75.1
Somewhat	18.6	17.9	7.8	26.7	19.4	28.3	13.2	22.3	12.3	16.4	21.6	20.7	20.8	12.8	17.4	19.5	23.9
Strongly	25.4	14.4	10.7	17.6	33.6	45.2	35.4	41.2	4.0	20.5	42.8	11.8	22.9	22.8	23.8	44.5	51.3
UNSURE	7.9	3.9	2.4	5.2	7.9	-	12.5	5.0	-	1.9	3.6	3.1	11.6	5.0	4.1	5.4	6.8
Net Diff.	4.3	31.7	60.5	6.3	-13.9	-46.9	-9.7	-32.0	67.4	24.3	-32.5	32.0	0.9	24.0	13.5	-33.3	-57.1
Mean	2.50	2.88	3.19	2.60	2.23	1.89	2.15	1.99	3.47	2.67	1.97	2.88	2.46	2.74	2.60	1.96	1.64

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	48.2	66.8	44.0	36.4	61.4	35.4	27.3	61.8	32.6	24.3	67.2	48.6	65.3	79.9	56.5	58.0
Strongly	23.2	33.9	16.2	12.0	34.2	14.3	5.8	32.3	12.4	7.5	41.9	16.1	15.7	55.2	29.0	-
Somewhat	25.0	32.9	27.8	24.4	27.2	21.0	21.5	29.5	20.2	16.8	25.3	32.5	49.7	24.7	27.4	58.0
DISAGREE	43.9	28.6	52.2	59.6	35.6	54.8	68.3	34.1	61.2	71.9	27.5	43.2	29.0	17.4	34.3	42.0
Somewhat	18.6	11.8	18.6	14.2	22.8	20.9	30.3	17.9	25.1	24.3	17.0	15.3	11.6	8.0	9.7	21.3
Strongly	25.4	16.8	33.7	45.4	12.8	34.0	38.0	16.2	36.1	47.7	10.5	28.0	17.4	9.4	24.6	20.7
UNSURE	7.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.0	9.8	4.4	4.1	6.2	3.8	5.3	8.2	5.7	2.7	9.2	-
Net Diff.	4.3	38.2	-8.2	-23.2	25.8	-19.5	-41.0	27.7	-28.6	-47.7	39.7	5.3	36.4	62.4	22.2	16.0
Mean	2.50	2.88	2.28	2.03	2.85	2.17	1.95	2.81	2.09	1.83	3.04	2.40	2.67	3.29	2.67	2.37

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	48.2	48.0	43.3	47.2	51.8	48.2	48.9	51.2	42.2	74.9	42.6	57.4	65.7	38.2
Strongly	23.2	22.0	18.4	17.8	27.3	23.7	26.8	27.3	28.0	10.0	19.8	28.4	36.8	13.2
Somewhat	25.0	26.0	24.9	29.4	24.5	24.5	22.1	23.9	14.2	64.9	22.8	29.0	28.9	25.0
DISAGREE	43.9	44.6	51.9	45.1	38.3	45.5	42.1	40.3	46.9	25.1	50.4	33.3	26.9	50.6
Somewhat	18.6	18.3	21.9	21.9	11.4	19.3	19.2	18.1	20.2	25.1	20.9	15.3	9.9	23.6
Strongly	25.4	26.2	30.0	23.1	26.9	26.3	22.9	22.3	26.6	-	29.5	17.9	17.0	27.0
UNSURE	7.9	7.5	4.8	7.8	10.0	6.3	9.0	8.4	10.9	-	7.1	9.3	7.5	11.2
Net Diff.	4.3	3.4	-8.6	2.1	13.5	2.6	6.8	10.9	-4.7	49.9	-7.8	24.1	38.8	-12.4
Mean	2.50	2.47	2.33	2.45	2.58	2.49	2.58	2.61	2.49	2.85	2.35	2.75	2.92	2.28

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

19. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"I CANNOT BRING MYSELF TO BEING CLOSE FRIENDS WITH SOMEONE WHO AFFILIATES WITH A DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTY THAN ME. THAT PERSON LIKELY HARBORS OPINIONS THAT I FIND UNACCEPTABLE."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	48.2	47.4	54.7	74.0	39.9	35.2	59.4	62.2	37.1	56.5	48.9	35.0	56.7	43.8	42.9	46.6	50.9
Strongly	23.2	17.9	32.9	45.8	13.1	19.2	25.9	32.1	14.0	21.8	20.3	18.0	32.0	15.2	27.2	20.3	25.0
Somewhat	25.0	29.5	21.8	28.2	26.8	16.0	33.5	30.0	23.1	34.7	28.6	17.0	24.7	28.6	15.7	26.3	25.9
DISAGREE	43.9	44.6	39.8	23.4	43.2	59.5	29.9	29.3	52.9	37.8	43.1	55.2	37.9	52.0	45.3	47.0	41.8
Somewhat	18.6	16.1	12.6	9.1	8.3	27.7	17.1	10.6	27.0	11.1	16.7	21.8	9.8	28.2	23.3	13.7	23.9
Strongly	25.4	28.5	27.2	14.3	34.9	31.8	12.8	18.7	25.9	26.7	26.4	33.3	28.0	23.8	22.0	33.3	17.8
UNSURE	7.9	8.0	5.5	2.6	16.9	5.4	10.7	8.5	10.0	5.7	8.0	9.8	5.5	4.2	11.8	6.5	7.4
Net Diff.	4.3	2.8	14.9	50.6	-3.3	-24.3	29.5	32.8	-15.8	18.7	5.8	-20.2	18.8	-8.2	-2.4	-0.4	9.1
Mean	2.50	2.40	2.64	3.08	2.22	2.24	2.81	2.83	2.28	2.55	2.47	2.22	2.64	2.37	2.55	2.36	2.63

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	45.8	43.8	34.0	49.7	51.7	50.8	43.4	47.5	43.9	48.8	46.4	40.3	47.3
Strongly	20.0	21.4	9.7	22.8	23.8	29.4	15.5	19.5	20.7	19.3	19.7	17.3	23.9
Somewhat	25.8	22.4	24.3	26.9	27.9	21.4	27.9	28.0	23.2	29.5	26.7	23.0	23.4
DISAGREE	45.0	45.2	56.9	41.0	40.5	40.7	47.1	44.0	46.1	44.0	44.0	48.6	43.8
Somewhat	22.6	24.5	28.2	18.7	22.4	20.4	23.7	21.1	24.5	22.0	20.3	26.1	22.9
Strongly	22.3	20.7	28.7	22.4	18.1	20.3	23.3	22.9	21.7	22.0	23.7	22.5	20.9
UNSURE	9.2	11.1	9.0	9.2	7.9	8.5	9.5	8.5	10.0	7.2	9.6	11.1	8.9
Net Diff.	0.9	-1.4	-22.9	8.7	11.2	10.2	-3.6	3.5	-2.2	4.8	2.4	-8.4	3.5
Mean	2.48	2.50	2.16	2.55	2.62	2.66	2.39	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.47	2.39	2.55

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	45.8	42.4	52.9	52.8	58.0	54.1	43.2	63.3	50.9	67.8	75.9	15.9	26.7
Strongly	20.0	16.3	24.8	18.4	30.4	26.5	19.9	33.2	28.3	41.4	43.9	15.9	16.8
Somewhat	25.8	26.1	28.1	34.4	27.6	27.6	23.3	30.1	22.5	26.4	32.0	-	9.9
DISAGREE	45.0	49.5	39.5	38.9	36.7	31.6	46.8	29.3	41.0	26.2	24.1	53.7	62.5
Somewhat	22.6	27.6	18.5	17.6	12.3	14.9	19.9	22.3	25.5	14.4	12.5	18.7	29.3
Strongly	22.3	21.9	21.0	21.4	24.4	16.7	26.9	7.0	15.5	11.8	11.6	35.1	33.2
UNSURE	9.2	8.0	7.6	8.3	5.3	14.3	9.9	7.4	8.2	6.1	-	30.3	10.8
Net Diff.	0.9	-7.1	13.4	13.8	21.3	22.5	-3.6	34.0	9.9	41.6	51.7	-37.8	-35.8
Mean	2.48	2.40	2.61	2.54	2.68	2.75	2.40	2.97	2.69	3.04	3.08	1.95	2.12

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	45.8	41.2	51.7	70.4	42.6	37.6	65.3	28.9	41.4	60.8	48.6	50.6	47.0	54.1
Strongly	20.0	18.9	22.9	37.9	17.5	16.7	31.6	10.1	16.2	31.2	21.7	19.5	20.8	22.5
Somewhat	25.8	22.4	28.8	32.5	25.0	20.9	33.7	18.8	25.2	29.6	26.9	31.0	26.2	31.6
DISAGREE	45.0	49.2	41.7	26.2	49.6	53.7	31.3	64.7	50.3	34.2	45.7	43.1	47.3	37.7
Somewhat	22.6	30.9	18.3	18.3	24.5	34.4	19.4	27.1	23.2	23.1	23.0	25.0	23.3	25.5
Strongly	22.3	18.3	23.4	7.9	25.1	19.3	11.9	37.6	27.1	11.1	22.6	18.1	24.0	12.2
UNSURE	9.2	9.6	6.6	3.4	7.9	8.6	3.4	6.4	8.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.7	8.2
Net Diff.	0.9	-7.9	9.9	44.2	-7.0	-16.1	34.0	-35.8	-8.9	26.7	2.9	7.4	-0.3	16.4
Mean	2.48	2.46	2.55	3.04	2.38	2.38	2.88	2.01	2.33	2.85	2.51	2.55	2.46	2.70

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/		
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN		
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER		
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE	

Total		802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE		45.8	66.4	28.5	100.0	-	69.6	28.6	61.6	33.8	72.5	31.0	60.2	38.7	63.2	34.1
Strongly		20.0	32.7	8.2	43.7	-	33.1	8.8	30.6	10.4	34.4	11.5	29.6	14.0	30.8	12.0
Somewhat		25.8	33.7	20.3	56.3	-	36.5	19.8	31.0	23.4	38.1	19.4	30.6	24.7	32.4	22.2
DISAGREE		45.0	29.0	64.7	-	100.0	27.8	66.1	34.5	60.2	24.0	63.4	36.9	53.6	33.1	60.2
Somewhat		22.6	18.7	27.7	-	50.4	18.2	27.6	19.5	28.9	16.0	28.7	17.4	30.5	20.8	25.2
Strongly		22.3	10.3	37.0	-	49.6	9.6	38.5	15.0	31.3	8.0	34.7	19.6	23.1	12.3	34.9
UNSURE		9.2	4.6	6.8	-	-	2.6	5.3	3.9	6.0	3.5	5.7	2.9	7.6	3.7	5.7
Net Diff.		0.9	37.4	-36.2	100.0	-100.0	41.8	-37.5	27.1	-26.3	48.6	-32.4	23.2	-14.9	30.1	-26.1
Mean		2.48	2.93	2.00	3.44	1.50	2.96	1.99	2.80	2.14	3.03	2.08	2.72	2.32	2.85	2.12

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	45.8	67.3	30.7	53.8	40.3	52.8	45.7
Strongly	20.0	30.7	12.2	24.6	16.4	25.1	13.8
Somewhat	25.8	36.6	18.5	29.3	23.9	27.6	31.9
DISAGREE	45.0	29.5	62.7	40.4	56.5	42.8	52.2
Somewhat	22.6	16.0	30.0	22.4	24.5	19.9	29.4
Strongly	22.3	13.5	32.7	17.9	32.0	22.9	22.8
UNSURE	9.2	3.2	6.6	5.8	3.2	4.4	2.1
Net Diff.	0.9	37.8	-32.0	13.5	-16.2	10.0	-6.5
Mean	2.48	2.87	2.11	2.64	2.25	2.58	2.37

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS	HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERRED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS									
				A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE									
				SOCIETY	FLUIDITY												
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
AGREE	45.8	43.8	53.2	52.1	33.5	15.0	48.7	46.8	63.3	24.5	10.4	59.6	43.2	38.1	47.1	59.3	
Strongly	20.0	18.0	24.5	22.6	14.8	7.7	20.3	21.8	30.0	6.7	4.7	33.7	12.1	11.8	21.2	27.9	
Somewhat	25.8	25.8	28.7	29.5	18.7	7.3	28.4	25.0	33.3	17.7	5.7	26.0	31.1	26.3	25.9	31.4	
DISAGREE	45.0	51.1	41.0	41.8	62.8	25.7	46.0	45.8	31.4	68.9	39.3	38.3	49.5	51.1	48.7	37.8	
Somewhat	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.3	27.4	12.3	18.3	26.8	19.5	26.9	26.9	16.6	27.9	26.2	20.9	21.9	
Strongly	22.3	28.5	18.2	19.5	35.4	13.4	27.7	19.1	11.9	41.9	12.4	21.7	21.6	24.9	27.8	15.9	
UNSURE	9.2	5.1	5.9	6.1	3.7	59.3	5.3	7.4	5.3	6.7	50.3	2.1	7.3	10.8	4.2	2.9	
Net Diff.	0.9	-7.3	12.2	10.2	-29.3	-10.7	2.6	1.0	31.9	-44.4	-28.9	21.3	-6.3	-13.0	-1.6	21.6	
Mean	2.48	2.35	2.63	2.59	2.13	2.23	2.43	2.54	2.86	1.89	2.05	2.73	2.36	2.28	2.42	2.74	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	45.8	51.1	42.4	31.6	55.3	52.4	39.3	60.6	62.1	35.6	47.8	47.9	41.2	47.4	46.2	29.1
Strongly	20.0	20.1	20.5	7.9	24.9	24.4	16.2	23.7	27.2	10.5	26.6	24.4	18.9	17.8	22.3	10.7
Somewhat	25.8	31.0	21.9	23.8	30.3	28.0	23.2	36.9	34.9	25.1	21.2	23.5	22.3	29.5	23.9	18.4
DISAGREE	45.0	44.0	46.1	39.3	40.0	40.4	54.3	36.5	33.4	63.1	44.8	44.7	50.7	48.9	45.9	67.3
Somewhat	22.6	19.6	24.4	34.6	15.6	23.5	28.6	14.4	20.1	24.7	17.3	24.1	32.2	14.7	27.8	32.2
Strongly	22.3	24.3	21.8	4.7	24.4	16.9	25.6	22.2	13.3	38.4	27.4	20.6	18.5	34.2	18.1	35.1
UNSURE	9.2	5.0	11.4	29.1	4.8	7.2	6.4	2.9	4.5	1.3	7.4	7.4	8.1	3.7	7.9	3.6
Net Diff.	0.9	7.1	-3.7	-7.7	15.3	12.0	-14.9	24.1	28.7	-27.5	3.1	3.2	-9.5	-1.6	0.3	-38.2
Mean	2.48	2.49	2.46	2.49	2.59	2.65	2.32	2.64	2.79	2.08	2.51	2.56	2.45	2.32	2.55	2.05

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	45.8	52.6	56.4	49.2	48.9	30.1	31.9	30.8	86.5	69.9	29.1	50.5	50.4	70.9	46.1	40.3	19.8
Strongly	20.0	27.6	33.9	22.0	17.2	5.1	15.8	9.4	60.6	19.6	5.1	22.7	26.3	40.7	24.9	13.1	2.7
Somewhat	25.8	25.0	22.5	27.2	31.7	25.0	16.1	21.4	25.9	50.3	23.9	27.8	24.1	30.1	21.2	27.3	17.1
DISAGREE	45.0	40.3	37.0	43.1	43.3	69.9	60.8	66.3	11.3	23.5	69.6	41.5	44.4	24.2	49.9	51.1	73.4
Somewhat	22.6	24.0	22.1	25.6	22.1	22.2	25.7	23.6	7.4	15.1	22.8	24.5	22.4	17.8	31.9	27.9	22.4
Strongly	22.3	16.3	14.9	17.6	21.2	47.8	35.1	42.7	3.9	8.4	46.7	17.0	21.9	6.4	18.0	23.2	51.0
UNSURE	9.2	7.2	6.6	7.7	7.8	-	7.2	2.9	2.2	6.6	1.4	8.0	5.2	5.0	4.0	8.5	6.8
Net Diff.	0.9	12.3	19.3	6.1	5.6	-39.9	-28.9	-35.5	75.2	46.4	-40.5	9.1	6.0	46.7	-3.7	-10.8	-53.6
Mean	2.48	2.69	2.81	2.58	2.49	1.87	2.14	1.97	3.46	2.87	1.87	2.61	2.58	3.11	2.55	2.33	1.69

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	45.8	59.2	52.9	39.3	49.2	46.2	23.2	42.9	45.3	26.3	60.7	56.8	54.8	79.4	54.5	52.3
Strongly	20.0	27.3	14.9	15.3	29.6	18.9	3.8	22.9	11.8	8.4	34.8	18.1	21.2	43.1	29.5	-
Somewhat	25.8	31.9	38.0	24.0	19.6	27.3	19.4	20.0	33.5	17.9	25.9	38.8	33.6	36.3	25.0	52.3
DISAGREE	45.0	38.4	42.0	59.4	41.9	43.6	74.0	50.0	49.1	71.8	27.4	32.3	45.2	20.6	43.0	47.7
Somewhat	22.6	21.7	19.9	15.2	24.5	23.1	32.0	31.0	23.4	22.5	13.4	16.5	23.5	15.6	28.6	36.0
Strongly	22.3	16.7	22.1	44.2	17.4	20.5	42.0	19.0	25.7	49.3	13.9	15.8	21.7	5.0	14.3	11.7
UNSURE	9.2	2.4	5.0	1.3	8.9	10.2	2.9	7.2	5.6	1.9	11.9	10.9	-	-	2.6	-
Net Diff.	0.9	20.8	10.9	-20.1	7.3	2.7	-50.8	-7.1	-3.7	-45.5	33.3	24.5	9.6	58.9	11.5	4.6
Mean	2.48	2.72	2.48	2.11	2.67	2.50	1.85	2.50	2.33	1.85	2.93	2.66	2.54	3.18	2.71	2.41

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	45.8	43.4	41.9	45.9	38.2	47.4	53.0	49.3	60.8	35.4	37.8	55.9	64.1	48.5
Strongly	20.0	19.1	18.2	17.2	21.6	19.2	22.8	24.0	22.2	12.5	15.8	24.9	31.5	18.7
Somewhat	25.8	24.3	23.7	28.7	16.6	28.2	30.1	25.3	38.6	22.9	22.0	31.0	32.7	29.8
DISAGREE	45.0	47.4	52.3	44.7	52.8	40.9	37.9	40.1	32.7	51.7	53.6	31.5	32.3	42.4
Somewhat	22.6	23.6	27.0	19.5	28.6	20.6	19.7	22.3	16.0	17.0	25.3	16.5	23.2	19.4
Strongly	22.3	23.7	25.3	25.2	24.2	20.3	18.2	17.8	16.7	34.7	28.3	15.0	9.0	23.0
UNSURE	9.2	9.2	5.8	9.3	9.0	11.7	9.2	10.6	6.5	12.8	8.6	12.7	3.6	9.1
Net Diff.	0.9	-3.9	-10.4	1.2	-14.6	6.5	15.1	9.2	28.1	-16.3	-15.8	24.4	31.9	6.1
Mean	2.48	2.43	2.37	2.42	2.39	2.52	2.63	2.62	2.71	2.15	2.28	2.75	2.90	2.49

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

20. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL OPINIONS THAT I FIND OFFENSIVE FROM FELLOW STUDENTS - WHETHER IN THE CLASSROOM OR ON SOCIAL MEDIA - SHOULD BE REPORTED TO SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	45.8	47.8	57.7	70.3	58.6	27.0	55.6	61.6	42.5	56.7	50.4	36.6	57.1	40.6	45.3	42.9	40.6
Strongly	20.0	17.7	27.4	28.6	26.1	14.1	23.4	32.6	17.4	18.5	17.7	21.0	25.4	19.3	22.8	16.1	23.1
Somewhat	25.8	30.1	30.3	41.8	32.5	12.9	32.2	29.1	25.1	38.2	32.7	15.6	31.7	21.3	22.5	26.9	17.5
DISAGREE	45.0	47.5	36.4	27.0	41.4	60.7	29.8	34.2	45.0	39.6	44.7	55.6	38.6	47.8	43.9	44.9	48.1
Somewhat	22.6	19.3	17.4	24.4	12.1	30.6	16.4	21.8	22.8	19.0	18.7	23.9	17.9	24.2	20.5	26.5	26.5
Strongly	22.3	28.1	19.0	2.6	29.3	30.0	13.4	12.4	22.2	20.6	25.9	31.7	20.7	23.6	23.4	18.5	21.6
UNSURE	9.2	4.7	5.9	2.6	-	12.4	14.7	4.2	12.5	3.7	4.9	7.8	4.3	11.6	10.8	12.1	11.2
Net Diff.	0.9	0.4	21.3	43.3	17.2	-33.7	25.8	27.5	-2.6	17.1	5.8	-19.0	18.5	-7.2	1.4	-2.0	-7.5
Mean	2.48	2.39	2.70	2.99	2.55	2.13	2.77	2.85	2.43	2.57	2.44	2.28	2.65	2.41	2.50	2.46	2.47

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	45.5	46.0	38.9	46.8	48.9	47.0	44.8	47.4	43.3	48.1	46.8	37.6	48.5
Strongly	17.2	21.1	14.1	17.0	17.5	21.5	15.1	17.0	17.5	15.5	18.3	14.3	20.5
Somewhat	28.3	24.9	24.8	29.9	31.4	25.5	29.7	30.5	25.8	32.6	28.6	23.4	28.0
DISAGREE	42.9	43.0	48.4	41.7	40.0	43.9	42.4	40.1	46.2	42.9	37.6	52.4	40.4
Somewhat	23.2	23.5	27.4	20.7	23.2	23.9	22.9	20.9	25.9	23.9	18.3	31.7	20.6
Strongly	19.7	19.5	21.0	21.0	16.7	20.0	19.5	19.2	20.2	19.0	19.3	20.6	19.9
UNSURE	11.6	11.0	12.7	11.5	11.1	9.1	12.8	12.4	10.5	9.0	15.5	10.0	11.0
Net Diff.	2.6	3.0	-9.6	5.2	8.9	3.1	2.4	7.3	-2.9	5.2	9.2	-14.7	8.1
Mean	2.49	2.53	2.37	2.48	2.56	2.53	2.46	2.52	2.45	2.49	2.54	2.35	2.55

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	45.5	44.1	53.3	51.1	44.3	49.8	36.9	55.5	57.0	67.5	78.7	16.5	34.6
Strongly	17.2	15.3	21.8	18.6	18.8	22.6	17.3	28.5	25.5	42.4	31.7	9.4	6.0
Somewhat	28.3	28.8	31.5	32.5	25.5	27.2	19.7	27.0	31.5	25.1	46.9	7.1	28.5
DISAGREE	42.9	48.1	35.2	40.3	46.2	39.1	52.0	34.9	29.7	26.1	8.9	51.2	46.3
Somewhat	23.2	29.1	20.4	22.6	25.6	22.0	31.7	25.1	20.5	17.4	8.9	16.2	21.4
Strongly	19.7	19.0	14.9	17.8	20.6	17.1	20.3	9.8	9.1	8.7	-	35.1	24.9
UNSURE	11.6	7.8	11.4	8.5	9.6	11.2	11.1	9.6	13.3	6.4	12.5	32.3	19.1
Net Diff.	2.6	-4.0	18.1	10.8	-1.9	10.7	-15.1	20.6	27.4	41.4	69.8	-34.8	-11.8
Mean	2.49	2.44	2.68	2.57	2.47	2.62	2.38	2.82	2.85	3.08	3.26	1.86	2.19

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	45.5	44.4	48.5	76.8	40.9	36.2	65.8	27.7	42.4	59.5	49.1	39.4	46.6	54.3
Strongly	17.2	18.0	18.4	34.2	15.2	15.3	28.1	7.2	14.7	27.0	19.6	6.6	17.0	25.0
Somewhat	28.3	26.5	30.1	42.6	25.7	20.9	37.6	20.5	27.7	32.5	29.5	32.8	29.5	29.4
DISAGREE	42.9	45.0	42.0	18.3	48.4	53.1	28.7	63.2	47.1	32.9	42.2	54.4	44.8	39.0
Somewhat	23.2	29.1	20.5	12.1	25.9	34.0	18.3	30.7	24.7	20.8	23.1	28.8	23.5	31.5
Strongly	19.7	15.9	21.4	6.2	22.5	19.1	10.4	32.5	22.4	12.1	19.1	25.6	21.3	7.6
UNSURE	11.6	10.6	9.5	4.9	10.7	10.7	5.5	9.1	10.5	7.6	8.7	6.2	8.6	6.6
Net Diff.	2.6	-0.6	6.6	58.6	-7.5	-16.9	37.1	-35.5	-4.7	26.6	6.8	-15.1	1.7	15.3
Mean	2.49	2.52	2.50	3.10	2.38	2.36	2.88	2.03	2.39	2.80	2.54	2.22	2.46	2.77

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/		
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN		
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER		
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE	

Total		802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE		45.5	64.5	31.1	69.1	28.1	100.0	-	58.3	37.5	67.8	33.1	59.1	38.2	61.2	36.1
Strongly		17.2	28.5	7.7	31.4	6.3	37.8	-	25.5	10.8	32.2	8.0	25.8	11.4	28.0	8.7
Somewhat		28.3	36.1	23.4	37.7	21.8	62.2	-	32.8	26.7	35.7	25.1	33.3	26.9	33.3	27.4
DISAGREE		42.9	30.5	58.7	26.8	63.1	-	100.0	34.6	55.8	28.2	57.4	35.7	52.3	33.5	54.0
Somewhat		23.2	20.0	28.7	19.6	28.9	-	54.2	23.7	26.0	18.2	29.0	17.6	30.9	20.4	26.6
Strongly		19.7	10.5	30.0	7.2	34.2	-	45.8	10.9	29.8	10.0	28.4	18.1	21.3	13.0	27.4
UNSURE		11.6	5.0	10.2	4.1	8.8	-	-	7.1	6.8	3.9	9.5	5.2	9.5	5.3	9.9
Net Diff.		2.6	34.0	-27.7	42.3	-34.9	100.0	-100.0	23.6	-18.3	39.6	-24.4	23.4	-14.0	27.8	-17.9
Mean		2.49	2.87	2.10	2.97	2.00	3.38	1.54	2.78	2.20	2.94	2.14	2.70	2.31	2.80	2.19

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	45.5	61.7	35.4	53.9	40.0	52.8	42.9
Strongly	17.2	27.5	9.7	21.3	13.6	21.6	12.2
Somewhat	28.3	34.2	25.7	32.5	26.4	31.2	30.7
DISAGREE	42.9	33.3	54.9	38.1	56.5	40.1	52.1
Somewhat	23.2	21.4	27.1	23.3	23.9	21.0	30.3
Strongly	19.7	11.9	27.8	14.8	32.5	19.0	21.8
UNSURE	11.6	5.0	9.7	8.0	3.5	7.2	5.0
Net Diff.	2.6	28.4	-19.5	15.8	-16.5	12.7	-9.2
Mean	2.49	2.81	2.19	2.66	2.22	2.60	2.35

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS	HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERRED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS									
				A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE									
				SOCIETY	FLUIDITY												
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
AGREE	45.5	49.7	47.0	51.6	32.6	18.1	46.8	47.2	60.3	27.9	13.3	58.3	46.1	32.8	50.8	55.8	
Strongly	17.2	19.3	18.1	20.4	10.7	2.6	21.3	16.7	24.9	7.2	4.2	27.2	15.0	8.6	25.1	20.8	
Somewhat	28.3	30.4	28.9	31.2	21.9	15.5	25.5	30.4	35.4	20.7	9.1	31.1	31.1	24.3	25.7	35.0	
DISAGREE	42.9	43.6	43.6	40.0	60.7	21.1	45.8	43.4	33.4	61.1	31.9	35.6	46.5	55.6	42.2	39.9	
Somewhat	23.2	21.9	25.0	23.7	25.0	13.0	21.7	25.5	21.1	28.1	17.3	17.4	27.0	31.9	17.6	23.7	
Strongly	19.7	21.8	18.6	16.3	35.7	8.1	24.1	17.9	12.3	33.0	14.6	18.2	19.5	23.7	24.6	16.2	
UNSURE	11.6	6.7	9.4	8.4	6.7	60.8	7.4	9.4	6.3	11.0	54.8	6.0	7.4	11.6	7.1	4.3	
Net Diff.	2.6	6.1	3.4	11.6	-28.1	-3.1	1.0	3.8	26.9	-33.2	-18.6	22.7	-0.4	-22.7	8.6	15.9	
Mean	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.61	2.08	2.32	2.48	2.51	2.78	2.02	2.06	2.72	2.45	2.20	2.55	2.63	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	45.5	53.3	40.2	31.2	55.6	49.8	40.2	60.4	64.7	39.5	49.0	41.7	40.4	51.2	55.3	32.4
Strongly	17.2	23.1	13.0	8.5	27.7	16.9	14.7	31.2	27.8	14.3	22.8	10.2	14.9	25.4	18.7	14.5
Somewhat	28.3	30.2	27.2	22.6	27.9	33.0	25.6	29.2	36.9	25.2	26.2	31.5	25.5	25.8	36.6	17.8
DISAGREE	42.9	38.7	46.2	43.3	37.3	40.3	50.0	34.7	29.6	53.9	41.0	46.6	49.1	43.0	36.8	59.8
Somewhat	23.2	17.9	27.5	21.4	15.1	24.6	27.9	13.5	15.9	24.2	17.2	30.8	30.5	13.6	24.9	32.7
Strongly	19.7	20.7	18.8	21.9	22.3	15.7	22.1	21.1	13.7	29.7	23.8	15.8	18.7	29.4	11.8	27.1
UNSURE	11.6	8.0	13.6	25.6	7.1	9.9	9.8	4.9	5.7	6.6	10.0	11.8	10.5	5.8	7.9	7.8
Net Diff.	2.6	14.6	-6.1	-12.1	18.3	9.5	-9.8	25.7	35.1	-14.5	7.9	-4.9	-8.8	8.2	18.6	-27.4
Mean	2.49	2.61	2.40	2.24	2.66	2.57	2.36	2.74	2.84	2.26	2.53	2.41	2.41	2.50	2.68	2.21

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	45.5	53.3	55.3	51.5	45.5	34.1	32.7	33.5	87.6	67.8	31.5	49.7	42.9	70.9	49.1	40.7	18.1
Strongly	17.2	21.6	27.1	16.8	14.1	12.5	18.5	14.9	54.8	23.0	15.7	15.8	14.9	27.9	22.7	12.1	3.6
Somewhat	28.3	31.6	28.2	34.7	31.4	21.5	14.2	18.6	32.8	44.8	15.7	33.9	28.0	43.0	26.3	28.6	14.5
DISAGREE	42.9	38.6	38.3	38.8	43.9	59.7	57.6	58.8	12.4	23.4	61.8	42.3	39.9	24.2	40.1	52.6	67.9
Somewhat	23.2	23.6	22.3	24.6	24.9	24.4	21.6	23.3	10.6	12.8	19.5	27.8	21.9	6.6	24.9	27.9	38.0
Strongly	19.7	15.0	16.0	14.2	19.0	35.3	35.9	35.5	1.8	10.6	42.3	14.5	18.0	17.6	15.2	24.7	29.9
UNSURE	11.6	8.1	6.4	9.7	10.6	6.2	9.7	7.6	-	8.8	6.8	8.0	17.2	5.0	10.8	6.8	14.0
Net Diff.	2.6	14.7	16.9	12.7	1.7	-25.6	-24.9	-25.3	75.2	44.4	-30.3	7.3	3.0	46.7	9.0	-11.9	-49.8
Mean	2.49	2.65	2.71	2.60	2.45	2.12	2.17	2.14	3.41	2.88	2.05	2.55	2.48	2.85	2.63	2.30	1.90

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	45.5	62.9	58.6	35.4	47.8	35.9	32.3	53.1	47.3	30.4	56.6	49.8	49.6	57.2	45.3	55.0
Strongly	17.2	30.8	19.3	19.7	16.0	10.1	10.6	20.6	18.6	14.7	25.1	12.7	22.1	32.2	13.0	24.4
Somewhat	28.3	32.1	39.2	15.7	31.8	25.8	21.7	32.5	28.7	15.8	31.4	37.1	27.5	25.0	32.2	30.5
DISAGREE	42.9	30.8	34.3	59.9	44.0	50.6	58.7	38.2	46.2	62.1	34.0	37.1	44.1	40.0	44.8	45.0
Somewhat	23.2	17.2	16.2	22.4	28.8	30.8	24.5	26.4	24.9	22.0	15.5	27.9	32.8	31.5	20.6	33.3
Strongly	19.7	13.7	18.0	37.5	15.2	19.8	34.3	11.8	21.4	40.2	18.5	9.1	11.3	8.6	24.2	11.7
UNSURE	11.6	6.3	7.2	4.7	8.1	13.6	9.0	8.7	6.5	7.4	9.5	13.1	6.2	2.7	9.9	-
Net Diff.	2.6	32.0	24.3	-24.5	3.8	-14.7	-26.5	14.9	1.0	-31.7	22.6	12.7	5.5	17.2	0.5	9.9
Mean	2.49	2.85	2.65	2.19	2.53	2.30	2.09	2.68	2.48	2.05	2.70	2.61	2.64	2.83	2.38	2.68

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	45.5	44.4	38.6	47.4	45.8	43.5	49.0	48.9	47.8	60.3	44.5	50.0	50.3	35.5
Strongly	17.2	16.8	12.2	18.1	23.2	11.7	18.4	20.5	15.7	12.9	17.6	19.0	21.9	10.7
Somewhat	28.3	27.5	26.4	29.3	22.6	31.8	30.6	28.3	32.1	47.3	26.9	31.0	28.4	24.8
DISAGREE	42.9	43.6	50.8	38.5	46.4	41.4	40.8	38.0	45.3	39.7	44.9	36.6	40.3	53.2
Somewhat	23.2	23.8	28.0	21.4	25.9	21.4	21.5	18.2	25.9	26.9	24.0	21.2	24.8	28.2
Strongly	19.7	19.8	22.8	17.1	20.4	20.0	19.3	19.7	19.4	12.8	20.9	15.4	15.4	25.0
UNSURE	11.6	12.0	10.6	14.1	7.9	15.1	10.3	13.2	6.9	-	10.6	13.4	9.4	11.3
Net Diff.	2.6	0.7	-12.2	8.9	-0.6	2.1	8.2	10.9	2.5	20.5	-0.4	13.5	10.0	-17.7
Mean	2.49	2.47	2.31	2.56	2.53	2.41	2.54	2.57	2.47	2.60	2.46	2.62	2.63	2.24

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

21. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF ONE STUDENT CLAIMS THAT ANOTHER STUDENT MADE AN INSENSITIVE REMARK, THE STUDENT WHO IS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE THE REMARK SHOULD HAVE TO ATTEND SENSITIVITY TRAINING OR UNDERGO SOME TYPE OF RE-EDUCATION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ALLEGATION HAS BEEN PROVEN."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	45.5	50.4	63.5	69.9	49.8	39.8	42.5	40.8	27.4	59.0	52.7	42.1	55.9	36.5	43.3	35.2	44.3
Strongly	17.2	21.6	33.5	24.9	22.7	13.1	11.9	19.8	7.4	17.9	25.1	21.1	30.0	11.8	12.8	11.0	15.8
Somewhat	28.3	28.7	30.0	45.0	27.1	26.7	30.6	21.0	19.9	41.1	27.6	21.0	25.9	24.7	30.5	24.2	28.4
DISAGREE	42.9	41.4	27.1	27.5	50.2	47.7	42.5	46.1	57.0	33.9	38.8	51.4	33.9	52.0	37.5	52.9	44.5
Somewhat	23.2	19.4	9.4	21.0	12.7	28.6	27.8	27.4	34.8	18.8	15.6	22.0	16.2	28.6	22.0	38.0	22.7
Strongly	19.7	22.0	17.6	6.5	37.5	19.0	14.7	18.8	22.3	15.1	23.2	29.4	17.7	23.4	15.5	14.9	21.8
UNSURE	11.6	8.3	9.4	2.6	-	12.6	15.0	13.1	15.6	7.1	8.5	6.5	10.2	11.5	19.1	11.9	11.2
Net Diff.	2.6	9.0	36.4	42.4	-0.4	-7.9	*	-5.3	-29.7	25.1	13.9	-9.3	22.0	-15.6	5.8	-17.6	-0.2
Mean	2.49	2.55	2.88	2.91	2.35	2.39	2.47	2.48	2.15	2.67	2.60	2.36	2.76	2.28	2.50	2.36	2.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	50.6	50.0	48.0	53.5	48.9	52.3	49.7	52.3	48.5	53.5	51.2	45.8	51.1
Strongly	19.7	23.0	16.6	21.9	16.6	25.1	17.0	21.6	17.4	23.3	20.1	17.1	17.7
Somewhat	30.9	27.1	31.4	31.6	32.3	27.2	32.7	30.7	31.1	30.2	31.2	28.7	33.3
DISAGREE	40.4	38.0	46.1	37.7	41.0	38.3	41.4	39.2	41.7	37.2	41.0	44.8	38.9
Somewhat	24.4	22.8	28.2	22.0	25.8	22.3	25.4	25.3	23.4	22.4	27.8	27.3	19.8
Strongly	16.0	15.3	17.9	15.7	15.2	16.1	15.9	14.0	18.3	14.8	13.2	17.5	19.0
UNSURE	9.1	11.9	5.9	8.8	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.5	9.7	9.3	7.8	9.4	10.1
Net Diff.	10.2	12.0	1.9	15.7	7.9	13.9	8.4	13.1	6.8	16.3	10.2	1.0	12.2
Mean	2.60	2.66	2.50	2.65	2.56	2.68	2.56	2.65	2.53	2.68	2.63	2.50	2.55

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	50.6	42.2	56.9	58.9	51.5	50.2	51.7	63.6	55.8	61.1	65.5	16.2	34.6
Strongly	19.7	13.9	19.9	22.6	21.1	21.7	16.3	31.3	28.9	38.9	29.2	9.1	17.5
Somewhat	30.9	28.3	36.9	36.2	30.4	28.5	35.4	32.4	26.9	22.2	36.2	7.1	17.1
DISAGREE	40.4	54.8	34.0	31.8	43.7	38.8	40.6	27.7	31.4	28.1	22.9	56.1	57.6
Somewhat	24.4	30.6	20.6	16.1	25.9	28.8	31.0	15.9	20.2	15.9	22.9	41.8	31.9
Strongly	16.0	24.2	13.4	15.7	17.8	10.1	9.6	11.8	11.2	12.2	-	14.3	25.7
UNSURE	9.1	2.9	9.2	9.3	4.8	11.0	7.7	8.7	12.8	10.8	11.6	27.8	7.9
Net Diff.	10.2	-12.6	22.9	27.0	7.9	11.4	11.1	36.0	24.4	33.0	42.6	-39.9	-23.0
Mean	2.60	2.33	2.70	2.72	2.58	2.69	2.63	2.91	2.84	2.98	3.07	2.15	2.29

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	50.6	42.3	57.6	62.3	49.6	37.8	67.2	32.0	48.4	59.1	53.8	44.0	52.6	55.1
Strongly	19.7	13.5	24.2	25.1	19.1	12.1	30.5	8.5	18.2	25.6	22.0	12.1	20.0	25.4
Somewhat	30.9	28.8	33.5	37.2	30.5	25.7	36.7	23.5	30.1	33.5	31.8	31.8	32.6	29.7
DISAGREE	40.4	50.7	34.5	34.4	42.0	55.5	28.5	60.5	43.7	35.0	40.3	51.2	41.8	39.5
Somewhat	24.4	26.5	22.0	17.5	26.1	30.3	21.0	31.2	25.2	25.3	24.6	27.6	25.4	23.6
Strongly	16.0	24.1	12.5	16.9	15.9	25.2	7.5	29.3	18.5	9.7	15.7	23.6	16.5	15.9
UNSURE	9.1	7.0	7.8	3.2	8.4	6.7	4.3	7.5	7.9	5.9	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.4
Net Diff.	10.2	-8.3	23.1	27.9	7.6	-17.7	38.7	-28.5	4.6	24.1	13.4	-7.3	10.7	15.6
Mean	2.60	2.34	2.75	2.73	2.58	2.27	2.94	2.12	2.52	2.80	2.64	2.34	2.59	2.68

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	50.6	63.7	41.4	67.9	38.8	64.7	40.8	100.0	-	67.6	41.1	62.3	44.9	61.6	43.9
Strongly	19.7	29.0	11.7	30.3	10.8	31.0	9.8	38.9	-	31.7	11.5	29.1	12.0	29.0	13.0
Somewhat	30.9	34.7	29.7	37.6	28.1	33.7	31.1	61.1	-	36.0	29.6	33.2	33.0	32.7	30.9
DISAGREE	40.4	31.9	52.1	29.8	54.0	33.2	52.5	-	100.0	29.8	51.5	34.7	49.4	36.0	47.6
Somewhat	24.4	19.4	31.6	20.0	31.1	23.9	27.2	-	60.5	19.8	29.4	18.3	33.8	22.7	28.1
Strongly	16.0	12.5	20.5	9.8	22.9	9.4	25.3	-	39.5	10.0	22.1	16.4	15.6	13.3	19.5
UNSURE	9.1	4.4	6.6	2.3	7.2	2.1	6.7	-	-	2.6	7.4	3.0	5.6	2.3	8.5
Net Diff.	10.2	31.8	-10.7	38.1	-15.2	31.5	-11.7	100.0	-100.0	37.9	-10.4	27.7	-4.5	25.6	-3.7
Mean	2.60	2.84	2.35	2.91	2.29	2.88	2.27	3.39	1.60	2.92	2.33	2.77	2.44	2.79	2.41

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	50.6	65.5	42.3	57.4	43.5	56.1	47.1
Strongly	19.7	29.8	12.4	26.1	9.1	24.1	13.8
Somewhat	30.9	35.6	29.9	31.3	34.3	32.0	33.3
DISAGREE	40.4	32.3	49.9	38.5	51.7	38.5	47.7
Somewhat	24.4	19.3	30.0	24.1	28.4	23.1	28.5
Strongly	16.0	13.1	19.9	14.3	23.3	15.4	19.2
UNSURE	9.1	2.2	7.8	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.1
Net Diff.	10.2	33.1	-7.6	19.0	-8.3	17.5	-0.6
Mean	2.60	2.84	2.38	2.72	2.31	2.68	2.44

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:			STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER			PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL		
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM		
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY				
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295		
AGREE	50.6	56.2	50.5	55.6	43.0	18.0	56.9	48.5	60.2	38.1	33.9	63.6	42.8	47.0	48.4	58.8		
Strongly	19.7	22.8	19.4	22.8	11.4	10.4	23.1	19.0	26.7	10.4	8.8	30.9	10.9	17.2	19.9	26.1		
Somewhat	30.9	33.4	31.2	32.8	31.6	7.6	33.8	29.5	33.6	27.7	25.1	32.7	31.8	29.8	28.4	32.8		
DISAGREE	40.4	37.4	44.0	39.3	52.5	15.7	36.2	45.3	34.9	53.8	20.7	33.6	50.8	42.4	45.1	38.7		
Somewhat	24.4	22.0	26.6	24.1	29.6	12.2	20.9	28.6	23.3	30.2	6.5	18.4	32.6	27.9	23.8	26.2		
Strongly	16.0	15.5	17.4	15.2	22.9	3.5	15.3	16.7	11.6	23.6	14.1	15.2	18.3	14.5	21.3	12.5		
UNSURE	9.1	6.4	5.5	5.1	4.5	66.3	7.0	6.2	4.9	8.1	45.5	2.8	6.4	10.6	6.6	2.5		
Net Diff.	10.2	18.8	6.5	16.3	-9.4	2.3	20.7	3.3	25.3	-15.7	13.2	30.0	-8.1	4.7	3.3	20.1		
Mean	2.60	2.68	2.56	2.67	2.33	2.74	2.70	2.54	2.79	2.27	2.52	2.82	2.38	2.56	2.50	2.74		

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	50.6	53.4	48.8	40.1	62.4	51.0	48.3	62.8	57.5	45.9	61.8	46.9	50.4	62.5	50.7	41.5
Strongly	19.7	21.8	18.0	17.0	29.1	17.3	19.8	29.1	21.6	18.9	29.2	14.6	19.8	24.2	20.2	16.2
Somewhat	30.9	31.6	30.8	23.1	33.3	33.7	28.5	33.8	35.9	27.0	32.6	32.2	30.6	38.3	30.5	25.3
DISAGREE	40.4	39.1	40.6	56.1	31.5	42.1	48.3	30.5	37.2	52.7	33.0	44.6	44.8	31.2	43.5	57.6
Somewhat	24.4	22.8	24.9	39.5	18.2	25.7	27.4	18.5	19.6	29.7	17.9	28.4	26.5	18.2	28.6	33.1
Strongly	16.0	16.2	15.8	16.6	13.3	16.3	20.9	12.0	17.6	23.0	15.1	16.3	18.4	13.0	14.8	24.4
UNSURE	9.1	7.6	10.5	3.8	6.1	6.9	3.4	6.7	5.3	1.4	5.2	8.5	4.8	6.3	5.8	0.9
Net Diff.	10.2	14.3	8.2	-16.0	30.9	9.0	*	32.3	20.3	-6.8	28.8	2.3	5.6	31.2	7.2	-16.1
Mean	2.60	2.64	2.57	2.42	2.83	2.56	2.49	2.86	2.65	2.42	2.80	2.49	2.54	2.79	2.59	2.34

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	50.6	53.8	54.2	53.4	50.2	50.0	49.0	49.6	86.6	55.7	48.4	49.9	51.1	70.8	50.9	44.5	50.1
Strongly	19.7	22.1	28.1	16.8	18.5	7.9	28.5	16.1	55.6	27.0	11.1	17.1	14.7	40.3	20.9	17.5	21.1
Somewhat	30.9	31.6	26.1	36.5	31.7	42.1	20.4	33.5	30.9	28.7	37.2	32.8	36.4	30.5	30.0	27.0	29.1
DISAGREE	40.4	41.6	41.7	41.6	40.9	46.8	39.5	43.9	13.4	37.7	42.9	44.9	36.7	24.3	47.7	49.5	49.9
Somewhat	24.4	24.3	21.0	27.3	26.5	28.8	16.1	23.7	7.3	24.7	23.4	25.2	28.8	11.4	29.6	28.2	23.3
Strongly	16.0	17.3	20.7	14.3	14.4	18.0	23.5	20.2	6.2	13.0	19.5	19.7	7.9	12.9	18.1	21.2	26.6
UNSURE	9.1	4.6	4.1	5.0	9.0	3.2	11.5	6.5	-	6.6	8.8	5.3	12.2	5.0	1.4	6.0	-
Net Diff.	10.2	12.1	12.5	11.8	9.3	3.2	9.4	5.7	73.1	18.0	5.5	5.0	14.4	46.5	3.2	-4.9	0.2
Mean	2.60	2.61	2.64	2.59	2.60	2.41	2.61	2.49	3.36	2.75	2.44	2.50	2.66	3.03	2.54	2.43	2.45

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	50.6	59.1	55.5	48.9	51.6	45.8	49.4	53.2	47.6	47.1	51.5	39.3	61.1	76.6	70.9	76.3
Strongly	19.7	28.6	17.2	18.0	18.1	19.5	13.0	21.2	15.7	15.7	23.2	14.1	20.3	35.1	35.2	-
Somewhat	30.9	30.4	38.3	30.9	33.5	26.3	36.5	32.1	31.9	31.4	28.3	25.1	40.8	41.4	35.8	76.3
DISAGREE	40.4	38.0	38.3	43.5	42.2	42.8	44.9	42.6	45.7	45.7	44.5	46.9	33.2	18.6	21.6	23.7
Somewhat	24.4	21.4	23.8	22.8	24.3	28.7	25.0	28.6	28.1	25.7	22.9	33.9	16.4	2.8	7.8	12.0
Strongly	16.0	16.5	14.5	20.7	17.9	14.1	19.9	14.0	17.7	20.1	21.6	13.0	16.7	15.7	13.8	11.7
UNSURE	9.1	3.0	6.2	7.6	6.2	11.4	5.7	4.1	6.6	7.1	3.9	13.9	5.7	4.9	7.5	-
Net Diff.	10.2	21.1	17.2	5.4	9.4	3.0	4.5	10.6	1.9	1.4	7.0	-7.6	27.9	58.0	49.3	52.6
Mean	2.60	2.73	2.62	2.50	2.55	2.58	2.45	2.63	2.49	2.46	2.55	2.47	2.69	3.01	3.00	2.65

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

22. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	50.6	51.2	46.9	52.1	54.4	49.9	48.6	47.3	47.4	77.2	48.9	46.0	71.3	44.7
Strongly	19.7	19.5	17.2	18.1	23.2	18.9	20.0	20.1	20.8	12.5	19.0	17.6	31.0	14.5
Somewhat	30.9	31.7	29.6	34.0	31.2	31.0	28.6	27.2	26.6	64.6	29.9	28.4	40.3	30.2
DISAGREE	40.4	41.0	44.4	38.6	39.9	42.6	38.5	37.3	44.8	-	42.7	43.1	20.3	46.2
Somewhat	24.4	23.8	28.7	23.6	21.9	22.7	26.1	25.2	30.5	-	26.6	26.5	7.3	26.5
Strongly	16.0	17.2	15.7	14.9	18.0	19.9	12.4	12.1	14.3	-	16.1	16.6	12.9	19.7
UNSURE	9.1	7.8	8.7	9.3	5.8	7.5	12.9	15.3	7.8	22.8	8.3	10.9	8.4	9.1
Net Diff.	10.2	10.2	2.5	13.5	14.5	7.2	10.1	10.0	2.6	77.2	6.2	2.9	51.1	-1.5
Mean	2.60	2.58	2.53	2.61	2.63	2.53	2.65	2.65	2.58	3.16	2.57	2.53	2.98	2.43

"THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES THAT SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS OR PROFESSORS SHOULD PROHIBIT FROM BEING DEBATED ON CAMPUS."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	50.6	53.0	44.9	75.7	58.6	44.0	47.8	68.4	42.6	62.8	47.3	44.6	56.2	42.7	54.6	47.6	48.9
Strongly	19.7	21.7	19.1	34.0	14.6	15.7	17.2	29.3	15.2	25.8	16.3	21.5	23.9	19.8	22.9	14.7	14.8
Somewhat	30.9	31.3	25.8	41.7	44.0	28.2	30.6	39.1	27.4	37.0	31.1	23.1	32.3	23.0	31.7	32.9	34.1
DISAGREE	40.4	39.4	47.1	19.1	41.4	46.2	40.3	21.4	44.9	29.1	47.8	49.3	31.7	46.1	34.6	41.2	41.9
Somewhat	24.4	22.9	34.2	6.6	20.0	31.0	22.3	7.9	24.6	17.8	31.3	26.0	14.8	27.6	24.1	26.9	21.7
Strongly	16.0	16.5	12.9	12.5	21.4	15.2	18.1	13.5	20.2	11.3	16.4	23.3	16.8	18.5	10.4	14.4	20.2
UNSURE	9.1	7.6	8.0	5.2	-	9.9	11.9	10.2	12.5	8.1	4.9	6.1	12.1	11.2	10.8	11.1	9.2
Net Diff.	10.2	13.6	-2.2	56.6	17.2	-2.2	7.5	47.0	-2.2	33.8	-0.5	-4.7	24.5	-3.4	20.0	6.4	7.1
Mean	2.60	2.63	2.56	3.03	2.52	2.49	2.53	2.94	2.43	2.84	2.50	2.46	2.72	2.50	2.75	2.54	2.48

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	38.9	39.4	39.2	36.7	41.3	42.5	37.1	40.5	36.9	41.6	39.6	33.7	39.9
Strongly	14.2	13.3	10.5	14.0	18.2	17.2	12.8	14.5	13.8	16.8	12.5	13.4	14.3
Somewhat	24.7	26.1	28.7	22.7	23.1	25.2	24.4	26.0	23.1	24.8	27.1	20.3	25.6
DISAGREE	52.4	50.2	54.8	54.8	48.6	48.6	54.3	50.6	54.5	49.7	51.4	57.6	51.6
Somewhat	24.5	20.7	27.3	24.8	24.6	24.0	24.8	24.9	24.1	25.3	24.5	28.1	20.4
Strongly	27.9	29.6	27.5	30.0	24.0	24.6	29.5	25.8	30.4	24.4	26.9	29.5	31.2
UNSURE	8.7	10.4	6.0	8.5	10.1	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.7	8.5
Net Diff.	-13.5	-10.9	-15.6	-18.0	-7.3	-6.1	-17.2	-10.1	-17.6	-8.1	-11.9	-23.9	-11.7
Mean	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.23	2.39	2.39	2.22	2.32	2.22	2.37	2.28	2.19	2.25

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	38.9	28.9	45.1	41.3	49.0	40.4	37.5	51.3	46.6	69.5	63.8	15.9	42.9
Strongly	14.2	10.1	19.9	17.1	18.6	9.2	16.7	20.9	18.5	40.6	31.9	-	12.7
Somewhat	24.7	18.8	25.2	24.3	30.4	31.2	20.8	30.5	28.2	28.8	31.8	15.9	30.3
DISAGREE	52.4	62.4	45.4	51.2	43.0	49.0	56.9	40.7	39.7	22.9	23.7	84.1	48.4
Somewhat	24.5	33.6	21.8	22.1	20.9	21.5	23.2	22.3	17.7	5.5	12.1	16.4	22.1
Strongly	27.9	28.7	23.6	29.1	22.1	27.5	33.7	18.4	22.1	17.3	11.6	67.7	26.3
UNSURE	8.7	8.8	9.5	7.5	8.0	10.5	5.6	8.0	13.6	7.7	12.5	-	8.6
Net Diff.	-13.5	-33.5	-0.4	-9.9	6.0	-8.6	-19.3	10.7	6.9	46.6	40.0	-68.1	-5.5
Mean	2.28	2.11	2.46	2.32	2.49	2.25	2.22	2.59	2.50	3.00	2.96	1.48	2.32

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	38.9	45.0	39.0	60.5	35.7	42.3	52.0	27.9	34.7	53.2	40.7	41.6	40.0	43.9
Strongly	14.2	12.2	17.4	26.6	12.4	10.1	23.0	5.4	12.3	21.3	14.5	20.8	14.2	18.9
Somewhat	24.7	32.8	21.6	33.9	23.3	32.2	28.9	22.5	22.5	31.9	26.2	20.8	25.8	25.0
DISAGREE	52.4	48.1	54.0	36.0	56.2	51.8	44.1	66.1	57.7	41.1	53.4	55.5	54.5	50.0
Somewhat	24.5	23.5	24.2	17.6	25.9	25.1	25.3	25.3	24.5	25.8	24.5	28.3	25.0	26.1
Strongly	27.9	24.6	29.8	18.4	30.4	26.6	18.8	40.8	33.2	15.3	28.9	27.3	29.4	23.9
UNSURE	8.7	6.9	7.0	3.4	8.1	5.9	3.9	6.0	7.6	5.7	5.9	2.9	5.5	6.1
Net Diff.	-13.5	-3.1	-15.0	24.5	-20.6	-9.5	7.9	-38.1	-22.9	12.1	-12.7	-13.9	-14.5	-6.2
Mean	2.28	2.35	2.29	2.71	2.19	2.27	2.58	1.92	2.15	2.63	2.28	2.36	2.26	2.41

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	38.9	59.8	21.4	61.5	20.7	57.9	25.6	52.0	28.7	100.0	-	52.7	30.3	57.6	25.3
Strongly	14.2	24.5	4.5	26.4	3.8	25.9	5.0	21.1	7.9	36.6	-	23.8	6.5	24.8	5.7
Somewhat	24.7	35.3	16.8	35.1	16.9	32.0	20.6	30.9	20.7	63.4	-	28.9	23.8	32.8	19.6
DISAGREE	52.4	35.8	72.1	35.4	73.8	38.1	70.2	42.6	66.9	-	100.0	44.5	62.7	39.2	68.2
Somewhat	24.5	21.9	28.4	23.8	26.7	22.1	27.4	23.1	28.2	-	46.8	18.4	32.2	18.5	30.6
Strongly	27.9	13.9	43.7	11.6	47.2	16.0	42.8	19.5	38.7	-	53.2	26.1	30.5	20.7	37.6
UNSURE	8.7	4.4	6.5	3.1	5.4	4.0	4.3	5.4	4.5	-	-	2.7	7.0	3.3	6.4
Net Diff.	-13.5	24.1	-50.7	26.1	-53.1	19.8	-44.6	9.4	-38.2	100.0	-100.0	8.2	-32.4	18.4	-42.9
Mean	2.28	2.74	1.81	2.79	1.76	2.71	1.87	2.57	1.98	3.37	1.47	2.52	2.07	2.64	1.93

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	38.9	59.8	23.3	48.1	28.7	43.1	41.0
Strongly	14.2	26.3	3.9	17.9	10.4	15.9	14.2
Somewhat	24.7	33.5	19.4	30.2	18.3	27.2	26.8
DISAGREE	52.4	38.4	67.9	46.4	68.1	52.4	55.6
Somewhat	24.5	21.6	27.4	24.4	27.3	24.0	29.2
Strongly	27.9	16.8	40.5	22.0	40.8	28.4	26.3
UNSURE	8.7	1.8	8.8	5.4	3.2	4.5	3.5
Net Diff.	-13.5	21.4	-44.6	1.7	-39.5	-9.3	-14.6
Mean	2.28	2.71	1.85	2.47	1.98	2.32	2.30

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:			STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER			PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL		
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM		
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY				
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295		
AGREE	38.9	38.8	43.5	45.6	24.2	9.2	39.1	44.5	52.1	23.5	7.7	50.2	40.5	27.2	39.9	56.0		
Strongly	14.2	16.9	13.9	16.6	9.4	2.6	15.7	15.5	21.3	5.1	2.0	24.0	11.0	6.9	19.0	19.1		
Somewhat	24.7	22.0	29.6	29.0	14.8	6.6	23.4	29.0	30.9	18.4	5.7	26.3	29.5	20.3	20.9	36.9		
DISAGREE	52.4	56.7	50.5	49.0	71.6	32.7	56.1	48.4	42.8	70.3	43.9	47.5	53.4	62.1	57.3	41.4		
Somewhat	24.5	22.7	26.6	24.0	28.1	19.4	20.7	25.4	24.8	23.9	25.1	23.3	24.9	27.5	20.4	23.5		
Strongly	27.9	34.0	23.9	24.9	43.5	13.3	35.4	23.0	17.9	46.5	18.8	24.3	28.6	34.6	36.9	17.9		
UNSURE	8.7	4.5	6.0	5.4	4.2	58.1	4.8	7.1	5.1	6.1	48.5	2.2	6.1	10.7	2.8	2.5		
Net Diff.	-13.5	-17.9	-7.0	-3.3	-47.5	-23.4	-17.0	-3.8	9.4	-46.8	-36.2	2.7	-13.0	-34.9	-17.4	14.6		
Mean	2.28	2.23	2.36	2.39	1.90	1.96	2.20	2.40	2.58	1.81	1.82	2.51	2.24	1.99	2.23	2.59		

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	38.9	44.6	33.9	46.6	51.9	44.5	29.9	56.7	52.5	32.8	45.2	37.9	28.1	44.1	49.9	29.4
Strongly	14.2	18.9	10.5	12.9	23.9	17.2	6.7	25.4	26.6	7.1	21.9	10.8	6.0	17.2	22.5	4.5
Somewhat	24.7	25.7	23.4	33.7	28.0	27.4	23.2	31.3	25.9	25.7	23.3	27.1	22.0	26.9	27.5	25.0
DISAGREE	52.4	49.7	55.4	36.3	44.6	48.8	63.3	42.5	43.6	63.4	47.4	54.9	62.9	53.8	43.5	64.4
Somewhat	24.5	21.8	26.8	22.5	17.6	25.0	27.7	18.5	23.4	17.8	16.4	27.4	33.3	22.1	24.4	25.8
Strongly	27.9	28.0	28.6	13.9	27.0	23.8	35.6	24.1	20.2	45.7	31.0	27.5	29.7	31.7	19.1	38.6
UNSURE	8.7	5.6	10.7	17.1	3.5	6.7	6.9	0.7	3.9	3.7	7.4	7.2	9.0	2.1	6.6	6.1
Net Diff.	-13.5	-5.1	-21.6	10.3	7.3	-4.3	-33.4	14.2	8.9	-30.6	-2.2	-17.0	-34.9	-9.7	6.5	-35.0
Mean	2.28	2.38	2.18	2.55	2.51	2.41	2.01	2.59	2.61	1.94	2.39	2.23	2.05	2.30	2.57	1.95

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	38.9	49.9	54.5	45.9	35.5	21.6	33.4	26.3	82.3	70.3	26.0	47.8	30.1	63.2	41.8	27.4	10.6
Strongly	14.2	18.0	24.0	12.7	12.1	6.4	20.7	12.1	46.1	25.8	9.7	15.8	15.0	39.4	7.2	6.5	6.9
Somewhat	24.7	31.9	30.5	33.2	23.3	15.2	12.7	14.2	36.2	44.6	16.4	32.0	15.0	23.8	34.6	20.8	3.8
DISAGREE	52.4	42.0	37.6	46.0	59.3	78.4	57.2	69.9	17.7	27.9	70.1	44.0	66.4	31.8	49.5	65.6	85.4
Somewhat	24.5	22.9	21.8	23.9	29.0	24.3	17.8	21.7	10.1	16.3	22.5	23.6	31.7	12.9	27.8	28.7	29.0
Strongly	27.9	19.1	15.8	22.1	30.3	54.1	39.5	48.2	7.6	11.6	47.6	20.5	34.7	18.9	21.7	36.9	56.4
UNSURE	8.7	8.0	7.9	8.1	5.2	-	9.4	3.7	-	1.7	3.9	8.1	3.5	5.0	8.7	7.0	4.0
Net Diff.	-13.5	7.9	16.9	-0.0	-23.9	-56.8	-23.9	-43.6	64.6	42.4	-44.0	3.8	-36.4	31.4	-7.7	-38.3	-74.8
Mean	2.28	2.53	2.68	2.40	2.18	1.74	2.16	1.90	3.21	2.86	1.88	2.47	2.11	2.88	2.30	1.97	1.59

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	38.9	53.6	48.3	29.9	46.8	25.5	23.3	49.8	40.3	24.1	49.5	37.0	27.3	63.4	36.3	64.3
Strongly	14.2	21.7	18.8	17.5	15.7	6.9	7.1	17.4	13.2	11.8	22.2	19.4	11.6	24.2	7.1	24.6
Somewhat	24.7	31.9	29.6	12.4	31.1	18.6	16.2	32.3	27.1	12.3	27.3	17.6	15.7	39.2	29.2	39.8
DISAGREE	52.4	41.7	48.0	68.8	43.6	67.9	70.5	42.1	55.0	73.8	41.4	60.7	66.4	33.8	61.2	35.7
Somewhat	24.5	21.3	20.9	21.9	23.8	35.5	21.9	25.6	26.6	23.9	17.2	27.1	26.2	18.2	35.0	12.1
Strongly	27.9	20.4	27.0	46.9	19.8	32.4	48.7	16.5	28.5	49.9	24.1	33.6	40.2	15.6	26.3	23.6
UNSURE	8.7	4.7	3.7	1.3	9.6	6.5	6.1	8.1	4.7	2.1	9.2	2.3	6.2	2.8	2.4	-
Net Diff.	-13.5	11.9	0.4	-38.9	3.2	-42.4	-47.2	7.6	-14.8	-49.7	8.1	-23.8	-39.1	29.6	-24.9	28.7
Mean	2.28	2.58	2.42	2.00	2.47	2.00	1.81	2.55	2.26	1.86	2.52	2.23	1.99	2.74	2.18	2.65

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	38.9	38.2	31.9	41.9	36.7	39.9	40.9	43.4	39.2	22.9	38.3	39.6	48.7	27.4
Strongly	14.2	13.8	13.5	15.1	14.5	11.9	15.3	17.6	13.7	-	13.7	17.6	16.1	10.4
Somewhat	24.7	24.3	18.3	26.8	22.3	28.0	25.6	25.8	25.5	22.9	24.6	22.0	32.6	17.1
DISAGREE	52.4	53.6	61.5	49.3	55.3	51.0	48.9	45.4	51.2	77.1	53.3	50.8	46.7	58.1
Somewhat	24.5	24.2	26.2	24.3	25.6	20.9	25.6	23.7	26.7	41.7	25.1	21.8	26.4	26.9
Strongly	27.9	29.4	35.3	25.0	29.7	30.1	23.3	21.7	24.4	35.4	28.2	29.0	20.3	31.2
UNSURE	8.7	8.2	6.6	8.7	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	9.6	-	8.4	9.6	4.6	14.5
Net Diff.	-13.5	-15.4	-29.6	-7.4	-18.5	-11.0	-8.0	-2.0	-12.0	-54.2	-14.9	-11.2	2.0	-30.6
Mean	2.28	2.25	2.11	2.35	2.23	2.24	2.37	2.44	2.31	1.87	2.26	2.31	2.47	2.08

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

23. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT I DISAGREE WITH CAN BE HARMFUL TO MY MENTAL HEALTH."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	38.9	42.5	44.1	69.5	42.2	32.0	37.4	38.6	24.2	51.9	42.7	29.0	51.2	30.3	35.3	36.0	33.3
Strongly	14.2	17.4	27.1	20.9	21.5	9.2	12.2	13.0	7.3	21.9	14.9	18.7	20.5	10.1	9.6	11.0	11.2
Somewhat	24.7	25.1	17.0	48.6	20.7	22.7	25.2	25.6	16.8	30.0	27.8	10.4	30.6	20.2	25.7	25.0	22.1
DISAGREE	52.4	51.3	53.9	24.7	43.9	57.4	49.7	57.2	63.2	42.6	50.4	66.2	44.1	56.9	54.2	54.0	56.8
Somewhat	24.5	22.3	19.5	16.3	13.0	28.6	22.7	32.1	30.2	23.4	21.0	27.1	15.4	26.4	29.4	28.4	23.1
Strongly	27.9	29.0	34.4	8.4	30.9	28.7	27.0	25.2	33.0	19.2	29.5	39.0	28.7	30.5	24.8	25.6	33.7
UNSURE	8.7	6.2	2.0	5.8	13.8	10.6	12.9	4.2	12.7	5.5	6.8	4.8	4.7	12.8	10.6	9.9	9.9
Net Diff.	-13.5	-8.8	-9.8	44.8	-1.7	-25.4	-12.4	-18.6	-39.0	9.2	-7.7	-37.1	7.0	-26.6	-18.9	-18.0	-23.5
Mean	2.28	2.33	2.37	2.87	2.38	2.14	2.26	2.28	1.98	2.58	2.30	2.09	2.45	2.11	2.22	2.24	2.12

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

24. "TRIGGER WARNINGS" ARE DISCLAIMERS PROVIDED BY PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS FOR CERTAIN COURSE MATERIAL CONTAINING ANYTHING THAT MIGHT "TRIGGER" DIFFICULT EMOTIONAL RESPONSES FOR STUDENTS BY CAUSING THEM TO RECALL A PREVIOUS TRAUMATIC MEMORY. THESE WARNINGS SERVE TO NOT OFFEND ANY STUDENTS' SENSIBILITIES IF THE MATERIAL CHALLENGES THEIR VALUES, BELIEFS OR EXPERIENCES. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING TRIGGER WARNINGS?

1. PROFESSORS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS HIGHLIGHTING COURSE MATERIAL THAT MAY MAKE SOME STUDENTS UNCOMFORTABLE

2. TRIGGER WARNINGS ARE UNNECESSARY. STUDENTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE ANY TOPIC COVERED IN CLASS - EVEN WITHOUT A TRIGGER WARNING AHEAD OF TIME

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN	YEAR IN COLLEGE				
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	69.1	65.4	64.5	61.8	57.3	68.5	63.5	66.4	64.3	62.8	72.8	60.5
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	23.0	25.6	28.1	31.0	31.6	25.4	28.3	26.4	28.6	28.0	21.5	30.9
UNSURE	7.7	7.9	9.0	7.3	7.2	11.1	6.1	8.2	7.2	7.1	9.2	5.7	8.6
Net Diff.	37.4	46.0	39.8	36.4	30.7	25.6	43.2	35.2	40.0	35.7	34.8	51.3	29.6

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2. TRIGGER WARNINGS ARE UNNECESSARY. STUDENTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE ANY TOPIC COVERED IN CLASS - EVEN WITHOUT A TRIGGER WARNING AHEAD OF TIME

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	

Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	75.1	65.1	61.3	67.8	61.9	62.1	60.5	61.2	57.4	37.5	56.4	73.3
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	20.4	29.7	29.3	27.8	29.9	29.0	31.5	35.5	32.0	40.9	18.5	21.0
UNSURE	7.7	4.5	5.2	9.3	4.4	8.2	8.8	8.0	3.3	10.6	21.6	25.1	5.6
Net Diff.	37.4	54.6	35.5	32.0	39.9	32.0	33.1	29.0	25.7	25.4	-3.4	37.9	52.3

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1. PROFESSORS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS HIGHLIGHTING COURSE MATERIAL THAT MAY MAKE SOME STUDENTS UNCOMFORTABLE

2. TRIGGER WARNINGS ARE UNNECESSARY. STUDENTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE ANY TOPIC COVERED IN CLASS - EVEN WITHOUT A TRIGGER WARNING AHEAD OF TIME

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	73.2	59.5	57.5	66.6	75.3	63.6	68.5	66.5	66.9	67.3	59.2	66.4	60.2
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	22.2	32.5	37.5	27.6	20.6	31.4	25.9	28.0	27.8	28.3	28.5	28.1	32.6
UNSURE	7.7	4.6	8.0	5.0	5.7	4.1	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.5	12.3	5.4	7.2
Net Diff.	37.4	51.0	27.1	19.9	39.0	54.7	32.1	42.6	38.5	39.1	39.0	30.7	38.3	27.6

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1. PROFESSORS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS HIGHLIGHTING COURSE MATERIAL THAT MAY MAKE SOME STUDENTS UNCOMFORTABLE
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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS		OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED		UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION		CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED		COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH		HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED		APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER	
		AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE 	AGREE 	DIS- AGREE
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	65.4	67.1	61.8	70.1	68.7	61.5	66.5	66.6	64.8	66.6	57.7	74.5	66.1	66.4
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	29.5	27.9	33.2	25.1	26.8	32.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	28.0	37.0	21.0	29.7	28.3
UNSURE	7.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.2
Net Diff.	37.4	35.9	39.2	28.7	44.9	41.9	28.8	38.5	37.6	34.2	38.6	20.7	53.5	36.3	38.1

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	64.8	69.4	71.7	47.8	68.4	62.0
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	31.3	25.6	23.5	47.5	28.5	31.2
UNSURE	7.7	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.1	6.8
Net Diff.	37.4	33.5	43.8	48.2	0.3	39.9	30.9

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AHEAD OF TIME

TOTAL	AMERICAS		HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
						A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
						SOCIETY			FLUIDITY								
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL		
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM		
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY				
802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295		
64.8	63.7	70.6	73.0	42.7	42.8	49.2	78.6	68.3	62.6	48.9	61.5	68.4	68.8	59.0	67.2		
27.4	32.1	25.5	23.1	49.0	9.1	45.4	17.4	27.0	31.1	13.0	34.8	26.6	23.8	36.4	29.4		
7.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	8.3	48.1	5.4	4.0	4.7	6.3	38.0	3.7	5.1	7.3	4.6	3.4		
37.4	31.6	45.0	49.8	-6.3	33.6	3.7	61.2	41.2	31.4	35.9	26.7	41.8	45.0	22.5	37.8		

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	56.3	70.4	88.3	54.1	75.8	65.0	51.6	65.0	52.8	57.7	81.2	72.0	53.3	77.7	63.6
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	36.8	21.4	3.8	41.4	22.0	26.7	43.9	33.2	37.9	37.8	16.2	20.7	44.9	20.1	25.9
UNSURE	7.7	7.0	8.2	7.9	4.5	2.2	8.3	4.5	1.8	9.4	4.5	2.6	7.3	1.9	2.2	10.5
Net Diff.	37.4	19.5	48.9	84.5	12.8	53.7	38.3	7.7	31.7	14.9	19.9	65.1	51.4	8.4	57.6	37.7

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt. ERATE	MOD- ERATE	Smwt. ERATE	Very	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	76.3	77.5	75.2	61.7	58.1	38.6	50.3	65.4	55.4	45.5	77.0	69.5	77.8	76.3	60.6	57.1
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	20.8	18.2	23.1	30.0	38.1	49.7	42.7	31.2	40.4	49.2	21.4	27.0	17.3	19.4	30.0	32.0
UNSURE	7.7	2.9	4.2	1.7	8.3	3.8	11.7	7.0	3.5	4.3	5.3	1.6	3.5	5.0	4.3	9.4	10.9
Net Diff.	37.4	55.5	59.3	52.2	31.7	20.0	-11.1	7.5	34.2	15.0	-3.7	55.6	42.6	60.5	56.9	30.6	25.1

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	69.1	49.2	43.0	80.2	70.4	56.5	77.0	61.2	48.5	75.4	62.2	55.8	69.2	57.3	54.4
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	27.5	42.9	52.3	17.0	21.3	34.2	19.5	27.9	45.0	21.0	33.6	38.0	30.8	38.3	36.4
UNSURE	7.7	3.4	7.9	4.7	2.8	8.3	9.3	3.5	10.9	6.4	3.6	4.2	6.2	-	4.4	9.2
Net Diff.	37.4	41.5	6.3	-9.3	63.2	49.1	22.2	57.5	33.3	3.5	54.3	28.6	17.8	38.3	19.1	17.9

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	66.3	65.8	64.1	69.7	65.4	60.5	64.3	51.1	89.9	64.3	65.2	60.2	67.5
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	26.9	26.6	30.6	22.7	27.3	29.0	25.3	36.9	10.1	28.0	25.7	33.8	25.5
UNSURE	7.7	6.8	7.6	5.2	7.5	7.3	10.5	10.4	12.0	-	7.6	9.0	6.0	7.0
Net Diff.	37.4	39.4	39.2	33.5	47.0	38.2	31.5	38.9	14.2	79.8	36.3	39.5	26.4	42.0

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
PROVIDE TRIGGER WARNINGS	64.8	55.4	59.2	57.7	42.5	72.8	69.1	61.5	73.8	58.7	51.7	64.5	51.3	70.6	69.7	76.9	65.1
NO TRIGGER WARNING NEEDED	27.4	38.1	30.7	39.7	49.6	18.2	23.0	31.9	19.1	31.5	40.8	32.7	42.7	26.8	18.9	16.1	24.5
UNSURE	7.7	6.5	10.1	2.6	7.9	9.0	7.9	6.6	7.2	9.7	7.5	2.7	5.9	2.6	11.4	7.0	10.4
Net Diff.	37.4	17.3	28.5	18.1	-7.1	54.6	46.1	29.7	54.7	27.2	11.0	31.8	8.6	43.9	50.8	60.8	40.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	46.4	40.2	44.9	51.3	45.3	53.7	42.9	48.4	44.1	50.3	46.7	41.3	46.8
Strongly	18.2	17.7	15.4	19.5	19.1	28.1	13.4	17.1	19.5	16.2	17.9	17.6	21.2
Somewhat	28.3	22.5	29.6	31.8	26.2	25.5	29.6	31.3	24.7	34.1	28.8	23.7	25.6
DISAGREE	43.3	48.0	45.9	39.6	43.0	35.4	47.1	41.3	45.6	38.7	43.6	47.2	44.2
Somewhat	21.2	20.8	19.2	22.6	21.4	16.6	23.5	19.0	23.9	17.9	19.9	22.8	24.9
Strongly	22.0	27.1	26.8	17.0	21.6	18.8	23.6	22.3	21.7	20.8	23.7	24.3	19.3
UNSURE	10.3	11.8	9.2	9.2	11.7	11.0	10.0	10.3	10.2	11.1	9.7	11.5	9.0
Net Diff.	3.2	-7.8	-1.0	11.7	2.2	18.3	-4.2	7.1	-1.5	11.6	3.2	-5.9	2.6
Mean	2.47	2.35	2.37	2.59	2.48	2.71	2.36	2.48	2.47	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.54

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	46.4	40.8	57.6	48.2	42.4	42.7	44.0	49.2	49.2	71.5	77.0	18.2	35.9
Strongly	18.2	13.0	22.5	22.4	15.1	15.9	17.8	22.9	20.3	36.0	32.8	-	16.0
Somewhat	28.3	27.7	35.1	25.9	27.3	26.9	26.2	26.3	28.9	35.4	44.2	18.2	19.9
DISAGREE	43.3	52.8	33.0	40.0	50.3	44.2	43.9	43.0	42.5	17.6	23.0	74.4	56.2
Somewhat	21.2	19.7	18.0	22.3	25.1	29.2	27.2	21.1	20.1	10.6	23.0	25.6	23.4
Strongly	22.0	33.1	14.9	17.8	25.2	14.9	16.7	21.9	22.4	7.0	-	48.8	32.8
UNSURE	10.3	6.4	9.4	11.8	7.2	13.1	12.2	7.8	8.3	10.9	-	7.4	7.9
Net Diff.	3.2	-12.1	24.7	8.2	-7.9	-1.4	0.1	6.1	6.7	53.9	54.0	-56.1	-20.3
Mean	2.47	2.22	2.72	2.60	2.35	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.51	3.13	3.10	1.67	2.21

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	46.4	39.3	55.7	66.0	45.9	36.7	58.0	38.2	47.5	47.7	49.3	45.5	49.0	41.0
Strongly	18.2	15.5	22.2	32.2	16.7	11.5	24.7	12.4	17.4	21.8	19.6	15.6	19.1	16.1
Somewhat	28.3	23.8	33.5	33.8	29.3	25.1	33.2	25.8	30.2	25.9	29.7	30.0	29.9	24.9
DISAGREE	43.3	51.3	35.3	29.8	44.5	53.8	38.9	50.6	42.7	47.7	43.2	48.3	43.5	54.7
Somewhat	21.2	24.8	19.8	16.6	21.9	25.7	18.7	26.6	21.3	22.7	21.8	23.2	21.7	27.0
Strongly	22.0	26.5	15.5	13.2	22.6	28.1	20.2	24.0	21.5	25.0	21.4	25.1	21.8	27.7
UNSURE	10.3	9.4	9.0	4.2	9.6	9.6	3.1	11.2	9.8	4.6	7.6	6.2	7.5	4.3
Net Diff.	3.2	-12.0	20.4	36.2	1.4	-17.1	19.0	-12.3	4.8	-0.0	6.1	-2.7	5.6	-13.7
Mean	2.47	2.31	2.69	2.89	2.44	2.22	2.64	2.30	2.48	2.47	2.51	2.38	2.50	2.31

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	46.4	58.8	37.9	60.9	38.1	60.3	38.7	57.3	39.9	63.0	39.4	100.0	-	58.2	40.1
Strongly	18.2	25.9	11.6	28.0	11.2	27.7	11.3	25.0	13.1	28.9	12.4	39.2	-	24.3	14.7
Somewhat	28.3	32.9	26.3	32.9	26.9	32.6	27.4	32.2	26.8	34.1	27.0	60.8	-	33.9	25.5
DISAGREE	43.3	36.3	52.9	36.6	51.6	36.3	52.7	38.5	53.0	33.7	51.8	-	100.0	39.2	49.6
Somewhat	21.2	15.6	29.2	19.1	25.7	18.1	27.1	18.2	27.2	16.6	26.6	-	49.1	18.5	25.1
Strongly	22.0	20.8	23.7	17.4	25.9	18.3	25.6	20.3	25.7	17.1	25.2	-	50.9	20.7	24.5
UNSURE	10.3	4.9	9.2	2.5	10.3	3.3	8.6	4.3	7.1	3.3	8.8	-	-	2.6	10.3
Net Diff.	3.2	22.4	-15.0	24.4	-13.5	24.0	-14.1	18.8	-13.1	29.3	-12.3	100.0	-100.0	18.9	-9.4
Mean	2.47	2.67	2.28	2.73	2.26	2.72	2.27	2.65	2.29	2.77	2.29	3.39	1.49	2.63	2.34

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	46.4	63.8	34.5	48.5	57.0	52.5	44.8
Strongly	18.2	28.9	10.2	18.9	23.5	23.5	11.9
Somewhat	28.3	34.8	24.3	29.6	33.5	28.9	32.9
DISAGREE	43.3	34.6	55.3	46.2	38.7	40.5	50.5
Somewhat	21.2	18.1	26.3	21.4	25.0	21.1	22.0
Strongly	22.0	16.5	29.0	24.8	13.8	19.4	28.4
UNSURE	10.3	1.6	10.2	5.3	4.3	7.1	4.7
Net Diff.	3.2	29.1	-20.8	2.3	18.3	12.0	-5.6
Mean	2.47	2.77	2.18	2.45	2.70	2.61	2.30

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS					
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE					
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY											
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	NOT	ALISM	ISM	
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
AGREE	46.4	52.3	45.9	48.0	51.2	14.9	56.1	42.2	53.4	40.5	20.3	63.1	40.1	34.4	56.5	54.1	
Strongly	18.2	23.2	15.5	18.7	21.3	2.8	25.5	14.7	21.7	14.3	8.9	32.4	9.5	7.7	26.0	22.7	
Somewhat	28.3	29.2	30.4	29.3	29.9	12.1	30.6	27.5	31.7	26.2	11.5	30.6	30.6	26.7	30.5	31.4	
DISAGREE	43.3	38.5	48.8	46.2	39.7	21.6	35.7	50.7	40.7	50.9	27.4	32.3	51.7	54.7	37.9	42.9	
Somewhat	21.2	22.5	20.3	20.8	25.7	13.0	24.4	20.0	18.4	28.0	12.0	19.2	26.4	20.2	22.3	20.2	
Strongly	22.0	16.1	28.5	25.5	14.1	8.6	11.3	30.7	22.4	22.9	15.4	13.1	25.3	34.5	15.6	22.7	
UNSURE	10.3	9.1	5.3	5.7	9.1	63.5	8.2	7.0	5.9	8.6	52.2	4.6	8.2	10.9	5.5	3.0	
Net Diff.	3.2	13.8	-2.9	1.8	11.4	-6.7	20.5	-8.5	12.6	-10.4	-7.1	30.8	-11.5	-20.2	18.6	11.2	
Mean	2.47	2.65	2.35	2.44	2.64	2.25	2.77	2.28	2.56	2.35	2.29	2.86	2.27	2.09	2.71	2.56	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	46.4	58.4	38.4	21.6	67.3	41.2	47.8	72.8	52.5	65.0	59.6	35.4	37.7	70.7	44.1	44.4
Strongly	18.2	25.3	13.1	7.9	31.4	15.6	15.4	34.1	25.0	22.4	27.7	10.5	10.7	29.4	17.3	14.1
Somewhat	28.3	33.1	25.3	13.7	35.9	25.5	32.4	38.8	27.5	42.6	32.0	24.9	27.0	41.3	26.9	30.3
DISAGREE	43.3	32.2	50.6	69.8	25.8	50.7	45.8	21.0	36.3	32.6	32.5	57.9	53.3	20.7	49.2	49.5
Somewhat	21.2	18.1	24.2	12.8	17.3	21.8	23.0	15.0	20.5	15.0	20.5	22.6	28.8	16.1	20.8	23.2
Strongly	22.0	14.1	26.4	57.0	8.5	28.9	22.7	6.0	15.8	17.6	12.0	35.3	24.5	4.6	28.4	26.3
UNSURE	10.3	9.4	11.1	8.6	6.9	8.1	6.4	6.2	11.2	2.5	7.8	6.7	9.1	8.6	6.7	6.2
Net Diff.	3.2	26.2	-12.2	-48.3	41.5	-9.5	2.0	51.9	16.2	32.4	27.1	-22.5	-15.6	50.0	-5.1	-5.1
Mean	2.47	2.77	2.28	1.70	2.97	2.30	2.43	3.08	2.70	2.72	2.82	2.11	2.26	3.04	2.35	2.34

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	46.4	47.0	46.5	47.4	47.6	45.1	60.7	51.3	80.4	78.1	51.9	42.0	32.7	69.4	49.7	47.7	43.5
Strongly	18.2	22.1	24.9	19.7	12.3	13.6	33.1	21.4	58.1	17.3	21.9	16.1	10.0	34.5	19.1	13.5	13.1
Somewhat	28.3	24.9	21.7	27.7	35.3	31.6	27.5	30.0	22.4	60.8	30.0	25.9	22.8	34.9	30.5	34.2	30.4
DISAGREE	43.3	46.9	46.7	47.1	44.3	45.7	24.6	37.3	17.9	17.6	37.5	50.9	56.7	19.2	46.6	47.4	42.7
Somewhat	21.2	18.0	13.6	21.9	23.0	37.3	11.9	27.1	12.1	13.0	24.0	18.5	31.1	19.2	20.8	22.3	32.3
Strongly	22.0	28.9	33.1	25.2	21.3	8.3	12.8	10.1	5.8	4.6	13.5	32.4	25.7	-	25.8	25.1	10.4
UNSURE	10.3	6.1	6.8	5.5	8.1	9.2	14.7	11.4	1.6	4.3	10.6	7.1	10.5	11.4	3.7	4.9	13.8
Net Diff.	3.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	3.3	-0.5	36.0	14.1	62.5	60.5	14.4	-8.9	-24.0	50.2	3.1	0.4	0.8
Mean	2.47	2.43	2.41	2.44	2.42	2.55	2.95	2.71	3.35	2.95	2.67	2.28	2.19	3.17	2.45	2.38	2.54

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	46.4	57.6	64.7	65.5	41.4	34.9	38.6	44.4	53.0	54.5	54.3	37.2	39.3	63.6	55.4	55.1
Strongly	18.2	29.4	17.6	36.8	18.0	8.1	7.0	19.5	12.3	25.1	27.4	11.9	11.4	35.4	16.4	12.6
Somewhat	28.3	28.2	47.1	28.7	23.4	26.9	31.6	24.9	40.7	29.4	26.9	25.3	27.9	28.1	39.0	42.5
DISAGREE	43.3	33.7	30.1	27.4	53.8	55.3	45.7	50.3	41.5	31.4	35.2	58.2	55.0	34.2	37.0	44.9
Somewhat	21.2	13.9	16.9	22.0	21.5	27.8	32.5	16.1	22.1	26.1	17.6	28.5	23.1	15.5	22.4	35.7
Strongly	22.0	19.8	13.2	5.4	32.3	27.6	13.2	34.2	19.4	5.3	17.6	29.6	31.9	18.7	14.6	9.2
UNSURE	10.3	8.7	5.2	7.1	4.7	9.7	15.7	5.3	5.5	14.1	10.5	4.6	5.7	2.2	7.5	-
Net Diff.	3.2	24.0	34.6	38.1	-12.4	-20.4	-7.0	-5.9	11.5	23.1	19.1	-20.9	-15.7	29.3	18.4	10.2
Mean	2.47	2.74	2.73	3.04	2.28	2.17	2.39	2.31	2.49	2.87	2.72	2.20	2.20	2.82	2.62	2.58

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	46.4	48.0	43.4	46.9	52.3	47.8	41.9	44.6	38.3	35.0	47.8	42.7	57.8	34.2
Strongly	18.2	18.5	17.8	15.3	24.0	16.6	17.3	17.6	19.0	-	18.5	17.9	24.3	11.4
Somewhat	28.3	29.5	25.6	31.6	28.3	31.2	24.6	27.1	19.4	35.0	29.4	24.8	33.5	22.8
DISAGREE	43.3	42.8	48.5	45.3	39.5	39.3	44.7	41.8	48.3	52.1	42.0	45.8	35.6	53.1
Somewhat	21.2	20.2	20.9	21.8	16.2	22.2	24.4	21.3	27.9	35.1	20.1	23.8	18.6	24.4
Strongly	22.0	22.6	27.6	23.5	23.4	17.1	20.3	20.5	20.4	17.0	21.9	22.1	17.0	28.7
UNSURE	10.3	9.2	8.1	7.7	8.2	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.3	12.8	10.1	11.5	6.5	12.7
Net Diff.	3.2	5.2	-5.1	1.6	12.7	8.5	-2.8	2.8	-10.0	-17.1	5.8	-3.1	22.2	-18.9
Mean	2.47	2.48	2.36	2.42	2.58	2.54	2.45	2.48	2.43	2.21	2.49	2.44	2.70	2.19

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

25. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"HATE SPEECH, NO MATTER HOW RACIST OR BIGOTED IT IS, IS STILL TECHNICALLY PROTECTED UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS FREE SPEECH."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	46.4	60.5	43.1	75.2	66.0	34.6	41.8	49.7	25.8	62.5	56.0	50.5	63.3	36.0	41.2	37.3	38.3
Strongly	18.2	25.5	24.2	29.2	35.6	11.0	14.2	21.4	4.2	18.2	27.0	27.8	31.3	12.9	11.3	12.6	15.4
Somewhat	28.3	35.0	18.8	46.0	30.4	23.6	27.6	28.3	21.6	44.3	29.0	22.7	32.0	23.1	29.9	24.8	22.9
DISAGREE	43.3	30.1	45.5	19.6	27.5	53.6	47.2	42.9	58.9	25.3	35.3	41.2	29.5	53.7	47.6	50.3	51.3
Somewhat	21.2	16.2	29.3	7.7	21.3	26.3	21.5	23.0	23.9	10.9	23.1	20.3	19.4	26.9	17.6	25.8	27.2
Strongly	22.0	13.9	16.1	11.9	6.1	27.3	25.7	19.9	34.9	14.4	12.2	20.9	10.1	26.8	29.9	24.5	24.1
UNSURE	10.3	9.4	11.4	5.3	6.6	11.8	11.0	7.4	15.4	12.2	8.7	8.3	7.2	10.3	11.2	12.3	10.4
Net Diff.	3.2	30.4	-2.4	55.6	38.5	-19.0	-5.4	6.8	-33.1	37.2	20.7	9.2	33.7	-17.7	-6.3	-13.0	-13.0
Mean	2.47	2.80	2.58	2.98	3.02	2.21	2.34	2.55	1.94	2.76	2.77	2.63	2.91	2.25	2.25	2.29	2.33

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	45.6	45.2	44.7	48.3	42.8	48.3	44.3	47.6	43.3	49.8	45.6	42.4	44.1
Strongly	19.4	20.5	18.6	20.0	18.4	24.0	17.1	21.3	17.2	21.8	20.8	17.4	17.0
Somewhat	26.2	24.7	26.1	28.3	24.4	24.3	27.1	26.3	26.1	28.1	24.7	25.0	27.1
DISAGREE	44.8	45.2	48.2	42.2	45.4	40.5	46.9	43.9	45.8	44.6	43.3	47.7	44.1
Somewhat	21.8	21.6	21.0	21.5	23.0	19.8	22.8	22.3	21.1	21.9	22.7	21.2	21.1
Strongly	23.0	23.6	27.2	20.8	22.3	20.8	24.1	21.6	24.7	22.7	20.6	26.5	23.1
UNSURE	9.6	9.6	7.1	9.5	11.8	11.2	8.8	8.5	10.9	5.6	11.1	9.9	11.8
Net Diff.	0.8	-0.1	-3.5	6.0	-2.5	7.8	-2.6	3.6	-2.6	5.2	2.2	-5.2	-0.1
Mean	2.46	2.47	2.39	2.52	2.44	2.58	2.41	2.52	2.40	2.52	2.52	2.37	2.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE												
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50	
AGREE	45.6	48.0	50.7	45.0	51.9	44.2	38.7	51.6	51.0	58.7	35.0	27.5	29.7	
Strongly	19.4	16.7	22.0	17.5	22.6	15.7	14.2	21.8	22.2	37.0	9.2	27.5	8.2	
Somewhat	26.2	31.3	28.7	27.5	29.3	28.5	24.5	29.8	28.7	21.7	25.8	-	21.5	
DISAGREE	44.8	44.9	41.3	44.7	40.5	45.0	51.6	41.9	38.9	31.2	43.4	30.3	62.3	
Somewhat	21.8	21.8	22.2	21.3	12.9	21.9	14.9	21.9	22.2	15.6	43.4	16.0	26.2	
Strongly	23.0	23.1	19.0	23.4	27.6	23.1	36.7	20.0	16.8	15.6	-	14.3	36.2	
UNSURE	9.6	7.1	8.0	10.3	7.6	10.8	9.7	6.5	10.1	10.1	21.6	42.2	8.0	
Net Diff.	0.8	3.1	9.4	0.3	11.4	-0.8	-12.9	9.7	12.0	27.4	-8.4	-2.8	-32.7	
Mean	2.46	2.45	2.58	2.44	2.51	2.41	2.18	2.57	2.63	2.89	2.56	2.71	2.02	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	45.6	46.1	48.3	62.1	43.6	43.3	57.5	36.1	44.3	54.0	48.6	42.4	48.3	40.6
Strongly	19.4	21.7	19.2	33.1	16.8	18.9	26.1	13.5	17.2	26.4	20.9	15.4	20.6	16.5
Somewhat	26.2	24.4	29.1	28.9	26.7	24.4	31.3	22.6	27.1	27.6	27.7	27.0	27.7	24.1
DISAGREE	44.8	42.7	45.5	30.7	48.2	45.5	38.5	55.2	48.6	36.2	45.1	48.0	45.1	50.5
Somewhat	21.8	25.2	20.5	22.6	21.7	24.3	19.3	27.9	22.7	22.0	22.6	24.2	21.7	29.5
Strongly	23.0	17.5	25.0	8.0	26.5	21.2	19.2	27.3	25.9	14.2	22.5	23.8	23.4	21.0
UNSURE	9.6	11.3	6.2	7.2	8.2	11.2	4.1	8.7	7.1	9.8	6.2	9.6	6.6	9.0
Net Diff.	0.8	3.4	2.8	31.4	-4.7	-2.2	19.0	-19.1	-4.2	17.8	3.5	-5.6	3.2	-9.9
Mean	2.46	2.57	2.45	2.94	2.37	2.46	2.67	2.24	2.38	2.73	2.50	2.38	2.49	2.40

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	45.6	64.6	28.7	62.8	33.6	61.3	35.6	55.6	40.7	67.5	34.1	57.1	41.3	100.0	-
Strongly	19.4	29.7	9.4	26.6	13.7	27.8	12.9	25.2	15.3	34.9	10.4	28.0	14.2	42.5	-
Somewhat	26.2	34.9	19.3	36.3	19.9	33.6	22.7	30.4	25.4	32.7	23.7	29.1	27.2	57.5	-
DISAGREE	44.8	29.1	63.9	33.4	60.0	35.5	56.4	38.9	52.9	29.2	58.4	38.7	51.3	-	100.0
Somewhat	21.8	15.7	29.9	18.9	26.8	19.6	25.2	18.8	27.7	17.6	26.5	22.1	22.1	-	48.6
Strongly	23.0	13.3	34.0	14.4	33.2	15.9	31.3	20.1	25.2	11.6	31.8	16.6	29.3	-	51.4
UNSURE	9.6	6.3	7.4	3.8	6.5	3.1	8.0	5.5	6.4	3.3	7.6	4.2	7.4	-	-
Net Diff.	0.8	35.6	-35.2	29.5	-26.4	25.8	-20.8	16.7	-12.2	38.3	-24.3	18.4	-10.0	100.0	-100.0
Mean	2.46	2.86	2.05	2.78	2.15	2.76	2.19	2.64	2.33	2.94	2.14	2.71	2.28	3.43	1.49

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	45.6	65.4	31.7	53.8	37.1	51.7	41.1
Strongly	19.4	30.4	11.4	23.9	14.7	21.9	14.5
Somewhat	26.2	34.9	20.3	29.9	22.3	29.8	26.5
DISAGREE	44.8	31.3	60.2	40.1	57.5	44.9	48.8
Somewhat	21.8	17.3	27.1	20.7	28.4	22.9	23.0
Strongly	23.0	14.0	33.1	19.4	29.1	21.9	25.7
UNSURE	9.6	3.3	8.1	6.0	5.4	3.5	10.2
Net Diff.	0.8	34.1	-28.5	13.7	-20.4	6.8	-7.7
Mean	2.46	2.85	2.11	2.62	2.24	2.53	2.33

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS				
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE				
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
AGREE	45.6	44.0	52.3	52.4	32.5	11.1	42.4	52.5	59.8	26.6	24.1	54.3	46.3	40.1	44.7	57.7
Strongly	19.4	17.8	24.3	22.6	13.4	2.6	17.9	23.3	26.4	10.2	7.5	24.4	20.2	14.5	19.6	27.1
Somewhat	26.2	26.3	28.0	29.8	19.1	8.5	24.5	29.3	33.4	16.4	16.6	29.8	26.1	25.6	25.1	30.7
DISAGREE	44.8	51.4	40.8	41.8	60.5	30.8	52.1	40.0	34.6	65.0	29.9	43.7	44.5	50.6	50.6	36.1
Somewhat	21.8	23.3	21.3	20.0	29.6	17.6	24.3	20.5	19.3	29.0	7.4	22.6	20.7	24.9	24.3	22.3
Strongly	23.0	28.2	19.5	21.8	30.8	13.2	27.8	19.6	15.3	36.0	22.5	21.1	23.8	25.8	26.3	13.8
UNSURE	9.6	4.5	6.9	5.8	7.1	58.1	5.4	7.4	5.6	8.4	46.0	2.0	9.2	9.3	4.7	6.1
Net Diff.	0.8	-7.4	11.4	10.6	-28.0	-19.7	-9.7	12.5	25.2	-38.4	-5.8	10.6	1.8	-10.5	-5.9	21.6
Mean	2.46	2.35	2.61	2.56	2.16	2.01	2.34	2.61	2.75	2.01	2.17	2.59	2.47	2.32	2.40	2.76

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	45.6	49.2	42.1	56.5	50.8	51.2	44.5	52.7	59.7	45.8	48.0	44.1	43.5	44.2	58.3	42.2
Strongly	19.4	21.4	16.6	38.6	25.5	21.2	16.3	23.3	26.6	21.2	28.7	16.3	11.8	20.1	26.5	14.7
Somewhat	26.2	27.7	25.5	17.9	25.2	30.0	28.3	29.4	33.1	24.7	19.4	27.7	31.7	24.1	31.8	27.6
DISAGREE	44.8	43.9	46.3	31.6	43.5	40.1	50.0	43.8	33.9	50.2	43.0	46.2	49.8	51.0	35.9	54.0
Somewhat	21.8	22.3	21.9	13.0	18.3	19.7	27.5	21.0	16.7	27.1	14.6	22.6	27.6	21.7	16.5	27.6
Strongly	23.0	21.6	24.4	18.6	25.2	20.5	22.4	22.8	17.2	23.1	28.5	23.6	22.2	29.3	19.5	26.4
UNSURE	9.6	6.9	11.6	11.9	5.7	8.6	5.5	3.4	6.4	4.0	8.9	9.7	6.6	4.8	5.8	3.8
Net Diff.	0.8	5.3	-4.2	24.9	7.3	11.1	-5.4	8.9	25.8	-4.4	5.0	-2.2	-6.3	-6.8	22.3	-11.7
Mean	2.46	2.53	2.39	2.87	2.54	2.57	2.41	2.55	2.74	2.46	2.53	2.41	2.35	2.37	2.69	2.32

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	45.6	55.2	58.8	52.0	44.4	29.4	34.9	31.6	72.2	64.8	30.4	53.3	42.7	66.1	58.4	40.3	21.9
Strongly	19.4	27.2	35.3	20.0	14.4	8.8	17.1	12.1	47.1	28.3	11.3	23.9	11.1	27.6	24.3	12.8	9.7
Somewhat	26.2	28.0	23.5	31.9	30.0	20.6	17.7	19.5	25.1	36.5	19.1	29.4	31.6	38.5	34.1	27.5	12.2
DISAGREE	44.8	37.8	32.8	42.3	46.8	65.0	53.8	60.5	26.1	33.2	61.8	39.3	45.2	23.9	36.2	54.0	71.6
Somewhat	21.8	18.8	13.4	23.6	25.3	29.0	19.3	25.1	17.1	19.7	20.4	19.7	20.2	17.5	18.5	32.6	33.4
Strongly	23.0	19.0	19.4	18.7	21.5	36.0	34.5	35.4	9.1	13.5	41.4	19.7	25.1	6.5	17.7	21.4	38.2
UNSURE	9.6	7.0	8.5	5.7	8.8	5.5	11.3	7.9	1.6	1.9	7.8	7.4	12.1	10.0	5.4	5.8	6.5
Net Diff.	0.8	17.3	26.0	9.7	-2.4	-35.6	-18.9	-28.9	46.1	31.6	-31.4	14.0	-2.5	42.1	22.2	-13.7	-49.7
Mean	2.46	2.68	2.82	2.57	2.41	2.02	2.20	2.09	3.12	2.81	2.00	2.62	2.33	2.97	2.69	2.34	1.93

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	45.6	60.5	52.4	34.7	50.0	39.4	27.6	55.9	52.6	26.4	51.7	47.9	44.1	67.6	37.7	70.1
Strongly	19.4	30.0	18.4	14.5	23.7	11.2	8.5	29.3	14.8	10.9	25.9	16.1	27.1	28.6	16.2	-
Somewhat	26.2	30.4	34.0	20.2	26.3	28.2	19.1	26.7	37.8	15.4	25.8	31.8	17.0	39.0	21.5	70.1
DISAGREE	44.8	34.4	42.5	58.1	42.0	48.7	63.8	38.7	40.7	68.8	34.8	43.8	38.2	26.8	52.7	20.7
Somewhat	21.8	16.0	27.0	21.7	20.9	24.9	28.9	19.1	21.3	27.8	20.2	20.4	9.1	9.6	35.9	20.7
Strongly	23.0	18.4	15.5	36.4	21.1	23.8	35.0	19.6	19.4	41.0	14.6	23.5	29.1	17.2	16.8	-
UNSURE	9.6	5.1	5.1	7.2	8.0	11.9	8.6	5.4	6.7	4.8	13.5	8.3	17.7	5.6	9.6	9.2
Net Diff.	0.8	26.0	9.8	-23.4	8.0	-9.3	-36.3	17.3	11.9	-42.5	16.8	4.0	5.9	40.9	-15.0	49.5
Mean	2.46	2.76	2.58	2.14	2.57	2.30	2.01	2.69	2.51	1.96	2.73	2.44	2.51	2.84	2.41	2.77

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

26. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	45.6	46.0	41.1	52.4	45.6	42.6	44.3	44.1	44.3	47.9	45.2	46.5	54.1	35.6
Strongly	19.4	20.0	16.4	20.8	24.2	17.2	17.6	18.1	17.4	12.5	19.4	20.9	20.5	12.6
Somewhat	26.2	26.0	24.8	31.6	21.5	25.4	26.7	26.0	26.9	35.4	25.8	25.5	33.6	23.0
DISAGREE	44.8	45.0	52.2	40.8	44.0	45.9	44.2	45.0	44.8	29.2	46.9	39.5	36.3	57.0
Somewhat	21.8	22.3	21.1	22.8	22.4	22.3	20.4	18.6	25.1	4.1	22.3	17.9	20.7	32.0
Strongly	23.0	22.8	31.1	17.9	21.6	23.6	23.8	26.4	19.6	25.1	24.6	21.6	15.6	25.0
UNSURE	9.6	9.0	6.7	6.8	10.3	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.0	22.8	7.9	14.1	9.6	7.4
Net Diff.	0.8	1.0	-11.1	11.7	1.6	-3.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.5	18.7	-1.7	7.0	17.8	-21.4
Mean	2.46	2.48	2.28	2.59	2.54	2.41	2.43	2.40	2.47	2.46	2.43	2.53	2.65	2.25

"IT IS SOMETIMES APPROPRIATE TO SHOUT DOWN OR DISRUPT A SPEAKER ON MY CAMPUS."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	45.6	49.5	43.9	62.2	29.2	38.2	48.0	50.5	36.8	55.7	46.8	41.8	49.6	42.8	43.3	42.1	40.5
Strongly	19.4	20.5	25.2	23.7	15.0	15.9	18.3	18.3	12.5	22.0	22.0	18.5	22.6	19.6	17.8	15.3	14.3
Somewhat	26.2	29.1	18.8	38.4	14.3	22.3	29.7	32.2	24.3	33.7	24.8	23.3	26.9	23.2	25.5	26.8	26.2
DISAGREE	44.8	44.0	47.0	28.5	70.8	52.2	35.7	39.6	53.0	39.7	44.8	53.8	39.7	50.3	43.4	44.9	47.3
Somewhat	21.8	23.2	15.1	17.5	49.4	22.5	19.0	22.9	25.5	20.0	23.3	25.8	21.1	25.3	23.0	18.7	21.0
Strongly	23.0	20.9	32.0	11.0	21.4	29.8	16.7	16.7	27.5	19.7	21.5	28.0	18.6	25.0	20.4	26.1	26.3
UNSURE	9.6	6.4	9.0	9.3	-	9.6	16.2	9.9	10.2	4.6	8.4	4.4	10.7	6.9	13.2	13.0	12.2
Net Diff.	0.8	5.5	-3.1	33.7	-41.5	-14.0	12.3	10.9	-16.2	16.0	2.0	-12.0	9.8	-7.4	-0.1	-2.8	-6.8
Mean	2.46	2.53	2.41	2.83	2.23	2.27	2.59	2.58	2.24	2.61	2.52	2.34	2.60	2.40	2.47	2.36	2.32

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	44.8	44.5	39.7	47.4	45.8	46.5	44.0	47.0	42.4	50.8	43.5	39.7	44.9
Strongly	18.4	21.0	12.8	18.6	21.0	21.6	16.9	19.2	17.5	22.2	16.5	16.1	18.9
Somewhat	26.4	23.5	26.9	28.8	24.8	24.9	27.2	27.8	24.8	28.6	27.0	23.6	26.0
DISAGREE	47.0	45.1	51.8	44.8	47.7	43.8	48.6	46.0	48.3	42.4	49.2	51.0	45.7
Somewhat	21.3	19.3	26.1	20.2	20.6	16.6	23.6	20.4	22.5	19.1	21.5	24.0	21.1
Strongly	25.7	25.9	25.7	24.6	27.1	27.2	25.0	25.6	25.8	23.3	27.7	27.0	24.7
UNSURE	8.1	10.4	8.6	7.8	6.6	9.7	7.3	7.1	9.4	6.8	7.3	9.3	9.4
Net Diff.	-2.2	-0.7	-12.1	2.7	-1.9	2.8	-4.6	1.0	-5.9	8.5	-5.6	-11.3	-0.9
Mean	2.41	2.44	2.29	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.39	2.44	2.38	2.53	2.35	2.32	2.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	44.8	42.0	52.2	52.3	48.8	47.0	51.5	52.5	50.3	63.7	75.9	25.6	40.7
Strongly	18.4	17.4	24.4	24.1	24.6	14.2	21.8	25.0	28.7	36.4	55.2	-	19.4
Somewhat	26.4	24.6	27.8	28.2	24.2	32.7	29.6	27.5	21.6	27.3	20.7	25.6	21.3
DISAGREE	47.0	52.0	40.2	39.9	46.3	46.0	37.6	41.7	41.5	27.3	24.1	67.5	53.6
Somewhat	21.3	26.9	17.8	18.1	18.7	17.7	15.2	21.2	18.4	17.2	12.5	16.2	16.2
Strongly	25.7	25.1	22.4	21.8	27.6	28.3	22.4	20.5	23.2	10.2	11.6	51.3	37.4
UNSURE	8.1	6.0	7.6	7.7	4.9	7.0	11.0	5.8	8.2	9.0	-	6.9	5.8
Net Diff.	-2.2	-10.1	12.0	12.4	2.5	0.9	13.9	10.8	8.7	36.4	51.7	-42.0	-12.9
Mean	2.41	2.36	2.59	2.59	2.48	2.35	2.57	2.60	2.61	2.99	3.19	1.72	2.24

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	44.8	43.7	48.1	64.4	41.9	38.2	58.7	34.2	42.3	54.9	46.6	50.2	46.6	48.6
Strongly	18.4	16.8	21.1	29.6	16.8	15.0	26.9	10.5	15.6	28.1	20.4	13.6	19.4	18.0
Somewhat	26.4	26.9	27.0	34.9	25.2	23.3	31.8	23.7	26.6	26.7	26.2	36.6	27.2	30.6
DISAGREE	47.0	50.5	44.1	32.3	51.0	56.0	38.5	59.4	51.4	39.1	48.6	43.7	48.4	46.0
Somewhat	21.3	26.7	18.4	16.7	22.4	29.5	20.0	24.2	22.7	20.4	22.0	22.3	21.6	25.2
Strongly	25.7	23.9	25.7	15.6	28.6	26.5	18.4	35.2	28.7	18.7	26.6	21.4	26.8	20.7
UNSURE	8.1	5.8	7.8	3.3	7.1	5.8	2.9	6.3	6.3	6.0	4.8	6.1	5.0	5.4
Net Diff.	-2.2	-6.8	3.9	32.2	-9.0	-17.8	20.2	-25.2	-9.1	15.7	-2.0	6.5	-1.8	2.7
Mean	2.41	2.39	2.47	2.81	2.32	2.28	2.69	2.10	2.31	2.68	2.42	2.45	2.41	2.49

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/		
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN		
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER		
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE	

Total		802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE		44.8	62.1	30.1	65.8	29.4	60.8	34.8	58.1	35.9	69.0	32.9	61.6	35.9	64.3	31.4
Strongly		18.4	30.0	7.1	33.6	5.5	28.6	10.7	28.4	8.8	36.1	7.7	28.4	11.8	30.9	8.7
Somewhat		26.4	32.1	23.0	32.2	23.9	32.2	24.1	29.7	27.1	32.9	25.2	33.2	24.1	33.4	22.7
DISAGREE		47.0	34.3	63.8	31.5	65.6	36.5	60.2	39.4	58.1	28.2	60.9	34.9	60.1	32.7	63.2
Somewhat		21.3	18.7	25.3	17.5	26.6	18.9	23.9	17.6	29.1	15.6	25.8	15.4	28.5	18.6	24.3
Strongly		25.7	15.6	38.5	14.0	39.0	17.6	36.3	21.7	29.0	12.6	35.1	19.5	31.5	14.1	38.9
UNSURE		8.1	3.6	6.1	2.7	5.0	2.7	5.0	2.6	6.0	2.9	6.2	3.5	4.1	3.0	5.4
Net Diff.		-2.2	27.8	-33.7	34.3	-36.1	24.2	-25.4	18.7	-22.2	40.8	-28.1	26.6	-24.2	31.6	-31.9
Mean		2.41	2.79	1.99	2.88	1.96	2.74	2.10	2.66	2.17	2.95	2.06	2.73	2.17	2.84	2.01

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	44.8	100.0	-	53.2	39.2	50.9	43.0
Strongly	18.4	41.1	-	23.8	12.2	22.8	13.8
Somewhat	26.4	58.9	-	29.5	27.0	28.1	29.2
DISAGREE	47.0	-	100.0	42.9	56.8	46.1	51.7
Somewhat	21.3	-	45.4	21.6	22.6	20.7	27.3
Strongly	25.7	-	54.6	21.3	34.2	25.4	24.4
UNSURE	8.1	-	-	3.8	4.0	3.0	5.3
Net Diff.	-2.2	100.0	-100.0	10.3	-17.6	4.8	-8.7
Mean	2.41	3.41	1.45	2.58	2.18	2.50	2.34

"IF SOMEONE IS USING HATE SPEECH OR MAKING RACIALLY CHARGED COMMENTS, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE CAN BE JUSTIFIED TO PREVENT THIS PERSON FROM ESPOUSING THEIR HATEFUL VIEWS."

TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
			A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
			SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
44.8	43.8	51.3	50.5	37.1	6.2	46.3	48.7	56.1	31.4	20.4	60.7	40.3	34.0	47.9	59.2
18.4	18.4	20.3	22.3	9.8	2.6	19.9	20.3	25.3	9.3	7.4	28.0	13.7	13.4	20.1	26.6
26.4	25.4	31.0	28.3	27.3	3.6	26.4	28.4	30.8	22.1	13.0	32.7	26.6	20.7	27.8	32.7
47.0	51.2	44.1	45.4	56.7	35.7	46.8	47.7	40.0	61.8	33.1	37.2	53.3	59.1	48.3	37.6
21.3	20.7	22.6	21.6	23.9	10.4	17.7	24.3	20.2	24.1	17.1	17.2	25.3	26.1	18.9	20.4
25.7	30.6	21.5	23.8	32.8	25.3	29.0	23.4	19.7	37.7	16.0	20.1	28.0	33.1	29.4	17.2
8.1	5.0	4.6	4.0	6.3	58.1	6.9	3.6	3.9	6.8	46.5	2.0	6.4	6.8	3.8	3.2
-2.2	-7.5	7.1	5.1	-19.6	-29.5	-0.4	1.0	16.2	-30.5	-12.7	23.5	-13.1	-25.1	-0.4	21.7
2.41	2.33	2.52	2.51	2.15	1.61	2.40	2.47	2.64	2.03	2.22	2.70	2.28	2.15	2.40	2.71

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	44.8	49.1	40.8	56.9	58.2	48.5	41.4	59.5	54.9	45.0	56.4	43.1	38.2	50.7	49.9	33.3
Strongly	18.4	22.8	14.8	23.0	29.0	20.6	14.0	31.5	28.6	14.0	25.4	14.8	13.1	23.7	21.9	11.9
Somewhat	26.4	26.3	26.0	33.9	29.3	27.9	27.4	28.0	26.3	31.0	31.0	28.3	25.1	27.0	28.0	21.4
DISAGREE	47.0	44.6	49.4	39.3	36.2	46.6	52.2	35.8	39.8	53.1	36.7	51.9	52.6	44.9	44.5	59.5
Somewhat	21.3	21.1	21.3	26.6	14.6	23.5	23.1	15.3	21.6	22.3	13.7	24.7	23.1	19.3	23.2	21.3
Strongly	25.7	23.5	28.1	12.7	21.5	23.2	29.2	20.5	18.2	30.8	23.0	27.2	29.5	25.6	21.3	38.2
UNSURE	8.1	6.3	9.8	3.8	5.6	4.9	6.3	4.7	5.3	1.9	6.8	5.0	9.2	4.4	5.6	7.2
Net Diff.	-2.2	4.5	-8.6	17.6	22.0	1.9	-10.8	23.7	15.0	-8.2	19.7	-8.8	-14.4	5.8	5.4	-26.2
Mean	2.41	2.52	2.31	2.70	2.70	2.48	2.28	2.74	2.69	2.29	2.63	2.32	2.24	2.51	2.54	2.08

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	44.8	54.0	58.3	50.2	42.6	34.0	38.8	35.9	89.8	66.5	33.2	52.6	34.1	64.8	45.8	41.4	35.7
Strongly	18.4	25.8	33.2	19.2	12.7	7.5	25.2	14.6	68.7	20.5	10.0	21.9	9.6	51.6	16.4	13.3	10.3
Somewhat	26.4	28.2	25.0	31.0	29.9	26.5	13.6	21.3	21.1	46.1	23.2	30.7	24.5	13.2	29.5	28.1	25.4
DISAGREE	47.0	42.5	38.7	45.8	49.1	60.2	53.9	57.7	8.4	26.8	60.6	44.3	57.5	25.2	49.9	51.5	57.2
Somewhat	21.3	21.3	16.9	25.2	22.5	25.9	15.2	21.6	6.7	14.2	21.5	23.6	26.9	12.5	23.6	21.9	23.8
Strongly	25.7	21.2	21.8	20.6	26.6	34.3	38.7	36.1	1.7	12.6	39.1	20.7	30.6	12.7	26.4	29.7	33.4
UNSURE	8.1	3.5	3.1	3.9	8.3	5.8	7.2	6.4	1.8	6.7	6.2	3.1	8.4	10.0	4.2	7.1	7.1
Net Diff.	-2.2	11.5	19.6	4.4	-6.5	-26.2	-15.1	-21.8	81.4	39.7	-27.5	8.3	-23.4	39.6	-4.1	-10.2	-21.5
Mean	2.41	2.61	2.72	2.51	2.31	2.08	2.27	2.15	3.60	2.80	2.04	2.56	2.14	3.15	2.37	2.27	2.14

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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27. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	44.8	60.5	50.6	37.5	47.9	37.3	33.4	48.9	43.8	31.7	58.1	39.8	44.5	73.3	53.8	55.2
Strongly	18.4	33.9	18.0	13.7	19.7	9.2	14.1	21.4	16.9	12.6	29.5	9.5	15.9	49.2	15.9	21.5
Somewhat	26.4	26.6	32.7	23.8	28.2	28.1	19.3	27.6	26.8	19.1	28.6	30.2	28.6	24.1	37.9	33.7
DISAGREE	47.0	36.3	43.3	59.6	48.1	52.3	56.8	47.1	46.7	62.3	39.6	51.4	50.1	26.7	41.1	44.8
Somewhat	21.3	19.6	23.4	19.8	22.3	21.1	23.6	25.3	18.0	22.2	22.7	35.2	16.9	7.6	14.9	44.8
Strongly	25.7	16.7	19.9	39.7	25.8	31.3	33.2	21.9	28.8	40.1	16.9	16.2	33.2	19.1	26.2	-
UNSURE	8.1	3.2	6.1	3.0	4.0	10.4	9.8	3.9	9.5	6.1	2.3	8.8	5.4	-	5.1	-
Net Diff.	-2.2	24.2	7.4	-22.1	-0.2	-15.1	-23.4	1.8	-3.0	-30.6	18.5	-11.7	-5.7	46.6	12.7	10.4
Mean	2.41	2.80	2.52	2.12	2.44	2.17	2.16	2.50	2.35	2.04	2.72	2.36	2.29	3.03	2.46	2.77

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	44.8	46.1	48.2	47.3	43.9	45.5	41.2	33.9	50.0	64.2	40.9	47.2	60.7	33.6
Strongly	18.4	18.1	19.2	18.7	16.6	18.1	19.5	18.9	21.5	10.1	17.3	18.7	28.4	9.0
Somewhat	26.4	28.0	29.0	28.6	27.3	27.3	21.8	15.1	28.5	54.2	23.6	28.5	32.3	24.6
DISAGREE	47.0	47.1	49.0	45.9	49.0	45.1	46.8	52.3	40.9	22.9	50.6	44.1	34.6	57.3
Somewhat	21.3	20.7	18.4	20.4	23.1	19.8	23.4	23.4	24.9	10.0	22.2	23.7	15.2	22.6
Strongly	25.7	26.5	30.6	25.4	25.9	25.3	23.4	28.9	16.0	12.9	28.4	20.5	19.5	34.8
UNSURE	8.1	6.8	2.8	6.8	7.1	9.4	12.0	13.8	9.0	12.8	8.5	8.6	4.6	9.1
Net Diff.	-2.2	-1.0	-0.8	1.5	-5.1	0.3	-5.5	-18.3	9.1	41.3	-9.8	3.1	26.1	-23.8
Mean	2.41	2.40	2.38	2.44	2.37	2.42	2.42	2.28	2.61	2.70	2.33	2.50	2.73	2.09

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	44.8	46.5	51.8	66.1	45.4	32.2	44.3	58.6	31.6	55.5	48.5	36.8	51.7	45.0	37.0	42.1	40.1
Strongly	18.4	21.8	17.5	37.2	22.7	10.9	19.8	24.8	5.1	26.8	21.7	16.5	24.0	18.1	9.6	15.8	16.6
Somewhat	26.4	24.6	34.3	28.9	22.7	21.3	24.5	33.7	26.5	28.7	26.8	20.3	27.7	26.9	27.4	26.3	23.6
DISAGREE	47.0	47.3	37.4	31.3	54.6	55.9	48.8	35.7	55.9	39.3	46.4	57.4	37.9	45.9	53.3	46.7	50.7
Somewhat	21.3	22.4	17.7	15.6	19.0	22.2	27.4	15.4	19.6	20.5	20.4	26.3	18.0	17.5	23.1	21.3	22.5
Strongly	25.7	24.9	19.7	15.7	35.6	33.7	21.4	20.3	36.4	18.8	26.0	31.2	19.9	28.4	30.3	25.4	28.2
UNSURE	8.1	6.2	10.8	2.6	-	11.9	6.9	5.8	12.5	5.2	5.1	5.8	10.4	9.0	9.7	11.2	9.2
Net Diff.	-2.2	-0.8	14.4	34.8	-9.1	-23.7	-4.6	22.9	-24.3	16.2	2.1	-20.7	13.8	-0.9	-16.4	-4.5	-10.5
Mean	2.41	2.46	2.56	2.90	2.33	2.11	2.46	2.67	2.00	2.67	2.47	2.23	2.62	2.38	2.18	2.37	2.31

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	63.1	59.3	63.3	62.6	66.3	58.7	65.2	64.9	60.9	69.0	61.3	63.4	58.6
Strongly	30.0	33.1	29.3	28.8	29.9	30.5	29.7	30.5	29.3	29.6	31.3	33.4	25.5
Somewhat	33.1	26.1	34.0	33.8	36.4	28.3	35.5	34.4	31.6	39.4	30.0	30.0	33.1
DISAGREE	23.6	26.6	25.6	22.0	22.1	24.9	23.0	22.6	24.8	20.6	24.4	18.6	30.5
Somewhat	14.9	18.2	14.0	13.3	15.7	15.8	14.6	15.0	14.8	13.1	16.8	12.5	16.9
Strongly	8.7	8.4	11.6	8.7	6.4	9.1	8.4	7.6	9.9	7.5	7.6	6.1	13.5
UNSURE	13.3	14.1	11.1	15.4	11.5	16.4	11.8	12.5	14.3	10.4	14.3	17.9	11.0
Net Diff.	39.5	32.6	37.7	40.6	44.2	33.9	42.2	42.3	36.1	48.4	36.9	44.8	28.1
Mean	2.97	2.98	2.91	2.98	3.02	2.96	2.98	3.00	2.94	3.02	2.99	3.11	2.79

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	63.1	65.6	60.0	58.7	68.6	64.1	69.2	67.6	68.5	71.1	53.5	41.5	57.8
Strongly	30.0	32.8	25.1	28.9	37.6	29.8	34.7	35.3	34.3	41.9	20.5	23.0	32.3
Somewhat	33.1	32.8	34.8	29.7	31.1	34.3	34.5	32.3	34.2	29.2	33.0	18.5	25.5
DISAGREE	23.6	25.5	27.7	25.6	19.0	21.4	14.9	22.4	19.9	19.7	37.4	26.1	30.3
Somewhat	14.9	19.7	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.1	9.0	13.4	14.0	13.4	26.1	9.4	18.6
Strongly	8.7	5.8	11.1	10.8	6.0	10.3	5.9	9.0	5.9	6.3	11.2	16.7	11.7
UNSURE	13.3	8.8	12.3	15.8	12.4	14.4	15.9	10.0	11.6	9.2	9.1	32.4	11.8
Net Diff.	39.5	40.1	32.2	33.1	49.7	42.7	54.3	45.2	48.5	51.5	16.1	15.4	27.5
Mean	2.97	3.02	2.84	2.91	3.14	2.98	3.16	3.04	3.09	3.18	2.69	2.71	2.89

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING			
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS			
						DATED				(STUDENTS)	BETTER			
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	63.1	71.4	58.8	65.6	63.5	73.1	70.8	60.4	62.9	70.0	66.0	59.3	67.5	53.6
Strongly	30.0	35.0	28.2	34.8	29.7	35.9	36.0	24.6	30.0	32.9	31.7	26.3	32.0	26.9
Somewhat	33.1	36.4	30.6	30.8	33.7	37.1	34.9	35.8	33.0	37.1	34.4	33.0	35.5	26.6
DISAGREE	23.6	18.5	28.3	28.4	24.3	18.3	23.3	27.5	25.3	19.5	24.0	28.3	23.0	36.7
Somewhat	14.9	12.1	17.6	17.7	15.4	12.7	17.6	13.9	15.3	13.7	15.6	17.9	14.5	24.6
Strongly	8.7	6.4	10.7	10.7	8.8	5.6	5.7	13.6	10.0	5.8	8.4	10.3	8.5	12.1
UNSURE	13.3	10.1	12.8	6.0	12.3	8.7	5.9	12.1	11.7	10.5	10.0	12.4	9.5	9.7
Net Diff.	39.5	52.9	30.5	37.2	39.2	54.8	47.5	32.9	37.6	50.4	42.1	31.1	44.5	16.9
Mean	2.97	3.11	2.88	2.95	2.96	3.13	3.07	2.81	2.94	3.08	2.99	2.86	3.01	2.76

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	63.1	72.6	59.5	74.1	56.6	74.6	56.0	71.6	60.1	78.1	55.9	65.9	67.3	74.5	56.5
Strongly	30.0	37.2	25.7	37.9	23.3	36.6	24.6	35.4	24.6	41.2	23.5	32.1	30.8	36.7	25.8
Somewhat	33.1	35.4	33.9	36.1	33.3	38.1	31.4	36.3	35.5	36.9	32.4	33.8	36.5	37.7	30.7
DISAGREE	23.6	20.8	28.8	20.8	29.7	20.8	31.1	20.3	30.2	17.4	30.7	29.0	21.1	19.2	30.3
Somewhat	14.9	13.5	18.0	14.6	17.3	14.6	18.0	14.0	17.6	12.4	18.6	18.1	13.8	12.0	19.1
Strongly	8.7	7.3	10.9	6.2	12.4	6.1	13.0	6.3	12.7	5.0	12.1	10.8	7.3	7.2	11.2
UNSURE	13.3	6.6	11.6	5.2	13.7	4.6	12.9	8.1	9.7	4.4	13.4	5.1	11.5	6.3	13.2
Net Diff.	39.5	51.8	30.7	53.3	26.9	53.9	24.9	51.3	29.9	60.7	25.2	37.0	46.2	55.3	26.2
Mean	2.97	3.10	2.84	3.12	2.78	3.10	2.78	3.10	2.80	3.20	2.78	2.92	3.03	3.11	2.82

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	63.1	74.9	57.6	100.0	-	68.1	62.7
Strongly	30.0	38.6	24.7	47.5	-	34.6	24.3
Somewhat	33.1	36.2	32.8	52.5	-	33.6	38.3
DISAGREE	23.6	20.6	28.5	-	100.0	24.0	27.7
Somewhat	14.9	13.3	18.3	-	63.3	15.8	17.0
Strongly	8.7	7.4	10.3	-	36.7	8.2	10.6
UNSURE	13.3	4.5	13.9	-	-	7.9	9.7
Net Diff.	39.5	54.3	29.0	100.0	-100.0	44.1	35.0
Mean	2.97	3.11	2.84	3.48	1.63	3.03	2.85

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."

TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
			A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
			SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
63.1	56.8	75.4	74.0	38.0	19.8	56.8	73.6	74.0	52.7	27.2	70.8	66.1	54.4	55.5	74.7
30.0	23.9	39.4	36.9	10.7	12.0	23.7	38.2	35.9	24.3	10.5	36.5	28.0	25.0	24.4	39.0
33.1	32.9	36.0	37.0	27.3	7.8	33.1	35.4	38.1	28.4	16.7	34.3	38.1	29.4	31.0	35.8
23.6	31.2	16.7	17.6	49.4	11.9	32.0	17.4	17.3	35.9	15.6	23.4	22.5	29.6	34.4	20.6
14.9	16.7	13.2	12.6	26.9	4.2	16.9	13.7	12.3	19.9	12.1	13.8	15.4	19.5	19.5	13.8
8.7	14.5	3.4	5.0	22.4	7.6	15.1	3.7	4.9	16.0	3.6	9.6	7.1	10.1	14.9	6.7
13.3	12.0	7.9	8.4	12.7	68.3	11.2	8.9	8.7	11.4	57.2	5.8	11.4	16.0	10.1	4.7
39.5	25.5	58.8	56.3	-11.4	8.0	24.8	56.2	56.7	16.8	11.5	47.4	43.6	24.8	21.1	54.2
2.97	2.75	3.21	3.16	2.30	2.76	2.74	3.19	3.15	2.69	2.80	3.04	2.98	2.82	2.72	3.12

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	63.1	62.5	63.0	71.9	61.1	73.6	58.4	65.2	72.1	53.1	55.4	74.1	61.8	56.3	79.1	57.5
Strongly	30.0	28.7	30.9	32.2	28.3	39.3	23.8	30.9	32.9	26.2	24.7	42.9	22.6	24.7	41.1	23.4
Somewhat	33.1	33.8	32.1	39.7	32.8	34.3	34.6	34.3	39.3	26.9	30.7	31.3	39.2	31.6	38.0	34.1
DISAGREE	23.6	28.0	20.4	19.8	31.6	16.7	27.5	27.7	19.8	38.3	37.1	15.0	20.2	35.9	13.2	29.1
Somewhat	14.9	15.9	14.0	19.8	13.3	13.5	18.9	11.8	15.9	20.1	15.4	11.9	16.9	14.9	10.9	22.2
Strongly	8.7	12.1	6.5	-	18.3	3.3	8.6	15.8	3.9	18.2	21.7	3.1	3.3	21.0	2.3	6.8
UNSURE	13.3	9.5	16.6	8.3	7.3	9.7	14.1	7.2	8.1	8.6	7.5	10.9	18.0	7.8	7.7	13.4
Net Diff.	39.5	34.5	42.6	52.1	29.5	56.8	30.9	37.5	52.3	14.8	18.3	59.2	41.6	20.4	65.9	28.4
Mean	2.97	2.87	3.05	3.14	2.77	3.21	2.86	2.86	3.10	2.67	2.63	3.28	2.99	2.65	3.28	2.86

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	63.1	76.3	80.0	73.2	64.8	39.4	43.9	41.2	84.7	82.3	38.5	75.0	74.9	66.5	76.6	52.7	31.5
Strongly	30.0	41.6	49.6	34.5	24.2	11.4	21.6	15.5	57.8	25.2	12.5	41.3	35.9	27.9	34.0	17.7	17.5
Somewhat	33.1	34.8	30.4	38.7	40.6	28.1	22.3	25.8	26.9	57.2	26.0	33.7	39.0	38.6	42.6	34.9	14.0
DISAGREE	23.6	16.0	10.9	20.6	21.9	47.3	41.3	44.9	11.9	13.4	50.6	16.5	14.8	23.6	17.0	31.8	43.2
Somewhat	14.9	12.2	7.6	16.2	16.0	20.6	16.5	19.0	5.7	8.5	18.7	13.3	13.0	12.4	12.8	22.6	23.2
Strongly	8.7	3.8	3.2	4.4	5.9	26.7	24.9	25.9	6.2	4.9	31.9	3.2	1.8	11.1	4.2	9.3	20.0
UNSURE	13.3	7.6	9.2	6.3	13.3	13.3	14.8	13.9	3.4	4.3	10.8	8.6	10.3	10.0	6.4	15.5	25.3
Net Diff.	39.5	60.3	69.1	52.6	42.9	-7.9	2.6	-3.7	72.8	69.0	-12.1	58.5	60.1	42.9	59.6	20.8	-11.7
Mean	2.97	3.23	3.39	3.10	2.96	2.28	2.48	2.36	3.41	3.07	2.21	3.24	3.21	2.92	3.14	2.72	2.39

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	63.1	76.3	65.4	36.5	75.8	65.2	44.8	78.3	71.4	39.6	73.7	55.9	49.5	73.7	62.6	45.2
Strongly	30.0	40.0	19.4	19.6	42.9	28.8	10.2	43.3	20.3	14.7	39.0	18.1	21.8	44.7	36.5	11.7
Somewhat	33.1	36.3	46.0	17.0	32.9	36.4	34.6	35.0	51.0	24.9	34.7	37.8	27.8	28.9	26.0	33.4
DISAGREE	23.6	15.3	29.2	52.7	16.6	15.7	38.2	13.7	21.5	43.6	17.8	21.9	44.8	26.3	24.3	54.8
Somewhat	14.9	10.2	19.1	20.5	13.4	12.8	17.8	10.7	17.1	18.8	15.3	10.1	16.1	15.8	18.4	33.3
Strongly	8.7	5.0	10.1	32.2	3.3	2.9	20.4	3.0	4.5	24.8	2.5	11.8	28.7	10.5	5.9	21.5
UNSURE	13.3	8.4	5.4	10.8	7.6	19.1	17.0	8.0	7.1	16.8	8.5	22.2	5.7	-	13.2	-
Net Diff.	39.5	61.0	36.2	-16.1	59.1	49.5	6.6	64.5	49.8	-4.0	55.9	34.0	4.8	47.3	38.3	-9.7
Mean	2.97	3.22	2.79	2.27	3.25	3.13	2.42	3.29	2.94	2.35	3.20	2.80	2.45	3.08	3.07	2.35

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	63.1	64.6	62.4	67.4	60.7	67.3	58.5	60.4	54.9	64.9	64.1	60.7	62.3	66.4
Strongly	30.0	30.1	30.1	28.9	33.8	27.5	29.5	28.9	32.3	14.1	29.0	28.4	35.6	32.7
Somewhat	33.1	34.5	32.3	38.5	26.9	39.8	29.0	31.5	22.6	50.8	35.0	32.3	26.7	33.6
DISAGREE	23.6	23.1	28.6	21.6	22.7	21.2	25.2	22.4	31.3	10.1	23.6	23.3	27.8	19.0
Somewhat	14.9	14.6	17.8	16.6	11.6	13.2	15.9	14.6	19.9	-	14.6	14.5	18.5	10.2
Strongly	8.7	8.5	10.8	5.0	11.0	8.0	9.3	7.9	11.4	10.1	9.0	8.7	9.3	8.8
UNSURE	13.3	12.3	9.0	11.0	16.6	11.5	16.3	17.2	13.9	25.1	12.3	16.1	9.9	14.6
Net Diff.	39.5	41.5	33.8	45.8	38.0	46.1	33.4	38.0	23.6	54.8	40.5	37.4	34.5	47.4
Mean	2.97	2.98	2.90	3.03	3.00	2.98	2.94	2.98	2.88	2.92	2.96	2.96	2.98	3.06

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

28. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT ALL PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS MAKE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	63.1	64.6	59.9	66.6	55.7	62.8	61.7	60.6	68.0	70.7	58.1	64.3	54.6	67.6	62.2	63.0	60.2
Strongly	30.0	28.9	38.1	26.0	22.6	28.5	23.1	41.2	37.8	26.3	31.2	31.9	25.7	34.9	29.2	35.4	25.3
Somewhat	33.1	35.7	21.8	40.6	33.1	34.2	38.6	19.4	30.2	44.3	26.9	32.4	29.0	32.7	33.0	27.6	34.8
DISAGREE	23.6	26.0	31.6	30.7	37.8	20.5	18.7	27.1	14.0	20.6	33.0	21.5	38.2	19.4	18.7	16.5	26.4
Somewhat	14.9	14.9	13.7	21.7	14.6	13.4	14.5	17.4	9.4	12.2	21.8	13.8	14.8	12.5	13.7	11.0	18.0
Strongly	8.7	11.1	17.9	9.1	23.2	7.1	4.2	9.7	4.6	8.4	11.2	7.7	23.4	6.9	5.0	5.5	8.4
UNSURE	13.3	9.4	8.5	2.6	6.6	16.8	19.6	12.3	18.0	8.7	8.9	14.2	7.1	12.9	19.1	20.5	13.5
Net Diff.	39.5	38.5	28.3	35.9	17.9	42.3	43.0	33.5	54.0	50.0	25.1	42.9	16.4	48.2	43.5	46.5	33.8
Mean	2.97	2.91	2.88	2.86	2.59	3.01	3.00	3.05	3.23	2.97	2.86	3.03	2.61	3.10	3.07	3.17	2.89

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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29. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU FAVOR THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
FAVOR	62.9	65.6	62.7	62.5	61.6	62.2	63.2	65.7	59.6	68.5	63.2	57.3	61.7
Strongly	26.2	27.2	25.1	27.1	25.2	28.9	24.9	26.3	26.1	25.6	26.9	26.5	25.7
Somewhat	36.6	38.4	37.6	35.4	36.4	33.3	38.3	39.4	33.5	42.8	36.3	30.8	35.9
OPPOSE	24.0	19.1	28.8	23.0	25.1	24.5	23.8	21.8	26.5	21.1	22.5	27.2	25.9
Somewhat	16.5	12.8	17.8	18.3	15.7	16.9	16.4	15.7	17.5	14.8	16.6	18.2	16.8
Strongly	7.5	6.3	11.0	4.7	9.4	7.7	7.4	6.1	9.1	6.4	5.9	9.0	9.1
UNSURE	13.1	15.3	8.6	14.5	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.5	13.9	10.4	14.3	15.5	12.4
Net Diff.	38.9	46.5	33.9	39.5	36.5	37.7	39.4	43.8	33.0	47.4	40.7	30.1	35.7
Mean	2.94	3.02	2.84	2.99	2.89	2.96	2.93	2.98	2.89	2.98	2.98	2.89	2.89

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
FAVOR	62.9	64.6	67.0	62.5	59.8	62.6	59.2	66.6	66.2	66.2	66.3	58.5	59.3
Strongly	26.2	24.4	28.9	33.0	23.8	25.1	22.7	30.1	23.6	38.4	43.6	9.2	30.5
Somewhat	36.6	40.2	38.1	29.6	35.9	37.6	36.5	36.5	42.6	27.8	22.7	49.3	28.8
OPPOSE	24.0	25.0	21.3	24.7	27.1	20.5	27.7	23.8	22.6	24.4	21.2	18.4	23.9
Somewhat	16.5	16.9	15.4	17.9	20.4	13.8	17.9	19.1	17.9	13.4	21.2	9.1	15.7
Strongly	7.5	8.2	5.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	9.8	4.7	4.7	11.0	-	9.4	8.3
UNSURE	13.1	10.3	11.8	12.8	13.1	16.9	13.2	9.6	11.2	9.3	12.5	23.1	16.8
Net Diff.	38.9	39.6	45.7	37.9	32.6	42.1	31.5	42.9	43.6	41.8	45.0	40.1	35.4
Mean	2.94	2.90	3.02	3.02	2.88	2.97	2.83	3.02	2.96	3.03	3.26	2.76	2.98

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
FAVOR	62.9	59.6	67.6	68.0	64.3	61.6	70.4	62.2	67.2	59.2	69.0	42.4	67.8	45.2
Strongly	26.2	22.7	30.2	30.1	26.6	22.3	31.1	24.1	28.5	25.0	29.1	18.5	28.7	16.9
Somewhat	36.6	36.9	37.4	37.9	37.6	39.3	39.4	38.2	38.7	34.2	39.9	23.9	39.1	28.2
OPPOSE	24.0	25.7	21.9	26.6	23.4	23.1	24.4	24.3	21.6	30.3	21.8	48.2	22.7	43.8
Somewhat	16.5	18.4	15.1	18.5	15.9	16.4	16.7	15.8	15.7	19.6	15.1	38.2	15.6	31.2
Strongly	7.5	7.3	6.8	8.1	7.6	6.8	7.7	8.5	5.9	10.6	6.7	9.9	7.1	12.6
UNSURE	13.1	14.7	10.4	5.4	12.3	15.3	5.2	13.5	11.2	10.5	9.2	9.5	9.5	11.1
Net Diff.	38.9	33.9	45.7	41.3	40.8	38.5	46.0	38.0	45.6	29.0	47.2	-5.8	45.1	1.4
Mean	2.94	2.88	3.02	2.95	2.95	2.91	2.99	2.90	3.01	2.82	3.01	2.56	2.99	2.56

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
FAVOR	62.9	65.7	66.1	72.4	59.8	72.9	58.7	69.7	60.0	69.7	62.8	71.0	58.8	71.3	62.9
Strongly	26.2	30.9	23.5	32.7	23.3	34.4	21.4	33.5	19.2	32.6	24.0	35.0	19.1	33.2	23.0
Somewhat	36.6	34.8	42.7	39.7	36.6	38.4	37.3	36.2	40.8	37.1	38.8	36.0	39.7	38.0	39.9
OPPOSE	24.0	26.8	22.4	23.9	27.9	22.6	29.2	22.4	28.4	25.3	25.5	23.2	28.0	21.6	26.1
Somewhat	16.5	19.2	15.1	17.6	18.2	16.8	19.4	16.2	18.9	16.7	18.5	15.5	19.8	16.2	17.5
Strongly	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.3	9.6	5.8	9.7	6.2	9.5	8.6	7.0	7.7	8.2	5.4	8.6
UNSURE	13.1	7.5	11.5	3.7	12.3	4.5	12.1	7.9	11.6	5.0	11.7	5.8	13.2	7.1	10.9
Net Diff.	38.9	38.9	43.8	48.4	32.0	50.2	29.6	47.3	31.6	44.4	37.4	47.8	30.8	49.6	36.8
Mean	2.94	2.96	2.93	3.03	2.84	3.06	2.80	3.05	2.79	2.99	2.90	3.04	2.80	3.07	2.87

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
FAVOR	62.9	71.3	61.6	67.9	63.9	100.0	-
Strongly	26.2	32.2	23.0	29.2	25.1	41.7	-
Somewhat	36.6	39.1	38.6	38.7	38.8	58.3	-
OPPOSE	24.0	23.0	26.4	23.9	28.1	-	100.0
Somewhat	16.5	14.1	20.3	17.2	16.4	-	68.9
Strongly	7.5	8.9	6.1	6.7	11.7	-	31.1
UNSURE	13.1	5.7	12.0	8.2	7.9	-	-
Net Diff.	38.9	48.3	35.2	44.0	35.8	100.0	-100.0
Mean	2.94	3.00	2.89	2.99	2.84	3.42	1.69

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS					
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE					
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY											
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	NOT	ALISM	ISM	
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
FAVOR	62.9	69.9	62.9	69.6	51.7	23.2	67.6	65.0	69.4	57.1	39.5	73.1	61.1	60.8	70.8	67.8	
Strongly	26.2	29.2	27.5	29.8	18.9	8.6	30.3	25.6	30.3	20.5	21.4	37.0	17.8	24.9	32.8	30.1	
Somewhat	36.6	40.7	35.5	39.8	32.7	14.5	37.3	39.4	39.1	36.6	18.0	36.1	43.3	35.9	38.0	37.6	
OPPOSE	24.0	21.7	27.3	21.8	35.3	14.5	24.0	24.4	23.1	30.0	3.4	21.5	26.1	28.4	19.9	28.3	
Somewhat	16.5	13.2	21.0	16.4	19.6	9.2	16.6	16.8	16.1	20.2	3.4	13.4	19.0	19.3	13.6	18.3	
Strongly	7.5	8.5	6.3	5.4	15.7	5.2	7.5	7.6	7.0	9.8	-	8.0	7.1	9.1	6.3	10.0	
UNSURE	13.1	8.4	9.7	8.6	13.1	62.4	8.4	10.6	7.5	12.9	57.1	5.4	12.9	10.8	9.3	4.0	
Net Diff.	38.9	48.2	35.6	47.8	16.4	8.7	43.6	40.6	46.3	27.1	36.1	51.7	35.0	32.4	50.9	39.5	
Mean	2.94	2.99	2.93	3.03	2.63	2.71	2.99	2.93	3.00	2.78	3.42	3.08	2.82	2.86	3.07	2.92	

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
FAVOR	62.9	69.0	58.8	48.0	70.0	64.1	65.6	75.4	68.7	75.0	62.4	61.6	60.9	69.8	68.8	66.5
Strongly	26.2	31.5	22.5	21.3	34.9	24.9	25.7	34.9	32.4	31.3	34.8	19.4	23.5	31.6	31.5	25.7
Somewhat	36.6	37.6	36.3	26.6	35.1	39.2	39.9	40.5	36.3	43.7	27.6	42.2	37.4	38.2	37.3	40.9
OPPOSE	24.0	22.7	24.7	31.3	20.5	25.5	22.5	20.3	23.7	18.6	20.8	26.8	24.3	20.2	24.4	21.2
Somewhat	16.5	14.5	17.9	22.1	11.9	17.9	16.0	10.1	15.4	11.9	14.3	19.9	17.5	12.9	17.3	14.2
Strongly	7.5	8.2	6.9	9.2	8.7	7.5	6.5	10.2	8.3	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.0
UNSURE	13.1	8.3	16.5	20.8	9.5	10.5	11.9	4.2	7.5	6.4	16.8	11.6	14.8	9.9	6.7	12.2
Net Diff.	38.9	46.4	34.1	16.7	49.4	38.6	43.1	55.1	45.0	56.4	41.6	34.8	36.6	49.6	44.4	45.3
Mean	2.94	3.01	2.89	2.76	3.06	2.91	2.96	3.05	3.00	3.07	3.09	2.84	2.91	3.04	3.00	2.97

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
FAVOR	62.9	66.5	61.1	71.2	65.3	58.0	62.3	59.7	86.4	77.0	58.0	64.3	60.1	77.2	67.6	66.2	54.3
Strongly	26.2	28.5	32.5	25.1	24.2	16.2	40.5	25.9	52.7	26.4	28.0	26.5	21.4	28.0	25.2	25.9	20.4
Somewhat	36.6	37.9	28.6	46.1	41.1	41.9	21.8	33.9	33.7	50.6	30.0	37.9	38.8	49.2	42.5	40.3	33.9
OPPOSE	24.0	25.7	27.8	23.9	21.0	31.9	26.2	29.6	12.0	12.8	30.3	26.6	24.7	22.8	27.7	19.6	27.9
Somewhat	16.5	17.7	18.9	16.7	16.2	19.9	12.7	17.0	6.3	10.4	15.0	19.3	17.7	12.9	17.9	14.8	20.8
Strongly	7.5	8.0	8.9	7.2	4.8	11.9	13.6	12.6	5.6	2.4	15.3	7.3	7.0	10.0	9.7	4.8	7.1
UNSURE	13.1	7.8	11.2	4.9	13.7	10.1	11.5	10.6	1.6	10.3	11.7	9.1	15.2	-	4.7	14.2	17.8
Net Diff.	38.9	40.8	33.3	47.3	44.3	26.2	36.1	30.1	74.4	64.2	27.7	37.7	35.4	54.4	40.0	46.6	26.3
Mean	2.94	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.98	2.69	3.01	2.82	3.36	3.13	2.80	2.92	2.88	2.95	2.87	3.02	2.82

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
FAVOR	62.9	72.5	72.4	68.4	63.3	60.2	52.4	67.5	71.3	60.0	72.6	65.7	60.3	61.2	60.2	45.3
Strongly	26.2	35.5	24.3	38.7	23.7	24.3	14.1	30.1	25.0	28.8	27.7	27.9	25.8	33.2	20.9	12.6
Somewhat	36.6	37.0	48.1	29.8	39.6	35.9	38.3	37.4	46.3	31.3	44.8	37.8	34.5	28.0	39.4	32.8
OPPOSE	24.0	23.0	17.6	28.6	26.6	23.6	31.1	26.7	15.2	29.4	17.5	21.4	33.4	36.1	27.3	54.7
Somewhat	16.5	15.9	11.4	15.1	18.4	19.7	19.1	20.8	8.6	16.9	12.9	21.4	15.9	15.5	20.3	45.4
Strongly	7.5	7.1	6.2	13.4	8.2	3.9	12.0	5.8	6.6	12.5	4.6	-	17.5	20.6	7.0	9.2
UNSURE	13.1	4.5	10.0	3.0	10.1	16.2	16.5	5.8	13.5	10.6	9.9	12.9	6.2	2.8	12.4	-
Net Diff.	38.9	49.5	54.7	39.9	36.7	36.6	21.3	40.9	56.1	30.7	55.0	44.2	26.9	25.1	32.9	-9.3
Mean	2.94	3.06	3.00	2.97	2.88	2.96	2.65	2.97	3.04	2.85	3.06	3.07	2.73	2.76	2.85	2.49

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

29. MANY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE AN OFFICE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION. WOULD YOU FAVOR THE CREATION OF AN OFFICE SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
FAVOR	62.9	64.3	65.6	67.9	61.5	61.9	58.8	57.1	60.7	64.3	64.7	63.6	60.0	63.3
Strongly	26.2	25.8	21.4	27.3	30.0	22.8	27.4	29.8	25.4	12.5	28.2	25.1	26.3	22.8
Somewhat	36.6	38.4	44.3	40.6	31.6	39.2	31.4	27.3	35.3	51.8	36.5	38.5	33.7	40.5
OPPOSE	24.0	22.4	24.7	18.6	24.2	23.0	28.9	29.6	29.6	12.8	23.1	22.1	30.3	18.2
Somewhat	16.5	15.3	13.2	15.2	16.7	15.4	20.2	21.3	19.4	12.8	16.0	16.0	18.6	11.0
Strongly	7.5	7.1	11.5	3.4	7.5	7.6	8.6	8.3	10.2	-	7.0	6.2	11.7	7.2
UNSURE	13.1	13.4	9.7	13.4	14.3	15.0	12.4	13.3	9.7	22.8	12.2	14.2	9.7	18.5
Net Diff.	38.9	41.9	41.0	49.3	37.3	38.9	29.9	27.5	31.1	51.5	41.7	41.5	29.7	45.1
Mean	2.94	2.96	2.84	3.06	2.98	2.91	2.88	2.91	2.84	3.00	2.98	2.96	2.83	2.97

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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SIMILARLY DEDICATED TO PROTECTING FREE SPEECH ON CAMPUS?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
FAVOR	62.9	71.1	66.5	64.7	68.8	57.1	63.0	58.2	62.1	77.4	68.8	63.5	61.5	57.8	61.1	54.6	61.1
Strongly	26.2	31.3	32.9	31.1	47.7	24.1	21.8	24.6	15.9	30.7	30.0	34.4	32.1	20.1	25.3	21.8	22.0
Somewhat	36.6	39.9	33.7	33.6	21.1	33.0	41.2	33.5	46.2	46.7	38.8	29.2	29.4	37.7	35.8	32.8	39.1
OPPOSE	24.0	21.4	22.4	32.7	8.4	24.1	22.6	29.9	19.7	18.8	19.4	26.8	29.7	23.7	24.1	26.3	24.7
Somewhat	16.5	14.6	10.6	17.8	-	17.4	19.2	19.5	12.5	11.8	15.4	17.4	14.7	18.9	17.1	17.0	18.5
Strongly	7.5	6.8	11.7	14.9	8.4	6.7	3.4	10.4	7.2	7.0	4.0	9.4	15.0	4.8	7.0	9.3	6.1
UNSURE	13.1	7.5	11.1	2.6	22.7	18.8	14.4	11.9	18.2	3.8	11.8	9.6	8.7	18.5	14.8	19.1	14.2
Net Diff.	38.9	49.7	44.2	32.0	60.4	33.0	40.3	28.2	42.4	58.6	49.4	36.7	31.8	34.1	36.9	28.3	36.5
Mean	2.94	3.03	2.99	2.83	3.40	2.92	2.95	2.82	2.87	3.05	3.07	2.98	2.86	2.90	2.93	2.83	2.90

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

30. YOU MAY BE AWARE OF A NEW FINANCIAL INVESTMENT STRATEGY CALLED ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE INVESTING, ALSO KNOWN AS ESG. INSTEAD OF FOCUSING ONLY ON A COMPANY'S FINANCIAL RETURNS, IT DIRECTS INVESTMENT TOWARDS COMPANIES BASED ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION EFFORTS OR STANCES ON SOCIAL POLICIES LIKE DIVERSITY, LGBTQ RIGHTS OR ABORTION. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS INVESTMENT STRATEGY?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
FAVOR	66.3	63.9	69.0	66.3	65.8	61.5	68.7	69.0	63.2	70.1	67.9	65.3	61.3
Strongly	33.2	36.2	29.1	33.6	34.1	34.6	32.6	33.8	32.6	34.8	32.9	31.4	33.6
Somewhat	33.1	27.7	40.0	32.7	31.7	26.9	36.1	35.2	30.6	35.4	35.0	33.9	27.7
OPPOSE	18.5	19.5	16.6	18.0	20.2	23.5	16.1	17.3	19.9	17.0	17.6	15.1	24.4
Somewhat	10.2	13.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.7	9.7	10.2	11.1	6.9	12.3
Strongly	8.3	6.4	6.2	9.1	10.4	13.0	6.0	6.7	10.2	6.7	6.6	8.2	12.1
UNSURE	15.2	16.6	14.4	15.7	14.0	15.0	15.2	13.7	16.9	12.9	14.4	19.6	14.3
Net Diff.	47.8	44.5	52.4	48.3	45.6	37.9	52.6	51.7	43.3	53.2	50.3	50.2	36.9
Mean	3.08	3.12	3.07	3.08	3.04	2.98	3.12	3.11	3.03	3.13	3.10	3.10	2.97

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- NESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
FAVOR	66.3	71.3	66.7	60.2	71.3	63.1	65.4	66.9	76.1	72.7	64.6	34.5	66.7
Strongly	33.2	35.9	34.9	26.3	37.1	37.0	28.5	37.8	36.4	44.0	9.2	18.2	32.6
Somewhat	33.1	35.4	31.8	33.9	34.2	26.1	36.9	29.1	39.7	28.7	55.5	16.2	34.1
OPPOSE	18.5	16.5	17.7	26.4	14.7	21.1	19.1	23.4	10.7	19.6	35.4	7.4	17.5
Somewhat	10.2	11.3	10.4	14.6	8.0	14.1	9.3	15.7	4.5	8.2	20.5	7.4	7.6
Strongly	8.3	5.3	7.2	11.8	6.7	7.0	9.8	7.6	6.2	11.4	14.9	-	9.9
UNSURE	15.2	12.2	15.6	13.4	14.0	15.8	15.5	9.8	13.2	7.7	-	58.1	15.8
Net Diff.	47.8	54.8	49.0	33.8	56.6	42.0	46.3	43.5	65.4	53.1	29.2	27.0	49.2
Mean	3.08	3.16	3.12	2.86	3.18	3.10	2.99	3.08	3.23	3.14	2.59	3.26	3.06

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
FAVOR	66.3	76.8	62.0	80.6	65.0	76.8	77.4	59.9	66.5	71.9	70.2	62.3	70.2	64.2
Strongly	33.2	43.2	28.5	43.8	30.8	41.2	39.5	29.8	31.6	40.3	35.3	33.1	35.2	30.8
Somewhat	33.1	33.6	33.5	36.8	34.2	35.6	37.9	30.0	34.9	31.6	34.9	29.3	35.0	33.4
OPPOSE	18.5	11.0	23.7	12.1	20.9	11.9	15.8	24.3	20.0	15.3	18.5	27.4	18.7	24.8
Somewhat	10.2	6.2	13.1	7.3	11.3	6.8	9.6	12.2	10.2	10.1	10.3	15.7	10.1	16.1
Strongly	8.3	4.8	10.6	4.8	9.6	5.1	6.3	12.1	9.8	5.2	8.1	11.8	8.6	8.7
UNSURE	15.2	12.2	14.3	7.3	14.1	11.3	6.8	15.8	13.5	12.8	11.3	10.3	11.1	11.0
Net Diff.	47.8	65.8	38.2	68.5	44.0	64.8	61.6	35.5	46.5	56.7	51.8	34.9	51.4	39.5
Mean	3.08	3.31	2.93	3.29	3.00	3.27	3.19	2.92	3.02	3.23	3.10	2.93	3.09	2.97

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS	OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED	UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION	CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED	COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH	HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED	APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER								
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE								
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359	
FAVOR	66.3	80.1	57.4	78.3	61.4	79.6	59.6	73.6	66.1	80.6	61.0	73.2	67.5	80.0	57.9	
Strongly	33.2	44.2	23.9	41.2	28.7	41.5	27.9	38.3	30.5	45.9	26.6	38.3	32.3	44.3	25.1	
Somewhat	33.1	36.0	33.5	37.1	32.7	38.1	31.7	35.3	35.5	34.6	34.4	34.9	35.2	35.8	32.8	
OPPOSE	18.5	12.7	27.1	15.2	24.6	14.5	25.6	17.5	21.2	14.6	23.8	18.7	19.9	13.3	26.4	
Somewhat	10.2	8.7	13.5	9.5	12.5	9.0	13.0	10.9	10.8	9.5	12.1	9.0	13.1	9.6	12.6	
Strongly	8.3	4.1	13.6	5.7	12.1	5.5	12.6	6.6	10.4	5.1	11.8	9.7	6.8	3.7	13.8	
UNSURE	15.2	7.1	15.5	6.6	14.0	5.9	14.8	9.0	12.8	4.8	15.1	8.1	12.6	6.7	15.7	
Net Diff.	47.8	67.4	30.4	63.1	36.8	65.1	34.0	56.1	44.9	66.0	37.2	54.5	47.6	66.7	31.5	
Mean	3.08	3.30	2.80	3.22	2.91	3.23	2.88	3.16	2.99	3.28	2.89	3.11	3.06	3.29	2.82	

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
FAVOR	66.3	75.3	64.3	79.2	52.3	72.3	65.8
Strongly	33.2	41.0	29.2	42.0	20.9	35.5	34.3
Somewhat	33.1	34.3	35.2	37.2	31.4	36.8	31.5
OPPOSE	18.5	19.0	19.5	12.0	38.2	17.4	25.5
Somewhat	10.2	12.1	9.7	7.3	19.3	10.7	12.6
Strongly	8.3	6.9	9.8	4.8	18.9	6.7	12.9
UNSURE	15.2	5.7	16.2	8.7	9.5	10.3	8.8
Net Diff.	47.8	56.3	44.9	67.2	14.1	54.9	40.3
Mean	3.08	3.16	3.00	3.28	2.60	3.13	2.96

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS	HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER	PRONOUNS				STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
					SOCIETY		FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
FAVOR	66.3	62.9	76.3	77.6	41.9	17.3	52.9	83.7	81.1	50.5	25.5	71.7	71.2	65.2	59.8	78.1
Strongly	33.2	30.0	40.2	40.5	15.4	7.9	23.5	45.4	42.3	22.8	11.2	38.5	29.8	35.5	30.0	42.2
Somewhat	33.1	32.9	36.1	37.1	26.5	9.3	29.5	38.3	38.8	27.7	14.2	33.1	41.4	29.7	29.8	35.9
OPPOSE	18.5	25.0	13.6	12.6	45.8	1.6	33.6	7.0	11.2	32.4	10.4	21.3	15.5	19.8	30.3	14.7
Somewhat	10.2	13.6	7.6	8.2	20.6	1.6	16.6	4.4	7.6	15.9	4.7	11.6	9.1	9.7	15.5	9.7
Strongly	8.3	11.5	6.0	4.4	25.1	-	17.0	2.6	3.7	16.6	5.7	9.7	6.5	10.1	14.8	5.0
UNSURE	15.2	12.1	10.1	9.9	12.4	81.1	13.5	9.3	7.6	17.1	64.2	7.1	13.2	15.0	9.9	7.2
Net Diff.	47.8	37.9	62.7	65.0	-3.9	15.7	19.4	76.7	69.9	18.1	15.1	50.4	55.7	45.3	29.5	63.4
Mean	3.08	2.93	3.23	3.26	2.37	3.34	2.69	3.40	3.30	2.68	2.86	3.08	3.09	3.06	2.83	3.24

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
FAVOR	66.3	63.4	67.4	87.2	60.7	78.3	64.1	63.8	75.1	56.8	56.4	80.0	66.8	55.6	81.1	59.5
Strongly	33.2	34.1	31.4	53.9	24.2	43.1	34.2	28.0	41.5	40.2	18.8	43.3	29.9	16.9	43.8	35.7
Somewhat	33.1	29.3	36.0	33.3	36.6	35.2	29.9	35.8	33.7	16.6	37.6	36.8	36.9	38.6	37.3	23.8
OPPOSE	18.5	22.3	16.3	4.5	29.9	11.8	19.9	26.7	17.7	25.7	34.3	8.2	17.4	35.4	11.1	25.5
Somewhat	10.2	11.6	9.7	-	12.9	7.3	12.2	11.6	11.7	13.0	14.8	5.0	12.3	14.4	7.1	13.2
Strongly	8.3	10.7	6.7	4.5	16.9	4.5	7.7	15.2	6.0	12.7	19.4	3.2	5.1	21.0	4.0	12.4
UNSURE	15.2	14.3	16.3	8.3	9.4	9.9	16.0	9.4	7.2	17.5	9.3	11.8	15.8	9.0	7.8	15.0
Net Diff.	47.8	41.1	51.1	82.7	30.9	66.5	44.2	37.1	57.4	31.1	22.1	71.9	49.4	20.2	70.0	33.9
Mean	3.08	3.01	3.10	3.49	2.75	3.30	3.08	2.85	3.19	3.02	2.62	3.36	3.09	2.57	3.31	2.97

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
FAVOR	66.3	80.6	83.5	78.0	66.2	40.3	52.0	45.0	87.9	69.4	42.3	80.8	73.7	76.8	80.1	62.0	34.9
Strongly	33.2	46.3	55.1	38.6	27.0	14.1	25.8	18.8	53.0	17.8	11.7	45.3	29.2	63.8	50.5	30.1	11.2
Somewhat	33.1	34.3	28.4	39.5	39.2	26.3	26.3	26.3	34.9	51.6	30.6	35.5	44.4	13.0	29.6	31.9	23.7
OPPOSE	18.5	11.5	7.0	15.5	17.9	45.2	30.3	39.2	10.5	22.2	44.9	11.1	10.0	23.2	14.3	20.7	33.5
Somewhat	10.2	7.8	5.2	10.2	11.2	24.4	4.8	16.6	6.9	9.5	19.2	6.5	8.2	12.8	13.2	12.2	13.9
Strongly	8.3	3.7	1.8	5.3	6.7	20.7	25.5	22.6	3.6	12.7	25.7	4.5	1.8	10.4	1.2	8.5	19.6
UNSURE	15.2	7.9	9.6	6.5	15.9	14.5	17.7	15.8	1.7	8.4	12.8	8.1	16.3	-	5.5	17.3	31.6
Net Diff.	47.8	69.1	76.5	62.5	48.3	-4.9	21.8	5.8	77.4	47.2	-2.6	69.8	63.7	53.5	65.8	41.2	1.4
Mean	3.08	3.34	3.51	3.19	3.03	2.39	2.64	2.49	3.40	2.81	2.32	3.32	3.21	3.30	3.37	3.01	2.39

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

30. YOU MAY BE AWARE OF A NEW FINANCIAL INVESTMENT STRATEGY CALLED ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE INVESTING, ALSO KNOWN AS ESG. INSTEAD OF FOCUSING ONLY ON A COMPANY'S FINANCIAL RETURNS, IT DIRECTS INVESTMENT TOWARDS COMPANIES BASED ON ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION EFFORTS OR STANCES ON SOCIAL POLICIES LIKE DIVERSITY, LGBTQ RIGHTS OR ABORTION. DO YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS INVESTMENT STRATEGY?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
FAVOR	66.3	75.6	63.9	47.0	83.2	67.4	42.3	82.1	63.9	39.7	79.7	57.9	60.0	82.6	72.8	76.2
Strongly	33.2	47.1	25.5	24.6	44.8	27.6	11.8	47.1	25.9	15.2	43.8	26.3	27.8	55.2	45.2	20.8
Somewhat	33.1	28.6	38.5	22.4	38.4	39.8	30.4	35.0	38.0	24.5	35.9	31.5	32.2	27.4	27.7	55.4
OPPOSE	18.5	15.4	21.7	39.9	9.0	15.7	39.2	10.3	21.4	43.4	11.2	21.6	22.6	13.1	19.8	12.1
Somewhat	10.2	10.1	12.8	15.4	6.8	10.4	18.0	6.9	12.6	17.3	5.0	12.7	11.2	11.0	15.3	12.1
Strongly	8.3	5.3	8.9	24.5	2.2	5.3	21.2	3.4	8.8	26.1	6.2	8.9	11.4	2.1	4.4	-
UNSURE	15.2	8.9	14.4	13.1	7.8	16.9	18.5	7.7	14.7	16.9	9.1	20.5	17.3	4.3	7.4	11.7
Net Diff.	47.8	60.2	42.3	7.1	74.2	51.7	3.1	71.8	42.5	-3.7	68.5	36.2	37.4	69.5	53.1	64.1
Mean	3.08	3.29	2.94	2.54	3.36	3.08	2.40	3.36	2.95	2.35	3.29	2.95	2.92	3.42	3.23	3.10

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
FAVOR	66.3	67.0	68.9	68.8	68.3	61.9	64.4	66.5	60.0	74.4	63.4	65.3	74.5	72.2
Strongly	33.2	32.8	40.7	26.5	38.7	27.8	34.6	37.7	30.6	26.6	31.4	33.3	44.9	25.1
Somewhat	33.1	34.2	28.2	42.3	29.6	34.1	29.9	28.8	29.4	47.7	32.0	32.0	29.6	47.1
OPPOSE	18.5	17.9	20.7	16.5	15.8	20.0	20.2	18.4	24.0	12.8	21.5	16.1	15.3	14.6
Somewhat	10.2	10.5	13.5	9.0	11.0	9.7	9.3	7.8	11.2	12.8	10.6	8.5	12.7	10.0
Strongly	8.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	4.8	10.3	11.0	10.6	12.9	-	10.9	7.6	2.7	4.6
UNSURE	15.2	15.1	10.4	14.7	15.9	18.1	15.3	15.1	16.0	12.8	15.1	18.6	10.2	13.2
Net Diff.	47.8	49.0	48.1	52.3	52.5	42.0	44.2	48.1	36.0	61.5	41.9	49.2	59.1	57.5
Mean	3.08	3.09	3.14	3.03	3.22	2.97	3.04	3.10	2.92	3.16	2.99	3.12	3.30	3.07

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
FAVOR	66.3	61.1	65.0	74.9	56.1	64.0	65.3	75.1	75.9	69.6	63.3	65.7	51.7	69.1	71.4	63.7	65.4
Strongly	33.2	31.1	48.7	36.1	36.3	29.8	26.1	49.2	20.0	36.1	34.2	35.3	29.6	32.0	30.6	28.2	34.4
Somewhat	33.1	30.0	16.4	38.7	19.8	34.3	39.2	25.9	55.8	33.6	29.1	30.3	22.1	37.2	40.8	35.5	30.9
OPPOSE	18.5	24.5	19.7	14.2	27.6	19.0	14.7	16.3	11.2	18.6	24.1	17.2	30.4	16.1	12.4	14.7	21.8
Somewhat	10.2	12.0	10.3	8.5	20.7	9.8	7.8	15.0	7.1	12.7	15.9	4.3	10.6	8.0	7.7	8.9	13.7
Strongly	8.3	12.6	9.4	5.7	6.9	9.1	6.9	1.3	4.1	5.9	8.2	12.9	19.9	8.1	4.8	5.9	8.1
UNSURE	15.2	14.4	15.3	10.9	16.3	17.0	20.0	8.6	12.9	11.8	12.6	17.1	17.8	14.8	16.1	21.5	12.8
Net Diff.	47.8	36.6	45.4	60.6	28.5	45.1	50.6	58.8	64.6	51.1	39.3	48.4	21.3	53.1	59.0	49.0	43.5
Mean	3.08	2.93	3.23	3.18	3.02	3.02	3.06	3.35	3.05	3.13	3.02	3.06	2.75	3.09	3.16	3.10	3.05

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS?
1. I STRONGLY SUPPORT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT PAST SOCIETAL INJUSTICE
 2. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION HAS GENERALLY BEEN MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL
 3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +

Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	29.2	24.4	26.9	30.1	27.4	27.7	27.3	27.9	28.7	26.0	25.4	30.1
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	34.2	37.2	35.5	33.7	31.7	36.9	36.4	33.7	37.5	35.4	34.9	32.6
OPPOSE IT	15.9	16.3	12.2	18.6	14.8	18.9	14.4	14.0	18.1	13.2	14.8	16.4	19.6
UNSURE	21.4	20.4	26.1	19.0	21.4	22.0	21.1	22.3	20.3	20.5	23.8	23.3	17.6

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BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL												
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	28.3	28.2	27.0	32.0	16.0	23.9	44.5	24.6	31.0	23.5	9.4	28.4
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	41.2	32.5	34.7	36.8	45.1	30.8	23.6	34.5	33.5	35.1	27.5	36.4
OPPOSE IT	15.9	11.9	22.8	17.9	16.2	15.3	18.6	14.5	19.9	24.8	32.3	7.4	10.7
UNSURE	21.4	18.7	16.5	20.4	15.0	23.7	26.7	17.4	21.0	10.7	9.1	55.7	24.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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 3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	32.7	26.8	36.9	26.1	31.5	34.6	22.3	25.6	36.8	29.8	23.7	28.7	27.0
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	35.7	37.6	35.0	37.4	37.1	37.0	35.3	38.3	29.9	36.9	28.8	37.1	35.7
OPPOSE IT	15.9	13.0	19.5	18.6	16.3	11.4	16.5	17.9	15.2	16.9	15.8	26.5	15.7	20.3
UNSURE	21.4	18.7	16.1	9.5	20.3	19.9	11.9	24.5	20.9	16.4	17.5	21.0	18.6	17.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	37.1	19.7	36.5	21.8	35.2	22.0	32.4	24.2	36.7	22.4	27.7	31.3	34.0	23.7
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	36.0	38.5	34.8	38.8	36.0	38.6	36.3	39.2	36.9	37.6	40.0	33.5	37.6	37.4
OPPOSE IT	15.9	16.0	16.5	17.1	17.3	18.2	17.1	18.1	14.4	17.4	16.1	22.4	10.9	16.7	16.2
UNSURE	21.4	10.9	25.3	11.6	22.1	10.7	22.2	13.2	22.1	9.0	23.9	9.9	24.2	11.8	22.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	34.3	22.9	32.8	23.7	30.5	26.9
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	37.2	37.3	35.3	39.8	35.8	39.4
OPPOSE IT	15.9	17.8	16.0	13.7	26.5	16.3	17.8
UNSURE	21.4	10.8	23.8	18.2	10.1	17.4	15.9

1. I STRONGLY SUPPORT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT PAST SOCIETAL INJUSTICE

2. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION HAS GENERALLY BEEN MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL

3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS			
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE			
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	IS	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	25.3	34.0	31.9	16.9	12.0	22.6	33.4	34.6	20.0	8.3	32.7	29.7	24.5	22.7	38.0
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	40.9	33.4	37.2	35.8	11.5	36.1	36.0	34.4	38.1	27.6	35.0	39.8	34.6	38.4	34.7
OPPOSE IT	15.9	19.4	13.6	13.5	27.9	6.3	24.9	10.2	15.8	18.3	5.7	22.1	14.0	11.4	24.1	17.5
UNSURE	21.4	14.4	18.9	17.4	19.4	70.2	16.4	20.4	15.2	23.6	58.3	10.3	16.5	29.5	14.8	9.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	25.5	28.7	38.0	27.1	36.5	24.8	26.4	34.8	18.5	28.1	37.5	26.7	24.4	38.3	22.2
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	34.4	35.5	39.3	34.8	36.8	37.6	30.8	39.9	38.8	40.3	34.1	37.8	36.5	36.1	40.4
OPPOSE IT	15.9	23.2	10.9	4.9	26.6	11.7	14.0	32.8	15.7	22.4	17.8	9.2	9.7	29.9	11.8	13.3
UNSURE	21.4	17.0	25.0	17.7	11.6	15.0	23.5	10.0	9.5	20.3	13.8	19.2	25.7	9.2	13.8	24.1

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	33.6	43.9	24.5	25.9	24.3	21.5	23.2	40.5	31.3	19.5	34.4	35.8	64.6	34.3	19.6	17.1
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	37.8	31.1	43.7	38.0	34.5	20.6	29.0	25.8	43.3	31.1	39.4	34.6	18.8	45.7	37.1	28.4
OPPOSE IT	15.9	12.5	11.4	13.5	13.9	27.8	34.9	30.6	30.3	14.9	34.1	10.6	14.7	10.1	6.0	14.2	30.3
UNSURE	21.4	16.1	13.6	18.2	22.3	13.4	23.0	17.2	3.5	10.4	15.3	15.6	14.9	6.4	14.0	29.1	24.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS?

1. I STRONGLY SUPPORT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT PAST SOCIETAL INJUSTICE

2. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION HAS GENERALLY BEEN MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL

3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	27.9	27.8	22.5	37.1	23.9	24.2	34.9	25.3	19.0	33.4	22.7	49.9	28.7	30.1	44.9
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	40.5	35.4	25.8	35.9	39.0	32.4	38.0	38.4	32.1	37.4	41.5	12.1	39.6	39.2	30.5
OPPOSE IT	15.9	16.8	20.9	40.6	9.8	9.0	21.6	10.7	14.5	33.0	10.9	14.1	15.5	22.3	11.8	24.6
UNSURE	21.4	14.8	15.9	11.1	17.2	28.1	21.7	16.4	21.8	15.9	18.3	21.8	22.5	9.3	18.9	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS?
1. I STRONGLY SUPPORT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT PAST SOCIETAL INJUSTICE
 2. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION HAS GENERALLY BEEN MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL
 3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	26.0	23.1	25.7	28.2	26.0	32.3	29.7	31.8	70.9	26.2	30.5	30.7	24.5
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	36.9	43.1	38.7	30.9	37.0	30.1	29.8	32.3	16.3	35.7	33.8	37.0	35.7
OPPOSE IT	15.9	15.5	11.7	13.8	20.0	15.2	17.1	18.6	16.8	-	16.7	12.4	15.8	19.7
UNSURE	21.4	21.7	22.1	21.9	21.0	21.9	20.5	21.9	19.2	12.8	21.4	23.3	16.6	20.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

31. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION REGARDING AFFIRMATIVE ACTION IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS?
1. I STRONGLY SUPPORT AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT PAST SOCIETAL INJUSTICE
 2. AFFIRMATIVE ACTION HAS GENERALLY BEEN MORE HELPFUL THAN HARMFUL
 3. I OPPOSE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND BELIEVE IT SHOULD NOT BE USED IN COLLEGE ADMISSIONS

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
STRONGLY SUPPORT	27.6	24.0	38.2	19.5	20.3	27.6	26.5	37.0	24.5	29.9	26.6	24.9	17.5	26.8	25.6	24.6	36.9
GENERALLY HELPFUL	35.2	34.2	31.2	29.9	43.4	37.1	35.1	38.7	35.1	33.9	36.6	32.6	33.5	41.7	33.4	35.9	32.3
OPPOSE IT	15.9	24.2	16.2	37.0	21.9	9.0	10.7	5.7	17.3	21.6	20.9	24.3	27.9	4.4	10.5	12.6	14.7
UNSURE	21.4	17.6	14.3	13.5	14.3	26.4	27.7	18.5	23.1	14.6	15.8	18.3	21.1	27.1	30.6	26.9	16.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.
2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	46.2	45.6	40.7	44.1	44.0	43.4	44.7	42.2	44.3	45.1	43.1	41.4
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	44.0	43.7	48.8	46.7	43.4	47.8	44.3	48.7	47.2	41.7	49.0	48.5
UNSURE	10.1	9.8	10.7	10.4	9.3	12.6	8.9	11.0	9.0	8.4	13.2	7.9	10.1
Net Diff.	-2.8	2.3	1.9	-8.1	-2.6	0.6	-4.4	0.4	-6.5	-2.9	3.4	-5.8	-7.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.
2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL												
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	30.7	51.1	50.9	46.1	49.4	43.4	38.7	43.3	51.7	55.5	44.5	40.7
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	63.0	37.7	40.6	48.0	41.0	45.3	53.2	47.1	37.9	35.4	34.6	42.5
UNSURE	10.1	6.3	11.2	8.5	5.9	9.6	11.3	8.1	9.6	10.3	9.1	20.9	16.8
Net Diff.	-2.8	-32.4	13.4	10.3	-1.9	8.4	-1.9	-14.4	-3.9	13.8	20.1	9.9	-1.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.
2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 3

TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.		COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
	CONSTITUTION				OUT-		SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
	OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
	DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE	
	200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH						
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	28.9	54.8	39.7	46.1	28.6	44.9	47.1	46.3	39.6	45.8	39.3	44.8	44.6
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	62.6	37.6	53.9	44.9	63.3	50.4	43.6	45.8	53.6	48.2	43.4	48.2	46.9
UNSURE	10.1	8.5	7.6	6.4	8.9	8.1	4.7	9.3	7.9	6.8	6.0	17.2	7.0	8.6
Net Diff.	-2.8	-33.7	17.1	-14.2	1.2	-34.7	-5.6	3.5	0.5	-14.0	-2.5	-4.1	-3.5	-2.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.
2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	40.7	50.2	41.6	49.5	47.6	44.3	48.4	40.4	43.5	47.1	49.1	38.8	42.1	50.0
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	54.4	41.2	53.7	42.2	47.8	47.1	46.3	50.5	51.8	44.7	45.8	52.2	53.1	42.2
UNSURE	10.1	4.8	8.6	4.6	8.3	4.6	8.6	5.3	9.1	4.6	8.2	5.1	8.9	4.8	7.8
Net Diff.	-2.8	-13.7	9.0	-12.1	7.3	-0.3	-2.7	2.1	-10.1	-8.3	2.5	3.3	-13.4	-11.0	7.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.
2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	42.5	47.5	39.2	57.7	48.4	39.4
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	53.0	43.5	55.4	32.7	46.4	52.7
UNSURE	10.1	4.5	9.0	5.4	9.6	5.2	7.9
Net Diff.	-2.8	-10.5	4.0	-16.2	25.0	2.0	-13.3

1. DESPITE OUR SOMETIMES TROUBLED PAST, AMERICA IS MOVING FORWARD AND THE PROMISE OF EQUALITY CONTINUES TO BE EXTENDED TO MORE PEOPLE.

2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:			STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER			PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	100.0	-	37.8	68.7	31.5	54.2	34.9	42.8	47.9	29.2	53.7	36.7	42.3	61.5	35.8	
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	-	100.0	56.1	24.5	5.8	39.2	57.8	51.8	43.0	19.3	42.0	57.7	44.0	33.2	60.1	
UNSURE	10.1	-	-	6.2	6.8	62.7	6.6	7.4	5.3	9.0	51.5	4.3	5.6	13.7	5.3	4.1	
Net Diff.	-2.8	100.0	-100.0	-18.3	44.3	25.7	15.0	-22.9	-9.0	4.9	9.9	11.8	-20.9	-1.7	28.3	-24.4	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	52.6	37.9	17.3	67.8	31.0	43.7	71.7	38.9	53.2	62.5	27.5	38.7	76.4	33.0	57.0
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	39.7	50.3	69.7	27.8	63.6	46.8	26.7	56.4	39.6	29.3	67.0	50.8	21.7	63.5	31.8
UNSURE	10.1	7.7	11.8	13.0	4.4	5.3	9.5	1.6	4.7	7.2	8.2	5.6	10.5	1.9	3.5	11.2
Net Diff.	-2.8	12.8	-12.4	-52.4	40.0	-32.6	-3.1	45.0	-17.4	13.6	33.1	-39.5	-12.1	54.7	-30.5	25.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	34.9	32.0	37.4	43.3	77.7	66.7	73.3	59.7	59.9	80.4	27.7	34.4	47.3	36.7	40.6	70.0
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	60.5	63.7	57.7	47.2	16.3	22.6	18.8	38.5	40.1	13.7	68.6	58.8	41.7	57.9	47.7	19.8
UNSURE	10.1	4.6	4.3	4.8	9.4	6.0	10.7	7.9	1.8	-	5.9	3.7	6.8	11.0	5.4	11.6	10.2
Net Diff.	-2.8	-25.6	-31.7	-20.3	-3.9	61.4	44.1	54.5	21.2	19.9	66.8	-40.9	-24.4	5.6	-21.3	-7.1	50.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

32. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

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2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER
		ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	40.2	58.2	76.1	32.8	32.2	71.8	35.6	56.0	79.2	35.0	33.0	67.5	40.4	30.2	42.4
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	54.7	36.6	19.7	62.6	55.6	18.3	59.2	30.9	16.9	57.4	58.3	27.0	59.6	65.5	48.4
UNSURE	10.1	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	12.3	10.0	5.1	13.1	3.9	7.5	8.7	5.5	-	4.3	9.2
Net Diff.	-2.8	-14.5	21.6	56.5	-29.8	-23.4	53.5	-23.6	25.2	62.2	-22.4	-25.3	40.5	-19.1	-35.2	-6.0

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BANNER 10

	AGE										RACE			
	TOTAL													
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP-ANIC	AFR. AMER-ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	44.7	43.3	48.9	45.2	40.3	40.2	38.4	41.8	50.5	51.1	35.7	34.5	39.2
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	46.1	49.6	39.0	45.6	52.5	47.0	45.6	49.9	39.5	39.1	51.5	57.7	52.0
UNSURE	10.1	9.2	7.0	12.1	9.2	7.2	12.8	15.9	8.3	10.1	9.8	12.8	7.9	8.9
Net Diff.	-2.8	-1.4	-6.3	10.0	-0.4	-12.2	-6.8	-7.2	-8.1	11.0	11.9	-15.8	-23.2	-12.8

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2. AMERICA IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO WHITE SUPREMACY AND IN GENERAL MOST MINORITIES REMAIN EXCLUDED FROM THE AMERICAN PROMISE OF EQUALITY.

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
MOVING FORWARD	43.6	57.5	38.8	50.6	54.5	46.2	34.1	26.3	36.3	55.5	51.1	58.7	44.3	32.1	42.1	35.4	40.4
LINKED/WHITE SUPREMACY	46.3	35.0	46.7	46.7	45.5	40.5	54.4	64.6	51.5	39.9	39.0	36.7	43.4	54.7	42.6	55.0	50.4
UNSURE	10.1	7.5	14.5	2.6	-	13.3	11.5	9.2	12.2	4.7	9.8	4.5	12.3	13.2	15.3	9.6	9.2
Net Diff.	-2.8	22.4	-7.9	3.9	9.0	5.7	-20.3	-38.3	-15.2	15.6	12.1	22.0	0.9	-22.5	-0.4	-19.7	-10.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	73.2	71.8	68.4	76.5	73.2	68.0	75.6	73.5	72.8	76.3	71.0	72.1	73.4
Strongly	40.5	43.2	38.3	39.6	41.7	41.0	40.2	38.4	42.9	37.8	38.9	41.5	44.2
Somewhat	32.7	28.5	30.2	36.9	31.6	27.0	35.4	35.1	29.9	38.5	32.0	30.6	29.1
DISAGREE	20.1	19.7	23.5	17.5	21.4	23.9	18.3	20.3	20.0	17.0	23.1	21.5	18.5
Somewhat	11.2	14.0	11.1	8.9	12.5	12.5	10.6	11.9	10.4	8.9	14.5	12.2	8.7
Strongly	8.9	5.7	12.4	8.6	8.8	11.3	7.7	8.4	9.5	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.7
UNSURE	6.7	8.6	8.1	6.0	5.4	8.1	6.0	6.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.3	8.2
Net Diff.	53.0	52.1	45.0	59.0	51.9	44.2	57.3	53.2	52.8	59.3	47.8	50.6	54.9
Mean	3.12	3.20	3.03	3.14	3.12	3.06	3.15	3.10	3.14	3.14	3.08	3.11	3.17

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	73.2	85.9	72.1	75.9	81.6	73.3	64.0	78.7	75.4	73.0	56.6	32.7	74.7
Strongly	40.5	53.2	37.6	41.1	48.3	36.1	39.6	48.9	46.9	37.6	21.3	9.2	49.8
Somewhat	32.7	32.6	34.4	34.8	33.2	37.2	24.4	29.8	28.5	35.4	35.4	23.5	24.9
DISAGREE	20.1	10.5	22.3	16.7	15.6	18.7	27.2	14.8	16.5	18.9	23.0	44.3	15.1
Somewhat	11.2	6.2	13.8	7.2	9.8	10.3	15.0	10.0	12.0	10.3	11.3	34.9	6.8
Strongly	8.9	4.4	8.5	9.5	5.8	8.3	12.2	4.8	4.5	8.7	11.6	9.4	8.3
UNSURE	6.7	3.6	5.7	7.4	2.8	8.1	8.7	6.6	8.1	8.1	20.4	23.0	10.3
Net Diff.	53.0	75.3	49.8	59.1	66.0	54.6	36.8	63.9	58.9	54.1	33.6	-11.6	59.6
Mean	3.12	3.40	3.07	3.16	3.28	3.10	3.00	3.31	3.28	3.11	2.83	2.42	3.29

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	73.2	83.8	68.0	83.1	72.1	84.0	80.7	68.3	74.5	78.0	77.4	62.5	77.9	58.1
Strongly	40.5	51.1	34.9	46.6	39.2	51.5	46.6	33.9	40.5	44.2	42.5	35.1	42.1	36.8
Somewhat	32.7	32.8	33.2	36.5	32.9	32.5	34.0	34.4	34.0	33.8	34.9	27.4	35.8	21.2
DISAGREE	20.1	11.2	26.4	11.6	22.6	12.3	16.2	27.8	20.6	17.8	19.1	33.2	18.9	37.3
Somewhat	11.2	8.7	13.5	9.9	11.9	9.1	11.4	12.3	11.2	10.1	10.7	19.8	9.8	27.2
Strongly	8.9	2.5	12.9	1.7	10.8	3.2	4.8	15.5	9.4	7.8	8.4	13.3	9.2	10.1
UNSURE	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.9	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.1	4.6
Net Diff.	53.0	72.7	41.7	71.5	49.5	71.7	64.4	40.5	54.0	60.2	58.3	29.4	59.0	20.8
Mean	3.12	3.39	2.95	3.35	3.06	3.37	3.26	2.90	3.11	3.19	3.16	2.88	3.14	2.89

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS	OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED	UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION	CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED	COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH	HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED	APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER							
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	73.2	84.2	66.2	83.1	68.0	82.9	68.2	80.5	71.2	85.9	68.3	75.7	78.2	84.0	68.2
Strongly	40.5	53.2	28.3	48.4	34.5	47.7	35.7	46.9	35.3	49.2	35.9	40.8	44.6	49.5	33.9
Somewhat	32.7	31.0	38.0	34.7	33.5	35.2	32.6	33.5	35.9	36.7	32.4	34.9	33.6	34.6	34.3
DISAGREE	20.1	13.9	28.6	14.7	28.1	14.4	28.5	17.1	26.2	12.5	27.5	22.2	18.5	14.3	27.1
Somewhat	11.2	8.5	15.3	10.9	13.2	10.0	13.9	8.9	15.7	7.8	14.8	11.8	11.3	9.1	14.5
Strongly	8.9	5.4	13.3	3.8	14.9	4.4	14.5	8.3	10.4	4.7	12.7	10.4	7.2	5.2	12.7
UNSURE	6.7	1.9	5.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.6	1.6	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	4.6
Net Diff.	53.0	70.3	37.7	68.4	39.9	68.5	39.8	63.4	45.1	73.4	40.8	53.5	59.7	69.7	41.1
Mean	3.12	3.34	2.86	3.31	2.91	3.30	2.92	3.22	2.99	3.33	2.96	3.08	3.20	3.30	2.94

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	73.2	82.4	70.7	85.8	54.6	81.0	66.4
Strongly	40.5	49.1	35.7	51.1	20.9	44.7	35.8
Somewhat	32.7	33.3	35.0	34.7	33.7	36.3	30.6
DISAGREE	20.1	16.6	24.2	12.1	42.1	16.5	29.6
Somewhat	11.2	10.8	12.2	8.8	18.6	9.2	17.6
Strongly	8.9	5.8	12.1	3.3	23.5	7.3	11.9
UNSURE	6.7	0.9	5.1	2.1	3.4	2.5	4.1
Net Diff.	53.0	65.8	46.4	73.7	12.5	64.5	36.8
Mean	3.12	3.27	2.99	3.36	2.54	3.21	2.94

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERRED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS										
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE										
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY													
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
AGREE	73.2	63.4	88.5	100.0	-	-	63.6	86.4	83.8	62.5	40.5	73.8	78.5	78.8	68.4	84.1	
Strongly	40.5	25.8	59.9	55.3	-	-	31.1	53.0	49.0	31.1	18.9	45.9	38.2	39.4	30.9	53.5	
Somewhat	32.7	37.5	28.6	44.7	-	-	32.5	33.3	34.9	31.4	21.6	27.8	40.3	39.5	37.4	30.6	
DISAGREE	20.1	31.7	10.6	-	100.0	-	32.1	10.3	13.1	33.8	10.8	24.0	16.6	17.9	30.1	12.5	
Somewhat	11.2	15.7	7.5	-	55.7	-	14.7	7.6	9.8	14.9	5.3	14.4	9.7	8.4	14.9	8.6	
Strongly	8.9	16.1	3.1	-	44.3	-	17.4	2.7	3.4	18.9	5.5	9.6	6.9	9.6	15.2	3.9	
UNSURE	6.7	4.9	0.8	-	-	100.0	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.8	48.7	2.2	4.8	3.2	1.6	3.4	
Net Diff.	53.0	31.6	77.9	100.0	-100.0	-	31.5	76.1	70.7	28.7	29.8	49.7	61.9	60.9	38.3	71.6	
Mean	3.12	2.77	3.47	3.55	1.56	-	2.81	3.41	3.33	2.78	3.05	3.13	3.15	3.12	2.85	3.38	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	73.2	69.7	74.8	92.3	65.5	84.6	75.5	67.0	82.6	67.8	63.5	84.7	79.6	57.2	85.8	69.8
Strongly	40.5	36.3	41.8	79.4	33.2	53.4	36.6	33.7	48.7	30.7	32.5	54.1	37.9	22.6	49.9	30.6
Somewhat	32.7	33.4	33.0	12.9	32.3	31.1	38.9	33.3	33.8	37.1	31.0	30.6	41.7	34.6	35.9	39.2
DISAGREE	20.1	24.8	17.4	3.8	32.0	12.6	20.3	32.0	13.7	30.5	31.9	12.9	14.5	40.8	11.2	25.9
Somewhat	11.2	12.5	10.6	3.8	13.4	9.0	12.5	14.3	9.0	16.4	12.2	9.6	10.1	14.2	6.8	14.8
Strongly	8.9	12.3	6.8	-	18.6	3.7	7.8	17.7	4.7	14.1	19.7	3.3	4.4	26.6	4.5	11.1
UNSURE	6.7	5.5	7.9	3.8	2.5	2.8	4.2	1.0	3.8	1.8	4.6	2.4	5.9	1.9	3.0	4.3
Net Diff.	53.0	44.9	57.4	88.5	33.6	72.0	55.2	35.0	68.9	37.3	31.6	71.8	65.1	16.4	74.6	43.8
Mean	3.12	2.99	3.19	3.79	2.82	3.38	3.09	2.84	3.32	2.86	2.80	3.39	3.20	2.54	3.35	2.93

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	73.2	86.6	91.6	82.2	81.0	40.8	43.3	41.8	90.4	90.5	38.4	87.5	84.6	58.1	82.5	78.2	52.0
Strongly	40.5	57.6	70.0	46.6	36.9	11.2	21.5	15.3	68.4	31.1	14.3	57.6	47.7	28.0	52.2	32.0	16.0
Somewhat	32.7	29.0	21.7	35.6	44.0	29.6	21.8	26.4	22.0	59.4	24.1	29.9	37.0	30.1	30.3	46.1	36.0
DISAGREE	20.1	11.0	6.4	15.1	14.7	50.9	53.2	51.8	7.4	9.5	59.1	10.9	11.8	30.7	16.0	19.1	34.5
Somewhat	11.2	8.0	4.4	11.2	11.0	23.7	17.9	21.4	7.4	7.7	20.9	8.1	8.4	25.7	10.9	14.4	10.0
Strongly	8.9	3.0	2.0	3.9	3.7	27.2	35.3	30.4	-	1.8	38.2	2.8	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.7	24.5
UNSURE	6.7	2.4	2.0	2.7	4.3	8.3	3.6	6.4	2.1	-	2.5	1.6	3.6	11.2	1.5	2.7	13.5
Net Diff.	53.0	75.6	85.2	67.1	66.3	-10.1	-9.9	-10.0	83.0	81.0	-20.7	76.6	72.8	27.4	66.5	59.1	17.5
Mean	3.12	3.45	3.63	3.28	3.19	2.27	2.31	2.29	3.62	3.20	2.15	3.45	3.34	2.91	3.32	3.08	2.50

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	73.2	84.3	78.4	39.7	87.7	82.2	42.8	86.6	77.4	37.3	82.9	84.4	55.2	94.7	89.1	55.1
Strongly	40.5	54.2	30.9	16.8	57.9	39.9	12.6	54.2	24.9	17.1	48.7	50.3	8.8	74.8	60.2	12.6
Somewhat	32.7	30.0	47.5	22.9	29.7	42.3	30.2	32.4	52.5	20.2	34.2	34.2	46.3	19.9	28.9	42.5
DISAGREE	20.1	13.4	19.3	56.0	9.7	11.7	48.6	11.0	16.8	56.9	14.4	15.6	39.2	5.3	8.9	33.2
Somewhat	11.2	10.2	11.7	21.1	6.6	10.8	22.0	6.7	11.0	22.1	12.3	11.2	27.5	5.3	8.9	24.0
Strongly	8.9	3.2	7.7	34.9	3.1	0.8	26.6	4.3	5.8	34.9	2.2	4.4	11.6	-	-	9.2
UNSURE	6.7	2.3	2.2	4.3	2.6	6.1	8.6	2.4	5.9	5.8	2.7	-	5.7	-	2.0	11.7
Net Diff.	53.0	70.9	59.1	-16.3	78.0	70.5	-5.7	75.6	60.6	-19.7	68.4	68.9	16.0	89.5	80.2	21.9
Mean	3.12	3.39	3.04	2.23	3.46	3.29	2.32	3.40	3.03	2.21	3.33	3.30	2.56	3.70	3.52	2.66

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	73.2	73.3	70.5	74.3	75.7	71.5	72.8	71.0	75.5	74.9	68.7	74.7	85.2	78.8
Strongly	40.5	40.2	38.5	37.0	43.6	41.5	41.3	39.9	42.6	49.9	34.4	40.3	58.3	40.7
Somewhat	32.7	33.1	32.0	37.3	32.1	30.0	31.5	31.1	32.9	25.0	34.4	34.4	26.9	38.1
DISAGREE	20.1	21.2	24.0	18.8	18.9	24.6	16.8	16.6	17.5	12.8	24.3	18.4	9.6	10.6
Somewhat	11.2	11.8	14.9	11.0	10.5	12.0	9.4	8.3	10.7	12.8	11.2	14.0	8.8	4.4
Strongly	8.9	9.4	9.1	7.8	8.4	12.6	7.4	8.4	6.8	-	13.1	4.4	0.8	6.1
UNSURE	6.7	5.5	5.5	6.9	5.4	3.9	10.4	12.4	7.0	12.2	6.9	6.9	5.2	10.6
Net Diff.	53.0	52.0	46.4	55.4	56.7	46.8	56.1	54.4	58.0	62.1	44.4	56.2	75.5	68.3
Mean	3.12	3.10	3.06	3.11	3.17	3.04	3.19	3.17	3.20	3.42	2.97	3.19	3.50	3.27

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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33. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"SYSTEMIC RACISM IS A BIG PROBLEM IN SOCIETY TODAY AND WHITE PEOPLE STILL CONTRIBUTE TO IT, WHETHER THEY REALIZE IT OR NOT."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	73.2	66.3	69.0	97.4	67.8	69.3	78.6	78.7	81.3	75.0	70.8	65.7	63.4	76.5	69.0	75.1	78.8
Strongly	40.5	31.7	39.7	62.3	37.6	33.5	40.7	56.3	38.5	33.4	32.2	42.1	41.3	40.5	41.3	40.1	44.8
Somewhat	32.7	34.6	29.3	35.1	30.2	35.7	38.0	22.4	42.8	41.7	38.6	23.7	22.1	36.1	27.7	34.9	34.1
DISAGREE	20.1	28.4	21.6	-	32.2	21.4	16.4	14.6	4.1	18.8	25.5	31.1	27.1	15.9	22.7	17.1	13.5
Somewhat	11.2	12.7	13.6	-	18.8	10.3	13.8	13.3	-	11.0	12.9	18.4	8.7	7.1	16.9	9.3	8.3
Strongly	8.9	15.7	8.0	-	13.5	11.1	2.6	1.3	4.1	7.8	12.7	12.8	18.4	8.8	5.8	7.8	5.2
UNSURE	6.7	5.4	9.4	2.6	-	9.3	4.9	6.7	14.6	6.2	3.6	3.1	9.4	7.6	8.3	7.8	7.7
Net Diff.	53.0	37.9	47.4	97.4	35.5	47.9	62.2	64.1	77.2	56.3	45.3	34.6	36.3	60.6	46.3	58.0	65.3
Mean	3.12	2.87	3.11	3.64	2.92	3.01	3.23	3.43	3.35	3.07	2.94	2.98	2.95	3.17	3.14	3.16	3.28

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE				
						TYPE								
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV.	4-YEAR STATE	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	
						COLL.	COLL.							

Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192	
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	45.7	35.4	39.6	31.3	41.1	36.1	35.1	40.9	34.6	35.5	37.4	44.1	
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	39.4	53.0	44.7	54.3	43.1	50.2	50.8	44.5	52.2	49.5	48.6	40.7	
UNSURE	14.4	15.0	11.6	15.7	14.4	15.9	13.7	14.2	14.6	13.2	15.0	14.0	15.2	
Net Diff.	-10.1	6.3	-17.6	-5.1	-22.9	-2.0	-14.1	-15.7	-3.6	-17.6	-14.1	-11.2	3.4	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL	SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
					IENCES						ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	32.6	38.6	49.5	34.9	32.1	34.2	31.6	37.0	37.3	72.9	23.5	29.3
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	55.9	46.3	35.7	54.3	48.8	51.2	57.7	53.5	48.2	18.0	44.3	51.9
UNSURE	14.4	11.5	15.2	14.8	10.8	19.2	14.6	10.7	9.5	14.5	9.1	32.3	18.8
Net Diff.	-10.1	-23.3	-7.7	13.9	-19.4	-16.7	-17.0	-26.0	-16.5	-10.9	54.9	-20.8	-22.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	24.4	49.2	39.6	39.2	21.0	40.1	37.4	40.8	33.1	39.3	37.5	38.1	41.3
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	64.0	37.8	48.4	47.9	67.5	47.9	52.6	47.4	54.2	49.2	46.1	50.4	41.1
UNSURE	14.4	11.6	13.0	12.0	12.9	11.4	12.0	10.0	11.8	12.7	11.6	16.4	11.5	17.6
Net Diff.	-10.1	-39.6	11.4	-8.8	-8.7	-46.5	-7.8	-15.1	-6.6	-21.2	-9.9	-8.7	-12.3	0.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL		CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
	WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN			
	W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER			
	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359	
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	33.6	45.1	40.1	38.6	38.8	40.3	42.4	33.8	38.0	40.4	45.6	31.1	35.1	43.9	
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	55.8	42.1	48.9	48.8	49.6	48.4	45.9	53.7	54.8	44.2	43.5	56.1	55.2	42.8	
UNSURE	14.4	10.6	12.8	11.1	12.6	11.6	11.3	11.6	12.5	7.2	15.4	10.9	12.8	9.7	13.3	
Net Diff.	-10.1	-22.2	3.0	-8.8	-10.1	-10.8	-8.1	-3.5	-19.8	-16.8	-3.8	2.1	-25.0	-20.0	1.1	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	39.0	37.5	34.0	51.1	40.6	37.7
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	52.0	48.6	55.9	35.3	49.5	48.6
UNSURE	14.4	9.1	13.9	10.2	13.5	9.9	13.7
Net Diff.	-10.1	-13.0	-11.1	-21.9	15.8	-8.9	-10.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS										
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE										
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY													
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	46.9	31.9	32.8	60.2	24.4	100.0	-	32.8	50.2	18.4	42.5	35.6	38.4	51.4	34.0	
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	38.3	59.7	56.5	24.4	23.9	-	100.0	56.0	39.5	23.8	49.8	51.8	44.6	38.3	56.4	
UNSURE	14.4	14.8	8.4	10.7	15.4	51.8	-	-	11.2	10.3	57.9	7.7	12.6	17.0	10.3	9.6	
Net Diff.	-10.1	8.6	-27.7	-23.7	35.8	0.5	100.0	-100.0	-23.3	10.7	-5.4	-7.3	-16.1	-6.2	13.1	-22.3	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	47.4	32.1	4.0	67.1	23.2	37.9	71.1	31.2	47.1	61.5	19.6	33.5	70.2	20.4	37.1
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	42.1	50.1	88.3	25.5	66.6	47.3	26.0	58.7	44.7	24.8	69.4	47.7	21.9	72.6	49.3
UNSURE	14.4	10.5	17.8	7.7	7.4	10.2	14.8	2.9	10.1	8.2	13.7	11.0	18.8	7.9	7.0	13.6
Net Diff.	-10.1	5.3	-18.0	-84.3	41.6	-43.4	-9.4	45.0	-27.5	2.4	36.8	-49.8	-14.2	48.3	-52.1	-12.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	22.9	19.5	25.8	42.4	69.2	75.6	71.8	49.4	57.2	84.4	17.0	36.9	41.5	23.4	41.7	62.3
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	67.7	71.4	64.4	44.2	13.7	18.7	15.7	48.2	36.2	8.1	74.3	48.4	52.4	61.5	47.2	17.1
UNSURE	14.4	9.4	9.1	9.7	13.4	17.1	5.7	12.5	2.4	6.5	7.5	8.7	14.7	6.1	15.1	11.1	20.7
Net Diff.	-10.1	-44.8	-51.8	-38.6	-1.8	55.5	56.9	56.1	1.2	21.0	76.3	-57.4	-11.5	-10.9	-38.2	-5.5	45.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	34.1	47.5	81.5	16.4	39.5	63.6	18.1	37.5	76.9	28.2	41.9	71.8	45.0	49.4	33.4
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	58.5	43.5	12.2	72.3	43.3	17.7	74.0	51.6	11.5	59.1	37.4	11.6	46.4	41.1	54.9
UNSURE	14.4	7.5	9.0	6.3	11.2	17.2	18.7	7.9	10.9	11.6	12.7	20.7	16.7	8.6	9.5	11.7
Net Diff.	-10.1	-24.4	3.9	69.3	-55.9	-3.7	45.9	-55.8	-14.1	65.4	-30.8	4.5	60.2	-1.4	8.3	-21.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	37.3	37.6	34.0	37.0	41.4	38.9	40.3	38.6	22.9	38.7	36.0	42.8	33.6
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	48.9	49.8	53.1	47.7	44.8	44.8	43.3	47.7	39.3	49.0	42.6	45.5	53.8
UNSURE	14.4	13.7	12.5	12.9	15.3	13.9	16.3	16.3	13.7	37.8	12.2	21.5	11.7	12.6
Net Diff.	-10.1	-11.6	-12.2	-19.1	-10.7	-3.4	-5.8	-3.0	-9.1	-16.3	-10.3	-6.6	-2.7	-20.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

34. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OWN PERSONAL OPINION?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
		ANIC	AMER-	ICAN		ANIC	AMER-	ICAN		MAN	MORE	+		MAN	MORE	+	
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
GENDER IS FIXED	37.7	45.0	51.2	57.7	61.8	33.7	29.0	36.7	26.3	36.2	48.6	47.5	62.8	33.6	26.6	33.6	35.0
GENDER CAN BE FLUID	47.9	46.1	33.8	33.0	23.2	49.1	47.3	50.2	61.2	52.2	42.9	40.6	26.6	50.6	51.6	51.1	47.4
UNSURE	14.4	8.9	15.0	9.3	15.0	17.2	23.7	13.1	12.5	11.6	8.5	11.9	10.6	15.8	21.7	15.3	17.6
Net Diff.	-10.1	-1.1	17.3	24.6	38.5	-15.4	-18.3	-13.5	-34.9	-15.9	5.6	6.9	36.2	-17.0	-25.0	-17.5	-12.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
AGREE	57.8	61.2	54.6	57.6	58.2	58.8	57.3	62.5	52.2	62.5	62.6	50.6	53.8
Strongly	26.1	29.4	22.3	26.2	26.8	33.2	22.7	27.6	24.4	26.1	28.8	24.1	24.7
Somewhat	31.7	31.7	32.3	31.5	31.4	25.6	34.6	34.9	27.9	36.3	33.7	26.5	29.1
DISAGREE	34.7	30.5	40.8	33.0	35.0	33.3	35.4	29.9	40.3	27.8	31.7	41.5	39.2
Somewhat	18.9	20.9	22.9	14.3	20.5	15.6	20.5	16.9	21.2	14.7	18.8	22.7	19.9
Strongly	15.8	9.6	17.8	18.7	14.5	17.7	14.9	13.0	19.1	13.1	13.0	18.8	19.3
UNSURE	7.5	8.3	4.7	9.3	6.8	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	9.7	5.7	7.9	7.0
Net Diff.	23.1	30.6	13.8	24.6	23.2	25.6	21.8	32.6	11.9	34.6	30.8	9.0	14.6
Mean	2.74	2.88	2.62	2.72	2.76	2.81	2.70	2.83	2.62	2.84	2.83	2.61	2.64

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
AGREE	57.8	60.0	60.8	59.9	67.4	58.7	49.9	73.7	61.2	72.7	46.5	50.6	44.1
Strongly	26.1	24.5	29.7	26.8	33.9	21.4	28.8	38.6	36.2	40.3	35.0	18.2	29.1
Somewhat	31.7	35.5	31.0	33.1	33.5	37.2	21.1	35.1	25.0	32.4	11.5	32.4	15.1
DISAGREE	34.7	32.3	32.0	32.2	26.3	31.1	42.5	20.2	27.9	21.3	44.3	42.6	45.8
Somewhat	18.9	21.0	17.7	19.4	16.0	17.0	23.4	13.7	16.0	11.0	44.3	26.1	28.3
Strongly	15.8	11.3	14.3	12.8	10.2	14.2	19.1	6.5	11.9	10.3	-	16.4	17.4
UNSURE	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	6.3	10.2	7.6	6.1	10.9	6.0	9.1	6.9	10.1
Net Diff.	23.1	27.7	28.8	27.6	41.1	27.5	7.4	53.5	33.3	51.4	2.2	8.0	-1.7
Mean	2.74	2.79	2.82	2.80	2.97	2.73	2.65	3.13	2.96	3.09	2.90	2.56	2.62

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING			
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS			
						DATED				(STUDENTS)	BETTER			
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
AGREE	57.8	63.9	56.5	78.0	54.6	59.0	72.4	46.2	55.3	69.3	62.1	50.2	60.3	57.2
Strongly	26.1	29.6	26.4	39.5	24.0	27.1	36.1	17.1	24.8	30.9	28.9	16.3	27.7	20.7
Somewhat	31.7	34.3	30.1	38.5	30.6	31.9	36.3	29.1	30.4	38.5	33.1	33.9	32.7	36.5
DISAGREE	34.7	29.8	37.6	18.5	39.0	34.7	24.3	48.7	39.2	24.7	33.8	42.5	35.4	37.0
Somewhat	18.9	20.0	17.6	12.4	21.0	23.4	14.5	24.7	21.0	14.9	18.9	24.2	19.6	19.5
Strongly	15.8	9.8	20.0	6.1	18.0	11.3	9.9	24.0	18.2	9.8	15.0	18.4	15.8	17.5
UNSURE	7.5	6.4	5.9	3.5	6.4	6.3	3.3	5.1	5.6	6.0	4.1	7.3	4.2	5.9
Net Diff.	23.1	34.1	18.8	59.5	15.6	24.3	48.1	-2.5	16.1	44.7	28.3	7.7	24.9	20.2
Mean	2.74	2.89	2.67	3.15	2.65	2.80	3.02	2.41	2.66	2.96	2.79	2.52	2.75	2.64

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
AGREE	57.8	75.7	43.1	79.8	40.3	76.5	45.0	68.8	49.9	77.5	47.1	66.4	54.4	75.8	44.6
Strongly	26.1	38.4	14.4	39.9	14.0	38.3	15.8	34.8	16.8	42.0	16.4	33.2	20.1	38.4	16.5
Somewhat	31.7	37.3	28.7	39.9	26.3	38.2	29.1	34.0	33.1	35.5	30.8	33.2	34.3	37.4	28.1
DISAGREE	34.7	21.4	50.8	18.5	53.1	21.3	49.4	26.2	46.3	21.0	46.6	30.3	40.8	20.3	50.4
Somewhat	18.9	12.7	27.4	11.3	27.5	14.2	23.1	13.4	26.8	13.6	24.5	12.5	26.9	12.0	24.9
Strongly	15.8	8.7	23.4	7.2	25.6	7.1	26.3	12.8	19.5	7.4	22.1	17.8	14.0	8.3	25.5
UNSURE	7.5	2.9	6.2	1.7	6.6	2.2	5.6	5.0	3.8	1.5	6.3	3.3	4.8	4.0	5.0
Net Diff.	23.1	54.3	-7.7	61.2	-12.9	55.2	-4.5	42.6	3.6	56.5	0.6	36.1	13.5	55.5	-5.7
Mean	2.74	3.09	2.36	3.14	2.31	3.10	2.37	2.96	2.49	3.14	2.44	2.85	2.63	3.10	2.38

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
AGREE	57.8	72.3	49.1	67.8	42.3	63.7	55.6
Strongly	26.1	36.3	19.1	30.5	17.1	30.7	20.0
Somewhat	31.7	36.0	30.0	37.3	25.2	33.1	35.6
DISAGREE	34.7	24.3	45.6	29.0	52.7	31.5	43.4
Somewhat	18.9	13.5	24.4	18.9	23.8	16.5	25.6
Strongly	15.8	10.8	21.2	10.1	28.9	15.0	17.8
UNSURE	7.5	3.4	5.3	3.2	5.0	4.7	1.1
Net Diff.	23.1	48.0	3.5	38.8	-10.5	32.2	12.2
Mean	2.74	3.01	2.50	2.91	2.32	2.83	2.58

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
			A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
			SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
	MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
57.8	56.8	64.6	66.2	37.7	26.2	50.2	67.6	100.0	-	-	67.0	57.7	57.2	54.4	70.3
26.1	25.2	30.1	31.2	12.5	11.2	24.4	31.3	45.2	-	-	37.9	19.5	23.5	24.6	33.9
31.7	31.5	34.5	35.0	25.2	15.0	25.8	36.3	54.8	-	-	29.2	38.3	33.7	29.8	36.4
34.7	38.2	32.2	29.6	58.3	19.4	46.1	28.6	-	100.0	-	29.9	38.4	36.8	42.7	26.9
18.9	16.9	20.5	20.2	17.3	9.5	18.5	21.6	-	54.4	-	14.7	22.2	23.0	18.9	16.9
15.8	21.3	11.7	9.5	40.9	9.9	27.6	7.1	-	45.6	-	15.1	16.2	13.8	23.8	10.1
7.5	5.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	54.4	3.7	3.7	-	-	100.0	3.1	3.8	6.0	2.9	2.7
23.1	18.6	32.4	36.6	-20.5	6.7	4.1	39.0	100.0	-100.0	-	37.2	19.3	20.4	11.6	43.4
2.74	2.64	2.86	2.92	2.10	2.60	2.49	2.95	3.45	1.54	-	2.93	2.63	2.71	2.57	2.97

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
AGREE	57.8	60.1	54.7	80.0	57.7	66.2	55.3	60.5	72.4	55.4	53.9	61.6	53.3	52.6	67.7	50.6
Strongly	26.1	27.0	24.5	43.2	32.7	31.9	18.6	30.7	37.2	15.3	35.7	27.2	18.4	23.5	35.5	12.8
Somewhat	31.7	33.0	30.2	36.8	25.0	34.3	36.7	29.8	35.2	40.2	18.2	34.3	34.9	29.1	32.1	37.8
DISAGREE	34.7	33.8	36.7	11.7	39.0	29.4	38.6	37.9	23.6	38.7	40.5	34.1	40.3	43.7	27.7	42.6
Somewhat	18.9	16.1	21.4	11.7	13.2	21.3	19.9	14.0	14.9	15.8	12.1	25.7	23.2	11.8	21.2	19.3
Strongly	15.8	17.6	15.3	-	25.8	8.1	18.7	24.0	8.7	22.9	28.4	8.3	17.1	31.9	6.5	23.2
UNSURE	7.5	6.2	8.6	8.3	3.3	4.4	6.0	1.6	4.0	5.9	5.6	4.4	6.4	3.7	4.6	6.8
Net Diff.	23.1	26.3	18.0	68.2	18.7	36.7	16.7	22.5	48.8	16.8	13.4	27.5	12.9	8.9	40.0	8.0
Mean	2.74	2.74	2.70	3.34	2.67	2.94	2.59	2.68	3.05	2.51	2.65	2.84	2.58	2.46	3.01	2.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
AGREE	57.8	70.3	79.0	62.7	57.9	38.1	39.7	38.7	90.8	76.0	29.6	69.7	52.5	82.1	61.5	56.1	41.4
Strongly	26.1	33.5	45.9	22.6	24.0	12.5	21.6	16.1	72.8	28.5	11.5	30.7	29.1	51.9	19.5	20.9	10.2
Somewhat	31.7	36.8	33.0	40.2	33.9	25.6	18.1	22.6	18.0	47.4	18.0	39.0	23.5	30.2	42.0	35.2	31.2
DISAGREE	34.7	26.5	17.6	34.4	36.0	57.9	57.3	57.6	9.2	22.1	67.0	27.5	39.4	17.9	34.1	38.8	51.0
Somewhat	18.9	18.4	13.1	23.0	22.6	23.6	7.4	17.1	5.6	17.8	16.7	19.4	31.4	11.4	23.9	17.7	21.0
Strongly	15.8	8.1	4.4	11.4	13.4	34.2	49.9	40.5	3.6	4.2	50.3	8.1	8.0	6.5	10.2	21.1	30.0
UNSURE	7.5	3.1	3.5	2.9	6.1	4.1	3.0	3.6	-	1.9	3.4	2.8	8.1	-	4.4	5.1	7.6
Net Diff.	23.1	43.8	61.4	28.3	22.0	-19.8	-17.6	-18.9	81.6	53.9	-37.4	42.2	13.1	64.1	27.3	17.3	-9.6
Mean	2.74	2.99	3.25	2.76	2.73	2.17	2.12	2.15	3.60	3.02	1.90	2.95	2.80	3.27	2.74	2.59	2.23

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
AGREE	57.8	70.8	65.3	40.8	68.9	51.5	35.8	67.4	57.6	39.0	72.9	60.6	42.8	85.1	68.6	36.7
Strongly	26.1	36.0	20.6	22.2	30.9	26.1	9.0	31.6	16.5	17.9	30.7	36.4	14.5	53.2	43.7	12.6
Somewhat	31.7	34.8	44.6	18.5	38.1	25.4	26.8	35.8	41.2	21.1	42.2	24.2	28.3	31.9	24.9	24.1
DISAGREE	34.7	25.2	30.6	56.3	28.3	41.5	59.8	27.5	36.7	56.6	24.6	35.4	57.2	14.9	22.1	63.3
Somewhat	18.9	15.3	18.7	12.6	20.8	26.5	21.8	20.3	19.9	14.8	15.8	27.0	28.4	14.9	14.6	42.1
Strongly	15.8	9.9	11.9	43.7	7.4	15.0	38.0	7.3	16.8	41.8	8.8	8.5	28.8	-	7.5	21.2
UNSURE	7.5	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.8	7.0	4.4	5.1	5.7	4.4	2.5	4.0	-	-	9.4	-
Net Diff.	23.1	45.6	34.6	-15.5	40.7	10.0	-24.0	39.8	20.9	-17.6	48.3	25.2	-14.4	70.2	46.5	-26.6
Mean	2.74	3.01	2.77	2.20	2.95	2.67	2.07	2.97	2.61	2.16	2.97	2.92	2.29	3.38	3.16	2.28

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
AGREE	57.8	57.7	54.9	60.2	58.7	55.6	58.1	56.8	61.2	47.3	55.1	60.2	70.0	53.5
Strongly	26.1	24.6	27.7	26.2	25.8	19.2	30.5	32.4	31.1	-	23.3	27.1	42.7	20.9
Somewhat	31.7	33.1	27.2	34.0	32.9	36.4	27.5	24.4	30.2	47.3	31.9	33.1	27.3	32.5
DISAGREE	34.7	35.5	38.3	31.1	36.8	36.9	32.5	34.4	28.6	39.8	36.9	32.5	21.8	43.0
Somewhat	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.8	16.8	20.9	19.0	20.2	16.3	26.9	18.3	21.2	15.7	15.9
Strongly	15.8	16.6	19.3	12.3	20.0	16.0	13.5	14.2	12.3	12.9	18.7	11.3	6.1	27.0
UNSURE	7.5	6.9	6.7	8.7	4.5	7.5	9.5	8.8	10.2	12.8	7.9	7.3	8.2	3.6
Net Diff.	23.1	22.2	16.6	29.1	21.9	18.7	25.6	22.4	32.6	7.5	18.2	27.6	48.2	10.5
Mean	2.74	2.70	2.68	2.81	2.67	2.64	2.83	2.82	2.89	2.39	2.65	2.82	3.16	2.49

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35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD REQUIRE THAT STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND FACULTY STATE THEIR PREFERRED GENDER PRONOUNS WHEN INTRODUCING THEMSELVES."

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
AGREE	57.8	59.2	54.9	86.5	55.9	48.3	62.7	62.6	50.2	66.9	60.0	48.2	61.0	55.4	63.9	51.3	48.2
Strongly	26.1	23.6	27.3	55.3	22.7	20.2	27.6	37.7	21.5	26.6	26.5	25.5	30.1	24.8	28.4	22.9	21.8
Somewhat	31.7	35.6	27.6	31.3	33.2	28.0	35.0	24.9	28.7	40.2	33.5	22.8	30.9	30.6	35.5	28.3	26.4
DISAGREE	34.7	34.0	39.6	10.8	44.1	41.9	29.7	27.8	44.9	26.0	35.3	43.4	34.3	31.5	30.0	41.4	43.3
Somewhat	18.9	14.1	26.8	8.2	6.4	23.2	18.9	19.7	19.9	14.3	20.2	23.4	5.7	16.0	17.9	22.1	28.5
Strongly	15.8	19.9	12.8	2.6	37.7	18.7	10.8	8.0	25.1	11.7	15.1	19.9	28.6	15.5	12.1	19.4	14.8
UNSURE	7.5	6.8	5.5	2.6	-	9.9	7.7	9.6	4.9	7.2	4.7	8.4	4.7	13.1	6.1	7.3	8.5
Net Diff.	23.1	25.2	15.4	75.7	11.8	6.4	33.0	34.9	5.2	40.9	24.6	4.9	26.7	24.0	33.9	9.8	5.0
Mean	2.74	2.68	2.74	3.43	2.41	2.55	2.86	3.02	2.49	2.88	2.75	2.59	2.66	2.75	2.85	2.59	2.60

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?

1. TRANSGENDER ATHLETES SHOULD BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN WHICHEVER GENDER CLASS THEY FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE IN.
2. THIS IS AN ISSUE OF FAIRNESS. AND WHILE I MAY SUPPORT TRANSGENDER RIGHTS, THIS DISADVANTAGES OTHER ATHLETES BECAUSE THERE ARE BIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	35.3	33.0	31.1	30.6	29.3	33.4	34.6	29.1	35.5	33.8	27.0	31.1
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	54.1	59.9	59.6	60.9	58.0	59.5	56.6	61.8	56.1	57.0	63.5	60.2
UNSURE	8.9	10.6	7.1	9.4	8.6	12.7	7.1	8.8	9.1	8.4	9.1	9.5	8.7
Net Diff.	-26.9	-18.9	-26.9	-28.5	-30.3	-28.7	-26.0	-22.0	-32.6	-20.6	-23.2	-36.5	-29.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

36. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON ALLOWING TRANSGENDER COLLEGE ATHLETES TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPORTS LEAGUE DESIGNATED FOR A GENDER THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THEIR ASSIGNED GENDER AT BIRTH?

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BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	41.1	30.3	25.1	37.9	27.0	28.3	42.4	31.8	29.9	37.5	9.4	37.5
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	48.8	61.9	65.4	52.1	63.4	66.0	53.1	61.3	58.1	53.4	74.5	59.1
UNSURE	8.9	10.0	7.8	9.5	10.0	9.6	5.7	4.5	6.8	12.0	9.1	16.1	3.4
Net Diff.	-26.9	-7.7	-31.6	-40.3	-14.3	-36.4	-37.7	-10.8	-29.5	-28.1	-15.9	-65.2	-21.6

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	45.4	24.9	34.2	31.2	46.1	35.6	28.5	31.0	37.5	33.0	34.1	33.6	25.8
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	47.9	67.8	59.0	61.5	48.6	58.3	63.5	62.3	55.6	60.7	55.5	60.2	64.7
UNSURE	8.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.4	5.3	6.1	7.9	6.7	6.8	6.3	10.5	6.2	9.5
Net Diff.	-26.9	-2.5	-42.9	-24.8	-30.3	-2.4	-22.8	-35.0	-31.3	-18.1	-27.7	-21.4	-26.6	-38.9

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	42.3	22.2	37.0	27.7	37.3	26.8	33.7	31.4	42.0	25.8	32.5	32.8	36.0	28.8
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	51.2	70.8	56.5	66.2	57.1	67.2	60.9	61.9	53.0	68.1	62.9	59.7	58.7	63.7
UNSURE	8.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.1	6.1	4.6	7.5	5.3	7.5
Net Diff.	-26.9	-9.0	-48.5	-19.5	-38.5	-19.8	-40.4	-27.2	-30.4	-11.0	-42.3	-30.5	-26.9	-22.7	-34.9

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL	REQUIRE EMPLS	SUPPORT DEI			
		CAN BE JSTF	TO SUPPORT	OFFICE ON			
			DIVERSITY	CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	39.0	28.5	37.0	23.9	32.6	34.8
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	57.1	63.3	57.9	68.6	61.7	57.8
UNSURE	8.9	3.9	8.2	5.1	7.6	5.7	7.4
Net Diff.	-26.9	-18.2	-34.8	-20.9	-44.7	-29.1	-23.1

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TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
			A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
			SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
	MOVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
	FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
		SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		

802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
32.1	24.1	42.5	38.9	13.7	13.3	17.0	48.6	42.0	20.6	8.9	31.3	37.3	32.1	21.9	43.7
59.0	70.7	51.0	55.8	79.9	31.0	77.3	46.0	52.1	73.5	44.8	63.9	58.5	55.9	74.2	50.6
8.9	5.3	6.5	5.3	6.4	55.7	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.9	46.4	4.7	4.3	12.0	3.9	5.7
-26.9	-46.6	-8.5	-16.9	-66.2	-17.7	-60.3	2.6	-10.1	-53.0	-35.9	-32.6	-21.2	-23.8	-52.3	-6.9

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	29.0	32.0	79.4	23.9	44.8	29.5	24.1	45.3	22.4	23.7	42.0	31.2	20.8	49.6	24.7
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	63.5	58.1	8.1	72.0	49.7	64.5	74.2	48.8	70.2	68.8	53.1	64.1	75.8	44.5	69.9
UNSURE	8.9	7.5	9.9	12.5	4.1	5.4	6.0	1.6	5.9	7.4	7.5	4.9	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.3
Net Diff.	-26.9	-34.4	-26.1	71.3	-48.0	-4.9	-35.0	-50.1	-3.5	-47.8	-45.1	-11.1	-32.9	-55.0	5.1	-45.2

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	46.6	58.1	36.4	29.5	10.1	20.2	14.2	32.5	49.2	6.7	51.8	30.3	39.1	45.8	21.7	20.6
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	47.3	36.0	57.3	63.2	85.2	76.8	81.8	65.7	50.8	88.0	43.2	63.2	60.9	49.1	71.2	75.4
UNSURE	8.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	7.4	4.6	3.1	4.0	1.9	-	5.4	4.9	6.6	-	5.0	7.1	4.0
Net Diff.	-26.9	-0.7	22.1	-20.8	-33.7	-75.1	-56.6	-67.7	-33.2	-1.6	-81.3	8.6	-32.9	-21.7	-3.3	-49.5	-54.7

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER
		ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	44.4	24.6	13.7	45.2	31.2	13.2	51.8	25.2	12.0	36.7	34.8	15.8	40.4	32.0	30.4
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	49.1	67.9	85.0	49.5	61.3	80.1	41.3	69.3	84.0	59.4	58.2	84.2	51.6	56.6	60.4
UNSURE	8.9	6.5	7.5	1.3	5.3	7.5	6.7	6.9	5.6	4.0	3.9	6.9	-	8.1	11.4	9.2
Net Diff.	-26.9	-4.7	-43.2	-71.3	-4.2	-30.1	-66.9	10.5	-44.1	-72.1	-22.7	-23.4	-68.5	-11.2	-24.6	-29.9

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BANNER 10

	AGE										RACE			
	TOTAL	18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP-ANIC	AFR. AMER-ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	33.3	34.1	30.7	33.2	35.8	28.6	31.1	25.1	24.7	31.4	29.6	32.8	28.7
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	58.0	58.7	60.1	59.2	53.6	61.9	56.9	68.1	75.3	60.6	61.9	53.4	64.3
UNSURE	8.9	8.7	7.2	9.2	7.6	10.6	9.5	12.0	6.7	-	8.0	8.5	13.7	7.0
Net Diff.	-26.9	-24.7	-24.6	-29.4	-26.1	-17.9	-33.3	-25.9	-43.0	-50.6	-29.2	-32.3	-20.6	-35.6

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
		ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-			MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
		ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN	ICAN
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
SHOULD PARTICIPATE	32.1	30.4	18.0	30.5	26.8	28.4	35.4	34.8	25.5	40.2	25.7	17.0	28.1	27.5	37.0	30.1	32.2
ISSUE OF FAIRNESS	59.0	63.5	77.0	51.0	73.2	61.3	55.7	53.4	64.9	55.1	64.6	76.8	62.2	59.4	53.7	58.7	61.0
UNSURE	8.9	6.1	5.0	18.5	-	10.3	8.9	11.8	9.6	4.7	9.7	6.2	9.7	13.1	9.3	11.2	6.8
Net Diff.	-26.9	-33.1	-58.9	-20.5	-46.4	-32.9	-20.3	-18.6	-39.4	-14.9	-38.9	-59.7	-34.1	-31.9	-16.7	-28.6	-28.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
CAPITALISM	30.8	37.6	30.6	29.3	28.2	32.7	29.9	32.5	28.8	32.2	32.8	25.0	32.3
SOCIALISM	36.8	33.0	36.4	39.3	36.4	42.6	34.0	36.6	37.1	38.5	34.9	35.7	38.3
UNSURE	32.4	29.4	33.0	31.4	35.4	24.7	36.1	30.9	34.1	29.3	32.4	39.2	29.3
Net Diff.	-6.0	4.6	-5.7	-10.1	-8.2	-10.0	-4.1	-4.1	-8.3	-6.4	-2.1	-10.7	-6.0

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37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL												
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
CAPITALISM	30.8	25.8	35.4	36.1	29.3	36.2	25.1	24.1	28.0	39.6	47.5	32.8	30.2
SOCIALISM	36.8	38.5	39.2	37.2	41.9	33.1	37.5	43.9	40.0	41.2	43.4	18.6	36.6
UNSURE	32.4	35.7	25.4	26.7	28.7	30.7	37.4	32.0	32.0	19.1	9.1	48.6	33.2
Net Diff.	-6.0	-12.7	-3.8	-1.1	-12.6	3.1	-12.4	-19.9	-12.0	-1.6	4.1	14.3	-6.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
CAPITALISM	30.8	20.7	39.3	35.1	32.2	19.3	30.6	36.2	32.2	30.5	32.2	29.5	32.3	31.2
SOCIALISM	36.8	44.0	35.6	44.8	36.4	45.3	46.8	30.4	35.8	42.5	38.8	37.5	38.2	38.6
UNSURE	32.4	35.3	25.2	20.1	31.4	35.4	22.6	33.4	32.1	27.1	29.0	33.0	29.5	30.3
Net Diff.	-6.0	-23.4	3.7	-9.8	-4.2	-26.0	-16.2	5.9	-3.6	-12.0	-6.6	-8.0	-5.9	-7.4

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/		
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN		
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER		
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE	

Total		802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
CAPITALISM		30.8	27.2	37.6	31.6	33.3	34.3	30.3	29.5	34.4	31.6	33.7	37.5	27.0	30.2	34.7
SOCIALISM		36.8	49.8	26.6	47.7	30.9	45.2	34.3	42.9	35.3	53.1	29.1	42.9	36.5	46.6	29.7
UNSURE		32.4	23.0	35.8	20.7	35.7	20.5	35.5	27.7	30.3	15.3	37.2	19.6	36.5	23.2	35.5
Net Diff.		-6.0	-22.6	11.1	-16.1	2.4	-10.8	-4.0	-13.4	-0.9	-21.5	4.5	-5.4	-9.5	-16.5	5.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
CAPITALISM	30.8	32.8	31.6	27.1	44.9	34.7	25.5
SOCIALISM	36.8	48.6	29.4	43.6	32.1	39.7	43.4
UNSURE	32.4	18.5	39.0	29.3	23.0	25.7	31.1
Net Diff.	-6.0	-15.8	2.2	-16.5	12.8	-5.0	-17.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE		
				SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
CAPITALISM	30.8	43.4	22.0	28.8	46.0	7.2	41.9	24.6	29.0	37.9	11.9	38.4	24.2	33.7	100.0	-
SOCIALISM	36.8	30.2	47.8	42.4	22.9	18.5	33.2	43.3	44.8	28.6	13.4	45.5	41.8	25.5	-	100.0
UNSURE	32.4	26.3	30.2	28.9	31.1	74.3	24.9	32.0	26.2	33.5	74.8	16.1	34.0	40.7	-	-
Net Diff.	-6.0	13.2	-25.8	-13.6	23.1	-11.3	8.7	-18.7	-15.9	9.3	-1.5	-7.1	-17.7	8.2	100.0	-100.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
CAPITALISM	30.8	41.7	22.8	21.6	47.3	24.0	31.4	58.5	29.9	41.7	31.7	21.4	24.5	51.9	26.8	36.4
SOCIALISM	36.8	39.9	34.0	46.7	35.1	45.6	34.8	33.3	53.5	40.4	37.6	39.7	30.9	27.9	47.3	30.6
UNSURE	32.4	18.3	43.2	31.7	17.6	30.4	33.8	8.2	16.6	17.9	30.7	38.9	44.7	20.2	25.9	33.1
Net Diff.	-6.0	1.8	-11.1	-25.0	12.2	-21.5	-3.4	25.1	-23.6	1.3	-5.9	-18.3	-6.4	24.0	-20.5	5.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt. 	MOD- ERATE	Smwt. 	Very	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
CAPITALISM	30.8	25.5	21.7	28.7	30.8	54.4	54.0	54.2	33.8	40.5	64.2	26.1	18.5	23.0	21.5	34.8	47.3
SOCIALISM	36.8	49.4	52.4	46.8	33.5	21.1	24.3	22.4	66.2	41.9	13.8	46.1	40.8	65.6	54.4	27.1	21.0
UNSURE	32.4	25.1	25.8	24.5	35.7	24.5	21.8	23.4	-	17.6	22.1	27.8	40.7	11.4	24.1	38.1	31.8
Net Diff.	-6.0	-24.0	-30.7	-18.1	-2.6	33.3	29.7	31.8	-32.3	-1.4	50.4	-20.0	-22.3	-42.7	-32.9	7.6	26.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER
		ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
CAPITALISM	30.8	30.0	43.6	73.5	23.3	20.7	35.0	26.3	38.3	57.0	25.9	19.3	52.0	26.5	25.5	9.0
SOCIALISM	36.8	55.5	38.9	18.3	43.8	29.9	26.7	49.8	30.9	18.9	51.3	40.9	20.4	62.9	41.8	69.7
UNSURE	32.4	14.5	17.5	8.2	32.9	49.4	38.3	23.9	30.8	24.1	22.8	39.8	27.6	10.6	32.6	21.3
Net Diff.	-6.0	-25.5	4.7	55.3	-20.6	-9.2	8.3	-23.5	7.4	38.0	-25.4	-21.7	31.5	-36.4	-16.3	-60.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

37. IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE, WHICH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE UNDER?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
CAPITALISM	30.8	33.2	31.0	34.8	36.6	29.1	23.7	24.7	23.7	10.0	35.6	24.6	21.8	37.9
SOCIALISM	36.8	34.3	37.5	34.4	34.7	31.6	44.2	40.4	49.2	52.4	34.1	41.0	51.4	20.5
UNSURE	32.4	32.5	31.5	30.9	28.7	39.3	32.1	34.9	27.0	37.5	30.3	34.4	26.8	41.6
Net Diff.	-6.0	-1.1	-6.5	0.4	2.0	-2.4	-20.5	-15.7	-25.5	-42.4	1.4	-16.4	-29.6	17.4

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
CAPITALISM	30.8	45.3	32.8	32.7	51.1	25.6	20.2	17.0	35.7	39.7	42.1	41.5	44.5	24.1	26.1	14.8	25.8
SOCIALISM	36.8	38.4	46.6	52.9	27.5	27.4	38.2	52.1	16.8	44.8	38.1	33.4	41.5	31.3	31.1	36.8	36.3
UNSURE	32.4	16.3	20.6	14.4	21.3	47.0	41.7	30.9	47.6	15.5	19.8	25.1	14.0	44.5	42.9	48.4	37.9
Net Diff.	-6.0	7.0	-13.8	-20.1	23.6	-1.9	-18.0	-35.1	18.9	-5.1	4.0	8.1	3.0	-7.2	-5.0	-22.0	-10.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
YES	39.2	33.1	39.2	39.4	43.3	45.0	36.3	40.2	38.0	40.2	40.2	33.5	42.2
NO	28.3	27.4	28.3	29.6	27.0	24.8	30.0	28.4	28.2	30.4	26.6	30.3	26.2
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	23.2	19.6	18.8	19.0	17.4	21.0	17.6	22.4	14.1	20.7	22.4	22.4
UNSURE	12.8	16.3	12.9	12.3	10.7	12.9	12.7	13.9	11.4	15.4	12.6	13.8	9.2
Net Diff.	10.9	5.7	10.8	9.8	16.2	20.2	6.4	11.8	9.8	9.8	13.6	3.3	15.9

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BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL												
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
YES	39.2	33.8	39.8	42.6	36.5	41.2	46.3	41.1	44.0	57.0	44.1	16.5	33.2
NO	28.3	29.4	27.6	24.6	32.5	29.8	27.4	33.2	30.6	23.7	35.2	25.8	19.9
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	27.2	20.2	22.0	15.6	13.4	15.2	14.8	13.3	11.3	11.5	23.2	36.2
UNSURE	12.8	9.6	12.3	10.8	15.4	15.5	11.1	10.9	12.0	8.0	9.1	34.5	10.7
Net Diff.	10.9	4.4	12.2	18.1	3.9	11.5	18.9	7.9	13.4	33.4	8.9	-9.2	13.3

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38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY		BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING	
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE		FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS	
						DATED					(STUDENTS)		BETTER	
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					

Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
YES	39.2	32.8	46.9	49.5	39.1	30.8	48.6	33.9	41.8	36.0	42.0	37.0	41.4	37.0
NO	28.3	37.8	24.0	28.7	28.0	40.1	26.6	33.1	28.1	29.7	29.1	28.9	29.5	25.0
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	19.1	18.7	15.2	20.4	18.5	19.2	20.8	19.3	22.0	19.3	21.7	19.1	25.8
UNSURE	12.8	10.3	10.4	6.6	12.4	10.7	5.6	12.3	10.8	12.3	9.5	12.5	10.0	12.2
Net Diff.	10.9	-5.0	22.9	20.8	11.1	-9.4	22.0	0.8	13.7	6.3	12.9	8.1	11.9	12.0

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38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
YES	39.2	48.6	33.5	50.9	33.3	50.2	32.5	49.3	32.6	50.6	35.5	53.2	29.2	46.6	38.2
NO	28.3	28.4	28.9	26.7	31.1	28.6	30.6	23.9	35.6	29.5	28.8	24.4	33.8	28.7	28.1
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	15.8	24.0	16.5	22.5	14.3	25.6	18.4	20.8	13.9	23.5	14.7	25.0	17.4	22.4
UNSURE	12.8	7.2	13.6	5.9	13.0	6.9	11.2	8.4	11.0	6.0	12.2	7.7	12.0	7.2	11.4
Net Diff.	10.9	20.2	4.6	24.3	2.2	21.5	1.9	25.3	-3.0	21.2	6.7	28.8	-4.5	17.9	10.1

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38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
YES	39.2	53.0	31.0	44.0	38.8	45.6	35.0
NO	28.3	25.4	32.1	29.6	27.0	27.5	30.7
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	15.0	24.9	17.1	24.8	19.1	23.4
UNSURE	12.8	6.5	12.0	9.3	9.4	7.8	10.9
Net Diff.	10.9	27.6	-1.1	14.3	11.8	18.1	4.3

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS		
				A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
		MOVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
YES	39.2	48.3	35.5	39.5	46.8	12.8	44.1	40.7	45.5	33.7	16.1	100.0	-	-	48.8	48.4
NO	28.3	23.8	35.2	30.4	23.4	20.4	26.7	30.6	28.3	31.3	14.5	-	100.0	-	22.2	32.1
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	19.2	18.8	21.3	17.6	9.5	20.2	18.4	19.6	21.0	15.8	-	-	100.0	21.7	13.7
UNSURE	12.8	8.6	10.5	8.8	12.2	57.4	9.0	10.3	6.7	14.0	53.6	-	-	-	7.2	5.7
Net Diff.	10.9	24.5	0.3	9.1	23.4	-7.6	17.4	10.1	17.2	2.4	1.6	100.0	-100.0	-	26.6	16.3

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
YES	39.2	45.8	35.0	22.2	54.3	40.2	33.9	55.0	48.7	36.2	53.3	35.8	33.2	50.8	39.3	33.2
NO	28.3	29.4	26.8	40.0	24.3	31.0	33.7	29.6	30.7	34.6	17.0	30.4	32.5	26.9	33.4	35.3
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	15.6	22.8	25.6	14.0	21.1	20.5	10.8	16.6	19.2	18.4	23.5	21.4	14.7	21.5	18.4
UNSURE	12.8	9.2	15.4	12.1	7.4	7.7	12.0	4.6	4.0	10.0	11.2	10.3	12.9	7.5	5.8	13.1
Net Diff.	10.9	16.3	8.2	-17.7	30.0	9.2	0.2	25.4	17.9	1.5	36.3	5.5	0.7	23.9	5.9	-2.1

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38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY						REPUBLICAN				DEMOCRAT				INDEPENDENT	
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
YES	39.2	44.1	46.6	42.0	34.1	48.1	46.0	47.3	86.5	33.7	49.4	39.9	41.2	58.7	37.9	30.1	38.3
NO	28.3	28.3	27.4	29.2	35.5	22.6	23.0	22.7	7.9	50.6	20.0	31.3	32.3	17.5	32.6	37.4	29.7
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	18.5	16.6	20.2	19.4	20.8	23.5	21.9	5.6	7.1	21.9	21.0	18.6	23.8	16.0	22.0	21.7
UNSURE	12.8	9.0	9.5	8.6	11.0	8.5	7.6	8.1	-	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.9	-	13.5	10.5	10.3
Net Diff.	10.9	15.8	19.2	12.8	-1.4	25.5	23.1	24.6	78.5	-16.9	29.5	8.6	8.8	41.2	5.3	-7.3	8.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

38. ASSUMING THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY ADDITIONAL STUDENT LOAN FORGIVENESS BEYOND THE AID YOU MAY HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED OR WOULD RECEIVE THROUGH A WORK OR SERVICE-RELATED PROGRAM, DO YOU BELIEVE YOU WILL BE FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY OFF YOUR STUDENT LOAN DEBT AFTER YOU GRADUATE?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
YES	39.2	50.2	38.9	59.6	41.7	30.2	36.2	39.4	30.6	52.8	50.7	35.6	37.9	66.1	48.1	33.6
NO	28.3	25.9	43.6	19.9	28.1	30.0	25.8	29.9	43.3	20.3	31.5	33.6	23.5	13.7	16.7	45.0
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	16.5	11.8	15.9	19.6	25.1	26.4	20.8	17.0	18.6	13.8	20.0	33.0	9.7	23.3	21.3
UNSURE	12.8	7.3	5.8	4.5	10.6	14.6	11.6	9.8	9.0	8.3	4.0	10.7	5.5	10.5	11.8	-
Net Diff.	10.9	24.3	-4.7	39.8	13.5	0.2	10.4	9.5	-12.7	32.5	19.2	2.0	14.4	52.4	31.4	-11.4

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BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
YES	39.2	39.8	39.6	35.8	45.9	38.1	37.2	37.9	34.9	47.8	38.3	39.7	50.4	30.7
NO	28.3	26.8	26.1	28.3	26.0	26.6	32.6	30.9	37.4	14.1	29.9	30.3	17.2	32.6
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	19.6	20.0	20.2	18.4	20.0	20.3	20.1	20.1	25.3	19.8	17.8	18.5	22.2
UNSURE	12.8	13.7	14.3	15.7	9.7	15.4	9.9	11.1	7.6	12.8	12.0	12.2	14.0	14.6
Net Diff.	10.9	13.0	13.5	7.5	19.9	11.5	4.6	7.0	-2.5	33.7	8.4	9.5	33.2	-1.9

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-ANIC	AFR-AMERICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-ANIC	AFR-AMERICAN	ASIAN	FRESH-MAN	SOPH-MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR+	FRESH-MAN	SOPH-MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR+
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
YES	39.2	43.7	48.2	61.4	33.5	33.7	36.4	44.8	28.8	46.3	44.5	41.9	50.6	35.3	37.5	27.7	38.8
NO	28.3	31.1	33.7	15.3	27.9	27.5	27.4	18.5	33.1	34.2	30.2	26.4	23.7	25.4	21.9	33.5	26.8
DOES NOT APPLY	19.8	16.7	7.2	14.7	24.3	22.7	23.7	20.8	22.7	9.3	15.9	25.6	15.2	19.1	24.5	21.0	25.6
UNSURE	12.8	8.5	10.8	8.7	14.3	16.1	12.5	15.8	15.5	10.1	9.4	6.1	10.4	20.1	16.2	17.8	8.8
Net Diff.	10.9	12.6	14.4	46.1	5.6	6.3	9.0	26.3	-4.3	12.1	14.3	15.4	26.9	9.9	15.6	-5.7	12.0

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

39. IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, SHOPLIFTING OR THEFT OF GOODS OR PROPERTY VALUED AT UNDER \$950 IS CONSIDERED A MISDEMEANOR AND IS OFTEN NOT INVESTIGATED. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?
1. IT IS WRONG TO NOT INVESTIGATE AND PROSECUTE SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT. WHEN THIEVES STEAL, THEY ARE VIOLATING PROPERTY RIGHTS AND SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES. THIS PRACTICE ENCOURAGES MORE CRIME AND LAW-BREAKING.
2. SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT ARE MINOR CRIMES THAT ARE OFTEN VICTIMLESS. BILLION-DOLLAR CORPORATIONS LIKE TARGET, WALMART AND CVS ARE NOT HARMED BY THIS.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	41.2	39.7	47.5	38.9	44.7	41.5	42.4	42.7	42.5	42.4	44.1	41.4
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	48.1	49.0	45.9	52.9	44.9	50.5	49.4	47.8	51.5	47.6	47.2	48.4
UNSURE	8.7	10.7	11.3	6.6	8.2	10.4	8.0	8.1	9.5	6.0	10.0	8.7	10.3
Net Diff.	-6.1	-6.9	-9.3	1.5	-13.9	-0.3	-9.0	-7.0	-5.1	-9.1	-5.2	-3.1	-7.0

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BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL	SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	33.2	46.2	49.0	42.4	43.9	42.8	47.5	44.5	48.2	54.7	32.8	36.6
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	59.8	44.2	43.5	52.0	46.2	48.8	46.2	48.3	44.1	36.1	25.5	55.6
UNSURE	8.7	7.0	9.6	7.5	5.6	9.8	8.4	6.3	7.3	7.7	9.1	41.6	7.8
Net Diff.	-6.1	-26.6	1.9	5.4	-9.6	-2.3	-6.0	1.4	-3.8	4.2	18.6	7.3	-19.0

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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	31.9	51.4	42.8	45.0	34.1	45.3	41.6	46.0	37.7	44.0	37.2	42.4	56.2
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	63.0	41.4	51.5	47.9	62.8	49.9	50.5	48.0	54.6	50.5	47.2	51.8	36.7
UNSURE	8.7	5.2	7.2	5.7	7.1	3.0	4.8	7.9	5.9	7.7	5.5	15.6	5.9	7.2
Net Diff.	-6.1	-31.1	10.1	-8.6	-2.8	-28.7	-4.6	-8.8	-2.0	-16.8	-6.4	-10.0	-9.4	19.5

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS	OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED	UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION	CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE	COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL	HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED	APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER							
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	38.9	50.4	44.8	43.8	46.3	42.9	43.9	43.2	40.5	45.9	48.9	38.5	35.9	53.3
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	56.2	42.9	50.0	51.1	50.3	50.4	51.8	50.8	55.4	46.8	45.8	55.5	59.0	40.8
UNSURE	8.7	4.8	6.7	5.2	5.1	3.5	6.6	4.3	5.9	4.0	7.3	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.8
Net Diff.	-6.1	-17.3	7.5	-5.3	-7.4	-4.0	-7.5	-8.0	-7.6	-14.9	-0.9	3.1	-17.0	-23.1	12.5

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL	REQUIRE EMPLS	SUPPORT DEI			
		CAN BE JSTF	TO SUPPORT	OFFICE ON			
			DIVERSITY	CAMPUS			
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	40.6	48.1	38.9	56.6	45.2	41.3
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	54.5	45.7	56.1	37.6	49.4	52.3
UNSURE	8.7	4.9	6.3	5.0	5.9	5.4	6.4
Net Diff.	-6.1	-13.9	2.4	-17.1	19.0	-4.2	-11.0

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST		SYSTEMIC RACISM IS		OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR		ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS				
				A BIG PROBLEM IN		GENDER		PRONOUNS		STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE				
				SOCIETY		FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	55.1	35.6	39.8	57.8	27.2	56.0	33.5	41.0	50.5	17.6	47.4	40.3	42.4	56.4	39.0
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	39.3	60.7	55.2	36.1	15.6	39.2	60.7	53.9	43.5	32.7	49.2	56.8	46.6	38.9	57.9
UNSURE	8.7	5.6	3.8	5.0	6.1	57.2	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	49.7	3.4	3.0	11.0	4.7	3.1
Net Diff.	-6.1	15.8	-25.1	-15.4	21.7	11.6	16.7	-27.2	-12.8	7.0	-15.1	-1.8	-16.5	-4.2	17.5	-18.9

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
		ELSE			LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	46.9	40.8	13.2	59.0	34.1	45.9	59.4	38.2	48.3	58.6	33.9	44.4	64.7	27.9	45.2
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	43.6	51.0	78.2	38.3	58.6	49.8	37.2	53.9	44.5	39.9	58.5	53.8	32.7	66.0	51.3
UNSURE	8.7	9.4	8.2	8.5	2.7	7.4	4.2	3.5	7.8	7.2	1.5	7.6	1.8	2.6	6.0	3.5
Net Diff.	-6.1	3.3	-10.1	-65.0	20.7	-24.5	-3.9	22.2	-15.7	3.8	18.7	-24.5	-9.4	32.0	-38.1	-6.1

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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	35.3	31.1	39.0	46.1	56.6	62.2	58.8	50.6	61.1	63.5	31.9	39.5	47.9	32.7	48.5	55.5
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	60.3	63.4	57.5	46.4	39.0	32.7	36.5	47.7	37.0	33.0	63.1	50.2	47.2	65.0	46.5	38.0
UNSURE	8.7	4.4	5.4	3.5	7.5	4.4	5.1	4.7	1.7	1.9	3.5	5.0	10.3	5.0	2.3	5.0	6.5
Net Diff.	-6.1	-25.0	-32.3	-18.5	-0.2	17.6	29.5	22.4	2.9	24.1	30.5	-31.3	-10.6	0.7	-32.4	2.0	17.5

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BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	36.4	53.4	66.0	36.4	41.6	52.9	29.5	47.7	62.2	45.2	44.8	45.2	43.8	36.8	54.8
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	57.1	40.2	29.7	60.4	49.8	43.5	64.6	44.6	33.0	53.7	46.5	54.8	53.3	51.3	45.2
UNSURE	8.7	6.6	6.4	4.3	3.2	8.6	3.6	5.9	7.7	4.7	1.1	8.7	-	2.8	11.9	-
Net Diff.	-6.1	-20.7	13.2	36.3	-24.0	-8.3	9.4	-35.0	3.1	29.2	-8.5	-1.7	-9.6	-9.5	-14.6	9.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

39. IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, SHOPLIFTING OR THEFT OF GOODS OR PROPERTY VALUED AT UNDER \$950 IS CONSIDERED A MISDEMEANOR AND IS OFTEN NOT INVESTIGATED. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?
1. IT IS WRONG TO NOT INVESTIGATE AND PROSECUTE SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT. WHEN THIEVES STEAL, THEY ARE VIOLATING PROPERTY RIGHTS AND SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES. THIS PRACTICE ENCOURAGES MORE CRIME AND LAW-BREAKING.
2. SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT ARE MINOR CRIMES THAT ARE OFTEN VICTIMLESS. BILLION-DOLLAR CORPORATIONS LIKE TARGET, WALMART AND CVS ARE NOT HARMED BY THIS.

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP-ANIC	AFR. AMER-ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	42.4	37.5	44.3	41.2	45.0	43.0	40.1	47.2	45.8	42.5	44.5	39.2	52.9
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	49.6	54.0	47.4	52.1	46.4	45.9	47.6	42.3	54.2	48.3	47.6	49.5	43.3
UNSURE	8.7	7.9	8.4	8.3	6.7	8.6	11.1	12.3	10.5	-	9.1	7.9	11.3	3.8
Net Diff.	-6.1	-7.2	-16.5	-3.1	-10.8	-1.3	-2.9	-7.5	5.0	-8.3	-5.8	-3.2	-10.4	9.6

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

39. IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, SHOPLIFTING OR THEFT OF GOODS OR PROPERTY VALUED AT UNDER \$950 IS CONSIDERED A MISDEMEANOR AND IS OFTEN NOT INVESTIGATED. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION?
1. IT IS WRONG TO NOT INVESTIGATE AND PROSECUTE SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT. WHEN THIEVES STEAL, THEY ARE VIOLATING PROPERTY RIGHTS AND SHOULD FACE CONSEQUENCES. THIS PRACTICE ENCOURAGES MORE CRIME AND LAW-BREAKING.
2. SHOPLIFTING AND PETTY THEFT ARE MINOR CRIMES THAT ARE OFTEN VICTIMLESS. BILLION-DOLLAR CORPORATIONS LIKE TARGET, WALMART AND CVS ARE NOT HARMED BY THIS.

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
WRONG NOT TO INVESTIGATE	42.6	48.4	44.4	43.5	42.5	38.2	44.8	38.1	56.5	43.9	45.3	58.6	43.1	42.0	43.0	37.1	41.0
VICTIMLESS CRIMES	48.7	42.1	47.0	44.0	49.1	52.5	48.3	50.9	41.0	51.2	45.9	32.9	38.5	50.5	46.2	54.3	52.9
UNSURE	8.7	9.6	8.6	12.5	8.3	9.3	6.9	11.0	2.5	4.9	8.8	8.4	18.4	7.5	10.8	8.5	6.0
Net Diff.	-6.1	6.3	-2.6	-0.6	-6.6	-14.4	-3.5	-12.8	15.5	-7.3	-0.6	25.7	4.5	-8.5	-3.3	-17.2	-11.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?

1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.
2. FOR ALL OF THE COURT'S FLAWS, IT IS STILL IMPORTANT TO THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS AND BALANCES IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AS A VENUE FOR AMERICANS TO CHALLENGE LAWS THEY OBJECT TO.

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID-	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR	4-YEAR	UNDER	UPPER	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			WEST			PRIV.	STATE	CLSSMN	CLSSMN	MAN	OMORE		+
						COLL.	COLL.						
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	48.8	44.9	49.4	49.1	46.4	49.2	46.7	50.1	47.4	46.2	44.0	55.8
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	33.3	37.0	38.1	39.4	37.9	37.1	39.0	35.4	40.0	38.1	41.4	29.8
UNSURE	14.4	17.9	18.0	12.5	11.4	15.8	13.7	14.3	14.5	12.6	15.8	14.6	14.4
Net Diff.	10.9	15.6	7.9	11.3	9.7	8.5	12.1	7.7	14.7	7.3	8.1	2.5	26.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?
1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.
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BANNER 2

	DISCIPLINE												
	TOTAL												
	SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH	
	/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE	
					IENCES					ENCE	CLARED		

Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	58.5	49.7	45.5	48.1	40.1	41.7	56.6	52.7	45.2	44.0	44.0	49.2
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	30.7	40.2	42.1	43.8	42.4	41.3	28.8	31.9	44.8	46.9	25.9	36.0
UNSURE	14.4	10.8	10.1	12.4	8.1	17.4	17.0	14.6	15.4	10.0	9.1	30.1	14.8
Net Diff.	10.9	27.8	9.5	3.4	4.3	-2.3	0.4	27.7	20.7	0.4	-3.0	18.0	13.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?

1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.
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BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	66.8	39.9	58.0	46.9	67.3	52.3	50.3	46.0	60.1	50.8	43.8	50.0	51.9
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	23.1	48.9	34.9	40.5	24.4	39.0	39.5	41.7	27.6	38.7	35.7	39.6	31.8
UNSURE	14.4	10.1	11.2	7.1	12.6	8.3	8.7	10.2	12.2	12.4	10.4	20.5	10.4	16.3
Net Diff.	10.9	43.7	-9.0	23.1	6.4	43.0	13.3	10.7	4.3	32.5	12.1	8.1	10.3	20.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?

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BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND WITH SOMEONE W/DIFF. PLTCS		OFF. OPINIONS SHOULD BE REPORTED		UNDERGO RE-EDUCATION		CRTN ISSUES SHOULD NOT BE DEBATED		COMMENTS CLD HARM MY MNTL HEALTH		HATE SPEECH IS STILL PROTECTED		APPRORPIATE/ SHOUT DOWN SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	AGREE	DIS- AGREE
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	58.2	41.5	52.7	48.4	55.7	45.1	49.7	51.1	56.3	45.8	47.9	53.9	54.2	45.8
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	34.3	44.0	39.5	39.0	38.8	40.8	38.6	39.4	37.2	40.6	44.3	33.4	38.8	40.8
UNSURE	14.4	7.6	14.5	7.8	12.6	5.5	14.1	11.8	9.5	6.5	13.7	7.8	12.7	7.1	13.4
Net Diff.	10.9	23.9	-2.6	13.2	9.4	16.8	4.3	11.1	11.7	19.1	5.2	3.6	20.5	15.4	5.0

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?

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BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	58.0	42.3	52.4	46.0	48.3	54.2
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	35.6	42.8	38.0	43.7	42.6	32.7
UNSURE	14.4	6.4	14.9	9.6	10.4	9.1	13.1
Net Diff.	10.9	22.5	-0.4	14.4	2.3	5.7	21.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERED GNDR	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS										
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE										
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY													
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	IS	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	IS	IS	IS	IS	IS	NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295	
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	40.6	60.8	54.1	38.6	13.5	43.2	55.1	55.7	40.3	27.9	46.6	57.8	46.8	44.6	57.8	
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	48.8	31.2	36.3	48.3	15.5	46.4	35.5	34.7	47.9	8.7	45.7	35.4	35.4	50.2	35.5	
UNSURE	14.4	10.7	8.1	9.5	13.0	71.0	10.5	9.5	9.6	11.8	63.4	7.7	6.8	17.8	5.1	6.7	
Net Diff.	10.9	-8.2	29.6	17.8	-9.7	-2.0	-3.2	19.6	21.0	-7.6	19.2	1.0	22.5	11.4	-5.6	22.3	

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2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

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BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	RE PUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	RE PUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	RE PUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	RE PUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	44.9	50.2	60.9	34.7	58.7	54.3	32.5	57.8	53.4	37.9	58.6	55.1	32.5	60.2	55.1
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	44.9	32.4	21.4	54.6	34.6	31.4	63.5	37.9	37.6	42.1	33.3	28.5	56.6	33.9	29.4
UNSURE	14.4	10.2	17.5	17.7	10.7	6.7	14.2	4.0	4.3	9.0	20.0	8.1	16.4	10.9	5.8	15.5
Net Diff.	10.9	-0.1	17.8	39.5	-19.9	24.2	22.9	-31.1	20.0	15.7	-4.2	25.3	26.6	-24.1	26.3	25.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?

1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.
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BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	59.5	62.0	57.3	44.5	37.0	35.7	36.5	42.2	35.5	30.4	63.6	46.4	57.5	62.6	51.9	42.5
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	34.3	31.9	36.5	40.1	55.8	44.7	51.4	56.0	49.8	59.3	31.5	48.9	25.0	28.2	31.4	43.2
UNSURE	14.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	15.3	7.1	19.6	12.1	1.8	14.7	10.3	4.9	4.7	17.6	9.1	16.7	14.3
Net Diff.	10.9	25.2	30.1	20.9	4.4	-18.8	-9.0	-14.9	-13.8	-14.3	-28.9	32.1	-2.5	32.5	34.4	20.5	-0.7

1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.

2. FOR ALL OF THE COURT'S FLAWS, IT IS STILL IMPORTANT TO THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS AND BALANCES IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AS A VENUE FOR AMERICANS TO CHALLENGE LAWS THEY OBJECT TO.

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	53.9	44.0	36.3	62.9	44.4	37.3	59.9	46.8	33.9	52.4	46.9	49.3	69.6	48.4	43.0
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	39.9	47.3	61.1	31.6	34.6	42.9	32.5	38.4	53.8	42.2	41.3	45.3	24.8	42.7	47.8
UNSURE	14.4	6.1	8.7	2.6	5.5	21.0	19.8	7.6	14.8	12.3	5.4	11.8	5.4	5.6	8.9	9.2
Net Diff.	10.9	14.0	-3.3	-24.8	31.3	9.7	-5.6	27.4	8.4	-19.9	10.3	5.6	3.9	44.9	5.6	-4.8

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?

1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.
2. FOR ALL OF THE COURT'S FLAWS, IT IS STILL IMPORTANT TO THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS AND BALANCES IN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AS A VENUE FOR AMERICANS TO CHALLENGE LAWS THEY OBJECT TO.

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	47.4	46.0	44.6	47.7	51.3	51.0	54.9	45.3	47.3	46.9	48.6	56.2	39.9
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	38.4	42.5	41.9	36.8	33.2	34.1	30.3	40.7	29.8	38.0	38.8	31.9	43.3
UNSURE	14.4	14.2	11.5	13.5	15.5	15.5	14.9	14.9	14.1	22.9	15.0	12.6	11.9	16.8
Net Diff.	10.9	8.9	3.5	2.6	10.9	18.0	16.9	24.6	4.6	17.5	8.9	9.8	24.3	-3.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ON THE SUPREME COURT?
1. THE COURT HAS BECOME NOTHING MORE THAN A PARTISAN INSTITUTION LIKE CONGRESS WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN POWER AND THE OUTCOMES ARE PREDICTABLE. THE COURT IS OUTDATED & CONTRIBUTES TO THE DECLINE OF AMERICA BY TAKING AWAY MANY FREEDOMS WE HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO.
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BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
MORE PARTISAN	48.3	46.6	38.5	54.1	29.3	45.5	54.2	57.6	40.0	44.2	45.2	41.6	48.6	48.1	46.8	45.5	59.2
STILL IMPORTANT	37.3	43.5	49.4	43.3	58.2	33.3	33.4	25.6	40.9	47.2	46.4	51.5	33.0	34.0	32.7	35.1	28.3
UNSURE	14.4	9.9	12.1	2.6	12.5	21.2	12.4	16.8	19.1	8.6	8.5	6.9	18.4	17.8	20.5	19.4	12.6
Net Diff.	10.9	3.1	-10.9	10.7	-28.9	12.2	20.8	32.0	-0.9	-3.0	-1.2	-9.8	15.6	14.1	14.1	10.4	30.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
REPUBLICAN	23.1	19.3	22.3	27.1	20.5	27.8	20.7	23.9	22.1	27.4	20.7	19.5	24.6
DEMOCRAT	36.4	40.8	35.5	32.9	39.1	28.9	40.1	36.7	36.2	34.8	38.4	36.2	36.1
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	24.9	27.6	28.9	24.6	27.4	26.6	25.4	28.6	22.0	28.4	28.8	28.3
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.3	5.7	4.3	5.6	6.0	4.2	7.3	4.8	4.1	4.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	7.5	7.9	6.3	9.4	10.5	6.2	7.1	8.2	7.4	6.8	11.0	5.6
Net Diff.	-13.4	-21.5	-13.2	-5.8	-18.6	-1.1	-19.3	-12.8	-14.0	-7.3	-17.7	-16.7	-11.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
REPUBLICAN	23.1	10.5	26.0	29.6	19.3	24.7	22.5	19.2	29.4	34.5	35.1	16.8	22.0
DEMOCRAT	36.4	47.5	33.9	28.0	43.6	43.1	37.0	37.3	29.6	41.7	23.8	27.7	46.6
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	32.6	27.7	26.1	24.7	17.6	29.7	31.0	30.3	13.1	20.4	32.3	17.9
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.0	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	2.2
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	3.9	4.3	3.9	2.8	6.2	5.3	4.8	2.5	1.2	-	16.4	1.8
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	3.7	7.0	11.9	7.2	7.3	5.4	6.2	8.1	9.6	20.8	6.9	9.6
Net Diff.	-13.4	-37.0	-7.9	1.5	-24.3	-18.3	-14.5	-18.1	-0.2	-7.1	11.3	-11.0	-24.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
REPUBLICAN	23.1	9.4	33.7	21.8	24.9	7.9	27.8	20.0	24.8	20.0	23.8	21.8	23.5	25.4
DEMOCRAT	36.4	53.6	27.3	44.4	35.7	55.2	39.7	34.5	34.9	43.9	37.6	36.6	37.4	37.0
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	26.2	26.9	24.8	27.3	27.9	25.3	31.2	26.9	27.4	28.4	26.0	28.5	21.1
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	-	2.0	1.3	-	0.8	3.3	1.0	-
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	3.6	4.8	2.6	5.5	3.1	2.6	6.0	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.4	5.0
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	5.7	6.9	5.6	6.0	4.8	4.7	6.4	6.7	4.6	5.6	7.5	5.1	11.6
Net Diff.	-13.4	-44.2	6.4	-22.5	-10.8	-47.3	-12.0	-14.5	-10.1	-23.9	-13.8	-14.8	-13.9	-11.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
REPUBLICAN	23.1	26.4	22.3	27.8	20.5	28.2	20.1	28.4	18.0	30.8	19.6	33.4	13.7	25.7	22.4
DEMOCRAT	36.4	45.0	29.1	41.7	32.7	39.9	34.2	36.8	38.0	41.7	33.9	32.3	42.7	40.9	32.6
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	20.9	35.4	22.6	32.7	24.2	31.2	25.7	32.0	20.4	32.5	28.1	28.4	26.5	29.9
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	3.0	5.5	2.4	6.2	3.3	6.1	4.0	5.3	1.8	6.3	2.4	6.6	3.5	5.1
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	4.3	6.5	4.3	7.2	4.1	7.3	4.3	5.6	4.4	6.7	3.3	7.6	2.8	8.9
Net Diff.	-13.4	-18.5	-6.8	-13.9	-12.2	-11.7	-14.2	-8.3	-20.0	-11.0	-14.3	1.1	-28.9	-15.3	-10.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
REPUBLICAN	23.1	29.9	17.7	22.3	30.9	25.7	19.7
DEMOCRAT	36.4	39.4	36.1	42.5	25.8	37.1	38.6
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	24.3	30.2	24.5	32.3	28.0	25.4
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.2	-	1.0	0.6
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	2.3	6.8	4.1	6.0	3.7	6.5
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	2.8	8.5	5.4	5.0	4.6	9.1
Net Diff.	-13.4	-9.5	-18.4	-20.2	5.0	-11.5	-18.9

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	TSM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
REPUBLICAN	23.1	35.9	13.8	20.7	36.6	8.5	41.0	12.3	23.0	25.9	10.1	32.0	19.8	16.3	35.4	22.0
DEMOCRAT	36.4	26.0	50.0	42.1	22.8	15.3	22.4	50.7	41.7	30.9	21.2	37.4	39.9	38.7	28.4	45.1
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	27.6	26.6	27.7	26.7	17.5	27.3	26.3	25.5	30.1	22.2	23.4	32.1	28.7	27.9	24.8
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.2	-	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	-	0.6	0.9	-	0.4	1.4
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	5.6	2.9	3.5	6.3	19.4	3.9	4.3	3.6	6.2	11.9	3.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	2.9
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	6.3	39.2	4.8	5.4	5.0	6.1	34.6	3.2	3.0	11.6	4.1	3.8
Net Diff.	-13.4	9.9	-36.2	-21.5	13.8	-6.8	18.6	-38.4	-18.7	-5.0	-11.2	-5.4	-20.1	-22.5	7.0	-23.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
REPUBLICAN	23.1	31.7	17.6	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-
DEMOCRAT	36.4	33.2	38.0	55.6	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	22.2	30.6	26.4	-	-	96.8	-	-	93.9	-	-	98.4	-	-	95.7
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.4	0.5	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	6.1	-	-	1.6	-	-	4.3
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	4.2	5.7	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Diff.	-13.4	-1.5	-20.4	-55.6	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
REPUBLICAN	23.1	14.2	20.8	8.3	19.0	57.7	59.1	58.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEMOCRAT	36.4	57.4	53.9	60.5	26.4	10.1	16.4	12.6	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	20.0	15.3	24.1	44.0	24.0	16.7	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.7	98.9	97.1
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	1.1	2.9
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	3.5	4.4	2.8	6.0	3.7	1.6	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	6.2	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Diff.	-13.4	-43.2	-33.1	-52.2	-7.4	47.6	42.7	45.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
REPUBLICAN	23.1	21.4	31.8	66.9	10.0	10.0	51.0	9.5	22.3	63.1	22.7	22.4	56.4	30.5	14.4	31.2
DEMOCRAT	36.4	54.5	19.6	13.5	58.2	31.9	11.9	64.8	16.7	9.4	46.3	38.8	11.6	40.6	36.1	33.2
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	16.4	38.8	14.0	22.8	48.2	26.6	18.2	49.0	20.1	22.9	32.9	26.3	18.1	45.2	23.7
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	-	-	1.1	1.0	0.9	-	-	-	5.0	-	-
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	2.1	6.9	-	4.3	4.7	5.6	2.3	8.1	0.9	6.8	4.0	-	2.8	-	11.9
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	3.6	1.9	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.9	4.2	2.9	5.5	1.4	1.9	5.7	2.9	4.4	-
Net Diff.	-13.4	-33.1	12.2	53.4	-48.2	-21.9	39.0	-55.3	5.6	53.7	-23.6	-16.3	44.8	-10.1	-21.7	-1.9

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
REPUBLICAN	23.1	23.8	23.1	24.5	25.8	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.3	10.1	25.6	24.5	22.2	13.0
DEMOCRAT	36.4	37.3	37.9	35.9	36.7	39.1	33.8	32.5	35.7	35.8	34.2	36.9	36.5	46.6
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	25.4	23.6	21.6	26.7	29.6	31.3	28.7	32.7	54.2	26.4	25.1	29.3	28.4
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	1.9	-
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	5.9	9.8	7.0	5.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	-	5.0	6.3	2.2	5.4
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	6.6	4.4	10.4	4.6	5.9	10.6	14.2	6.3	-	7.7	7.2	7.9	6.7
Net Diff.	-13.4	-13.5	-14.8	-11.5	-10.9	-17.8	-13.1	-11.2	-14.5	-25.7	-8.6	-12.4	-14.3	-33.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

41. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
REPUBLICAN	23.1	31.4	35.0	40.2	25.1	20.6	19.7	14.0	9.8	34.5	26.7	30.3	36.1	20.9	16.9	14.2	18.9
DEMOCRAT	36.4	32.7	31.0	27.3	50.6	33.7	40.1	40.5	45.1	33.8	36.6	31.9	28.4	37.8	37.3	37.7	39.1
INDEPENDENT/NON-AFF.	26.9	21.1	25.6	24.6	24.3	33.0	24.6	32.4	28.6	16.6	25.2	24.9	23.8	27.2	31.4	31.9	31.1
SOME OTHER PARTY	0.9	1.8	-	2.6	-	0.6	-	1.6	-	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	-	0.9	-	0.9
NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE	5.2	5.0	3.6	-	-	4.3	7.9	3.3	7.4	5.7	3.9	1.7	4.5	7.3	5.9	5.8	4.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	7.6	8.1	4.9	5.2	-	7.7	7.7	8.3	9.2	7.6	6.6	9.9	5.9	6.8	7.5	10.5	5.7
Net Diff.	-13.4	-1.3	4.0	12.9	-25.5	-13.1	-20.3	-26.5	-35.3	0.7	-9.8	-1.6	7.7	-16.8	-20.4	-23.5	-20.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	222	38	49	85	51	74	148	114	108	47	67	52	56
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	34.7	29.4	28.2	17.9	29.0	26.4	24.1	30.5	27.1	22.1	33.2	28.0
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	35.3	42.5	47.2	67.1	46.8	49.5	46.6	50.8	40.5	50.8	51.2	50.5
UNSURE	24.1	30.0	28.1	24.6	15.1	24.2	24.1	29.3	18.7	32.5	27.1	15.6	21.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL	MATHE-	BUSIN-	HUMAN-	NATUR-	HEALTH	ARTS	EDUCA-	TRADES	MIL.	UND./	SMTH
		/BEHV.	MATICS	ESS	ITIES	AL SC-	CARE		TION		SCI-	UNDE-	ELSE
						IENCES					ENCE	CLARED	
Total	222	56	58	45	27	20	27	42	27	9	2	4	10
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	31.3	29.2	40.3	38.4	9.9	38.7	23.8	25.5	21.0	-	-	27.6
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	51.9	54.5	36.0	51.7	51.1	33.9	51.0	50.4	54.5	100.0	28.3	53.0
UNSURE	24.1	16.8	16.2	23.6	9.9	38.9	27.4	25.2	24.0	24.5	-	71.7	19.5

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	222	73	124	29	175	51	103	101	156	56	198	18	201	17
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	12.8	38.9	29.8	28.9	12.4	24.6	30.8	28.6	24.9	27.7	32.4	27.4	25.6
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	61.1	39.6	39.7	46.8	60.5	50.0	50.0	43.4	63.0	48.3	51.6	46.4	68.0
UNSURE	24.1	26.1	21.5	30.5	24.3	27.2	25.3	19.2	28.0	12.1	24.0	16.0	26.2	6.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL		CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
	WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN			
	W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER			
	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE

Total	222	83	129	87	121	90	111	107	107	67	141	106	102	99	111	
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	23.9	30.1	28.8	26.9	28.4	28.9	28.3	27.1	29.1	27.7	34.6	20.2	24.1	32.0	
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	61.2	41.5	54.3	45.8	47.9	47.6	45.0	51.7	56.6	43.9	47.8	53.3	56.5	41.5	
UNSURE	24.1	14.9	28.4	16.9	27.3	23.8	23.5	26.7	21.2	14.3	28.4	17.6	26.5	19.3	26.5	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	222	92	116	130	61	146	50
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	31.7	24.2	21.5	37.8	29.8	21.8
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	50.1	47.7	55.0	39.9	46.7	62.6
UNSURE	24.1	18.2	28.1	23.5	22.3	23.5	15.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY									
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY			

Total	222	97	104	168	45	9	84	105	123	86	13	75	75	46	70	77	
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	36.5	21.7	23.8	38.0	36.7	40.9	18.9	23.2	34.3	18.8	35.4	23.8	18.4	49.6	17.0	
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	39.0	60.8	53.3	37.0	20.6	26.5	69.6	48.2	50.4	41.2	48.4	51.6	49.6	33.6	71.1	
UNSURE	24.1	24.5	17.5	22.8	25.0	42.7	32.6	11.6	28.6	15.3	40.1	16.2	24.6	32.0	16.8	11.9	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-	REPUB-	DEMO-	INDEP-
				ELSE	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT	LICAN	CRAT	ENDENT
Total	222	80	136	6	-	-	222	-	-	80	-	-	136	-	-	117
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	34.0	23.0	32.2	-	-	27.2	-	-	34.0	-	-	23.0	-	-	32.9
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	45.3	51.2	34.8	-	-	48.6	-	-	45.3	-	-	51.2	-	-	42.4
UNSURE	24.1	20.6	25.8	33.0	-	-	24.1	-	-	20.6	-	-	25.8	-	-	24.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER VATIVE
Total	222	74	28	46	109	21	9	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	109	30
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	17.8	20.2	16.4	21.5	75.9	79.2	76.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.8	21.5	76.9
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	75.7	66.7	81.2	43.8	13.1	8.8	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.7	43.8	11.8
UNSURE	24.1	6.5	13.1	2.5	34.7	11.0	12.0	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	34.7	11.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER	LIB-	MOD-	CONSER
		ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE	ERAL	ERATE	VATIVE
Total	222	26	41	10	45	66	18	34	58	20	18	16	5	9	20	2
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	28.0	23.0	100.0	11.0	19.5	68.8	14.0	27.3	85.3	22.1	6.9	65.4	23.4	32.6	50.6
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	61.2	49.1	-	84.6	41.8	18.9	79.3	35.9	8.8	68.8	68.5	34.6	66.9	33.6	-
UNSURE	24.1	10.8	27.8	-	4.4	38.7	12.3	6.7	36.8	5.8	9.2	24.6	-	9.7	33.8	49.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	222	158	27	39	46	47	64	34	26	5	117	41	33	16
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	30.3	18.6	37.9	30.5	30.4	19.8	15.7	24.5	23.1	32.9	20.3	30.1	13.2
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	46.0	40.0	56.4	42.3	44.3	55.2	65.1	38.1	76.9	42.4	60.7	43.1	57.6
UNSURE	24.1	23.8	41.4	5.7	27.2	25.3	25.0	19.2	37.4	-	24.7	19.0	26.8	29.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

42. IF FORCED TO CHOOSE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF MORE ALIGNED WITH...?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- MORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	222	51	14	9	3	63	26	23	12	20	27	17	17	25	38	34	38
THE REPUBLICAN PARTY	27.2	33.4	44.8	23.9	33.0	32.4	4.3	32.6	9.0	16.9	34.0	30.2	57.7	32.8	14.8	35.8	13.2
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY	48.6	48.1	27.6	44.4	67.0	38.2	80.7	42.5	51.0	58.6	49.1	46.4	23.1	29.7	52.2	52.0	63.7
UNSURE	24.1	18.5	27.6	31.8	-	29.4	15.0	24.9	40.0	24.6	16.9	23.4	19.2	37.4	33.0	12.2	23.1

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	245	41	52	102	50	95	151	131	115	68	62	52	63
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	40.5	52.7	45.5	45.1	46.2	46.0	39.5	53.6	32.4	47.3	61.2	47.3
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	6.8	6.5	7.2	4.0	4.6	7.4	4.7	8.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	10.4
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	8.9	5.3	4.4	8.3	7.7	5.2	6.1	6.2	2.9	9.6	1.8	9.8
MIKE PENCE	4.5	7.3	7.0	3.5	1.7	9.4	1.4	1.7	7.7	2.0	1.4	5.1	9.8
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	2.5	-	4.9	4.0	2.7	3.7	4.5	1.9	-	9.6	2.0	1.8
TIM SCOTT	2.9	-	4.2	3.0	4.0	1.8	3.6	4.0	1.7	6.3	1.4	2.2	1.4
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	4.6	5.3	1.9	-	3.6	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.8
WILL HURD	2.5	-	-	5.0	2.2	1.8	3.0	4.1	0.8	4.4	3.7	-	1.4
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	7.3	-	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.3	4.9	1.7	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	5.3	-	-	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	-	3.1	-	1.8
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	0.7	0.8	-	1.6	-	-	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	2.6	-	-	5.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9
UNDECIDED	15.1	8.8	13.5	18.5	15.1	11.9	17.1	19.2	10.5	33.8	3.1	11.2	9.9
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.3	6.2	4.6	5.4	6.6	3.4	6.5	6.6	5.5	1.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	245	34	69	69	29	28	31	35	33	27	3	2	14
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	43.7	42.3	47.1	42.0	54.7	53.2	28.8	46.5	58.2	32.0	44.2	22.6
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	3.2	6.0	8.7	10.6	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	55.8	-
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	3.1	4.5	2.8	1.0	6.4	6.3	11.3	-	4.3	-	-	34.7
MIKE PENCE	4.5	3.0	3.9	5.4	3.7	-	4.3	7.8	11.3	9.7	-	-	-
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	10.6	1.2	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	-	4.1	-	-	7.5
TIM SCOTT	2.9	-	1.2	4.5	3.8	3.1	6.3	5.7	-	3.2	-	-	7.8
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	5.7	-	4.2	3.8	-	-	5.0	8.5	3.3	-	-	-
WILL HURD	2.5	-	4.6	-	-	3.9	7.2	5.6	6.9	10.6	-	-	-
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	-	2.8	1.6	3.6	3.8	-	2.6	8.6	3.3	32.3	-	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	-	1.5	1.7	3.9	7.7	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.3	-	-	-	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	6.5	1.3	2.8	7.6	-	3.4	2.5	2.6	-	35.6	-	-
UNDECIDED	15.1	14.6	20.8	11.0	9.4	16.0	8.3	12.6	6.2	-	-	-	27.4
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	9.5	9.9	6.2	6.8	1.3	-	5.7	6.0	3.2	-	-	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	245	34	202	34	206	20	138	92	182	55	216	19	215	25
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	47.0	44.7	60.2	43.0	39.4	46.2	43.9	47.8	43.5	42.8	73.8	44.5	57.4
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	3.2	6.6	3.3	7.0	5.4	2.4	13.4	5.6	7.6	6.3	10.6	6.3	4.4
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	0.9	6.8	3.4	6.7	1.5	2.2	11.0	7.1	3.9	7.0	-	6.9	1.2
MIKE PENCE	4.5	7.4	4.2	10.1	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.3	3.2	9.4	4.6	6.3	4.4	6.7
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	3.3	3.5	-	3.9	5.6	2.0	4.6	3.9	1.9	3.7	-	3.8	-
TIM SCOTT	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	-	4.4	1.2	2.9	2.0	2.9	4.6	2.8	4.5
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	3.3	2.7	5.1	2.4	5.6	3.5	1.0	2.6	1.5	3.1	-	3.1	-
WILL HURD	2.5	11.7	1.1	-	3.0	19.8	3.7	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.9	-	1.8	9.0
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	2.6	1.9	-	2.3	4.4	3.5	-	1.6	3.5	2.2	-	2.2	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	-	1.4	-
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	0.5	3.2	-	-	0.8	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.5	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	5.7	1.0	5.7	0.6	-	2.9	-	1.1	2.1	1.4	4.7	1.5	3.4
UNDECIDED	15.1	5.9	17.4	-	18.0	9.9	17.6	12.6	16.4	11.6	16.1	-	16.2	4.8
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.4	9.4	5.2	-	4.6	8.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	245	122	117	127	106	128	101	146	87	115	121	161	68	118	116
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	43.8	46.7	42.6	47.7	45.8	46.4	41.9	50.1	39.7	50.5	46.9	42.0	39.7	51.2
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	2.7	10.4	2.4	11.7	3.5	11.0	4.8	9.8	1.9	11.0	5.7	8.1	3.6	8.8
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	2.8	9.9	2.4	11.3	2.6	11.5	3.9	9.8	3.7	8.9	4.8	7.7	2.9	10.1
MIKE PENCE	4.5	5.6	3.6	6.2	2.9	6.2	2.2	6.0	1.6	7.7	1.8	4.6	4.0	5.8	3.6
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	5.0	1.7	4.1	2.6	4.8	0.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.4
TIM SCOTT	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.6	4.6	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.5	1.7
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	5.5	-	5.2	-	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.2	4.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	4.0	1.6
WILL HURD	2.5	3.3	1.9	4.0	1.0	4.0	1.1	2.7	2.6	5.4	-	2.5	3.3	5.3	-
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	3.0	0.9	3.7	-	3.0	0.9	2.5	1.2	4.1	-	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.7
LARRY ELDER	1.2	2.5	-	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	2.1	-	1.9	0.7	0.6	3.0	1.8	0.8
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	0.9	-	0.8	-	-	1.1	0.7	-	0.9	-	-	1.6	0.9	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	2.4	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.5	-	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.7
UNDECIDED	15.1	16.7	13.4	16.7	12.0	17.1	11.9	16.7	12.3	17.3	13.1	17.7	11.0	19.5	11.1
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	3.3	6.9	4.5	6.0	3.8	6.1	7.0	2.3	4.9	5.3	4.4	7.4	5.3	4.3

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	245	137	95	141	82	173	49
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	45.0	42.2	45.1	48.1	42.2	55.2
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	2.3	13.1	3.2	11.1	5.9	6.9
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	4.2	8.8	4.0	11.6	6.4	8.3
MIKE PENCE	4.5	5.9	2.1	5.0	2.7	5.9	1.7
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	4.5	2.1	2.8	3.7	4.0	2.3
TIM SCOTT	2.9	2.2	4.4	2.3	3.7	2.9	4.5
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	3.5	2.0	4.1	1.1	3.2	2.3
WILL HURD	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.4
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	2.7	1.2	3.4	-	2.2	1.8
LARRY ELDER	1.2	2.2	-	2.2	-	1.1	2.4
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.6	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.2
UNDECIDED	15.1	16.4	15.4	18.5	8.9	17.0	6.0
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	4.5	6.2	3.4	6.5	4.7	4.1

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43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:			STATE PREFERRED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF			ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER			PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS			PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY										
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL		
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM		
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY				
Total	245	161	74	161	76	8	159	67	135	102	9	127	63	34	122	78		
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	48.2	39.8	43.0	51.2	59.3	49.3	35.2	40.9	52.9	47.5	47.2	44.4	49.3	47.8	38.3		
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	9.0	1.5	3.4	13.2	-	7.9	3.3	2.3	12.3	-	6.5	5.3	8.9	9.3	1.5		
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	6.6	6.0	4.0	11.4	-	9.5	-	2.5	11.5	-	6.9	3.8	5.8	7.9	5.9		
MIKE PENCE	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.0	2.6	10.9	4.1	6.9	6.6	2.0	-	6.5	-	2.5	4.0	7.9		
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	2.6	5.3	3.6	2.9	-	3.0	3.4	5.2	1.1	-	3.1	-	6.3	3.3	2.5		
TIM SCOTT	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.9	1.2	-	2.6	4.6	4.7	0.9	-	3.3	4.9	-	2.5	2.8		
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	1.9	4.9	3.5	1.3	-	1.8	4.2	4.9	-	-	3.8	3.0	-	0.7	6.3		
WILL HURD	2.5	1.2	5.8	3.9	-	-	0.7	7.6	4.6	-	-	4.0	1.8	-	3.2	3.0		
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	1.2	3.8	3.0	-	-	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.1	-	2.9	1.7	-	1.6	3.7		
LARRY ELDER	1.2	1.9	-	1.3	1.2	-	1.9	-	2.3	-	-	0.8	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.6		
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	1.4	0.7	-	-	0.7	-	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	1.4		
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	0.7	2.8	1.9	1.2	-	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	10.3	0.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.2		
UNDECIDED	15.1	15.9	12.5	17.7	8.6	25.2	11.2	24.1	16.7	13.2	12.4	8.8	26.5	9.7	12.8	16.3		
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	3.8	6.9	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.0	6.9	4.4	3.9	29.8	4.7	3.1	12.4	4.3	5.9		

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43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG ELSE	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT
Total	245	135	108	2	185	-	61	108	-	27	77	-	31	109	-	39
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	49.9	41.4	45.1	50.4	-	33.0	54.6	-	31.5	44.5	-	33.6	53.2	-	32.1
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	6.7	6.0	-	6.7	-	5.1	5.6	-	11.3	8.4	-	-	9.4	-	8.0
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	5.8	6.7	-	5.2	-	8.8	4.6	-	10.7	6.2	-	7.8	5.5	-	7.6
MIKE PENCE	4.5	3.4	4.9	54.9	5.4	-	1.8	4.3	-	-	6.9	-	-	0.8	-	2.8
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	2.7	4.1	-	3.2	-	3.7	2.4	-	4.1	4.3	-	3.6	1.6	-	5.8
TIM SCOTT	2.9	0.8	5.6	-	2.7	-	3.6	-	-	4.1	6.5	-	3.4	0.8	-	5.7
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	2.1	3.5	-	2.5	-	3.2	2.6	-	-	2.4	-	6.3	0.8	-	2.8
WILL HURD	2.5	2.9	2.1	-	2.7	-	1.9	2.6	-	4.2	2.9	-	-	1.6	-	-
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	2.7	1.0	-	2.6	-	-	3.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	2.8	-	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	1.6	0.8	-	0.6	-	3.1	1.1	-	3.7	-	-	2.8	-	-	-
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	1.0	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	-	3.7	-	1.1	-	3.2	-	-	-	2.7	-	6.2	-	-	2.8
UNDECIDED	15.1	16.7	13.4	-	14.3	-	17.6	18.9	-	8.0	7.9	-	27.1	22.4	-	17.0
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	4.5	5.9	-	1.9	-	14.9	-	-	22.4	4.5	-	9.2	1.1	-	15.5

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43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt. 	MOD- ERATE	Smwt. 	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	245	63	40	23	70	63	40	102	50	47	80	-	-	-	13	23	23
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	44.6	40.3	51.9	37.7	52.4	52.6	52.5	45.9	41.0	58.5	-	-	-	39.4	31.2	31.5
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	1.4	-	3.8	2.8	13.0	11.5	12.4	-	1.9	14.6	-	-	-	6.7	4.6	4.9
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	3.5	5.6	-	1.6	9.1	15.2	11.4	2.3	-	10.8	-	-	-	8.2	4.8	13.9
MIKE PENCE	4.5	14.0	10.8	19.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.1	17.7	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	4.6	-
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	3.1	4.9	-	3.3	4.8	2.2	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.5	-	-	-	-	4.8	4.9
TIM SCOTT	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	3.9	4.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	4.8	4.7
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	4.8	5.5	3.7	3.9	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	8.2	3.8	-
WILL HURD	2.5	6.3	10.0	-	1.6	-	3.0	1.1	5.7	2.3	1.5	-	-	-	8.7	-	-
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	7.6	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	3.5	2.9	4.5	1.3	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	3.8	-
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	1.7	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.2	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	3.7	4.7
UNDECIDED	15.1	4.9	3.0	8.3	33.1	10.6	7.4	9.4	2.4	41.2	6.1	-	-	-	14.4	17.1	20.9
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	1.4	2.2	-	7.2	5.3	2.2	4.1	-	2.4	1.1	-	-	-	6.6	16.7	14.6

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43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	245	38	42	54	24	26	48	22	42	77	21	12	14	14	13	4
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	47.5	34.8	63.1	37.9	44.0	40.5	59.3	31.4	53.6	50.4	46.4	54.2	27.3	40.4	21.9
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	2.3	2.5	13.1	-	3.3	11.6	4.1	4.7	13.7	-	-	15.7	-	-	-
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	3.0	2.6	10.2	4.5	-	12.8	-	2.7	10.1	5.4	-	6.2	7.5	-	-
MIKE PENCE	4.5	11.5	-	0.5	18.5	-	1.8	-	2.6	1.1	16.0	-	-	30.0	-	-
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	-	2.7	3.7	9.0	10.0	7.4	-	-	-
TIM SCOTT	2.9	-	2.6	-	8.1	8.3	4.1	-	2.7	2.5	-	9.5	-	-	8.3	-
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	5.2	2.0	-	4.5	7.2	-	5.0	-	-	3.9	15.7	-	7.8	6.9	-
WILL HURD	2.5	7.7	2.6	-	4.5	-	2.4	8.0	-	-	10.4	9.2	-	-	-	29.1
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	9.7	-	-	4.6	-	-	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	5.7	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	8.0	6.9	-
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.7	-	-	1.4	-	-	8.5	-	6.7	-
UNDECIDED	15.1	2.8	43.0	5.8	8.5	18.6	13.4	5.5	51.0	9.6	-	-	7.9	-	7.1	27.7
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	2.3	7.2	4.1	-	7.4	4.1	4.0	2.1	4.3	-	9.2	-	-	23.7	21.3

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43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE										RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN	
Total	245	191	30	57	57	46	55	31	22	2	147	48	33	10	
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	46.1	28.6	37.6	59.6	51.6	46.0	51.5	38.7	44.7	47.7	51.4	32.8	50.2	
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	6.3	16.0	5.3	3.4	4.9	6.3	7.4	5.4	-	9.1	4.6	-	-	
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	5.3	6.3	3.4	2.0	10.9	9.2	10.7	8.0	-	6.0	4.2	3.3	29.5	
MIKE PENCE	4.5	3.5	2.8	1.9	6.4	2.3	8.0	8.5	8.1	-	1.3	7.2	13.1	-	
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	3.6	-	4.4	1.9	7.1	2.2	-	5.3	-	2.7	8.7	-	-	
TIM SCOTT	2.9	3.8	6.4	3.7	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.3	3.3	9.0	
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.5	-	3.2	2.8	4.0	-	1.3	5.6	6.1	-	
WILL HURD	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.4	1.6	-	4.2	-	10.4	-	1.2	6.9	3.6	-	
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.0	3.7	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	5.2	-	
LARRY ELDER	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.8	-	-	2.1	-	5.2	-	-	2.1	6.2	-	
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	0.6	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	1.5	2.9	3.4	-	-	2.2	-	5.3	-	0.7	2.5	5.3	-	
UNDECIDED	15.1	15.6	10.2	21.7	9.0	19.5	13.4	13.5	9.6	55.3	21.0	2.3	6.2	11.2	
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	5.6	14.7	6.0	5.1	-	3.2	5.7	-	-	4.8	2.3	11.8	-	

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43. NOW, IF THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
		ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-			MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
			ICAN				ICAN										
Total	245	87	25	16	4	59	22	17	5	40	37	25	34	28	26	27	28
DONALD TRUMP	46.1	49.6	58.0	44.2	36.4	45.7	41.6	22.4	62.2	25.5	57.6	65.6	58.6	43.5	32.5	57.3	31.8
RON DeSANTIS	6.3	10.4	-	-	-	7.2	10.1	-	-	5.0	8.3	3.5	9.4	4.0	-	7.4	12.0
VIVEK RAMASWAMY	6.1	4.7	8.0	-	39.4	8.1	-	6.2	20.9	5.0	10.4	3.8	3.3	-	8.5	-	18.2
MIKE PENCE	4.5	-	6.9	16.6	-	1.5	7.8	9.9	-	0.7	-	10.8	5.0	-	3.4	-	16.0
NIKKI HALEY	3.3	3.2	3.3	-	-	1.9	15.2	-	-	-	7.0	-	3.3	-	13.2	3.8	-
TIM SCOTT	2.9	1.3	-	-	-	3.3	5.2	6.2	16.9	-	-	4.6	-	15.7	3.4	-	3.1
ASA HUTCHINSON	2.7	-	6.6	7.1	-	3.3	4.7	5.2	-	2.1	-	4.6	2.5	3.9	7.3	-	3.2
WILL HURD	2.5	2.0	8.8	-	-	-	4.9	6.8	-	4.9	3.1	-	2.6	3.9	4.6	-	-
CHRIS CHRISTIE	1.9	2.2	-	10.9	-	1.9	-	-	-	2.2	5.2	3.6	-	-	4.3	-	-
LARRY ELDER	1.2	-	4.0	7.3	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	2.8	-	3.4	-	3.4	-	-
DOUG BURGUM	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-	-	-
SOMEONE ELSE	1.6	-	-	-	-	1.8	5.4	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	3.4	3.1	4.3
UNDECIDED	15.1	22.0	-	7.1	24.2	19.9	5.1	5.3	-	46.3	3.1	-	8.9	17.1	3.2	21.2	11.5
WOULD NOT VOTE	5.1	4.5	4.3	6.8	-	5.4	-	16.4	-	8.3	2.4	3.5	3.2	4.2	12.6	7.2	-

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44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
						TYPE							
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	400	72	81	135	112	111	290	212	189	90	122	91	98
JOE BIDEN	31.6	32.7	25.6	32.3	34.2	33.5	30.8	31.9	31.2	33.9	30.4	25.1	36.9
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	13.0	12.7	14.3	14.0	18.0	12.0	13.3	14.1	19.6	8.6	15.8	12.5
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	15.9	11.4	12.2	9.0	12.5	11.6	13.1	10.5	12.6	13.4	11.2	9.8
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	16.5	16.5	10.6	11.2	10.6	14.0	12.7	13.5	11.3	13.6	18.7	8.5
UNDECIDED	25.7	19.2	29.2	26.7	26.2	18.2	28.6	23.1	28.7	20.6	25.0	25.8	31.4
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	2.7	4.6	3.7	5.3	7.1	3.0	6.0	2.1	2.0	9.0	3.4	0.9

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44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	400	106	100	64	57	56	43	69	39	35	4	4	29
JOE BIDEN	31.6	25.8	36.3	34.9	20.7	33.2	27.0	40.8	28.5	44.6	27.4	-	18.7
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	17.5	11.6	7.9	18.9	14.2	7.5	14.9	12.8	14.4	46.5	25.3	10.6
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	10.6	16.3	15.0	19.9	5.8	14.4	13.3	19.1	29.0	-	-	3.9
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	15.2	12.8	9.4	18.0	18.9	15.8	8.8	9.5	-	-	-	14.0
UNDECIDED	25.7	27.3	18.1	26.5	21.0	22.0	28.3	20.5	27.5	12.0	26.1	50.2	52.8
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	3.5	4.9	6.2	1.5	6.0	7.0	1.7	2.7	-	-	24.6	-

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44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US	1ST AMENDMENT	CONST.	COLLEGE	TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF	DISCUSSING						
		CONSTITUTION		OUT-	SPEECH CODES	FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH	OPINIONS IS						
				DATED			(STUDENTS)	BETTER						
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	400	186	174	63	305	127	213	155	262	125	351	31	348	42
JOE BIDEN	31.6	28.4	37.0	42.7	30.9	27.5	39.4	22.3	30.9	32.0	31.1	45.9	30.5	41.1
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	14.7	15.1	9.4	15.1	17.6	13.2	17.1	13.4	15.7	14.1	9.3	14.2	9.9
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	8.0	16.8	18.0	11.1	6.8	13.8	8.2	10.4	16.2	11.8	15.2	11.8	15.5
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	17.4	10.2	11.7	12.7	18.2	12.1	13.9	15.7	8.0	12.5	10.1	12.5	15.7
UNDECIDED	25.7	28.9	16.3	16.8	25.5	26.7	17.7	35.4	26.6	23.0	26.0	16.8	27.4	11.1
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	2.6	4.6	1.4	4.6	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.1	5.1	4.5	2.8	3.7	6.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPROPRIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	400	224	156	201	173	188	171	198	178	168	204	171	202	206	163
JOE BIDEN	31.6	37.9	22.4	36.7	23.1	38.7	27.5	35.0	26.4	33.2	29.9	40.4	22.4	30.4	32.9
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	14.7	12.2	13.2	16.3	14.7	15.3	12.8	16.4	14.9	13.6	15.0	13.9	18.9	8.5
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	14.2	9.9	14.1	10.4	15.9	8.3	15.2	8.5	14.9	10.4	16.0	7.8	15.4	8.3
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	12.0	14.1	11.7	14.0	9.4	15.3	11.6	15.1	11.4	15.1	7.0	17.7	11.3	14.0
UNDECIDED	25.7	19.1	35.2	20.8	31.9	18.7	28.5	20.7	29.4	22.6	26.8	17.7	33.8	20.5	31.5
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	2.1	6.2	3.5	4.3	2.5	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.7

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL CAN BE JSTF 	REQUIRE EMPLS TO SUPPORT DIVERSITY	SUPPORT DEI OFFICE ON CAMPUS			
		AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE	AGREE DIS- AGREE			
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total	400	188	192	286	73	255	106
JOE BIDEN	31.6	37.9	25.5	33.2	28.2	31.8	33.4
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	13.0	14.6	13.7	15.4	15.3	12.8
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	12.5	10.8	9.7	20.1	12.8	11.6
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	11.5	13.7	12.6	12.6	10.5	15.9
UNDECIDED	25.7	22.3	29.7	28.1	18.2	26.3	23.6
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	2.7	5.6	2.7	5.5	3.2	2.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST	SYSTEMIC RACISM IS	OPINION:	STATE PREFERED	ABLE TO PAY OFF	ECONOMIC SYS										
			A BIG PROBLEM IN	GENDER	PRONOUNS	STUDENT LOANS	PREFERENCE										
			SOCIETY	FLUIDITY													
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL	
		FRWD	TO W.	AGREE	AGREE	IS	CAN BE	AGREE	AGREE					NOT	ALISM	ISM	
			SPRMCY			FIXED	FLUID							APPLY			
Total	400	129	249	337	54	10	90	268	253	129	18	154	129	84	94	188	
JOE BIDEN	31.6	32.2	31.6	31.4	29.4	50.1	40.0	29.6	34.6	27.6	18.3	39.8	25.9	30.3	32.7	33.0	
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.8	9.4	-	11.4	14.9	12.9	15.4	12.6	16.6	14.8	7.3	12.7	20.0	
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	17.6	9.9	10.6	21.9	-	17.6	10.3	15.2	7.0	-	15.1	12.3	8.6	13.1	13.7	
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	10.5	14.3	12.6	16.2	11.1	12.5	12.6	10.0	16.5	30.9	10.7	14.3	10.1	11.9	11.2	
UNDECIDED	25.7	21.9	26.7	27.4	16.2	21.7	16.6	28.7	22.8	30.4	33.5	15.9	28.4	37.9	22.1	19.3	
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	6.9	17.1	1.9	3.8	4.7	3.1	4.8	1.9	4.4	5.9	7.5	2.9	

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG ELSE	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT
Total	400	149	236	15	-	292	108	-	113	36	-	166	70	-	145	50
JOE BIDEN	31.6	39.3	28.3	5.6	-	38.7	12.3	-	49.5	7.8	-	33.9	15.1	-	41.9	8.1
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	15.8	12.7	7.5	-	11.9	18.3	-	12.9	24.9	-	11.5	15.4	-	11.6	24.8
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	17.1	9.2	-	-	10.3	16.1	-	13.3	29.0	-	9.0	9.8	-	14.8	13.9
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	12.1	13.2	19.7	-	13.8	11.0	-	12.2	11.8	-	14.2	10.8	-	13.4	8.1
UNDECIDED	25.7	12.1	31.7	67.3	-	22.2	35.2	-	9.3	20.9	-	27.9	40.7	-	16.9	35.8
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	3.4	4.9	-	-	3.1	7.1	-	2.8	5.6	-	3.5	8.1	-	1.4	9.4

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt. 	MOD- ERATE	Smwt. 	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	400	256	107	149	113	11	10	21	-	-	-	200	65	17	56	48	3
JOE BIDEN	31.6	34.2	37.6	31.7	22.3	20.2	88.6	52.4	-	-	-	40.0	30.7	58.4	13.2	10.8	23.1
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	13.4	12.2	14.2	14.7	27.8	-	14.7	-	-	-	11.6	12.0	17.7	19.8	18.3	-
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	10.7	7.7	12.9	15.9	18.4	-	9.7	-	-	-	9.6	15.0	6.4	14.8	17.2	26.3
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	14.4	19.8	10.5	10.7	-	11.4	5.4	-	-	-	15.3	11.5	6.5	11.1	9.6	-
UNDECIDED	25.7	25.1	21.9	27.3	32.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.0	29.1	-	35.9	37.8	-
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	2.3	0.8	3.4	3.6	33.5	-	17.7	-	-	-	1.5	1.7	11.1	5.2	6.3	50.6

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	400	94	41	9	148	71	12	142	40	11	48	29	4	22	23	3
JOE BIDEN	31.6	45.3	18.7	75.5	29.8	24.7	34.9	34.2	21.3	63.2	43.1	21.7	48.1	34.1	28.8	36.5
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	13.2	22.8	12.0	14.0	10.3	16.8	15.9	13.7	10.0	17.6	12.5	-	-	18.4	63.5
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	15.8	26.5	-	8.5	10.1	17.1	12.8	22.4	10.2	2.2	13.6	23.4	22.8	10.0	-
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	10.9	16.5	12.5	15.9	7.5	-	13.4	11.1	-	10.6	13.7	28.5	18.6	5.0	-
UNDECIDED	25.7	11.4	15.5	-	29.9	41.7	-	20.9	31.4	-	26.4	31.9	-	20.4	33.0	-
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	3.4	-	-	1.9	5.8	31.2	2.8	-	16.5	-	6.6	-	4.0	4.7	-

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	400	296	52	85	80	79	104	61	37	7	195	84	52	36
JOE BIDEN	31.6	30.4	20.7	28.7	29.7	39.1	35.1	31.4	39.0	46.2	33.3	35.5	31.5	20.2
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	13.8	25.9	13.4	10.6	9.4	13.3	19.1	6.3	-	15.0	14.3	11.8	10.9
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	10.8	3.7	13.9	11.3	11.5	14.9	13.3	17.2	16.2	14.6	7.0	14.2	9.8
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	15.5	15.9	17.2	16.8	12.3	5.9	5.6	4.4	16.6	12.1	13.5	12.3	17.2
UNDECIDED	25.7	24.6	26.2	24.2	25.6	23.0	28.9	28.7	30.7	21.1	21.7	27.4	24.7	29.6
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	4.9	7.6	2.5	6.0	4.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	-	3.4	2.3	5.5	12.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

44. NOW, IF THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY AMONG THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES, FOR WHOM WOULD YOU VOTE?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
		ANIC	AMER-	ICAN		ANIC	AMER-	ICAN		MAN	MORE	+		MAN	MORE	+	
Total	400	98	21	13	9	87	63	38	25	47	51	28	23	43	64	58	72
JOE BIDEN	31.6	42.7	30.4	31.5	33.9	25.6	37.7	32.3	17.1	39.1	34.4	31.9	59.9	28.1	30.8	22.4	31.1
MARIANNE WILLIAMSON	13.7	15.7	13.9	16.3	31.3	14.5	14.7	10.5	4.5	20.5	13.2	25.7	-	18.6	6.0	12.3	15.5
ROBERT KENNEDY JR.	11.8	20.1	14.0	22.9	-	10.0	4.8	11.5	14.2	19.4	18.6	13.9	13.3	5.1	10.8	10.7	9.1
SOMEONE ELSE	13.0	11.9	15.3	14.9	-	10.2	13.1	11.8	25.1	8.4	10.8	16.5	17.1	14.6	15.8	18.1	6.1
UNDECIDED	25.7	6.7	26.4	14.4	9.6	35.3	26.6	26.3	30.5	10.7	14.7	12.0	9.7	31.5	26.2	31.3	37.0
WOULD NOT VOTE	4.1	3.0	-	-	25.1	4.3	3.1	7.6	8.6	1.9	8.4	-	-	2.1	10.4	5.3	1.2

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 1

	TOTAL	AREA				INSTITUTION TYPE		CLASSMAN		YEAR IN COLLEGE			
		EAST	MID- WEST	SOUTH	WEST	4-YEAR PRIV. COLL.	4-YEAR STATE COLL.	UNDER CLSSMN	UPPER CLSSMN	FRESH- MAN	SOPH- OMORE	JUNIOR	SENIOR +
Total	802	144	168	289	200	262	540	432	370	203	229	178	192
LIBERAL	43.5	50.5	41.8	38.4	47.2	45.1	42.7	39.9	47.7	39.3	40.5	44.8	50.5
Very	20.4	25.7	20.9	15.2	23.6	24.5	18.4	17.7	23.6	16.9	18.4	25.3	22.0
Somewhat	23.1	24.8	21.0	23.2	23.6	20.6	24.3	22.2	24.1	22.4	22.1	19.4	28.5
MODERATE	30.5	28.5	25.9	35.3	29.0	22.7	34.4	35.3	25.0	40.1	31.0	28.0	22.2
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	14.2	25.4	16.2	13.3	20.2	15.5	15.7	18.6	12.0	18.9	17.2	19.9
Somewhat	10.2	8.8	15.3	9.5	8.0	10.9	9.9	9.5	11.1	8.6	10.2	11.1	11.1
Very	6.8	5.4	10.1	6.6	5.3	9.3	5.6	6.2	7.5	3.4	8.8	6.1	8.8
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	6.9	6.8	10.1	10.5	12.0	7.4	9.1	8.7	8.6	9.6	10.0	7.5
Net Diff.	-26.5	-36.3	-16.5	-22.2	-34.0	-24.9	-27.2	-24.2	-29.1	-27.2	-21.5	-27.6	-30.6
Mean	2.56	2.39	2.71	2.66	2.41	2.54	2.57	2.61	2.50	2.55	2.66	2.48	2.53

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 2

	TOTAL	DISCIPLINE											
		SOCIAL /BEHV.	MATHE- MATICS	BUSIN- ESS	HUMAN- ITIES	NATUR- AL SC- IENCES	HEALTH CARE	ARTS	EDUCA- TION	TRADES	MIL. SCI- ENCE	UND./ UNDE- CLARED	SMTH ELSE
Total	802	162	201	170	99	106	91	129	88	71	9	12	50
LIBERAL	43.5	57.5	42.3	40.2	50.7	49.7	36.2	48.6	39.5	50.6	43.9	16.4	38.5
Very	20.4	32.2	15.8	18.2	26.6	21.7	16.1	27.7	18.9	19.8	35.0	7.1	16.7
Somewhat	23.1	25.3	26.4	22.0	24.1	28.0	20.1	20.9	20.7	30.7	8.9	9.3	21.8
MODERATE	30.5	22.6	33.9	29.5	29.5	27.4	28.7	31.5	36.3	25.8	20.7	59.9	24.9
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	13.0	14.4	21.3	18.7	11.8	26.2	8.8	16.4	12.0	23.8	16.8	25.6
Somewhat	10.2	8.8	7.8	10.7	12.4	8.3	19.0	4.6	9.6	7.0	11.3	7.4	13.2
Very	6.8	4.2	6.7	10.6	6.3	3.5	7.2	4.2	6.8	5.0	12.5	9.4	12.4
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	7.0	9.3	8.9	1.1	11.1	8.9	11.2	7.8	11.6	11.6	6.9	11.0
Net Diff.	-26.5	-44.6	-27.8	-18.9	-32.0	-37.9	-10.0	-39.8	-23.1	-38.6	-20.0	0.4	-12.9
Mean	2.56	2.22	2.59	2.71	2.47	2.37	2.79	2.29	2.62	2.40	2.52	3.03	2.81

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 3

	TOTAL	US		1ST AMENDMENT		CONST.	COLLEGE		TOP PRIORITY	BETTER ED. OF		DISCUSSING		
		CONSTITUTION				OUT-	SPEECH CODES		FOR COLLEGE	FREE SPEECH		OPINIONS IS		
						DATED				(STUDENTS)		BETTER		
		OUT-	VERY	OUT-	IMPOR-	1ST	FAVOR	OPPOSE	ENCRGE	PREV.	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		DATED/	IMPRT	DATED	TANT	AMDMNT			SPEECH	OFF.		AGREE		AGREE
		200 YR	DOC.	AMDMNT	AMDMNT	IMPRNT			SPEECH					
Total	802	263	456	115	626	175	407	304	555	205	680	60	680	82
LIBERAL	43.5	60.9	34.5	60.5	41.3	61.4	45.9	45.1	41.7	53.4	44.7	44.5	45.9	37.4
Very	20.4	31.9	14.3	27.1	19.0	32.6	20.9	21.9	18.4	27.7	20.8	20.7	22.2	11.7
Somewhat	23.1	29.0	20.3	33.4	22.3	28.9	25.0	23.3	23.3	25.8	23.8	23.8	23.7	25.7
MODERATE	30.5	25.9	32.7	19.5	32.6	29.7	32.8	28.1	32.9	24.7	32.4	23.3	31.2	28.9
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	8.4	24.2	11.9	18.8	5.9	14.4	21.6	18.4	14.0	17.4	17.3	17.7	16.0
Somewhat	10.2	4.3	15.1	7.3	11.3	2.2	8.8	13.8	11.7	7.3	10.3	11.7	10.9	7.5
Very	6.8	4.1	9.1	4.6	7.6	3.7	5.6	7.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	5.7	6.8	8.6
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	4.8	8.5	8.0	7.3	3.0	6.9	5.1	7.0	7.9	5.6	14.9	5.2	17.7
Net Diff.	-26.5	-52.6	-10.3	-48.6	-22.4	-55.5	-31.5	-23.5	-23.4	-39.4	-27.3	-27.1	-28.1	-21.4
Mean	2.56	2.16	2.83	2.23	2.63	2.13	2.50	2.60	2.62	2.34	2.56	2.51	2.54	2.70

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 4

	TOTAL	CAN'T BE FRND		OFF. OPINIONS		UNDERGO		CRTN ISSUES		COMMENTS CLD		HATE SPEECH		APPRORPIATE/	
		WITH SOMEONE		SHOULD BE		RE-EDUCATION		SHOULD NOT BE		HARM MY MNTL		IS STILL		SHOUT DOWN	
		W/DIFF. PLTCS		REPORTED				DEBATED		HEALTH		PROTECTED		SPEAKER	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
			AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE		AGREE
Total	802	387	352	368	361	365	344	405	324	312	420	372	347	366	359
LIBERAL	43.5	57.7	31.9	49.9	39.0	50.9	39.1	46.3	44.9	55.9	34.9	44.0	47.1	52.6	36.7
Very	20.4	33.4	8.6	25.1	16.8	24.8	18.2	21.9	21.1	28.6	14.6	20.4	22.0	26.3	14.9
Somewhat	23.1	24.2	23.3	24.8	22.2	26.2	20.9	24.4	23.8	27.3	20.3	23.6	25.1	26.3	21.8
MODERATE	30.5	24.8	36.8	32.6	29.4	30.5	31.2	30.3	30.9	27.9	34.6	31.3	31.3	29.7	31.9
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	11.1	24.6	11.4	25.1	12.5	23.3	16.7	18.5	11.5	22.7	18.8	14.7	11.8	23.0
Somewhat	10.2	5.6	17.1	6.7	15.9	7.7	14.2	10.1	11.8	5.7	15.3	9.9	10.8	6.6	14.8
Very	6.8	5.5	7.5	4.7	9.2	4.9	9.1	6.6	6.7	5.8	7.4	8.9	3.9	5.2	8.2
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.7	7.8	5.8	6.9	5.8	8.4
Net Diff.	-26.5	-46.6	-7.3	-38.4	-13.9	-38.4	-15.8	-29.6	-26.4	-44.4	-12.2	-25.2	-32.5	-40.8	-13.7
Mean	2.56	2.20	2.91	2.37	2.77	2.38	2.73	2.52	2.57	2.30	2.79	2.61	2.46	2.34	2.78

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
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45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 5

	TOTAL	PHYSICAL VIOL		REQUIRE EMPLS		SUPPORT DEI	
		CAN BE JSTF		TO SUPPORT		OFFICE ON	
				DIVERSITY		CAMPUS	
		AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-	AGREE	DIS-
		AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE	AGREE
Total	802	360	377	506	189	504	193
LIBERAL	43.5	52.4	39.3	52.7	29.6	46.0	46.6
Very	20.4	26.5	16.8	25.9	9.4	19.8	23.6
Somewhat	23.1	25.9	22.5	26.8	20.2	26.2	23.0
MODERATE	30.5	29.0	31.9	31.4	28.3	31.7	26.7
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	13.6	20.9	11.1	32.4	16.2	21.0
Somewhat	10.2	7.7	13.1	6.4	20.5	9.4	13.6
Very	6.8	5.9	7.8	4.7	11.9	6.7	7.4
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	5.0	7.9	4.8	9.8	6.1	5.7
Net Diff.	-26.5	-38.7	-18.4	-41.5	2.8	-29.8	-25.6
Mean	2.56	2.38	2.70	2.34	3.06	2.54	2.56

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 6

	TOTAL	AMERICAS HST			SYSTEMIC RACISM IS			OPINION:		STATE PREFERED GNDR			ABLE TO PAY OFF		ECONOMIC SYS	
					A BIG PROBLEM IN			GENDER		PRONOUNS			STUDENT LOANS		PREFERENCE	
					SOCIETY			FLUIDITY								
		MVNG	LINKED	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	GENDER	GENDER	AGREE	DIS-	UNSURE	YES	NO	DOES	CAPIT-	SOCIAL
		FRWD	TO W.		AGREE		IS	CAN BE		AGREE				NOT	ALISM	ISM
			SPRMCY				FIXED	FLUID						APPLY		
Total	802	349	372	587	161	54	303	384	463	278	60	314	227	159	247	295
LIBERAL	43.5	34.8	56.8	51.5	23.8	15.4	26.4	61.5	53.0	33.2	18.2	49.0	43.6	40.7	36.0	58.4
Very	20.4	15.0	28.0	25.5	6.5	6.0	10.6	30.4	27.9	10.3	9.4	24.2	19.7	17.1	14.4	29.0
Somewhat	23.1	19.9	28.8	26.0	17.3	9.4	15.8	31.1	25.1	22.9	8.8	24.8	23.9	23.6	21.6	29.4
MODERATE	30.5	30.4	31.1	33.8	22.3	19.7	34.3	28.2	30.6	31.7	24.6	26.6	38.3	29.9	30.6	27.7
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	28.6	6.9	9.7	43.8	16.3	32.4	5.6	11.4	28.3	8.3	20.6	13.7	18.8	30.0	10.3
Somewhat	10.2	18.2	3.6	5.7	25.8	12.7	18.7	2.9	6.7	17.0	5.5	12.6	8.2	10.8	18.0	5.9
Very	6.8	10.4	3.3	4.0	18.0	3.6	13.6	2.7	4.7	11.2	2.7	8.0	5.5	8.1	11.9	4.5
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	6.1	5.1	5.0	10.1	48.7	6.9	4.7	5.0	6.9	48.9	3.9	4.4	10.6	3.5	3.5
Net Diff.	-26.5	-6.2	-49.9	-41.8	20.0	0.9	6.0	-55.9	-41.6	-5.0	-9.9	-28.4	-29.9	-21.8	-6.0	-48.1
Mean	2.56	2.89	2.21	2.33	3.35	2.97	3.10	2.12	2.32	2.96	2.68	2.54	2.54	2.65	2.91	2.25

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 7

	TOTAL	GENDER			PARTY			MEN			WOMEN			WHITE		
		MALE	FEMALE	SMTHNG ELSE	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT	REPUB- LICAN	DEMO- CRAT	INDEP- ENDENT
Total	802	340	438	23	185	292	222	108	113	80	77	166	136	109	145	117
LIBERAL	43.5	41.9	43.5	68.9	26.8	68.6	33.2	28.3	68.8	32.7	24.6	66.6	32.7	15.5	79.4	29.3
Very	20.4	19.3	20.5	34.6	18.4	30.2	12.6	20.1	28.9	12.6	16.1	30.5	11.6	12.4	39.7	11.8
Somewhat	23.1	22.6	23.0	34.2	8.4	38.4	20.6	8.2	39.9	20.1	8.6	36.1	21.2	3.1	39.7	17.4
MODERATE	30.5	30.5	31.1	22.6	25.2	22.2	49.0	30.6	18.0	51.5	17.6	26.1	48.2	23.6	13.3	49.3
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	19.5	15.8	4.7	43.0	5.9	13.3	41.1	7.9	12.6	45.7	5.0	13.5	55.0	6.2	17.1
Somewhat	10.2	11.2	10.0	-	25.6	2.8	9.2	25.1	1.9	7.7	26.2	3.7	10.5	35.8	1.5	12.1
Very	6.8	8.2	5.8	4.7	17.5	3.1	4.1	16.0	6.0	4.9	19.5	1.3	3.0	19.2	4.7	5.0
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	8.1	9.7	3.8	5.0	3.4	4.5	-	5.3	3.2	12.0	2.4	5.5	5.9	1.2	4.4
Net Diff.	-26.5	-22.4	-27.7	-64.2	16.2	-62.7	-19.9	12.8	-60.9	-20.1	21.0	-61.6	-19.2	39.5	-73.2	-12.2
Mean	2.56	2.63	2.53	2.02	3.16	2.07	2.70	3.09	2.12	2.71	3.28	2.07	2.71	3.49	1.90	2.80

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 8

	TOTAL	IDEOLOGY							REPUBLICAN			DEMOCRAT			INDEPENDENT		
		LIB- ERAL	Very	Smwt.	MOD- ERATE	Smwt.	Very	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	349	164	185	245	82	55	137	50	47	80	200	65	17	74	109	30
LIBERAL	43.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-
Very	20.4	46.9	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	68.7	-	-	44.0	-	-	37.9	-	-
Somewhat	23.1	53.1	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	31.3	-	-	56.0	-	-	62.1	-	-
MODERATE	30.5	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Somewhat	10.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	60.0	-	-	59.4	-	-	48.0	-	-	69.2
Very	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	40.0	-	-	40.6	-	-	52.0	-	-	30.8
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Diff.	-26.5	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0
Mean	2.56	1.53	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	4.40	1.31	3.00	4.41	1.56	3.00	4.52	1.62	3.00	4.31

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 9

	TOTAL	MEN			WOMEN			WHITE			HISPANIC			BLACK		
		LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE	LIB- ERAL	MOD- ERATE	CONSER- VATIVE
Total	802	143	104	66	190	136	69	178	115	95	77	48	19	40	44	9
LIBERAL	43.5	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-
Very	20.4	46.1	-	-	47.1	-	-	49.9	-	-	40.2	-	-	53.3	-	-
Somewhat	23.1	53.9	-	-	52.9	-	-	50.1	-	-	59.8	-	-	46.7	-	-
MODERATE	30.5	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Somewhat	10.2	-	-	57.7	-	-	63.1	-	-	62.3	-	-	56.0	-	-	56.8
Very	6.8	-	-	42.3	-	-	36.9	-	-	37.7	-	-	44.0	-	-	43.2
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Diff.	-26.5	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0	-100.0	-	100.0
Mean	2.56	1.54	3.00	4.42	1.53	3.00	4.37	1.50	3.00	4.38	1.60	3.00	4.44	1.47	3.00	4.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 10

	TOTAL	AGE									RACE			
		18-21	18	19	20	21	OVER 22	22	23	24	WHITE	HISP- ANIC	AFR. AMER- ICAN	ASIAN
Total	802	599	109	175	165	150	203	119	75	9	425	162	104	57
LIBERAL	43.5	44.5	42.9	39.3	48.9	47.0	40.4	41.6	36.0	61.9	41.9	47.6	38.3	51.8
Very	20.4	21.0	15.4	17.9	28.3	20.6	18.5	18.8	18.0	20.1	20.9	19.1	20.4	19.2
Somewhat	23.1	23.5	27.5	21.4	20.5	26.4	21.9	22.8	18.1	41.8	21.0	28.5	17.9	32.6
MODERATE	30.5	31.5	36.5	32.9	25.0	33.3	27.8	24.4	34.9	12.8	27.2	29.5	42.4	31.1
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	16.1	13.9	16.4	19.3	13.9	19.7	21.3	16.5	25.3	22.3	11.7	9.0	12.0
Somewhat	10.2	10.8	10.0	11.3	11.3	10.1	8.6	11.1	2.7	25.3	13.9	6.5	5.1	7.0
Very	6.8	5.4	3.8	5.1	8.0	3.9	11.1	10.2	13.8	-	8.4	5.1	3.9	5.0
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	7.9	6.7	11.4	6.8	5.8	12.1	12.7	12.5	-	8.7	11.2	10.3	5.1
Net Diff.	-26.5	-28.4	-29.1	-22.9	-29.6	-33.1	-20.7	-20.3	-19.6	-36.6	-19.6	-35.9	-29.4	-39.8
Mean	2.56	2.52	2.56	2.60	2.46	2.47	2.68	2.67	2.73	2.43	2.65	2.44	2.49	2.43

McLAUGHLIN & ASSOCIATES
2023 NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE STUDY

45. WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE?

BANNER 11

	TOTAL	MEN				WOMEN				MEN				WOMEN			
		WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	WHITE	HISP-	AFR.	ASIAN	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR	FRESH-	SOPH-	JUNIOR	SENIOR
			ANIC	AMER-			ANIC	AMER-		MAN	MORE		+	MAN	MORE		+
				ICAN				ICAN									

Total	802	224	55	34	13	187	105	69	41	106	102	64	68	93	118	107	120
LIBERAL	43.5	39.5	40.4	54.6	52.0	42.0	50.8	31.4	49.1	39.6	41.4	42.8	45.4	39.8	37.2	44.4	51.7
Very	20.4	17.1	20.6	32.0	13.0	23.7	18.9	15.3	19.6	18.7	17.5	23.7	19.1	14.5	17.8	25.1	23.7
Somewhat	23.1	22.4	19.8	22.6	39.1	18.3	31.9	16.1	29.5	21.0	23.9	19.1	26.3	25.2	19.4	19.3	28.0
MODERATE	30.5	28.4	34.8	34.3	19.9	26.0	27.5	45.9	36.4	43.1	29.0	25.9	17.5	35.4	34.1	30.0	25.6
CONSERVATIVE	17.0	24.5	13.6	5.9	13.0	21.4	11.0	10.7	12.3	10.5	20.2	21.6	30.3	14.4	18.3	15.6	14.6
Somewhat	10.2	14.8	8.0	-	6.1	13.9	6.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	9.9	17.2	13.1	10.2	11.1	8.2	10.3
Very	6.8	9.7	5.6	5.9	6.9	7.5	5.0	3.0	4.7	2.9	10.2	4.4	17.2	4.2	7.2	7.4	4.3
PREFER NOT TO ANSWER	8.9	7.7	11.2	5.2	15.0	10.5	10.7	12.0	2.1	6.7	9.4	9.8	6.8	10.4	10.4	10.0	8.1
Net Diff.	-26.5	-15.0	-26.8	-48.7	-39.0	-20.6	-39.8	-20.7	-36.8	-29.1	-21.2	-21.2	-15.1	-25.4	-19.0	-28.7	-37.1
Mean	2.56	2.76	2.53	2.21	2.47	2.59	2.40	2.62	2.47	2.52	2.69	2.55	2.82	2.60	2.67	2.49	2.39